FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 2020

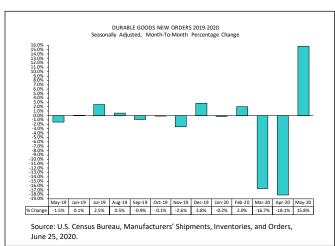
MONTHLY ADVANCE REPORT ON DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS MAY 2020

Release Number: CB 20-96 M3-1 (20)-05

Statement Regarding COVID-19 Impact: Due to recent events surrounding COVID-19, many businesses are operating on a limited capacity or have ceased operations completely. The Census Bureau has monitored response and data quality and determined estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information on the compilation of this month's reports, see < <u>M3 COVID-19 FAQs</u>>.

June 25, 2020 — The U.S. Census Bureau announces the May advance report on durable goods manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders:





New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in May increased \$26.6 billion or 15.8 percent to \$194.4 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau announced today. This increase, up following two consecutive monthly decreases, followed an 18.1 percent April decrease. Excluding transportation, new orders increased 4.0 percent. Excluding defense, new orders increased 15.5 percent. Transportation equipment, also up following two consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$20.9 billion or 80.7 percent to \$46.9 billion.

Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832

eid.m3.qs@census.gov

Media Inquiries
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov



Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in May, up following two consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$8.4 billion or 4.4 percent to \$198.5 billion. This followed an 18.6 percent April decrease. Transportation equipment, also up following two consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$5.0 billion or 12.1 percent to \$46.5 billion.

Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in May, up following two consecutive monthly decreases, increased \$0.8 billion or 0.1 percent to \$1,108.6 billion. This followed a 1.5 percent April decrease. Transportation equipment, also up following two consecutive monthly decreases, led the increase, \$0.3 billion or virtually unchanged to \$760.0 billion.

Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in May, up three consecutive months, increased \$0.3 billion or 0.1 percent to \$425.1 billion. This followed a virtually unchanged April increase. Transportation equipment, up twenty-two of the last twenty-three months, drove the increase, \$1.3 billion or 0.9 percent to \$144.1 billion.

Capital Goods

Nondefense new orders for capital goods in May increased \$13.4 billion or 27.1 percent to \$62.8 billion. Shipments increased \$0.3 billion or 0.4 percent to \$63.5 billion. Unfilled orders decreased \$0.7 billion or 0.1 percent to \$624.0 billion. Inventories increased \$1.1 billion or 0.6 percent to \$191.2 billion. Defense new orders for capital goods in May increased \$2.2 billion or 19.9 percent to \$13.3 billion. Shipments decreased less than \$0.1 billion or 0.1 percent to \$12.4 billion. Unfilled orders increased \$0.9 billion or 0.5 percent to \$180.0 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.1 billion or 0.4 percent to \$21.0 billion.

Revised April Data

Revised seasonally adjusted April figures for all manufacturing industries were: new orders, \$382.5 billion (revised from \$384.3 billion); shipments, \$404.8 billion (revised from \$406.8 billion); unfilled orders, \$1,107.8 billion (revised from \$1,107.6 billion) and total inventories, \$685.8 billion (revised from \$686.5 billion).

Revised and more detailed estimates, plus nondurable goods data, will be published on July 2, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. EDT. The Advance Report on durable goods for June is scheduled for release on July 27, 2020 at 8:30 a.m. EDT. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <www.census.gov/economic-indicators/> The full text and tables of this release can be found at www.census.gov/m3>.

Data Inquiries

Media Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832

Public Information Office 301-763-3030

eid.m3.qs@census.gov

pio@census.gov



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.

"Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

Description of the survey

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 5,000 reporting units that represent approximately 3,100 companies and provide an indication of monthto-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 64 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census, and these companies include almost two-thirds of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2012 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 57 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional

Data Inquiries

Media Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832

Public Information Office 301-763-3030

eid.m3.qs@census.gov

pio@census.gov



survey documentation can be found on our web site:

<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how the data are collected/index.html>.

BENCHMARK NOTICE

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey were issued on May 15, 2020. These revisions result from

- benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2017 Economic Census data on a 2017 NAICS basis;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained for 2017 and 2016 from the Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey by applying these ratios to the respective 2017 Economic Census data and 2016 ASM shipments data;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- correcting the seasonal adjusted new order data derived from the monthly estimate of shipments plus the change in unfilled orders between the current and prior period for January 2002;
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions spanned the seasonally adjusted data for January 2007 through March 2020 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2012 through March 2020. An updated Press Release contains revised monthly tables for January 2020 through March 2020. Please call M3 staff on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<www.census.gov/developers/>

Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832 eid.m3.qs@census.gov

Media Inquiries
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov



FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App < https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/ for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St.

Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

###

Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832

eid.m3.qs@census.gov



Media Inquiries
Public Information Office
301-763-3030
pio@census.gov

Table 1. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments and New Orders ¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Survey.]

Item				y Adjusted			una Oracio o	No	t Seasonally A	Adjusted Year to Date		
	Monthly			Percent Change			Monthly				Percent	
	May 2020 ²	Apr 2020 ^r	Mar 2020	Apr - May ²	Mar - Apr ^r	Feb - Mar	May 2020 ²	Apr 2020 ^r	May 2019	2020	2019	Change 2020/2019
DURABLE GOODS												
Total:												
Shipments New Orders ⁴	198,490 194,419	190,117 167,831	233,588 205,020	4.4 15.8	-18.6 -18.1	-5.5 -16.7	198,012 187,589	188,959 166,373	256,822 238,659		1,237,187 1,208,121	-11.3 -13.6
	154,415	107,831	203,020	15.0	-10.1	-10.7	107,303	100,373	230,033	1,043,342	1,200,121	-15.0
Excluding transportation: Shipments	151,955	148,590	160,124	2.3	-7.2	-1.4	151,403	147,529	168,133	770,881	800,506	-3.7
New Orders ⁴	147,569		154,618	4.0	-8.2	-1.8	*		162,511	·	787,489	-4.0
Excluding defense:												
Shipments	184,380		219,890	4.9	-20.0	-5.7	184,264	-	242,639		1,169,596	-12.0
New Orders ⁴	179,572	155,495	187,630	15.5	-17.1	-17.5	175,990	155,616	226,236	970,813	1,139,596	-14.8
Manufacturing with unfilled orders: Shipments	147,643	144,134	168,051	2.4	-14.2	-2.5	147,416	142,609	179,069	791,940	861,492	-8.1
New Orders	148,444	126,721	144,175	17.1	-12.1	-18.1	141,215	124,318	165,216	-	855,435	-11.1
Primary metals:												
Shipments	16,960 17,340		18,963		-12.0	-2.8	17,293	17,406	21,280		104,450	-10.2
New Orders	17,249	15,817	18,451	9.1	-14.3	-4.8	17,212	16,433	20,726	93,254	104,906	-11.1
Fabricated metal products: Shipments	28,204	27,405	30,848	2.9	-11.2	-3.2	28,634	27,690	33,242	148,552	156,942	-5.3
New Orders	28,139	26,199	30,341	7.4	-13.7	-3.5	28,983	26,792	33,498	149,704	160,019	-6.4
Machinery:												
Shipments New Orders	28,834	28,350	30,824	1.7 1.1	-8.0 8.0	-1.7 1.7	29,026 28.745	28,415	33,913		160,794	-6.5 -5.8
	28,832	28,517	30,991	1.1	-8.0	-1.7	28,745	28,863	32,737	153,390	162,868	-5.8
Computers and electronic products ⁴ : Shipments	28,752	28,614	28,465	0.5	0.5	-0.7	26,991	26,138	27,142	135,262	134,055	0.9
New Orders	23,950		23,792		0.0	-0.5	22,403	22,094	22,611		113,359	0.7
Computers and related products:												
Shipments	1,839	1,768	1,763		0.3	-2.5	1,645	1,450	1,532	-	7,470	7.7
New Orders	1,807	1,734	1,734	4.2	0.0	-3.9	1,613	1,416	1,502	7,939	7,458	6.4
Communications equipment:	3,789	3,751	3,747	1.0	0.1	2.7	3,433	3,405	3,323	17,182	16,356	5.1
Shipments New Orders	3,769 3,767	3,715	3,639	1.0 1.4	2.1	0.6	3,433 3,241	3,403 3,458	3,226	17,182	16,732	3.6
Electrical equipment, appliances,												
and components:												
Shipments New Orders	10,401 10,560	10,030 10,163	11,158 11,128	3.7 3.9	-10.1 -8.7	0.4 -0.7	10,265 10,481	9,845 10,168	11,172 11,309	•	52,730 53,825	-1.3 -0.7
Transportation equipment:												
Shipments	46,535	41,527	73,464	12.1	-43.5	-13.4	46,609	41,430	88,689	326,620	436,681	-25.2
New Orders	46,850	25,920	50,402	80.7	-48.6	-43.2	40,385	23,884	76,148	287,564	420,632	-31.6
Motor vehicles and parts: Shipments	28,286	22,320	47,955	26.7	-53.5	-19.1	28,430	23,275	62,425	218,174	305,669	-28.6
New Orders	28,209	22,121	47,796		-53.7	-19.5	28,292	22,638	62,214		305,450	-28.6
Nondefense aircraft and parts ⁵ :												
Shipments New Orders	3,451 3,072	4,350 -8,601	10,733 -16,052	-20.7 (NA)	-59.5 (NA)	12.2 -284.2	3,350 -851	3,807 -9,938	10,684 1,288		58,834 43,974	-41.9 -121.7
	3,072	-8,001	-10,032	(NA)	(IVA)	-204.2	-651	-9,938	1,200	-9,331	43,374	-121.7
Defense aircraft and parts: Shipments	3,989	4,213	3,833	-5.3	9.9	-12.8	3,887	3,704	4,835	19,608	22,720	-13.7
New Orders	4,156	3,921	6,026	6.0	-34.9	35.8	2,412	3,516	2,995	19,102	22,414	-14.8
All other durable goods:												
Shipments	38,804	37,508	39,866	3.5	-5.9	-0.2	39,194		41,384	-	191,535	-0.3
New Orders	38,839	37,430	39,915	3.8	-6.2	-0.1	39,380	38,139	41,630	191,861	192,512	-0.3
Capital goods ³ : Shipments	75,930	75,660	84,915	0.4	-10.9	0.3	74,174	72,260	86,273	391,892	421,586	-7.0
New Orders	76,165	60,553	62,023	25.8	-2.4	-29.8	-	57,238	75,220	358,649	414,867	-13.6
Nondefense capital goods:												
Shipments	63,500	63,223	72,923		-13.3	0.8	61,932	60,460	73,852		362,643	-8.4
New Orders	62,841	49,441	46,151	27.1	7.1	-35.4	57,739	47,450	63,544	292,197	353,913	-17.4
Excluding aircraft:												
Shipments New Orders	62,371 62,729	61,252 61,342	65,298 65,608	1.8 2.3	-6.2 -6.5	-1.3 -1.3	•	58,897 59,675	67,120 65,239	312,787 319,347	323,742 327,678	-3.4 -2.5
	02,729	01,342	03,008	2.3	-0.5	-1.3	00,551	33,073	03,239	313,34/	321,016	-2.5
Defense capital goods: Shipments	12,430	12,437	11,992	-0.1	3.7	-3.1	12,242	11,800	12,421	59,783	58,943	1.4
New Orders	13,324	11,112	15,872		-30.0		11,038	•	11,676		60,954	9.0

 $[\]ensuremath{^{\text{r}}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

³ The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

⁴ Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

⁵ (NA) - New Orders month-to-month percent change is not provided for Nondefense aircraft and parts because the denominator has a negative value.

Table 2. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders and Total Inventories ¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dolla			Seasonally	Not Seasonally Adjusted						
ltem	Monthly Percent Change						Monthly			Percent
	May 2020 ²	Apr 2020 ^r	Mar 2020	Apr - May ²	Mar - Apr ^r	Feb - Mar	May 2020 ²	Apr 2020 ^r	May 2019	Change 2020/ 2019
DURABLE GOODS										
Total:	4 400 567	4 407 766	4 4 2 5 4 7 0	0.4	4.5	2.4	1 110 510	4 446 044	4 450 202	4.4
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	1,108,567 425,080	1,107,766 424,828	1,125,179 424,651	0.1 0.1	-1.5 0.0	-2.1 0.5	1,110,610 427,444	1,116,811 426,528	1,158,203 416,222	
Excluding transportation:										
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	348,571 281,002	348,085 282,047	349,891 282,055	0.1 -0.4	-0.5 0.0	-0.2 0.5	352,649 282,742	352,626 283,341	354,006 285,430	
Excluding defense:										
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	886,654 399,868	886,590 399,507	902,070 399,600	0.0 0.1	-1.7 0.0	-3.0 0.5	889,331 402,084	893,383 401,198	•	
Manufacturing with unfilled orders:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	1,108,567 346,946	1,107,766 346,715	1,125,179 346,421	0.1 0.1	-1.5 0.1	-2.1 0.6	1,110,610 349,369	, ,	1,158,203 337,942	
Primary metals:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	30,554 34,863	30,265 35,516	31,131 35,896	1.0 -1.8	-2.8 -1.1	-1.6 1.1	30,881 34,970	30,962 35,563	31,392 36,710	-1.6 -4.7
Fabricated metal products:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	72,316 53,492	72,381 53,384	73,587 53,273	-0.1 0.2	-1.6 0.2	-0.7 0.1	73,602 53,756	73,253 53,596	75,993 54,008	-3.1 -0.5
Machinery:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	96,787 71,090	96,789 71,179	96,622 71,479	0.0 -0.1	0.2 -0.4	0.2 0.5	97,771 71,355	98,052 71,454	99,136 72,416	
Computers and electronic products ⁴ :										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	118,610 44,225	118,540 44,209	118,496 43,995	0.1 0.0	0.0 0.5	0.0 0.6	119,242 44,861	119,608 44,499	117,936 44,387	
Computers and related products:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	1,905 3,928	1,937 3,882	1,971 3,779	-1.7 1.2	-1.7 2.7	-1.5 1.5	1,905 3,993		1,979 3,731	-3.7 7.0
Communications equipment: Unfilled Orders	25,620	25,642	25,678	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	25,734	25,926	25,814	-0.3
Total Inventories	5,226	5,246	5,222	-0.4	0.5	1.8	5,363	5,260		
Electrical equipment, appliances,										
and components: Unfilled Orders	21,766	21,607	21,474	0.7	0.6	-0.1	22,195	21,979	20,901	6.2
Total Inventories	19,770	19,885	19,718	-0.6	0.8	-0.3	20,046	20,167	20,109	
Transportation equipment: Unfilled Orders	759,996	759,681	775,288	0.0	-2.0	-2.9	757,961	764,185	804,197	-5.7
Total Inventories	144,078	142,781	142,596	0.9	0.1	0.6	144,702	143,187	130,792	
Motor vehicles and parts: Unfilled Orders	20,347	20,424	20,623	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	20,745	20,883	21,684	-4.3
Total Inventories	40,266	39,986	39,750	0.7	0.6	-0.4	40,120		39,223	2.3
Nondefense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders	517,890	518,269	531,220	-0.1	-2.4	-4.8	516,271	520,472	575,444	-10.3
Total Inventories	74,812	73,668	73,993	1.6	-0.4	1.2	75,609	74,210	•	
Defense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders	85,475	85,308	85,600	0.2	-0.3	2.6	84,531	86,006	79,872	5.8
Total Inventories	12,327	12,285	12,195	0.3	0.7	-0.2	12,422	12,327	11,969	
All other durable goods:	0.530	0.502	0.504	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.050	0.772	0.640	2.6
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	8,538 57,562	8,503 57,874	8,581 57,694	0.4 -0.5	-0.9 0.3	0.6 0.5	8,958 57,754	8,772 58,062	8,648 57,800	
Capital goods ³ :		000 = 11				_	00	2.2	2 -2	_
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	803,997 212,279	803,762 211,269	818,869 210,813	0.0 0.5	-1.8 0.2	-2.7 0.6	805,030 213,990	,	859,299 202,051	-6.3 5.9
Nondefense capital goods:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	624,015 191,245	624,674 190,156	638,456 189,971	-0.1 0.6	-2.2 0.1	-4.0 0.7	624,752 192,903	628,945 190,807	691,568 181,364	
Excluding aircraft:	246.66=	24.0.2==	246.46	2.2	2.2	2.1	240.001	240 474	247.054	2 -
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	216,635 128,991	216,277 128,929	216,187 128,366	0.2 0.0	0.0 0.4	0.1 0.6	218,694 129,927	218,474 129,085	217,351 128,771	0.6 0.9
Defense capital goods:	470.000	470.000	400 440	2 -	2 =	2.5	400 0=5	404 455	4.07 70 1	- -
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	179,982 21,034	179,088 21,113	180,413 20,842	0.5 -0.4	-0.7 1.3	2.2 -0.2	180,278 21,087	181,482 21,080	=	7.5 1.9

 $[\]ensuremath{^{\mathrm{r}}}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

³ The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

⁴ Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.