

United States Department of
COMMERCE
NEWS Washington, D.C. 20230

ECONOMICS
AND
STATISTICS
ADMINISTRATION

BUREAU
OF THE
CENSUS

CB-95-31

IMPORTANT: For release 10:00 a.m. Wednesday February 8, 1995.

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Press Copy

U.S. GOODS TRADE: *Imports & Exports by Related Parties; 1993*

The Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, announced today that in 1993 related party trade accounted for \$260.8 billion or 45 percent of the total annual import value of \$580.7 billion, and \$148.1 billion or 32 percent of the total annual export value of \$465.1 billion. "Related party trade" includes trade of the United States by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent company.

The relationship of goods trade by related parties to total goods trade varies markedly among our major trading partners; from a high of 75 percent for imports from Japan and 45 percent for exports to both Canada and Mexico to a low of 10 percent for imports from China and 6 percent for exports to China. The ratios for Western Europe and the European Community are comparable to the 45 and 32 percent averages for all U.S. imports and exports. Taiwan and Korea are at the lower tier of related party trade at 17 and 31 percent for imports, and 11 percent each for exports, respectively. Over half of the imports from our North American trading partners consist of transactions between firms with some common ownership. Many of these related party imports come from U.S. owned plants located in Canada and Mexico.

Approximately 45 percent of the total trade between the U.S. and Canada is between related parties. Over 65 percent of the imports from Mexico are between related parties, partly due to extensive assembly services along the border. However, related party exports to Mexico are somewhat lower at 45 percent.

Exhibits 2,3,5, and 6 provide detailed data on the types of commodities involved and their relative importance. For example, road vehicles, office and automated data processing machines, and electrical machinery are three of the top five imported and exported commodity groupings. The related party trade for these commodities is extremely high; ranging from 50 to 81 percent.

The five leading U.S. imports from the world, including road vehicles (15.1% of the total import value), petroleum and related products (8.5%), electrical machinery (8.0%), office and automated data processing machines (7.5%), and articles of apparel and clothing accessories (5.9%) account for 45 percent or \$258.4 billion of the total import value. The related party trade for petroleum products and apparel is much lower than for the other commodities at 22 and 12 percent.

The five leading U.S. exports to the world, including road vehicles (8.6% of the total export value), electrical machinery (7.9%), transportation equipment (7.0%), office and automated data processing machines (5.8%), and miscellaneous manufactured articles (4.7%) account for 34 percent or \$158.3 billion of the total export value. The related party trade for transportation equipment and miscellaneous manufactured products is much lower than for the other commodities at 10 and 26 percent.

Exhibit 1. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports By Related/Nonrelated Party Trade By Selected Countries And World Areas — 1993

Value in millions of dollars. (Z) Less than 0.05 percent

Selected Origins	Total Imports (1)		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
United States Total	574,863	100.0	260,811	45.4	299,865	52.2
Western Europe	113,965	19.8	52,604	46.2	58,501	51.3
European Community (EC)	96,517	16.8	43,942	45.5	49,962	51.8
Canada	110,482	19.2	49,927	45.2	53,502	48.4
Japan	106,162	18.5	79,930	75.3	24,873	23.4
Opec	32,756	5.7	8,253	25.2	24,232	74.0
Mexico	38,668	6.7	25,238	65.3	12,594	32.6
Taiwan	24,981	4.4	4,327	17.3	20,405	81.7
China	31,425	5.5	3,296	10.5	27,862	88.7
Korea	16,986	3.0	5,323	31.3	11,567	68.1
Eastern Europe	3,516	0.6	410	11.7	3,043	86.5
U.S.S.R. (former)	2,083	0.4	235	11.3	1,808	86.8
Other	95,922	16.7	31,502	32.8	63,286	66.0

(1) Value includes \$14.19 billion (2.5%) nonreported party trade; therefore, related and nonrelated columns will not sum to the totals.

Exhibit 2. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports By Two-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities By Related/Nonrelated Party Trade - 1993

In millions of dollars. (Z) less than 0.05 percent. (-) Represents zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
Total	574,863	100.0	260,811	45.4	299,865	52.2
78 Motor Vehicles and parts	86,863	15.1	70,061	80.7	14,323	16.5
33 Petroleum and Petroleum Products	49,047	8.5	10,874	22.2	36,995	75.4
77 Electrical Machinery	45,834	8.0	30,706	67.0	15,015	32.8
75 Office And Automatic Data Processing Machines	42,958	7.5	29,425	68.5	13,395	31.2
84 Articles Of Apparel And Clothing Accessories	33,652	5.9	3,946	11.7	29,432	87.5
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	31,649	5.5	8,652	27.3	22,880	72.3
76 Telecommunications Equipment	25,985	4.5	17,801	68.5	8,120	31.3
74 General Industrial Machinery and Equipment	16,626	2.9	8,379	50.4	8,193	49.3
71 Power Generating Machinery And Equipment	14,541	2.5	8,397	57.8	6,117	42.1
93 Special Transactions *	13,592	2.4	5,120	37.7	8,342	61.4
72 Machinery Specialized For Particular Industries	13,516	2.4	7,083	52.4	6,382	47.2
66 Nonmetallic Mineral Manufactures	11,541	2.0	2,004	17.4	9,510	82.4
85 Footwear	11,105	1.9	849	7.7	10,215	92.0
69 Manufactures Of Metals	10,351	1.8	3,221	31.1	7,082	68.4
67 Iron And Steel	10,048	1.8	4,349	43.3	5,689	56.6
51 Organic Chemicals	8,746	1.5	4,740	54.2	3,878	44.3
68 Nonferrous Metals	8,725	1.5	3,260	37.4	5,450	62.5
64 Paper, Paperboard And Articles	8,635	1.5	2,321	26.9	6,305	73.0
88 Photo Equipment and Optical Goods	8,457	1.5	4,850	57.3	3,520	41.6
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-Up Articles	8,330	1.5	1,730	20.8	6,568	78.8
87 Professional Scient and Control Apparatus	8,127	1.4	4,802	59.1	3,292	40.5
79 Transport Equipment	7,961	1.4	2,050	25.8	5,853	73.5
82 Furniture	6,228	1.1	1,987	31.9	4,231	67.9
03 Fish (Except Marine Mammal)	5,798	1.0	503	8.7	5,245	90.5
05 Vegetables And Fruit	5,651	1.0	1,629	28.8	3,973	70.3
24 Cork And Wood	5,632	1.0	508	9.0	5,112	90.8
34 Gas, Natural And Manufactured	4,492	0.8	47	1.0	1,191	26.5
54 Medicinal And Pharmaceutical Products	4,258	0.7	2,958	69.5	1,222	28.7
62 Rubber Manufactures	4,022	0.7	2,598	64.6	1,403	34.9
73 Metalworking Machinery	3,666	0.6	2,066	56.4	1,571	42.9
11 Beverages	3,633	0.6	676	18.6	2,788	76.7
52 Inorganic Chemicals	3,278	0.6	1,076	32.8	2,167	66.1
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices & Manufactures	3,012	0.5	472	15.7	2,537	84.2
63 Cork And Wood Manufactures	2,938	0.5	410	14.0	2,517	85.7
59 Chemical Materials And Products	2,932	0.5	1,820	62.1	1,108	37.8
28 Metalliferous Ores And Metal Scrap	2,896	0.5	876	30.2	1,968	68.0
01 Meat And Meat Preparations	2,805	0.5	277	9.9	2,477	88.3
57 Plastics In Primary Forms	2,719	0.5	1,703	62.6	1,014	37.3
83 Travel Goods, Handbags And Similar Containers	2,584	0.5	231	8.9	2,347	90.8
58 Plastics In Nonprimary Forms	2,116	0.4	865	40.9	1,249	59.0
97 Gold, Nonmonetary	2,015	0.4	64	3.2	1,951	96.8
25 Pulp And Waste Paper	1,887	0.3	509	27.0	1,375	72.9
12 Tobacco And Tobacco Manufactures	1,837	0.3	232	12.6	1,540	83.8
81 Prefab Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing Fixtures	1,759	0.3	316	17.9	1,436	81.6
53 Dyeing, Tanning And Coloring Materials	1,682	0.3	1,065	63.3	613	36.4
55 Essential Oils and perfume materials	1,636	0.3	570	34.8	1,042	63.7
00 Live Animals	1,539	0.3	15	1.0	1,507	97.9
29 Crude Animal And Vegetable Materials	1,456	0.3	294	20.2	1,143	78.5
04 Cereals And Cereal Preparations	1,388	0.2	261	18.8	1,125	81.1
23 Crude Rubber	1,360	0.2	622	45.7	735	54.0
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations & Honey	1,139	0.2	216	19.0	834	73.3
56 Fertilizers	1,135	0.2	282	24.9	795	70.1
61 Leather	941	0.2	87	9.2	852	90.6
27 Crude Fertilizers	937	0.2	191	20.4	742	79.2
42 Fixed Vegetables Fats & Oils	779	0.1	119	15.3	659	84.6
26 Textile Fibers & Their Wastes	728	0.1	249	34.1	476	65.4
35 Electric Current	662	0.1	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products & Preparations	542	0.1	152	28.0	385	71.0
02 Dairy Products And Birds' Eggs	529	0.1	77	14.5	450	85.0
32 Coal, Coke And Briquettes	513	0.1	51	9.9	456	89.0
08 Feeding Stuff For Animals	480	0.1	66	13.7	414	86.3
95 Coin Including Gold; Proof And Presentation Sets	239	(Z)	3	1.4	235	98.6
21 Hides, Skins And Furskins	179	(Z)	8	4.6	171	95.4
22 Oil Seeds And Oleaginous Fruits	169	(Z)	14	8.1	155	91.8
43 Animal or Vegetables Fats and Oils	91	(Z)	24	26.4	67	73.6
41 Animal Oils And Fats	36	(Z)	6	16.9	30	83.1
96 Coin (Other Than Gold Coin)	5	(-)	2	35.3	3	64.7
98 Low Value Estimates*	4,250	0.7	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

* See explanatory notes

(1) Value includes \$14.19 billions (2.5%) nonreported party trade; therefore, related and nonrelated columns will not sum the totals.

**Exhibit 3. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Imports of the Top 100 Five-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities, by
Related/Nonrelated Party Trade - 1993**

Value in million of dollars. (-) Represent Zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Imports (1)		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
Total	574,863	100.0	260,811	45.4	299,865	52.2
Top 100 commodities	335,161	58.3	168,493	50.3	158,926	47.4
78120 Motor Vehicles For The Transport Of Persons	58,533	10.2	50,666	86.6	5,481	9.4
33300 Crude Oil	38,248	6.7	9,453	24.7	27,674	72.4
77641 Digital Monolithic Integrated Units	14,513	2.5	10,563	72.8	3,924	27.0
93100 Special Transactions Not Classified By Kind *	13,592	2.4	5,120	37.7	8,342	61.4
75997 ADP Machine parts	11,539	2.0	7,624	66.1	3,797	32.9
78219 Motor Vehicles For The Transport Of Goods	9,535	1.7	9,151	96.0	360	3.8
75260 Input Or Output Units For Data Processing Systems	9,498	1.7	5,982	63.0	3,503	36.9
75270 Storage Units For Data Processing Systems	9,327	1.6	6,873	73.7	2,453	26.3
78439 Parts & Accessories of Tractors	8,245	1.4	3,912	47.5	4,300	52.2
85148 Footwear	6,566	1.1	422	6.4	6,128	93.3
24820 Wood of coniferous species, Sawn/Chipped	4,808	0.8	323	6.7	4,478	93.1
84530 Sweaters and Cardigans	4,720	0.8	289	6.1	4,382	92.8
66729 Diamonds	4,486	0.8	203	4.5	4,282	95.5
64110 Newsprint In Rolls Or Sheets	3,593	0.6	667	18.6	2,925	81.4
33440 Fuel Oils	3,314	0.6	287	8.7	2,996	90.4
34320 Natural Gas	3,247	0.6	(-)	(-)	2	0.1
76381 Video Recording Or Reproducing Apparatus	3,129	0.5	1,904	60.8	1,222	39.0
75230 Digital Processng Units	3,059	0.5	2,684	87.7	375	12.3
89731 Jewelry	3,041	0.5	340	11.2	2,694	88.6
78432 Brakes, Parts For Motor Vehicles	2,837	0.5	1,873	66.0	959	33.8
76110 Television Receivers, Color	2,622	0.5	2,049	78.1	559	21.3
84270 Blouses, Shirts, Women/Girls, Not Knitted	2,566	0.5	193	7.5	2,368	92.3
84140 Articles of Clothing, Men/Boys Not Knitted	2,549	0.4	430	16.9	2,093	82.1
71491 Parts For Turbojets Or Turbopropellers	2,497	0.4	1,165	46.7	1,324	53.0
76432 TV Transmission Apparatus, Radio	2,451	0.4	1,573	64.2	874	35.7
84260 Articles of Clothing, Women/Girls, Not Knitted	2,448	0.4	233	9.5	2,202	90.0
75220 Digital Automatic Data Processng Machines	2,445	0.4	1,560	63.8	884	36.2
89431 Video Games Of A Kind Used With A Tv Receiver	2,375	0.4	1,678	70.6	697	29.4
85132 Rubber and Plastic Footwear	2,307	0.4	58	2.5	2,247	97.4
71441 Turbojet Engines	2,281	0.4	909	39.8	1,367	59.9
79295 Airplanes Parts	2,269	0.4	515	22.7	1,734	76.4
77313 Vehicle Ignition Wiring Sets	2,252	0.4	1,712	76.0	536	23.8
71322 Reciprocatng Piston Engines	2,190	0.4	1,980	90.4	209	9.6
76493 Telecommunications Parts	2,181	0.4	1,495	68.6	663	30.4
79240 Airplanes & Other Aircraft Wt > 15000	2,058	0.4	205	10.0	1,828	88.8
33411 Gasoline Including Aviation (Except Jet) Fuel	2,051	0.4	250	12.2	1,801	87.8
89429 Toys	2,036	0.4	485	23.8	1,549	76.1
75290 Data Processing Equipment	2,029	0.4	1,088	53.7	939	46.3
77643 Nondigital Monolithic Integrated Units	2,014	0.4	1,179	58.5	835	41.5
03611 Shrimps And Prawns, Frozen	1,998	0.4	139	7.0	1,836	91.9
76482 Television Cameras	1,981	0.3	1,464	73.9	515	26.0
97101 Gold, Nonmonetary	1,940	0.3	42	2.1	1,899	97.9
84151 Shirts, Men/Boys Not Knitted	1,923	0.3	143	7.5	1,769	92.0
33429 Medium petroleum Oils	1,909	0.3	551	28.9	1,347	70.6
89399 Articles Of Plastics	1,707	0.3	463	27.2	1,241	72.8
33419 Light petroleum Oils	1,700	0.3	169	9.9	1,531	90.1
89611 Paintings, Drawings & Pastels, By Hand As Art	1,634	0.3	215	13.1	1,419	86.8
75132 Electrostatic Photocopying Apparatus	1,631	0.3	1,263	77.5	367	22.5
88541 Wrist Watches, Battery Powered	1,594	0.3	587	36.9	930	58.4
78433 Gear Boxes For Motor Vehicles	1,549	0.3	869	56.1	680	43.9

* See Explanatory notes

Exhibit 3. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Imports of the Top 100 Five-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities, by Related/Nonrelated Party Trade – 1993 continued

Value in million of dollars. (–) Represent Zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Imports (1)		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
71391 Spark-ignition engine parts	1,520	0.3	912	60.0	605	39.8
87229 Medical, Surgical instruments	1,423	0.3	915	64.3	505	35.5
74780 Taps, Cocks, and Valves	1,412	0.3	811	57.4	600	42.5
79230 Airplanes & Other Aircraft Wt > 2000 To 15000	1,387	0.2	484	34.9	902	65.1
76491 Parts Of Electrical Apparatus	1,374	0.2	1,128	82.1	245	17.8
72849 Machinery Having Individual Functions	1,365	0.2	776	56.8	588	43.1
82119 Parts Of Seats	1,343	0.2	937	69.8	406	30.2
00119 Live Bovine Animals	1,339	0.2	6	0.5	1,317	98.3
75910 Photo & Thermo-Copying parts	1,335	0.2	1,035	77.5	300	22.5
76419 Telephonic Or Telegraphic Apparatus	1,327	0.2	1,002	75.6	323	24.3
76211 Radiobroadcast Receivers	1,312	0.2	1,039	79.2	269	20.5
01122 Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Frozen	1,306	0.2	121	9.3	1,134	86.9
77220 Printed Circuits	1,289	0.2	640	49.7	649	50.3
76221 Radiobroadcast Receivers, Combined With Sound	1,279	0.2	974	76.2	304	23.8
07111 Coffee, Not Roasted, Not Decaffeinated	1,252	0.2	44	3.5	1,208	96.5
25151 Chemical Woodpulp Coniferous, Not Bleached	1,248	0.2	328	26.3	917	73.5
68411 Aluminum, Unwrought (Not Alloyed)	1,245	0.2	423	34.0	822	66.1
62510 New Pneumatic Rubber Tires For Cars	1,236	0.2	1,012	81.9	221	17.9
84811 Leather Clothing	1,221	0.2	31	2.6	1,189	97.3
33451 Condensate From Natural Gas	1,213	0.2	51	4.2	1,161	95.8
84119 Anoraks, Mens/Boys, woven textile	1,212	0.2	27	2.2	1,174	96.9
69421 Screws, Bolts, Nuts	1,196	0.2	282	23.6	912	76.3
78434 Gear Boxes	1,188	0.2	958	80.6	229	19.3
89425 Toys Representing Animals Or Creatures	1,183	0.2	129	10.9	1,054	89.1
76383 Sound Reproducing Apparatus	1,170	0.2	971	83.0	199	17.0
82159 Wood Furniture	1,163	0.2	165	14.2	996	85.7
77255 Switches For Electrical Apparatus	1,149	0.2	888	77.3	260	22.7
88111 Photographic (Other Than Cinematographic) Cameras	1,135	0.2	874	77.0	260	22.9
77121 Static Converters (E.G., Rectifiers)	1,094	0.2	679	62.1	414	37.8
72249 Wheeled Tractors	1,093	0.2	634	58.0	459	42.0
05730 Bananas (Including Plantains), Fresh Or Dried	1,047	0.2	596	56.9	434	41.5
62520 New Pneumatic Rubber Tires For Buses And Trucks	1,006	0.2	832	82.7	172	17.1
64129 Paper & Pbrd Nes, > 10% Fiber processed	1,002	0.2	493	49.2	509	50.8
76411 Telephone Sets	997	0.2	490	49.2	506	50.8
77884 Elect Sound Or Visual Signaling Apparatus	992	0.2	601	60.6	391	39.4
83199 Binocular Cases	989	0.2	89	9.1	895	90.6
89219 Books, Brochures	950	0.2	213	22.4	732	77.1
68412 Aluminum Alloys, Unwrought	934	0.2	585	62.6	350	37.4
11230 Malt Beer (Including Ale, Stout & Porter)	929	0.2	281	30.2	645	69.4
03440 Fish Fillets, Frozen	899	0.2	174	19.4	725	80.6
84240 Dresses, Women/Girls, Not Knitted	884	0.2	96	10.9	786	88.9
54293 Medicaments, Nes, In Dosage Form Or Retail Packing	873	0.2	584	66.9	214	24.6
72842 Machinery For Working Rubber Or Plastic,	871	0.2	391	44.9	472	54.2
84230 Jackets, Women/Girls, Not Knitted	859	0.2	128	14.9	730	85.0
76281 Radiobroadcast Receivers Combined With Sound	850	0.2	606	71.3	243	28.6
89422 Dolls Representing Human Beings	823	0.1	273	33.2	549	66.8
76384 Sound Recording Apparatus	814	0.1	493	60.6	321	39.4
84426 Articles of clothing, pants, Women/Girls	807	0.1	67	8.3	731	90.6
82116 Seats With Wooden Frames	805	0.1	203	25.2	601	74.7
84219 Anoraks, Woven Textile, Women/Girls	804	0.1	24	3.0	777	96.7
98400 Low Value Estimates*	4,250	0.7	(–)	(–)	(–)	(–)
All Other Commodities	235,452	41.0	92,318	39.2	140,939	59.9

* See Explanatory notes

(1) Value includes \$14.19 billions (2.5%) nonreported party trade; related and nonrelated columns will not sum the totals.

Exhibit 4. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Exports of Related/Nonrelated Party Trade By Selected Countries And World Areas – 1993

Value in millions of dollars

Selected Destinations	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
United States Total	464,858	100.0	148,066	31.9	258,111	55.5	58,682	12.6
Domestic Exports	439,295	94.5	138,133	31.4	244,300	55.6	56,862	12.9
Western Europe	106,910	23.0	36,586	34.2	54,845	51.3	15,479	14.5
European Community (EC)	91,245	19.6	34,173	37.5	45,017	49.3	12,054	13.2
Canada	91,866	19.8	41,119	44.8	44,705	48.7	6,042	6.6
Japan	46,045	9.9	16,255	35.3	24,815	53.9	4,975	10.8
Opec	20,046	4.3	2,601	13.0	14,381	71.7	3,064	15.3
Mexico	40,265	8.7	18,045	44.8	15,941	39.6	6,279	15.6
Taiwan	15,585	3.4	1,638	10.5	11,771	75.5	2,177	14.0
China	8,619	1.9	496	5.8	7,034	81.6	1,089	12.6
Korea	14,359	3.1	1,518	10.6	10,441	72.7	2,399	16.7
Eastern Europe	5,951	1.3	580	9.8	4,420	74.3	951	16.0
U.S.S.R. (former)	3,896	0.8	385	9.9	2,918	74.9	592	15.2
Other	89,649	19.3	19,295	21.5	55,946	62.4	14,409	16.1
Re-exports *	25,563	5.5	9,932	38.9	13,811	54.0	1,820	7.1

* See Explanatory Notes.

Exhibit 5. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Exports By Two-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities Related/Nonrelated Party Trade - 1993

Value in millions of dollars. (Z) Less than 0.05 percent. (-) Represents zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Exports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
Total	464,858	100.0	148,066	31.9	258,111	55.5	58,682	12.6
Domestic Exports	439,295	94.5	138,133	31.4	244,300	55.6	56,862	12.9
78 Motor Vehicles and parts	39,861	8.6	20,090	50.4	16,024	40.2	3,747	9.4
77 Electrical Machinery	36,639	7.9	18,526	50.6	14,770	40.3	3,343	9.1
79 Transport Equipment	32,700	7.0	3,426	10.5	26,959	82.4	2,315	7.1
75 Office And Automatic Data Processing Machines	27,167	5.8	15,136	55.7	9,504	35.0	2,527	9.3
89 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	21,936	4.7	5,836	26.6	12,876	57.8	3,424	15.6
74 General Industrial Machinery & Equipment	19,519	4.2	5,255	26.9	11,581	59.3	2,683	13.8
71 Power Generating Machinery And Equipment	19,132	4.1	6,546	34.2	10,706	56.0	1,880	9.8
72 Machinery Specialized For Particular Industries	17,635	3.8	4,578	26.0	10,573	60.0	2,484	14.1
87 Professional Scient & Control Apparatus	15,213	3.3	5,965	39.2	7,680	50.5	1,568	10.3
76 Telecommunications equipment	13,071	2.8	4,115	31.5	7,088	54.2	1,867	14.3
04 Cereals And Cereal Preparations	11,808	2.5	1,592	13.5	9,294	78.7	922	7.8
51 Organic Chemicals	11,090	2.4	3,898	35.2	6,322	57.0	871	7.9
97 Gold, Nonmonetary	9,034	1.9	3,091	34.2	3,307	36.6	2,636	29.2
69 Manufactures Of Metals	7,589	1.6	2,400	31.6	4,034	53.2	1,155	15.2
57 Plastics In Primary Forms	7,372	1.6	3,213	43.6	3,659	49.6	500	6.8
59 Chemical Materials And Products	6,821	1.5	2,749	40.3	3,400	49.9	671	9.8
64 Paper, Paperboard And Articles	6,472	1.4	1,556	24.0	3,931	60.7	985	15.2
05 Vegetables And Fruit	6,010	1.3	695	11.6	4,611	76.7	704	11.7
33 Petroleum and Petroleum Products	5,882	1.3	1,179	20.0	4,094	69.6	609	10.4
65 Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-Up Articles	5,879	1.3	1,409	24.0	3,622	61.6	847	14.4
24 Cork And Wood	5,768	1.2	1,037	18.0	4,169	72.3	562	9.7
54 Medicinal And Pharmaceutical Products	5,747	1.2	2,847	49.5	2,138	37.2	761	13.3
12 Tobacco And Tobacco Manufactures	5,559	1.2	1,970	35.4	3,305	59.5	285	5.1
22 Oil Seeds And Oleaginous Fruits	4,972	1.1	1,006	20.2	3,821	76.9	145	2.9
84 Articles Of Apparel And Clothing Accessories	4,808	1.0	997	20.7	3,062	63.7	749	15.6
68 Nonferrous Metals	4,597	1.0	1,044	22.7	2,976	64.7	577	12.6
01 Meat And Meat Preparations	4,363	0.9	263	6.0	3,564	81.7	535	12.3
88 Photo Equipment & Optical Goods	4,002	0.9	2,332	58.3	1,293	32.3	377	9.4
52 Inorganic Chemicals	3,946	0.9	1,113	28.2	2,431	61.6	402	10.2
08 Feeding Stuff For Animals	3,569	0.8	944	26.5	2,234	62.6	391	11.0
66 Nonmetallic Mineral Manufactures	3,523	0.8	921	26.1	2,131	60.5	471	13.4
67 Iron And Steel	3,480	0.8	624	17.9	2,442	70.2	413	11.9
58 Plastics In Nonprimary Forms	3,371	0.7	1,420	42.1	1,579	46.9	371	11.0
93 Special Transactions *	3,339	0.7	1,009	30.2	1,802	54.0	527	15.8
73 Metalworking Machinery	3,262	0.7	603	18.5	2,119	65.0	540	16.6
28 Metalliferous Ores And Metal Scrap	3,257	0.7	312	9.6	2,638	81.0	308	9.4
32 Coal, Coke And Briquettes	3,198	0.7	76	2.4	3,003	93.9	120	3.7
55 Essential Oils, Etc; Toilet, Polishing Etc Prep	3,043	0.7	1,074	35.3	1,581	52.0	388	12.8
25 Pulp And Waste Paper	2,986	0.6	283	9.5	2,155	72.2	548	18.4
03 Fish (Excpt Marine Mammal)	2,985	0.6	608	20.4	2,158	72.3	219	7.3
82 Furniture	2,771	0.6	927	33.5	1,466	52.9	378	13.7
62 Rubber Manufactures	2,677	0.6	986	36.8	1,322	49.4	369	13.8
26 Textile Fibers & Their Wastes	2,671	0.6	418	15.6	1,984	74.3	269	10.1
53 Dyeing, Tanning And Coloring Materials	2,011	0.4	798	39.7	1,002	49.8	211	10.5
09 Miscellaneous Edible Products & Preparations	1,775	0.4	512	28.8	916	51.6	347	19.6
56 Fertilizers	1,511	0.3	186	12.3	1,283	84.9	41	2.7
63 Cork And Wood Manufactures	1,503	0.3	260	17.3	1,094	72.8	149	9.9
27 Crude Fertilizers	1,499	0.3	243	16.2	1,097	73.2	159	10.6
21 Hides, Skins And Furskins	1,296	0.3	35	2.7	970	74.9	291	22.5
29 Crude Animal And Vegetable Materials	1,133	0.2	132	11.6	766	67.6	235	20.8
81 Prefab Buildings; Sanitary, Plumbing Fixtures	1,096	0.2	268	24.4	687	62.7	142	12.9
11 Beverages	943	0.2	178	18.8	624	66.1	142	15.0
23 Crude Rubber	914	0.2	324	35.4	537	58.8	53	5.8
61 Leather	889	0.2	129	14.6	589	66.4	170	19.1
42 Fixed Vegetables Fats & Oils	834	0.2	110	13.2	661	79.2	64	7.6
02 Dairy Products And Birds' Eggs	775	0.2	111	14.3	463	59.8	201	25.9
07 Coffee, Tea, Cocoa, Spices & Manufactures	631	0.1	249	39.4	327	51.9	55	8.7
85 Footwear	604	0.1	111	18.4	381	63.1	112	18.6
34 Gas, Natural And Manufactured	594	0.1	68	11.4	465	78.2	62	10.4
00 Live Animals	519	0.1	53	10.2	384	74.0	82	15.9
41 Animal Oils And Fats	502	0.1	20	3.9	329	65.4	154	30.7
06 Sugars, Sugar Preparations & Honey	460	0.1	90	19.5	326	70.8	45	9.8
83 Travel Goods, Handbags And Similar Containers	199	(Z)	26	13.2	130	65.3	43	21.5
43 Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils	125	(Z)	19	14.9	90	71.9	17	13.3
95 Coin Including Gold; Proof And Presentation Sets	72	(Z)	10	14.0	14	19.2	48	66.8
35 Electric Current	61	(Z)	(-)	(-)	22	36.5	39	63.5
96 Coin (Other Than Gold Coin)	3	(-)	(-)	1.4	1	27.7	2	70.8
99 Low Value Estimates*	9,744	2.1	13	0.1	1,432	14.7	8,300	85.2
Re-Exports *	25,563	5.5	9,932	38.9	13,811	54.0	1,820	7.1

* See Explanatory notes

Exhibit 6. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Exports of the Top 100 Five-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities By Related/Nonrelated Party Trade – 1993

Value in millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
Total	464,858	100.0	148,066	31.9	258,111	55.5	58,682	12.6
Domestic Exports	439,295	94.5	138,133	31.4	244,300	55.6	56,862	12.9
Total 100 top commodities:	221,221	47.6	78,635	35.6	119,894	54.2	22,692	10.3
79240 Airplanes & Oth Aircraft, Wt > 15000 Kg	18,788	4.0	84	0.5	18,584	98.9	120	0.6
78120 Motor Vehicles For The Transport Of Persons	14,045	3.0	6,979	49.7	5,215	37.1	1,851	13.2
75997 ADP Machine parts	9,909	2.1	5,889	59.4	3,169	32.0	851	8.6
77641 Digital Monolithic Integrated Units	9,181	2.0	5,691	62.0	3,041	33.1	449	4.9
78439 Parts & Accessories Of Tractors	8,903	1.9	4,341	48.8	3,820	42.9	743	8.3
97101 Gold, Nonmonetary	8,399	1.8	2,949	35.1	2,874	34.2	2,576	30.7
79295 Airplane parts	7,901	1.7	2,284	28.9	4,711	59.6	906	11.5
75230 Digital Processng Units	5,584	1.2	3,325	59.5	1,840	32.9	420	7.5
78432 Brakes parts For Motor Vehicles	5,298	1.1	2,589	48.9	2,211	41.7	498	9.4
22220 Soybeans	4,626	1.0	951	20.6	3,558	76.9	118	2.5
04120 Wheat (Including Spelt) And Meslin, Unmilled,	4,479	1.0	319	7.1	3,840	85.7	320	7.2
04490 Corn Unmilled	4,295	0.9	811	18.9	3,389	78.9	95	2.2
12220 Cigarettes Containing Tobacco	3,926	0.8	1,496	38.1	2,345	59.7	85	2.2
93100 Special Transactions & Commodities *	3,339	0.7	1,009	30.2	1,802	54.0	527	15.8
71491 Turbojets parts Or Turbopropellers	3,291	0.7	1,588	48.2	1,352	41.1	352	10.7
75260 Input Or Output Units For Data Processing Systems	3,232	0.7	1,642	50.8	1,167	36.1	422	13.1
75270 Storage Units For Data Processing Systems	3,103	0.7	1,856	59.8	1,042	33.6	205	6.6
32121 Bituminous Coal	3,054	0.7	74	2.4	2,882	94.4	98	3.2
76493 Telecommunications parts	3,047	0.7	1,084	35.6	1,548	50.8	415	13.6
78219 Motor Vehicles For The Transport Of Goods	2,793	0.6	1,747	62.6	982	35.1	65	2.3
72393 Parts For Boring Or Sinking Machinery	2,703	0.6	909	33.6	1,239	45.8	555	20.5
89879 Recorded Media	2,566	0.6	672	26.2	1,673	65.2	222	8.6
76432 TV Transmission Apparatus,radio	2,350	0.5	591	25.2	1,133	48.2	626	26.6
24740 Wood, Coniferous	2,343	0.5	551	23.5	1,553	66.3	239	10.2
71322 Reciprocating Piston Engines	2,266	0.5	1,738	76.7	520	22.9	9	0.4
72849 Machinery Having Individual Functions	2,238	0.5	596	26.6	1,411	63.0	231	10.3
71441 Turbojet Engines	2,152	0.5	688	32.0	1,228	57.1	236	11.0
78434 Gear Boxes	1,959	0.4	1,548	79.0	368	18.8	43	2.2
77643 Nondigital Monolithic Integrated Units	1,923	0.4	1,014	52.7	708	36.8	201	10.4
76491 Parts Of Electrical Apparatus	1,793	0.4	737	41.1	893	49.8	164	9.1
75220 Digital Automatic Data Processng Machines	1,708	0.4	696	40.7	744	43.6	268	15.7
89129 Munitions Of War	1,678	0.4	216	12.9	855	51.0	607	36.2
87229 Medical, Surgical Instruments	1,678	0.4	832	49.6	731	43.6	115	6.8
89219 Books, Brochures	1,630	0.4	571	35.1	836	51.3	222	13.6
71391 Spark-ignition engine parts	1,607	0.4	725	45.1	683	42.5	200	12.5
79230 Airplanes & Other Aircraft, Wt > 2000 To 15000 Kg	1,544	0.3	47	3.0	665	43.1	833	53.9
26310 Cotton (Other Than Linters)	1,528	0.3	142	9.3	1,309	85.7	77	5.0
75290 Data Processing Equipment	1,513	0.3	717	47.4	700	46.2	97	6.4
77412 Eletro-Diagnostic Apparatus	1,460	0.3	592	40.5	679	46.5	189	12.9
24820 Wood of Coniferous species, Sawn/Chipped	1,393	0.3	229	16.4	1,053	75.6	111	8.0
77313 Vehicle Ignition Wiring Sets	1,353	0.3	1,088	80.4	243	18.0	23	1.7
71499 Parts For Gas Turbines	1,326	0.3	277	20.9	942	71.0	108	8.1
87221 Syringes, Needles, Catheters, Cannulae	1,257	0.3	524	41.7	590	46.9	143	11.4
89399 Plastics articles	1,230	0.3	497	40.4	556	45.2	177	14.4
33419 Light Petroleum Oils	1,225	0.3	255	20.8	809	66.0	161	13.2
59869 Composite Diagnostic Or Laboratory Reagents	1,202	0.3	640	53.3	391	32.5	171	14.2
68423 Aluminum & Aluminum Alloy Plate	1,186	0.3	395	33.4	693	58.4	98	8.2
71392 Compression-Ignition Engine parts	1,175	0.3	243	20.7	807	68.6	126	10.7
78433 Gear Boxes For Motor Vehicles	1,158	0.3	438	37.9	619	53.4	101	8.7
12120 Tobacco, Stemmed/Stripped	1,128	0.2	283	25.1	681	60.4	164	14.6
72855 Machines & Mechanical Appliance parts	1,102	0.2	332	30.1	502	45.6	268	24.3

* See Explanatory notes.

Exhibit 6. U. S. Merchandise Trade: Exports of the Top 100 Five-Digit SITC REV 3 Commodities By Related/Nonrelated Party Trade – 1993 continued

Value in millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero.

Commodity and Description	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
89851 Magnetic Discs For Sound Recording	1,088	0.2	589	54.1	422	38.8	77	7.1
25151 Chemical Woodpulp, Coniferous, Not Bleached	1,080	0.2	128	11.9	755	70.0	196	18.2
24840 Nonconiferous Wood Sawn/Chip	1,077	0.2	65	6.1	884	82.0	128	11.9
08131 Soybean Oil—Cake & Other Solid Residue	1,071	0.2	103	9.6	912	85.1	57	5.3
21111 Hides/Skins Of Bovine Animal	1,064	0.2	24	2.3	786	73.8	254	23.9
09899 Food Preparations	1,064	0.2	300	28.3	521	49.0	242	22.7
74494 Lifting, Handling, Loading Machinery parts	1,041	0.2	447	42.9	458	44.0	137	13.1
87465 Regulating & Controlling Instruments & Apparatus	1,033	0.2	565	54.7	365	35.3	103	10.0
71489 Gas Turbines	1,011	0.2	170	16.8	629	62.2	212	21.0
77220 Printed Circuits	973	0.2	578	59.4	340	35.0	55	5.7
71323 Compression—Ignition Engines	949	0.2	85	8.9	845	89.0	20	2.1
54163 Antisera & Other Blood Fractions; Vaccines	949	0.2	346	36.4	420	44.3	183	19.3
08151 Residues Of Starch Manufacture	941	0.2	339	36.1	477	50.7	125	13.3
78320 Road Tractors For Semi—Trailers	933	0.2	656	70.3	239	25.6	38	4.1
64141 Kraft Paper, Uncoated	932	0.2	119	12.8	642	68.9	170	18.3
77282 Switchng, Protectng Electrical Circuit parts	931	0.2	621	66.7	242	26.0	69	7.4
89111 Tanks & Other Armored Fighting Vehicles & Parts	918	0.2	78	8.5	794	86.4	47	5.1
01122 Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Frozen	915	0.2	22	2.4	756	82.6	137	15.0
52513 Uranium Enriched In U235	907	0.2	317	35.0	470	51.8	120	13.2
56293 Diammonium Phosphate Fertilizers	899	0.2	83	9.2	807	89.7	10	1.1
54293 Medicaments, in Dosage Form Or Retail Packing	884	0.2	490	55.5	267	30.3	126	14.3
59725 Additives For Lubricating Oils	882	0.2	466	52.9	367	41.6	49	5.6
99200 Low Value Shipments *	877	0.2	123	14.0	501	57.1	253	28.9
87478 Measuring/Checking instr for electric qualities	874	0.2	417	47.8	398	45.6	58	6.7
82119 Parts Of Seats	869	0.2	579	66.7	261	30.0	29	3.4
72399 Civil Engineering Equipment parts	867	0.2	201	23.1	522	60.2	145	16.7
84140 Articles of clothing men/boys not knitted	866	0.2	233	26.8	537	61.9	97	11.2
74159 Parts For Air Conditioning Machines	844	0.2	369	43.7	378	44.8	97	11.5
33411 Gasoline Including Aviation (Except Jet) Fuel	825	0.2	135	16.4	620	75.1	70	8.5
28239 Ferrous Waste And Scrap	823	0.2	7	0.8	700	85.0	117	14.2
01112 Meat Of Bovine Animals, Boneless, Fresh Or Chille	821	0.2	26	3.1	741	90.2	55	6.7
77878 Electrical Machines & Apparatus	821	0.2	229	28.0	509	62.0	82	10.1
77889 Electrical Parts Of Machinery	811	0.2	152	18.8	436	53.7	223	27.5
62510 New Pneumatic Rubber Tires For Cars	775	0.2	359	46.3	359	46.4	57	7.3
74780 Taps, Cocks, Valves And Similar Appliances	773	0.2	261	33.8	399	51.6	113	14.6
33452 Petroleum/Bituminous oil material	773	0.2	170	22.0	529	68.5	73	9.5
01235 Poultry Cuts And Offal (Other Than Liver), Frozen	772	0.2	14	1.8	693	89.8	65	8.4
87425 Measuring/Checking Instruments for Appliances	766	0.2	232	30.3	446	58.2	88	11.5
89229 Newspapers, Journals & Periodicals	751	0.2	199	26.5	458	61.1	93	12.4
74155 Air Conditioning Machines	749	0.2	252	33.7	396	52.9	101	13.5
88230 Unexposed Film for photographs	739	0.2	636	86.1	80	10.8	23	3.2
87446 Physical/Chemical Analysis instruments	731	0.2	246	33.7	409	56.0	76	10.3
74145 Refrigerating Or Freezing Equipment	722	0.2	141	19.5	533	73.7	49	6.7
89319 Articles For Conveyance/Packing Of Goods	719	0.2	231	32.1	409	56.9	79	11.0
79297 Spacecraft parts & Associated Equipment	719	0.2	239	33.3	430	59.8	50	6.9
76415 Telephonic Or Telegraphic Switching Apparatus	711	0.2	310	43.6	347	48.8	54	7.6
78435 Drive Axles With Differential For Motor Vehicles	708	0.2	459	64.7	229	32.3	21	3.0
79215 Helicopters Of An Unladen Wt > 2000 Kg	705	0.2	60	8.6	629	89.2	16	2.3
71690 Parts For Electric Motors, Generators	697	0.2	276	39.6	366	52.6	55	7.8
99400 Low Value Estimates*	9,744	2.1	13	0.1	1,432	14.7	8,300	85.2
All Other Commodities	208,330	44.8	59,486	28.6	122,975	59.0	25,870	12.4
Re—Exports *	25,563	5.5	9,932	38.9	13,811	54.0	1,820	7.1

* See Explanatory notes.

Explanatory Notes:

The statistics in this report are based on tabulations of the U.S. Customs Service import documents for 1993.

1993 Unrevised Data: This study was done using 1993 data before revision for carryover (that portion of the monthly statistics that arrive too late for inclusion in the transaction month). Data in this report would have been slightly different had the revised data been used. For example, total 1993 imports before revision for carryover were \$580.5 billion, 0.01 percent below the revised data.

Related Party: Related Party trade as defined in Section 402 (g) (1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, includes transactions between parties with various types of relationships including... "Any person directly or indirectly owning, controlling, or holding with power to vote, 6 percent of more of the outstanding voting stock or shares of any organization..."

Customs Value: The data in this report are based on customs value, generally defined as the price actually paid or payable for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States.

Imports for Consumption: The data shown in this report are Imports for consumption which measure the total merchandise that have physically cleared through Customs either entering consumption channels immediately or entering after withdrawal for consumption from bonded warehouses under Customs custody or from Foreign Trade Zones.

Low Value Estimates: Import statistics are compiled on shipments valued over \$1250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. Export statistics are compiled on shipments valued over \$2,500. Exports valued under \$2,501 are estimated under the same procedure as applied to imports.

Special Transactions: Special transactions include such items as U.S. goods returned after being exported and items imported for repair.

Exports are valued at the F.A.S.: Free alongside ship value of goods at the U.S. port of export, based on transaction price including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Re-exports: Re-exports are exports of foreign merchandise. They consist of commodities of foreign origin which have entered the United States for consumption or into Customs bonded warehouses or U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, and which, at the time of exportation, are in substantially the same condition as when imported.

Inquiries related to these data may be directed to Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Division, Special Projects Branch, Washington, D.C. 20233. Contact name: Michael Risha (301)457-3262.

