

# PayPal? An Incentive to Check Out?

Jeff Franklin



#### Why PayPal?

#### Technology

Rise in mobile device usage and the digitization of money





#### Immediate payment

PayPal payments within 24 hours vs check payments which take about 2 weeks



#### Name Recognition

Widely accepted form of payment



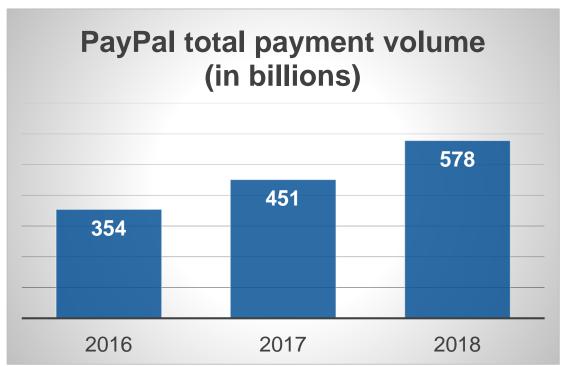
#### Cost effective

PayPal: 25¢ fee \$30 payment Check: 53¢ postage and bank fee + labor charges/processing



#### Registered PayPal Accounts





#### PayPal's strong presence

- Popularity and name recognition
- Annual payment volume of \$578 billion
- 267 million registered users



#### Security



- RTI has a Cloud Technology Advisory Committee (CTAC) in place to ensure adherence to data protection
- Cloud based service is evaluated by Legal, Procurement, Security,
   Compliance and Data Privacy experts
- Based on the review a recommendation is made to the client



#### PayPal Implementation

# First implemented on the 2015-16 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:16)

Survey of students enrolled in all types of postsecondary education

Multimode data collection design (Web/CATI)—mobile optimized

\$30 incentive for participating

# Continued to be used on other NCES longitudinal education studies

2016/17 Baccalaureate and Beyond Longitudinal Study (B&B:16/17)

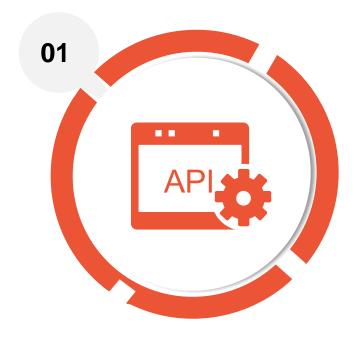
2012/17 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:12/17)

2008/18 Baccalaureate and Beyond Longitudinal Study (B&B:08/18)



## Types of Payment

#### 2 ways to process PayPal payments



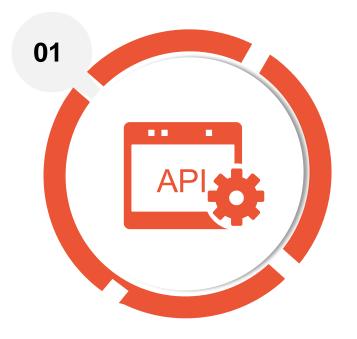
Application
Programming
Interface (API)



**Mass Pay** 



#### Types of Payments: API



Majority of payments are processed through the API in real time (no manual work required)

Email address: <a href="mail@email.com">myemail@email.com</a>

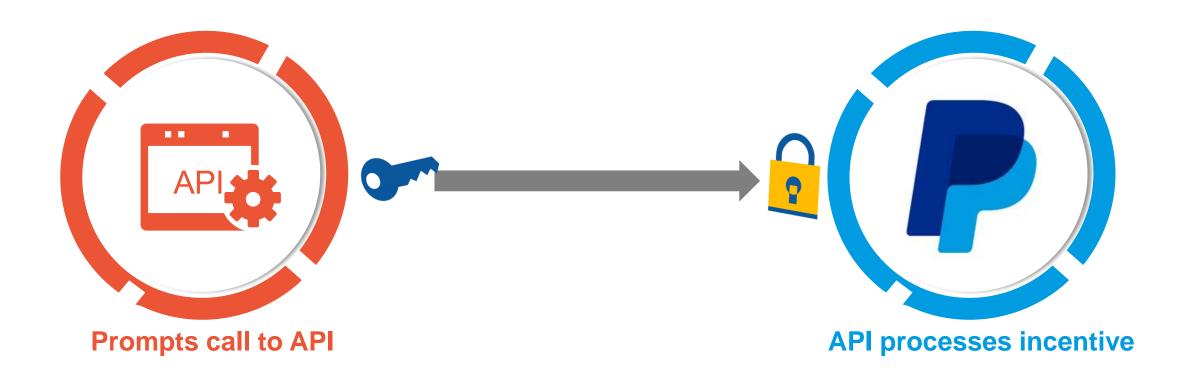
Payment amount: \$30



mywebsite.com/sendpayment/?email=myemail@email.com&amount=30

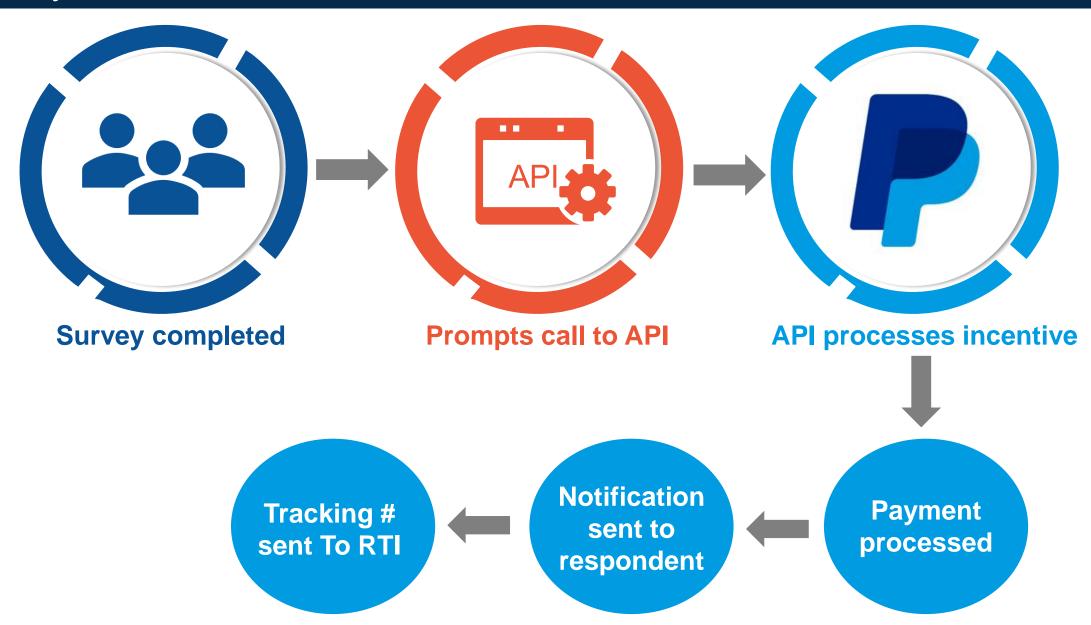


# **API** Payouts Flow





## **API Payouts Flow**





#### Types of Payments: Mass Pay



# Alternate method of payment (for modifications to payments)

- Easier and cheaper to set up
- May be efficient for smaller studies or studies that don't need frequent payments

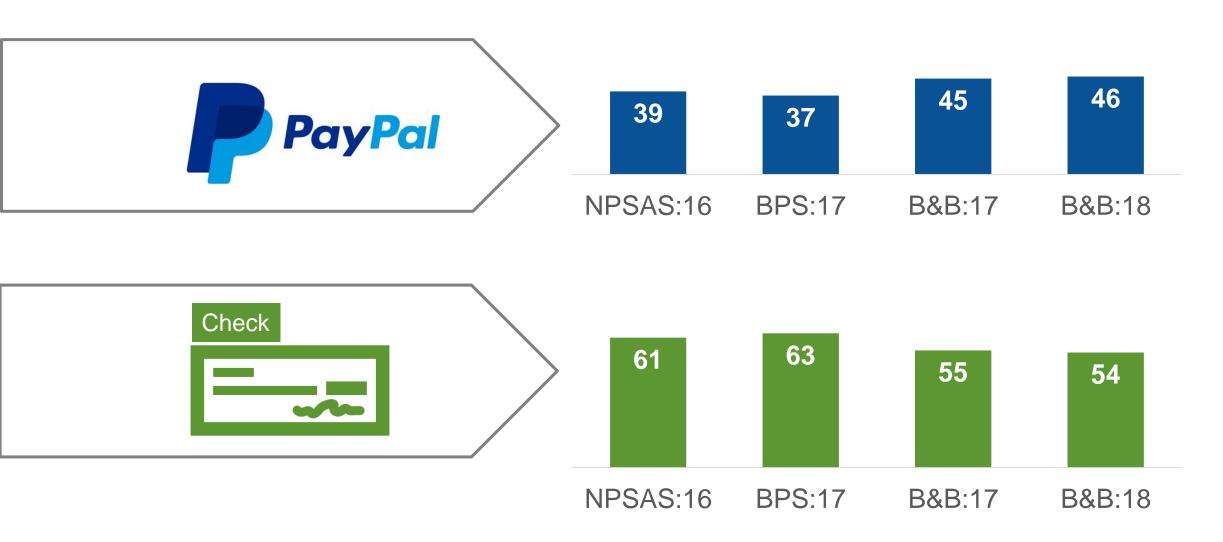
#### **Manual process**

- Load a spreadsheet containing name, email, incentive amount
- Ability to include a message



#### PayPal Selection on Previous Studies

# Incentive selection (percent)





### PayPal Selection on B&B:18 (Who Selects PayPal?)







34% Computer-assisted telephone interviews (CATI)



#### User Experience



#### Thank you email from project team

#### **Existing PayPal account holders**

Payment automatically deposited

#### Non-existing PayPal account holders

- PayPal will prompt non-existing users to create an account
- Have the option to send payment to email address associated with PayPal account



#### Payment Notification from Project Team

Dear Alyson,

On behalf of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) in the U.S. Department of Education's Institute of Education Sciences and the staff of the National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS), we would like to thank you for participating in NPSAS. Your participation is very important in helping to ensure the success of the study.

Our records indicate that you chose to receive your token of appreciation via PayPal. Please note it can take up to a full business day to process your payment. Please look for an email from PayPal indicating that you have received funds from RTI International. (You may need to check your SPAM folder as well.) Please contact us with any concerns.

If you have questions, please do not hesitate to call the B&B Help Desk at 877-262-4440.

Thank you for helping make B&B a success!

Sincerely,

Ted Socha
Project Officer, B&B:08/18
National Center for Education Statistics
ted.socha@ed.gov | 202-245-7071

Melissa Cominole, Ph.D.
Project Director, B&B:08/18
RTI International
mcominole@rti.org | 800-723-8942



#### Payment Notification from PayPal

# RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE has sent you \$1.00 USD

NOTE FROM RESEARCH TRIANGLE INSTITUTE:

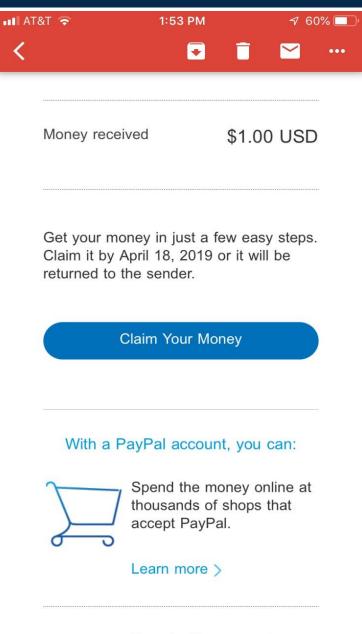
On behalf of the U.S. Department of Education, we thank you for your participation.

#### **Transaction Details**

Transaction ID: 6YA03926M9549453C March 19, 2019

Money received \$1.00 USD

Please note it may take a little while for this payment to appear in the Activity section of your account.





# Payment Tracking





#### PayPal Payment States

#### **FINAL**

no action needed

Success

#### **PayPal PENDING**

continue to monitor

**Unclaimed** 

On hold

**Pending** 

#### **ACTION NEEDED**

Returned

**Failed** 



#### Lessons Learned

- Setup process
- Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) list
- Delays in funding the account
- Temporarily suspended account
- **♥** Tech Support (lack thereof)





# Questions

Jeff Franklin | jwf@rti.org



