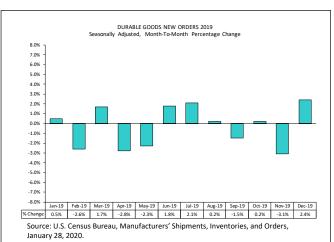
FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EST, TUESDAY, JANUARY 28, 2020

MONTHLY ADVANCE REPORT ON DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES AND ORDERS DECEMBER 2019

Release Number: CB 20-16 M3-1 (19)-12

January 28, 2020 — The U.S. Census Bureau announces the December advance report on durable goods manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders:





New Orders

New orders for manufactured durable goods in December increased \$5.7 billion or 2.4 percent to \$245.5 billion, the U.S. Census Bureau announced today. This increase, up two of the last three months, followed a 3.1 percent November decrease. Excluding transportation, new orders decreased 0.1 percent. Excluding defense, new orders decreased 2.5 percent. Transportation equipment, up following three consecutive monthly decreases, drove the increase, \$5.9 billion or 7.6 percent to \$82.9 billion.

Shipments

Shipments of manufactured durable goods in December, down six consecutive months, decreased \$0.5 billion or 0.2 percent to \$250.4 billion. This followed a 0.1 percent November decrease. Transportation equipment, also down six consecutive months, led the decrease, \$0.4 billion or 0.4 percent to \$83.2 billion.

Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Shipments, Inventories, and Orders Branch (M3) 301-763-4832

eid.m3.qs@census.gov



Unfilled Orders

Unfilled orders for manufactured durable goods in December, down three of the last four months, decreased \$0.8 billion or 0.1 percent to \$1,156.0 billion. This followed a 0.6 percent November decrease. Machinery, down fourteen consecutive months, led the decrease, \$0.5 billion or 0.5 percent to \$101.6 billion.

Inventories

Inventories of manufactured durable goods in December, up seventeen of the last eighteen months, increased \$2.2 billion or 0.5 percent to \$436.0 billion. This followed a 0.4 percent November increase. Transportation equipment, also up seventeen of the last eighteen months, led the increase, \$1.7 billion or 1.2 percent to \$151.2 billion.

Capital Goods

Nondefense new orders for capital goods in December decreased \$4.5 billion or 6.5 percent to \$64.5 billion. Shipments increased \$0.4 billion or 0.5 percent to \$74.8 billion. Unfilled orders decreased \$10.3 billion or 1.5 percent to \$671.6 billion. Inventories increased \$2.2 billion or 1.1 percent to \$199.2 billion. Defense new orders for capital goods in December increased \$9.1 billion or 90.2 percent to \$19.2 billion. Shipments decreased \$0.3 billion or 2.5 percent to \$12.4 billion. Unfilled orders increased \$6.8 billion or 4.3 percent to \$165.0 billion. Inventories decreased \$0.3 billion or 1.3 percent to \$24.0 billion.

Revised November Data

Revised seasonally adjusted November figures for all manufacturing industries were: new orders, \$490.6 billion (revised from \$493.0 billion); shipments, \$501.7 billion (revised from \$502.2 billion); unfilled orders, \$1,156.7 billion (revised from \$1,158.7 billion) and total inventories, \$701.1 billion (revised from \$701.0 billion).

Revised and more detailed estimates, plus nondurable goods data, will be published on February 4, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. EST. The Advance Report on durable goods for January is scheduled for release on February 27, 2020 at 8:30 a.m. EST. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room:

< www.census.gov/economic-indicators/> The full text and tables of this release can be found at www.census.gov/m3>.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Figures in text are adjusted for seasonality, but not for inflation. Figures on new and unfilled orders exclude data for semiconductor manufacturing.

"Virtually unchanged" indicates that the change is less than 0.05 percent for a percent increase or decrease.

Description of the survey

This report is compiled from results of the U.S. Census Bureau's Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) survey, which is a voluntary survey authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code. This survey provides statistics on a calendar-month basis for manufacturers' value of shipments, new orders (net of cancellations), end-of-month order backlog (unfilled orders), end-of-month total inventory (at current cost or market value), and inventories by stage of fabrication (materials and supplies, work-inprocess, and finished goods). Data published from the M3 survey are based on a panel of approximately 5,000 reporting units that represent approximately 3,100 companies and provide an indication of monthto-month change for the Manufacturing Sector. These reporting units may be divisions of diversified large companies, large homogenous companies, or single-unit manufacturers in 92 industry categories, which are combined into 65 publication levels due to the small monthly panel size. The survey methodology assumes that the month-to-month changes of the total operations of the reporting units in the M3 panel effectively represent the month-to-month movements of all establishments that make up the category. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported or imputed in the M3 survey represent approximately 64 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census, and these companies include almost two-thirds of the manufacturing companies with \$500 million or more in shipments in the 2012 Economic Census. The companies for which shipments data are currently reported in the M3 survey represent approximately 57 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 2012 Economic Census. Statistics based on the M3 panel differ from the results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of all manufacturing companies. The M3 panel is not based on a probability sample; therefore, the sampling errors that are normally provided with sample surveys cannot be measured. Nonsampling errors are attributable to many sources. The use of company or divisional reports to estimate the monthly change for establishments is one source of nonsampling error. The use of primarily large companies to represent the month-to-month movement of all companies is another potential source. Any corrections will be published in the full report. Corrections received after the full report will be released in the next month's advance report. Any

Data Inquiries

Media Inquiries

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revisions made later than two months will be reflected in the annual benchmark publication. Additional survey documentation can be found on our web site:

<www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/how the data are collected/index.html>.

BENCHMARK NOTICE

Revised historical data from the Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3) Survey will be issued on May 15, 2020. These revisions result from

- benchmarking the M3 shipments and inventories data to the 2017 Economic Census data on a 2017 NAICS basis;
- incorporating the unfilled orders to shipments ratios obtained for 2017 and 2016 from the Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders (M3UFO) Survey by applying these ratios to the respective 2017 Economic Census data and 2016 ASM shipments data;
- adjusting the new orders data to be consistent with the benchmarked shipments and unfilled orders data;
- correcting monthly data for late receipts, reclassifications of reported data, and revisions to previously reported data;
- updating the seasonally adjusted data based on the results of benchmarking and the recent annual review of the seasonal adjustment models.

These revisions will span the seasonally adjusted data for January 2007 through March 2020 and the data not seasonally adjusted for January 2012 through March 2020. An updated Press Release will contain revised monthly tables for January 2020 through March 2020. Please call M3 staff on (301) 763-4832 with any questions.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface (API) lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<www.census.gov/developers/>

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FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App < https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St.

Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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Table 1. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Shipments and New Orders ¹

Item DURABLE GOODS	Dec 2019 ²	Monthly Nov		P.	ercent Change		1	ivionthly			rear to Date	Dorcont	
DURABLE GOODS		Nov			Percent Change			Monthly			Year to Date Percent		
	2015	2019 ^r	Oct 2019	Nov - Dec ²	Oct - Nov ^r	Sep - Oct	Dec 2019 ²	Nov 2019 ^r	Dec 2018	2019	2018	Change 2019/2018	
-													
Total:	250 420	250.024	254 206	0.0	0.4	2.4	246.076	240.766	252.045	2 0 4 2 7 4 7	2 047 400	2.2	
Shipments New Orders ⁴	250,420 245,484	250,924 239,808	251,286 247,442	-0.2 2.4	-0.1 -3.1	-0.1 0.2	246,076 247,595	240,766 229,781	252,945 257,011	3,043,747 2,966,690			
	243,404	233,000	247,442	2.7	5.1	0.2	247,333	223,701	237,011	2,300,030	3,012,003	1.5	
Excluding transportation: Shipments	167,213	167,347	167,541	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	165,035	159,313	163,558	2,011,954	1,984,874	1.4	
New Orders ⁴	162,545	162,732	163,407	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	159,294	152,999	158,880	1,959,356	1,953,023		
Excluding defense:													
Shipments	236,248	236,305	236,521	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	230,355	225,268	236,763	2,867,695	2,853,858		
New Orders ⁴	222,776	228,548	229,761	-2.5	-0.5	0.0	221,253	218,350	237,670	2,780,587	2,828,611	-1.7	
Manufacturing with unfilled orders:													
Shipments New Orders	173,850 173,100	173,725 166,829	174,216 174,593	0.1 3.8	-0.3 -4.4	0.3 0.7	174,042 179,270	166,392 160,231	179,832 187,609	2,107,562 2,081,369	2,101,318 2,144,540		
Primary metals:	173,100	100,023	174,333	3.0		0.7	173,270	100,231	107,003	2,001,303	2,144,340	2.3	
Shipments	19,817	19,869	20,042	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	17,888	18,396	19,084	245,464	255,144	-3.8	
New Orders	19,678	19,795	20,129	-0.6	-1.7	-1.7	18,182	18,943	19,670	245,776	258,369	-4.9	
Fabricated metal products:													
Shipments New Orders	33,727 33,507	33,864 33,416	33,809 33,698	-0.4 0.3	0.2 -0.8	-0.2 1.1	31,345 30,517	32,084 31,039	30,845 30,603	404,377 404,240	393,199 399,389		
Machinery:	33,307	33,110	33,030	0.5	0.0	1.1	30,317	31,033	30,003	101,210	333,303	1.2	
Shipments	32,714	32,625	33,014	0.3	-1.2	0.8	33,250	29,968	33,065	396,371	391,475	1.3	
New Orders	32,222	32,577	32,904	-1.1	-1.0	0.8	31,933	29,569	31,724	392,220	393,938	-0.4	
Computers and electronic products⁴:													
Shipments	27,818	27,905	27,803	-0.3	0.4	0.3	31,589	27,900	31,498	333,633	323,402		
New Orders	23,785	23,598	23,595	0.8	0.0	0.4	28,250	22,436	28,799	283,601	279,640	1.4	
Computers and related products: Shipments	1,756	1,908	1,753	-8.0	8.8	6.0	2,387	1,759	2,337	21,069	21,929	-3.9	
New Orders	1,757	1,945	1,783	-9.7	9.1	5.2	2,388	1,796	2,337	21,003	22,246		
Communications equipment:													
Shipments	3,922	3,816	3,823	2.8	-0.2	-1.3	5,264	3,512	4,992	46,071	42,465	8.5	
New Orders	4,046	3,812	3,705	6.1	2.9	-0.1	5,336	3,411	4,713	44,957	43,499	3.4	
Electrical equipment, appliances,													
and components: Shipments	11,818	11,768	11,509	0.4	2.3	-2.1	11,621	11,324	11,073	140,067	135,689	3.2	
New Orders	11,832	11,901	11,669	-0.6	2.0	-1.5	11,442	11,320	10,793	141,120	135,612		
Transportation equipment:	92 207	02 577	02.745	0.4	0.3	0.2	01 041	04 452	00.207	1 021 702	1 022 224	0.1	
Shipments New Orders	83,207 82,939	83,577 77,076	83,745 84,035	-0.4 7.6	-0.2 -8.3	-0.3 0.0	81,041 88,301	81,453 76,782	89,387 98,131	1,031,793 1,007,334	1,032,324 1,059,062		
Motor vehicles and parts:	ŕ		ĺ				,	,	,	, ,	, ,		
Shipments	58,966	59,265	58,840	-0.5	0.7	-2.0	53,182	56,803	55,076	728,296	707,009	3.0	
New Orders	58,925	59,438	58,515	-0.9	1.6	-1.8	54,080	57,370	55,999	727,000	707,694	2.7	
Nondefense aircraft and parts:			40.000						40.000	100.000			
Shipments New Orders	9,904 1,454	9,379 5,736	10,023 8,016	5.6 -74.7	-6.4 -28.4	7.4 9.2	12,545 9,033	9,263 7,240	18,979 24,166	128,203 97,967	162,554 167,632		
Defense aircraft and parts:	2, .5 .	3,733	3,010	,	20	5.2	3,000	7,2.0	2 1,200	37,337	107,001	12.0	
Shipments	3,766	4,126	4,358	-8.7	-5.3	3.1	4,521	4,256	5,576	53,186	54,644	-2.7	
New Orders	5,887	2,194	7,110	168.3	-69.1	14.7	8,484	2,346	6,529	58,197	64,339	-9.5	
All other durable goods:													
Shipments	41,319	41,316	41,364	0.0	-0.1	0.2	39,342	39,641	37,993	492,042	485,965 486,075		
New Orders	41,521	41,445	41,412	0.2	0.1	0.5	38,970	39,692	37,291	492,399	486,075	1.3	
Capital goods ³ : Shipments	87,212	87,164	87,896	0.1	-0.8	1.1	95,908	84,223	101,306	1,061,712	1,068,095	-0.6	
New Orders	83,681	79,052	88,043	5.9	-10.2	3.6	95,963	76,102	107,454	1,001,712	1,086,199		
Nondefense capital goods:													
Shipments	74,780	74,409	75,045	0.5	-0.8	1.3	82,324	70,566	87,373	909,297	928,374	-2.1	
New Orders	64,493	68,962	72,456	-6.5	-4.8	2.0	74,123	65,737	90,465	870,007	934,982	-6.9	
Excluding aircraft:													
Shipments	68,823	69,065	69,285	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	73,868	65,280	72,883	831,767	815,851	2.0	
New Orders	68,618	69,257	69,215	-0.9	0.1	1.0	72,141	64,732	70,839	826,916	820,706	0.8	
Defense capital goods:	12 422	12 755	12 054	3 -	0.7	0.0	12 504	12 657	12.022	163 445	120 724	0.1	
Shipments New Orders	12,432 19,188	12,755 10,090	12,851 15,587	-2.5 90.2	-0.7 -35.3	0.0 11.9	13,584 21,840	13,657 10,365	13,933 16,989	152,415 159,879	139,721 151,217	9.1 5.7	

 $^{^{\}rm r}$ Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹ Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

²Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

³ The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

⁴ Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.

Table 2. Durable Goods Manufacturers' Unfilled Orders and Total Inventories ¹

[Estimates are shown in millions of dollar			Seasonally	Not Seasonally Adjusted						
	Monthly		P		Percent Change		Monthly			Percent
Item	Dec 2019 ²	Nov 2019 ^r	Oct 2019	Nov - Dec ²	Oct - Nov ^r	Sep - Oct	Dec 2019 ²	Nov 2019 ^r	Dec 2018	Change 2019/ 2018
DURABLE GOODS										
Total:	1 155 076	1 156 726	1 162 622	-0.1	0.6	0.0	1 152 441	1 1/10 212	1 170 624	-2.2
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	1,155,976 436,027	1,156,726 433,828	1,163,622 432,095	0.5	-0.6 0.4	0.3	1,153,441 423,970			4.7
Excluding transportation:	267.040	200 222	260 717	0.1	0.1	0.0	264 222	262 255	262.057	-0.5
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	367,840 284,829	368,322 284,357	368,717 284,609	-0.1 0.2	-0.1 -0.1	0.0 -0.2	361,323 277,651	363,355 283,479	-	0.2
Excluding defense:										_
Unfilled Orders ⁴ Total Inventories	946,644 407,543	955,930 405,049	959,467 403,357	-1.0 0.6	-0.4 0.4	-0.3 0.3	943,075 395,678	•	979,319 378,123	
Manufacturing with unfilled orders:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	1,155,976 357,027	1,156,726 354,526	1,163,622 352,943	-0.1 0.7	-0.6 0.4	0.0 0.4	1,153,441 347,096	1,148,213 354,097	1,179,634 329,705	
Primary metals: Unfilled Orders	31,829	31,968	32,042	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	31,415	31,121	31,103	1.0
Total Inventories	35,424	34,993	34,798	1.2	0.6	-0.3	35,078	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	36,359	
Fabricated metal products: Unfilled Orders	85,698	85,918	86,366	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	83,427	84,255	83,564	-0.2
Total Inventories	53,652	53,814	54,246	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	52,768	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	53,795	-1.9
Machinery:	404 553	102.044	402.002	0.5	0.0	0.4	00.540	400.055	402.000	4.0
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	101,552 71,640	102,044 71,624	102,092 71,952	-0.5 0.0	0.0 -0.5	-0.1 -0.4	99,649 69,187	100,966 72,093	103,800 68,188	
Computers and electronic products ⁴ :										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	118,666 43,910	118,513 43,788	118,600 43,489	0.1 0.3	-0.1 0.7	0.0 -0.2	117,875 42,366	•	117,043 41,733	0.7 1.5
Computers and related products:		,	,				,	,	ŕ	
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	2,213 3,976	2,212 3,882	2,175 3,836	0.0 2.4	1.7 1.2	1.4 -1.1	2,213 3,738	2,212 3,938	2,195 3,534	0.8 5.8
Communications equipment:	3,370	3,002	3,030	2.4	1.2	1.1	3,730	3,330	3,334	3.0
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	25,224 5,522	25,100 5,465	25,104 5,546	0.5 1.0	0.0 -1.5	-0.5 -0.5	24,979 5,239		26,093 5,140	-4.3 1.9
Electrical equipment, appliances,										
and components: Unfilled Orders	20,488	20,474	20,341	0.1	0.7	0.8	20,008	20,187	18,955	5.6
Total Inventories	20,488	20,374	20,414	0.0	-0.2	0.7	19,422	20,011	18,803	3.3
Transportation equipment:	700 426	700 404	704.005	0.0	0.0	0.0	702 110	704.050	016 577	2.0
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	788,136 151,198	788,404 149,471	794,905 147,486	0.0 1.2	-0.8 1.3	0.0 1.3	792,118 146,319	•	816,577 127,766	-3.0 14.5
Motor vehicles and parts:	25 907	25.029	25.765	0.2	0.7	1.2	25 906	24.009	27 102	4.0
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	25,897 38,906	25,938 39,011	25,765 38,981	-0.2 -0.3	0.7 0.1	-1.2 -0.1	25,896 37,402	24,998 38,945	-	-4.8 4.6
Nondefense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders	565,146	573,596	577,239	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	567,952	571,464	598,188	-5.1
Total Inventories	82,294	80,073	78,348	2.8	2.2	2.0	79,219	=	-	
Defense Aircraft and parts: Unfilled Orders	85,805	83,684	85,616	2.5	-2.3	3.3	87,200	83,237	82,189	6.1
Total Inventories	13,430	13,445	13,528	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	13,359	ŕ	12,814	
All other durable goods:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	9,607 59,825	9,405 59,764	9,276 59,710		1.4 0.1	0.5 0.0	8,949 58,830	=	8,592 58,329	4.2 0.9
Capital goods ³ :										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	836,628 223,174	840,159 221,257	848,271 219,990	-0.4 0.9	-1.0 0.6	0.0 0.8	835,371 215,770	835,316 222,170	•	-3.7 8.8
Nondefense capital goods:										
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	671,621 199,174	681,908 196,934	687,355 195,701	-1.5 1.1	-0.8 0.6	-0.4 0.6	670,130 191,891	678,331 197,947	709,420 175,718	
Excluding aircraft:				2.1	0.0	0.0		_3.,311	_, 5,, 10	3.2
Unfilled Orders Total Inventories	217,800 130,078	218,005 129,584	217,813 129,814	-0.1 0.4	0.1 -0.2	0.0 -0.2	214,494 125,878	216,221 130,368	219,345 123,310	
Defense capital goods:	155,575	123,304	123,017	0.4	0.2	0.2	123,070	100,000	120,010	2.1
Unfilled Orders	165,007	158,251	160,916		-1.7	1.7	165,241	156,985	=	4.7
Total Inventories	24,000	24,323	24,289	-1.3	0.1	1.6	23,879	24,223	22,608	5.6

^r Revised data due to late receipts and concurrent seasonal adjustment.

¹Estimates of shipments and new orders are for the duration of the period, while estimates of unfilled orders and total inventories are for the end of the period. Not seasonally adjusted estimates of shipments and new orders include adjusted data for non-calendar reporters. Seasonally adjusted estimates include concurrent adjustments for holiday and trading-day differences, where appropriate, as well as seasonal variation, based on the results of the latest annual review of the model parameters. Estimates are not adjusted for price changes.

² Based on advance sample. Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders are subject to survey error and revision. One major component of survey error is nonsampling error, which includes errors of coverage, response and nonreporting. Since the survey panel is not a probability sample, estimates of sampling error cannot be calculated. For further details on survey design, methodology, and data limitations, see http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3.

The Capital Goods Industries include Nondefense: small arms and ordnance; farm machinery and equipment; construction machinery; mining, oil, and gas field machinery; industrial machinery; vending, laundry, and other machinery; photographic equipment; metalworking machinery; turbines and generators; other power transmission equipment; pumps and compressors; material handling equipment; all other machinery; electronic computers; computer storage devices; other computer peripheral equipment; communications equipment; search and navigation equipment; electromedical, measuring, and control instruments; electrical equipment; other electrical equipment, appliances, and components; heavy duty trucks; aircraft; railroad rolling stock; ships and boats; office and institutional furniture; and medical equipment and supplies. Defense Capital Goods include: small arms and ordnance, communications equipment, aircraft; missiles, space vehicles, and parts, ships and boats, and search and navigation equipment.

⁴ Estimates and percent changes of shipments and inventories for the semiconductor industry are included in computers and electronic products, and all other applicable aggregate totals. Estimates and percent changes for new orders and unfilled orders exclude semiconductor industry data.