

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

FRANCIS A. WALKER, Superintendent,
Appointed April 1, 1879; resigned November 3, 1881.

CHAS. W. SEATON, Superintendent,
Appointed November 4, 1881.

STATISTICS
OF THE
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES
AT THE
TENTH CENSUS
(JUNE 1, 1880),

EMBRACING

EXTENDED TABLES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS,
WITH DISTINCTION OF RACE, SEX, AGE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATIONS;

TOGETHER WITH

SUMMARY TABLES, DERIVED FROM OTHER CENSUS REPORTS, RELATING TO
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS; PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ILLITERACY;
THE DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES, ETC.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO ACTS OF CONGRESS APPROVED MARCH 3, 1879, APRIL 20, 1880, AND AUGUST 7, 1882.



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WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1870

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TABLE III.—NEW JERSEY.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
ATLANTIC.				CAPE MAY—continued.			
Atlantic city	5,477	1,043		Middle township	2,575	3,443	In 1870, incl. Cape May city.
Buena Vista township	885	948		Upper township	1,702	1,483	
Egg Harbor city	1,232	1,311	In 1870, incl. in Galloway township.	CUMBERLAND.			
Egg Harbor twp., incl. Absecon vill.	4,075	3,585			Bridgeton city		
Absecon village	707			Ward 1	8,722	0,830	
Galloway township	2,737	2,860	In 1870, incl. Egg Harbor city.	" 2	3,780		
Hamilton township	1,464	1,271			" 3	2,409	
Hammonton tn. and Hammonton twp. (coextensive).	1,776	1,404	In 1870, Hammonton town incl. in Mullica twp.	Commercial township	2,285		In 1874, fr. pt. of Downe.
Mullica township	717	2,265		In 1870, incl. Hammonton town.	Deerfield township	1,643	
Weymouth township	741	810			Downe township	1,687	3,285
BERGEN.				" 3	2,527		
Englewood township	4,076		[ensack.	Greenwich township	2,265		
Franklin township	2,206	2,899	In 1871, from pt. of Hack-	Hopewell township	1,764	1,857	
Harrington township	2,570	2,664	In 1876, pt. to Ridgewood.	Landis twp., incl. Vineland borough	6,005	7,079	
Hohokus township	2,020	2,632		Vineland borough	2,510		
Lodi township	4,071	3,221	[Barbadoes.	Maurice River township	2,374	2,500	
Midland township	1,501		In 1871, from part of New	Millville city	7,600	6,101	
New Barbadoes twp. and Hackensack village (coextensive in 1880).	4,248	4,920	In 1871, part to Midland.	Ward 1	2,217		
Palisade township	2,302		[ensack.	" 2	2,832		
Ridgefield township	3,552		In 1871, from pt. of Hack-	" 3	2,551		
Ridgewood township	1,478		Do. Do.	Stow Creek township	1,107	1,122	
Saddle River township	1,355	1,138	In 1876, fr. pt. of Frank-	ESSEX.			
Union township	3,164	2,057		[lin.	Belleville township	3,004	3,044
Washington township	2,853	2,514		Bloomfield township	5,748	4,580	
BURLINGTON.				Bloomfield township	3,167	2,727	
Bass River township	1,006	807		Clinton township, incl. Irvington vill.	2,742	2,240	
Beverly township	3,128	2,438		Irvington village	1,677		
Bordentown twp., incl. Bordentown city.	5,334	6,041		East Orange township	8,349	4,315	In 1874, from pt. of Belleville.
Bordentown city	4,258			Franklin township	1,617		
Burlington twp., incl. Burlington city.	7,237	6,842		Livingston township	1,401	1,157	
Burlington city	6,090	5,817		Milburn township	1,743	1,675	
Chester township	2,855	2,586		Mont Clair township	5,147	2,853	In 1871, pt. of Woodside annexed.
Chesterfield township	1,525	1,748		Newark city	136,568	105,059	
Cinnaminson township	2,184	3,112		Ward 1	7,616		
Delancey township	1,760			" 2	8,187		
Easthampton township	566		In 1870, fr. part of West-	" 3	6,572		
Evesham township	1,602	3,351		hampton.	" 4	6,745	
Florence township	1,528			" 5	5,343		
Little Egg Harbor township	1,481	1,770		" 6	15,784		
Lumberton township	1,680	1,718		" 7	8,183		
Mansfield township	1,048	2,880		" 8	12,025		
Medford township	1,080	2,189		" 9	6,703		
Mount Laurel township	1,759			" 10	11,321		
New Hanover township	2,373	2,526		" 11	6,140		
Northampton township	4,630	4,018		" 12	12,977		
Pemberton twp., incl. Pemberton borough.	2,885	2,743		" 13	18,260		
Pemberton borough	799	797		" 14	3,679		
Randolph township	428	450		" 15	6,892		
Shamong township	1,097	1,149		Orange city	13,207	9,348	
Southampton township	2,269	2,374		Ward 1	3,540		
Springfield township	1,886	1,761		" 2	3,532		
Washington township	389	609		" 3	6,120		
Westhampton township	715	1,369	In 1870, pt. to Eastham-	South Orange twp., incl. South Orange village.	3,911	2,003	
Willingborough township	743	750		pton.	South Orange village	2,178	
Woodland township	325	389		West Orange township	3,285	2,106	
Information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.				GLOUCESTER.			
CAMDEN.				Clayton township	1,981	3,674	In 1878, pt. to Glassboro'. In 1871, part to West Deptford.
Camden city	41,650	20,045		Deptford twp., incl. Woodbury city	3,818	4,663	
Ward 1	6,362			Woodbury city	2,298	1,965	
" 2	6,060			Franklin township	2,480	2,188	In 1878, fr. pt. of Clayton.
" 3	3,952			Glassboro' township	2,088		
" 4	6,045			Greenwich township	2,598	2,342	
" 5	6,018			Harrison township	2,841	3,038	In 1877, fr. part of Wool-
" 6	3,720			Logan township	1,765		
" 7	4,426			Mantua township	1,718	1,897	In 1871, from Camden co. Do. Do.
" 8	4,186			Monroe township	1,858		
Centre township	1,538	1,718		Washington township	1,366		In 1871, from pt. of Dept-
Delaware township	1,481	1,625		West Deptford township	1,369		
Gloucester city	5,347	3,082		Woolwich township	1,974	3,760	In 1877, part to Logan.
Gloucester township	2,527	2,710	In 1871, part of Washing-	HUDSON.			
Haddon township, incl. Haddonfield borough.	2,551	1,026		ton annexed.	Bayonne city	9,372	3,894
Haddonfield borough	1,480	1,075		Ward 1	1,701		
Stockton twp., incl. Merchantville borough.	3,532	2,381		" 2	3,448		
Merchantville borough	490	245		" 3	1,517		
Waterford township	2,140	2,071		" 4	2,676		
Winslow township	2,158	2,050		Guttenburg town	1,206		
CAPE MAY.				Harrison town	6,888	4,120	
Cape May city	1,699	1,248	In 1870, incl. in Middle	Hoboken city	30,999	20,297	
Dennis township	1,812	1,640		township.	Ward 1	6,933	
Lower twp., incl. Cape May Point borough.	1,977	1,783		" 2	4,459		
Cape May Point borough	198			" 3	10,943		
				" 4	8,604		

TABLE III.—NEW JERSEY—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
HUDSON—continued.				MIDDLESEX—continued.			
Jersey city.....	120,722	82,546	In 1873, Greenville town- [ship annexed.	Madison township.....	1,662	1,684	
Precinct 1, district 1.....	3,489			Monroe township.....	3,017	3,258	In 1872, pt. to Cranberry.
" " 2.....	2,348			New Brunswick city.....	17,166	15,058	
" " 3.....	2,533			Ward 1.....	2,784		
" " 4.....	2,540			" " 2.....	3,060		
" " 5.....	1,376			" " 3.....	2,013		
" " 6.....	2,283			" " 4.....	1,079		
" " 7.....	1,814			" " 5.....	4,014		
" " 8.....	3,595			" " 6.....	4,206		
" " 9.....	4,188			North Brunswick township.....	1,251	1,124	
" " 10.....	4,188			Perth Amboy city and Perth Amboy township (coextensive).....	4,808	2,801	
" " 11.....	2,677			Piscataway township.....	3,242	2,757	
" " 12.....	3,799			Raritan township.....	3,789	3,400	
" " 13.....	2,408			Sayreville township.....	1,930		In 1876, from pt. of South [Amboy.
" " 14.....	3,695			South Amboy township.....	3,648	4,525	In 1876, pt. to Sayreville.
" " 15.....	1,960			South Brunswick township.....	2,863	3,779	In 1872, pt. to Cranberry.
" " 16.....	2,821			Woodbridge township.....	4,099	3,717	
" " 17.....	2,700						
" " 18.....	2,824			MONMOUTH.			
" " 19.....	2,119			Atlantic township.....	1,743	1,713	
" " 20.....	3,216			Eatontown township.....	2,642		In 1873, fr. pts. of Ocean [and Shrewsbury.
" " 21.....	3,148			Freehold twp., incl. Freehold town.....	4,302	4,231	
" " 22.....	1,963			Freehold town.....	2,432		
" " 23.....	2,909			Holmdel township.....	1,575	1,415	
" " 24.....	1,402			Howell township.....	3,374	3,371	
" " 25.....	3,730			Mumulan township.....	2,175	2,286	
" " 26.....	3,098			Marlborough township.....	2,163	2,231	
" " 27.....	4,735			Matawan township.....	2,699	2,839	
" " 28.....	4,332			Middletown township.....	5,059	4,639	
" " 29.....	6,466			Millstone township.....	2,080	2,087	
" " 30.....	4,531			Neptune township.....	4,187		In 1870, fr. pt. of Ocean.
" " 31.....	2,516			Ocean twp., incl. Long Branch village.....	6,027	6,189	In 1873, pt. to Eatontown; [in 1879, pt. to Neptune.
" " 32.....	2,599			Long Branch village.....	3,833		
" " 33.....	3,572			Raritan township.....	3,891	3,443	
" " 34.....	3,217			Shrewsbury township.....	6,528	5,440	In 1873, pt. to Eatontown.
" " 35.....	2,435			Upper Freehold township.....	3,236	3,640	
" " 36.....	4,063			Wall township.....	3,820	2,071	
" " 37.....	4,028						
" " 38.....	3,078			MORRIS.			
" " 39.....	2,732			Boonton twp., incl. Boonton village.....	2,682	3,458	
" " 40.....	2,495			Boonton village.....	2,277		
" " 41.....	2,593			Chatham township.....	4,276	3,715	
Kearney township.....	777	974		Chester township.....	2,337	1,743	
North Bergen township.....	4,298	3,032	In 1870, incl. in Union twp.	Hanover township.....	4,138	6,623	
Union town.....	5,849	6,640	In 1870, incl. Union town.	Jefferson township.....	1,762	1,430	
Union township.....	1,310	6,737		Mendham township.....	1,526	1,573	
Weehawken township.....	1,102	597		Morris twp., incl. Morristown town.....	6,837	5,674	
West Hoboken township.....	5,441	4,132		Morristown town.....	5,418		
				Mount Olive township.....	1,082		In 1871, from pt. of Rox- [bury.
HUNTERDON.				Mountville township.....	1,270	1,403	
Alexandria township.....	1,324	4,253	In 1870, part to Holland; in 1870, incl. French- town borough.	Passaic township.....	1,890	1,624	
Bethlehem township.....	2,830	2,211		Pegannock township.....	2,289	1,534	
Clinton township, incl. Clinton town.....	2,975	3,919	In 1871, part to High [Bridge.	Randolph township, incl. Dover town.....	7,700	5,111	
Clinton town.....	842	785		Dover town.....	2,958		
Delaware township.....	3,092	2,959		Rockaway township.....	7,866	6,445	
East Amwell township.....	1,696	1,802	[dria township.	Roxbury township.....	2,139	3,329	In 1871, part to Mount [Olive.
Franklin township.....	1,338	1,342		Washington township.....	2,681	2,484	
Frenchtown borough.....	1,039	912	In 1870, incl. in Alexan- In 1871, fr. pts. of Clinton and Lebanon.				
High Bridge township.....	2,209			OCEAN.			
Holland township.....	1,886		In 1870, from pt. of Alex- [andria.	Berkley township.....	683		In 1875, fr. pt. of Dover. [1873, pt. to Berkley.
Kingwood township.....	1,604	1,942		Brick township.....	2,990	2,724	
Lambertville city.....	4,183	3,842	In 1870, incl. in West Am- [well.	Dover township.....	2,439	3,044	In 1871, pt. to Lacey; in [1874, fr. pt. of Stafford.
Ward 1.....	1,354			Eagleswood township.....	592		
" " 2.....	1,281			Jackson township.....	1,803	1,755	
" " 3.....	1,543			Lacey township.....	814		In 1871, fr. pts. of Dover and Union; in 1870, pt. to Ocean.
Lebanon township.....	2,609	3,561	In 1871, part to High [Bridge.	Manchester township.....	1,057	1,102	
Raritan township.....	4,188	3,654		Ocean township.....	484		In 1870, fr. pts. of Lacey [and Union.
Readington township.....	3,103	3,070		Plumsted township.....	1,501	1,566	
Tewksbury township.....	2,108	2,327		Stafford township.....	1,008	1,514	In 1874, pt. to Eagleswood. [In 1871, pt. to Lacey; in [1870, part to Ocean.
Union township.....	1,167	1,051		Union township.....	1,024	1,923	
West Amwell township.....	1,039	4,872	In 1870, including Lam- bertville city.				
				PASSAIC.			
MERCER.				Acquaackanonck township.....	1,781	4,368	
Chambersburg borough and Cham- bersburg twp. (coextensive).....	5,437		In 1872, from pt. of Ham- ilton.	Little Falls township.....	1,404	1,282	
East Windsor township, incl. High- town borough.....	2,271	2,383		Manchester township.....	1,513	1,166	
Highstown borough.....	1,353	1,347		Passaic city.....	6,532		
Ewing township.....	2,412	2,477		Election district No. 1.....	1,771		
Hamilton township.....	3,376	5,417	In 1872, part to Cham- [bersburg.	" " 2.....	2,551		
Hopewell township.....	4,462	4,276		" " 3.....	2,210		
Lawrence township.....	3,174	2,251		Paterson city.....	51,031	33,570	
Princeton township, incl. Princeton borough.....	4,343	3,986		Ward 1.....	5,270		
Princeton borough.....	3,209	2,798		" " 2.....	5,782		
Trenton city.....	29,910	22,874		" " 3.....	7,615		
Ward 1.....	4,523			" " 4.....	5,551		
" " 2.....	2,729			" " 5.....	7,655		
" " 3.....	6,537			" " 6.....	4,149		
" " 4.....	4,088			" " 7.....	5,013		
" " 5.....	4,929			" " 8.....	9,396		
" " 6.....	1,389			Pompton township.....	2,251	1,840	
" " 7.....	5,724			Wayne township.....	1,757	1,521	
Washington township.....	1,281	1,294		West Milford township.....	2,591	2,660	
West Windsor township.....	1,396	1,428					
				SALEM.			
MIDDLESEX.				Elsinboro' township.....	570	700	
Cranberry township.....	1,599		In 1872, fr. pts. of Monroe [and South Brunswick.	Lower Alloways Creek township.....	1,373	1,483	
East Brunswick township.....	3,272	2,861		Lower Penn's Neck township.....	1,334	1,472	In 1873, part to Quinton.

POPULATION OF CIVIL DIVISIONS LESS THAN COUNTIES.

TABLE III.—NEW JERSEY—Continued.

MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.	MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS.	1880.	1870.	REMARKS.
SALEM—continued.				UNION—continued.			
Mannington township	2,230	2,351	In 1873, part to Quinton.	Elizabeth city	28,220	20,832	
Pilesgrove township	3,497	3,385		Ward 1	5,327		
Pittsgrove township	1,778	1,067		" 2	5,280		
Quinton township, incl. Salem city	0,440		In 1873, fr. pts. of Man- nington and Lower and Upper Alloways Creek.	" 3	3,066		
Salem city	5,056	4,555		" 4	1,924		
East ward	2,488			" 5	5,320		
West ward	2,568			" 6	2,165		
Upper Alloways Creek township	1,917	3,062	In 1873, part to Quinton.	" 7	1,829		
Upper Penn's Neck township	3,361	3,178		" 8	2,403		[field and Westfield.
Upper Pittsgrove township	2,073	2,087		Fanwood township	1,167		In 1878, fr. pts. of Plain- field and Westfield.
SOMERSET.				Linden township	1,880	1,390	In 1871, pt. to Cranford.
Bedminster township	1,812	1,881		New Providence township	781	934	
Bernard's township	2,622	2,369		Plainfield city	8,125	5,093	In 1878, pt. of Plainfield
Branchburg township	1,316	1,251		Rahway city	6,455	6,258	[twp. annexed.
Bridgewater twp., incl. Somerville vill	7,997	6,883		Ward 1	1,272		
Somerville village	3,103	2,236		" 2	1,496		
Franklin township	3,818	3,912		" 3	2,332		
Hillsborough township	3,248	3,443		" 4	1,355		
Montgomery township	1,928	2,060		Springfield town and Springfield town- ship (coextensive in 1880).	844	770	In 1871, pt. to Cranford.
North Plainfield township	3,217			Summit township	1,910	1,176	
Warren township	1,204	2,705		Union township	2,418	2,314	In 1871, pt. to Cranford.
Information as to changes in minor civil divisions incomplete.				Westfield township	2,216	2,753	In 1871, pt. to Cranford; in 1878, pt. to Fanwood.
SUSSEX.				WARREN.			
Andover township	1,150	1,126		Allamuchy township	648		In 1873, from pt. of Inde- pendence.
Byram township	1,406	1,332		Blairtown township	1,458	1,379	
Frankford township	1,682	1,770		Franklin township	1,529	1,655	
Greene township	727	898		Frelinghuysen township	1,042	1,113	
Hampton township	805	1,023		Greenwich township	2,554	2,587	
Hardyston township	2,645	1,608		Hackettstown town	2,562	2,202	
Lafayette township	781	884		Hardwick township	583	638	
Montague township	1,022	932		Harmony township	1,350	1,405	
Newton town and Newton township (coextensive)	2,513	2,403		Hope township	1,560	1,542	
Sandyston township	1,195	1,230		Independence town-ship	1,018	1,766	In 1873, pt. to Allamuchy.
Sparta township	2,274	2,032		Knowlton township	1,470	1,691	
Stillwater township	1,502	1,632		Lapatcong township	1,591	1,150	
Vernon township	1,811	1,979		Mansfield township	1,700	1,997	
Wallpack township	675	647		Oxford township, incl. Belvidere town. Belvidere town	6,867	4,834	
Wantage township	3,361	3,036		Belvidere town	1,773	1,882	
UNION.				Pahaquarry township	418	405	
Clark township	353	331	In 1871, pt. to Cranford.	Phillipsburg city	7,181	5,932	
Cranford township	1,184		In 1871, fr. pts. of Clark, Linden, Springfield, Union, and Westfield.	Ward 1	1,753		
				" 2	1,345		
				" 3	2,221		
				" 4	1,362		
				Washington township, incl. Washing- ton borough	3,594	4,040	
				Washington borough	2,142	1,880	