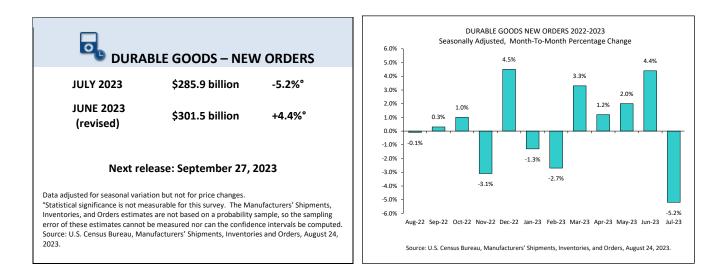
MONTHLY ADVANCE REPORT ON DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS JULY 2023

Release Number: CB 23-132 M3-1 (23)-07

August 24, 2023 — The U.S. Census Bureau announces the July advance report on durable goods manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders:



New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in July, down following four consecutive monthly increases, decreased \$15.5 billion or 5.2 percent to \$285.9 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau announced today. This followed a 4.4 percent June increase. Excluding transportation, new orders increased 0.5 percent. Excluding defense, new orders decreased 5.4 percent. Transportation equipment, also down following four consecutive monthly increases, drove the decrease, \$16.4 billion or 14.3 percent to \$98.7 billion.

Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in July, up four of the last five months, increased \$0.1 billion or virtually unchanged to \$283.6 billion. This followed a virtually unchanged June increase. Machinery, up six of the last seven months, drove the increase, \$0.1 billion or 0.3 percent to \$37.9 billion.

Data Inquiries Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832 eid.m3.qs@census.gov Media Inquiries Public Information Office 301-763-3030 pio@census.gov



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Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in July, up seven of the last eight months, increased \$7.3 billion or 0.5 percent to \$1,332.2 billion. This followed a 1.8 percent June increase. Transportation equipment, also up seven of the last eight months, led the increase, \$7.0 billion or 0.9 percent to \$834.2 billion.

Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in July, down two consecutive months, decreased \$0.2 billion or virtually unchanged to \$522.2 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent June decrease. Transportation equipment, also down two consecutive months, drove the decrease, \$0.3 billion or 0.2 percent to \$163.7 billion.

Capital Goods

Nondefense new orders for capital goods in July decreased \$16.6 billion or 15.6 percent to \$89.8 billion. Shipments decreased \$0.9 billion or 1.1 percent to \$82.4 billion. Unfilled orders increased \$7.5 billion or 1.0 percent to \$779.1 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.3 billion or 0.1 percent to \$225.0 billion. Defense new orders for capital goods in July increased \$0.3 billion or 2.5 percent to \$12.3 billion. Shipments decreased \$0.2 billion or 1.7 percent to \$13.3 billion. Unfilled orders decreased \$1.0 billion or 0.5 percent to \$210.8 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.1 billion or 0.3 percent to \$24.2 billion.

Revised June Data

Revised seasonally adjusted June figures for all manufacturing industries were: new orders, \$592.3 billion (revised from \$592.0 billion); shipments, \$574.4 billion (revised from \$573.9 billion); unfilled orders, \$1,324.9 billion (revised from \$1,325.1 billion) and total inventories, \$851.8 billion (revised from \$853.1 billion).

Revised and more detailed estimates, plus nondurable goods data, will be published on September 5, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. EDT. The Advance Report on durable goods for August is scheduled for release on September 27, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. EDT. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <<u>www.census.gov/economic-indicators/</u>>. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <<u>www.census.gov/m3</u>>.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.

"Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY23-0265).

Description of the survey

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 5,000 reporting units that represent approximately 3,100 companies and provide an indication of monthto-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 60 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census, and these companies include roughly 61 percent of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2017 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 51 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2017 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is

Data Inquiries

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U.S. Department of Commerce U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site:

<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how the data are collected/index.html>.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<www.census.gov/developers/>

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<u>https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/</u>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Table 1. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments and New Orders 1

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Item	Seasonally Monthly			Percent Change			Not Seasonally A Monthly			Year to Date		
	wonthly						wonthly			Percent		
	Jul 2023 ²	Jun 2023 ^r	May 2023	Jun - Jul ²	May - Jun ^r	Apr - May	Jul 2023 ²	Jun 2023 ^r	Jul 2022	2023	2022	Change 2023/2022
DURABLE GOODS												
Total:												
Shipments	283,608 285,931	283,512 301,456	283,412 288,857	0.0 -5.2	0.0 4.4	2.0 2.0	260,545 262,513	307,871 324,367	252,509 254,244	1,942,641 1,972,067	1,862,018 1,889,360	4.
New Orders ⁴	203,551	301,430	200,037	-3.2	4.4	2.0	202,515	324,307	234,244	1,572,007	1,005,300	-4.
Excluding transportation:	101.051	404 500	404.050				404.070	205 504	404 704	4 222 272	4 200 226	
Shipments New Orders ⁴	191,964 187,240	191,590 186,343	191,359 185,997	0.2 0.5	0.1	0.6 0.7	184,078 178,668	206,684 199,264	181,781 176,827	1,328,372 1,302,649	1,308,326 1,295,698	1. 0.
	187,240	180,545	185,557	0.5	0.2	0.7	178,008	155,204	1/0,82/	1,302,045	1,293,098	0.
Excluding defense: Shipments	268,006	267,714	267,963	0.1	-0.1	2.2	246,627	291,211	239.365	1,838,131	1,765,515	4
New Orders ⁴	208,000	286,445	270,490	-5.4	-0.1	3.1	246,627	306,571	239,303	1,858,151	1,793,102	4
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Manufacturing with unfilled orders:	106 100	106 645	105 042	0.2	0.4	1.0	190 702	215 022	174 651	1 248 405	1 201 202	4
Shipments New Orders	196,109 203,395	196,645 219,577	195,943 206,456	-0.3 -7.4	0.4 6.4	1.8 1.7	180,702 187,467	215,022 236,207	174,651 181,515	1,348,405 1,411,753	1,291,202 1,352,294	4
	200,000	215,577	200,150		0.1	1.7	107,107	200,207	101,515	1,111,755	1,002,201	
Primary metals: Shipments	26,766	26,845	26,912	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	25,576	28,463	25,661	190,191	192,886	-1
New Orders	26,977	26,944	26,901	0.1	0.2	0.8	25,726	28,182	25,341	190,726	194,462	-1
Fabricated metal products:							-			-		
Shipments	35,819	35,732	35,327	0.2	1.1	0.2	34,449	37,940	34,449	247,532	248,665	-0
New Orders	35,874	35,630	35,267	0.7	1.0	0.1	34,475	37,408	34,357	252,257	254,971	-1
Machinery:												
Shipments	37,864	37,734	37,696	0.3	0.1	0.3	35,756	41,375	34,828	263,454	254,246	3
New Orders	37,747	37,318	37,537	1.1	-0.6	0.6	35,660	39,743	35,460	264,500	261,987	1
Computers and electronic products ⁴ :												
Shipments	29,343	29,233	29,245	0.4	0.0	0.5	27,513	31,365	27,164	197,071	192,312	
New Orders	24,439	24,464	24,165	-0.1	1.2	0.8	22,292	26,918	21,833	163,537	159,977	2
Computers and related products:												
Shipments	1,965	2,011	2,052	-2.3	-2.0	-0.2	1,885	2,463	1,729	13,404	11,165	20
New Orders	1,977	2,022	2,017	-2.2	0.2	-1.7	1,897	2,474	1,739	13,418	11,164	20
Communications equipment:												
Shipments	3,033	3,016	2,985	0.6	1.0	-1.8	2,676	3,714	2,715	20,446	20,560	-0
New Orders	2,989	2,953	2,856	1.2	3.4	-1.8	2,466	3,595	2,462	19,623	20,515	-4
Electrical equipment, appliances,												
and components:												
Shipments	14,055	14,039	14,048	0.1	-0.1	1.0	13,187	15,636	12,190	97,071	89,284	8
New Orders	14,373	14,224	14,161	1.0	0.4	2.4	13,313	15,496	12,531	98,640	92,863	e
Transportation equipment: Shipments	91,644	91,922	92,053	-0.3	-0.1	5.0	76,467	101,187	70,728	614,269	553,692	10
New Orders	98,691	115,113	102,860	-14.3	11.9	4.2	83,845	125,103	70,728	669,418	593,662	12
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Motor vehicles and parts: Shipments	63,044	62,542	62,808	0.8	-0.4	2.6	52,886	66,156	50,150	426,425	396,537	
New Orders	63,182	62,668	62,777	0.8	-0.2	2.5	52,766	65,510	49,792	425,964	395,743	-
Nondefense aircraft and parts:												
Shipments	13,183	13,787	13,821	-4.4	-0.2	29.2	10,174	18,384	7,268	82,493	59,425	38
New Orders	21,166	37,496	21,919	-43.6	71.1	33.4	20,994	41,928	15,728	132,060	100,084	31
Defense aircraft and parts:												
Shipments	4,786	4,829	4,779	-0.9	1.0	-2.9	4,226	5,300	3,920	32,147	30,268	e
New Orders	4,751	5,334	5,231	-10.9	2.0	-32.2	3,427	6,278	3,030	36,218	30,881	17
All other durable goods:												
Shipments	48,117	48,007	48,131	0.2	-0.3	1.0	47,597	51,905	47,489	333,053	330,933	(
New Orders	47,830	47,763	47,966	0.1	-0.4	0.7	47,202	51,517	47,305	332,989	331,438	(
Capital goods ³ :												
Shipments	95,691	96,801	96,516	-1.1	0.3	3.2	87,061	108,688	82,789	652,421	606,455	:
New Orders	102,193	118,451	106,810	-13.7	10.9	2.6	93,688	130,360	89,953	708,814	654,988	
Nondefense capital goods:												
Shipments	82,361	83,243	83,303	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	75,168	94,568	71,458	562,864	523,687	
New Orders	89,848	106,402	91,113	-15.6	16.8	6.6	85,143	116,215	80,422	614,010	576,026	
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Excluding aircraft:	73,806	73,981	74,051	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	69,134	81,080	67,664	510,806	489,850	
Shipments New Orders	73,806	73,981	74,051	-0.2	-0.1 -0.4	0.3	69,134 68,461	81,080 79,204	67,664 68,070	510,806	489,850 501,088	
	13,029	13,303	13,013	0.1	-0.4	0.4	00,401	19,204	00,070	212,033	501,068	ĺ
Defense capital goods:	10.005	40.555	10.045				<i>**</i> 00-			00.555	oo 7	
Shipments	13,330 12,345	13,558 12,049	13,213 15,697	-1.7 2.5	2.6 -23.2	-0.9 -15.8	11,893 8,545	14,120 14,145	11,331 9,531	89,557 94,804	82,768 78,962	2

Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and

nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

³ The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense : small arms and ordnance; farm machinery; and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; rending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; tectronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include : small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

4 Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY23-0265). Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders, Mill Survey, July Advance Report, August 24, 2023. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at

Table 2. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders and Total Inventories ¹

	Seasonally Adjusted							Not Seasonally Adjusted			
		Monthly		F	Percent Chang	e	Monthly			Percent	
Item	Jul 2023 ²	Jun 2023 ^r	May 2023	Jun - Jul ²	May - Jun ^r	Apr - May	Jul 2023 ²	Jun 2023 ²	Jul 2022	Change 2023/ 2022	
DURABLE GOODS											
Total: Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	1,332,193 522,239	1,324,907 522,392	1,301,975 522,669	0.5 0.0	1.8 -0.1	0.8 0.2	1,333,644 524,838	1,326,879 522,132	1,250,446 518,893	6.7 1.1	
Excluding transportation: Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	498,041 358,527	497,802 358,395	498,061 358,531	0.0 0.0	-0.1 0.0	-0.1 0.3	500,583 359,726	501,196 358,837	503,246 354,459	-0.5 1.5	
Excluding defense: Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	1,089,506 492,851	1,081,678 492,950	1,057,959 493,256	0.7 0.0	2.2 -0.1	0.7 0.2	1,091,406 495,434	1,081,577 492,594	1,022,948 490,356	6.7 1.0	
Manufacturing with unfilled orders: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	1,332,193 422,239	1,324,907 422,524	1,301,975 422,572	0.5 -0.1	1.8 0.0	0.8 0.2	1,333,644 425,023	1,326,879 423,300	1,250,446 419,807	6.7 1.2	
Primary metals: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	38,027 46,548	37,816 46,642	37,717 46,831	0.6 -0.2	0.3 -0.4	0.0 0.4	38,301 46,858	38,151 46,945	39,591 48,521	-3.3 -3.4	
Fabricated metal products: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	129,008 64,818	128,953 64,899	129,055 64,797	0.0 -0.1	-0.1 0.2	0.0 0.4	131,149 65,560	131,123 65,179	132,771 65,962	-1.2 -0.6	
Machinery: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	139,377 94,827	139,494 94,723	139,910 94,545	-0.1 0.1	-0.3 0.2	-0.1 0.6	139,403 94,252	139,499 94,786	139,402 88,275	0.0 6.8	
Computers and electronic products ⁴ : Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	134,836 54,934	134,777 54,860	134,558 54,987	0.0 0.1	0.2 -0.2	0.0 -0.1	134,778 55,383	135,202 54,641	134,073 55,180	0.5 0.4	
Computers and related products: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	1,297 3,570	1,285 3,613	1,274 3,619	0.9 -1.2	0.9 -0.2	-2.7 -2.2	1,297 3,606	1,285 3,661	1,326 3,824	-2.2 -5.7	
Communications equipment: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	17,125 5,001	17,169 5,007	17,232 5,020	-0.3 -0.1	-0.4 -0.3	-0.7 -0.4	16,970 5,024	17,180 4,980	17,800 5,015	-4.7 0.2	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	44,027 26,371	43,709 26,303	43,524 26,187	0.7 0.3	0.4 0.4	0.3 0.4	43,984 26,609	43,858 26,523	43,056 25,410	2.2 4.7	
Transportation equipment: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	834,152 163,712	827,105 163,997	803,914 164,138	0.9 -0.2	2.9 -0.1	1.4 0.0	833,061 165,112	825,683 163,295	747,200 164,434	11.5 0.4	
Motor vehicles and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	35,365 53,518	35,227 53,374	35,101 53,513	0.4 0.3	0.4 -0.3	-0.1 0.2	34,480 54,194	34,600 52,669	35,111 53,962	-1.8 0.4	
Nondefense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	579,937 77,249	571,954 77,608	548,245 77,654	1.4 -0.5	4.3 -0.1	1.5 -0.1	580,282 77,804	569,462 77,659	507,221 78,668	14.4 -1.1	
Defense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	71,751 14,126	71,786 14,184	71,281 14,176	0.0 -0.4	0.7 0.1	0.6 0.6	71,373 14,151	72,172 14,169	66,421 14,160	7.5 -0.1	
All other durable goods: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	12,766 71,029	13,053 70,968	13,297 71,184	-2.2 0.1	-1.8 -0.3	-1.2 -0.2	12,968 71,064	13,363 70,763	14,353 71,111	-9.6 -0.1	
Capital goods ³ : Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	989,900 249,190	983,398 249,587	961,748 249,746	0.7 -0.2	2.3 -0.1	1.1 0.1	990,279 250,183	983,652 250,255	907,562 243,733	9.1 2.6	
Nondefense capital goods: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	779,073 225,032	771,586 225,367	748,427 225,547	1.0 -0.1	3.1 -0.1	1.1 0.1	779,790 226,034	769,815 225,924	708,044 220,321	10.1 2.6	
Excluding aircraft: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	272,379 161,949	272,556 161,869	272,952 161,753	-0.1 0.0	-0.1 0.1	-0.1 0.2	272,513 162,255	273,186 162,109	273,916 155,132	-0.5 4.6	
Defense capital goods: Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	210,827 24,158	211,812 24,220	213,321 24,199	-0.5 -0.3	-0.7 0.1	1.2 0.3	210,489 24,149	213,837 24,331	199,518 23,412	5.5 3.1	

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey

^r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal

variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes. ² Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes

errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

³ The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense : small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; earch and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical

equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include : small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment. ⁴ Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. P-6000307, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY23-0265).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey, July Advance Report, August 24, 2023. Information on data sources and methodology can be found on our website at </