

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, MAY 2024

Release Number: CB 24-107, BEA 24-30

July 3, 2024 — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$75.1 billion in May, up \$0.6 billion from \$74.5 billion in April, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$75.1 Billion	+0.8%°
Exports:	\$261.7 Billion	-0.7%°
Imports:	\$336.7 Billion	-0.3%°
Next release: Tuesday, August 6, 2024		
(*) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes.		
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, July 3, 2024.		



Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

May exports were \$261.7 billion, \$1.8 billion less than April exports. May imports were \$336.7 billion, \$1.2 billion less than April imports.

The May increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$0.9 billion to \$100.2 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.3 billion to \$25.1 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$14.4 billion, or 4.2 percent, from the same period in 2023. Exports increased \$42.8 billion or 3.4 percent. Imports increased \$57.2 billion or 3.6 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$2.0 billion to \$72.7 billion for the three months ending in May.

- Average exports decreased \$1.5 billion to \$262.2 billion in May.
- Average imports increased \$0.5 billion to \$334.9 billion in May.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$6.3 billion from the three months ending in May 2023.

- Average exports increased \$9.3 billion from May 2023.

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- Average imports increased \$15.6 billion from May 2023.

Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$2.9 billion to \$169.6 billion in May.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$3.1 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$2.1 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$0.4 billion.
 - Fuel oil decreased \$0.4 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$0.5 billion.
 - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$0.3 billion.
 - Other automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$1.1 billion to \$92.1 billion in May.

- Travel increased \$0.8 billion.

Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$2.0 billion to \$269.7 billion in May.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$1.9 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$2.0 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$4.2 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.0 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.5 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$0.6 billion.
 - Other automotive parts and accessories decreased \$0.5 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.4 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$1.0 billion.
 - Nuclear fuel materials increased \$0.9 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.9 billion to \$67.0 billion in May.

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- Transport increased \$0.4 billion.
- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.

Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$0.4 billion, or 0.5 percent, to \$94.5 billion in May, compared to a 1.2 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$1.3 billion, or 0.9 percent, to \$141.3 billion, compared to a 1.8 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$0.8 billion, or 0.4 percent, to \$235.8 billion, compared to a 0.7 percent decrease in nominal imports.

Revisions

Revisions to April exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to April imports

- Imports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)

The May figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$4.1), South and Central America (\$3.5), Australia (\$1.9), Hong Kong (\$1.6), Singapore (\$1.3), Brazil (\$0.5), and Belgium (\$0.4). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$23.9), European Union (\$19.3), Mexico (\$14.1), Vietnam (\$10.3), Germany (\$7.3), Japan (\$6.3), South Korea (\$6.2), Ireland (\$5.7), Taiwan (\$5.3), Canada (\$5.0), Italy (\$4.8), India (\$3.8), Malaysia (\$2.0), France (\$1.7), Switzerland (\$1.7), Israel (\$0.6), Saudi Arabia (\$0.1), and United Kingdom (less than \$0.1).

- The deficit with China increased \$1.9 billion to \$23.9 billion in May. Exports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$11.7 billion and imports increased \$1.3 billion to \$35.6 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico increased \$1.3 billion to \$14.1 billion in May. Exports decreased \$0.7 billion to \$27.4 billion and imports increased \$0.7 billion to \$41.6 billion.
- The deficit with Ireland decreased \$3.0 billion to \$5.7 billion in May. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$1.6 billion and imports decreased \$2.9 billion to \$7.3 billion.

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All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The June 2024 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on August 6, 2024. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

Monthly Revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

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For April 2024, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in May 2024 was \$0.2 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For April 2024, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual Revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other Revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For May 2024, these shipments totaled \$217.6 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For May 2024, these shipments totaled \$34.5 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

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2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for May 2024 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For May 2024, re-exports to Canada were \$5,169.8 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For May 2024, the average exchange rate was 1.3667 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian Estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling Errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting Errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented Shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

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Timeliness and Data Capture Errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-Valued Transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area Groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

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South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal Commodities

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for September 19, 2024.

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In addition, BEA releases detailed monthly and quarterly [goods statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in goods by end-use category and commodity on both a Census basis and a BOP basis, and detailed annual [services statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The services statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP Basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. Additions for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold)

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transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. Additions for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with

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U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals,

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transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

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Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set,

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costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area Groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)

Monthly Revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

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Quarterly Revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual Revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other Revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's Data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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List of News Release Exhibits

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
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Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	-944,762	-1,179,941	235,179	3,039,405	2,090,339	949,065	3,984,167	3,270,281	713,886
Jan. - May	-444,180	-541,342	97,162	1,225,123	843,412	381,711	1,669,303	1,384,755	284,548
January	-85,565	-105,474	19,909	231,087	157,693	73,394	316,652	263,167	53,485
February	-87,070	-105,289	18,219	235,969	161,458	74,511	323,039	266,747	56,292
March	-101,914	-121,236	19,322	246,646	170,477	76,168	348,560	291,713	56,847
April	-85,376	-105,681	20,305	254,374	175,628	78,746	339,750	281,309	58,441
May	-84,255	-103,663	19,407	257,047	178,156	78,891	341,303	281,819	59,484
June	-81,215	-99,735	18,521	261,517	182,418	79,099	342,731	282,153	60,578
July	-71,040	-89,236	18,196	262,609	183,161	79,448	333,649	272,397	61,252
August	-68,522	-86,782	18,261	263,132	183,368	79,764	331,654	270,150	61,503
September	-71,217	-90,015	18,798	260,390	179,899	80,492	331,607	269,914	61,694
October	-75,266	-96,145	20,879	258,654	176,266	82,388	333,920	272,411	61,509
November	-62,561	-83,975	21,414	255,477	172,580	82,897	318,038	256,555	61,483
December	-70,762	-92,711	21,949	252,504	169,237	83,267	323,266	261,948	61,318
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	-784,890	-1,063,288	278,398	3,071,816	2,045,221	1,026,596	3,856,707	3,108,509	748,198
Jan. - May	-339,623	-452,420	112,796	1,269,478	849,971	419,507	1,609,101	1,302,391	306,711
January	-69,960	-91,258	21,298	257,830	175,231	82,599	327,789	266,489	61,300
February	-70,521	-92,444	21,923	252,891	169,939	82,952	323,412	262,383	61,029
March	-60,321	-83,149	22,828	256,911	173,145	83,766	317,232	256,295	60,938
April	-72,756	-95,766	23,010	250,966	166,260	84,706	323,721	262,025	61,696
May	-66,066	-89,803	23,737	250,880	165,396	85,485	316,947	255,199	61,748
June	-64,806	-88,423	23,617	251,067	165,383	85,684	315,873	253,806	62,067
July	-64,607	-88,414	23,807	253,923	168,413	85,510	318,530	256,827	61,703
August	-59,631	-83,700	24,069	258,506	172,538	85,968	318,137	256,238	61,899
September	-62,222	-85,715	23,493	261,641	175,047	86,594	323,864	260,762	63,101
October	-64,333	-87,829	23,496	260,783	173,404	87,379	325,116	261,233	63,883
November	-64,754	-88,348	23,594	256,531	168,830	87,701	321,284	257,177	64,107
December	-64,915	-88,440	23,525	259,887	171,635	88,252	324,802	260,075	64,727
2024									
Jan. - May	-354,049	-477,156	123,107	1,312,282	858,234	454,049	1,666,332	1,335,390	330,942
January	-66,929	-91,196	24,267	259,346	170,229	89,118	326,275	261,425	64,851
February	-69,006	-93,183	24,178	266,225	175,437	90,788	335,231	268,620	66,611
March	-68,582	-93,347	24,766	261,607	170,478	91,128	330,188	263,826	66,363
April (R)	-74,462	-99,277	24,815	263,443	172,507	90,936	337,905	271,784	66,121
May	-75,071	-100,153	25,082	261,661	169,583	92,078	336,732	269,736	66,997
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

April data as published last month:

-74,558 -99,209 24,651 263,666 172,728 90,938 338,225 271,937 66,288

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2022									
January	-82,170	-101,686	19,516	232,447	158,999	73,448	314,617	260,686	53,932
February	-84,476	-103,710	19,234	234,223	160,182	74,041	318,699	263,891	54,807
March	-91,516	-110,666	19,150	237,900	163,209	74,691	329,417	273,876	55,541
April	-91,453	-110,735	19,282	245,663	169,188	76,475	337,116	279,923	57,193
May	-90,515	-110,193	19,678	252,689	174,754	77,935	343,204	284,947	58,257
June	-83,615	-103,026	19,411	257,646	178,734	78,912	341,261	281,760	59,501
July	-78,837	-97,544	18,708	260,391	181,245	79,146	339,228	278,789	60,438
August	-73,592	-91,918	18,326	262,419	182,982	79,437	336,011	274,900	61,111
September	-70,259	-88,678	18,418	262,044	182,142	79,901	332,303	270,820	61,483
October	-71,668	-90,981	19,313	260,725	179,844	80,881	332,394	270,825	61,569
November	-69,681	-90,045	20,364	258,174	176,248	81,926	327,855	266,293	61,562
December	-69,530	-90,944	21,414	255,545	172,694	82,851	325,074	263,638	61,437
2023									
January	-67,761	-89,315	21,554	255,270	172,349	82,921	323,031	261,664	61,367
February	-70,414	-92,137	21,723	254,408	171,469	82,939	324,822	263,606	61,216
March	-66,934	-88,950	22,016	255,877	172,772	83,105	322,811	261,722	61,089
April	-67,866	-90,453	22,587	253,589	169,781	83,808	321,455	260,234	61,221
May	-66,381	-89,573	23,192	252,919	168,267	84,652	319,300	257,840	61,461
June	-67,876	-91,331	23,455	250,971	165,679	85,292	318,847	257,010	61,837
July	-65,160	-88,880	23,721	251,957	166,397	85,560	317,117	255,277	61,839
August	-63,015	-86,846	23,831	254,499	168,778	85,721	317,513	255,624	61,890
September	-62,154	-85,943	23,790	258,023	171,999	86,024	320,177	257,942	62,234
October	-62,062	-85,748	23,686	260,310	173,663	86,647	322,372	259,411	62,961
November	-63,770	-87,297	23,528	259,652	172,427	87,225	323,421	259,724	63,697
December	-64,667	-88,205	23,539	259,067	171,290	87,777	323,734	259,495	64,239
2024									
January	-65,532	-89,328	23,795	258,588	170,231	88,357	324,120	259,559	64,562
February	-66,950	-90,940	23,990	261,820	172,433	89,386	328,769	263,373	65,396
March	-68,172	-92,576	24,403	262,393	172,048	90,345	330,565	264,624	65,941
April (R)	-70,683	-95,269	24,586	263,758	172,807	90,951	334,441	268,076	66,365
May	-72,705	-97,592	24,887	262,237	170,856	91,381	334,942	268,448	66,493
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	949,065	14,416	92,405	142,909	1,948	23,987	167,445	137,833	64,717	246,416	27,711	29,279
Jan. - May	381,711	5,634	36,329	51,722	745	9,660	70,345	58,638	25,830	100,300	11,440	11,069
January	73,394	1,003	6,715	8,465	154	1,935	14,221	11,815	4,967	19,611	2,155	2,353
February	74,511	1,076	6,736	9,308	133	1,893	14,029	11,738	5,013	19,965	2,209	2,411
March	76,168	1,149	7,154	10,100	133	1,897	14,123	11,702	5,126	20,182	2,283	2,321
April	78,746	1,221	7,817	11,886	155	1,947	13,948	11,704	5,304	20,260	2,377	2,126
May	78,891	1,184	7,907	11,963	170	1,988	14,024	11,678	5,420	20,282	2,416	1,859
June	79,099	1,222	7,965	11,929	178	2,019	14,006	11,622	5,475	20,250	2,398	2,035
July	79,448	1,280	8,148	12,144	180	2,039	14,014	11,537	5,469	20,162	2,323	2,151
August	79,764	1,246	7,974	12,222	179	2,052	14,039	11,430	5,491	20,339	2,281	2,511
September	80,492	1,219	7,907	12,688	177	2,056	13,913	11,302	5,542	20,781	2,270	2,638
October	82,388	1,264	7,988	13,788	172	2,052	13,636	11,151	5,620	21,487	2,292	2,938
November	82,897	1,311	7,977	14,074	164	2,052	13,625	11,076	5,652	21,694	2,328	2,943
December	83,267	1,239	8,118	14,343	153	2,056	13,868	11,077	5,637	21,402	2,379	2,994
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	1,026,596	15,948	97,779	189,134	1,529	24,985	175,461	134,442	70,629	253,190	30,732	32,767
Jan. - May	419,507	6,390	40,540	74,172	609	10,419	72,319	56,274	28,858	103,422	12,492	14,013
January	82,599	1,182	8,092	14,191	139	2,063	14,394	11,155	5,575	20,611	2,443	2,752
February	82,952	1,211	8,094	14,464	127	2,073	14,656	11,221	5,603	20,269	2,488	2,745
March	83,766	1,291	8,140	14,761	119	2,085	14,685	11,277	5,721	20,375	2,512	2,802
April	84,706	1,311	8,090	15,282	113	2,100	14,294	11,322	5,928	20,929	2,515	2,821
May	85,485	1,395	8,123	15,473	111	2,099	14,290	11,299	6,030	21,237	2,534	2,893
June	85,684	1,316	8,048	15,525	112	2,081	14,412	11,207	6,026	21,299	2,568	3,090
July	85,510	1,221	8,109	15,791	116	2,048	14,643	11,046	5,916	21,115	2,618	2,887
August	85,968	1,232	8,044	16,206	122	2,039	14,916	10,992	5,871	21,090	2,641	2,814
September	86,594	1,349	8,172	16,493	131	2,054	14,884	11,045	5,891	21,224	2,638	2,714
October	87,379	1,435	8,150	16,956	141	2,093	14,800	11,204	5,975	21,517	2,608	2,499
November	87,701	1,490	8,278	16,905	148	2,119	14,718	11,310	6,032	21,712	2,589	2,400
December	88,252	1,514	8,438	17,086	151	2,132	14,767	11,363	6,060	21,810	2,579	2,350
2024												
Jan. - May	454,049	7,775	43,244	87,783	553	10,488	78,216	59,381	34,591	110,236	12,119	9,662
January	89,118	1,496	8,461	17,104	125	2,089	15,289	11,648	6,514	21,817	2,468	2,107
February	90,788	1,567	8,733	17,683	109	2,071	15,709	11,843	6,837	21,884	2,404	1,948
March	91,128	1,526	8,666	17,619	103	2,079	15,890	11,949	7,027	22,011	2,388	1,869
April (R)	90,936	1,545	8,654	17,309	107	2,113	15,669	11,965	7,087	22,200	2,419	1,868
May	92,078	1,641	8,730	18,066	109	2,136	15,659	11,976	7,126	22,325	2,440	1,869
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
April data as published last month:	90,938	1,545	8,670	17,314	107	2,113	15,650	11,965	7,087	22,200	2,419	1,868

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	713,886	5,453	157,711	118,623	2,146	62,305	57,479	60,988	55,107	138,765	29,761	25,547
Jan. - May	284,548	2,186	63,194	41,280	963	24,722	22,218	28,707	22,708	55,885	12,033	10,652
January	53,485	401	11,264	6,414	202	4,899	4,440	5,725	4,523	11,118	2,386	2,114
February	56,292	421	11,813	7,406	174	4,826	4,403	7,271	4,493	11,004	2,362	2,119
March	56,847	462	12,991	7,978	174	4,863	4,474	5,840	4,510	11,047	2,379	2,129
April	58,441	457	13,212	9,610	202	5,011	4,407	5,142	4,572	11,249	2,435	2,143
May	59,484	445	13,913	9,873	213	5,124	4,495	4,729	4,609	11,467	2,471	2,147
June	60,578	448	14,373	10,221	207	5,202	4,583	4,599	4,620	11,701	2,485	2,139
July	61,252	445	13,969	10,706	185	5,245	4,791	4,753	4,606	11,951	2,479	2,121
August	61,503	465	14,006	10,639	170	5,314	4,872	4,792	4,598	12,047	2,487	2,114
September	61,694	455	13,591	11,061	161	5,409	5,087	4,716	4,596	11,989	2,511	2,117
October	61,509	485	13,130	11,358	159	5,531	5,263	4,525	4,600	11,776	2,550	2,131
November	61,483	482	12,787	11,660	154	5,517	5,331	4,493	4,646	11,689	2,589	2,137
December	61,318	486	12,662	11,697	146	5,366	5,335	4,404	4,733	11,728	2,626	2,135
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	748,198	6,470	142,874	158,678	1,594	64,607	62,691	47,537	60,142	145,074	33,013	25,517
Jan. - May	306,711	2,590	60,740	63,923	646	25,320	25,883	18,884	24,397	60,173	13,475	10,680
January	61,300	495	12,534	12,451	136	5,078	5,232	3,831	4,861	11,893	2,663	2,124
February	61,029	499	12,235	12,685	129	4,939	5,094	3,700	4,923	12,014	2,688	2,123
March	60,938	502	12,158	12,539	126	4,948	5,139	3,688	4,917	12,089	2,700	2,131
April	61,696	545	11,869	13,223	127	5,105	5,219	3,796	4,843	12,119	2,701	2,149
May	61,748	548	11,945	13,024	127	5,250	5,198	3,869	4,853	12,057	2,722	2,153
June	62,067	532	11,990	13,107	127	5,382	5,265	3,907	4,947	11,902	2,765	2,144
July	61,703	467	11,708	12,947	127	5,502	5,315	3,909	5,124	11,655	2,828	2,122
August	61,899	503	11,464	13,068	129	5,594	5,362	3,958	5,213	11,647	2,852	2,109
September	63,101	546	11,774	13,599	133	5,659	5,301	4,053	5,215	11,877	2,837	2,107
October	63,883	590	11,924	13,814	140	5,696	5,151	4,196	5,130	12,346	2,783	2,114
November	64,107	606	11,456	14,075	145	5,721	5,216	4,291	5,073	12,659	2,747	2,119
December	64,727	636	11,820	14,144	147	5,733	5,197	4,339	5,044	12,815	2,729	2,121
2024												
Jan. - May	330,942	3,335	63,150	72,215	780	28,885	25,824	21,289	24,906	66,285	13,714	10,558
January	64,851	643	12,378	13,831	151	5,663	5,129	4,226	4,988	12,994	2,731	2,116
February	66,611	652	12,976	14,915	154	5,662	5,109	4,183	4,960	13,150	2,736	2,113
March	66,363	664	12,833	14,577	156	5,731	5,096	4,209	4,960	13,283	2,742	2,111
April (R)	66,121	689	12,298	14,354	159	5,869	5,208	4,304	4,989	13,392	2,750	2,109
May	66,997	688	12,664	14,538	160	5,961	5,281	4,367	5,009	13,465	2,756	2,108
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
April data as published last month:	66,288	689	12,328	14,493	159	5,869	5,206	4,304	4,989	13,392	2,750	2,109

April data as published last month:

66,288	689	12,328	14,493	159	5,869	5,206	4,304	4,989	13,392	2,750	2,109
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,179,941	-1,173,419	2,090,339	23,885	2,066,454	3,270,281	30,408	3,239,873
Jan. - May	-541,342	-537,512	843,412	8,367	835,045	1,384,755	12,198	1,372,557
January	-105,474	-104,391	157,693	981	156,712	263,167	2,064	261,103
February	-105,289	-104,302	161,458	1,225	160,234	266,747	2,211	264,536
March	-121,236	-120,723	170,477	2,020	168,457	291,713	2,533	289,180
April	-105,681	-105,203	175,628	2,099	173,529	281,309	2,577	278,732
May	-103,663	-102,893	178,156	2,043	176,113	281,819	2,813	279,006
June	-99,735	-99,194	182,418	2,147	180,271	282,153	2,688	279,465
July	-89,236	-88,383	183,161	1,925	181,236	272,397	2,777	269,620
August	-86,782	-87,061	183,368	2,921	180,447	270,150	2,642	267,508
September	-90,015	-89,716	179,899	2,418	177,480	269,914	2,718	267,196
October	-96,145	-96,078	176,266	2,408	173,858	272,411	2,474	269,936
November	-83,975	-83,324	172,580	1,852	170,728	256,555	2,503	254,052
December	-92,711	-92,150	169,237	1,847	167,389	261,948	2,408	259,539
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,063,288	-1,062,111	2,045,221	27,161	2,018,059	3,108,509	28,339	3,080,170
Jan. - May	-452,420	-450,818	849,971	10,552	839,419	1,302,391	12,154	1,290,237
January	-91,258	-90,335	175,231	1,541	173,690	266,489	2,464	264,025
February	-92,444	-91,474	169,939	1,566	168,374	262,383	2,536	259,847
March	-83,149	-82,643	173,145	2,080	171,065	256,295	2,586	253,708
April	-95,766	-96,084	166,260	2,695	163,565	262,025	2,377	259,649
May	-89,803	-90,282	165,396	2,670	162,726	255,199	2,191	253,008
June	-88,423	-88,708	165,383	2,373	163,010	253,806	2,088	251,718
July	-88,414	-89,094	168,413	2,803	165,609	256,827	2,123	254,704
August	-83,700	-83,686	172,538	2,397	170,141	256,238	2,410	253,828
September	-85,715	-86,058	175,047	2,707	172,341	260,762	2,364	258,398
October	-87,829	-87,581	173,404	2,221	171,183	261,233	2,468	258,765
November	-88,348	-88,604	168,830	2,630	166,200	257,177	2,374	254,804
December	-88,440	-87,561	171,635	1,478	170,157	260,075	2,357	257,718
2024								
Jan. - May	-477,156	-471,339	858,234	6,963	851,271	1,335,390	12,780	1,322,610
January	-91,196	-89,751	170,229	1,304	168,924	261,425	2,749	258,676
February	-93,183	-91,776	175,437	1,306	174,131	268,620	2,713	265,907
March	-93,347	-92,243	170,478	1,414	169,064	263,826	2,519	261,307
April (R)	-99,277	-98,200	172,507	1,401	171,106	271,784	2,478	269,306
May	-100,153	-99,369	169,583	1,537	168,046	269,736	2,321	267,415
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

April data as published last month:

-99,209	-97,954	172,728	1,398	171,330	271,937	2,652	269,284
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	2,045,221	27,161	2,018,059	161,887	729,664	602,173	180,039	259,539	84,757
Jan. - May	849,971	10,552	839,419	69,514	305,796	246,187	73,552	110,017	34,354
January	175,231	1,541	173,690	14,814	63,600	49,673	15,472	23,288	6,841
February	169,939	1,566	168,374	14,733	61,668	49,086	13,945	21,825	7,116
March	173,145	2,080	171,065	14,060	63,523	49,342	14,471	22,281	7,388
April	166,260	2,695	163,565	13,355	59,171	49,050	14,398	21,130	6,460
May	165,396	2,670	162,726	12,551	57,833	49,035	15,265	21,492	6,549
June	165,383	2,373	163,010	12,518	57,088	49,855	15,233	21,202	7,115
July	168,413	2,803	165,609	12,578	58,698	50,033	16,242	21,223	6,835
August	172,538	2,397	170,141	12,812	61,643	51,111	15,368	22,155	7,052
September	175,047	2,707	172,341	13,391	61,946	51,297	15,696	22,201	7,810
October	173,404	2,221	171,183	13,543	63,082	51,233	15,148	20,876	7,301
November	168,830	2,630	166,200	13,608	59,195	51,310	14,571	20,507	7,008
December	171,635	1,478	170,157	13,922	62,216	51,148	14,229	21,359	7,282
2024									
Jan. - May	858,234	6,963	851,271	67,698	306,240	259,973	72,411	108,331	36,618
January	170,229	1,304	168,924	13,608	60,608	51,397	14,909	21,379	7,023
February	175,437	1,306	174,131	14,776	63,960	52,843	14,099	21,212	7,241
March	170,478	1,414	169,064	13,696	62,119	50,773	14,175	21,014	7,287
April (R)	172,507	1,401	171,106	12,895	60,812	52,653	14,851	22,202	7,693
May	169,583	1,537	168,046	12,723	58,740	52,308	14,377	22,524	7,374
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	3,108,509	28,339	3,080,170	200,200	675,374	859,101	458,187	757,705	129,603
Jan. - May	1,302,391	12,154	1,290,237	83,401	292,622	358,326	183,677	318,414	53,797
January	266,489	2,464	264,025	17,182	60,708	72,269	37,403	66,158	10,304
February	262,383	2,536	259,847	16,902	59,283	72,618	36,448	63,309	11,287
March	256,295	2,586	253,708	16,728	57,004	70,638	35,503	63,256	10,579
April	262,025	2,377	259,649	16,445	59,417	71,144	37,106	65,026	10,510
May	255,199	2,191	253,008	16,145	56,210	71,656	37,216	60,663	11,118
June	253,806	2,088	251,718	16,372	53,992	70,170	38,611	61,891	10,683
July	256,827	2,123	254,704	16,828	52,529	71,669	38,972	63,722	10,984
August	256,238	2,410	253,828	16,734	54,889	70,724	38,528	62,321	10,631
September	260,762	2,364	258,398	16,701	55,862	71,507	39,960	63,528	10,840
October	261,233	2,468	258,765	16,697	55,164	72,771	39,473	63,807	10,852
November	257,177	2,374	254,804	16,758	54,645	71,975	39,591	60,922	10,912
December	260,075	2,357	257,718	16,709	55,670	71,959	39,375	63,100	10,904
2024									
Jan. - May	1,335,390	12,780	1,322,610	87,549	275,538	381,608	202,012	321,633	54,271
January	261,425	2,749	258,676	16,798	54,595	74,516	40,431	61,867	10,470
February	268,620	2,713	265,907	18,148	54,948	75,335	41,994	64,519	10,963
March	263,826	2,519	261,307	17,576	54,014	75,711	37,716	65,890	10,400
April (R)	271,784	2,478	269,306	17,505	55,274	78,093	41,664	65,694	11,076
May	269,736	2,321	267,415	17,522	56,707	77,953	40,206	63,664	11,362
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2024	April 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	169,583	172,507	-2,924	858,234	849,971	8,263
Net Adjustments	1,537	1,401	137	6,963	10,552	-3,589
Total, Census Basis	168,046	171,106	-3,060	851,271	839,419	11,852
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,723	12,895	-172	67,698	69,514	-1,816
Corn	1,046	1,192	-146	5,787	6,352	-565
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	847	974	-127	4,864	4,985	-121
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,066	2,165	-100	10,639	10,255	384
Wheat	418	500	-82	2,469	2,924	-455
Nuts	828	893	-65	4,440	3,842	598
Other foods	1,587	1,629	-42	7,828	7,310	519
Wine, beer, and related products	139	164	-26	774	711	64
Fish and shellfish	428	450	-21	2,178	2,312	-134
Dairy products and eggs	520	540	-20	2,755	2,944	-189
Rice	183	191	-7	1,051	729	322
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	41	47	-5	212	195	16
Sorghum, barley, oats	97	97	(-)	736	378	358
Oilseeds, food oils	174	159	15	936	896	39
Vegetables	742	725	16	3,653	3,247	406
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	248	226	22	1,356	1,282	74
Bakery products	731	706	25	3,581	3,166	415
Fruits, frozen juices	795	758	37	3,846	3,485	360
Soybeans	1,833	1,481	353	10,593	14,501	-3,908
Industrial supplies and materials	58,740	60,812	-2,073	306,240	305,796	444
Nonmonetary gold	2,151	2,689	-538	15,498	10,740	4,757
Other petroleum products	6,033	6,468	-435	33,277	33,139	138
Fuel oil	3,792	4,225	-433	20,551	19,981	570
Natural gas liquids	2,615	2,840	-225	14,029	13,665	364
Organic chemicals	2,482	2,669	-187	13,148	14,413	-1,265
Other industrial supplies	2,871	3,046	-176	14,324	13,654	670
Iron and steel mill products	940	1,053	-112	5,125	5,114	11
Tobacco, unmanufactured	157	248	-90	638	458	179
Plastic materials	3,689	3,772	-82	19,011	19,167	-156
Finished metal shapes	2,156	2,233	-77	11,009	10,887	122
Copper	933	1,001	-68	4,476	4,192	284
Inorganic chemicals	883	950	-68	4,395	5,325	-929
Iron and steel products, other	608	670	-62	3,186	3,190	-4
Cotton, raw	323	379	-56	2,186	2,396	-210
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	412	456	-44	2,208	2,315	-106
Industrial rubber products	432	471	-39	2,342	2,291	51
Agriculture-manufactured, other	319	355	-36	1,675	1,695	-20
Logs and lumber	421	454	-32	2,209	2,236	-27
Precious metals, other	879	911	-32	4,330	6,106	-1,775
Nuclear fuel materials	112	143	-31	622	281	341
Synthetic rubber-primary	288	315	-27	1,535	1,470	65
Newsprint	1,114	1,138	-24	5,479	5,341	138
Manmade cloth	519	539	-20	2,660	2,787	-127
Hides and skins	63	81	-17	366	411	-45
Hair, waste materials	46	53	-7	255	281	-26
Shingles, molding, wallboard	473	480	-7	2,434	2,348	86
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	99	104	-4	512	509	3
Nonmetallic minerals	53	56	-3	282	329	-47
Mineral supplies-manufactured	700	703	-3	3,440	3,271	169
Wood supplies, manufactured	108	111	-2	566	593	-27
Leather and furs	52	54	-2	270	271	-1
Nontextile floor tiles	42	43	-1	222	226	-4
Aluminum and alumina	841	841	-1	4,214	4,155	58
Cotton fiber cloth	120	120	(-)	627	687	-60
Tapes, audio and visual	13	13	(-)	67	87	-21
Other chemicals	3,191	3,190	1	16,156	16,413	-257
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	295	292	3	1,507	1,479	29
Finished textile supplies	228	223	5	1,120	1,205	-84
Pulpwood and woodpulp	707	685	22	3,493	4,108	-614
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	920	887	33	4,308	5,152	-844
Steelmaking materials	744	699	46	3,715	4,192	-477
Other nonferrous metals	831	778	54	3,923	4,000	-77
Electric energy	74	19	55	565	567	-2
Metallurgical grade coal	744	678	66	4,438	4,778	-340
Coal and fuels, other	959	823	136	4,526	4,928	-401
Natural gas	2,538	2,331	207	13,601	18,630	-5,030
Crude oil	10,766	10,523	243	51,720	46,332	5,387

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2024	April 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	52,308	52,653	-344	259,973	246,187	13,787
Civilian aircraft	2,035	2,603	-567	13,001	13,959	-958
Electric apparatus	4,558	4,974	-417	23,050	21,941	1,110
Other industrial machinery	5,755	5,942	-187	29,190	28,395	796
Telecommunications equipment	3,236	3,357	-121	16,699	16,150	549
Medical equipment	3,778	3,875	-97	19,162	19,373	-211
Drilling & oilfield equipment	296	376	-79	1,591	1,487	105
Laboratory testing instruments	1,174	1,228	-53	5,910	5,935	-25
Railway transportation equipment	311	362	-51	1,606	1,621	-15
Business machines and equipment	171	200	-29	861	847	15
Metalworking machine tools	599	623	-24	3,097	3,169	-73
Excavating machinery	991	1,011	-21	5,216	5,404	-189
Generators, accessories	1,351	1,369	-18	6,485	6,103	382
Wood, glass, plastic	284	299	-15	1,524	1,640	-116
Pulp and paper machinery	177	186	-8	933	1,037	-104
Marine engines, parts	109	116	-7	585	596	-11
Textile, sewing machines	69	76	-7	385	439	-55
Spacecraft, excluding military	4	2	1	18	30	-12
Commercial vessels, other	40	35	5	156	192	-36
Food, tobacco machinery	370	364	6	1,748	1,716	33
Photo, service industry machinery	906	897	9	4,519	4,676	-157
Vessels, excluding scrap	15	1	14	20	43	-23
Specialized mining	115	95	20	543	452	91
Nonfarm tractors and parts	295	272	23	1,564	1,649	-85
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,476	2,442	33	12,217	11,852	365
Agricultural machinery, equipment	836	774	61	4,197	4,674	-477
Civilian aircraft parts	2,419	2,291	127	11,410	9,746	1,665
Civilian aircraft engines	5,219	5,064	155	25,578	21,400	4,179
Semiconductors	5,018	4,856	162	23,893	23,765	128
Materials handling equipment	1,323	1,152	171	6,494	5,707	787
Computers	2,391	2,210	181	10,105	8,093	2,012
Industrial engines	2,708	2,517	191	13,165	11,998	1,167
Computer accessories	3,282	3,083	199	15,052	12,101	2,951
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	14,377	14,851	-473	72,411	73,552	-1,141
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,268	2,527	-259	11,151	11,420	-270
Other automotive parts and accessories	5,063	5,306	-242	25,630	26,257	-627
Automotive tires and tubes	256	281	-25	1,392	1,442	-50
Engines and engine parts	1,844	1,844	(-)	8,989	8,894	94
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	12	9	2	58	46	11
Passenger cars	4,934	4,884	50	25,192	25,491	-300
Consumer goods	22,524	22,202	322	108,331	110,017	-1,686
Gem diamonds	1,559	930	629	6,680	8,851	-2,171
Artwork and other collectibles	964	842	122	4,754	4,813	-59
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,296	1,262	34	6,428	6,338	90
Textile apparel and household goods	711	685	26	3,423	3,461	-38
Tobacco, manufactured	56	34	22	201	177	24
Musical instruments	219	208	11	1,090	1,101	-10
Toys, games, and sporting goods	859	852	7	4,353	4,520	-166
Glassware, chinaware	40	33	6	188	192	-3
Sports apparel and gear	63	58	5	317	409	-92
Pleasure boats and motors	255	250	5	1,369	1,437	-69
Nursery stock, etc.	40	37	3	201	206	-5
Nontextile apparel and household goods	268	265	2	1,299	1,331	-32
Recorded media	92	92	1	553	600	-47
Cell phones and other household goods	2,686	2,685	(-)	13,662	13,764	-102
Rugs	57	61	-4	304	308	-4
Cookware, cutlery, tools	93	102	-9	499	502	-4
Numismatic coins	49	59	-10	358	422	-64
Household appliances	595	610	-14	3,043	3,004	38
Books, printed matter	292	318	-25	1,558	1,694	-137
Other consumer nondurables	611	639	-28	3,114	3,059	55
Televisions and video equipment	233	281	-48	1,186	1,052	134
Jewelry	1,205	1,260	-55	5,743	6,091	-348
Stereo equipment, etc.	223	285	-62	1,245	1,088	157
Furniture, household goods, etc.	436	499	-63	2,280	2,199	82
Pharmaceutical preparations	9,622	9,854	-232	44,484	43,398	1,086
Other goods	7,374	7,693	-320	36,618	34,354	2,264

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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2024	April 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	269,736	271,784	-2,048	1,335,390	1,302,391	32,999
Net Adjustments	2,321	2,478	-156	12,780	12,154	626
Total, Census Basis	267,415	269,306	-1,891	1,322,610	1,290,237	32,373
Foods, feeds, and beverages	17,522	17,505	18	87,549	83,401	4,148
Food oils, oilseeds	1,097	959	138	4,996	4,691	305
Fish and shellfish	2,118	2,060	58	10,302	10,743	-441
Bakery products	1,796	1,739	57	8,693	8,095	597
Meat products	1,575	1,518	57	7,874	6,495	1,379
Green coffee	523	497	26	2,306	2,490	-183
Tea, spices, etc.	252	235	18	1,195	1,100	96
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	115	102	13	558	557	1
Cane and beet sugar	197	187	9	1,176	993	183
Cocoa beans	73	68	5	500	536	-36
Vegetables	1,743	1,741	1	8,861	8,275	586
Dairy products and eggs	315	320	-6	1,553	1,427	126
Other foods	2,222	2,229	-7	11,219	10,810	409
Nuts	210	220	-9	1,136	1,115	21
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	947	979	-32	4,915	4,842	73
Wine, beer, and related products	1,251	1,284	-34	6,302	6,021	281
Feedstuff and foodgrains	802	842	-39	4,011	4,219	-207
Fruits, frozen juices	2,288	2,525	-238	11,951	10,993	958
Industrial supplies and materials	56,707	55,274	1,434	275,538	292,622	-17,084
Crude oil	15,393	14,359	1,034	70,622	66,856	3,765
Nuclear fuel materials	1,337	458	879	3,567	2,180	1,387
Copper	791	483	308	3,041	3,932	-890
Fuel oil	2,114	1,912	202	10,084	11,660	-1,576
Other precious metals	1,219	1,074	145	5,432	7,465	-2,033
Finished metal shapes	3,092	2,950	142	15,282	21,570	-6,289
Nonmonetary gold	1,072	953	119	4,587	5,161	-575
Paper and paper products	835	742	93	3,980	4,115	-135
Other nonferrous metals	427	373	54	1,929	2,287	-358
Pulpwood and woodpulp	386	358	28	1,817	1,979	-163
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	161	133	28	754	799	-45
Inorganic chemicals	1,102	1,081	21	5,447	6,483	-1,036
Nontextile floor tiles	619	598	21	3,129	2,739	390
Zinc	155	136	20	769	1,310	-541
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	980	962	17	5,036	5,517	-481
Natural rubber	149	133	15	651	578	73
Nickel	179	168	11	915	1,592	-677
Farming materials, livestock	175	170	4	853	912	-59
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	682	678	4	3,390	3,387	4
Blank tapes, audio & visual	12	9	3	56	73	-17
Finished textile supplies	493	490	3	2,473	2,340	133
Wool, silk, etc.	58	56	2	296	286	10
Plywood and veneers	295	294	1	1,515	1,321	195
Tin	65	64	1	289	343	-54
Hides and skins	1	1	(-)	10	11	-1
Cotton cloth, fabrics	73	73	(-)	390	401	-11
Newsprint	35	36	(-)	174	245	-72
Cotton, natural fibers	9	10	-1	36	37	-1
Leather and furs	35	38	-3	201	194	6
Hair, waste materials	95	100	-5	486	507	-21
Other chemicals	1,556	1,566	-10	7,848	8,198	-350
Synthetic rubber--primary	268	280	-12	1,308	1,308	(-)
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	205	218	-13	1,062	929	133
Materials, excluding chemicals	136	154	-18	702	680	22
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,173	1,192	-20	6,163	5,750	414
Plastic materials	1,747	1,767	-21	8,763	8,809	-46
Synthetic cloth	428	455	-27	2,250	2,359	-110
Shingles, wallboard	1,322	1,352	-30	6,833	6,180	653
Steelmaking materials	670	708	-39	3,846	4,656	-810
Electric energy	100	142	-42	1,002	1,539	-537
Liquefied petroleum gases	274	318	-44	1,397	1,391	5
Lumber	564	614	-50	3,200	3,167	33
Industrial supplies, other	3,803	3,858	-56	19,156	18,507	649
Iron and steel, advanced	1,194	1,261	-68	6,185	6,033	153
Bauxite and aluminum	1,253	1,364	-111	6,805	7,682	-878
Iron and steel mill products	2,163	2,274	-111	10,572	9,721	851
Coal and related fuels	257	393	-136	1,678	1,876	-198
Organic chemicals	2,130	2,337	-207	11,091	14,530	-3,439
Natural gas	455	679	-224	3,290	4,951	-1,661
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,141	1,370	-229	6,283	7,365	-1,082
Other petroleum products	3,830	4,075	-245	18,894	20,710	-1,816

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	May 2024	April 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	77,953	78,093	-140	381,608	358,326	23,282
Civilian aircraft	1,529	1,960	-431	7,588	5,585	2,003
Telecommunications equipment	6,713	6,978	-265	33,607	33,527	81
Electric apparatus	7,605	7,806	-201	39,371	41,109	-1,738
Materials handling equipment	2,576	2,738	-162	13,767	12,243	1,524
Wood, glass, plastic	734	817	-83	3,972	4,129	-157
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,310	2,387	-77	11,844	11,171	673
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,375	1,438	-63	7,163	7,520	-357
Food, tobacco machinery	500	545	-45	2,644	2,736	-92
Laboratory testing instruments	657	697	-40	3,476	3,522	-46
Industrial engines	2,639	2,656	-17	13,181	13,003	177
Marine engines, parts	93	97	-5	445	507	-62
Computer accessories	7,863	7,866	-3	35,067	26,765	8,302
Commercial vessels, other	14	16	-2	80	91	-11
Civilian aircraft engines	1,955	1,955	(-)	11,088	10,133	954
Vessels, except scrap	1	(-)	(-)	2	1	1
Pulp and paper machinery	624	623	1	3,260	3,255	6
Excavating machinery	1,837	1,834	3	9,001	9,826	-825
Textile, sewing machines	187	184	3	911	1,138	-227
Spacecraft, excluding military	12	9	3	39	49	-9
Specialized mining	108	104	4	519	634	-115
Railway transportation equipment	178	169	9	845	819	27
Nonfarm tractors and parts	95	81	15	427	472	-45
Business machines and equipment	407	388	19	1,986	2,053	-67
Photo, service industry machinery	2,289	2,262	27	11,396	11,526	-130
Generators, accessories	3,571	3,510	61	17,234	16,694	540
Civilian aircraft parts	1,419	1,346	73	7,064	5,859	1,205
Semiconductors	6,759	6,671	89	31,737	30,868	868
Metalworking machine tools	1,352	1,227	126	6,601	6,353	248
Computers	9,891	9,732	159	45,710	37,265	8,446
Drilling & oilfield equipment	573	397	176	2,348	4,167	-1,819
Medical equipment	5,177	4,946	232	25,214	23,609	1,606
Other industrial machinery	6,910	6,652	258	34,022	31,700	2,321
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	40,206	41,664	-1,458	202,012	183,677	18,335
Passenger cars	18,400	19,040	-641	91,037	79,371	11,666
Other automotive parts and accessories	12,316	12,801	-485	61,722	57,404	4,318
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,308	5,418	-110	27,412	26,369	1,043
Engines and engine parts	2,790	2,897	-107	14,279	13,571	708
Automotive tires and tubes	1,343	1,449	-106	7,304	6,626	678
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	47	56	-9	241	321	-80
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	3	2	1	17	15	2
Consumer goods	63,664	65,694	-2,030	321,633	318,414	3,219
Pharmaceutical preparations	17,394	21,626	-4,233	93,556	81,169	12,387
Artwork and other collectibles	1,095	1,224	-129	5,473	5,918	-445
Footwear	1,445	1,561	-116	7,780	7,948	-168
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,316	3,430	-114	17,016	17,783	-766
Numismatic coins	189	225	-35	1,104	3,055	-1,950
Wool apparel and household goods	222	238	-16	1,191	1,282	-91
Rugs	263	271	-9	1,377	1,285	91
Nursery stock, etc.	293	301	-8	1,503	1,428	75
Recorded media	68	75	-7	361	449	-88
Camping apparel and gear	1,119	1,122	-3	5,589	5,698	-108
Musical instruments	171	173	-3	891	906	-15
Glassware, chinaware	235	232	3	1,193	1,100	94
Televisions and video equipment	1,594	1,587	7	7,807	8,302	-495
Pleasure boats and motors	376	367	9	1,850	2,360	-511
Photo equipment	400	382	17	2,149	2,062	88
Nontextile apparel and household goods	788	763	25	3,963	3,877	86
Books, printed matter	407	382	26	1,952	1,851	102
Motorcycles and parts	465	423	42	2,163	2,226	-63
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,741	1,688	53	8,451	7,424	1,027
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,345	3,293	53	17,278	16,478	800
Other textile apparel and household goods	4,332	4,279	53	22,122	22,752	-631
Gem stones, other	404	341	64	1,971	2,064	-93
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,113	1,021	92	5,594	5,111	483
Other consumer nondurables	1,766	1,666	100	8,599	8,212	387
Household appliances	3,281	3,132	150	15,982	15,387	595
Jewelry	1,912	1,722	189	9,359	8,319	1,040
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,649	3,455	194	18,169	20,470	-2,301
Stereo equipment, etc	1,204	947	257	5,188	4,932	257
Gem diamonds	1,458	1,147	311	6,511	8,381	-1,871
Cell phones and other household goods	9,620	8,622	998	45,491	50,186	-4,695
Other goods	11,362	11,076	286	54,271	53,797	474

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,063,288	-1,177	32,998	-1,095,109	2,045,221	27,161	275,446	1,742,613	3,108,509	28,339	242,447	2,837,723
Jan. - May	-452,420	-1,602	12,500	-463,317	849,971	10,552	113,117	726,302	1,302,391	12,154	100,618	1,189,619
January	-91,258	-923	389	-90,724	175,231	1,541	22,284	151,406	266,489	2,464	21,895	242,130
February	-92,444	-970	680	-92,154	169,939	1,566	22,212	146,162	262,383	2,536	21,531	238,316
March	-83,149	-506	5,666	-88,309	173,145	2,080	25,178	145,887	256,295	2,586	19,512	234,196
April	-95,766	318	2,977	-99,061	166,260	2,695	22,258	141,306	262,025	2,377	19,281	240,367
May	-89,803	479	2,787	-93,070	165,396	2,670	21,185	141,540	255,199	2,191	18,398	234,610
June	-88,423	286	2,238	-90,947	165,383	2,373	20,060	142,950	253,806	2,088	17,821	233,897
July	-88,414	680	3,359	-92,453	168,413	2,803	21,539	144,070	256,827	2,123	18,180	236,523
August	-83,700	-13	3,791	-87,478	172,538	2,397	24,099	146,042	256,238	2,410	20,308	233,519
September	-85,715	343	2,806	-88,863	175,047	2,707	24,277	148,064	260,762	2,364	21,472	236,927
October	-87,829	-248	3,742	-91,323	173,404	2,221	24,600	146,583	261,233	2,468	20,858	237,907
November	-88,348	256	1,471	-90,075	168,830	2,630	22,982	143,217	257,177	2,374	21,511	233,292
December	-88,440	-879	3,092	-90,653	171,635	1,478	24,771	145,386	260,075	2,357	21,679	236,038
2024												
Jan. - May	-477,156	-5,817	18,580	-489,919	858,234	6,963	119,577	731,694	1,335,390	12,780	100,997	1,221,613
January	-91,196	-1,445	3,533	-93,284	170,229	1,304	22,894	146,031	261,425	2,749	19,361	239,315
February	-93,183	-1,407	4,861	-96,637	175,437	1,306	24,627	149,504	268,620	2,713	19,766	246,141
March	-93,347	-1,105	5,198	-97,441	170,478	1,414	24,794	144,270	263,826	2,519	19,596	241,711
April (R)	-99,277	-1,077	3,393	-101,593	172,507	1,401	24,056	147,050	271,784	2,478	20,664	248,642
May	-100,153	-784	1,596	-100,965	169,583	1,537	23,206	144,840	269,736	2,321	21,610	245,805
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	1,696,084	116,427	558,335	548,058	164,324	237,773	69,827	1,339
Jan. - May	701,851	48,198	230,674	225,438	67,692	101,130	28,149	570
January	144,681	10,177	47,219	45,836	14,222	21,555	5,584	89
February	139,694	10,040	45,648	45,054	12,831	20,111	5,785	226
March	142,530	9,785	47,505	45,105	13,298	20,497	6,031	309
April	136,224	9,280	44,316	44,756	13,281	19,347	5,272	-29
May	138,721	8,916	45,987	44,687	14,060	19,621	5,477	-25
June	139,527	9,035	45,886	45,295	14,011	19,338	5,976	-15
July	141,093	9,018	46,754	45,423	14,906	19,313	5,712	-34
August	142,086	9,373	46,425	46,353	14,053	20,177	5,770	-65
September	142,862	9,911	45,763	46,471	14,191	20,274	6,342	-90
October	143,477	10,171	47,808	46,394	13,656	19,134	5,997	317
November	140,345	10,294	45,715	46,431	13,089	18,836	5,802	177
December	144,843	10,429	49,308	46,254	12,725	19,570	6,078	478
2024								
Jan. - May	716,265	51,972	234,708	233,496	64,456	100,511	30,180	943
January	143,398	10,341	47,450	46,263	13,327	19,913	5,846	257
February	146,779	11,236	49,253	47,461	12,597	19,743	5,982	506
March	142,142	10,651	47,275	45,700	12,645	19,484	6,001	387
April (R)	142,613	9,997	45,531	47,189	13,158	20,540	6,278	-82
May	141,333	9,746	45,199	46,884	12,729	20,830	6,072	-126
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	2,729,661	171,879	470,505	816,807	426,288	737,333	115,816	-8,967
Jan. - May	1,139,707	72,519	200,642	340,204	171,931	309,158	47,898	-2,646
January	230,225	14,986	39,209	68,709	35,044	64,322	9,093	-1,138
February	228,174	14,505	39,807	68,879	34,136	61,452	10,013	-617
March	224,824	14,474	39,659	67,007	33,270	61,440	9,449	-473
April	230,755	14,361	41,736	67,571	34,748	63,119	9,394	-175
May	225,729	14,194	40,230	68,039	34,733	58,824	9,950	-241
June	225,376	14,298	39,212	66,656	36,057	60,137	9,576	-562
July	227,613	14,272	38,210	68,152	36,150	62,041	9,827	-1,039
August	225,078	14,133	38,540	67,256	35,730	60,689	9,503	-774
September	228,524	14,173	38,656	68,030	37,023	61,893	9,711	-963
October	229,180	14,220	38,307	69,319	36,453	62,299	9,743	-1,162
November	225,410	14,127	37,836	68,574	36,586	59,487	9,787	-987
December	228,774	14,135	39,103	68,615	36,358	61,628	9,770	-835
2024								
Jan. - May	1,166,799	71,829	194,874	362,401	185,006	310,361	48,219	-5,891
January	228,521	13,922	38,711	70,728	37,144	59,651	9,312	-947
February	234,956	15,005	39,121	71,439	38,532	62,196	9,754	-1,091
March	230,905	14,229	38,635	71,973	34,527	63,565	9,248	-1,273
April (R)	236,625	14,156	38,609	74,165	38,046	63,414	9,800	-1,565
May	235,792	14,517	39,796	74,096	36,757	61,535	10,104	-1,015
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,123,780	5,580	-1,151,147	21,787	1,669,106	161,305	1,489,653	18,148	2,792,887	155,725	2,640,800	-3,639
Jan. - May	-506,698	868	-517,734	10,168	674,196	65,513	601,259	7,424	1,180,894	64,645	1,118,993	-2,744
January	-97,656	827	-100,608	2,126	133,020	13,647	117,627	1,746	230,675	12,820	218,236	-381
February	-97,480	-902	-97,972	1,394	132,900	12,436	119,195	1,269	230,380	13,338	217,166	-124
March	-113,138	316	-116,135	2,681	134,350	13,202	119,500	1,648	247,487	12,886	235,635	-1,033
April	-99,049	1,399	-103,232	2,784	137,694	14,080	121,558	2,056	236,743	12,681	224,789	-728
May	-99,376	-772	-99,787	1,183	136,232	12,147	123,380	705	235,608	12,919	223,167	-478
June	-98,038	-406	-99,030	1,398	138,142	12,388	124,976	777	236,180	12,974	224,006	-621
July	-86,457	136	-87,701	1,107	143,361	13,758	128,056	1,547	229,818	13,621	215,756	440
August	-83,781	1,701	-87,583	2,101	146,131	14,496	129,756	1,879	229,912	12,795	217,339	-222
September	-86,639	1,888	-90,875	2,348	145,219	14,471	128,846	1,902	231,858	12,583	219,721	-446
October	-94,057	-332	-95,059	1,335	141,666	13,055	127,376	1,235	235,722	13,387	222,435	-100
November	-82,484	238	-84,039	1,317	139,605	13,097	125,145	1,363	222,089	12,860	209,184	45
December	-85,627	1,487	-89,126	2,013	140,787	14,527	124,239	2,021	226,415	13,041	213,366	9
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,033,578	19,262	-1,077,667	24,828	1,696,084	176,008	1,495,231	24,845	2,729,661	156,746	2,572,898	17
Jan. - May	-437,855	6,060	-453,500	9,585	701,851	71,586	620,575	9,690	1,139,707	65,526	1,074,075	106
January	-85,544	124	-87,123	1,454	144,681	13,540	129,604	1,537	230,225	13,416	216,727	82
February	-88,480	-21	-89,929	1,470	139,694	13,581	124,427	1,687	228,174	13,602	214,356	216
March	-82,294	2,792	-87,502	2,416	142,530	15,605	124,532	2,393	224,824	12,813	212,034	-23
April	-94,530	915	-97,437	1,992	136,224	13,837	120,503	1,884	230,755	12,922	217,940	-108
May	-87,008	2,250	-91,509	2,252	138,721	15,022	121,509	2,190	225,729	12,772	213,019	-62
June	-85,849	1,478	-89,404	2,077	139,527	14,233	123,277	2,016	225,376	12,755	212,682	-61
July	-86,520	1,752	-90,429	2,157	141,093	14,675	124,312	2,106	227,613	12,923	214,741	-51
August	-82,992	1,446	-86,419	1,981	142,086	14,545	125,501	2,040	225,078	13,098	211,921	59
September	-85,662	919	-88,385	1,805	142,862	14,018	127,068	1,776	228,524	13,100	215,454	-29
October	-85,702	2,353	-90,525	2,470	143,477	14,999	126,282	2,196	229,180	12,646	216,807	-273
November	-85,066	1,908	-89,195	2,221	140,345	14,899	123,214	2,232	225,410	12,991	212,409	10
December	-83,932	3,346	-89,809	2,531	144,843	17,053	125,001	2,788	228,774	13,707	214,811	257
2024												
Jan. - May	-450,534	14,142	-477,968	13,293	716,265	78,490	625,519	12,256	1,166,799	64,348	1,103,488	-1,037
January	-85,124	3,046	-90,837	2,668	143,398	15,496	125,502	2,400	228,521	12,450	216,339	-268
February	-88,177	3,476	-94,521	2,868	146,779	16,143	128,098	2,538	234,956	12,667	222,619	-330
March	-88,762	3,390	-94,982	2,830	142,142	16,024	123,537	2,581	230,905	12,635	218,519	-249
April (R)	-94,012	2,107	-98,610	2,491	142,613	15,166	125,164	2,283	236,625	13,059	223,774	-209
May	-94,458	2,124	-99,018	2,436	141,333	15,661	123,219	2,454	235,792	13,537	222,236	19
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,179,941	-1,173,419	2,090,339	23,885	2,066,454	3,270,281	30,408	3,239,873
Jan. - May	-506,245	-502,320	840,091	8,007	832,083	1,346,336	11,933	1,334,403
January	-99,946	-98,756	149,224	912	148,312	249,170	2,103	247,067
February	-83,863	-82,959	152,154	1,188	150,966	236,017	2,092	233,926
March	-116,344	-115,758	181,849	1,936	179,913	298,193	2,522	295,671
April	-98,762	-98,323	176,115	2,008	174,107	274,876	2,447	272,430
May	-107,331	-106,524	180,748	1,963	178,786	288,079	2,770	285,309
June	-103,876	-103,391	184,687	2,085	182,602	288,563	2,570	285,993
July	-94,932	-94,183	178,291	2,037	176,254	273,222	2,786	270,437
August	-101,604	-101,832	184,451	3,001	181,450	286,055	2,773	283,282
September	-99,038	-98,702	178,728	2,417	176,312	277,767	2,753	275,014
October	-101,434	-101,389	182,577	2,526	180,050	284,010	2,571	281,439
November	-85,618	-84,997	172,532	1,949	170,583	258,150	2,570	255,580
December	-87,194	-86,605	168,983	1,863	167,120	256,177	2,452	253,725
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,063,288	-1,062,111	2,045,221	27,161	2,018,059	3,108,509	28,339	3,080,170
Jan. - May	-425,813	-424,162	846,541	10,187	836,354	1,272,355	11,839	1,260,516
January	-91,339	-90,347	166,018	1,415	164,603	257,357	2,407	254,950
February	-72,398	-71,502	160,261	1,490	158,770	232,659	2,386	230,272
March	-78,707	-78,125	185,439	2,006	183,433	264,146	2,587	261,558
April	-87,095	-87,460	165,213	2,634	162,579	252,308	2,269	250,039
May	-96,274	-96,727	169,611	2,642	166,969	265,885	2,189	263,697
June	-90,090	-90,411	169,476	2,348	167,128	259,566	2,028	257,538
July	-94,610	-95,380	162,970	2,890	160,080	257,581	2,121	255,460
August	-93,342	-93,265	175,005	2,475	172,531	268,347	2,551	265,796
September	-89,820	-90,105	173,752	2,716	171,036	263,572	2,431	261,141
October	-99,059	-98,796	179,986	2,333	177,653	279,045	2,596	276,449
November	-90,138	-90,443	168,148	2,732	165,416	258,286	2,427	255,859
December	-80,416	-79,550	169,342	1,481	167,861	249,758	2,346	247,412
2024								
Jan. - May	-456,318	-450,446	858,334	6,616	851,718	1,314,652	12,487	1,302,165
January	-94,693	-93,221	161,783	1,205	160,579	256,476	2,676	253,800
February	-76,745	-75,440	168,405	1,234	167,171	245,150	2,538	242,611
March	-80,939	-79,757	180,743	1,352	179,391	261,682	2,534	259,147
April (R)	-101,044	-99,973	172,782	1,329	171,453	273,826	2,399	271,427
May	-102,898	-102,055	174,621	1,497	173,124	277,518	2,339	275,179
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
April data as published last month:	-100,980	-99,732	173,000	1,327	171,673	273,979	2,574	271,405

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	2,045,221	27,161	2,018,059	161,887	729,664	602,173	180,039	259,539	84,757
Jan. - May	846,541	10,187	836,354	69,799	306,745	241,901	73,641	110,874	33,394
January	166,018	1,415	164,603	15,565	62,120	45,944	13,042	21,838	6,093
February	160,261	1,490	158,770	14,090	58,673	44,101	13,368	21,844	6,694
March	185,439	2,006	183,433	14,543	66,280	54,071	16,018	24,812	7,709
April	165,213	2,634	162,579	12,989	59,407	48,778	14,600	20,490	6,316
May	169,611	2,642	166,969	12,613	60,266	49,007	16,613	21,889	6,582
June	169,476	2,348	167,128	11,553	58,099	52,128	15,730	22,457	7,161
July	162,970	2,890	160,080	11,230	58,747	48,841	15,263	19,336	6,663
August	175,005	2,475	172,531	11,805	63,347	51,804	16,450	21,926	7,198
September	173,752	2,716	171,036	12,058	60,831	51,426	15,965	22,898	7,858
October	179,986	2,333	177,653	15,765	63,092	53,002	15,899	22,465	7,430
November	168,148	2,732	165,416	15,359	57,758	50,481	14,447	20,432	6,940
December	169,342	1,481	167,861	14,318	61,046	52,589	12,645	19,152	8,112
2024									
Jan. - May	858,334	6,616	851,718	68,434	307,885	256,845	72,951	109,688	35,915
January	161,783	1,205	160,579	13,959	59,213	48,160	12,723	20,165	6,358
February	168,405	1,234	167,171	14,457	61,675	48,819	13,712	21,539	6,970
March	180,743	1,352	179,391	14,267	64,196	54,776	15,411	23,186	7,555
April	172,782	1,329	171,453	13,096	61,561	52,242	15,359	21,620	7,576
May	174,621	1,497	173,124	12,656	61,241	52,848	15,746	23,177	7,456
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	3,108,509	28,339	3,080,170	200,200	675,374	859,101	458,187	757,705	129,603
Jan. - May	1,272,355	11,839	1,260,516	84,978	290,397	347,855	180,277	303,658	53,351
January	257,357	2,407	254,950	17,560	60,120	68,232	34,548	64,788	9,702
February	232,659	2,386	230,272	15,467	52,731	63,428	32,616	55,922	10,108
March	264,146	2,587	261,558	18,052	57,984	73,996	38,133	61,594	11,800
April	252,308	2,269	250,039	16,530	59,196	68,250	36,714	59,001	10,348
May	265,885	2,189	263,697	17,369	60,366	73,950	38,265	62,354	11,392
June	259,566	2,028	257,538	16,735	56,445	73,127	38,960	61,368	10,904
July	257,581	2,121	255,460	16,646	54,517	71,732	38,158	63,825	10,582
August	268,347	2,551	265,796	16,763	58,423	72,829	40,305	66,975	10,501
September	263,572	2,431	261,141	15,639	55,006	71,659	39,429	68,586	10,821
October	279,045	2,596	276,449	17,151	55,750	77,147	41,702	73,003	11,696
November	258,286	2,427	255,859	16,341	53,026	73,139	39,784	62,339	11,229
December	249,758	2,346	247,412	15,948	51,809	71,613	39,571	57,951	10,520
2024									
Jan. - May	1,314,652	12,487	1,302,165	89,761	275,094	373,155	199,093	310,689	54,373
January	256,476	2,676	253,800	17,381	54,770	71,502	37,845	62,145	10,157
February	245,150	2,538	242,611	17,124	49,944	68,235	38,133	58,933	10,242
March	261,682	2,534	259,147	18,443	53,080	76,143	39,650	60,971	10,861
April	273,826	2,399	271,427	18,313	57,238	77,515	42,321	64,571	11,468
May	277,518	2,339	275,179	18,501	60,060	79,760	41,143	64,069	11,646
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-102,898 (R)	-101,044	-456,318	174,621 (R)	172,782	858,334	277,518 (R)	273,826	1,314,652
Net Adjustments	-842 (R)	-1,071	-5,871	1,497 (R)	1,329	6,616	2,339 (R)	2,399	12,487
Total Census Basis	-102,055 (R)	-99,973	-450,446	173,124 (R)	171,453	851,718	275,179 (R)	271,427	1,302,165
North America	-20,177 (R)	-17,906	-93,131	59,374 (R)	60,043	285,140	79,550	77,949	378,272
Canada	-5,384 (R)	-4,240	-24,987	30,285 (R)	30,644	146,488	35,669	34,884	171,475
Mexico	-14,793	-13,666	-68,144	29,088	29,399	138,652	43,881	43,066	206,796
Europe	-22,698	-25,916	-97,381	40,593	41,662	210,204	63,291	67,578	307,585
European Union	-19,669	-24,040	-92,602	30,708	30,554	153,937	50,377	54,595	246,539
Austria	-1,084	-956	-5,328	392	423	1,918	1,476	1,379	7,246
Belgium	531	273	3,526	3,026	2,960	14,667	2,495	2,686	11,142
Czech Republic	-325	-367	-1,410	361	333	1,863	686	700	3,273
Finland	-392	-239	-1,985	206	217	938	598	456	2,923
France	-1,481	-1,995	-6,700	3,440	3,489	18,179	4,921	5,485	24,879
Germany	-7,518	-8,143	-35,701	6,317	6,217	31,507	13,835	14,360	67,208
Hungary	-591	-724	-3,066	249	254	1,316	840	977	4,382
Ireland	-5,720	-8,721	-32,411	1,585	1,468	6,909	7,306	10,189	39,320
Italy	-4,575	-4,806	-19,220	2,463	1,986	12,979	7,038	6,791	32,199
Netherlands	4,131	4,381	22,330	7,005	7,319	36,330	2,874	2,939	14,000
Poland	190	-210	-663	1,231	901	4,876	1,041	1,111	5,539
Spain	-12	762	1,304	1,907	2,674	10,380	1,919	1,912	9,076
Sweden	-798	-915	-4,231	844	716	3,716	1,641	1,631	7,947
Other	-2,025	-2,380	-9,047	1,683	1,598	8,359	3,707	3,979	17,406
Norway	-427	-87	-821	227	491	1,740	654	578	2,561
Russia	-391	-264	-1,504	48	34	192	439	297	1,695
Switzerland	-1,771	-2,597	-7,252	2,408	1,776	12,345	4,180	4,374	19,597
United Kingdom	-90	1,223	4,800	5,500	6,905	32,230	5,590	5,682	27,431
Other Europe	-351	-150	-3	1,702	1,902	9,760	2,052	2,052	9,763
Euro Area	-17,416	-21,223	-80,508	27,445	27,668	138,965	44,860	48,891	219,473
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,052	-40,381	-186,953	41,143	38,816	200,623	82,195	79,197	387,575
Australia	1,854	1,174	7,777	3,031	2,471	13,730	1,176	1,298	5,953
China	-23,976	-20,110	-104,859	11,061	11,521	59,438	35,037	31,630	164,296
Hong Kong	1,343	1,193	9,394	2,138	1,747	11,829	795	555	2,435
Indonesia	-1,295	-1,619	-7,046	898	825	4,064	2,193	2,444	11,111
Japan	-5,453	-6,672	-29,937	6,823	6,036	31,599	12,276	12,708	61,536
Korea, South	-6,415	-6,487	-28,458	5,857	5,134	27,671	12,272	11,621	56,129
Malaysia	-2,056	-2,117	-9,979	2,258	1,950	9,643	4,314	4,067	19,622
Philippines	-275	-307	-1,398	817	782	3,862	1,092	1,089	5,261
Singapore	869	-114	2,421	4,394	4,003	20,112	3,525	4,116	17,691
Taiwan	-5,547	-5,102	-24,006	3,433	4,002	16,961	8,980	9,104	40,968
Other	-102	-220	-861	433	344	1,712	535	564	2,573
South/Central America	3,603	4,009	19,652	17,392	16,482	83,282	13,789	12,473	63,631
Argentina	428	394	1,239	976	870	4,023	548	476	2,784
Brazil	411	635	2,252	4,127	3,863	19,283	3,715	3,227	17,031
Chile	138	130	665	1,518	1,380	7,372	1,380	1,250	6,706
Colombia	-230	-51	147	1,303	1,627	7,420	1,533	1,678	7,273
Venezuela	-270	-216	-360	296	280	1,724	566	496	2,085
Other	3,125	3,116	15,708	9,171	8,462	43,460	6,046	5,345	27,753
Africa	-996	-729	-3,448	2,448	2,473	12,370	3,444	3,201	15,818
Algeria	-243	-97	-728	64	82	371	307	179	1,099
Egypt	224	183	891	417	417	1,907	193	234	1,017
Nigeria	-23	-451	-669	459	281	1,945	482	732	2,615
South Africa	-587	-413	-2,704	449	506	2,353	1,036	918	5,057
Other	-367	49	-237	1,060	1,187	5,793	1,427	1,138	6,030
Other Countries	-20,735	-18,813	-88,909	12,174	12,195	60,366	32,910	31,008	149,275
India	-4,678	-4,540	-20,668	3,668	3,413	16,928	8,345	7,952	37,596
Israel	-911	-522	-2,786	1,118	1,221	6,382	2,029	1,742	9,168
Saudi Arabia	-355	-224	-636	1,170	1,232	5,635	1,526	1,456	6,271
Thailand	-3,624	-3,738	-16,949	1,459	1,520	7,619	5,083	5,258	24,568
Vietnam	-10,419	-9,213	-46,061	900	821	4,385	11,320	10,034	50,446
Other	-747	-577	-1,810	3,860	3,989	19,416	4,607	4,565	21,226
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	-238	-276	(-)	-216	-267	(-)	21	9

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	May 2023	April 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-96,274	-87,095	-425,813	169,611	165,213	846,541	265,885	252,308	1,272,355
Net Adjustments	453	365	-1,651	2,642	2,634	10,187	2,189	2,269	11,839
Total Census Basis	-96,727	-87,460	-424,162	166,969	162,579	836,354	263,697	250,039	1,260,516
North America	-19,614	-17,885	-88,120	58,299	54,121	280,162	77,913	72,006	368,282
Canada	-5,601	-4,683	-26,618	30,972	29,269	146,902	36,573	33,951	173,520
Mexico	-14,013	-13,203	-61,502	27,327	24,852	133,260	41,340	38,055	194,762
Europe	-21,449	-19,776	-91,388	41,588	40,573	210,908	63,036	60,349	302,296
European Union	-18,022	-16,399	-82,606	30,517	30,129	153,874	48,540	46,528	236,480
Austria	-1,414	-1,372	-6,047	387	383	2,601	1,801	1,755	8,648
Belgium	1,677	2,136	9,480	3,513	3,772	18,458	1,836	1,636	8,979
Czech Republic	-229	-283	-1,294	426	325	1,790	655	608	3,085
Finland	-188	-323	-1,544	440	244	1,460	627	567	3,004
France	-1,673	-1,269	-5,698	3,650	3,462	17,977	5,323	4,730	23,675
Germany	-7,346	-7,441	-34,660	6,137	5,960	32,134	13,483	13,401	66,795
Hungary	-486	-650	-3,011	250	215	1,117	737	865	4,128
Ireland	-5,383	-4,869	-24,610	1,476	1,342	7,138	6,859	6,212	31,747
Italy	-4,053	-3,767	-17,956	2,069	2,295	11,318	6,123	6,062	29,275
Netherlands	3,958	4,055	15,921	6,414	6,635	31,827	2,456	2,580	15,906
Poland	-218	-85	-841	890	1,006	4,624	1,108	1,091	5,465
Spain	-34	74	1,025	2,123	2,168	10,676	2,157	2,094	9,652
Sweden	-666	-780	-3,791	961	793	4,099	1,627	1,573	7,890
Other	-1,968	-1,825	-9,579	1,780	1,528	8,654	3,748	3,353	18,233
Norway	-170	-208	-272	387	312	2,306	557	520	2,578
Russia	-444	-152	-2,137	60	65	298	504	217	2,435
Switzerland	-3,178	-4,418	-13,075	2,614	1,388	11,892	5,792	5,806	24,967
United Kingdom	675	1,341	7,081	6,212	6,770	33,400	5,537	5,429	26,320
Other Europe	-310	61	-379	1,797	1,909	9,138	2,107	1,848	9,517
Euro Area	-15,418	-13,726	-68,922	27,410	27,259	139,318	42,828	40,985	208,239
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,357	-37,216	-178,304	36,846	38,441	194,272	77,203	75,657	372,576
Australia	1,125	944	6,608	2,782	2,415	13,310	1,657	1,471	6,702
China	-25,175	-19,961	-105,925	10,700	13,061	62,506	35,875	33,022	168,430
Hong Kong	1,516	1,404	8,901	1,879	1,866	10,600	363	462	1,699
Indonesia	-1,546	-1,328	-7,622	701	811	4,179	2,248	2,139	11,801
Japan	-4,915	-6,962	-28,249	6,376	5,893	31,144	11,290	12,855	59,393
Korea, South	-4,444	-4,461	-19,583	5,268	5,349	26,777	9,712	9,809	46,360
Malaysia	-2,339	-2,191	-12,219	1,440	1,280	7,033	3,779	3,471	19,251
Philippines	-276	-510	-1,738	711	723	3,690	987	1,233	5,428
Singapore	-239	-809	-761	2,973	3,455	16,129	3,211	4,264	16,891
Taiwan	-4,120	-3,257	-17,571	3,418	3,188	16,515	7,539	6,445	34,085
Other	56	-86	-144	598	400	2,390	541	486	2,533
South/Central America	4,363	4,431	22,731	16,759	16,012	82,811	12,395	11,581	60,081
Argentina	985	459	2,427	1,402	1,003	4,967	417	544	2,539
Brazil	959	792	4,217	4,026	3,442	18,772	3,067	2,650	14,555
Chile	205	124	376	1,543	1,748	8,127	1,338	1,623	7,751
Colombia	-210	227	728	1,282	1,474	7,380	1,492	1,247	6,652
Venezuela	-175	-94	-90	178	202	1,053	353	296	1,143
Other	2,599	2,923	15,072	8,328	8,143	42,513	5,728	5,220	27,441
Africa	-1,470	-794	-4,330	2,593	2,620	12,147	4,063	3,414	16,477
Algeria	-208	-297	-728	95	64	504	304	360	1,232
Egypt	88	271	1,027	343	416	1,992	254	145	966
Nigeria	-215	-382	-1,814	211	218	1,018	426	600	2,832
South Africa	-1,041	-316	-2,498	675	663	2,994	1,716	979	5,492
Other	-94	-70	-317	1,269	1,259	5,639	1,363	1,329	5,956
Other Countries	-18,200	-16,220	-84,751	10,886	10,811	56,053	29,086	27,031	140,805
India	-3,926	-3,461	-18,890	3,426	3,255	16,655	7,352	6,716	35,545
Israel	-1,140	-515	-3,526	1,028	939	5,324	2,169	1,454	8,850
Saudi Arabia	-128	-377	-1,889	1,035	1,007	5,034	1,163	1,384	6,922
Thailand	-3,479	-3,541	-16,534	1,297	1,162	6,548	4,776	4,703	23,081
Vietnam	-8,344	-7,774	-39,318	841	806	4,180	9,185	8,580	43,499
Other	-1,182	-551	-4,594	3,259	3,643	18,313	4,441	4,195	22,908
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2024						2023	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	174,621	277,518	(R) 172,782	(R) 273,826	858,334	1,314,652	846,541	1,272,355
Net Adjustments (2)	1,497	2,339	(R) 1,329	(R) 2,399	6,616	12,487	10,187	11,839
Total Census Basis (2)	173,124	275,179	(R) 171,453	(R) 271,427	851,718	1,302,165	836,354	1,260,516
Manufactured Goods (3)	111,970	237,934	111,163	233,837	545,143	1,125,283	531,092	1,087,610
Agricultural Commodities (3)	13,739	18,085	14,439	18,344	74,334	89,323	76,292	83,556
Food and Live Animals	10,657	14,328	10,964	14,231	53,099	70,492	51,539	66,521
Live animals other than fish	102	403	99	463	512	2,012	416	1,501
Meat and preparations	2,094	1,289	2,137	1,232	10,164	6,425	9,727	5,432
Dairy products and birds' eggs	592	330	587	323	2,881	1,537	3,081	1,464
Fish and preparations	266	2,345	371	1,900	1,582	9,861	1,675	10,229
Cereals and preparations	2,631	1,509	2,802	1,495	13,262	7,315	13,721	6,933
Vegetables and fruit	2,133	4,464	2,016	5,004	10,268	24,730	8,986	22,854
Sugars, preparations and honey	260	665	245	633	1,214	3,200	1,069	3,058
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	328	1,649	293	1,637	1,493	7,745	1,314	7,451
Feeding stuff for animals	1,209	426	1,364	448	6,795	2,170	7,011	2,191
Miscellaneous edible products	1,041	1,248	1,051	1,095	4,928	5,496	4,540	5,407
Beverages and Tobacco	679	2,973	776	2,897	3,139	13,561	3,044	13,170
Beverages	507	2,742	480	2,691	2,283	12,535	2,389	12,153
Tobacco and manufactures	172	231	296	206	856	1,027	655	1,017
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,173	3,647	6,124	3,588	35,521	17,165	40,629	17,832
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	74	1	80	2	382	18	430	18
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	908	114	1,103	127	10,217	577	13,613	686
Crude rubber	231	286	242	276	1,166	1,283	1,089	1,242
Cork and wood	627	795	636	818	3,058	3,951	3,008	3,950
Pulp and waste paper	681	400	637	379	3,264	1,796	3,893	1,955
Textile fibers, including waste	638	112	738	121	3,855	552	4,245	565
Crude fertilizers	278	318	276	261	1,353	1,433	1,285	1,512
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,459	864	2,122	821	10,774	3,915	11,599	4,437
Crude animal and vegetable materials	277	757	290	784	1,452	3,640	1,467	3,467
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	26,455	23,119	25,917	21,733	131,940	102,485	130,597	103,792
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,243	45	1,016	74	6,448	321	7,204	458
Petroleum products and preparations	20,588	22,437	20,446	20,803	99,880	96,344	92,833	95,327
Gas, natural and manufactured	4,550	554	4,436	754	25,047	4,874	29,993	6,602
Electric current	74	83	19	102	565	946	567	1,405
Animal and Vegetables Oils	173	1,438	134	1,314	727	6,906	876	6,107
Animal oils and fats	48	131	36	85	198	609	215	549
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	100	1,146	67	1,088	385	5,354	442	4,867
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	26	160	31	141	143	942	219	691
Chemicals and Related Products	23,522	32,675	22,993	36,726	113,493	163,891	115,547	153,099
Organic chemicals	3,623	4,190	3,838	4,489	18,494	21,642	20,671	25,472
Inorganic chemicals	1,141	2,235	1,235	1,302	5,634	7,745	6,278	7,163
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	706	448	683	454	3,314	2,119	3,220	2,043
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7,435	17,411	6,880	21,473	34,283	90,529	32,839	76,577
Essential oils and resinoids	1,602	2,233	1,531	2,273	7,742	10,704	7,596	9,229
Fertilizers	312	680	282	1,118	1,424	4,397	2,091	4,698
Plastics in primary forms	3,624	1,645	3,639	1,679	18,174	7,935	18,203	7,996
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,480	1,357	1,483	1,378	6,974	6,493	6,477	6,030
Chemical materials and products	3,600	2,475	3,422	2,560	17,453	12,326	18,171	13,891

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2024						2023	
	May		April		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	10,359	28,039	10,316	25,532	50,383	128,197	49,722	133,370
Leather and leather manufactures	61	95	54	86	266	449	276	459
Rubber manufactures (4)	858	2,391	865	2,516	4,325	12,149	4,319	11,322
Cork and wood manufactures	211	1,241	205	1,224	1,015	5,806	990	5,287
Paper and paperboard	1,317	1,734	1,325	1,589	6,365	8,083	6,150	8,042
Textile yarn, fabrics	930	2,687	900	2,601	4,466	12,766	4,682	12,260
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,292	4,887	1,124	3,424	5,984	19,473	6,160	21,322
Iron and steel	1,410	3,880	1,537	3,725	7,262	18,046	7,294	19,731
Nonferrous metals	1,586	4,719	1,642	4,270	7,631	21,416	7,408	26,558
Manufactures of metals	2,693	6,405	2,665	6,097	13,069	30,010	12,443	28,391
Machinery and Transport Equipment	47,731	118,716	46,804	117,037	228,737	559,769	219,990	522,707
Power generating machinery (4)	3,796	7,165	3,418	7,181	17,673	35,457	16,170	34,144
Specialized industrial machinery	4,047	6,919	4,364	6,822	20,770	33,500	21,611	34,063
Metalworking machinery	429	1,153	452	1,143	2,158	5,580	2,224	5,265
General industrial machinery	5,986	12,573	5,951	12,837	29,314	61,530	28,431	57,704
Office machines	2,456	17,313	2,174	15,956	10,520	72,585	8,212	56,863
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,693	13,395	1,771	12,659	8,832	62,271	8,814	66,511
Electrical machinery (4)	7,946	24,044	7,652	23,296	38,169	114,050	35,607	111,701
Road vehicles	12,155	32,782	11,798	33,733	55,874	158,280	55,941	143,110
Transport equipment (4)	9,224	3,371	9,224	3,411	45,426	16,515	42,980	13,345
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11,491	37,842	11,505	36,174	55,668	182,001	54,960	184,510
Prefabricated buildings	198	1,050	189	964	917	5,184	927	5,091
Furniture (4)	495	4,797	496	4,444	2,338	22,979	2,285	21,988
Travel goods	72	953	59	906	306	4,532	289	4,706
Apparel and clothing accessories	265	6,639	260	6,280	1,289	33,007	1,336	34,649
Footwear	80	2,138	66	1,868	350	10,614	371	10,603
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,768	7,182	4,539	7,016	23,255	34,477	23,250	32,242
Photographic equipment	573	1,514	552	1,418	2,698	7,313	2,479	7,149
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,041	13,570	5,346	13,277	24,514	63,896	24,022	68,083
Miscellaneous Commodities	7,764	12,402	7,932	12,173	40,058	57,688	33,102	59,406
Special transactions	893	9,068	909	9,005	4,351	42,267	3,691	41,712
Coin, including gold coin	14	148	10	186	92	932	96	2,111
Coin, other than gold	2	29	1	29	21	112	34	867
Gold, nonmonetary	2,071	1,070	2,308	953	12,628	4,589	7,373	5,174
Low value estimate	4,784	2,086	4,704	2,000	22,965	9,788	21,908	9,542
Re-Exports	28,120	(X)	28,209	(X)	139,361	(X)	136,347	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	26,864	(X)	26,841	(X)	131,810	(X)	128,631	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	631	(X)	684	(X)	3,572	(X)	2,946	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2022			
Jan. - Dec.	-241,633	391,463	633,096
Jan. - May	-94,035	155,321	249,356
January	-19,084	30,018	49,102
February	-13,506	28,998	42,504
March	-23,120	33,384	56,504
April	-18,069	31,573	49,641
May	-20,257	31,349	51,606
June	-21,556	32,697	54,254
July	-16,958	32,844	49,802
August	-19,868	32,872	52,740
September	-23,666	34,405	58,071
October	-25,901	35,888	61,789
November	-20,756	32,819	53,574
December	-18,892	34,617	53,509
2023			
Jan. - Dec.	-218,292	418,584	636,876
Jan. - May	-78,974	167,191	246,165
January	-16,293	32,114	48,407
February	-16,119	29,142	45,261
March	-14,304	38,374	52,678
April	-14,762	33,674	48,436
May	-17,497	33,887	51,383
June	-17,169	35,600	52,769
July	-18,512	33,673	52,185
August	-18,029	35,241	53,270
September	-20,479	37,102	57,581
October	-26,148	36,780	62,927
November	-21,025	35,997	57,022
December	-17,957	37,001	54,957
2024			
Jan. - May	-104,335	179,636	283,971
January	-19,349	33,839	53,188
February	-16,970	33,270	50,240
March	-18,236	39,024	57,261
April	-25,216	36,166	61,382
May	-24,564	37,337	61,901
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$925 million in May 2024.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2024									2023		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-24,564	37,337	61,901	-25,216	36,166	61,382	-104,335	179,636	283,971	-78,974	167,191	246,165
Advanced Materials	-23	315	338	-94	276	369	-33	1,552	1,586	-503	1,379	1,882
Aerospace (1)	5,814	10,682	4,869	6,279	10,613	4,334	29,974	53,085	23,111	28,658	48,375	19,716
Biotechnology	-4,159	5,257	9,416	-7,844	4,281	12,126	-24,896	23,239	48,136	-13,280	20,668	33,948
Electronics	-1,464	5,891	7,355	-1,967	5,316	7,282	-7,966	26,286	34,252	-2,080	27,740	29,820
Flexible Manufacturing	-112	1,480	1,592	254	1,772	1,518	287	7,905	7,617	310	8,454	8,144
Information and Communications (1)	-18,669	9,602	28,271	-16,913	9,373	26,287	-76,930	46,143	123,073	-70,718	39,990	110,708
Life Science	-2,408	3,379	5,787	-2,866	3,320	6,186	-12,232	16,951	29,183	-8,697	16,901	25,599
Nuclear Technology	-950	75	1,025	10	86	76	-1,718	408	2,126	-1,128	461	1,589
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,641	512	3,153	-2,716	383	3,099	-12,003	2,404	14,407	-11,975	2,315	14,290
Weapons	49	144	95	641	746	105	1,182	1,662	480	439	909	470

Selected Countries and Areas	2024									2023		
	May			April			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-24,564	37,337	61,901	-25,216	36,166	61,382	-104,335	179,636	283,971	-78,974	167,191	246,165
North America	-2,478	7,686	10,164	-1,148	7,994	9,142	-6,115	37,302	43,417	-2,830	34,629	37,459
Canada	1,365	3,133	1,768	1,588	3,114	1,526	7,552	15,714	8,162	8,648	16,273	7,625
Mexico	-3,843	4,554	8,396	-2,737	4,880	7,616	-13,667	21,588	35,255	-11,478	18,356	29,834
European Union	-4,398	9,613	14,011	-7,597	8,871	16,468	-24,418	45,429	69,847	-11,207	45,054	56,260
France	-109	1,259	1,368	331	1,316	985	714	6,381	5,668	834	5,762	4,928
Germany	-988	2,094	3,082	-1,402	2,196	3,598	-5,175	10,852	16,027	-4,192	10,838	15,029
Ireland	-3,658	778	4,437	-6,290	767	7,056	-21,444	3,402	24,845	-11,542	3,921	15,463
Italy	-172	902	1,074	-418	538	955	-20	4,560	4,580	-221	2,083	2,304
Other	529	4,579	4,050	180	4,054	3,873	1,507	20,235	18,727	3,914	22,449	18,536
Pacific Rim Countries	-13,738	12,105	25,844	-13,529	11,021	24,550	-60,383	55,988	116,372	-56,303	50,080	106,383
Australia	610	793	183	318	545	227	2,251	3,275	1,024	1,706	2,804	1,098
China	-6,266	3,315	9,580	-5,247	3,166	8,414	-25,106	16,286	41,392	-32,167	13,986	46,153
Hong Kong	869	890	21	789	816	27	4,381	4,515	134	3,934	4,015	82
Indonesia	-65	145	210	-172	53	224	-508	491	999	-575	465	1,039
Japan	-363	1,914	2,276	-464	1,518	1,982	-3,265	7,800	11,065	-4,746	6,128	10,875
Korea, South	-1,653	1,024	2,677	-1,531	958	2,489	-6,614	5,320	11,934	-2,438	6,035	8,473
Malaysia	-1,680	993	2,673	-1,633	884	2,517	-7,697	4,258	11,955	-7,805	2,875	10,680
Philippines	-191	229	421	-154	235	389	-664	1,295	1,959	-725	1,206	1,931
Singapore	-695	1,204	1,899	-1,265	1,059	2,324	-4,204	5,644	9,848	-2,516	5,120	7,637
Taiwan	-4,490	1,379	5,869	-4,264	1,672	5,936	-19,415	6,532	25,948	-11,814	6,517	18,331
Other	187	219	33	93	114	21	457	572	115	845	928	83
South/Central America	2,092	2,808	717	2,048	2,541	493	10,062	13,250	3,188	9,139	12,289	3,150
Brazil	1,159	1,365	206	1,182	1,235	52	5,490	6,079	589	4,114	4,791	676
Other	933	1,444	511	865	1,306	441	4,571	7,171	2,600	5,024	7,498	2,474
Other Countries	-6,041	5,125	11,166	-4,989	5,739	10,728	-23,481	27,666	51,147	-17,773	25,139	42,913
India	-963	561	1,523	-885	504	1,389	-3,646	2,975	6,621	-1,831	2,298	4,129
Israel	-367	374	741	-252	415	667	-1,104	2,206	3,310	-737	1,416	2,154
Thailand	-1,696	331	2,027	-1,845	259	2,104	-8,201	1,702	9,904	-7,782	1,573	9,356
United Kingdom	311	1,320	1,009	75	1,223	1,148	283	6,261	5,977	1,727	6,771	5,044
Other	-3,326	2,540	5,866	-2,082	3,338	5,421	-10,813	14,523	25,335	-9,150	13,080	22,230

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$925 million in May 2024.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2023						
Jan. - Dec.	3,137,421	241,419,867	1,485,973	4,071	117,443,237	79.03
Jan. - May	1,257,877	96,396,970	600,639	3,978	46,332,491	77.14
January	235,939	18,579,046	105,453	3,402	8,278,221	78.50
February	231,384	17,968,576	115,028	4,108	9,024,408	78.45
March	286,431	21,876,079	137,439	4,434	10,565,200	76.87
April	249,220	19,325,494	123,869	4,129	9,702,764	78.33
May	254,902	18,647,774	118,849	3,834	8,761,898	73.72
June	247,260	17,729,623	117,060	3,902	8,648,812	73.88
July	265,295	19,776,501	121,235	3,911	9,206,005	75.94
August	273,219	22,111,767	136,203	4,394	11,098,263	81.48
September	257,295	21,312,893	124,038	4,135	10,773,444	86.86
October	269,982	21,705,618	127,234	4,104	10,878,692	85.50
November	263,105	20,167,405	117,702	3,923	9,711,731	82.51
December	303,389	22,219,090	141,864	4,576	10,793,800	76.09
2024						
Jan. - May	1,347,948	103,481,202	643,283	4,232	51,893,007	80.67
January	268,787	19,429,117	125,422	4,046	9,286,787	74.04
February	270,967	20,208,450	134,666	4,644	10,355,144	76.90
March	276,584	21,569,453	132,917	4,288	10,835,597	81.52
April	262,028	21,289,656	122,954	4,098	10,649,469	86.61
May	269,583	20,984,527	127,323	4,107	10,766,010	84.56
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2023						
Jan. - Dec.	2,967,755	219,004,540	2,324,518	6,369	164,922,158	70.95
Jan. - May	1,259,920	88,176,991	953,496	6,315	64,984,586	68.15
January	267,027	18,999,254	197,226	6,362	13,830,478	70.13
February	235,540	16,731,973	177,577	6,342	11,876,417	66.88
March	256,945	17,382,638	198,936	6,417	13,405,510	67.39
April	240,063	16,997,971	177,533	5,918	12,259,298	69.05
May	260,346	18,065,155	202,226	6,523	13,612,882	67.32
June	243,816	17,301,905	189,462	6,315	12,616,423	66.59
July	243,091	17,499,617	193,260	6,234	13,160,997	68.10
August	261,540	20,295,871	210,942	6,805	15,367,105	72.85
September	241,951	19,528,599	194,050	6,468	14,863,888	76.60
October	230,367	18,891,806	185,422	5,981	14,574,903	78.60
November	242,514	19,161,340	201,949	6,732	15,530,394	76.90
December	244,556	18,148,411	195,935	6,320	13,823,862	70.55
2024						
Jan. - May	1,207,358	89,374,041	983,116	6,468	69,293,516	70.48
January	251,700	17,486,558	206,858	6,673	13,689,739	66.18
February	220,033	15,509,998	180,216	6,214	12,069,397	66.97
March	227,216	16,707,423	185,216	5,975	12,853,032	69.39
April	245,503	18,912,688	198,833	6,628	14,658,232	73.72
May	262,907	20,757,374	211,993	6,838	16,023,116	75.58
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Total	211,993	198,833	983,116	16,023,116	14,658,232	69,293,516	16,667,978	15,277,356	72,262,583
North America	142,238	137,603	693,842	10,166,567	9,429,052	45,548,916	10,628,882	9,900,182	47,776,161
Canada	126,826	125,760	620,824	8,969,285	8,510,262	40,062,812	9,395,985	8,953,668	42,127,691
Mexico	15,413	11,843	73,018	1,197,283	918,790	5,486,104	1,232,897	946,514	5,648,470
Europe	3,934	3,394	14,592	338,218	302,581	1,237,224	348,473	311,891	1,282,064
Kazakhstan	944	1,606	6,066	81,008	138,365	509,611	83,800	144,216	534,679
Norway	1,394	694	2,790	121,103	67,288	242,347	124,564	68,668	247,888
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,595	1,094	5,736	136,106	96,929	485,266	140,109	99,007	499,497
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
South/Central America	37,645	29,403	150,215	3,085,191	2,467,811	12,028,289	3,197,423	2,545,142	12,447,013
Argentina	2,696	1,271	6,825	231,770	127,321	623,461	250,641	131,265	658,364
Brazil	7,843	5,700	31,865	691,109	492,858	2,733,430	712,651	510,968	2,827,220
Colombia	7,325	7,840	32,657	574,914	658,961	2,573,204	590,925	673,858	2,637,072
Ecuador	6,298	2,662	19,112	524,239	236,333	1,574,100	543,519	244,559	1,637,921
Trinidad and Tobago	323	1,049	4,596	27,663	86,769	370,814	28,394	88,077	380,912
Venezuela	6,930	6,272	28,033	500,379	457,945	1,885,934	525,139	481,671	1,979,820
Other	6,230	4,610	27,127	535,116	407,625	2,267,346	546,153	414,744	2,325,705
Africa	8,447	9,048	43,808	742,740	797,074	3,760,824	756,454	812,657	3,837,105
Angola	1,256	1,962	5,352	99,817	161,863	423,922	101,150	165,314	431,959
Ghana	921	(-)	5,401	79,775	(-)	465,447	81,157	(-)	474,031
Libya	2,637	1,539	7,851	232,174	132,884	683,508	236,426	135,193	695,579
Nigeria	2,747	5,107	21,100	253,817	464,022	1,854,704	258,891	472,990	1,893,586
Other	886	441	4,104	77,156	38,305	333,243	78,831	39,161	341,949
Asia	19,730	19,385	80,659	1,690,400	1,661,714	6,718,264	1,736,746	1,707,484	6,920,241
Iraq	6,460	7,148	26,981	536,350	578,861	2,140,525	552,966	597,831	2,216,254
Kuwait	480	310	2,535	39,139	25,307	191,001	41,627	26,363	206,014
Saudi Arabia	11,679	10,928	48,040	1,014,407	975,316	4,123,061	1,038,428	998,595	4,225,766
United Arab Emirates	1,111	998	3,103	100,504	82,230	263,677	103,725	84,695	272,207
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	May 2024	April 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Exports												
TOTAL	16,183	15,687	74,849	5,609	5,163	25,250	2,677	2,814	12,016	7,897	7,710	37,583
Australia	459	316	1,860	108	86	427	203	75	730	148	155	704
Belgium	137	191	871	89	148	631	1	2	8	48	41	231
Brazil	167	174	747	68	79	203	12	9	76	87	87	467
Canada	6,058	6,375	28,659	1,624	1,637	7,328	1,879	2,128	8,592	2,554	2,610	12,740
Chile	103	102	474	28	15	95	46	60	239	29	27	140
China	800	716	3,361	594	460	2,297	6	9	61	200	247	1,003
Colombia	48	72	241	20	23	91	3	20	34	24	29	116
France	42	43	213	9	10	47	1	2	10	31	31	155
Germany	820	955	4,386	605	756	3,343	4	14	62	211	185	981
Hong Kong	28	27	139	1	1	9	1	(-)	1	26	26	129
Japan	216	119	948	92	7	332	2	(-)	12	123	111	604
Korea, South	222	170	1,089	177	124	862	4	2	12	41	43	216
Kuwait	70	34	230	47	27	170	19	2	38	5	6	21
Mexico	4,073	3,846	18,224	386	339	1,710	286	333	1,209	3,400	3,174	15,305
Nigeria	69	39	226	50	29	166	3	2	13	15	8	47
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	177	143	970	144	106	794	10	19	76	23	18	101
Singapore	65	42	234	3	(-)	6	1	(-)	4	61	42	224
South Africa	93	104	439	13	(-)	45	11	12	41	70	92	353
United Arab Emirates	504	371	2,113	409	301	1,740	35	9	72	61	60	301
United Kingdom	154	210	844	64	121	385	3	2	17	87	87	442
Venezuela	16	16	74	9	7	35	(-)	(-)	1	7	8	38
Other	1,863	1,622	8,506	1,068	886	4,534	149	113	708	645	624	3,264
Imports												
TOTAL	40,818	42,054	198,222	18,354	19,012	87,982	5,591	5,640	27,101	16,872	17,401	83,139
Austria	269	382	1,564	120	245	885	1	1	3	148	135	676
Brazil	128	133	651	1	(-)	3	34	36	188	93	97	461
Canada	5,186	4,823	24,918	2,683	2,239	12,546	768	812	3,828	1,736	1,772	8,544
China	1,436	1,503	7,325	109	177	690	106	91	370	1,221	1,234	6,265
Germany	3,285	3,675	14,425	2,242	2,662	9,546	63	50	271	981	963	4,608
Italy	504	510	2,355	371	381	1,733	2	2	10	131	127	613
Japan	4,494	5,015	23,391	3,224	3,563	16,671	80	63	409	1,190	1,390	6,312
Korea, South	4,464	4,546	21,671	3,451	3,450	16,529	1	3	19	1,011	1,094	5,123
Mexico	15,821	15,666	75,651	4,067	3,775	18,806	4,382	4,402	21,100	7,372	7,489	35,745
South Africa	192	176	1,027	178	154	930	(-)	1	16	14	22	81
Sweden	400	423	1,938	349	361	1,678	14	20	82	36	42	178
Taiwan	304	324	1,553	4	5	23	(-)	(-)	(-)	300	318	1,530
Thailand	480	538	2,536	18	15	103	(-)	3	7	462	520	2,426
United Kingdom	918	996	4,762	682	752	3,619	91	102	476	145	143	667
Other	2,937	3,343	14,454	857	1,232	4,222	50	57	321	2,030	2,054	9,911

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

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**MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES,
MAY 2024, SUPPLEMENT**

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: May 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-102,343.6	-448,501.0	173,124.0	851,718.4	275,467.6	1,300,219.4	6,158.8	29,922.3
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	-1,412.8	-359.2	5,782.6	35,624.2	7,195.4	35,983.4	31.3	143.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	740.6	8,228.7	5,157.2	32,324.0	4,416.6	24,095.4	16.2	72.0
Livestock And Livestock Products	-1,009.8	-4,863.0	178.2	826.6	1,188.0	5,689.6	0.6	2.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-106.1	-316.9	179.5	912.6	285.7	1,229.5	2.3	11.0
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,037.5	-3,408.0	267.6	1,561.0	1,305.1	4,969.0	12.3	58.4
Mining, Total	740.1	11,730.0	17,189.0	84,934.2	16,448.9	73,204.2	12.9	57.5
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	-800.8	4,383.4	15,130.9	74,961.9	15,931.7	70,578.5	12.1	54.3
Minerals And Ores	1,540.9	7,346.6	2,058.1	9,972.2	517.2	2,625.7	0.8	3.3
Manufacturing, Total	-126,670.7	-581,379.1	111,970.4	545,143.4	238,641.1	1,126,522.4	6,108.0	29,690.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,826.8	-13,251.8	6,932.8	33,977.8	9,759.6	47,229.5	233.2	1,080.9
Beverages And Tobacco	-2,050.0	-9,190.7	797.7	3,752.2	2,847.7	12,942.9	10.4	46.9
Textile And Fabrics	-114.5	-588.0	657.3	3,102.8	771.7	3,690.8	46.0	220.5
Textile Mill Products	-1,781.2	-8,285.6	219.0	1,046.9	2,000.2	9,332.4	173.0	801.5
Apparel And Accessories	-6,050.2	-30,441.3	237.9	1,141.2	6,288.2	31,582.5	876.6	4,526.4
Leather And Allied Products	-3,041.6	-14,892.2	222.2	968.6	3,263.9	15,860.8	394.7	1,888.2
Wood Products	-1,466.7	-7,024.9	710.8	3,446.3	2,177.5	10,471.2	44.3	224.9
Paper Products	-119.1	-484.3	2,098.9	10,009.4	2,218.0	10,493.6	47.8	227.8
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-229.5	-693.6	330.8	1,694.6	560.3	2,388.3	12.4	49.2
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,736.0	19,110.8	10,382.4	51,776.4	7,646.4	32,665.6	27.3	120.3
Chemicals	-9,661.0	-51,689.8	21,731.1	105,089.8	31,392.1	156,779.5	353.8	1,618.8
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,333.1	-16,472.2	3,170.7	15,344.1	6,503.8	31,816.3	322.4	1,596.7
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,537.9	-6,844.0	959.9	4,662.6	2,497.8	11,506.7	139.9	653.4
Primary Metal Products	-5,100.0	-18,720.7	5,023.6	27,622.7	10,123.7	46,343.4	217.5	943.5
Fabricated Metal Products	-4,134.3	-18,923.6	4,210.5	20,887.5	8,344.8	39,811.1	477.3	2,325.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-9,344.5	-45,249.2	11,962.5	58,110.2	21,307.0	103,359.4	550.4	2,688.5
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-34,195.6	-149,389.3	10,733.6	51,217.6	44,929.1	200,606.9	352.0	1,722.7
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-10,903.0	-51,607.1	4,644.8	22,357.3	15,547.8	73,964.5	684.6	3,317.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-21,036.2	-101,632.4	22,072.9	105,475.1	43,109.1	207,107.5	702.8	3,504.9
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,446.5	-16,478.3	360.2	1,694.2	3,806.7	18,172.5	218.8	1,067.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-9,035.0	-38,630.9	4,510.7	21,766.1	13,545.8	60,397.0	222.6	1,064.6
Special Classification Provisions	-3,143.5	-17,520.4	10,032.5	46,941.7	13,176.0	64,462.0	6.4	29.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,882.5	8,337.8	2,538.9	11,280.6	656.5	2,942.8	0.5	1.7
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	642.2	-538.2	1,704.5	7,571.0	1,062.3	8,109.1	5.1	24.7
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,993.9	-41,188.8	2.6	12.0	8,996.5	41,200.8	0.6	2.9
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,325.7	15,868.8	5,786.5	28,078.2	2,460.8	12,209.4	0.1	0.6
Re-exports	28,120.1	139,360.9	28,120.1	139,360.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-266.6	(X)	-266.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevent the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	May	Year-to-Date
	May	Year-to-Date		May	Year-to-Date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	111,970.4	545,143.4	100.0	29,377.1	149,373.5	100.0	28,120.1	139,360.9	173,124.0	851,718.4
Foreign Trade Zone	20,748.7	100,694.7	18.5	2,553.1	12,878.8	8.6	6,398.4	31,799.5	29,700.2	145,373.0
Alabama	2,256.7	9,606.8	1.8	272.9	1,467.9	1.0	62.3	376.7	2,591.9	11,451.4
Alaska	135.5	441.5	0.1	254.9	1,144.5	0.8	81.4	92.0	471.8	1,678.0
Arizona	1,529.8	6,740.1	1.2	287.5	1,558.5	1.0	780.4	4,254.7	2,597.7	12,553.4
Arkansas	430.0	1,993.7	0.4	85.2	416.9	0.3	58.3	446.6	573.5	2,857.3
California	9,954.7	46,114.1	8.5	2,016.2	9,350.6	6.3	3,825.0	17,825.5	15,795.9	73,290.2
Colorado	716.3	3,522.7	0.6	86.5	331.1	0.2	100.0	521.4	902.8	4,375.2
Connecticut	1,201.6	5,854.8	1.1	93.7	497.1	0.3	163.5	953.0	1,458.8	7,304.9
Delaware	264.6	1,531.7	0.3	12.3	56.1	(-)	70.1	318.5	347.0	1,906.3
Florida	3,983.7	19,613.5	3.6	490.4	2,420.8	1.6	1,439.0	8,228.3	5,913.0	30,262.6
Georgia	3,146.7	14,714.3	2.7	443.6	2,310.0	1.5	794.9	4,009.0	4,385.3	21,033.3
Hawaii	7.1	38.5	(-)	7.3	48.5	(-)	3.0	12.5	17.4	99.5
Idaho	238.2	1,150.3	0.2	67.1	298.2	0.2	70.9	328.8	376.3	1,777.3
Illinois	5,165.4	24,435.7	4.5	550.3	2,997.3	2.0	1,397.5	6,503.8	7,113.3	33,936.9
Indiana	4,582.0	21,915.3	4.0	62.2	402.0	0.3	932.2	3,418.0	5,576.4	25,735.3
Iowa	1,358.9	6,516.8	1.2	102.5	1,036.5	0.7	67.3	344.1	1,528.7	7,897.4
Kansas	1,015.5	4,721.4	0.9	171.3	801.6	0.5	92.7	458.4	1,279.5	5,981.4
Kentucky	2,950.4	13,634.6	2.5	86.9	474.0	0.3	1,003.3	4,680.1	4,040.6	18,788.7
Louisiana	3,148.9	16,879.1	3.1	2,961.1	18,924.9	12.7	68.9	386.9	6,178.9	36,191.0
Maine	141.8	815.7	0.1	62.1	301.5	0.2	13.4	121.1	217.3	1,238.3
Maryland	1,042.7	4,783.7	0.9	271.6	1,903.6	1.3	168.5	1,029.4	1,482.8	7,716.7
Massachusetts	2,808.5	11,893.0	2.2	178.8	529.4	0.4	386.8	1,916.6	3,374.1	14,339.0
Michigan	4,749.5	22,198.8	4.1	222.2	1,191.8	0.8	591.7	2,976.8	5,563.4	26,367.4
Minnesota	1,956.0	9,350.6	1.7	162.3	746.9	0.5	297.3	1,408.8	2,415.5	11,506.3
Mississippi	953.0	4,341.9	0.8	60.2	351.1	0.2	195.4	931.5	1,208.6	5,624.5
Missouri	1,588.4	6,557.1	1.2	187.6	905.0	0.6	122.6	594.9	1,898.6	8,057.0
Montana	121.8	576.3	0.1	86.6	315.1	0.2	8.7	33.8	217.0	925.2
Nebraska	626.6	2,880.9	0.5	71.5	560.9	0.4	53.2	200.2	751.3	3,641.9
Nevada	467.1	2,269.0	0.4	128.4	465.9	0.3	256.6	1,105.0	852.1	3,840.0
New Hampshire	380.4	2,036.8	0.4	22.0	144.6	0.1	146.8	936.2	549.2	3,117.6
New Jersey	2,251.3	11,976.1	2.2	367.2	1,774.2	1.2	935.8	4,396.2	3,554.3	18,146.5
New Mexico	302.6	772.3	0.1	22.1	160.8	0.1	525.4	1,664.3	850.1	2,597.3
New York	4,001.9	21,665.1	4.0	1,547.4	6,557.7	4.4	2,300.6	13,523.6	7,849.9	41,746.4
North Carolina	2,691.0	13,541.0	2.5	314.4	1,401.8	0.9	913.0	3,911.6	3,918.4	18,854.4
North Dakota	300.0	1,715.2	0.3	84.8	567.4	0.4	11.1	60.1	395.8	2,342.7
Ohio	4,016.5	19,776.0	3.6	333.1	1,579.3	1.1	495.7	2,573.6	4,845.2	23,928.8
Oklahoma	520.1	2,441.1	0.4	28.4	179.7	0.1	67.1	380.1	615.6	3,000.9
Oregon	2,134.6	9,897.9	1.8	150.1	966.6	0.6	428.1	1,879.1	2,712.8	12,743.6
Pennsylvania	3,408.8	16,717.6	3.1	570.8	2,487.8	1.7	689.6	3,404.8	4,669.1	22,610.2
Rhode Island	170.1	770.1	0.1	108.3	511.2	0.3	27.1	116.8	305.6	1,398.0
South Carolina	2,321.8	13,949.7	2.6	66.6	362.4	0.2	213.7	1,181.4	2,602.1	15,493.6
South Dakota	163.8	823.6	0.2	15.3	78.5	0.1	5.6	26.0	184.7	928.0
Tennessee	2,336.1	11,808.6	2.2	259.6	1,343.8	0.9	765.8	4,054.4	3,361.5	17,206.7
Texas	19,122.9	94,331.3	17.3	13,616.7	66,120.1	44.3	5,894.8	29,480.9	38,634.4	189,932.4
Utah	1,030.0	6,582.5	1.2	62.9	301.0	0.2	142.3	573.9	1,235.3	7,457.5
Vermont	143.7	702.5	0.1	6.6	29.7	(-)	11.1	58.2	161.3	790.5
Virginia	1,120.4	5,654.0	1.0	544.0	2,846.7	1.9	158.4	790.0	1,822.9	9,290.7
Washington	2,866.3	14,728.8	2.7	1,176.9	7,023.0	4.7	356.0	1,899.8	4,399.2	23,651.6
West Virginia	350.8	1,598.7	0.3	37.2	290.2	0.2	29.6	142.2	417.7	2,031.1
Wisconsin	1,958.6	9,793.5	1.8	96.0	507.7	0.3	321.7	1,620.8	2,376.3	11,922.0
Wyoming	151.2	760.5	0.1	16.2	46.7	(-)	6.3	24.0	173.6	831.3
Dist of Columbia	114.3	754.2	0.1	23.3	199.5	0.1	2.0	162.9	139.6	1,116.5
Puerto Rico	1,286.9	6,411.3	1.2	25.1	76.2	0.1	522.3	2,741.2	1,834.4	9,228.8
US Virgin Islands	203.3	931.0	0.2	(-)	0.2	(-)	44.5	278.1	247.8	1,209.3
Other	2,081.5	9,912.0	1.8	398.8	2,008.9	1.3	0.9	4.3	6,137.5	30,032.3
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,656.4	18,247.7
Unreported (2)	2,081.5	9,912.0	1.8	398.8	2,008.9	1.3	0.9	4.3	2,481.1	11,784.6
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-266.6

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			May	Year-to-Date	
	May	Total	Percent	May	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	237,934.1	1,125,283.0	100.0	35,158.8	167,084.4	100.0	275,179.1	1,302,164.8	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	20,716.2	90,879.7	8.1	3,446.5	15,700.9	9.4	24,162.6	106,580.6	8.2
Alabama	3,298.5	15,118.1	1.3	348.8	1,436.0	0.9	3,647.3	16,554.2	1.3
Alaska	335.4	1,318.4	0.1	61.4	113.0	0.1	396.8	1,431.4	0.1
Arizona	2,440.1	12,039.5	1.1	851.8	4,530.4	2.7	3,291.9	16,569.8	1.3
Arkansas	548.9	2,770.0	0.2	26.1	168.3	0.1	575.0	2,938.3	0.2
California	35,551.2	165,305.9	14.7	4,720.7	22,581.6	13.5	40,271.9	187,887.5	14.4
Colorado	1,161.4	5,359.6	0.5	382.1	1,707.4	1.0	1,543.4	7,067.0	0.5
Connecticut	1,862.2	7,491.1	0.7	213.3	843.8	0.5	2,075.4	8,334.8	0.6
Delaware	649.8	2,785.6	0.2	451.3	1,806.0	1.1	1,101.1	4,591.6	0.4
Florida	7,889.5	38,477.5	3.4	1,651.1	9,343.6	5.6	9,540.7	47,821.1	3.7
Georgia	12,040.8	56,699.1	5.0	436.7	2,332.1	1.4	12,477.5	59,031.2	4.5
Hawaii	139.2	772.7	0.1	16.7	98.3	0.1	155.9	871.0	0.1
Idaho	731.8	3,024.8	0.3	33.6	181.4	0.1	765.3	3,206.2	0.2
Illinois	13,018.3	61,777.0	5.5	4,998.4	23,716.4	14.2	18,016.7	85,493.4	6.6
Indiana	7,593.3	38,337.0	3.4	683.0	2,771.1	1.7	8,276.3	41,108.1	3.2
Iowa	1,061.5	5,130.7	0.5	68.7	374.9	0.2	1,130.1	5,505.6	0.4
Kansas	1,122.5	5,345.6	0.5	156.8	835.1	0.5	1,279.3	6,180.7	0.5
Kentucky	6,932.5	34,161.1	3.0	351.9	1,593.7	1.0	7,284.4	35,754.8	2.7
Louisiana	1,655.6	8,937.7	0.8	727.9	3,452.1	2.1	2,383.5	12,389.8	1.0
Maine	479.9	2,349.4	0.2	120.8	513.6	0.3	600.7	2,863.0	0.2
Maryland	3,038.9	15,684.4	1.4	151.7	938.5	0.6	3,190.6	16,622.9	1.3
Massachusetts	3,142.4	15,451.5	1.4	579.1	2,205.2	1.3	3,721.5	17,656.6	1.4
Michigan	14,652.2	69,762.6	6.2	1,240.1	5,124.9	3.1	15,892.3	74,887.4	5.8
Minnesota	2,309.1	10,186.5	0.9	1,106.9	5,082.3	3.0	3,416.0	15,268.8	1.2
Mississippi	1,567.2	7,633.4	0.7	199.3	1,009.2	0.6	1,766.4	8,642.7	0.7
Missouri	1,728.7	10,214.0	0.9	130.6	1,216.8	0.7	1,859.2	11,430.8	0.9
Montana	128.4	671.2	0.1	488.5	2,356.2	1.4	616.9	3,027.4	0.2
Nebraska	447.9	2,358.9	0.2	34.9	181.1	0.1	482.7	2,540.1	0.2
Nevada	1,434.8	6,781.1	0.6	115.0	496.0	0.3	1,549.8	7,277.1	0.6
New Hampshire	803.0	3,898.8	0.3	84.7	324.8	0.2	887.6	4,223.6	0.3
New Jersey	11,394.2	53,496.3	4.8	1,979.2	8,844.8	5.3	13,373.4	62,341.1	4.8
New Mexico	747.5	3,147.7	0.3	41.9	169.5	0.1	789.4	3,317.2	0.3
New York	11,559.4	51,875.5	4.6	1,965.8	9,706.8	5.8	13,525.1	61,582.3	4.7
North Carolina	6,120.1	32,074.5	2.9	376.6	1,762.9	1.1	6,496.7	33,837.5	2.6
North Dakota	261.4	1,304.0	0.1	113.8	561.9	0.3	375.2	1,865.9	0.1
Ohio	6,004.3	30,698.1	2.7	756.2	3,605.0	2.2	6,760.5	34,303.1	2.6
Oklahoma	749.5	3,515.9	0.3	808.3	3,609.1	2.2	1,557.8	7,125.0	0.5
Oregon	2,069.2	10,275.2	0.9	115.4	599.7	0.4	2,184.6	10,874.9	0.8
Pennsylvania	9,628.8	46,247.4	4.1	851.9	4,721.1	2.8	10,480.7	50,968.5	3.9
Rhode Island	861.6	3,831.7	0.3	33.0	142.0	0.1	894.6	3,973.7	0.3
South Carolina	4,853.9	22,201.3	2.0	260.1	1,137.9	0.7	5,113.9	23,339.2	1.8
South Dakota	132.2	658.2	0.1	11.2	66.3	(-)	143.4	724.4	0.1
Tennessee	9,793.2	46,336.3	4.1	238.0	1,444.0	0.9	10,031.3	47,780.3	3.7
Texas	30,626.2	139,958.5	12.4	5,104.8	22,055.0	13.2	35,731.1	162,013.5	12.4
Utah	1,774.7	7,352.2	0.7	128.5	668.2	0.4	1,903.1	8,020.4	0.6
Vermont	207.8	1,053.0	0.1	36.7	391.0	0.2	244.5	1,444.1	0.1
Virginia	3,612.5	15,090.2	1.3	308.9	1,267.5	0.8	3,921.4	16,357.7	1.3
Washington	3,985.5	18,993.5	1.7	1,207.8	7,039.3	4.2	5,193.3	26,032.7	2.0
West Virginia	416.5	1,900.5	0.2	40.9	112.2	0.1	457.4	2,012.8	0.2
Wisconsin	3,082.7	15,211.8	1.4	165.1	865.0	0.5	3,247.7	16,076.8	1.2
Wyoming	91.5	437.0	(-)	8.9	74.7	(-)	100.3	511.7	(-)
Dist of Columbia	411.3	822.3	0.1	22.9	157.9	0.1	434.2	980.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	1,770.1	8,881.1	0.8	150.5	729.6	0.4	1,920.5	9,610.7	0.7
US Virgin Islands	6.1	51.2	(-)	0.1	16.7	(-)	6.2	67.9	(-)
Other	8.8	26.3	(-)	0.9	2.4	(-)	2,095.9	9,816.6	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,086.2	9,787.9	0.8
Unreported	8.8	26.3	(-)	0.9	2.4	(-)	9.7	28.7	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2023					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,062,111.0	-1,150,177.4	2,018,059.3	3,080,170.3	3,168,236.7
Jan.- May	-450,817.7	-489,751.3	839,419.1	1,290,236.8	1,329,170.4
January	-90,335.1	-98,946.9	173,689.6	264,024.6	272,636.4
February	-91,473.6	-99,502.9	168,373.6	259,847.2	267,876.6
March	-82,642.7	-90,112.1	171,065.4	253,708.1	261,177.5
April	-96,083.9	-103,736.0	163,564.7	259,648.6	267,300.7
May	-90,282.5	-97,453.5	162,725.7	253,008.2	260,179.2
June	-88,708.5	-95,775.7	163,009.6	251,718.1	258,785.3
July	-89,094.1	-96,182.7	165,609.4	254,703.5	261,792.1
August	-83,686.4	-90,561.2	170,141.1	253,827.5	260,702.3
September	-86,057.6	-93,109.9	172,340.8	258,398.4	265,450.7
October	-87,581.4	-94,603.9	171,183.1	258,764.5	265,786.9
November	-88,604.1	-95,472.2	166,199.5	254,803.6	261,671.8
December	-87,561.1	-94,720.5	170,156.7	257,717.9	264,877.2
2024					
Jan.- May	-471,338.7	-508,331.1	851,271.2	1,322,609.9	1,359,602.3
January	-89,751.1	-96,929.9	168,924.5	258,675.6	265,854.4
February	-91,776.1	-99,351.2	174,130.8	265,906.9	273,482.0
March	-92,242.6	-99,662.6	169,064.3	261,306.9	268,726.9
April (R)	-98,200.1	-105,597.1	171,105.9	269,306.0	276,703.0
May	-99,368.9	-106,790.2	168,045.7	267,414.6	274,835.9
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2023					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,062,111.0	-1,150,177.4	2,018,059.3	3,080,170.3	3,168,236.7
Jan.- May	-424,162.2	-462,455.4	836,353.9	1,260,516.1	1,298,809.3
January	-90,347.1	-98,930.2	164,602.6	254,949.7	263,532.8
February	-71,502.0	-78,697.7	158,770.3	230,272.3	237,468.0
March	-78,125.5	-85,684.8	183,432.8	261,558.3	269,117.6
April	-87,460.3	-94,880.8	162,578.8	250,039.1	257,459.6
May	-96,727.3	-104,261.8	166,969.4	263,696.7	271,231.2
June	-90,410.6	-97,634.2	167,127.7	257,538.3	264,761.9
July	-95,379.8	-102,579.7	160,080.0	255,459.9	262,659.8
August	-93,265.3	-100,511.3	172,530.6	265,796.0	273,042.0
September	-90,104.6	-97,200.7	171,036.3	261,140.9	268,237.0
October	-98,795.6	-106,219.1	177,653.0	276,448.6	283,872.0
November	-90,442.6	-97,242.4	165,416.4	255,859.0	262,658.8
December	-79,550.2	-86,334.5	167,861.4	247,411.6	254,195.9
2024					
Jan.- May	-450,446.4	-487,007.6	851,718.4	1,302,164.8	1,338,726.0
January	-93,221.5	-100,449.8	160,578.7	253,800.2	261,028.5
February	-75,439.9	-82,399.5	167,171.5	242,611.4	249,571.0
March	-79,756.6	-86,970.0	179,390.8	259,147.4	266,360.8
April (R)	-99,973.3	-107,448.3	171,453.5	271,426.8	278,901.7
May	-102,055.1	-109,740.0	173,124.0	275,179.1	282,863.9
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-102,055.1	-450,446.4	(X)	173,124.0	851,718.4	(X)	275,179.1	1,302,164.8	(X)	282,863.9	1,338,726.0	(X)
Afghanistan	-1.1	-4.1	90	0.2	5.7	194	1.3	9.8	158	1.4	10.2	158
Albania	9.6	3.5	126	14.7	61.8	136	5.0	58.3	122	5.3	60.4	123
Algeria	-243.2	-728.4	40	63.8	371.0	86	307.0	1,099.4	65	316.5	1,132.4	65
Andorra	1.4	1.0	117	1.5	2.6	205	0.2	1.6	192	0.2	1.6	192
Angola	-71.0	-300.6	54	52.7	270.6	93	123.7	571.2	79	125.8	586.3	79
Anguilla	5.4	29.1	157	5.5	29.7	158	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.6	206
Antigua and Barbuda	70.2	249.6	198	72.7	265.4	95	2.5	15.8	142	2.5	16.0	142
Argentina	428.2	1,239.2	219	976.4	4,022.8	37	548.2	2,783.6	46	589.0	2,914.5	46
Armenia	8.0	12.9	138	16.4	63.0	134	8.4	50.1	125	8.9	52.4	125
Aruba	43.8	294.6	203	44.6	298.2	91	0.8	3.5	176	0.8	3.6	176
Australia*	1,854.4	7,777.4	230	3,030.8	13,730.2	15	1,176.4	5,952.8	30	1,207.2	6,103.6	30
Austria	-1,084.1	-5,327.5	17	392.2	1,918.3	48	1,476.2	7,245.8	26	1,510.0	7,411.0	26
Azerbaijan	-33.9	15.2	142	21.9	117.5	120	55.8	102.3	106	56.3	104.8	107
Bahamas	418.6	1,878.5	223	582.5	2,563.2	42	163.9	684.7	73	168.3	702.8	74
Bahrain*	-37.9	37.0	162	64.8	516.3	74	102.6	479.3	83	108.4	503.6	83
Bangladesh	-547.9	-2,440.3	24	144.3	881.2	65	692.3	3,321.5	40	724.9	3,473.8	40
Barbados	56.5	336.7	206	60.0	354.8	87	3.5	18.1	140	3.6	19.0	140
Belarus	-1.2	-5.6	88	0.2	2.9	201	1.4	8.5	161	1.5	9.0	161
Belgium	531.2	3,525.7	227	3,026.5	14,667.5	14	2,495.3	11,141.8	20	2,531.3	11,314.6	21
Belize	47.6	228.7	196	57.0	261.8	96	9.3	33.0	134	10.1	35.4	133
Benin	15.9	50.2	167	19.5	66.7	132	3.6	16.5	141	3.8	18.0	141
Bermuda	45.3	211.8	194	50.6	221.1	100	5.3	9.2	159	5.3	9.5	160
Bhutan	-0.1	1.4	120	(-)	1.6	207	0.1	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	218
Bolivia	-18.5	-39.2	74	26.5	148.1	112	45.0	187.2	97	46.0	191.9	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-11.4	-49.2	70	5.2	26.6	164	16.6	75.8	116	17.3	79.3	116
Botswana	-84.9	-199.4	60	2.0	22.1	171	86.9	221.5	95	88.0	225.7	95
Brazil	411.3	2,252.3	224	4,126.6	19,283.0	10	3,715.3	17,030.7	18	3,874.7	17,823.1	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	(-)	2.3	122	0.3	2.7	202	0.3	0.4	212	0.3	0.4	212
British Virgin Islands	21.4	126.5	186	21.8	131.3	114	0.3	4.8	169	0.3	4.9	168
Brunei	-16.0	-76.0	66	7.6	47.4	144	23.6	123.4	102	23.7	128.6	102
Bulgaria	-80.4	-451.9	48	32.2	185.3	106	112.5	637.1	77	117.5	661.4	78
Burkina Faso	3.6	19.2	147	3.9	20.1	174	0.3	0.9	200	0.3	0.9	201
Burma	-42.3	-194.3	61	3.7	40.9	149	46.0	235.2	94	47.5	243.8	94
Burundi	(-)	0.4	108	0.3	3.0	200	0.3	2.7	186	0.3	2.7	187
Cabo Verde	0.4	2.5	123	0.8	4.5	196	0.4	2.1	189	0.5	2.2	189
Cambodia	-872.3	-4,298.5	18	26.0	122.1	116	898.3	4,420.6	34	946.0	4,645.0	34
Cameroon	-29.8	-92.4	65	12.3	88.8	125	42.1	181.2	98	43.2	188.2	98
Canada**	-5,384.0	-24,987.1	8	30,285.4	146,488.2	1	35,669.4	171,475.3	2	36,494.5	175,678.7	2
Cayman Islands	106.4	505.3	209	109.1	517.0	73	2.8	11.7	152	2.8	11.9	154
Central African Republic	0.9	27.1	155	0.9	27.9	161	(-)	0.7	203	(-)	0.8	204
Chad	5.5	-31.2	76	5.7	29.7	157	0.2	60.9	121	0.2	62.4	121
Chile*	138.3	665.2	212	1,518.1	7,371.6	24	1,379.8	6,706.4	28	1,452.2	7,172.2	28
China	-23,975.6	-104,858.5	1	11,061.4	59,437.8	3	35,037.0	164,296.3	3	36,887.7	172,891.4	3
Christmas Island	0.1	0.7	112	0.1	1.1	211	(-)	0.5	210	(-)	0.5	210
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.6	96	(-)	0.1	227	0.1	0.7	204	0.1	0.7	205
Colombia*	-230.3	147.4	189	1,302.8	7,420.0	23	1,533.1	7,272.6	25	1,604.2	7,610.9	25
Comoros	(-)	0.1	106	0.1	0.5	220	0.1	0.4	213	0.1	0.4	213
Congo (Brazzaville)	38.6	98.5	180	40.8	110.2	121	2.2	11.7	153	2.3	12.2	151
Congo (Kinshasa)	-2.9	51.3	168	19.2	87.0	127	22.0	35.7	132	23.2	37.1	132
Cook Islands	0.2	1.8	121	0.5	2.3	206	0.3	0.5	208	0.3	0.5	208
Costa Rica**	-185.2	-303.5	53	806.0	4,063.5	35	991.2	4,367.0	36	1,022.8	4,522.0	35
Cote d'Ivoire	-62.7	-299.4	55	25.6	249.6	98	88.3	549.0	80	91.8	569.8	80
Croatia	-38.3	-22.6	79	57.7	378.1	84	96.0	400.6	85	98.2	410.8	85
Cuba	51.2	232.6	197	51.3	235.6	99	0.1	3.0	181	0.1	3.0	184
Curacao	43.9	329.9	205	49.1	344.3	88	5.2	14.4	144	5.5	15.3	145
Cyprus	77.7	98.6	181	81.7	120.1	118	4.0	21.6	139	4.2	22.2	139
Czech Republic	-324.6	-1,410.5	31	361.1	1,862.9	50	685.7	3,273.4	41	705.7	3,367.4	41
Denmark	-364.1	-1,074.4	36	448.5	2,509.2	43	812.6	3,583.6	38	829.7	3,664.7	38
Djibouti	2.1	32.4	159	6.6	46.4	145	4.5	13.9	147	4.5	14.1	147
Dominica	3.8	26.2	154	3.9	26.8	163	0.1	0.6	206	0.1	0.6	207
Dominican Republic**	425.2	2,406.0	225	1,134.9	5,443.4	29	709.7	3,037.4	43	730.6	3,129.0	43
Ecuador	-366.1	-1,005.9	37	591.6	2,659.3	41	957.7	3,665.2	37	1,018.3	3,933.8	37
Egypt	223.9	890.5	214	416.9	1,907.3	49	193.0	1,016.8	66	207.6	1,085.8	66
El Salvador**	182.3	989.6	217	399.4	1,971.0	46	217.1	981.4	69	226.3	1,021.9	68
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	-4.7	89	10.8	44.3	147	8.8	49.1	126	9.7	53.2	124
Eritrea	(-)	0.5	110	(-)	0.7	217	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	216

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-56.1	-249.0	58	21.6	135.6	113	77.7	384.7	86	80.1	397.7	86
Eswatini	2.1	21.2	150	3.1	25.4	166	1.0	4.2	171	1.1	4.4	170
Ethiopia	10.7	189.5	192	45.3	330.8	90	34.5	141.3	100	36.6	150.1	100
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-3.9	-12.6	81	(-)	2.7	204	3.9	15.3	143	4.0	15.7	143
Faroe Islands	-18.2	-109.1	63	(-)	0.2	224	18.2	109.3	105	20.1	123.4	103
Fiji	-8.5	-45.4	72	8.2	40.7	150	16.7	86.1	114	21.3	116.2	104
Finland	-392.1	-1,985.1	27	205.6	938.1	63	597.7	2,923.2	44	615.8	3,005.2	44
France	-1,480.8	-6,699.9	16	3,440.0	18,179.3	11	4,920.8	24,879.2	13	5,010.7	25,352.7	14
French Guiana	1.0	8.7	135	1.2	9.5	187	0.2	0.8	201	0.2	0.8	202
French Polynesia	8.3	48.2	165	11.3	62.4	135	3.0	14.2	145	3.3	15.4	144
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.7	114	0.1	0.8	216	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Gabon	-22.8	5.0	130	10.3	61.0	137	33.1	56.0	123	34.8	60.7	122
Gambia	5.5	29.1	158	5.6	30.5	156	(-)	1.4	194	(-)	1.4	193
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.3	107	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Georgia	94.0	548.1	210	102.2	610.9	71	8.2	62.8	119	8.6	65.1	119
Germany	-7,518.4	-35,700.9	4	6,316.9	31,506.8	7	13,835.3	67,207.7	4	14,108.5	68,513.4	4
Ghana	-30.7	-306.3	52	75.7	373.1	85	106.4	679.4	75	109.2	699.1	75
Gibraltar	51.2	467.8	208	51.3	468.2	79	0.2	0.4	214	0.2	0.4	214
Greece	128.7	292.4	202	314.9	1,282.9	57	186.2	990.5	68	199.6	1,061.7	67
Greenland	29.9	22.2	151	32.3	34.5	153	2.4	12.2	150	2.5	12.4	150
Grenada	10.5	56.7	170	12.5	64.2	133	2.0	7.5	163	2.3	8.6	162
Guadeloupe	26.8	264.4	199	27.0	265.7	94	0.2	1.3	195	0.3	1.4	195
Guatemala*	314.4	1,858.1	222	780.8	4,041.2	36	466.4	2,183.1	56	503.5	2,396.1	54
Guinea	13.5	50.0	166	13.9	53.6	142	0.4	3.6	174	0.4	3.8	174
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	1.3	118	0.3	1.4	209	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Guyana	-417.3	-1,787.7	28	117.7	507.7	75	535.1	2,295.3	55	546.2	2,356.0	55
Haiti	65.9	216.1	195	133.1	469.2	78	67.2	253.1	93	69.5	262.8	93
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	47.3	612.8	211	550.6	2,958.4	40	503.2	2,345.5	53	527.1	2,469.1	52
Hong Kong	1,343.3	9,393.6	232	2,138.1	11,828.8	18	794.8	2,435.2	51	801.3	2,464.8	53
Hungary	-590.6	-3,065.9	20	249.2	1,315.7	56	839.8	4,381.5	35	852.6	4,439.5	36
Iceland	-1.2	104.1	182	67.9	424.3	82	69.1	320.2	87	72.5	336.1	87
India	-4,677.9	-20,667.7	10	3,667.6	16,928.2	13	8,345.5	37,595.9	10	8,705.7	39,128.2	10
Indonesia	-1,295.2	-7,046.4	15	897.8	4,064.5	34	2,193.0	11,110.8	21	2,295.5	11,643.6	20
Iran	5.5	27.9	156	6.3	32.7	154	0.8	4.9	168	0.8	4.9	169
Iraq	-522.5	-2,106.4	26	159.1	746.1	67	681.6	2,852.6	45	705.5	2,971.1	45
Ireland	-5,720.1	-32,411.3	5	1,585.4	6,908.7	25	7,305.6	39,320.1	9	7,349.7	39,528.7	9
Israel*	-911.4	-2,786.3	22	1,117.6	6,381.8	27	2,029.0	9,168.1	22	2,053.4	9,307.8	23
Italy	-4,575.3	-19,219.8	11	2,462.6	12,979.1	16	7,037.9	32,198.9	11	7,219.8	33,057.8	11
Jamaica	210.1	949.2	216	241.3	1,093.3	60	31.2	144.1	99	32.5	150.2	99
Japan	-5,453.0	-29,937.3	6	6,823.5	31,598.8	6	12,276.5	61,536.2	5	12,606.1	63,142.2	5
Jordan*	-98.1	-647.1	43	164.4	672.7	69	262.5	1,319.8	63	267.3	1,350.0	63
Kazakhstan	-181.5	-520.4	45	82.6	432.4	81	264.2	952.9	70	270.0	990.9	70
Kenya	-9.8	128.3	187	59.6	402.0	83	69.4	273.7	92	71.1	282.5	92
Kiribati	0.4	1.4	119	0.5	1.6	208	0.1	0.2	219	0.1	0.2	217
Korea, North	0.7	0.7	113	0.7	0.8	215	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Korea, South*	-6,415.3	-28,458.0	7	5,856.7	27,671.4	8	12,272.0	56,129.4	6	12,629.8	57,671.3	6
Kosovo	-0.2	-11.6	83	1.3	12.4	185	1.4	24.0	137	1.6	25.9	136
Kuwait	-54.8	313.6	204	250.7	978.1	62	305.5	664.6	76	321.7	706.0	73
Kyrgyzstan	9.5	48.1	164	10.3	52.2	143	0.8	4.0	173	0.9	4.1	173
Laos	-26.0	-111.8	62	1.8	24.2	167	27.8	136.0	101	28.7	139.9	101
Latvia	-26.6	-32.0	75	25.7	251.5	97	52.2	283.5	91	55.7	305.8	91
Lebanon	16.5	107.0	183	39.1	206.5	102	22.6	99.4	108	23.1	103.2	108
Lesotho	-21.9	-98.1	64	0.1	1.3	210	22.0	99.4	107	22.2	101.9	109
Liberia	15.2	64.5	174	18.2	87.3	126	3.0	22.9	138	3.0	23.4	138
Libya	-184.5	-490.7	47	47.7	192.8	103	232.2	683.5	74	236.4	695.6	76
Liechtenstein	-17.0	-70.7	68	4.0	27.1	162	21.1	97.8	109	21.3	99.0	110
Lithuania	-49.7	-24.6	78	162.0	819.7	66	211.7	844.4	71	218.7	872.4	71
Luxembourg	22.0	203.8	193	104.5	506.0	77	82.5	302.2	90	85.0	311.9	90
Macau	7.1	82.3	178	16.3	128.9	115	9.2	46.6	128	9.4	47.7	129
Madagascar	-73.9	-288.0	56	3.6	26.5	165	77.5	314.5	88	79.2	322.5	88
Malawi	-7.9	-10.2	86	3.0	14.5	182	10.9	24.7	136	11.2	25.7	137

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,055.8	-9,978.8	13	2,258.0	9,643.4	21	4,313.8	19,622.1	15	4,414.5	20,106.4	15
Maldives	9.9	33.9	160	10.2	36.5	152	0.4	2.6	187	0.4	3.6	178
Mali	4.6	19.7	149	5.5	22.4	170	0.9	2.7	184	0.9	2.8	185
Malta	8.9	54.5	169	26.0	121.4	117	17.1	66.9	117	17.5	68.3	117
Marshall Islands	61.4	76.8	177	62.6	84.2	128	1.2	7.4	164	1.5	8.6	163
Martinique	10.0	107.0	184	10.1	108.1	122	0.1	1.1	197	0.1	1.1	197
Mauritania	11.1	56.8	171	11.2	58.2	139	0.1	1.4	193	0.1	1.4	194
Mauritius	-19.8	-74.4	67	6.5	17.4	180	26.3	91.7	111	27.1	95.7	112
Mayotte	0.1	0.1	105	0.2	0.6	218	0.1	0.5	209	0.1	0.5	209
Mexico**	-14,792.6	-68,144.1	2	29,088.2	138,652.1	2	43,880.8	206,796.2	1	44,258.6	208,664.0	1
Micronesia	3.9	17.4	143	4.0	17.8	178	0.1	0.3	215	0.1	0.4	215
Moldova	-11.0	-43.4	73	3.8	17.5	179	14.9	60.9	120	15.5	64.3	120
Monaco	8.6	14.7	140	9.9	28.2	160	1.3	13.5	148	1.3	13.7	149
Mongolia	32.4	108.1	185	33.5	120.1	119	1.1	11.9	151	1.1	12.2	152
Montenegro	1.6	4.1	128	2.2	10.0	186	0.7	5.9	165	0.7	6.0	166
Montserrat	0.6	2.8	124	0.7	6.3	193	0.1	3.6	175	0.1	3.6	177
Morocco*	279.7	1,251.6	220	416.3	2,010.4	45	136.5	758.8	72	143.5	797.6	72
Mozambique	-13.1	-28.0	77	13.2	67.0	131	26.3	95.0	110	26.7	97.3	111
Namibia	-12.5	-11.1	85	6.4	53.8	141	19.0	64.9	118	19.3	66.1	118
Nauru	-0.1	-1.0	95	(-)	0.3	223	0.1	1.3	196	0.1	1.4	196
Nepal	-1.4	10.6	136	9.4	57.2	140	10.7	46.6	127	11.4	49.8	127
Netherlands	4,130.5	22,329.6	233	7,004.6	36,329.5	4	2,874.1	13,999.9	19	2,948.5	14,352.4	19
New Caledonia	-2.0	5.7	132	1.2	19.2	176	3.1	13.5	149	3.3	13.8	148
New Zealand	-93.1	-855.2	38	405.0	1,514.6	54	498.1	2,369.8	52	519.4	2,473.6	51
Nicaragua**	4.9	-503.7	46	412.4	1,383.3	55	407.5	1,887.0	59	420.0	1,948.6	59
Niger	0.7	25.8	153	0.8	30.7	155	0.1	4.9	167	0.1	5.0	167
Nigeria	-22.9	-669.3	41	459.1	1,945.5	47	482.0	2,614.7	48	498.8	2,696.6	49
Niue	-0.5	-1.6	94	(-)	0.1	229	0.5	1.7	191	0.5	1.7	191
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
North Macedonia	-8.3	-59.3	69	4.6	23.7	168	13.0	83.0	115	13.5	85.2	115
Norway	-426.9	-820.9	39	226.8	1,739.9	52	653.7	2,560.8	50	682.5	2,673.4	50
Oman*	-11.0	65.0	175	120.6	689.4	68	131.7	624.4	78	141.5	670.2	77
Pakistan	-259.7	-1,085.0	35	139.8	891.4	64	399.6	1,976.4	58	427.9	2,101.1	58
Palau	1.3	7.6	134	1.3	8.6	188	(-)	1.0	199	0.1	1.0	199
Panama*	911.0	4,239.7	228	953.4	4,443.2	31	42.4	203.5	96	44.6	212.9	96
Papua New Guinea	(-)	-12.1	82	4.5	21.5	173	4.5	33.6	133	4.6	34.6	134
Paraguay	224.2	1,138.5	218	239.6	1,248.9	59	15.4	110.4	104	16.2	115.8	105
Peru*	504.7	933.4	215	1,040.3	4,258.8	33	535.6	3,325.4	39	560.8	3,512.0	39
Philippines	-275.1	-1,398.5	32	816.8	3,862.3	38	1,091.9	5,260.7	32	1,121.8	5,413.0	32
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.6	111	(-)	0.6	219	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	189.9	-662.9	42	1,230.9	4,875.9	30	1,040.9	5,538.8	31	1,073.6	5,707.7	31
Portugal	-243.0	-1,489.6	30	247.2	1,267.6	58	490.3	2,757.3	47	515.8	2,890.4	47
Qatar	216.2	771.5	213	338.0	1,773.9	51	121.8	1,002.4	67	124.3	1,018.7	69
Reunion	0.7	-11.4	84	0.8	2.7	203	(-)	14.1	146	(-)	14.5	146
Romania	-285.8	-1,197.5	33	97.8	506.9	76	383.7	1,704.4	60	396.2	1,760.4	61
Russia	-390.7	-1,503.5	29	48.0	191.5	104	438.7	1,695.0	61	469.5	1,859.4	60
Rwanda	5.4	19.2	146	5.7	29.1	159	0.4	9.9	156	0.4	10.3	157
Samoa	3.0	15.1	141	3.6	17.0	181	0.6	1.9	190	0.7	2.0	190
San Marino	-2.8	-7.4	87	0.2	3.8	199	3.0	11.2	155	3.1	11.5	155
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	0.8	116	0.3	0.9	214	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Saudi Arabia	-355.5	-636.1	44	1,170.2	5,634.8	28	1,525.7	6,270.9	29	1,577.1	6,488.0	29
Senegal	18.3	65.7	176	24.6	156.1	110	6.3	90.4	112	6.6	93.9	113
Serbia	-47.9	-211.1	59	11.9	95.8	123	59.8	306.9	89	61.5	315.9	89
Seychelles	0.6	5.3	131	1.4	8.5	189	0.8	3.2	178	0.9	3.7	175
Sierra Leone	3.5	39.2	163	5.0	45.1	146	1.4	5.9	166	1.5	6.2	165
Singapore*	869.2	2,421.2	226	4,393.9	20,111.9	9	3,524.7	17,690.6	17	3,552.6	17,833.5	17
Sint Maarten	37.0	287.6	201	46.2	338.6	89	9.2	51.0	124	9.3	51.2	126
Slovakia	-592.0	-2,933.8	21	37.2	180.0	107	629.3	3,113.8	42	638.4	3,162.9	42
Slovenia	-526.0	-2,220.4	25	25.6	94.8	124	551.6	2,315.2	54	555.2	2,332.0	56
Solomon Islands	1.1	3.6	127	1.5	4.2	197	0.3	0.7	205	0.3	0.8	203
Somalia	2.7	19.0	145	2.9	20.0	175	0.1	1.0	198	0.1	1.1	198
South Africa	-586.5	-2,703.9	23	449.1	2,352.8	44	1,035.6	5,056.8	33	1,057.8	5,168.4	33
South Sudan	1.8	18.7	144	1.8	18.7	177	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	-12.0	1,304.1	221	1,906.6	10,380.0	20	1,918.6	9,075.9	23	1,987.9	9,415.1	22
Sri Lanka	-248.9	-1,110.5	34	28.5	152.3	111	277.3	1,262.8	64	289.0	1,320.1	64

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	Customs imports			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.0	-0.6	97	(-)	7.5	190	2.0	8.1	162	2.0	8.3	164
St Kitts and Nevis	12.2	58.7	173	14.0	67.9	130	1.8	9.2	160	1.9	9.6	159
St Lucia	61.1	435.8	207	61.9	438.7	80	0.8	2.9	182	0.8	3.0	183
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	103	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
St Vincent and the Grenadines	12.9	58.2	172	14.2	60.9	138	1.2	2.7	185	1.2	2.8	186
Sudan	0.2	4.3	129	0.2	7.4	191	(-)	3.1	180	(-)	3.2	182
Suriname	24.8	136.2	188	41.6	173.4	108	16.8	37.1	131	17.2	39.3	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Sweden	-797.6	-4,230.8	19	843.7	3,715.8	39	1,641.3	7,946.6	24	1,687.8	8,154.0	24
Switzerland	-1,771.2	-7,251.9	14	2,408.5	12,345.4	17	4,179.7	19,597.2	16	4,223.0	19,791.1	16
Syria	-0.6	-3.0	91	0.1	1.0	212	0.6	4.0	172	0.7	4.3	172
Taiwan	-5,547.0	-24,006.2	9	3,432.9	16,961.4	12	8,979.9	40,967.6	8	9,179.4	41,907.2	8
Tajikistan	2.1	13.4	139	2.1	13.8	184	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.5	211
Tanzania	-21.2	96.3	179	9.1	207.3	101	30.3	111.0	103	30.9	114.4	106
Thailand	-3,624.3	-16,948.8	12	1,458.7	7,619.1	22	5,083.0	24,567.9	14	5,284.5	25,574.5	13
Timor-Leste	1.9	3.1	125	2.3	5.6	195	0.4	2.6	188	0.4	2.7	188
Togo	4.8	25.2	152	15.7	71.1	129	10.8	45.9	129	11.5	48.9	128
Tokelau	0.1	0.1	102	0.1	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Tonga	1.6	6.5	133	1.8	7.3	192	0.2	0.8	202	0.2	1.0	200
Trinidad and Tobago	45.1	-284.3	57	231.1	1,070.7	61	186.0	1,355.0	62	198.4	1,428.7	62
Tunisia	-112.2	-345.6	51	30.4	187.1	105	142.6	532.7	81	145.7	546.0	81
Turkey	-236.0	-346.7	50	1,141.6	6,541.5	26	1,377.7	6,888.2	27	1,474.8	7,320.8	27
Turkmenistan	6.8	11.7	137	7.0	21.5	172	0.1	9.8	157	0.2	10.9	156
Turks and Caicos Islands	54.8	272.1	200	56.0	276.3	92	1.2	4.2	170	1.2	4.4	171
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Uganda	-8.7	-1.7	93	4.9	43.1	148	13.6	44.7	130	14.1	47.0	130
Ukraine	-0.5	36.2	161	107.3	539.3	72	107.9	503.1	82	112.4	523.2	82
United Arab Emirates	1,593.5	8,534.6	231	2,184.8	11,130.5	19	591.3	2,595.9	49	621.2	2,715.2	48
United Kingdom	-89.6	4,799.5	229	5,500.2	32,230.3	5	5,589.9	27,430.8	12	5,696.1	27,908.7	12
Uruguay	15.0	163.3	191	119.3	638.8	70	104.2	475.5	84	107.9	491.7	84
Uzbekistan	27.6	150.6	190	31.2	162.0	109	3.6	11.4	154	3.7	12.0	153
Vanuatu	0.3	0.5	109	0.6	3.8	198	0.3	3.3	177	0.3	3.4	179
Vatican City	0.1	0.8	115	0.1	1.0	213	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	219
Venezuela	-269.9	-360.2	49	296.2	1,724.4	53	566.1	2,084.7	57	595.5	2,199.4	57
Vietnam	-10,419.1	-46,060.6	3	900.5	4,385.3	32	11,319.6	50,446.0	7	11,779.2	52,546.0	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-2.4	92	0.2	0.4	222	0.3	2.8	183	0.5	3.4	180
Yemen	0.2	19.4	148	1.7	22.6	169	1.5	3.2	179	1.5	3.4	181
Zambia	-18.9	-48.6	71	5.7	38.3	151	24.6	86.9	113	24.7	88.3	114
Zimbabwe	-6.8	-16.3	80	3.3	14.1	183	10.2	30.4	135	10.4	31.2	135
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-276.0	(X)	(-)	-266.6	(X)	(-)	9.5	(X)	(-)	9.9	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-995.7	-3,448.0	(X)	2,448.4	12,369.9	(X)	3,444.1	15,818.0	(X)	3,546.9	16,312.9	(X)
APEC	-75,027.0	-343,080.3	(X)	105,466.0	509,460.7	(X)	180,492.9	852,541.0	(X)	185,542.9	876,820.7	(X)
ASEAN	-17,756.9	-83,692.4	(X)	10,764.8	49,921.0	(X)	28,521.7	133,613.4	(X)	29,494.0	138,274.3	(X)
Asia - South	-5,736.9	-25,297.0	(X)	3,989.8	18,916.0	(X)	9,726.6	44,213.0	(X)	10,160.4	46,083.2	(X)
Asia Near East	-159.9	3,695.0	(X)	5,617.4	28,787.2	(X)	5,777.3	25,092.2	(X)	5,947.1	25,849.8	(X)
CAFTA-DR	788.9	5,059.3	(X)	4,084.0	19,860.8	(X)	3,295.1	14,801.5	(X)	3,430.4	15,486.7	(X)
Central American Common Market	363.7	2,653.3	(X)	2,949.1	14,417.4	(X)	2,585.4	11,764.1	(X)	2,699.8	12,357.7	(X)
Euro Area	-17,415.6	-80,508.0	(X)	27,444.5	138,965.1	(X)	44,860.2	219,473.1	(X)	45,750.6	223,786.8	(X)
Europe	-22,698.0	-97,381.1	(X)	40,593.2	210,203.8	(X)	63,291.2	307,584.9	(X)	64,656.1	314,090.9	(X)
European Union	-19,668.8	-92,601.9	(X)	30,708.0	153,936.7	(X)	50,376.8	246,538.5	(X)	51,413.6	251,541.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-19,050.6	-76,244.6	(X)	65,786.9	331,914.2	(X)	84,837.5	408,158.9	(X)	86,854.4	418,018.6	(X)
North America	-20,176.6	-93,131.2	(X)	59,373.5	285,140.3	(X)	79,550.2	378,271.6	(X)	80,753.1	384,342.7	(X)
OECD	-52,856.3	-241,267.7	(X)	117,695.1	578,243.8	(X)	170,551.4	819,511.5	(X)	173,875.7	835,684.1	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,052.1	-186,952.5	(X)	41,143.2	200,622.8	(X)	82,195.3	387,575.4	(X)	85,253.0	401,861.6	(X)
South/Central America	3,602.8	19,651.6	(X)	17,391.5	83,282.4	(X)	13,788.7	63,630.8	(X)	14,424.6	66,826.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-12,138.6	-53,262.4	(X)	44,547.3	212,436.7	(X)	56,685.9	265,699.1	(X)	57,667.9	270,594.7	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-96,727.3	-424,162.2	(X)	166,969.4	836,353.9	(X)	263,696.7	1,260,516.1	(X)	271,231.2	1,298,809.3	(X)
Afghanistan	-1.0	-1.1	100	1.3	8.8	191	2.3	9.9	154	2.4	10.4	154
Albania	7.6	22.0	148	12.4	57.1	145	4.8	35.0	131	5.1	36.9	131
Algeria	-208.3	-727.7	42	95.3	503.9	79	303.6	1,231.6	63	312.8	1,276.4	63
Andorra	-0.1	-49.0	75	0.4	2.8	202	0.5	51.8	125	0.5	51.9	125
Angola	-45.4	-70.8	71	43.8	268.1	92	89.2	338.9	87	91.8	351.9	87
Anguilla	5.5	28.6	154	5.6	29.1	163	0.1	0.5	207	0.1	0.5	209
Antigua and Barbuda	46.9	331.4	201	47.5	338.7	84	0.6	7.3	162	0.6	7.4	164
Argentina	984.6	2,427.5	223	1,401.9	4,966.6	30	417.3	2,539.1	50	444.8	2,655.5	50
Armenia	-3.5	37.7	161	13.5	95.9	124	17.0	58.2	122	17.5	60.5	122
Aruba	30.6	232.7	196	31.7	241.4	96	1.1	8.7	159	1.1	9.1	160
Australia*	1,125.0	6,608.0	227	2,781.9	13,310.5	15	1,656.9	6,702.5	28	1,696.3	6,907.2	29
Austria	-1,414.2	-6,046.9	16	387.2	2,601.0	43	1,801.4	8,647.9	24	1,841.4	8,865.9	24
Azerbaijan	9.7	51.3	166	12.8	60.8	141	3.1	9.5	156	3.2	10.0	156
Bahamas	289.9	1,342.7	221	462.4	2,121.1	46	172.4	778.5	73	176.9	798.9	73
Bahrain*	-60.3	-9.3	89	50.0	435.4	80	110.4	444.7	81	115.2	467.4	81
Bangladesh	-516.6	-2,812.6	25	188.9	940.7	66	705.5	3,753.3	41	737.4	3,922.8	41
Barbados	49.4	294.7	200	55.2	317.6	86	5.8	23.0	139	6.0	23.9	139
Belarus	-1.8	-17.5	86	2.3	10.0	187	4.1	27.4	136	4.4	29.6	136
Belgium	1,677.4	9,479.6	231	3,513.4	18,458.3	10	1,836.0	8,978.7	22	1,884.2	9,204.5	22
Belize	40.2	248.0	197	42.5	265.5	93	2.3	17.4	146	2.5	18.2	146
Benin	17.6	101.4	183	18.2	103.4	121	0.7	2.0	191	0.7	2.1	189
Bermuda	50.3	225.4	194	52.9	233.1	98	2.6	7.8	160	2.6	7.9	163
Bhutan	0.5	1.8	121	0.5	2.2	204	(-)	0.4	216	(-)	0.4	213
Bolivia	-9.3	16.7	142	31.9	178.6	106	41.1	161.9	101	42.2	167.1	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.5	-47.2	77	2.6	11.3	186	11.1	58.5	121	11.8	61.5	121
Botswana	-44.0	-201.2	57	10.4	28.4	164	54.4	229.6	96	56.1	234.0	97
Brazil	959.5	4,217.2	226	4,026.3	18,771.8	9	3,066.8	14,554.6	19	3,213.0	15,314.9	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.1	1.1	119	0.1	1.3	208	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.3	218
British Virgin Islands	24.3	139.1	184	24.8	145.2	112	0.5	6.1	165	0.5	6.2	165
Brunei	-2.2	-66.1	73	6.8	55.6	148	9.0	121.7	103	10.8	138.4	104
Bulgaria	-115.7	-483.5	47	31.2	219.1	101	147.0	702.6	75	151.6	724.4	75
Burkina Faso	6.1	20.7	144	6.4	21.8	176	0.2	1.1	199	0.3	1.1	199
Burma	-47.6	-261.2	56	14.7	89.3	128	62.3	350.5	83	65.0	365.3	83
Burundi	1.4	-1.8	96	1.9	2.9	201	0.5	4.7	170	0.5	4.8	171
Cabo Verde	-0.3	1.9	122	0.4	4.1	197	0.7	2.2	186	0.8	2.3	185
Cambodia	-867.4	-4,064.9	18	24.5	135.9	114	891.9	4,200.8	36	933.5	4,415.0	35
Cameroon	6.0	-5.9	92	12.5	78.1	130	6.4	84.0	114	6.7	92.0	114
Canada**	-5,601.3	-26,617.9	6	30,971.9	146,902.4	1	36,573.2	173,520.3	2	37,401.9	177,770.1	2
Cayman Islands	116.0	542.2	209	119.2	555.3	76	3.2	13.1	150	3.2	13.3	150
Central African Republic	0.4	8.3	134	0.8	8.8	190	0.4	0.5	209	0.4	0.5	210
Chad	0.7	16.3	141	0.7	16.4	180	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Chile*	204.7	375.9	204	1,543.0	8,127.0	21	1,338.3	7,751.1	26	1,417.6	8,285.7	25
China	-25,175.4	-105,924.8	1	10,699.6	62,505.6	3	35,875.0	168,430.4	3	37,639.5	176,888.6	3
Christmas Island	-1.2	-1.1	99	(-)	0.9	213	1.2	2.1	189	1.2	2.1	191
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.0	102	(-)	0.4	221	0.1	1.4	194	0.1	1.4	195
Colombia*	-209.7	728.1	213	1,282.2	7,380.1	22	1,491.9	6,652.0	29	1,575.7	7,041.7	28
Comoros	(-)	-0.8	103	0.1	0.5	217	0.1	1.2	198	0.1	1.2	198
Congo (Brazzaville)	13.1	62.7	172	14.9	71.3	134	1.8	8.7	158	1.8	9.2	159
Congo (Kinshasa)	-36.2	-165.2	60	13.1	66.3	138	49.3	231.4	95	49.8	235.3	96
Cook Islands	0.4	2.1	123	0.5	2.3	203	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	220
Costa Rica**	-249.0	-464.9	48	718.1	3,771.1	38	967.2	4,236.0	35	1,003.0	4,394.1	36
Cote d'Ivoire	-27.3	-377.5	50	36.8	250.5	94	64.1	628.0	77	67.5	666.1	77
Croatia	-16.9	50.6	164	55.9	380.7	82	72.8	330.1	89	75.1	340.0	89
Cuba	31.8	140.7	185	32.3	142.8	113	0.5	2.1	190	0.5	2.1	192
Curacao	41.5	162.6	190	43.4	182.8	105	1.9	20.2	142	1.9	20.6	142
Cyprus	66.9	97.2	181	70.5	115.0	118	3.6	17.9	144	3.8	18.7	144
Czech Republic	-228.5	-1,294.4	34	426.1	1,790.4	49	654.6	3,084.8	43	676.5	3,193.8	43
Denmark	-638.9	-3,130.9	21	437.7	2,157.8	45	1,076.6	5,288.7	34	1,092.7	5,373.8	34
Djibouti	9.9	68.6	176	15.3	87.9	129	5.4	19.3	143	5.5	19.5	143
Dominica	5.8	28.0	152	6.3	29.3	162	0.5	1.4	195	0.5	1.4	196
Dominican Republic**	459.6	2,690.0	224	1,151.9	5,536.4	27	692.3	2,846.3	46	714.2	2,936.2	46
Ecuador	-312.2	-647.1	44	534.5	3,114.1	40	846.7	3,761.2	39	906.6	4,045.7	39
Egypt	88.4	1,026.7	220	342.8	1,992.3	47	254.4	965.5	69	269.1	1,024.1	69
El Salvador**	171.6	722.2	212	375.9	1,790.3	50	204.3	1,068.1	67	213.5	1,120.0	67
Equatorial Guinea	-4.7	-175.6	59	4.9	36.2	156	9.6	211.8	98	10.0	231.0	98
Eritrea	11.7	12.5	138	11.7	12.7	185	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	224

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-21.4	-143.0	63	36.0	193.1	103	57.3	336.1	88	59.5	348.8	88
Eswatini	0.9	10.3	135	2.3	13.3	184	1.4	3.0	179	1.4	3.1	181
Ethiopia	161.1	437.8	205	208.7	617.7	74	47.6	179.9	99	49.9	189.2	99
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.7	-13.5	87	(-)	0.1	227	0.8	13.5	149	0.8	13.9	149
Faroe Islands	-24.1	-107.6	65	0.1	1.2	211	24.1	108.8	107	26.0	117.9	106
Fiji	-18.9	-62.7	74	7.2	40.2	154	26.1	103.0	109	37.2	143.2	102
Finland	-187.5	-1,543.9	32	439.8	1,460.3	53	627.4	3,004.2	44	649.0	3,115.7	45
France	-1,672.6	-5,698.1	17	3,650.1	17,977.2	11	5,322.8	23,675.2	14	5,419.5	24,169.0	14
French Guiana	0.9	5.7	128	0.9	5.9	194	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223
French Polynesia	7.9	45.8	162	11.5	61.3	140	3.7	15.5	148	4.3	17.4	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	-3.6	93	(-)	0.4	218	(-)	4.0	173	(-)	4.0	173
Gabon	49.0	71.6	177	51.3	93.0	126	2.3	21.4	140	2.5	23.6	140
Gambia	4.6	30.7	156	4.7	31.4	161	(-)	0.7	203	(-)	0.7	203
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
Georgia	131.0	697.2	211	136.7	736.1	71	5.7	38.9	129	6.9	42.3	128
Germany	-7,345.8	-34,660.3	4	6,136.9	32,134.2	5	13,482.7	66,794.5	4	13,780.2	68,325.5	4
Ghana	-314.7	-529.7	46	64.5	312.6	88	379.2	842.2	72	393.1	878.7	72
Gibraltar	1.3	213.7	192	1.4	214.0	102	0.1	0.4	215	0.1	0.4	216
Greece	16.6	-67.8	72	157.4	787.6	70	140.8	855.4	71	153.3	925.1	71
Greenland	-0.1	-9.5	88	0.7	3.2	200	0.9	12.7	151	0.9	13.0	151
Grenada	11.0	82.5	179	13.1	89.8	127	2.1	7.2	164	2.4	8.3	161
Guadeloupe	29.5	218.1	193	30.5	220.3	100	1.0	2.1	188	1.1	2.3	186
Guatemala*	365.7	1,976.2	222	817.7	4,128.0	35	452.0	2,151.9	54	494.8	2,376.5	54
Guinea	6.5	49.1	163	7.6	56.7	146	1.1	7.6	161	1.3	8.3	162
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.8	118	(-)	1.2	210	(-)	0.4	212	(-)	0.4	212
Guyana	-62.2	-732.1	41	113.3	559.3	75	175.5	1,291.3	61	181.7	1,333.0	61
Haiti	45.0	159.8	189	126.3	527.9	78	81.3	368.1	82	84.6	383.1	82
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.1	109	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226
Honduras**	-17.1	504.7	207	547.4	2,873.7	42	564.5	2,368.9	52	589.8	2,494.9	52
Hong Kong	1,516.4	8,900.7	230	1,879.1	10,600.0	19	362.7	1,699.3	57	368.6	1,727.2	58
Hungary	-486.3	-3,010.7	24	250.4	1,117.3	59	736.7	4,127.9	37	752.2	4,201.5	37
Iceland	-20.0	-147.4	61	32.8	130.8	116	52.9	278.2	93	55.6	294.0	93
India	-3,926.0	-18,889.7	9	3,426.1	16,654.8	12	7,352.1	35,544.5	8	7,667.1	37,154.3	8
Indonesia	-1,546.1	-7,622.1	15	701.4	4,179.2	34	2,247.5	11,801.3	20	2,352.2	12,413.2	20
Iran	4.1	21.3	146	4.3	21.9	175	0.2	0.5	206	0.2	0.6	206
Iraq	-517.6	-3,078.0	22	94.9	896.8	67	612.5	3,974.8	38	642.4	4,200.0	38
Ireland	-5,383.1	-24,609.7	7	1,476.3	7,137.5	23	6,859.4	31,747.3	10	6,892.9	31,928.5	10
Israel*	-1,140.4	-3,526.4	20	1,028.3	5,323.6	28	2,168.8	8,850.0	23	2,199.8	9,012.9	23
Italy	-4,053.1	-17,956.2	10	2,069.4	11,318.3	17	6,122.5	29,274.5	11	6,318.0	30,268.0	11
Jamaica	222.7	977.0	217	255.2	1,139.9	55	32.5	162.9	100	34.2	170.7	100
Japan	-4,914.5	-28,249.3	5	6,375.8	31,143.8	7	11,290.3	59,393.1	5	11,627.0	61,453.5	5
Jordan*	-134.3	-558.0	45	101.6	660.3	72	235.8	1,218.3	64	241.1	1,254.3	64
Kazakhstan	-201.3	-450.6	49	96.7	644.2	73	298.0	1,094.8	66	306.3	1,137.2	66
Kenya	-13.6	-73.2	70	40.9	242.1	95	54.5	315.3	90	56.2	326.5	90
Kiribati	0.2	0.2	114	0.2	0.4	220	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	225
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-4,444.1	-19,583.3	8	5,268.4	26,776.9	8	9,712.5	46,360.1	6	10,006.2	47,897.8	6
Kosovo	-8.3	-19.5	84	2.1	25.7	168	10.4	45.2	126	11.5	49.0	126
Kuwait	77.5	500.7	206	210.5	1,095.3	60	133.0	594.5	79	139.2	621.0	79
Kyrgyzstan	11.3	51.3	167	12.7	57.4	144	1.5	6.1	166	1.5	6.1	166
Laos	-24.2	-120.8	64	1.8	15.3	181	26.0	136.2	102	26.5	139.9	103
Latvia	61.3	31.1	157	117.5	307.6	89	56.2	276.4	94	59.5	290.6	94
Lebanon	22.6	145.2	186	40.3	223.0	99	17.7	77.8	115	18.2	80.7	115
Lesotho	-20.7	-93.8	66	0.2	1.4	207	20.9	95.2	113	21.3	97.0	112
Liberia	6.5	50.8	165	11.4	74.3	133	5.0	23.4	138	5.8	28.2	137
Libya	-64.9	-299.3	53	30.0	169.7	108	95.0	468.9	80	96.9	477.1	80
Liechtenstein	-15.3	-85.8	69	7.7	21.9	174	23.0	107.8	108	23.3	109.5	109
Lithuania	16.9	365.8	203	228.4	1,259.7	54	211.4	893.9	70	221.2	942.4	70
Luxembourg	33.6	820.6	214	104.8	1,127.0	57	71.2	306.4	91	73.5	318.6	91
Macau	42.7	271.1	198	53.0	312.9	87	10.3	41.8	127	10.6	43.1	127
Madagascar	-82.6	-314.5	52	11.2	35.9	157	93.9	350.4	84	95.4	357.3	86
Malawi	-2.4	-18.4	85	1.1	5.1	195	3.5	23.5	137	3.6	25.0	138

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports			C.I.F. basis		
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,339.3	-12,218.9	14	1,439.9	7,032.6	24	3,779.2	19,251.5	16	3,869.9	19,781.2	16
Maldives	4.9	20.9	145	5.4	28.2	165	0.6	7.3	163	0.7	9.5	158
Mali	6.1	51.7	168	6.9	54.7	149	0.8	2.9	181	0.8	3.0	182
Malta	58.7	60.3	171	79.2	171.3	107	20.4	111.0	105	20.8	112.7	108
Marshall Islands	3.1	28.1	153	4.3	32.2	159	1.2	4.1	172	1.4	4.7	172
Martinique	63.1	151.9	187	63.2	152.4	110	0.1	0.5	208	0.1	0.5	208
Mauritania	6.4	55.3	169	6.7	58.3	143	0.4	2.9	180	0.4	3.2	178
Mauritius	-15.9	-39.7	79	9.0	70.4	135	24.9	110.1	106	25.9	115.1	107
Mayotte	0.1	0.5	117	0.1	1.3	209	(-)	0.8	202	(-)	0.8	202
Mexico**	-14,012.9	-61,502.1	2	27,326.6	133,259.8	2	41,339.6	194,762.0	1	41,749.2	196,718.3	1
Micronesia	4.4	22.1	149	4.9	23.1	173	0.5	1.1	200	0.5	1.1	200
Moldova	-6.9	-39.4	80	2.6	15.1	182	9.4	54.5	123	10.0	57.7	123
Monaco	-2.6	14.8	140	2.0	31.4	160	4.6	16.6	147	4.6	17.0	148
Mongolia	5.7	59.1	170	7.7	68.6	136	2.0	9.5	157	2.1	9.8	157
Montenegro	7.6	23.7	150	8.1	25.9	167	0.5	2.1	187	0.5	2.2	188
Montserrat	1.0	4.1	127	1.1	4.6	196	0.1	0.5	210	0.1	0.6	207
Morocco*	213.3	865.9	216	335.5	1,613.5	51	122.2	747.5	74	127.5	787.4	74
Mozambique	-9.6	-20.3	83	14.8	75.4	131	24.3	95.7	112	24.6	96.9	113
Namibia	-3.1	-3.3	94	11.8	59.3	142	14.9	62.6	120	15.0	63.9	120
Nauru	(-)	(-)	110	0.2	0.6	216	0.2	0.6	205	0.2	0.6	204
Nepal	-9.5	-29.0	82	4.3	23.9	170	13.8	52.9	124	14.7	56.9	124
Netherlands	3,958.0	15,921.2	232	6,414.4	31,827.2	6	2,456.4	15,905.9	18	2,538.1	16,310.9	18
New Caledonia	-6.0	6.0	129	2.3	23.5	172	8.2	17.4	145	8.6	18.4	145
New Zealand	12.9	-375.8	51	528.2	1,964.7	48	515.3	2,340.5	53	540.5	2,452.9	53
Nicaragua**	-242.3	-1,153.3	35	169.7	968.5	64	411.9	2,121.9	55	428.9	2,204.5	55
Niger	8.8	10.9	136	14.0	45.8	150	5.2	34.8	132	5.2	35.0	132
Nigeria	-215.2	-1,813.9	29	211.2	1,017.9	62	426.3	2,831.8	47	439.1	2,901.9	47
Niue	-0.3	-1.5	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	1.5	193	0.3	1.5	194
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.6	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	0.6	204	(-)	0.6	205
North Macedonia	-20.0	-92.2	67	4.4	26.5	166	24.5	118.8	104	24.8	120.9	105
Norway	-169.8	-272.0	55	386.9	2,305.6	44	556.6	2,577.6	49	575.5	2,690.2	49
Oman*	0.8	181.0	191	120.5	788.1	69	119.7	607.1	78	126.4	650.6	78
Pakistan	-191.8	-1,010.6	38	221.6	990.9	63	413.5	2,001.5	56	436.9	2,130.9	56
Palau	2.9	8.0	133	2.9	8.2	192	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	221
Panama*	741.3	3,900.9	225	806.5	4,126.5	36	65.3	225.6	97	67.6	236.3	95
Papua New Guinea	2.8	27.1	151	9.6	56.5	147	6.8	29.4	135	7.0	30.7	135
Paraguay	192.4	1,024.6	219	214.6	1,122.8	58	22.2	98.2	111	23.5	104.6	111
Peru*	213.8	837.1	215	863.2	4,593.5	32	649.4	3,756.4	40	680.7	4,023.1	40
Philippines	-276.4	-1,738.1	30	711.0	3,690.3	39	987.4	5,428.4	33	1,017.9	5,615.7	32
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.3	115	(-)	0.4	222	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-218.4	-840.7	39	889.7	4,623.8	31	1,108.1	5,464.5	32	1,148.4	5,674.3	31
Portugal	-216.7	-1,612.2	31	294.7	1,127.0	56	511.4	2,739.2	48	532.6	2,847.3	48
Qatar	132.4	519.1	208	259.3	1,561.0	52	126.8	1,041.8	68	132.1	1,087.8	68
Reunion	(-)	-8.1	91	0.2	3.4	199	0.2	11.5	152	0.3	11.8	152
Romania	-250.8	-1,132.7	36	111.2	549.4	77	362.0	1,682.2	58	374.3	1,739.2	57
Russia	-444.0	-2,137.3	27	60.0	297.8	90	504.0	2,435.1	51	548.9	2,625.1	51
Rwanda	0.1	3.7	126	1.4	24.4	169	1.2	20.7	141	1.3	21.4	141
Samoa	4.0	11.8	137	4.5	14.8	183	0.6	3.0	178	0.6	3.2	180
San Marino	-1.4	-9.1	90	(-)	0.6	215	1.5	9.7	155	1.5	10.1	155
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	-0.4	105	0.3	0.9	214	0.1	1.3	197	0.1	1.3	197
Saudi Arabia	-128.4	-1,888.7	28	1,034.9	5,033.6	29	1,163.4	6,922.4	27	1,216.7	7,220.2	27
Senegal	11.9	65.5	175	22.8	133.2	115	10.9	67.7	117	11.6	71.6	117
Serbia	-54.0	-195.9	58	14.9	98.1	123	68.9	294.1	92	72.0	306.8	92
Seychelles	2.2	14.6	139	2.9	18.8	179	0.8	4.2	171	0.8	4.9	170
Sierra Leone	5.0	36.0	158	5.9	41.0	152	0.9	4.9	169	1.0	5.1	169
Singapore*	-238.8	-761.3	40	2,972.6	16,129.3	14	3,211.4	16,890.6	17	3,248.8	17,059.8	17
Sint Maarten	49.5	294.7	199	54.4	334.8	85	4.9	40.1	128	5.0	40.3	129
Slovakia	-681.0	-3,062.8	23	35.2	164.5	109	716.2	3,227.3	42	725.2	3,273.8	42
Slovenia	-281.1	-1,371.5	33	20.1	93.9	125	301.2	1,465.4	60	305.6	1,484.6	60
Solomon Islands	1.2	3.7	125	1.2	3.9	198	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	0.2	219
Somalia	1.7	21.5	147	2.3	23.7	171	0.7	2.2	185	0.7	2.3	187
South Africa	-1,040.9	-2,498.1	26	674.8	2,993.6	41	1,715.7	5,491.6	31	1,743.6	5,605.1	33
South Sudan	0.1	37.6	160	0.1	37.8	155	0.1	0.2	221	0.1	0.2	222
Spain	-34.0	1,024.5	218	2,122.5	10,676.5	18	2,156.5	9,652.0	21	2,246.8	10,081.0	21
Sri Lanka	-196.0	-1,098.7	37	33.6	150.4	111	229.6	1,249.1	62	239.6	1,309.7	62

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-3.2	95	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	3.4	175	(-)	3.4	177
St Kitts and Nevis	10.4	64.5	174	12.8	75.3	132	2.4	10.7	153	2.5	11.1	153
St Lucia	60.7	364.3	202	61.4	367.8	83	0.8	3.5	174	0.8	3.7	174
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	113	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
St Vincent and the Grenadines	18.3	63.9	173	19.1	66.5	137	0.9	2.6	183	0.9	2.7	184
Sudan	-0.5	28.9	155	0.1	33.9	158	0.6	5.1	168	0.6	5.9	167
Suriname	23.8	153.9	188	29.5	185.4	104	5.8	31.6	133	6.1	33.8	133
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	116	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Sweden	-665.7	-3,791.3	19	961.4	4,098.7	37	1,627.0	7,890.0	25	1,664.0	8,065.7	26
Switzerland	-3,177.8	-13,074.9	13	2,614.3	11,891.7	16	5,792.1	24,966.6	13	5,831.9	25,162.6	13
Syria	4.3	6.2	130	5.0	9.5	189	0.7	3.3	176	0.7	3.6	175
Taiwan	-4,120.2	-17,570.8	11	3,418.3	16,514.6	13	7,538.5	34,085.3	9	7,727.6	34,997.6	9
Tajikistan	92.8	98.7	182	92.9	99.0	122	0.1	0.3	217	0.1	0.3	217
Tanzania	-6.8	2.5	124	21.0	104.5	119	27.8	102.0	110	28.5	104.7	110
Thailand	-3,479.3	-16,533.7	12	1,296.6	6,547.7	25	4,775.9	23,081.4	15	4,967.6	24,111.9	15
Timor-Leste	1.9	7.2	132	1.9	10.0	188	(-)	2.7	182	(-)	2.8	183
Togo	13.3	74.5	178	26.1	104.3	120	12.8	29.8	134	13.8	32.3	134
Tokelau	(-)	-0.4	106	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	0.4	213	(-)	0.4	214
Tonga	1.7	6.3	131	2.0	7.6	193	0.3	1.3	196	0.3	1.5	193
Trinidad and Tobago	-104.7	-677.3	43	139.9	794.1	68	244.5	1,471.4	59	261.9	1,546.8	59
Tunisia	73.8	-48.4	76	129.4	297.0	91	55.6	345.4	86	58.2	360.2	85
Turkey	-159.5	-143.2	62	1,227.1	6,225.3	26	1,386.7	6,368.5	30	1,477.8	6,809.7	30
Turkmenistan	5.3	20.0	143	5.4	20.8	177	0.2	0.8	201	0.2	0.9	201
Turks and Caicos Islands	46.5	232.1	195	47.4	237.1	97	0.9	5.1	167	1.0	5.3	168
Tuvalu	(-)	-0.4	107	(-)	(-)	230	0.1	0.4	214	0.1	0.4	215
Uganda	6.2	-1.1	101	16.9	62.6	139	10.7	63.7	119	11.1	66.2	119
Ukraine	-64.9	-297.5	54	80.2	396.7	81	145.1	694.2	76	149.0	710.6	76
United Arab Emirates	1,111.1	6,892.2	228	1,802.4	9,889.5	20	691.2	2,997.3	45	721.3	3,127.6	44
United Kingdom	675.2	7,080.8	229	6,212.2	33,400.5	4	5,536.9	26,319.7	12	5,644.3	26,849.6	12
Uruguay	138.2	599.0	210	204.6	946.4	65	66.4	347.3	85	69.0	361.2	84
Uzbekistan	15.9	92.9	180	25.2	129.0	117	9.3	36.0	130	9.6	37.0	130
Vanuatu	-0.4	(-)	112	0.2	2.0	205	0.6	2.0	192	0.7	2.1	190
Vatican City	(-)	-0.4	108	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.4	211	(-)	0.5	211
Venezuela	-175.1	-89.9	68	177.6	1,052.9	61	352.7	1,142.8	65	373.8	1,233.8	65
Vietnam	-8,344.3	-39,318.3	3	840.6	4,180.2	33	9,185.0	43,498.6	7	9,556.6	45,298.7	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.8	120	(-)	1.8	206	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-1.4	98	0.3	0.9	212	0.6	2.3	184	0.8	3.2	179
Yemen	20.5	37.4	159	21.3	40.6	153	0.8	3.2	177	0.9	3.5	176
Zambia	-26.0	-31.5	81	9.0	41.1	151	35.0	72.6	116	35.4	73.6	116
Zimbabwe	-20.1	-43.5	78	5.6	20.3	178	25.8	63.8	118	26.9	67.1	118
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank	May	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,470.4	-4,329.9	(X)	2,592.7	12,146.7	(X)	4,063.1	16,476.6	(X)	4,173.8	17,015.7	(X)
APEC	-71,863.4	-323,471.1	(X)	99,694.4	497,867.9	(X)	171,557.8	821,339.0	(X)	176,434.8	846,196.7	(X)
ASEAN	-17,165.8	-82,705.4	(X)	8,009.9	42,055.5	(X)	25,175.6	124,760.9	(X)	26,048.8	129,339.1	(X)
Asia - South	-4,841.1	-23,841.7	(X)	3,875.9	18,769.5	(X)	8,716.9	42,611.2	(X)	9,098.0	44,585.0	(X)
Asia Near East	-608.0	-758.7	(X)	4,773.5	25,979.5	(X)	5,381.5	26,738.2	(X)	5,555.0	27,733.4	(X)
CAFTA-DR	488.4	4,275.0	(X)	3,780.6	19,068.0	(X)	3,292.2	14,793.0	(X)	3,444.2	15,526.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	28.9	1,585.0	(X)	2,628.7	13,531.7	(X)	2,599.9	11,946.7	(X)	2,730.0	12,590.0	(X)
Euro Area	-15,418.0	-68,921.6	(X)	27,409.7	139,317.9	(X)	42,827.7	208,239.4	(X)	43,800.2	213,171.6	(X)
Europe	-21,448.6	-91,387.8	(X)	41,587.8	210,908.0	(X)	63,036.4	302,295.8	(X)	64,484.0	309,552.1	(X)
European Union	-18,022.2	-82,605.9	(X)	30,517.5	153,874.3	(X)	48,539.7	236,480.2	(X)	49,659.7	242,144.2	(X)
LAFTA	-12,026.0	-52,013.1	(X)	37,606.3	183,513.5	(X)	49,632.3	235,526.6	(X)	50,495.9	239,951.7	(X)
NATO Allies	-15,755.8	-66,921.9	(X)	65,878.1	326,874.2	(X)	81,634.0	393,796.1	(X)	83,667.7	404,110.5	(X)
North America	-19,614.2	-88,120.1	(X)	58,298.6	280,162.2	(X)	77,912.8	368,282.3	(X)	79,151.1	374,488.4	(X)
OECD	-49,465.3	-221,022.2	(X)	116,121.0	571,634.0	(X)	165,586.3	792,656.2	(X)	168,977.0	810,280.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-40,357.3	-178,303.5	(X)	36,845.5	194,272.4	(X)	77,202.9	372,575.9	(X)	80,123.0	387,406.9	(X)
South/Central America	4,363.3	22,730.6	(X)	16,758.7	82,811.2	(X)	12,395.4	60,080.6	(X)	13,038.0	63,461.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-10,719.6	-43,536.8	(X)	42,352.0	207,378.7	(X)	53,071.6	250,915.4	(X)	54,092.8	256,099.3	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of year end.