

## *Technical Documentation*

### Sources and Limitations

The data in this release are compiled from administrative records from official U.S. import and export merchandise trade statistics. The merchandise trade data are a complete enumeration of documentation collected by the U.S. Bureau of Customs and Border Protection and are not subject to sampling error. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to non-sampling errors. These errors include undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Related-party shipments are identified by the indicators, “R” for related or “N” for nonrelated, that are required on every import or export transaction. However, importers and exporters do not always report the indicator on their shipments. No attempt is made to estimate the related-party status of shipments with missing indicators; instead, they are categorized on the data tables as “nonreported.” Therefore, the ratios of related and unrelated-party trade to total trade are understated.

Users are advised to consider these limitations in their analysis of this data as they may affect the results. For more information on data sources and methodology, please read the document “Information on the Collection and Publication of Trade Statistics” at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/guides/tradestatsinfo.html>.

### Definitions

#### **Related-party trade:**

**Imports:** As defined in Section 402(e) of the Tariff Act of 1930, related-party trade includes import transactions between parties with various types of relationships including “any person directly or indirectly, owning, controlling or holding power to vote, 6 percent of the outstanding voting stock or shares of any organization.”

**Exports:** The Foreign Trade Regulations, 30.1, define a related-party export transaction as one between a U.S. exporter and an ultimate consignee, where either party owns, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the other party.

**Imports for Consumption:** The import data shown in this report are imports for consumption. The data measure all merchandise that has physically cleared Customs, entering consumption channels immediately, or after withdrawal from either bonded warehouses under Customs custody or from Foreign Trade Zones.

**Customs Value:** The import data in this report are based on Customs value, generally defined as the price actually paid or payable for merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States. Customs value excludes U.S. import duties, freight, insurance and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States.

**Domestic Exports:** Goods that are grown, produced, or manufactured in the United States, and commodities of foreign origin that have been changed in the United States, including changes made in a U.S. FTZ, from the form in which they were imported, or that have been enhanced in value or improved in condition by further processing or manufacturing in the United States.

**Re-exports:** Exports of foreign merchandise that previously entered the U.S. Customs Territory and are exported in substantially the same condition as when imported.

**F.A.S. Value:** Exports are valued on a free alongside ship basis. This value reflects the transaction price of the good, including inland freight, insurance and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the ship at the port of export.

**Low Value Estimates:** Import and export transactions below specific values are estimated using factors based on the ratios of low-valued transactions to individual country totals for past periods. Estimates are done for import transactions valued at or below \$2,000, excluding certain textile articles, and all export transactions valued \$2,500 or less. Methodology for calculating these estimates was revised, effective with January 2010 statistics. For additional information, please go to our website at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/lvpaper.html>.

### **Selected World Areas and Grouping Definitions**

**Africa** - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, St. Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

**Euro Area** - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Europe** - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia,

Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union** - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom

**North America** - Canada, Mexico

**Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)** - Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Pacific Rim Countries** - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea(South), Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America** - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Comments, suggestions and/or inquiries related to these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division, Special Projects Branch, Washington, D.C. 20233. Contact name: Emmanuel O. Omoruyi (301) 763-3251 or [emmanuel.o.omoruyi@census.gov](mailto:emmanuel.o.omoruyi@census.gov).