



---

**BICENTENNIAL EDITION**

---

**HISTORICAL  
STATISTICS**  
of the United States

***COLONIAL TIMES TO 1970***

**PART 1**

---



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Rogers C. B. Morton, Secretary**

**James L. Pate, Assistant Secretary**  
for Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**Vincent P. Barabba, Director**

---



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**LIBRARY**



Series C 89-119. Immigrants, by Country: 1820 to 1970—Con.

[For years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, years ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, 9 months ending Sept. 30; 1850, 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1868, 6 months ending June 30]

Year	All countries <sup>1</sup>	Europe											
		Total	Northwestern Europe				Central Europe			Eastern Europe		Southern Europe	
			Great Britain	Ireland <sup>2</sup>	Scandinavia <sup>3</sup>	Other North-western <sup>4</sup>	Germany <sup>5</sup>	Poland	Other Central <sup>6</sup>	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States <sup>7</sup>	Other Eastern <sup>8</sup>	Italy	Other Southern <sup>9</sup>
			89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99
1890	455,302	445,680	69,730	53,024	50,368	20,575	92,427	11,078	56,199	35,598	723	52,003	3,960
1889	444,427	434,790	87,982	65,557	57,604	22,010	99,538	4,922	34,174	33,916	1,145	25,307	2,725
1888	546,889	538,131	108,652	73,513	81,924	23,251	109,717	5,826	45,811	33,487	1,898	51,558	2,959
1887	490,109	489,829	93,378	68,370	67,629	17,307	106,865	6,128	40,265	30,766	2,251	47,622	2,248
1886	824,203	829,529	62,928	49,619	46,785	11,737	84,403	8,989	28,680	17,800	670	21,315	1,702
1885	395,346	353,083	57,713	51,795	40,704	13,732	124,443	3,085	27,309	17,158	941	13,642	2,561
1884	518,592	453,886	65,950	52,728	33,344	18,768	179,676	4,586	36,571	12,689	388	16,510	2,526
1883	603,322	522,587	76,606	61,486	71,994	24,271	194,786	2,011	27,625	9,909	163	31,792	1,944
1882	788,992	648,186	102,991	76,432	105,826	27,786	250,630	4,672	39,150	16,918	134	32,159	1,978
1881	669,431	528,545	81,376	72,342	81,582	26,883	210,485	5,614	27,935	5,041	102	15,401	1,784
1880	457,257	348,691	73,273	71,603	65,657	15,042	84,638	2,177	17,267	5,014	35	12,354	1,631
1879	177,826	134,259	29,955	20,013	21,820	9,081	34,600	489	5,963	4,453	29	5,791	2,063
1878	188,469	101,612	22,350	15,932	12,254	6,929	29,313	547	5,150	3,048	29	4,344	1,916
1877	141,857	106,195	23,531	14,569	11,274	8,621	29,298	533	5,898	6,599	32	8,195	8,097
1876	169,986	120,920	29,329	19,575	12,328	10,923	31,937	925	6,276	4,775	38	3,015	1,842
1875	227,498	182,961	47,905	37,957	14,322	11,987	47,769	984	7,658	7,997	27	3,631	2,724
1874	818,839	262,783	62,021	53,707	19,178	15,998	87,291	1,795	8,850	4,073	62	7,666	2,142
1873	459,803	397,541	89,500	77,344	35,481	22,892	149,671	8,838	7,112	1,634	53	8,757	1,759
1872	404,806	352,355	84,912	68,732	28,575	15,614	141,109	1,647	4,410	1,018	20	4,190	1,928
1871	321,350	265,145	85,455	57,439	22,132	7,174	82,554	535	4,887	673	23	2,816	1,457
1870	387,203	328,626	103,677	56,996	30,742	9,152	118,225	223	4,425	907	6	2,891	1,382
1869	193,418	185,233	815,963	84,438	43,941	10,585	131,042	184	1,499	343	18	1,489	1,638
1868	138,840	130,090	24,127	32,068	11,985	4,293	55,831	-	192	141	4	891	558
1867	315,722	283,751	52,641	72,879	8,491	12,417	133,426	310	692	205	26	1,624	1,040
1866	318,568	278,916	94,924	36,690	14,495	13,648	115,892	412	93	287	18	1,882	1,075
1865	248,120	214,048	82,465	29,772	7,258	7,992	83,424	523	422	183	14	924	1,066
1864	193,418	185,233	53,428	63,528	2,961	5,621	57,276	165	230	256	11	600	1,162
1863	176,282	168,738	66,882	55,916	3,119	3,245	33,162	94	85	77	16	547	590
1862	91,885	83,710	24,639	23,331	4,886	2,550	27,529	63	111	79	11	566	425
1861	91,918	81,200	19,675	28,797	850	3,769	31,661	48	51	34	5	811	499
1860	153,640	141,209	29,737	48,637	840	5,278	54,491	82	-	65	4	1,019	1,056
1859	121,282	110,949	26,163	35,216	1,590	3,727	41,784	106	-	91	10	952	1,380
1858	123,126	111,354	28,956	26,873	2,662	4,580	45,310	9	-	246	17	1,240	1,461
1857	251,806	216,224	58,479	54,361	2,747	6,879	91,781	124	-	25	11	1,007	810
1856	200,436	186,088	44,658	54,349	1,330	12,403	71,028	20	-	9	5	1,365	916
1855	200,877	187,729	47,572	49,627	1,349	14,571	71,918	462	-	13	9	1,052	1,156
1854	427,833	405,542	58,647	101,606	4,222	28,070	215,009	208	-	7	7	1,263	1,508
1853	368,645	361,676	37,576	162,649	3,396	14,205	141,946	33	-	3	15	555	1,198
1852	371,603	362,484	40,689	159,543	4,106	11,278	145,918	110	-	2	3	351	469
1851	379,466	369,610	51,487	221,253	2,438	20,905	72,482	10	-	1	2	447	485
1850	369,980	308,323	51,085	164,004	1,589	11,470	78,896	5	-	31	15	431	797
1849	297,024	286,501	55,132	169,398	3,481	7,634	60,235	4	-	44	9	209	355
1848	226,527	218,025	35,159	112,934	1,113	9,877	58,465	1	-	5	3	241	232
1847	234,968	229,117	23,302	105,536	1,320	24,330	74,281	8	-	1	2	164	163
1846	154,416	146,315	22,180	51,752	2,030	12,303	57,561	4	-	248	4	151	82
1845	114,371	109,301	19,210	44,821	932	9,466	34,355	6	-	1	3	137	320
1844	78,615	74,745	14,853	33,490	1,336	4,343	20,731	36	-	13	10	141	292
1843	52,496	49,013	8,430	19,670	1,777	4,364	14,441	17	-	6	5	117	186
1842	104,565	99,945	22,005	51,842	588	5,861	20,370	10	-	28	2	100	139
1841	80,289	76,216	16,188	37,772	226	6,077	15,291	15	-	174	6	179	288
1840	84,066	30,126	2,613	39,430	207	7,978	29,704	5	-	-	1	37	151
1839	68,069	64,148	10,271	23,963	380	7,891	21,028	46	-	-	7	84	477
1838	88,914	34,070	5,420	12,645	112	3,839	11,683	41	-	-	13	86	231
1837	79,340	71,039	12,218	28,508	399	6,769	28,740	81	-	-	19	36	269
1836	76,242	70,465	13,106	30,878	473	5,189	20,707	53	-	-	2	115	239
1835	45,374	41,987	8,970	20,927	68	3,369	8,311	54	-	-	-	-	219
1834	65,365	57,510	10,490	24,474	66	4,468	17,686	54	-	-	15	-	151
1833	58,640	29,111	4,916	8,648	189	5,355	6,988	1	-	-	159	1	1,699
1832	60,482	341,193	5,331	12,436	334	5,695	10,194	34	-	-	52	-	114
			2,475	5,772	36	2,277	2,413	-	-	-	1	-	28
1330	23,322	7,217	1,153	2,721	19	1,305	1,976	2	-	-	3	2	27
1829	22,520	12,523	3,179	7,415	30	1,065	597	1	-	-	1	1	23
1828	27,382	24,729	5,352	12,488	60	4,700	1,851	1	-	-	7	6	34
1827	18,875	16,719	4,186	9,766	28	1,823	432	1	-	-	19	1	35
1826	10,887	9,751	2,319	5,408	26	968	511	-	-	-	4	2	57
1825	10,199	8,543	2,095	4,888	18	719	450	1	-	-	10	-	287
1824	73,912	4,965	1,264	2,345	20	671	230	4	-	-	7	-	377
1823	6,364	4,016	1,100	1,908	7	528	183	3	-	-	7	-	245
1822	6,911	4,418	1,221	2,267	28	522	148	3	-	-	10	-	35
1821	9,127	5,836	3,210	1,518	24	521	383	1	-	-	7	-	180
1820	8,385	7,691	2,410	3,614	23	452	968	5	-	-	14	-	209

- Represents zero.  
<sup>1</sup> For 1820-1867 excludes returning citizens: therefore, for those years, does not agree with series C 120 and C 138.  
<sup>2</sup> Comprises Eire and Northern Ireland.  
<sup>3</sup> Comprises Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland.  
<sup>4</sup> Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes Austria 1938 to 1945.  
<sup>6</sup> Comprises Czechoslovakia (since 1920), Yugoslavia (since 1920), Hungary (since 1861), and Austria (since 1861, except for the years 1938-1945, when Austria was included with Germany).  
<sup>7</sup> Comprises U.S.S.R. (excluding Asian U.S.S.R. between 1931 and 1963, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, and Finland).  
<sup>8</sup> Comprises Romania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.  
<sup>9</sup> Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>10</sup> Between 1899 and 1919, included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.