

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
CENSUS OFFICE.

FRANCIS A. WALKER, Superintendent,
Appointed April 1, 1879; resigned November 3, 1881.

CHAS. W. SEATON, Superintendent,
Appointed November 4, 1881.

STATISTICS
OF THE
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES
AT THE
TENTH CENSUS

(JUNE 1, 1880),

EMBRACING

EXTENDED TABLES OF THE POPULATION OF STATES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS,
WITH DISTINCTION OF RACE, SEX, AGE, NATIVITY, AND OCCUPATIONS;

TOGETHER WITH

SUMMARY TABLES, DERIVED FROM OTHER CENSUS REPORTS, RELATING TO
NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS; PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ILLITERACY;
THE DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE, AND DELINQUENT CLASSES, ETC.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO ACTS OF CONGRESS APPROVED MARCH 3, 1879, APRIL 20, 1880, AND AUGUST 7, 1882.



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WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1870

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POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1880.

TABLE I a.—THE UNITED STATES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indians.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943	43,402,970	6,580,793	103,465	148	66,407
The States.....	49,371,340	25,075,610	24,205,721	42,871,556	6,490,784	42,714,479	6,518,372	93,782	141	44,566
Alabama.....	1,262,505	622,029	639,876	1,252,771	9,734	692,185	600,103	4		213
Arkansas.....	802,525	410,270	386,246	792,175	10,350	591,531	210,666	138		195
California.....	804,694	518,176	346,518	571,829	292,874	767,181	6,618	75,132	80	16,277
Colorado.....	194,327	120,131	65,196	154,537	30,790	191,126	2,435	612		154
Connecticut.....	622,700	305,782	310,918	492,708	129,992	610,709	11,547	123	6	255
Delaware.....	146,698	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468	120,160	26,442	1		5
Florida.....	269,493	136,444	133,040	259,584	9,909	142,605	126,600	18		180
Georgia.....	1,542,180	792,981	779,199	1,531,916	10,564	816,906	725,133	17		124
Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,404,295	563,576	3,031,151	46,368	269	3	140
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,010,361	997,940	1,834,123	144,178	1,938,708	39,228	20		246
Iowa.....	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650	1,614,600	9,516	33		466
Kansas.....	990,050	536,067	459,425	886,010	110,086	952,155	43,107	19		815
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	832,599	816,100	1,589,173	59,517	1,377,179	271,451	10		50
Louisiana.....	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146	454,954	483,655	489		848
Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	590,053	59,883	646,852	1,451	8		625
Maryland.....	934,943	462,187	472,756	852,137	82,806	724,693	210,230	5		15
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	858,440	824,645	1,330,504	443,491	1,763,782	18,697	229	8	369
Michigan.....	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,420	388,508	1,614,560	15,100	27	1	7,249
Minnesota.....	780,773	410,149	361,024	513,097	267,676	776,884	1,564	24	1	2,390
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209	479,398	650,291	51		1,857
Missouri.....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,892	211,578	2,022,826	145,350	91		113
Nebraska.....	452,402	240,241	203,101	354,988	97,414	440,764	2,385	18		235
Nevada.....	62,266	43,019	20,247	36,913	25,653	53,656	488	5,416	3	2,893
New Hampshire.....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294	346,229	665	14		63
New Jersey.....	1,131,110	559,922	571,104	909,416	221,700	1,092,017	38,853	170	2	74
New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379	5,016,022	65,104	990	17	810
North Carolina.....	1,809,750	687,908	711,842	1,399,908	3,742	867,242	591,277		1	1,230
Ohio.....	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,943	3,117,920	79,900	100	3	130
Oregon.....	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503	163,075	487	9,510	2	1,604
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,140,236	3,605,062	587,829	4,197,016	85,595	148	8	184
Rhode Island.....	276,531	133,030	143,501	202,538	73,993	269,999	6,488	27		77
South Carolina.....	905,577	460,408	505,169	987,891	7,686	391,105	604,332	9		131
Tennessee.....	1,542,350	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702	1,138,831	403,151	25		352
Texas.....	1,561,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616	1,197,237	363,384	130		992
Vermont.....	332,286	166,887	165,300	291,327	40,959	331,218	1,057			11
Virginia.....	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,497,869	14,696	880,858	631,016	6		85
West Virginia.....	613,457	314,495	303,062	600,192	13,265	592,537	25,886	5		29
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	680,060	635,428	910,072	405,425	1,300,618	2,702	16		3,161
The Territories.....	784,443	443,201	941,242	604,284	180,159	688,491	62,421	11,663	7	21,841
Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,301	16,040	35,160	155	1,630	2	3,493
Dakota.....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795	133,147	401	238		1,391
District of Columbia.....	177,624	89,578	94,040	160,502	17,122	118,000	59,506	13	4	5
Idaho.....	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,036	9,974	29,013	53	3,379		165
Montana.....	80,150	28,177	10,932	27,638	11,521	35,385	340	1,765		1,663
New Mexico.....	119,565	64,496	55,069	111,514	8,051	108,721	1,015	57		9,772
Utah.....	143,063	74,509	69,451	99,969	43,994	142,423	232	501		807
Washington.....	75,118	45,973	20,143	59,313	15,803	67,199	325	3,186	1	4,465
Wyoming.....	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850	19,437	293	914		140