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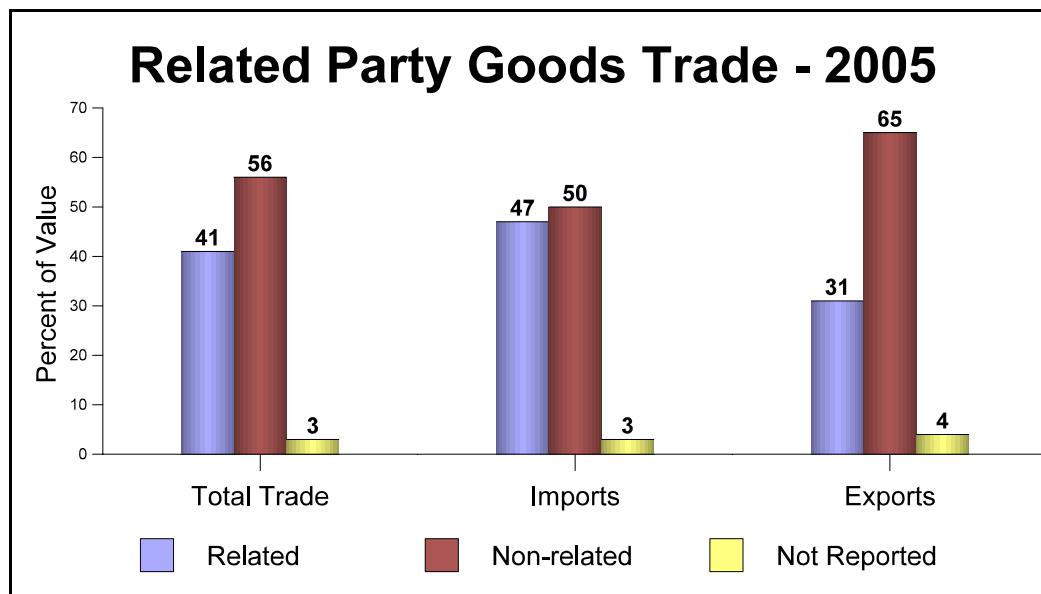
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**CB-06-69**

## U.S. GOODS TRADE: Imports & Exports by Related Parties; 2005

The U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, announced today that in 2005 related party trade accounted for 41 percent (\$1,059 billion) of total goods trade. Related party trade accounted for 47 percent (\$776 billion) of imports and 31 percent (\$283 billion) of exports (Figure 1). These percentages are consistent with past U.S. performance. In 2005, U.S. related party trade increased by \$109 billion from 2004. “*Related party trade*” includes trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies.

Figure 1.



## **Overview of U.S. Related Party Trade 2005**

Exhibits 1 and 2 provide an overview of U.S. related party trade in imports from and exports to selected countries and regions. Exhibits 3, 4, 5, and 6 provide commodity information in terms of the North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS), thereby providing a link to domestic production data. Related party trade is concentrated in selected 3-digit NAICS codes. The top 3-digit NAICS codes (by value) accounted for approximately 70 percent of total related party imports and 63 percent of the total related exports. In 2005, as in prior years, NAICS 336 (Transportation equipment) ranked either first or second in value of both related party imports and exports. (See Exhibits 3 and 5). Data users should note that the trade data are product based and that the trade data do not always correspond completely to the industry based NAICS categories.

## **Trends in U.S. Related Party Trade**

Since 1992, related party shares of total U.S. imports and exports goods have been relatively constant, varying from 45 to 48 percent of imports and 31 to 32 percent of exports. However, changes are apparent in the international composition. For example, related party trade accounts for increasing shares of U.S. trade with Pacific Rim Countries such as Taiwan, China and Korea (Tables 1 and 2).

Table 1. Related Party Trade as a Share of U.S. Imports from Selected Countries and Regions

YEAR	TOTAL TRADE	CANADA	JAPAN	MEXICO	TAIWAN	CHINA	KOREA
1992	45.0	46.0	75.0	63.3	15.9	10.5	26.8
1993	45.4	45.2	75.3	65.3	17.3	10.5	31.3
1994	46.4	44.6	75.5	69.2	18.8	13.3	37.5
1995	47.4	46.0	75.4	66.1	20.3	14.6	41.9
1996	46.5	44.8	72.7	66.5	21.4	15.2	44.0
1997	46.0	43.6	70.9	65.4	21.8	16.2	43.1
1998	46.9	44.1	73.7	66.3	21.8	17.7	44.9
1999	46.7	43.1	73.7	66.4	20.8	17.6	49.3
2000	46.7	44.0	74.3	66.1	21.6	18.1	55.4
2001	46.5	41.5	73.5	67.5	21.1	18.1	55.1
2002	47.6	42.4	76.6	66.7	22.2	20.5	56.1
2003	47.5	43.3	79.1	64.2	22.1	23.0	58.5
2004	47.8	45.7	78.9	61.1	23.9	27.1	62.3
2005	46.7	44.4	78.6	58.9	24.7	25.8	57.7

Table 2. Related Party Trade as a Share of U.S. Exports from Selected Countries and Regions

YEAR	TOTAL TRADE	CANADA	JAPAN	MEXICO	TAIWAN	CHINA	KOREA
1992	30.9	45.3	36.2	38.7	10.0	4.9	11.1
1993	31.9	44.8	35.3	44.8	10.5	5.8	10.6
1994	32.2	44.0	36.9	43.9	11.7	6.4	11.1
1995	31.9	44.0	34.6	47.7	11.6	4.7	12.0
1996	31.8	44.0	35.6	45.7	11.7	7.4	11.7
1997	31.7	43.1	38.2	46.1	13.1	7.3	12.4
1998	31.8	41.9	37.6	45.3	14.3	11.1	11.3
1999	32.1	42.4	36.3	44.3	16.0	11.6	11.4
2000	31.5	41.2	37.4	42.5	14.1	12.2	11.4
2001	30.6	39.7	36.9	40.9	16.3	13.0	12.9
2002	31.9	42.5	34.0	43.1	19.9	12.3	12.7
2003	32.2	43.5	33.8	40.7	18.7	14.8	14.1
2004	30.8	42.0	32.1	41.5	16.4	14.2	14.2
2005	31.3	42.4	33.8	43.8	17.5	12.6	16.1

## Exhibit 1. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports for Consumption (1) for Selected World Areas and Countries: 2005

In millions of dollars.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Selected World Areas/Countries (2)	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported (3)	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>TOTAL (4)</b>	<b>1,662,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>775,730</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>837,618</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49,031</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>456,750</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>227,428</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>192,027</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>37,294</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Canada	287,534	17.3	127,719	44.4	124,492	43.3	35,323	12.3
Mexico	169,216	10.2	99,709	58.9	67,535	39.9	1,972	1.2
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>324,001</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>183,416</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>135,512</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>5,073</b>	<b>1.6</b>
European Union (EU)	297,835	17.9	172,421	57.9	120,609	40.5	4,805	1.6
France	33,499	2.0	16,310	48.7	16,719	49.9	471	1.4
Germany	84,345	5.1	51,870	61.5	30,792	36.5	1,682	2.0
Ireland	28,385	1.7	24,294	85.6	3,866	13.6	226	0.8
Netherlands	14,854	0.9	8,603	57.9	5,980	40.3	272	1.8
United Kingdom	50,758	3.1	29,618	58.4	20,192	39.8	948	1.9
Other European Union	85,993	5.2	41,727	48.5	43,061	50.1	1,206	1.4
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>29,443</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10,406</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>18,851</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Pacific Rim</b>	<b>549,171</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>250,020</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>294,169</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>4,981</b>	<b>0.9</b>
China	242,638	14.6	62,716	25.8	177,812	73.3	2,110	0.9
Japan	137,831	8.3	108,322	78.6	27,967	20.3	1,542	1.1
NICS	101,687	6.1	44,809	44.1	56,016	55.1	863	0.8
Hong Kong	8,875	0.5	1,278	14.4	7,503	84.5	94	1.1
Korea	43,155	2.6	24,920	57.7	18,020	41.8	215	0.5
Singapore	15,084	0.9	10,076	66.8	4,890	32.4	117	0.8
Taiwan	34,574	2.1	8,535	24.7	25,603	74.1	437	1.3
Other Pacific Rim	67,014	4.0	34,173	51.0	32,374	48.3	467	0.7
<b>South/Central America</b>	<b>121,503</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>43,958</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>76,694</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Argentina	4,648	0.3	1,596	34.3	3,035	65.3	17	0.4
Brazil	24,346	1.5	8,069	33.1	16,174	66.4	102	0.4
Chile	6,745	0.4	1,294	19.2	5,418	80.3	33	0.5
Colombia	8,770	0.5	1,472	16.8	6,908	78.8	390	4.4
Other South/Central America	76,994	4.6	31,527	40.9	45,158	58.7	308	0.4
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>122,098</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>55,636</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>66,263</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>181,512</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>60,502</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>120,365</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>0.4</b>

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) World areas do not sum to total. Venezuela is included in both OPEC and South/Central America, and Indonesia is included in both Pacific Rim and OPEC.

(3) Related party indicator was missing from import documentation.

(4) Total values are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions or adjustments for late receipts.

## Exhibit 2. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Domestic Exports (1) by Selected World Areas and Countries: 2005

In millions of dollars.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Selected World Areas/Countries (2)	Total Exports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported (3)	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>TOTAL (4)</b>	<b>904,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283,190</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>588,695</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>32,495</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Domestic Exports (1)	803,992	88.9	245,712	30.6	525,974	65.4	32,306	4.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>284,902</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>120,901</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>145,580</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>18,421</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Canada	183,235	20.3	76,331	41.7	93,336	50.9	13,568	7.4
Mexico	101,667	11.2	44,570	43.8	52,243	51.4	4,853	4.8
<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>179,740</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>54,540</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>119,806</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>3.0</b>
European Union (EU)	163,660	18.1	51,849	31.7	107,097	65.4	4,714	2.9
France	20,658	2.3	7,169	34.7	12,891	62.4	598	2.9
Germany	29,227	3.2	9,250	31.7	19,211	65.7	766	2.6
Ireland	8,702	1.0	2,710	31.1	5,656	65.0	336	3.9
Netherlands	24,059	2.7	9,308	38.7	14,237	59.2	514	2.1
United Kingdom	34,065	3.8	10,061	29.5	22,908	67.2	1,097	3.2
Other European Union	46,949	5.2	13,352	28.4	32,194	68.6	1,403	3.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>10,136</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>8,411</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Pacific Rim</b>	<b>204,493</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>47,514</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>153,454</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>1.7</b>
China	38,857	4.3	4,909	12.6	33,625	86.5	323	0.8
Japan	51,499	5.7	17,427	33.8	33,411	64.9	660	1.3
NICS	77,628	8.6	15,323	19.7	60,935	78.5	1,370	1.8
Hong Kong	12,211	1.4	1,977	16.2	9,914	81.2	320	2.6
Korea	26,210	2.9	4,216	16.1	21,699	82.8	295	1.1
Singapore	18,680	2.1	5,533	29.6	12,666	67.8	481	2.6
Taiwan	20,527	2.3	3,597	17.5	16,656	81.1	274	1.3
Other Pacific Rim	36,510	4.0	9,855	27.0	25,483	69.8	1,171	3.2
<b>South/Central America</b>	<b>66,018</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>12,024</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>50,817</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Argentina	3,626	0.4	873	24.1	2,570	70.9	183	5.0
Brazil	13,554	1.5	2,728	20.1	10,549	77.8	277	2.0
Chile	4,668	0.5	670	14.4	3,812	81.7	186	4.0
Colombia	4,962	0.5	740	14.9	3,994	80.5	229	4.6
Other South/Central America	39,209	4.3	7,013	17.9	29,892	76.2	2,304	5.9
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>29,199</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>25,424</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>58,703</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9,282</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>47,906</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Re-exports (1)	100,388	11.1	37,478	37.3	62,721	62.5	190	0.2

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) World areas do not sum to total. Venezuela is included in both OPEC and South/Central America, and Indonesia is included in both Pacific Rim and OPEC.

(3) Related party indicator was missing from export documentation.

(4) Total values are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions or adjustments for late receipts.

### Exhibit 3. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports for Consumption (1) by Three-digit NAICS Code: 2005

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (2)	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>Total (3)</b>	<b>1,662,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>775,730</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>837,618</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49,031</b>	<b>2.9</b>
111 Agricultural Products	15,803	1.0	2,845	18.0	12,955	82.0	3	(Z)
112 Livestock & Livestock Products	3,276	0.2	411	12.6	2,860	87.3	4	0.1
113 Forestry Products, Nesoi	2,250	0.1	723	32.1	1,527	67.9	(Z)	(Z)
114 Fish, Fresh/Chilled/Frozen & Other Marine Products	9,422	0.6	883	9.4	8,539	90.6	(Z)	(Z)
211 Oil & Gas	182,473	11.0	48,725	26.7	105,911	58.0	27,838	15.3
212 Minerals & Ores	6,469	0.4	2,363	36.5	4,105	63.4	2	(Z)
311 Food & Kindred Products	29,759	1.8	9,089	30.5	20,628	69.3	42	0.1
312 Beverages & Tobacco Products	12,845	0.8	3,305	25.7	9,453	73.6	87	0.7
313 Textiles & Fabrics	7,453	0.4	1,367	18.3	6,082	81.6	4	0.1
314 Textile Mill Products	13,508	0.8	1,612	11.9	11,892	88.0	4	(Z)
315 Apparel & Accessories	74,473	4.5	11,038	14.8	63,433	85.2	2	(Z)
316 Leather & Allied Products	26,554	1.6	2,355	8.9	24,197	91.1	2	(Z)
321 Wood Products	23,652	1.4	4,874	20.6	18,773	79.4	5	(Z)
322 Paper	22,120	1.3	9,267	41.9	12,852	58.1	(Z)	(Z)
323 Printed Matter And Related Products, Nesoi	5,601	0.3	986	17.6	4,613	82.4	1	(Z)
324 Petroleum & Coal Products	81,402	4.9	42,572	52.3	38,829	47.7	(Z)	(Z)
325 Chemicals	132,031	7.9	84,459	64.0	47,568	36.0	4	(Z)
326 Plastics & Rubber Products	28,087	1.7	11,333	40.3	16,752	59.6	2	(Z)
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products	18,455	1.1	4,926	26.7	13,520	73.3	10	0.1
331 Primary Metal Mfg	64,642	3.9	24,325	37.6	40,315	62.4	2	(Z)
332 Fabricated Metal Products, Nesoi	41,065	2.5	14,045	34.2	27,000	65.7	20	(Z)
333 Machinery, Except Electrical	109,589	6.6	56,804	51.8	52,778	48.2	7	(Z)
334 Computer & Electronic Products	269,986	16.2	176,719	65.5	93,248	34.5	19	(Z)
335 Electrical Equipment, Appliances & Components	55,179	3.3	26,018	47.2	29,147	52.8	15	(Z)
336 Transportation Equipment	252,199	15.2	188,445	74.7	63,638	25.2	116	(Z)
337 Furniture & Fixtures	25,096	1.5	4,181	16.7	20,914	83.3	1	(Z)
339 Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	79,336	4.8	22,922	28.9	56,402	71.1	13	(Z)
511 Newspapers, Books & Other Published Matter, Nesoi	129	(Z)	45	34.8	84	65.2	(Z)	(Z)
910 Waste And Scrap	3,206	0.2	551	17.2	2,654	82.8	1	(Z)
920 Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise	6,013	0.4	610	10.1	5,403	89.8	(Z)	(Z)
980 Goods Ret To Ca (Exp); Us Goods Ret & Reimps (Imp)	37,057	2.2	16,862	45.5	20,144	54.4	51	0.1
990 Special Classification Provisions, NESOI	23,250	1.4	1,072	4.6	1,401	6.0	20,777	89.4

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) Sorted by NAICS code.

(3) Total values shown are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions or adjustments for late receipts.

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports for Consumption (1) for Selected Four-digit NAICS Codes (2): 2005**

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (3)	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
	<b>1,662,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>775,730</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>837,618</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>49,031</b>	<b>2.9</b>
1112 Vegetables & Melons	3,886	0.2	620	16.0	3,266	84.0	(Z)	(Z)
1113 Fruits & Tree Nuts	8,156	0.5	1,641	20.1	6,516	79.9	(Z)	(Z)
2111 Oil & Gas	182,473	11.0	48,725	26.7	105,911	58.0	27,838	15.3
3112 Grain & Oilseed Milling Products	3,583	0.2	954	26.6	2,627	73.3	2	0.1
3113 Sugar & Confectionery Products	4,267	0.3	1,954	45.8	2,312	54.2	1	(Z)
3114 Fruits & Veg Preserves & Specialty Foods	4,924	0.3	1,561	31.7	3,327	67.6	35	0.7
3115 Dairy Products	2,096	0.1	827	39.4	1,269	60.5	(Z)	(Z)
3116 Meat Products & Meat Packaging Products	6,290	0.4	1,090	17.3	5,200	82.7	(Z)	(Z)
3117 Seafood Prods, Prepared, Canned & Packaged	1,743	0.1	354	20.3	1,390	79.7	(Z)	(Z)
3118 Bakery & Tortilla Products	2,237	0.1	742	33.2	1,495	66.8	(Z)	(Z)
3119 Foods, Neso	4,169	0.3	1,439	34.5	2,726	65.4	3	0.1
3121 Beverages	12,305	0.7	3,122	25.4	9,097	73.9	86	0.7
3152 Apparel	68,515	4.1	10,137	14.8	58,377	85.2	1	(Z)
3159 Apparel Accessories	4,596	0.3	680	14.8	3,915	85.2	(Z)	(Z)
3211 Sawmill & Wood Products	9,591	0.6	1,850	19.3	7,737	80.7	4	(Z)
3212 Veneer, Plywood & Engineered Wood Products	8,773	0.5	1,909	21.8	6,864	78.2	(Z)	(Z)
3219 Other Wood Products	5,287	0.3	1,115	21.1	4,172	78.9	1	(Z)
3221 Pulp, Paper & Paperboard Mill Products	15,265	0.9	7,005	45.9	8,260	54.1	(Z)	(Z)
3222 Converted Paper Products	6,855	0.4	2,262	33.0	4,592	67.0	(Z)	(Z)
3241 Petroleum & Coal Products	81,402	4.9	42,572	52.3	38,829	47.7	(Z)	(Z)
3251 Basic Chemicals	44,108	2.7	23,979	54.4	20,127	45.6	2	(Z)
3252 Resin, Syn Rubber, Artf & Syn Fibers/Fil	13,915	0.8	8,032	57.7	5,882	42.3	1	(Z)
3253 Pesticides, Fertilizers & Oth Agri Chemicals	6,740	0.4	2,945	43.7	3,795	56.3	(Z)	(Z)
3254 Pharmaceuticals & Medicines	56,069	3.4	44,130	78.7	11,939	21.3	(Z)	(Z)
3255 Paints, Coatings & Adhesives	1,176	0.1	691	58.7	485	41.3	(Z)	(Z)
3256 Soaps, Cleaning Compounds & Toilet Preparations	5,918	0.4	2,188	37.0	3,730	63.0	(Z)	(Z)
3259 Other Chemical Products & Preparations	4,105	0.2	2,495	60.8	1,610	39.2	1	(Z)
3261 Plastics Products	16,753	1.0	4,241	25.3	12,511	74.7	1	(Z)
3262 Rubber Products	11,334	0.7	7,092	62.6	4,241	37.4	1	(Z)
3271 Clay & Refractory Products	5,334	0.3	1,329	24.9	4,005	75.1	(Z)	(Z)
3272 Glass & Glass Products	5,116	0.3	1,753	34.3	3,363	65.7	(Z)	(Z)
3273 Cement & Concrete Products	2,675	0.2	844	31.5	1,830	68.4	1	0.1
3279 Other Nonmetallic Mineral Products	5,158	0.3	971	18.8	4,179	81.0	7	0.1
3311 Iron & Steel & Ferroalloy	27,385	1.6	10,493	38.3	16,892	61.7	(Z)	(Z)
3312 Steel Products From Purchased Steel	1,884	0.1	543	28.8	1,341	71.2	(-)	(-)
3313 Alumina & Aluminum & Processing	12,106	0.7	7,242	59.8	4,864	40.2	(Z)	(Z)
3314 Nonferrous (Exc Alum) & Processing	22,472	1.4	5,880	26.2	16,591	73.8	1	(Z)
3322 Cutlery & Handtools	4,614	0.3	1,414	30.6	3,199	69.3	1	(Z)

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Imports for Consumption (1) for Selected Four-digit NAICS Codes (2): 2005**

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (3)	Total Imports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
3323 Architectural & Structural Metals	2,612	0.2	637	24.4	1,970	75.4	5	0.2
3324 Boilers, Tanks & Shipping Containers	2,168	0.1	660	30.4	1,508	69.6	(Z)	(Z)
3325 Hardware	5,034	0.3	1,928	38.3	3,107	61.7	(Z)	(Z)
3326 Springs & Wire Products	2,453	0.1	780	31.8	1,673	68.2	(Z)	(Z)
3327 Bolts/Nuts/Scrws/Rivts/Washrs & Other Turned Prods	3,443	0.2	760	22.1	2,683	77.9	(Z)	(Z)
3329 Other Fabricated Metal Products	20,385	1.2	7,772	38.1	12,599	61.8	13	0.1
3331 Ag & Construction & Machinery	22,924	1.4	13,295	58.0	9,628	42.0	(Z)	(Z)
3332 Industrial Machinery	11,582	0.7	4,752	41.0	6,830	59.0	(Z)	(Z)
3333 Commercial & Service Industry Machinery	15,362	0.9	8,676	56.5	6,685	43.5	1	(Z)
3334 Hvac & Commercial Refrigeration Equipment	7,082	0.4	3,646	51.5	3,436	48.5	(Z)	(Z)
3335 Metalworking Machinery	9,052	0.5	4,491	49.6	4,559	50.4	2	(Z)
3336 Engines, Turbines & Power Transmsn Equip	15,963	1.0	9,542	59.8	6,420	40.2	1	(Z)
3339 Other General Purpose Machinery	27,625	1.7	12,402	44.9	15,220	55.1	3	(Z)
3341 Computer Equipment	77,971	4.7	52,742	67.6	25,229	32.4	(Z)	(Z)
3342 Communications Equipment	47,127	2.8	31,658	67.2	15,468	32.8	1	(Z)
3343 Audio & Video Equipment	40,951	2.5	25,347	61.9	15,599	38.1	5	(Z)
3344 Semiconductors & Other Electronic Components	67,944	4.1	44,139	65.0	23,797	35.0	8	(Z)
3345 Navigational/Measuring/Medical/Control Instrument	31,472	1.9	20,028	63.6	11,441	36.4	4	(Z)
3346 Magnetic & Optical Media	4,520	0.3	2,805	62.1	1,715	37.9	(Z)	(Z)
3351 Electric Lighting Equipment	7,871	0.5	2,302	29.2	5,569	70.8	(Z)	(Z)
3352 Household Appliances And Misc Machines, Nesoi	16,010	1.0	6,010	37.5	10,000	62.5	(Z)	(Z)
3353 Electrical Equipment	16,236	1.0	10,263	63.2	5,972	36.8	1	(Z)
3359 Electrical Equipment & Components, Nesoi	15,062	0.9	7,442	49.4	7,606	50.5	14	0.1
3361 Motor Vehicles	145,255	8.7	137,105	94.4	8,149	5.6	1	(Z)
3362 Motor Vehicle Bodies & Trailers	2,447	0.1	1,031	42.1	1,416	57.9	(Z)	(Z)
3363 Motor Vehicle Parts	69,138	4.2	39,378	57.0	29,759	43.0	1	(Z)
3364 Aerospace Products & Parts	26,235	1.6	5,981	22.8	20,143	76.8	112	0.4
3365 Railroad Rolling Stock	1,033	0.1	492	47.6	541	52.4	(-)	(-)
3366 Ships & Boats	2,106	0.1	698	33.1	1,406	66.8	2	0.1
3369 Transportation Equipment, Nesoi	5,984	0.4	3,759	62.8	2,224	37.2	(Z)	(Z)
3371 Household & Institutional Furn & Kitchen Cabinets	18,756	1.1	2,483	13.2	16,273	86.8	1	(Z)
3372 Office Furniture (Including Fixtures)	5,210	0.3	1,445	27.7	3,765	72.3	(Z)	(Z)
3379 Furniture Related Products, Nesoi	1,130	0.1	253	22.4	877	77.6	(Z)	(Z)
3391 Medical Equipment & Supplies	16,278	1.0	10,000	61.4	6,275	38.6	3	(Z)
3399 Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	63,058	3.8	12,922	20.5	50,126	79.5	10	(Z)
9800 Goods Ret To Ca (Exp); Us Goods Ret & Reimps (Imp)	37,057	2.2	16,862	45.5	20,144	54.4	51	0.1
Other Domestic Imports	114,566	6.9	14,426	12.6	79,342	69.3	20,799	18.2

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) Four-digit NAICS with related value of \$250 million or more, or equal to at least 10 percent of total imports value for the respective three-digit NAICS code.

(3) Sorted by NAICS code.

(4) Total values shown are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions or adjustments for late receipts.



## Exhibit 5. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Domestic Exports (1) by Three-digit NAICS Code: 2005

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (2)	Total Exports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>Total (3)</b>	<b>904,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283,190</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>588,695</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>32,495</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Domestic Exports	803,992	88.9	245,712	30.6	525,974	65.4	32,306	4.0
111 Agricultural Products	30,611	3.4	3,510	11.5	26,425	86.3	676	2.2
112 Livestock & Livestock Products	1,123	0.1	108	9.7	950	84.6	64	5.7
113 Forestry Products, Nesoi	1,667	0.2	416	24.9	1,135	68.1	116	6.9
114 Fish, Fresh/Chilled/Frozen & Other Marine Products	3,612	0.4	428	11.8	3,157	87.4	28	0.8
211 Oil & Gas	4,453	0.5	2,188	49.1	2,247	50.5	18	0.4
212 Minerals & Ores	8,098	0.9	937	11.6	6,818	84.2	342	4.2
311 Food & Kindred Products	28,849	3.2	5,697	19.8	22,538	78.1	614	2.1
312 Beverages & Tobacco Products	3,400	0.4	877	25.8	2,494	73.4	29	0.8
313 Textiles & Fabrics	8,471	0.9	2,029	23.9	6,299	74.4	143	1.7
314 Textile Mill Products	2,343	0.3	670	28.6	1,417	60.5	256	10.9
315 Apparel & Accessories	4,069	0.4	1,196	29.4	2,682	65.9	191	4.7
316 Leather & Allied Products	2,295	0.3	468	20.4	1,700	74.0	128	5.6
321 Wood Products	4,445	0.5	539	12.1	3,770	84.8	135	3.0
322 Paper	16,565	1.8	4,800	29.0	11,360	68.6	405	2.4
323 Printed Matter And Related Products, Nesoi	5,495	0.6	1,393	25.4	3,869	70.4	232	4.2
324 Petroleum & Coal Products	17,788	2.0	4,974	28.0	12,701	71.4	114	0.6
325 Chemicals	114,214	12.6	48,121	42.1	64,901	56.8	1,192	1.0
326 Plastics & Rubber Products	18,787	2.1	7,032	37.4	10,997	58.5	758	4.0
327 Nonmetallic Mineral Products	6,911	0.8	1,850	26.8	4,723	68.3	338	4.9
331 Primary Metal Mfg	27,423	3.0	4,952	18.1	22,241	81.1	231	0.8
332 Fabricated Metal Products, Nesoi	23,296	2.6	6,217	26.7	15,615	67.0	1,464	6.3
333 Machinery, Except Electrical	96,760	10.7	25,492	26.4	69,507	71.8	1,761	1.8
334 Computer & Electronic Products	123,926	13.7	41,863	33.8	80,344	64.8	1,719	1.4
335 Electrical Equipment, Appliances & Components	26,551	2.9	9,888	37.2	15,712	59.2	951	3.6
336 Transportation Equipment	147,244	16.3	52,513	35.7	91,913	62.4	2,817	1.9
337 Furniture & Fixtures	2,829	0.3	582	20.6	1,793	63.4	454	16.0
339 Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	28,873	3.2	9,914	34.3	18,046	62.5	913	3.2
511 Newspapers, Books & Other Published Matter, Nesoi	959	0.1	193	20.1	740	77.2	26	2.7
910 Waste And Scrap	10,357	1.1	971	9.4	9,147	88.3	238	2.3
920 Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise	2,742	0.3	174	6.3	2,529	92.2	40	1.5
980 Goods Ret To Ca (Exp); Us Goods Ret & Reimps (Imp)	62	(Z)	29	46.2	29	47.3	4	6.5
990 Special Classification Provisions, Nesoi	29,776	3.3	5,691	19.1	8,175	27.5	15,909	53.4
Re-exports	100,388	11.1	37,478	37.3	62,721	62.5	190	0.2

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) Sorted by NAICS code.

(3) Total values shown are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions, adjustments for late receipts, or adjustments in Canada imports values.

### Exhibit 6. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Domestic Exports (1) for Selected Four-digit NAICS Codes (2): 2005

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (3)	Total Exports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
<b>Total (4)</b>	<b>904,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>283,190</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>588,695</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>32,495</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Domestic Exports	803,992	88.9	245,712	30.6	525,974	65.4	32,306	4.0
1111 Oilseeds & Grains	17,284	1.9	2,625	15.2	14,426	83.5	233	1.3
1119 Other Agricultural Products	5,903	0.7	593	10.0	5,298	89.7	12	0.2
2111 Oil & Gas	4,453	0.5	2,188	49.1	2,247	50.5	18	0.4
3111 Animal Foods	1,530	0.2	326	21.3	1,160	75.9	44	2.8
3112 Grain & Oilseed Milling Products	6,331	0.7	1,384	21.9	4,910	77.6	37	0.6
3113 Sugar & Confectionery Products	1,302	0.1	468	35.9	815	62.6	20	1.5
3114 Fruits & Veg Preserves & Specialty Foods	2,935	0.3	647	22.0	2,159	73.6	129	4.4
3116 Meat Products & Meat Packaging Products	9,320	1.0	784	8.4	8,341	89.5	195	2.1
3118 Bakery & Tortilla Products	905	0.1	330	36.5	536	59.2	39	4.3
3119 Foods, Nesoi	4,375	0.5	1,493	34.1	2,747	62.8	134	3.1
3132 Fabrics	6,600	0.7	1,526	23.1	4,955	75.1	119	1.8
3133 Finished & Coated Textile Fabrics	904	0.1	348	38.5	542	60.0	14	1.5
3152 Apparel	2,833	0.3	912	32.2	1,777	62.7	144	5.1
3159 Apparel Accessories	893	(Z)	270	30.2	588	65.8	35	4.0
3221 Pulp, Paper & Paperboard Mill Products	9,370	1.0	1,966	21.0	7,335	78.3	68	0.7
3222 Converted Paper Products	7,195	0.8	2,834	39.4	4,025	55.9	336	4.7
3231 Printed Matter And Related Products, Nesoi	5,495	0.6	1,393	25.4	3,869	70.4	232	4.2
3241 Petroleum & Coal Products	17,788	2.0	4,974	28.0	12,701	71.4	114	0.6
3251 Basic Chemicals	38,995	4.3	13,514	34.7	25,156	64.5	325	0.8
3252 Resin, Syn Rubber, Artf & Syn Fibers/Fil	23,797	2.6	9,564	40.2	14,115	59.3	119	0.5
3253 Pesticides, Fertilizers & Oth Agri Chemicals	4,661	0.5	1,199	25.7	3,455	74.1	7	0.2
3254 Pharmaceuticals & Medicines	29,104	3.2	15,937	54.8	12,935	44.4	233	0.8
3255 Paints, Coatings & Adhesives	2,822	0.3	1,168	41.4	1,536	54.4	118	4.2
3256 Soaps, Cleaning Compounds & Toilet Preparations	8,135	0.9	3,201	39.4	4,608	56.6	326	4.0
3259 Other Chemical Products & Preparations	6,699	0.7	3,539	52.8	3,096	46.2	64	1.0
3261 Plastics Products	13,376	1.5	4,438	33.2	8,434	63.1	504	3.8
3262 Rubber Products	5,411	0.6	2,593	47.9	2,563	47.4	255	4.7
3271 Clay & Refractory Products	1,186	0.1	212	17.9	904	76.3	69	5.9
3272 Glass & Glass Products	3,548	0.4	1,030	29.0	2,353	66.3	166	4.7
3279 Other Nonmetallic Mineral Products	1,823	0.2	528	29.0	1,215	66.7	79	4.4
3311 Iron & Steel & Ferroalloy	9,516	1.1	1,726	18.1	7,663	80.5	127	1.3
3313 Alumina & Aluminum & Processing	4,917	0.5	1,319	26.8	3,561	72.4	36	0.7
3314 Nonferrous (Exc Alum) & Processing	11,945	1.3	1,709	14.3	10,188	85.3	48	0.4

### Exhibit 6. U.S. Merchandise Trade: Domestic Exports (1) for Selected Four-digit NAICS Codes (2): 2005

In millions of dollars. (Z) Represents less than one-tenth of the unit of measurement shown. (-) Represents zero.

NOTE: This exhibit is compiled from detailed merchandise trade data. For information on nonsampling errors and other data limitations refer to the Technical Documentation.

Commodity and Description (3)	Total Exports		Related Party Trade		Nonrelated Party Trade		Nonreported	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
3322 Cutlery & Handtools	1,899	0.2	575	30.3	1,155	60.9	168	8.8
3324 Boilers, Tanks & Shipping Containers	1,864	0.2	285	15.3	1,544	82.8	34	1.8
3325 Hardware	2,105	0.2	545	25.9	1,330	63.2	230	10.9
3327 Bolts/Nuts/Scrws/Rivts/Washrs & Other Turned Prods	1,894	0.2	452	23.9	1,150	60.7	292	15.4
3329 Other Fabricated Metal Products	13,139	1.5	3,866	29.4	8,629	65.7	644	4.9
3331 Ag & Construction & Machinery	25,579	2.8	7,875	30.8	17,389	68.0	314	1.2
3332 Industrial Machinery	10,261	1.1	1,623	15.8	8,550	83.3	88	0.9
3333 Commercial & Service Industry Machinery	7,813	0.9	2,767	35.4	4,934	63.2	111	1.4
3334 Hvac & Commercial Refrigeration Equipment	5,840	0.6	2,038	34.9	3,643	62.4	159	2.7
3335 Metalworking Machinery	5,434	0.6	1,312	24.1	3,966	73.0	156	2.9
3336 Engines, Turbines & Power Transmsn Equip	16,921	1.9	4,146	24.5	12,495	73.8	280	1.7
3339 Other General Purpose Machinery	24,913	2.8	5,730	23.0	18,531	74.4	653	2.6
3341 Computer Equipment	28,488	3.1	9,997	35.1	17,995	63.2	495	1.7
3342 Communications Equipment	14,391	1.6	2,753	19.1	11,503	79.9	135	0.9
3343 Audio & Video Equipment	3,537	0.4	920	26.0	2,470	69.8	147	4.2
3344 Semiconductors & Other Electronic Components	45,570	5.0	18,747	41.1	26,365	57.9	459	1.0
3345 Navigational/Measuring/Medical/Control Instrument	30,485	3.4	8,703	28.5	21,332	70.0	450	1.5
3346 Magnetic & Optical Media	1,455	0.2	744	51.1	679	46.6	33	2.3
3351 Electric Lighting Equipment	1,586	0.2	507	31.9	894	56.4	186	11.7
3352 Household Appliances And Misc Machines, Nesoi	3,753	0.4	1,564	41.7	2,081	55.4	108	2.9
3353 Electrical Equipment	9,438	1.0	3,182	33.7	5,954	63.1	303	3.2
3359 Electrical Equipment & Components, Nesoi	11,773	1.3	4,636	39.4	6,784	57.6	354	3.0
3361 Motor Vehicles	34,851	3.9	24,613	70.6	10,013	28.7	225	0.6
3362 Motor Vehicle Bodies & Trailers	2,698	0.3	362	13.4	2,315	85.8	21	0.8
3363 Motor Vehicle Parts	40,012	4.4	16,371	40.9	21,610	54.0	2,030	5.1
3364 Aerospace Products & Parts	63,915	7.1	9,684	15.2	53,746	84.1	485	0.8
3369 Transportation Equipment, Nesoi	2,153	0.2	1,074	49.9	1,046	48.6	33	1.5
3391 Medical Equipment & Supplies	15,441	1.7	7,136	46.2	8,075	52.3	230	1.5
3399 Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	13,432	1.5	2,778	20.7	9,971	74.2	683	5.1
9100 Waste And Scrap	10,357	1.1	971	9.4	9,147	88.3	238	2.3
9900 Special Classification Provisions, Nesoi	29,776	3.3	5,691	19.1	8,175	27.5	15,909	53.4
Other Domestic Exports	51,869	5.7	7,327	14.1	42,291	81.5	2,251	4.3
Re-Exports	100,388	11.1	37,478	37.3	62,721	62.5	190	0.2

(1) For definition, see Technical Documentation.

(2) Four-digit NAICS with related value of \$250 million or more, or equal to at least 10 percent of total import value for the respective three-digit NAICS code.

(3) Sorted by NAICS code.

(4) Total values shown are the summation of statistical month values and do not include annual revisions or adjustments for late receipts.

## ***Technical Documentation***

### ***Sources and Limitations***

The data in this release are compiled from administrative records from the official U.S. import and export merchandise trade statistics. The merchandise trade data are a complete enumeration of documentation collected by the U.S. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection and are not subject to sampling error. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing and tabulation; however, the data are still subject to nonsampling errors. These include undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Related party shipments are identified by an indicator, “R” for related or “N” for nonrelated, that is required on every import or export transaction. However, importers and exporters do not always report the indicator on their shipments. No attempt is made to estimate the related party status of shipments with missing indicators; instead, they are categorized on the data tables as “nonreported.” Therefore, the ratios of related and unrelated party trade are understated.

Users are advised to consider these limitations in their analysis of this data as they may affect the results. For more information on data sources and methodology, please read the document “Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics” at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/guides/tradestatsinfo.html>

### ***Definitions***

#### **Related party trade:**

**Imports:** As defined in Section 402(e) of the Tariff Act of 1930, related party trade includes transactions between parties with various types of relationships including “any person directly or indirectly, owning, controlling or holding power to vote, 6 percent of the outstanding voting stock or shares of any organization.”

**Exports:** The Foreign Trade Statistics Regulations, 30.7(v), define a related party transactions as one between a U.S. exporter and a foreign consignee, where either party owns, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the other party.

**Imports for Consumption:** The import data shown in this report are imports for consumption that measure all merchandise that has physically cleared through Customs, either entering consumption channels immediately or after withdrawal from bonded warehouses under Customs custody or from Foreign Trade Zones.

**Customs Value:** The import data in this report are based on Customs value, generally defined as the price actually paid or payable for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States, excluding U.S. import duties, freight, insurance and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States.

**F.A.S. Value:** Exports are valued on a free alongside ship basis, which reflects transaction price including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the ship as the port of export.

**Low Value Estimates:** Import and export transactions below specific values are estimated using factors based on the ratios of low-valued transactions to individual country totals for past periods. Import transactions valued \$2000, excluding certain textile articles, and all export transactions valued \$2500 or less are estimated.

**Re-exports:** Exports of foreign merchandise that previously entered the U.S. Customs Territory and are exported in substantially the same condition as when imported.

The world area formerly referred to as Eastern Europe in previous press releases is now referred to as Other Europe in 2005 press release.

Inquiries related to these data may be directed to the Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Division, Special Projects Branch, Washington, D.C. 20233. Contact name: Emmanuel O. Omoruyi (301) 763-3251 or [emmanuel.o.omoruyi@census.gov](mailto:emmanuel.o.omoruyi@census.gov).