

NINTH CENSUS—VOLUME I.

45  
e. 2.

LIBRARY

THE STATISTICS

OF THE

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,

EMBRACING

THE TABLES OF RACE, NATIONALITY, SEX, SELECTED AGES,  
AND OCCUPATIONS.

TO WHICH ARE ADDED

THE STATISTICS

OF

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND ILLITERACY, OF SCHOOLS, LIBRARIES, NEWS-  
PAPERS AND PERIODICALS, CHURCHES, PAUPERISM AND CRIME,  
AND OF AREAS, FAMILIES, AND DWELLINGS.

COMPILED,

FROM THE ORIGINAL RETURNS OF THE NINTH CENSUS,

(JUNE 1, 1870.)

UNDER

THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR,

BY

FRANCIS A. WALKER,

SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS.

WASHINGTON:

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

1872.

STATE OF MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.									COUNTIES.	WHITE.								
	1870	1880	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790		1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
	Total.....	780894	687049	583034	470019	447040	407350	380546	341548		319728	Somerset.....	16916	15332	13385	11485	11371	10384	9340
Variances from former official totals.....										Talbot.....	9471	8106	7084	6063	6291	7387	7249	724	
Allegany.....	38536	28348	22769	15690	10009	8654	6909	6303	4699	Washington.....	31574	28305	26930	24724	21277	19347	15591	16108	
Anne Arundel.....	24457	23900	32393	29532	28295	27165	26665	22523	22598	Wicomico.....	11396								
Baltimore.....	330741	266553	210646	134379	120570	96201	75810	59030	38937	Worcester.....	10550	13442	12401	11765	11811	11232	11490	11523	
Calvert.....	9865	10447	9646	9229	8900	8073	8905	8297	8952	FREE COLORED.									
Caroline.....	12101	11129	9692	7806	9070	10108	9453	9226	9506	Total.....	175391	83942	74723	62078	52938	39730	33927	19587	8913
Carroll.....	25619	24533	20616	17341						Variances from former official totals.....									
Cecil.....	25874	23862	18939	17932	15432	16048	13066	9018	13925	Allegany.....	1166	467	419	215	232	195	113	101	
Charles.....	15738	16517	16162	16223	17789	16509	20345	19172	20613	Anne Arundel.....	11732	4864	4662	5083	4076	3382	2536	1833	
Dorchester.....	19458	20461	18877	18843	18686	17759	18108	16346	15875	Baltimore.....	47921	29911	28075	21453	17888	12489	7208	4307	
Frederick.....	47572	46591	40627	30405	45789	40459	34437	31523	30791	Calvert.....	5533	1841	1530	1474	1213	694	388	307	
Harford.....	22865	23445	19356	17120	16319	15924	21258	17636	14976	Caroline.....	3758	2786	2788	1720	1652	1390	1001	602	
Howard.....	14450	13328								Carroll.....	2175	1225	974	898					
Kent.....	17102	13267	11980	10842	10501	11453	11430	11771	12836	Cecil.....	4014	2918	2623	2551	2249	1783	947	373	
Montgomery.....	20563	18322	15860	15456	18146	16400	17930	15058	15003	Charles.....	9318	1068	913	819	851	567	412	571	
Prince George's.....	21138	23321	21549	19539	20474	20216	20589	21185	21344	Dorchester.....	7556	4684	3848	3987	3000	2496	2661	2365	
Queen Anne.....	16171	15061	14484	12623	14397	14952	16648	14857	15463	Frederick.....	7572	4957	3760	2925	2716	1777	783	473	
Saint Mary's.....	14044	15213	13698	13224	13459	12974	13794	13690	13544	Harford.....	4853	3644	2770	2436	2058	1381	2321	1344	
Somerset (a).....	18190	24692	22456	19508	20160	19579	17195	17358	15610	Howard.....	3474	1395							
Talbot.....	10197	14765	13611	12060	12947	14823	14250	13436	13083	Kent.....	7732	3411	3143	2491	2266	2067	1979	1786	
Washington.....	34712	31417	30348	28850	25268	23075	18730	18430	15822	Montgomery.....	7494	1552	1311	1313	1266	922	677	262	
Wicomico (a).....	15802									Prince George's.....	8720	1198	1138	1080	1202	1096	4929	642	
Worcester (a).....	16419	20661	18859	18377	18273	17421	16971	16370	11640	Queen Anne.....	6592	3372	3378	2541	2866	2138	2738	1925	
										Saint Mary's.....	7726	1866	1633	1393	1179	894	636	391	
										Somerset.....	7274	4571	3483	2646	2239	1954	1058	586	
										Talbot.....	6666	2964	2593	2340	2423	2234	2193	1591	
										Washington.....	2838	1677	1822	1580	1082	627	483	342	
										Wicomico.....	4406								
										Worcester.....	5869	3571	3014	3073	2450	1632	1054	440	
										SLAVE.									
										Total.....	87189	90368	89737	102994	107397	111502	105635	100362	
										Variances from former official totals.....						c-1			
										Allegany.....	666	724	812	818	795	620	499	28	
										Anne Arundel.....	7332	11249	9819	10347	10301	11693	9700	10120	
										Baltimore.....	5400	6718	7595	10053	11077	11369	9673	7122	
										Calvert.....	4609	4486	4170	3939	3668	3237	4101	436	
										Caroline.....	739	803	752	1174	1574	1520	1365	253	

POPULATION BY COUNTIES—1790—1870.

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TABLE II.—STATE OF MARYLAND—Continued.

COUNTIES.	SLAVE.									COUNTIES.	CHINESE.								
	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790		1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Carroll.....		783	975	1122						Total.....	2								
Cecil.....		950	844	1352	1705	2342	2467	2103	3407	Variations from former official totals.....									
Charles.....		9653	9584	9182	10129	9419	12435	9558	10085	Baltimore.....	1								
Dorchester.....		4123	4232	4227	5091	5168	5032	4566	5337	Frederick.....	1								
Frederick.....		3243	3013	4445	6370	6685	5671	4572	3641	Total.....	4								
Harford.....		1800	2166	2643	2947	3320	4431	4264	3417	Variations from former official totals.....									
Howard.....		2862								Baltimore.....	1								
Kent.....		2509	2627	2735	3191	4071	4249	4474	5433	Frederick.....	1								
Montgomery.....		5421	5114	5377	6447	6396	7572	6288	6030	Total.....									
Prince George's.....		12479	11510	10636	11585	11185	9189	12191	11176	Variations from former official totals.....									
Queen Anne.....		4174	4270	3960	4872	5588	6381	6517	6674	Baltimore.....	1								
Saint Mary's.....		6549	5842	5761	6183	6047	6000	6399	6985	Charles.....	2								
Somerset.....		5089	5588	5377	6556	7241	6975	7432	7070	Montgomery.....	1								
Talbot.....		3725	4134	3687	4173	4768	4878	4775	4777	Total.....									
Washington.....		1435	2090	2546	2909	3201	2656	2200	1286	Variations from former official totals.....									
Wicomico.....										Baltimore.....	1								
Worcester.....		3648	3444	3539	4032	4551	4427	4398	3836	Charles.....	2								
										Montgomery.....	1								

(a) In 1867, Wicomico from Somerset and Worcester.

(b) In the official census and in marshal's manuscript return, column "White males, 45 and over," adds one more than then printed.

(c) In official census, column "Slaves, male, 26 to 45" adds one less than then printed.