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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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TAKEN IN THE YEAR 1910

VOLUME II

POPULATION  
1910

REPORTS BY STATES, WITH STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES, CITIES  
AND OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS

ALABAMA-MONTANA

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# ARIZONA.

## CHAPTER 1.—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

**Introduction.**—This chapter gives the population of Arizona, by counties and minor civil divisions, as enumerated at the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, with comparative statements of population where possible, and a statement and discussion for the state as a whole of the population living in urban and in rural territory. The statistics are given in detail in two general tables.

Table 1 (p. 71) shows the population of Arizona in 1910, distributed according to counties and minor civil divisions, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890. The arrangement of counties and of the primary divisions in each county is alphabetical, except in the few counties in which some or all of the primary divisions are numbered. The figures for secondary divisions are printed in italics. The changes in boundaries or form of organization that have taken place since 1900 are indicated in the footnotes to the table. For changes between 1890 and 1900 reference must be made to the census report of 1900.

The population of the territory in 1910 was returned by election precincts and other minor civil divisions; in 1900 and 1890 it was not returned by election precincts. For this reason it is possible to present comparable figures for only the cities, towns, and Indian reservations which were returned separately at one or both of the previous censuses.

Table 2 (p. 73) shows the cities and incorporated towns in Arizona, alphabetically arranged, with their population in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

The population of Arizona, by counties, at each of the last five censuses, from 1870 to 1910, inclusive; the increase during the last two decades; the density of the total and the rural population at the census of 1910; and the distribution of the population at the last two censuses according to urban and rural districts, are given in Table I of Chapter 2.

The tables and text of the present chapter contain few technical expressions whose meaning is not appar-

ent. The census usage in regard to certain terms is, however, explained below:

**Density of population.**—The density of population of a state or county is obtained by dividing its total population by the number of square miles in its land area. In calculating the density of rural population, the same divisor is used as it is not practicable to ascertain and deduct the exact area covered by the urban districts, and even if this could be done with accuracy the deduction of this area from the total land area would ordinarily make no appreciable difference in the resulting quotient.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The counties are divided generally into smaller political units which bear different designations in the different parts of the country, such as towns, townships, election precincts, school districts, etc. Of these minor civil divisions those which rank next to the county as geographic areas are termed primary divisions. In many instances, however, these primary divisions contain political units of still smaller area, such as incorporated villages or boroughs. These smaller political units are referred to as secondary divisions.

**Urban and rural population defined.**—The Census Bureau, for purposes of discussion, has defined urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside of such incorporated places.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural population for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population for the *same* territory which have occurred from one decennial census to another. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group. These two distinct forms of comparison are made in Table I of Chapter 2 for the territory as a whole and for each county separately for the last two censuses.

**HISTORICAL NOTE.**—The name Arizona is of Spanish-Indian origin and is variously stated to signify "small or few springs," "little creek," and "silver bearing."

The first recorded exploration of the region now constituting Arizona was made in 1539 by the Spaniard, Marcos de Niza, who was sent out from Mexico to confirm the rumors of great wealth which de Vaca had heard of in his wanderings. In 1540 Coronado traversed the region in his journey northward. The earliest settlements were made by Spanish missionaries toward the close of the seventeenth century.

This region formed a part of Mexico, which was under the dominion of Spain until by the Mexican Revolution of 1821 it achieved its independence. In February, 1848, at the close of the Mexican War, Mexico ceded to the United States her claims to territory north of the Rio Grande and Gila River and extending westward to the Pacific Ocean, and in December, 1853, by the Gadsden purchase, the United States acquired from Mexico a strip of territory bounded on the north principally by the Gila River and on the south by the present Mexican line.

In 1850 a territorial form of government had been established for New Mexico, which at that time extended westward to the California boundary, and in 1854 the territory acquired by the Gadsden purchase was added to New Mexico. In 1863, by authority of an act of Congress passed in February of that year, the territory of Arizona was organized, with boundaries as at present, except that the northern line extended westward to California. The boundary between Arizona and Nevada was established at its present location in 1866.

In June, 1910, Congress passed an act to enable Arizona and New Mexico to form state constitutions and governments and to be admitted to the Union. In December of that year, a proposed state constitution for Arizona was adopted by a convention held at Phoenix and was ratified by the people in February, 1911. This constitution received the conditional approval of the Federal Government in August, 1911, and was referred to the people of the territory for amendment. February 14, 1912, the territory became a state of the Union.

## TOTAL POPULATION, INCREASE, AND DISTRIBUTION.

Population of the territory.<sup>1</sup>—The population of Arizona is 204,354. Compared with a population of 122,931 in 1900, this represents an increase during the last decade of 81,423, or 66.2 per cent. During the same period the total population of the United States increased 21 per cent. The percentage of increase for the population of the territory during this

decade was a little more than one and two-thirds that for the preceding decade, 1890–1900.

The following table shows the population of Arizona at each census from 1870 to 1910, inclusive, together with the increase and per cent of increase during each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	204,354	81,423	66.2	21.0
1900.....	122,931	34,688	39.3	20.7
1890.....	<sup>1</sup> 88,243	47,803	118.2	25.5
1880.....	40,440	30,782	318.7	30.1
1870.....	9,658			

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (28,623) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

Arizona was organized as a territory<sup>1</sup> in 1863 and appears in the Federal census reports for the first time in 1870. During the 20 years from 1870 to 1890 the growth was very rapid, its population increasing a little more than four times during the decade 1870–1880 and a little more than doubling during the decade 1880–1890. The absolute increase for this 20-year period was 78,585. Since 1890 the growth has been somewhat slower, the population increasing 116,111, or 131.6 per cent.

A comparison of the rates of increase for the territory with those for the United States as a whole, as given in the preceding table, shows that during each decade the population of the territory increased much more rapidly than that of the United States. The greatest difference between the two rates was during the decade 1870–1880, when the population of the territory increased 318.7 per cent and that of the country as a whole 30.1 per cent, and the smallest difference during the decade 1890–1900, during which period the population of Arizona increased 39.3 per cent and the population of the United States 20.7 per cent.

**Principal cities.**—Arizona has eight cities, of which the largest, Tucson, has a population of 13,193, and the second city, Phoenix, a population of 11,134. Tombstone, with 1,582 inhabitants, is the smallest city. The aggregate population of the eight cities is 58,414, or 28.6 per cent of the total population of the territory.

Table 2 shows the population in 1910 of all the cities of the territory, with comparative figures, where possible, for 1900 and 1890. The table in the next column shows the population of the six cities having in 1910 over 5,000 inhabitants, as reported at each census since their incorporation as cities, together with the increase during each decade.

CITY AND CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE <sup>1</sup> OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.
<b>Bisbee:</b>			
1910.....	9,019		
<b>Douglas:</b>			
1910.....	6,437		
<b>Globe:</b>			
1910.....	7,083		
<b>Phoenix:</b>			
1910.....	11,134	5,590	100.8
1900.....	5,544	2,392	75.9
1890.....	3,162		
<b>Prescott:</b>			
1910.....	5,092	1,533	43.1
1900.....	3,559	1,800	102.3
1890.....	1,789		
<b>Tucson:</b>			
1910.....	13,193	5,662	75.2
1900.....	7,531	2,381	46.2
1890.....	5,150	-1,857	-26.5
1880.....	7,007		

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Of the cities included in this table, Phoenix, Tucson, and Prescott show increases during the last decade of 100.8, 75.2, and 43.1 per cent, respectively. No figures of increase can be given for either Bisbee, Douglas, or Globe, as they have been incorporated since 1900. Phoenix and Tucson show a higher rate of increase during the last decade, 1900–1910, than during the preceding decade, 1890–1900.

**Counties.**—Arizona has 13 counties. The population of these counties ranges from 3,773 in Mohave County to 34,591 in Cochise County.

There have been no changes in the territorial boundaries of the counties since 1900.

Each county in the territory has increased in population during the last decade, the rates of increase ranging from 10.1 per cent in Mohave County to 273.9 per cent in Cochise County, and the absolute increases from 347 in Mohave County to 25,340 in Cochise County.

<sup>1</sup> Admitted as a state in 1912.

The maps on page 69 show the increase in the total and the rural population, respectively, of each county of Arizona during the last decade, the different rates of increase being indicated by differences in shading.

**Density of population.**—The total land area of the territory is 113,810 square miles. The average number of persons to the square mile in 1910 was 1.8; in 1900 and 1890 it was 1.1 and 0.8, respectively. The average number per square mile for the United States as a whole in 1910 was 30.9.

The density of population is given by counties in Table I of Chapter 2 and in the maps on page 70, both for the entire population and for that living in rural territory, excluding in the latter case the population of places of 2,500 or more, but not excluding the land area of such places.

Coconino County, with 18,238 square miles, has the largest area, and Santa Cruz County, with 1,229 square miles, has the smallest area. Cochise County, with 5.6 persons per square mile, has the highest density. Apache, Coconino, Mohave, and Yuma Counties each average less than 1 person per square mile.

**Minor civil divisions.**—The political divisions into which counties are subdivided are collectively termed "Minor civil divisions." In Arizona the counties are

divided into 155 primary divisions, comprising 132 election precincts, 3 cities, 4 incorporated towns, and 16 school districts. There are also 15 secondary divisions, comprising 5 cities and 10 incorporated towns. Of these, one incorporated town is coextensive with the election precinct in which it is located, the others forming parts of their respective precincts or townships. Besides these minor civil divisions duly organized for governmental purposes there are 32 unorganized townships, 31 unincorporated towns, 7 unincorporated villages, and 11 Indian reservations and part of another in the territory. These are returned under the counties in which they are wholly or partly located. Population not included in any of the specified divisions is shown under the title "Remainder of county."

**Urban and rural population compared.**—The following table presents the population of Arizona at the censuses of 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively, distributed among cities and towns grouped according to specified limits of population, together with the percentage of the total population contained in each group at each of the censuses named. The classification is based upon the population of each place as it existed at each census.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890
Total population.....		204,354		122,931		188,243	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	9	63,260	4	19,495	2	8,302	31.0	15.9	9.4
Cities and towns of—									
10,000 inhabitants or more.....	2	24,327					11.9		
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	4	27,631	2	13,075	1	5,150	13.5	10.8	5.8
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	3	11,302	2	6,420	1	3,152	5.5	5.2	3.6
Rural territory.....		141,094		103,436		179,941	69.0	84.1	90.6
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	13	16,406	10	8,849	10	9,247	8.0	7.2	10.5
Other rural territory.....		124,688		94,587		170,694	61.0	76.9	80.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes population (28,023) of Indian reservations specially enumerated.

As shown by the above table, the urban territory of Arizona in 1910—that is, the cities and incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 63,260 inhabitants, or 31 per cent of the total population, while 141,094 inhabitants, or 69 per cent, lived in rural territory. The urban territory as it existed in 1900—that is, the cities and incorporated towns then having 2,500 inhabitants or more—contained 19,495 inhabitants, or 15.9 per cent of the total population, while 103,436 inhabitants, or 84.1 per cent, lived in rural territory. There has thus been a large increase in the proportion of urban population during the last decade. For the United States as a whole the urban population constituted 46.3 per cent of the total population in 1910 and 40.5 per cent of the total population in 1900.

In 1910 Tucson and Phoenix, the two cities in Arizona having over 10,000 inhabitants, contributed 11.9 per cent of the total population of the territory, which was a slight increase over the proportion in these two

cities in 1900, when they comprised the group of places having from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants each. The largest proportion of the urban population in the territory in 1910 was contained in the four cities which had from 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants each.

The above table shows further that in all cities and incorporated towns, including those of less than 2,500 inhabitants, there was in 1910 a population of 79,666, or 39 per cent of the population of the territory. The population of all cities and incorporated towns, as they existed in 1900, was 28,344, or 23.1 per cent of the population of the territory.

Table I of Chapter 2 shows that of the three counties of Arizona which contained urban population in 1900, two had a larger proportion and one a smaller proportion of urban population in 1910 than in 1900, while of the remaining counties which were wholly rural in 1900, five showed a considerable proportion of urban population in 1910.

In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. With this end in view, places classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910 are taken as a basis and the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900 of the same places is then compared. Thus, as shown in the table in the next column, the total population in 1910 of the cities and towns which at that time had 2,500 inhabitants or more was 63,260; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 21,409. It may be noted that the latter figure exceeds the total population in 1900 of the cities and towns which at that time had over 2,500 inhabitants each, 19,495 (see table on p. 67), by 1,914. The difference is the net result of the passage, since 1900, of certain communities from the rural to the urban class and vice versa.

In the following table the population for the territory as a whole is distributed so as to show, for 1910 and 1900, the combined population of cities and towns

having in 1910 2,500 inhabitants or more and the population of the remainder of the territory.

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
The territory.....	204,354	122,931	81,423	66.2
Cities and towns of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	63,260	21,409	41,851	195.5
Remainder of the territory.....	141,094	101,522	39,572	39.0

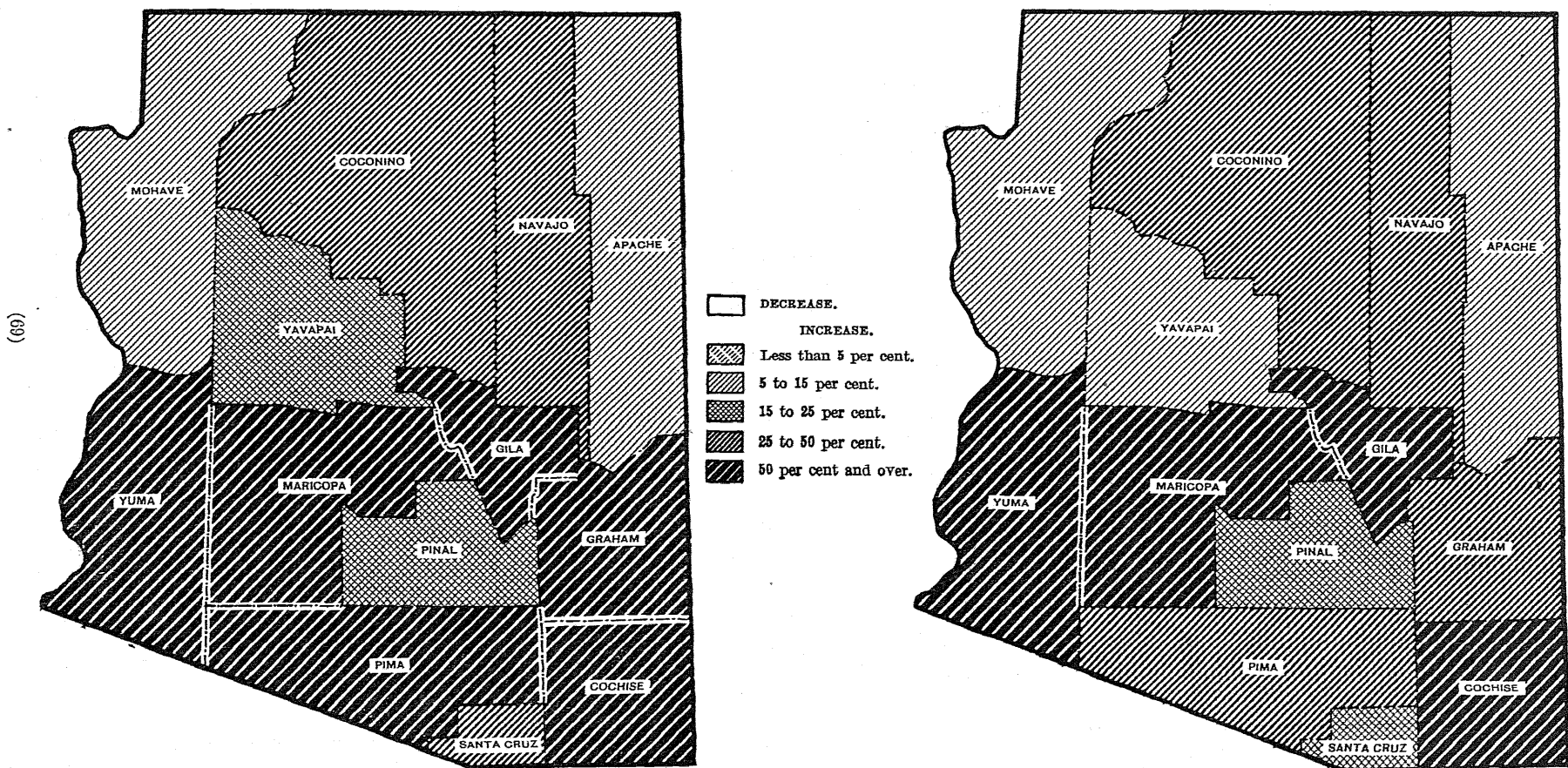
A comparison of the total population in 1910 of cities and towns having a population of not less than 2,500 each with the total population of the same places in 1900, as given in the table above, shows an increase of 195.5 per cent. This represents the rate of growth of urban communities as thus defined. During the same period the rural population, comprising that of the remainder of the territory, increased 39 per cent. Urban population thus increased a little more than five times as rapidly as that of rural territory. For the United States as a whole urban population increased 34.8 per cent in the last decade and rural population 11.2 per cent.

## PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE OF POPULATION OF ARIZONA, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

In case of decrease the per cent is inserted under the county name.

TOTAL POPULATION.

RURAL POPULATION.



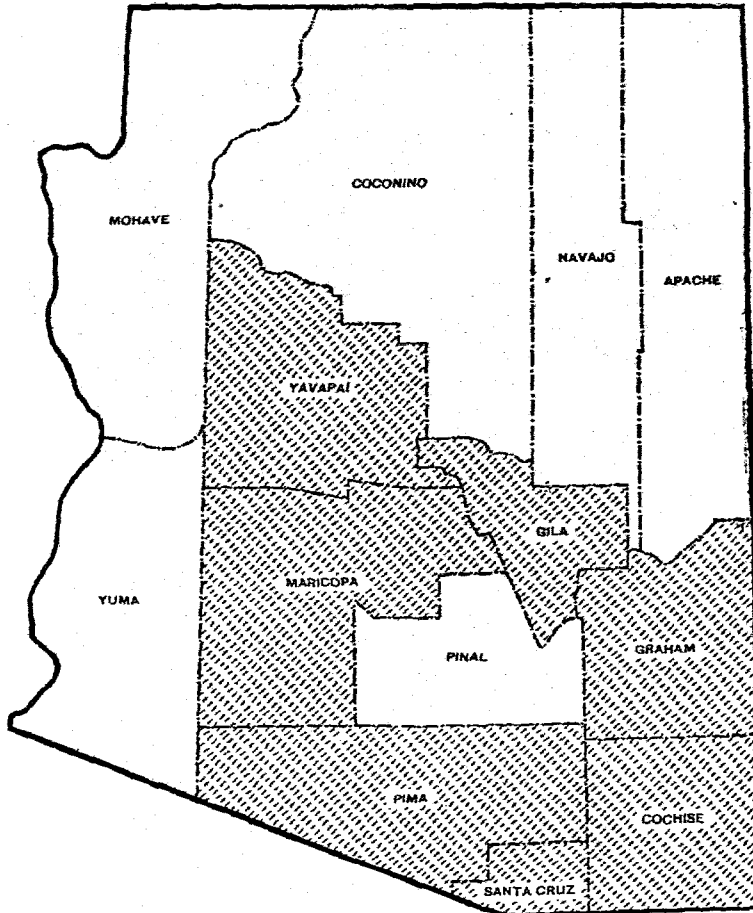
*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

DENSITY OF POPULATION OF ARIZONA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

TOTAL POPULATION.

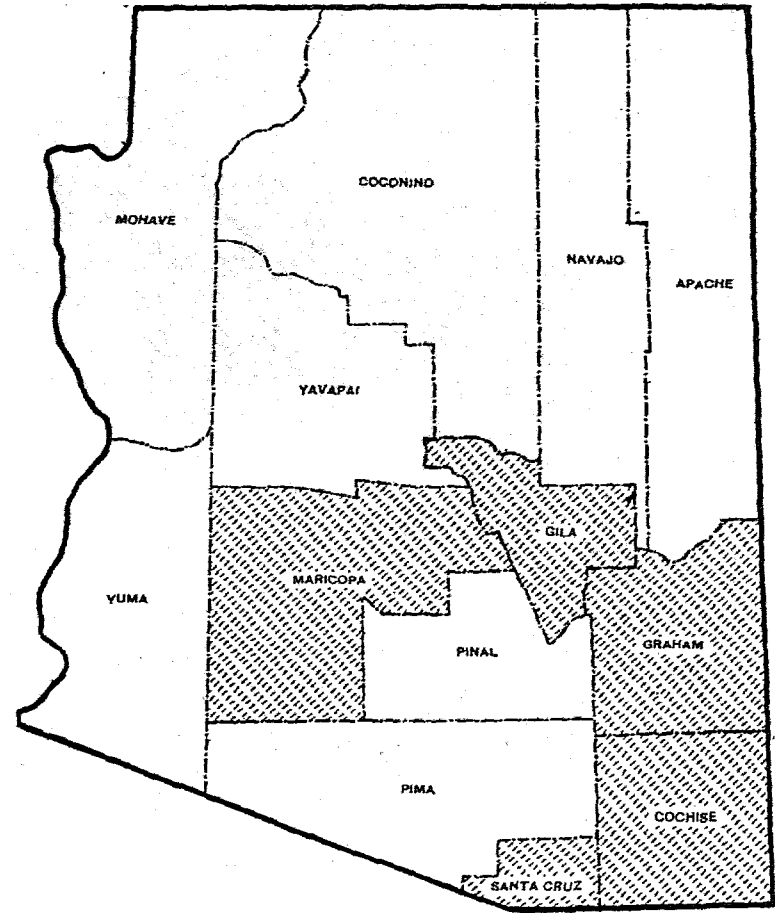
RURAL POPULATION.

(70)



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS  
PER SQUARE MILE.

- Less than 2
- ▨ 2 to 6
- ▩ 6 to 18
- ▧ 18 to 45
- ▦ 45 to 90
- ▤ 90 and over.



*Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.*

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[The words "district" and "precinct," where used, mean school district and election precinct, respectively. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Apache County</b> .....	<b>8,198</b>	<b>18,397</b>	<b>24,281</b>	<b>Cocconino County—Continued.</b>			
Coneho village <sup>1</sup> .....				Havasupai (Supai) Indian Reservation.....	171	250	
Ragar town <sup>2</sup> .....	401			Hopi (Moqui) Indian Reservation <sup>3</sup> (part of).....	178		
St. Johns village <sup>2</sup> .....	397			Total for Hopi Indian Reservation <sup>4</sup> in Cocconino and Navajo Counties.....	8,340	8,307	
Springerville town <sup>2</sup> .....	835			Navajo Indian Reservation (part of).....	2,544	863	
Township 11 north, range 28.....	298			[For total of that part of Navajo Indian Reservation in Arizona, see Apache County.]			
Township 13 north, range 30.....	184			Walapai (Hualpai) Indian Reservation (part of).....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	
Township 14 north, range 28.....	34			Total for Walapai Indian Reservation in Cocconino and Mohave Counties.....	869	680	
Township 14 north, range 29.....	22			Remainder of county.....	351		
Township 16 north, range 30.....	95			<b>Gila County</b> .....	<b>16,348</b>	<b>14,973</b>	<b>22,081</b>
Township 17 north, range 27.....	40			Bellevue precinct.....	132		
Township 18 north, range 24.....	1			Cline precinct.....	30		
Township 18 north, range 30.....	67			Copper Hill precinct.....	621		
Township 19 north, range 28.....	30			Crowley precinct.....	197		
Township 19 north, range 29.....	23			Gisela precinct.....	30		
Township 19 north, range 29.....	40			Globe city <sup>12</sup> .....	7,083		
Township 20 north, range 28.....	4			Globe precinct.....	775		
Township 20 north, range 29.....	20			Hayden district.....	652		
Township 20 north, range 29.....	22			Miami precinct.....	1,390		
Township 21 north, range 27.....	50			North Globe precinct.....	113		
Township 21 north, range 28.....	124			Payson precinct, including Payson town.....	225		
Township 21 north, range 29.....	59			Payson town <sup>13</sup> .....	88		
Township 21 north, range 30.....	41			Pine precinct.....	168		
Township 21 north, range 31.....	7			Roosevelt precinct, including Roosevelt town.....	707		
Township 22 north, range 29.....	115			Roosevelt town <sup>13</sup> .....	887		
Township 22 north, range 30.....	76			Rye precinct.....	14		
Township 22 north, range 31.....	110			Warrior precinct.....	432		
Fort Apache Indian Reservation (part of).....	24	359		Winkelman town <sup>14</sup> .....	484		
Total for Fort Apache Indian Reservation in Apache, Gila, and Navajo Counties.....	8,557	1,878		Fort Apache Indian Reservation (part of).....	740	709	
Navajo Indian Reservation (part of).....	5,486	4,082		[For total, see Apache County.]			
Total for that part of Navajo Indian Reservation in Apache, Cocconino, and Navajo Counties, Arizona.....	8,939	8,867		San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,383		
Remainder of county.....	392			Total for San Carlos Indian Reservation in Gila and Graham Counties.....	1,866	13,066	
<b>Cochise County</b> .....	<b>24,891</b>	<b>19,251</b>	<b>16,938</b>	Remainder of county.....	1,342		
Benson precinct, including Benson town.....	1,218			<b>Graham County</b> <sup>14</sup> .....	<b>29,999</b>	<b>114,162</b>	<b>25,670</b>
Benson town <sup>1</sup> .....	1,036			Precinct 1, including Sanford town.....	2,817		
Blaine precinct, including Blaine city.....	9,105			Sanford town <sup>15</sup> .....	629		
Blaine city <sup>1</sup> .....	9,010			Precinct 5.....	217		
Ward 1.....	6,066			Precinct 11.....	555		
Ward 2.....	1,850			Precinct 15, Metcalf.....	2,568		
Ward 3.....	8,783			Precinct 20.....	376		
Bowls precinct.....	540			Bonita precinct.....	369		
Cochise precinct.....	462			Clifton city <sup>16</sup> .....	4,374		
Courtland precinct, including Courtland town.....	976			Duncan precinct.....	738		
Courtland town <sup>1</sup> .....	914			Franklin precinct.....	199		
Douglas precinct, including Douglas city.....	7,365			Guthrie precinct.....	92		
Douglas city <sup>1</sup> .....	6,437			Klondyke precinct.....	334		
Fairbanks precinct.....	225			Moran <sup>17</sup> town <sup>1</sup> .....	5,010		
Gleeson precinct, coextensive with Gleeson town <sup>1</sup> .....	600			Sheldon precinct.....	126		
Hersford precinct.....	508			Solomonsville town <sup>18</sup> .....	595	629	287
Hualhuca precinct.....	417			Stanley precinct.....	139		
Light precinct.....	441			York precinct.....	73		
Lowell precinct.....	4,350			Township 4 south, range 23.....	394		
Naco precinct.....	517			Township 5 south, range 22.....	72		
Paradise precinct.....	267			Township 5 south, range 23.....	97		
Pearce precinct, including Pearce town.....	1,001			Township 5 south, range 24.....	355		
Pearce town <sup>1</sup> .....	517			Township 6 south, range 24.....	285		
Pirtleville precinct.....	2,688			Township 6 south, range 25, including Pima town.....	985		
St. David precinct.....	301			Pima town.....	600	621	750
Tombstone precinct, including Tombstone city.....	1,760			Township 7 south, range 22.....	14		
Tombstone city <sup>1</sup> .....	1,588	640	1,875	Township 7 south, range 23.....	9		
Ward 1.....	813			Township 7 south, range 24.....	100		
Ward 2.....	806			Township 7 south, range 25, including Thatcher town.....	1,173		
Ward 3.....	131			Thatcher town.....	604	644	320
Ward 4.....	808			San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of).....	483		
Willcox precinct.....	1,632			[For total, see Gila County.]			
<b>Cocconino County</b> .....	<b>6,180</b>	<b>15,514</b>		Remainder of county.....	1,407		
Bellefont precinct.....	662			<b>Maricopa County</b> .....	<b>34,488</b>	<b>120,457</b>	<b>110,986</b>
Flagstaff precinct.....	543			Agua Caliente precinct.....	153		
Flagstaff town.....	1,033	1,271	963	Alhambra precinct.....	435		
Fredonia precinct, including Fredonia village.....	177			Alma precinct.....	929		
Fredonia village <sup>1</sup> .....	169			Arlington precinct.....	241		
Grand Canyon district.....	209			Buckeye precinct.....	684		
Rogers Lake district.....	77			Cartwright precinct.....	879		
Spring Valley district.....	107			Cave Creek precinct.....	70		
Upper Oak Creek district.....	30						
Williams precinct, including Williams town.....	1,323						
Williams town <sup>1</sup> .....	1,307						

<sup>1</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1900.  
<sup>2</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1890.  
<sup>3</sup> Not incorporated.  
<sup>4</sup> Total population for Navajo Indian Reservation in Apache, Cocconino, and Navajo Counties, Arizona; McKinley, Sandoval, and San Juan Counties, New Mexico; and San Juan County, Utah, in 1910, 18,031, and in 1900, 8,897.  
<sup>5</sup> Incorporated in 1902.  
<sup>6</sup> Incorporated in 1905.  
<sup>7</sup> Incorporated in 1901.  
<sup>8</sup> Returned in 1900 as in Navajo County only.  
<sup>9</sup> No population reported.  
<sup>10</sup> Returned with that part of Walapai Indian Reservation in Mohave County.  
<sup>11</sup> County total is exclusive of population of San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of). No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1900.  
<sup>12</sup> Incorporated as a city in 1907.  
<sup>13</sup> Not returned by counties in 1900.  
<sup>14</sup> Greenlee County organized from part of Graham County; organization effective Jan. 1, 1911. Estimated population of Greenlee County, 14,818.  
<sup>15</sup> Incorporated in 1906.  
<sup>16</sup> Not incorporated; charter repealed in 1908.



POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE 1.—POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[The words "district" and "precinct," where used, mean school district and election precinct, respectively. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1900 and 1910, see footnotes; for those between 1890 and 1900, see Reports of the Twelfth Census: 1900, Vol. I, Table 5.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1910	1900	1890
<b>Maricopa County—Continued.</b>				<b>Pima County—Continued.</b>			
Cresighton precinct.....	339			Greenville precinct.....	130		
Fowler precinct.....	379			Helvetia precinct.....	454		
Gila Bend precinct, including Gila Bend Indian Reservation.....	556			Pantano precinct.....	111		
Gila Bend town <sup>1</sup> .....	199			Rincon precinct.....	128		
Glendale precinct.....	1,000			Rosemont precinct.....	68		
Heard precinct.....	209			San Xavier precinct, including Papago (San Xavier) Indian Reservation.....	1,569		
Isaac precinct.....	315			Papago (San Xavier) Indian Reservation.....	641	978	
Johnstone precinct.....	379			Silver Bell precinct.....	1,721		
Lahi precinct.....	303			Tucson precinct, including Tucson city.....	16,061		
Liberty precinct.....	462			Tucson city.....	13,193	7,531	5,160
McDowell precinct, including Camp McDowell Indian Reservation.....	175			Ward 1.....	6,003		
Camp McDowell Indian Reservation.....	186			Ward 2.....	7,180		
Meridian precinct.....	162			Vail precinct.....	67		
Mesa precinct, including Mesa town.....	3,830						
Mesa town.....	1,692	722		<b>Pinal County.....</b>	<b>9,045</b>	<b>7,779</b>	<b>4,261</b>
Murphy precinct.....	400			Precinct 1, including Florence town.....	1,501		
Orme precinct.....	360			Florence town <sup>2</sup> .....	807		1,426
Osborne precinct.....	2,005			Precinct 3.....	452		
Peoria precinct.....	300			Precinct 7.....	74		
Phoenix precinct 1, exclusive of part of Phoenix city.....	923			Precinct 11.....	564		
Phoenix precinct 2, exclusive of part of Phoenix city.....	544			Precinct 13.....	202		
Phoenix precinct 3, exclusive of part of Phoenix city.....	604			Cottonwood precinct.....	86		
Phoenix precinct 4, exclusive of part of Phoenix city.....	488			Dudleyville precinct.....	181		
Phoenix city, in precincts 1, 2, 3 and 4.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Mammoth precinct.....	651		
Ward 1.....	5,519			Oracle precinct.....	224		
Ward 2.....	2,784			Gila River Indian Reservation (part of).....	2,070	2,395	
Ward 3.....	2,719			[For total, see Maricopa County.]			
Ward 4.....	2,112			Remainder of county.....	2,080		
Riverside precinct.....	270			<b>Santa Cruz County.....</b>	<b>6,766</b>	<b>4,545</b>	
Scottsville precinct, including Salt River Indian Reservation.....	685			Precinct 1.....	377		
Salt River Indian Reservation.....	718	769		Precinct 2.....	547		
Tempe precinct, including Tempe town.....	3,073			Precinct 3.....	443		
Tempe town.....	1,473	385		Precinct 4.....	587		
Verde precinct.....	24			Precinct 9.....	183		
Wickenburg precinct, including Wickenburg town.....	1,063			Precinct 10.....	56		
Wickenburg town.....	570			Precinct 11.....	61		
Wilson precinct.....	429			Elgin district.....	108		
Gila River Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,091	1,455		Lochiel district.....	92		
Total for Gila River Indian Reservation in Maricopa and Pinal Counties.....	4,081	5,380		Mowry district.....	27		
				Nogales town.....	3,514	1,701	1,194
<b>Mohave County.....</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>4,444</b>	Washington district.....	132		
Chloride town.....	275	405		Remainder of county.....	540		
Glenwood district.....	101			<b>Yavapai County.....</b>	<b>15,998</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>8,622</b>
Golconda town <sup>1</sup> .....	198			Ashfork town <sup>1</sup> .....	517		
Goldroad district.....	239			Beaver Creek precinct.....	117		
Hackberry village <sup>1</sup> .....	84			Camp Verde precinct.....	209		
Kingman town <sup>1</sup> .....	900			Cherry Creek precinct.....	151		
McCulloch district.....	18			Congress town <sup>1</sup> .....	471		
Mineral Park town <sup>1</sup> .....	71			Cottonwood precinct.....	91		
Oatman district.....	108			Humboldt town <sup>1</sup> .....	525		
Yucca district.....	138			Jerome town.....	2,303	2,861	2,55
Walapai (Hualpai) Indian Reservation (part of).....	269	620		Jerome Junction town <sup>1</sup> .....	314		
[For total, see Coconino County.]				McCabe town <sup>1</sup> .....	130		
Remainder of county.....	1,282			Mayer town <sup>1</sup> .....	344		
				Middle Verde precinct.....	108		
<b>Navajo County.....</b>	<b>11,471</b>	<b>8,829</b>		Nelson town <sup>1</sup> .....	300		
Precinct 1, including Winslow town.....	2,440			Oak Creek precinct.....	141		
Winslow town.....	2,321	1,306	869	Poland town <sup>1</sup> .....	117		
Precinct 2.....	181			Prescott city.....	5,092	3,559	1,756
Aztec district.....	43			Red Rock precinct.....	62		
Carrizo district.....	18			Belgiman town <sup>1</sup> .....	338		
Holbrook village <sup>1</sup> .....	609			Upper Verde precinct.....	238		
Lakeside town <sup>1</sup> .....	114			Remainder of county.....	4,200		
Panjance village <sup>1</sup> .....	50			<b>Yuma County.....</b>	<b>7,733</b>	<b>74,145</b>	<b>2,671</b>
Pinetop town <sup>1</sup> .....	95			Precinct 1, coextensive with Yuma town.....	2,914		
Showlow town <sup>1</sup> .....	201			Yuma town <sup>2</sup> .....	2,914		
Snowflake town <sup>1</sup> .....	494			Precinct 2.....	446		
Taylor town <sup>1</sup> .....	332			Precinct 2½.....	915		
Woodruff village <sup>1</sup> .....	171			Precinct 3.....	268		
Fort Apache Indian Reservation (part of).....	1,793	868		Precinct 4.....	279		
[For total, see Apache County.]				Precinct 5.....	134		
Hopi (Moqui) Indian Reservation (part of).....	3,662	3,807		Precinct 6.....	25		
[For total, see Coconino County.]				Precinct 7, including Polaris town.....	388		
Navajo Indian Reservation (part of).....	709	412		Polaris town <sup>1</sup> .....	339		
[For total of that part of Navajo Indian Reservation in Arizona, see Apache County.]				Precinct 8.....	31		
Remainder of county.....	559			Precinct 9.....	54		
				Precinct 10.....	221		
<b>Pima County.....</b>	<b>22,818</b>	<b>14,689</b>	<b>13,673</b>	Precinct 11.....	449		
Arivaca precinct.....	2,480			Precinct 12.....	701		
Esmond precinct.....	29			Colorado River Indian Reservation, including Parker town.....	848	558	
				Parker town <sup>1</sup> .....	420		

<sup>1</sup> Not incorporated.  
<sup>2</sup> Incorporated in 1909.  
<sup>3</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1900.  
<sup>4</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1890.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes population of that part of Walapai Indian Reservation in Coconino County, not returned separately in 1900.  
<sup>6</sup> Disincorporated between 1890 and 1900; reincorporated in 1908.  
<sup>7</sup> No comparison of population can be made; not returned by minor civil divisions in 1900 and 1890.  
<sup>8</sup> Incorporated in 1902.

POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1910	1900	1890
Bisbee city.....	Cochise.....	9,019	.....	.....	Pima town.....	Graham.....	500	521	750
Chloride town.....	Mohave.....	275	405	.....	Prescott city.....	Yavapai.....	5,092	3,559	1,750
Clifton city.....	Graham.....	4,374	.....	.....	Safford town.....	Graham.....	920	.....	.....
Douglas city.....	Cochise.....	6,437	.....	.....	Tempe town.....	Maricopa.....	1,473	885	.....
Flagstaff town.....	Coconino.....	1,633	1,271	993	Thatcher town.....	Graham.....	904	944	320
Florence town.....	Pinal.....	807	.....	1,486	Tombstone city.....	Cochise.....	1,582	946	1,875
Globe city.....	Gila.....	7,083	.....	.....	Tucson city.....	Pima.....	13,193	7,531	5,150
Jerome town.....	Yavapai.....	2,393	2,861	250	Wickenburg town.....	Maricopa.....	570	.....	.....
Mesa town.....	Maricopa.....	1,692	722	.....	Williams town.....	Coconino.....	1,267	.....	.....
Nogales town.....	Santa Cruz.....	3,514	1,761	1,194	Winslow town.....	Navajo.....	2,381	1,305	303
Phoenix city.....	Maricopa.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Yuma town.....	Yuma.....	2,914	.....	.....

## CHAPTER 2.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

**Introduction.**—The first chapter having given the number of inhabitants of Arizona by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural, the present chapter deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two chapters cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

**Description of the tables.**—The greater part of this chapter consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the two cities of over 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any

kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

**Color and nativity** (Table 1).—Of the total population of Arizona, 82,468, or 40.4 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 42,176, or 20.7 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 46,824, or 22.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 29,201, or 14.3 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 36.5, 20.9, 18.2, and 21.5, respectively. In 8 of the 13 counties at least 20 per cent of the population is white of foreign or mixed parentage, and in 7 counties more than 20 per cent is foreign-born white. In Santa Cruz County 42.3 per cent of the population is foreign-born white, and only 22.8 per cent is native white of native parentage. (See maps on page 81.)

Of the urban population, 42.1 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 39.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 26.1 and 18.2 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 27.2 in the urban population and 21 in the rural; the percentage of Indians is 1.2 in the urban and 20.1 in the rural. The Indian population is almost exclusively rural, only 2.6 per cent living in urban communities.

**Sex** (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 118,574 males and 85,780 females, or 138.2 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 140.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 129.3; among foreign-born whites, 188.4; and among the Indians, 106.4 to 100. In the urban population there are 126 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 144.2.

**State of birth** (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the native population—that is, population born in the United States—50.7 per cent were born in Arizona and 49.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 59.5 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indians, 1.9; and of the native negroes, 85.5 per cent.

**Foreign nationalities** (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of Arizona, persons born in Mexico represent 62.9 per cent; England, 7.5; Germany, 3.9; Canada, 3.9; Ireland, 3.3; Italy, 3.3; Austria, 3.2; Spain, 1.8; Sweden, 1.8; Scotland, 1.2; Finland, 1.2; all other countries, 6. Of the total white stock of

foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 57.4 per cent; England, 8.2; Germany, 6.3; Ireland, 5.5; Canada, 4.4; Italy, 2.5; Austria, 2.2; Sweden, 1.8; Scotland, 1.7; Spain, 1.

**Voting and militia ages (Table 6).**—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 74,051, representing 36.2 per cent of the population. Of such males, 38.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 14.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 34.7 per cent foreign-born whites, 9 per cent Indians, 2 per cent Chinese and Japanese, and 1 per cent negroes. Of the 25,682 foreign-born white males of voting age, 5,912, or 23 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 58,962.

**Age (Tables 7 and 8).**—Of the total population, 12.1 per cent are under 5 years of age, 19.6 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.7 per cent from 15 to 24, 33.7 per cent from 25 to 44, and 15.6 per cent 45 years of age and over. The proportion of children is highest among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, and next highest in the Indian population. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 11 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 70 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of native parentage, less than one-half (47.3 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage only a little more than one-third (35.3 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Of the urban population, 37.1 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 32.1 per cent.

**School attendance (Table 9).**—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 56,897, of whom 30,355, or 53.4 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 490 persons under 6 and 501 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 52.5; for girls, 54.3. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 67.2. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 80.4; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 72.1; among foreign-born whites, 61.6; among Indians, 34.1. Of the small number of negro children aged 6 to 14 years 81.5 per cent were attending school. (See Table I.) The percentage attending school for children aged 6 to 14 is higher in urban than in rural communities.

**Illiteracy (Table 10).**—There are 32,953 illiterates in the state, representing 20.9 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 29 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 72.9 in the Indian population, 31.5 among foreign-born whites, 7.2 among negroes, and 4.2 among native whites.

For all classes combined, the percentage illiterate is 9.9 in the urban population, and 26.1 in the rural. For each element of the population the percentage illiterate is higher in rural than in urban communities.

For persons from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 18. (See Table I.)

**Marital condition (Table 11).**—In the population 15 years of age and over, 45.8 per cent of the males are single and 22.2 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 47.7 for males and 65.7 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.4 and 10.5, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.8 and 1, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men, though partly accounted for by the excess of males in the total population of the state, is due largely to the fact that women marry younger than men. Thus 20.3 per cent of the females and only 2 per cent of the males from 15 to 19 years of age are married; 64.5 per cent of the females and 20.6 per cent of the males from 20 to 24 years; 82.5 per cent of the females and 51.9 per cent of the males from 25 to 34 years; and 83.2 per cent of the females and 66.5 per cent of the males 35 to 44 years of age. In the age group 45 and over the difference practically disappears, the percentage married being 61.3 for females and 62.5 for males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is in fact more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 47.9 for males and 68.2 for females; native whites of native parentage, 46.5 and 66.4, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 40.7 and 60.2; Indians, 61.6 and 67.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married for females is higher in rural than in urban communities; for males the percentages are practically the same.

**Dwellings and families.**—The total number of dwellings in Arizona is 45,386, and the total number of families 47,927, there being 105.6 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.5, and the average number per family, 4.3.



TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL POPULATION (1910, 1900, Male, Female), NATIVE WHITE (Native percentage, Foreign or mixed par.), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, INDIAN, CHINESE AND JAPANESE (Male, Female).

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Male, Female), NATIVE WHITE (Male, Female), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE (Male, Female), NEGRO (Male, Female), INDIAN (Male, Female).

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

Table with columns: AGE PERIOD, TOTAL (Number, Attending school), NATIVE WHITE (Native percentage, Foreign or mixed par., Attending school), FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, NEGRO, INDIAN (Attending school).



## POPULATION—ARIZONA.

TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	29,801	126,480	289,981	1,305	1,419	1,170	371	281	1
Apache.....	6,131	5,640	5	1	10	10	7	1	
Cochise.....	20	11	1	93	111	173	10	100	
Cocconino.....	2,788	1,200		40	86		10	6	
Gila.....	2,608	729		128	49	40	19	3	
Graham.....	460	84	3	141	140	80	5		
Maricopa.....	3,090	3,084	1	180	136	234	135	13	
Mohave.....	641	1,227	0	62	50	28	2	07	
Navajo.....	5,762	5,000		13	41		38	16	
Pima.....	3,405	2,502	904	235	254	260	41	0	1
Pinal.....	3,139	2,009	138	30	54	64	9	2	
Santa Cruz.....	6	4		55	44		1		
Yavapai.....	470	268	27	227	394	169	72	05	
Yuma.....	787	683	424	46	59	61	32		

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3,024 Indians on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 28,460 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 2 Chinese on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.

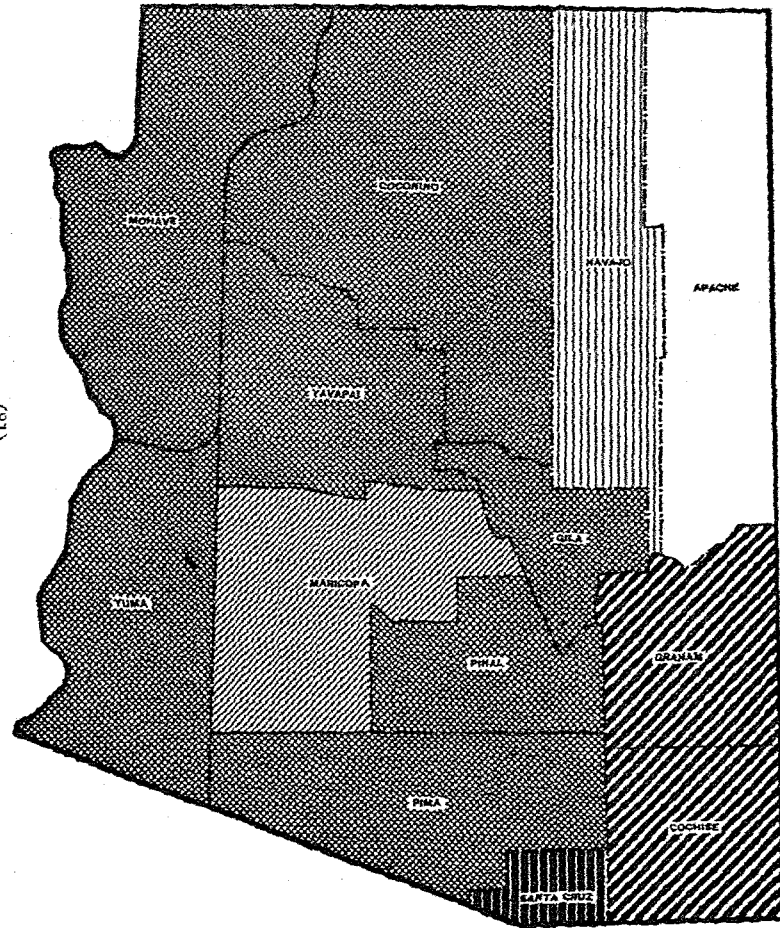


PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF ARIZONA, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.

(18)



- Less than 5 per cent.
- 5 to 10 per cent.
- 10 to 15 per cent.
- 15 to 25 per cent.
- 25 to 35 per cent.
- 35 to 50 per cent.
- 50 per cent and over.

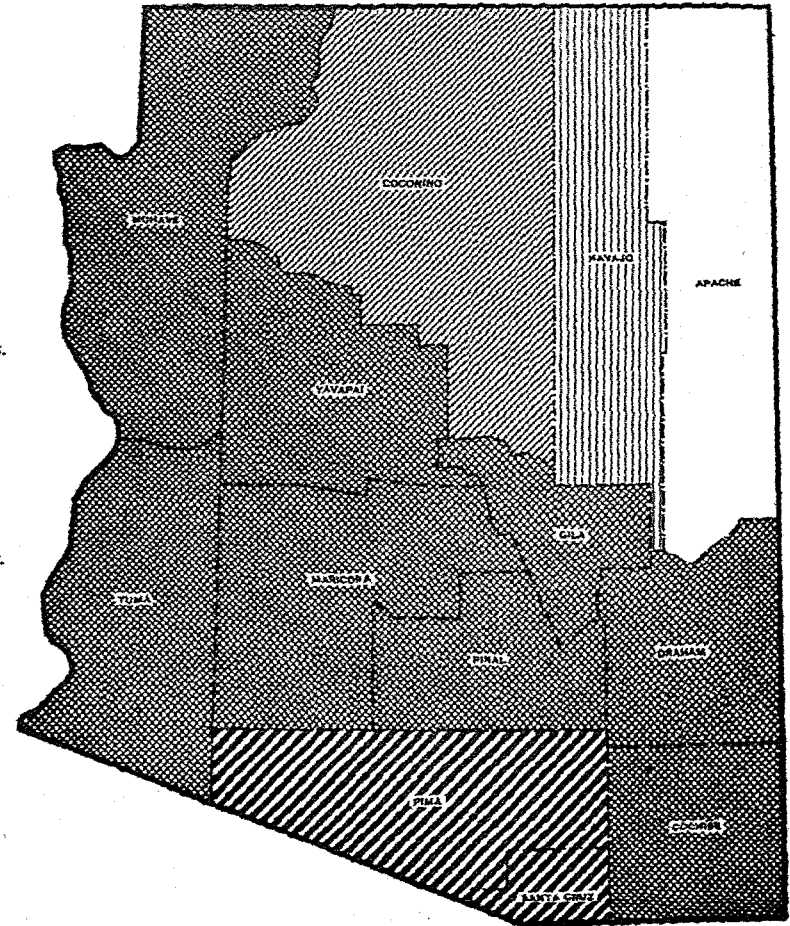


TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

\* [Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Apache. <sup>1</sup>	Cochise. <sup>1</sup>	Coconino. <sup>1</sup>	Gila. <sup>1</sup>	Graham. <sup>1</sup>	Maricopa. <sup>1</sup>
<b>POPULATION</b>							
Total population, 1910.....	204,354	9,186	34,591	8,130	16,348	23,999	34,488
1900.....	122,031	8,297	2,251	5,514	4,973	14,162	20,457
1890.....	88,243	4,231	0,938	.....	2,021	5,470	10,086
1880.....	40,440	5,233	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,089
1870.....	9,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Increase, 1900-1910.....	81,423	809	25,340	2,616	11,375	9,837	14,031
Per cent of increase.....	66.2	10.8	273.9	47.4	228.7	69.5	68.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	34,688	1,325	2,313	4,401	2,243	8,492	7,020
Per cent of increase.....	39.3	31.0	33.3	.....	111.0	139.8	63.9
Land area (square miles).....	118,810	11,870	6,170	18,238	4,683	6,508	8,891
Population per square mile, 1910.....	1.8	0.8	5.6	0.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	1.2	0.8	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	63,260	.....	15,466	.....	7,083	4,874	11,134
Same places in 1900.....	21,409	.....	.....	.....	1,405	.....	5,544
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	195.5	.....	.....	.....	373.8	.....	100.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	141,094	9,186	19,125	8,130	9,265	19,125	23,354
Same territory in 1900.....	101,622	0,297	0,251	5,514	3,478	14,162	15,913
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	39.0	10.8	106.8	47.4	166.4	35.0	58.6
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	19,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,544
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	103,486	8,297	0,251	5,514	4,973	14,162	14,913
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	31.0	.....	44.7	.....	43.3	20.3	32.3
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	15.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27.1
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>							
White.....	171,468	3,056	33,087	5,251	13,467	23,291	30,506
Number in 1900.....	92,003	2,755	8,853	4,069	4,742	15,017	17,015
Number in 1890.....	55,734	3,031	6,743	.....	1,705	5,070	10,674
Negro.....	2,000	8	478	35	225	112	469
Number in 1900.....	1,848	8	275	53	48	68	210
Number in 1890.....	1,367	339	22	.....	276	505	77
Black.....	1,561	3	442	23	208	65	276
Mulatto.....	448	5	36	12	18	47	193
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	30,877	0,132	136	2,844	2,655	590	3,423
Native white—Native parentage.....	82,468	2,490	15,087	2,500	6,680	9,556	18,364
Number in 1900.....	44,850	2,170	5,733	2,668	2,488	6,631	10,182
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	42,176	276	7,773	949	2,910	5,584	7,200
Number in 1900.....	26,078	426	2,490	898	847	3,452	4,161
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	20,117	162	5,162	522	1,742	3,841	4,027
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	10,050	214	2,611	427	1,168	1,743	3,173
Foreign-born white.....	40,824	190	11,127	1,712	3,877	8,151	5,032
Number in 1900.....	22,395	169	2,631	635	809	3,844	2,672
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	40.4	27.1	43.6	31.0	40.9	39.8	53.2
Per cent in 1900.....	50.5	26.8	40.3	46.6	60.0	49.8	49.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.6	4.1	22.5	11.7	17.8	23.3	20.0
Per cent in 1900.....	20.0	6.1	26.0	15.7	17.0	24.4	20.3
Foreign-born white.....	22.0	2.1	32.2	21.1	23.7	34.0	14.6
Per cent in 1900.....	18.2	1.9	28.4	11.5	16.3	27.1	13.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>							
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>							
Australia.....	74	1	21	10	8	2	8
Austria.....	1,483	.....	604	24	267	12	78
Canada—French.....	177	.....	54	11	21	4	38
Canada—Other.....	1,641	5	893	85	127	103	329
Denmark.....	284	8	34	8	14	24	38
England.....	3,500	19	1,464	41	680	326	352
Finland.....	557	.....	470	11	24	.....	5
France.....	323	9	74	15	20	17	41
Germany.....	1,846	13	458	88	138	97	357
Hungary.....	115	.....	37	3	12	.....	20
Ireland.....	1,550	3	547	94	145	46	206
Italy.....	1,531	.....	242	10	302	396	67
Mexico.....	29,452	65	5,512	1,031	1,600	0,569	2,027
Montenegro.....	345	.....	113	.....	193	1	6
Norway.....	272	4	25	24	23	9	52
Russia.....	311	3	39	15	32	9	66
Scotland.....	570	7	150	19	62	103	72
Spain.....	855	7	140	59	46	323	9
Sweden.....	845	4	300	116	68	27	111
Switzerland.....	314	5	66	11	17	19	77
Turkey.....	172	2	51	23	18	21	20
Wales.....	210	2	96	5	10	9	29
Other foreign countries.....	391	8	67	34	29	29	68
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>							
Austria.....	331	.....	168	6	50	5	26
Canada—French.....	78	.....	23	1	7	3	20
Canada—Other.....	422	4	99	20	20	26	88
Denmark.....	172	28	17	11	3	28	29
England.....	1,474	33	471	22	259	154	195
France.....	2,157	.....	33	10	21	9	18
Germany.....	2,138	25	461	119	182	115	500
Ireland.....	1,985	19	561	106	183	53	280
Italy.....	555	.....	145	2	112	122	32
Norway.....	164	1	53	6	18	5	53
Russia.....	111	1	41	7	10	3	27
Scotland.....	362	1	96	11	44	37	52
Switzerland.....	427	10	140	43	35	27	87
Wales.....	133	1	30	2	12	7	30
All others of foreign parentage.....	123	.....	30	5	7	9	23
.....	17,425	39	2,732	153	770	3,240	2,567

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 87.<sup>2</sup> State total includes population (3,066) of San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 27; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 0; foreign-born white, 3; Indian, 3,024; and Chinese, 2.<sup>3</sup> See Note 1 on page 87.<sup>4</sup> See Note 2 on page 87.<sup>5</sup> State total includes population (28,022) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.<sup>6</sup> See Note 3 on page 87.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Apache. <sup>1</sup>	Cochise. <sup>2</sup>	Cocconino. <sup>1</sup>	Gila. <sup>1</sup>	Graham. <sup>1</sup>	Maricopa. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX</b>							
Total... Male.....	118,574	4,788	20,242	5,128	10,138	13,795	18,283
Female.....	85,780	4,430	14,849	3,004	6,222	10,204	15,235
White... Male.....	100,871	1,653	10,002	3,560	8,602	13,353	17,050
Female.....	70,597	1,403	14,085	1,601	4,865	9,038	13,546
Negro... Male.....	1,054	0	230	21	117	59	228
Female.....	955	2	248	14	100	53	241
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>							
Total number.....	74,051	2,078	13,375	3,245	6,953	7,751	11,841
Number in 1900.....	44,031	1,830	3,959	2,419	2,036	4,733	6,411
Native white—Native parentage.....	28,752	609	5,484	1,062	2,615	2,533	5,747
Number in 1900.....	16,183	437	1,532	1,139	1,010	1,843	3,121
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,603	116	1,319	370	595	896	1,978
Number in 1900.....	6,597	36	616	593	286	767	811
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	6,980	0	1,205	235	595	553	1,208
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	3,623	56	614	135	302	343	710
Foreign-born white.....	25,082	102	5,793	1,104	2,031	4,020	2,898
Number in 1900.....	14,101	33	1,440	499	639	1,939	1,455
Negro.....	704	3	173	15	83	43	101
Number in 1900.....	1,084	1	204	23	21	27	82
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	8,190	1,248	103	634	724	260	1,087
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	38.8	29.3	41.0	32.7	37.6	32.7	48.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14.4	5.6	13.6	11.4	12.9	11.0	16.7
Foreign-born white.....	34.7	4.9	43.3	35.9	37.3	52.0	24.5
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>							
Naturalized.....	5,012	33	1,404	120	702	347	592
Having first papers.....	1,113	10	419	28	187	111	99
Alien.....	14,674	37	3,190	824	1,642	3,051	1,102
Unknown.....	4,083	22	717	192	220	520	805
<b>ILLITERACY</b>							
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>							
Total number illiterate.....	14,463	1,229	1,102	1,084	1,316	2,517	1,581
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	59.1	8.2	33.4	18.9	32.5	13.2
Per cent in 1900.....	26.4	70.7	18.9	16.3	11.6	23.4	17.0
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,297	127	75	37	66	247	186
Per cent illiterate.....	3.3	17.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	7.2	2.4
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	7,447	24	990	480	756	2,144	706
Per cent illiterate.....	29.0	23.5	17.1	41.2	28.7	53.2	27.5
Negro, number illiterate.....	64	—	11	1	18	2	10
Per cent illiterate.....	8.4	—	6.4	—	—	—	9.9
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>							
Total number.....	157,659	6,309	27,087	6,458	12,953	17,462	27,019
Number illiterate.....	32,953	3,982	2,486	2,479	2,629	4,918	3,098
Per cent illiterate.....	20.9	63.1	9.2	38.4	20.5	28.2	11.5
Native white, number.....	90,110	1,993	16,347	2,770	7,138	9,518	19,184
Number illiterate.....	3,770	334	255	81	151	728	543
Per cent illiterate.....	4.2	16.8	1.6	2.9	2.1	7.6	2.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	43,724	174	10,197	1,642	3,731	7,410	4,800
Number illiterate.....	13,758	50	2,167	674	1,081	3,938	1,324
Per cent illiterate.....	31.5	28.7	21.3	41.0	29.0	53.1	27.6
Negro, number.....	1,091	5	423	29	201	88	357
Number illiterate.....	122	—	20	2	23	4	32
Per cent illiterate.....	7.2	—	6.9	—	13.0	—	8.3
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	39,717	2,335	5,017	1,790	2,029	5,050	7,082
Number illiterate.....	7,140	1,417	330	506	385	878	439
Per cent illiterate.....	18.0	60.7	6.4	28.3	19.0	17.4	6.2
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	56,897	3,399	8,544	2,471	3,767	7,349	9,982
Number attending school.....	30,356	838	5,356	904	1,861	4,141	6,296
Per cent attending school.....	53.4	24.7	62.7	36.6	49.1	56.3	63.2
Number 6 to 9 years.....	17,180	1,064	2,627	681	1,138	2,299	2,880
Number attending school.....	9,657	250	1,975	318	668	1,314	1,805
Number 10 to 14 years.....	18,091	1,112	2,789	734	1,098	2,303	3,223
Number attending school.....	14,094	337	2,456	397	879	2,007	2,875
Number 15 to 17 years.....	10,094	610	1,443	449	625	1,280	1,902
Number attending school.....	6,126	169	742	147	321	660	1,214
Number 18 to 20 years.....	11,562	613	1,685	607	906	1,461	1,957
Number attending school.....	1,638	82	183	42	83	160	401
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	35,271	2,176	5,416	1,415	2,230	4,602	6,103
Number attending school.....	23,091	687	4,431	715	1,447	3,321	4,681
Per cent attending school.....	65.5	31.6	81.9	50.5	64.7	72.2	76.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	14,857	550	2,633	402	1,017	2,217	3,612
Number attending school.....	11,952	437	2,243	331	782	1,760	2,872
Per cent attending school.....	80.4	79.5	85.2	82.3	76.9	79.4	81.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	9,497	60	1,638	156	541	1,438	1,653
Number attending school.....	6,845	53	1,344	136	304	977	1,102
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	—	82.1	87.2	72.8	67.9	71.0
Foreign-born white, number.....	3,702	12	1,090	68	172	854	252
Number attending school.....	2,318	3	790	42	96	540	110
Per cent attending school.....	62.6	—	73.3	—	55.8	63.2	47.2
Negro, number.....	254	1	50	5	23	15	67
Number attending school.....	207	—	42	5	10	15	55
Per cent attending school.....	81.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>							
Dwellings, number.....	45,386	1,543	8,050	1,373	4,312	5,169	7,694
Families, number.....	47,927	1,672	8,485	1,417	4,487	5,563	8,125

<sup>1</sup> Includes 154 specially enumerated not distributed by counties.

<sup>2</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 735 on San Carlos Indian Reservation, distributed by color and nativity as follows: Native white—native parentage, 11; native white—foreign or mixed parentage, 3; foreign-born white, 3; Indian and Chinese, 718.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Mohave.	Navajo. <sup>1</sup>	Pima. <sup>1</sup>	Pinal. <sup>1</sup>	Santa Cruz. <sup>1</sup>	Yavapai. <sup>1</sup>	Yuma.
<b>POPULATION</b>							
Total population, 1910.....	3,773	11,471	22,818	9,045	6,766	15,996	7,733
1900.....	3,426	8,829	14,689	7,770	4,545	13,769	4,145
1890.....	1,444		12,673	4,251		8,685	2,671
1880.....	1,109		17,009	3,044		5,013	3,215
1870.....	170		5,710			2,142	1,521
Increase, 1900-1910.....	347	2,642	8,129	1,260	2,221	2,197	3,588
Per cent of increase.....	10.1	29.9	55.3	16.3	48.9	15.9	85.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,982	*3,802	*4,473	*574	4,545	5,114	*3,016
Per cent of increase.....	137.3		*33.7	*13.5		54.0	*34.3
Land area (square miles).....	13,300	10,300	9,505	5,380	1,220	8,150	9,887
Population per square mile, 1910.....	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.7	5.5	2.0	0.8
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.6
<b>URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.</b>							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....			13,193		3,514	5,092	2,914
Same places in 1900.....			7,531		1,791	3,559	1,519
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....			75.2		99.5	43.1	91.8
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	3,773	11,471	9,625	9,045	3,252	10,904	4,819
Same territory in 1900.....	3,426	8,829	7,158	7,770	2,784	10,240	2,626
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	10.1	29.9	34.5	16.3	18.8	6.5	83.5
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....			7,531			0,420	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	3,426	8,829	7,158	7,770	4,545	7,370	4,145
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....			57.8		51.0	31.8	37.7
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....			51.3			46.5	
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>							
White.....	3,168	5,630	18,702	5,810	6,670	15,070	6,761
Number in 1900.....	1,895	5,347	11,745	4,307	4,487	12,949	3,388
Number in 1890.....	1,406		11,418	4,053		8,483	2,179
Negro.....	10	38	295	48	34	148	108
Number in 1900.....	177	529	118	417	10	123	21
Number in 1890.....	2	22	67	16		66	7
Mulatto.....	8	16	48	8	6	108	97
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables I and 12).....	595	5,808	3,821	3,178	62	778	864
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,718	3,899	6,036	2,468	1,540	7,092	3,448
Number in 1900.....	1,154	2,587	5,008	1,323	875	6,050	1,481
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	701	899	6,087	1,600	2,205	3,195	1,887
Number in 1900.....	510	766	4,678	1,615	1,424	3,252	1,186
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	418	369	4,210	1,078	1,575	1,983	1,028
Foreign-born white.....	343	530	2,477	612	690	1,212	859
Number in 1900.....	253	444	5,379	1,691	2,805	3,883	1,426
Number in 1890.....	253	444	4,000	1,509	2,118	2,763	835
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	45.5	34.0	20.1	27.3	22.8	50.0	44.6
Per cent in 1900.....	55.0	36.5	20.5	17.0	19.3	50.4	54.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20.2	7.8	29.3	18.7	33.5	20.0	24.4
Per cent in 1900.....	14.0	8.7	31.8	20.8	32.9	25.5	27.2
Foreign-born white.....	18.3	7.3	23.6	18.4	42.3	24.8	18.4
Per cent in 1900.....	7.4	2.8	27.6	17.6	46.9	20.0	20.1
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>							
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>							
Australia.....	3	2	4	1	2	8	4
Austria.....	18	12	20	5	7	322	26
Canada—French.....	2	9	13	1	1	13	6
Canada—Other.....	49	36	160	38	55	196	65
Denmark.....	14	18	12	10	6	31	12
England.....	61	64	137	46	22	202	80
Finland.....	11	3	2	3	1	21	3
France.....	6	4	38	9	11	54	19
Germany.....	37	44	164	44	24	282	100
Hungary.....	1	8	4	1		29	1
Ireland.....	40	22	93	21	41	271	51
Italy.....	65	19	39	20	6	344	15
Mexico.....	275	518	4,457	1,360	2,016	1,551	932
Montenegro.....	1				2	30	
Norway.....	7	9	26	3	3	20	7
Russia.....	1	9	23	8	4	46	7
Scotland.....	18	15	42	19	7	47	15
Spain.....	8	4	14	27	15	190	8
Sweden.....	22	13	40	17	4	81	42
Switzerland.....	10	6	15	5	4	69	11
Turkey.....	3		0	5	7	13	
Wales.....	8	1	16	1	1	29	4
Other foreign countries.....	13	10	42	7	20	44	19
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>							
Austria.....	4	4	11		6	48	3
Canada—French.....	3	2	5	2		9	3
Canada—Other.....	7	17	47	3	11	56	19
Denmark.....	3	3	3	3	1	11	1
England.....	31	33	74	18	19	108	35
France.....	1	5	12	0	3	29	10
Germany.....	53	50	235	38	17	308	86
Ireland.....	85	46	170	42	87	290	105
Italy.....	7	16	16	1	1	116	3
Norway.....	4	1	15	2		3	1
Russia.....		9	9	1			1
Scotland.....	16	13	31	0	2	32	21
Sweden.....	8	11	18	5	4	31	10
Switzerland.....	34	4	4			10	2
Wales.....	5	5	9	4	3	10	7
All others of foreign parentage.....	157	112	3,545	947	1,471	922	720

<sup>1</sup> For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 87.

<sup>2</sup> See Note 3 on page 87.

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Mohave.	Navajo. <sup>1</sup>	Pima. <sup>1</sup>	Pinal. <sup>1</sup>	Santa Cruz. <sup>1</sup>	Yavapai. <sup>1</sup>	Yuma.
<b>SEX</b>							
Total.. Male.....	2,536	6,369	12,211	5,406	3,518	10,391	4,835
Female.....	1,237	5,102	10,607	3,639	3,248	5,605	2,898
White.. Male.....	2,189	3,379	9,993	3,678	3,449	9,787	4,270
Female.....	979	2,251	8,709	2,141	3,221	5,283	2,485
Negro.. Male.....	8	31	148	42	19	79	66
Female.....	2	7	147	6	15	69	42
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>							
Total number.....	1,900	3,399	7,035	3,389	1,905	7,818	3,362
Number in 1900.....	1,618	2,552	4,450	2,804	1,501	7,552	1,743
Native white—Native parentage.....	801	1,234	2,180	1,044	565	3,454	1,424
Number in 1900.....	608	868	1,115	631	318	5,260	608
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	373	340	1,320	412	311	1,121	694
Number in 1900.....	247	244	725	504	208	1,467	313
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	243	177	943	310	232	727	434
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	130	172	380	102	70	394	260
Foreign-born white.....	629	407	2,378	1,027	968	2,799	896
Number in 1900.....	191	143	1,721	757	787	2,000	540
Negro.....	6	25	100	40	14	60	30
Number in 1900.....	55	219	68	505	9	66	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	101	1,204	1,050	806	47	414	312
<b>PER CENT OF TOTAL.</b>							
Native white—Native parentage.....	42.2	36.3	31.0	30.8	29.7	44.2	42.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19.0	10.3	19.0	12.2	16.3	14.3	20.0
Foreign-born white.....	27.8	14.6	33.8	30.3	50.8	35.4	20.7
<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>							
Naturalized.....	217	70	588	187	176	815	301
Having first papers.....	23	13	40	22	24	123	34
Alien.....	235	107	1,185	574	674	1,555	432
Unknown.....	54	247	563	244	94	276	120
<b>ILLITERACY</b>							
<b>ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.</b>							
Total number illiterate.....	242	1,324	1,553	914	521	859	441
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	38.0	22.1	27.0	27.3	8.4	13.1
Per cent in 1900.....	27.2	50.0	33.6	59.0	50.4	10.4	24.2
Native white, number illiterate.....	10	53	221	68	91	84	31
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	3.3	6.3	4.7	10.4	1.8	1.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	114	209	640	267	420	303	238
Per cent illiterate.....	21.6	42.1	26.9	26.0	44.0	13.1	26.6
Negro, number illiterate.....			3	4	1	4	4
Per cent illiterate.....			3.0				
<b>PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.</b>							
Total number.....	3,173	8,318	17,413	6,890	4,984	13,367	6,231
Number illiterate.....	450	3,417	4,036	1,991	1,598	1,083	887
Per cent illiterate.....	14.2	41.1	23.2	28.9	32.1	8.1	14.2
Native white, number.....	2,037	3,550	9,379	2,972	2,360	8,769	4,102
Number illiterate.....	26	133	751	103	340	143	92
Per cent illiterate.....	1.3	3.7	8.0	6.5	14.7	1.6	2.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	675	781	5,057	1,558	2,542	3,701	1,366
Number illiterate.....	164	322	1,444	429	1,244	531	390
Per cent illiterate.....	24.3	41.2	28.6	27.5	48.9	14.0	28.0
Negro, number.....	9	36	241	47	20	127	73
Number illiterate.....			5	4	3	9	6
Per cent illiterate.....			2.1			7.1	
<b>PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	605	2,508	4,868	1,097	1,596	2,301	1,339
Number illiterate.....	60	806	985	294	431	124	135
Per cent illiterate.....	10.9	32.1	20.2	17.3	27.0	5.4	10.1
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	832	3,661	6,959	2,505	2,304	3,245	1,899
Number attending school.....	423	1,740	3,373	1,284	1,087	2,041	1,042
Per cent attending school.....	50.7	47.5	48.5	50.5	47.2	62.9	54.9
Number 6 to 9 years.....	227	1,153	2,091	808	703	944	560
Number attending school.....	117	1,037	1,937	406	338	712	306
Number 10 to 14 years.....	277	1,176	2,202	783	795	990	609
Number attending school.....	202	764	1,615	560	564	806	506
Number 15 to 17 years.....	119	623	1,287	422	407	566	325
Number attending school.....	73	325	561	210	152	366	186
Number 18 to 20 years.....	209	709	1,379	492	394	745	405
Number attending school.....	30	141	160	82	33	97	44
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>							
Total number.....	504	2,329	4,293	1,591	1,503	1,934	1,109
Number attending school.....	310	1,274	2,652	972	902	1,578	812
Per cent attending school.....	61.5	54.7	61.8	61.1	60.0	81.6	60.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	227	779	1,107	387	303	1,139	579
Number attending school.....	158	662	784	290	223	956	430
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	85.0	70.8	74.9	74.0	84.8	75.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	109	97	1,816	424	744	545	336
Number attending school.....	67	75	1,262	278	442	485	236
Per cent attending school.....	61.5		69.5	64.4	59.4	82.9	70.2
Foreign-born white, number.....	12	44	498	133	430	105	83
Number attending school.....	3	18	297	50	224	79	42
Per cent attending school.....			59.6	42.1	51.0	75.2	
Negro, number.....	2	5	43	1	4	10	28
Number attending school.....	2	3	37		3	8	18
Per cent attending school.....							
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>							
Dwellings, number.....	1,048	2,392	4,888	1,924	1,328	3,579	2,086
Families, number.....	1,077	2,430	5,163	2,047	1,419	3,851	2,185

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Phoenix.	Tucson.	SUBJECT.	TOTAL, CITIES NAMED.	Phoenix.	Tucson.
<b>COLOR AND NATIVITY</b>				<b>SEX</b>			
Total population, 1910.....	24,327	11,134	13,193	Total... Male.....	12,781	5,880	6,901
1900.....	13,075	5,544	7,531	Female.....	11,546	5,254	6,292
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,961	6,244	4,717	White... Male.....	11,763	5,562	6,201
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,925	2,739	4,186	Female.....	10,838	5,050	5,788
Foreign-born white.....	4,715	1,629	3,086	Negro... Male.....	261	157	104
Negro.....	550	328	222	Female.....	280	171	118
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1,176	104	982	<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>			
<b>FOREIGN NATIONALITIES</b>				Total number.....	7,963	3,838	4,125
<b>FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—</b>				Native white—Native parentage.....	3,650	2,077	1,573
Austria.....	52	34	18	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	1,576	730	846
Canada—French.....	23	16	7	Foreign-born white.....	2,034	780	1,254
Canada—Other.....	253	135	118	Negro.....	184	115	69
Denmark.....	25	17	8	<b>CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.</b>			
England.....	216	120	96	Naturalized.....	674	290	384
France.....	52	22	30	Having first papers.....	52	31	21
Germany.....	280	158	122	Alien.....	733	226	507
Hungary.....	14	10	4	Unknown.....	575	233	342
Ireland.....	156	89	67	<b>ILLITERACY</b>			
Italy.....	51	33	18	Total number 10 years old and over.....	19,511	9,094	10,417
Mexico.....	3,233	792	2,441	Number illiterate.....	1,874	546	1,328
Norway.....	40	22	18	Native white 10 years old and over.....	13,633	7,068	6,565
Russia.....	50	33	17	Number illiterate.....	495	159	336
Scotland.....	50	27	23	Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	4,474	1,567	2,907
Sweden.....	62	32	30	Number illiterate.....	931	357	574
Switzerland.....	29	20	9	Negro 10 years old and over.....	457	274	183
Wales.....	22	10	12	Number illiterate.....	19	16	3
Other foreign countries.....	107	59	48	Illiterate males of voting age.....	733	221	512
<b>NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—</b>				<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>			
Austria.....	14	10	4	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	6,753	2,877	3,876
Canada—French.....	6	3	3	Number attending school.....	3,891	1,751	2,140
Canada—Other.....	57	31	26	<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>			
Denmark.....	13	13	.....	Total number.....	3,997	1,693	2,304
England.....	125	76	49	Number attending school.....	3,004	1,331	1,673
France.....	19	10	9	Native white—Native parentage.....	1,770	1,031	739
Germany.....	429	258	171	Number attending school.....	1,411	846	565
Hungary.....	11	11	.....	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage..	1,636	539	1,097
Ireland.....	272	152	120	Number attending school.....	1,219	401	818
Italy.....	27	21	6	Foreign-born white.....	347	72	275
Norway.....	20	22	7	Number attending school.....	227	44	183
Russia.....	24	16	8	Negro.....	73	43	30
Scotland.....	37	22	15	Number attending school.....	60	34	26
Sweden.....	45	32	13	<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>			
Switzerland.....	13	11	2	Dwellings, number.....	5,406	2,564	2,842
Wales.....	17	8	9	Families, number.....	5,832	2,816	3,015
All others of foreign parentage <sup>1</sup> .....	2,950	804	2,065				

<sup>1</sup> Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Bisbee. <sup>1</sup>	Clifton. <sup>1</sup>	Douglas. <sup>1</sup>	Globe. <sup>1</sup>	Nogales.	Prescott.	Yuma. <sup>1</sup>
<b>SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY</b>								
Total population, 1910.....	38,933	9,019	4,874	6,437	7,083	3,514	5,082	2,914
1900.....	5,320					1,761	3,559	
Male.....	22,483	5,504	2,703	3,583	4,235	1,785	3,029	1,644
Female.....	16,450	3,515	2,171	2,854	2,848	1,729	2,063	1,270
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,683	3,086	1,310	2,784	3,283	827	2,971	1,422
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,597	2,262	1,536	1,244	1,583	963	1,084	925
Foreign-born white.....	12,474	3,474	1,907	2,250	1,949	1,653	746	495
Negro.....	760	195	52	158	188	70	113	24
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	419	2	69	1	80	41	178	48
<b>MALES OF VOTING AGE</b>								
Total number.....	15,283	4,041	1,590	2,282	2,995	1,014	2,313	1,048
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,225	1,374	494	1,038	1,225	356	1,242	496
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,242	572	192	274	399	141	408	256
Foreign-born white.....	6,182	2,023	816	919	1,238	472	467	247
Naturalized.....	1,570	558	66	186	372	91	221	76
Negro.....	274	70	23	50	68	12	41	10
<b>ILLITERACY</b>								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	31,156	7,432	3,600	5,073	5,721	2,656	4,408	2,266
Number illiterate.....	3,182	302	441	573	602	884	226	134
Native white 10 years old and over.....	18,593	4,003	1,770	2,933	3,591	1,161	3,404	1,731
Number illiterate.....	336	24	57	18	42	157	16	22
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	11,488	3,254	1,716	2,000	1,833	1,434	735	466
Number illiterate.....	2,645	270	382	548	507	724	107	107
Negro 10 years old and over.....	662	173	45	139	167	22	95	21
Number illiterate.....	45	8		7	23	2	5	
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,355	123	158	218	307	235	167	57
<b>SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE</b>								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	9,416	1,805	1,410	1,707	1,543	1,134	1,028	789
Number attending school.....	5,543	1,119	738	991	958	530	763	444
<b>PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.</b>								
Native white, number.....	4,399	800	677	699	813	434	540	436
Number attending school.....	3,568	711	484	565	690	294	506	318
Foreign-born white, number.....	1,284	257	241	334	99	296	14	43
Number attending school.....	869	216	149	243	73	153	11	24
Negro, number.....	73	14	6	21	19	4	8	1
Number attending school.....	63	13	6	16	16	3	8	1
<b>DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES</b>								
Dwellings, number.....	8,254	1,858	1,038	1,443	1,646	631	1,019	619
Families, number.....	8,950	2,021	1,100	1,585	1,784	700	1,097	663

<sup>1</sup> See explanatory notes below.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

APACHE.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1879; part taken to form part of Graham in 1881; part taken to form Navajo in 1895.  
 COCHISE.—Organized from part of Pima in 1881.  
 COCONINO.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1891.  
 GILA.—Organized from parts of Maricopa and Pinal in 1881.  
 GRAHAM.—Organized from parts of Apache and Pima in 1881.  
 MARICOPA.—Organized from part of Yavapai in 1871; part of Pima annexed in 1873; parts taken to form part of Pinal in 1875 and part of Gila in 1881.  
 NAVAJO.—Organized from part of Apache in 1895.  
 PIMA.—Part taken to form part of Pinal in 1875; parts annexed to Maricopa in 1873 and Pinal in 1877; parts taken to form Cochise and part of Graham in 1881 and Santa Cruz in 1899.  
 PINAL.—Organized from parts of Maricopa, Pima, and Yavapai in 1875; part of Pima annexed in 1877; part taken to form part of Gila in 1881.  
 SANTA CRUZ.—Organized from part of Pima in 1899.  
 YAVAPAI.—Parts taken to form Maricopa in 1871, Apache in 1879, Coconino in 1891, and part of Pinal in 1875.

NOTE 1.—Population for Gila County and estimated population (2,272) for that part of San Carlos Indian Reservation now in Gila County—1900, 7,245; increase, 1900-1910, 9,103; per cent of increase, 125.6. Rural population—1910, 9,265; same territory in 1900, 5,750; per cent of increase, 1900-1910, 61.1. Rural population—1900, 7,245.

NOTE 2.—Population for Graham County and estimated population (793) for that part of San Carlos Indian Reservation now in Graham County—1900, 14,955; increase, 1900-1910, 9,044; per cent of increase, 60.5. Rural population—1910, 19,125; same territory in 1900, 14,955; per cent of increase, 1900-1910, 27.9. Rural population—1900, 14,955.

NOTE 3.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890 which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Apache, 5,341; Coconino, 1,113; Gila, 709; Maricopa, 2,451; Navajo, 5,027; Pima, 1,543; Pinal, 2,954; Yuma, 558.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

BISBEE.—Incorporated in 1902. GLOBE.—Incorporated in 1907.  
 CLIFTON.—Incorporated in 1909. YUMA.—Incorporated in 1902.  
 DOUGLAS.—Incorporated in 1905.