

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics

The NCSES Data System

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National Science Foundation
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics
www.nsf.gov/statistics/



National Center for Science and **Engineering Statistics (NCSES)**

- A federal statistical agency within NSF
- Charged with the mission to provide a central clearinghouse for the collection, interpretation, and analysis of data on scientific and engineering resources
- 12 periodic data collections covering science and engineering
 - Research and Development
 - Education
 - Workforce
- Individual and establishment, surveys and censuses
- First data collection began in 1951
- Over 7 contracts for external support



NCSES Surveys

Select NCSES surveys:

- GSS = Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering
- RDX = Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges
- FFS = Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development
- FSS = Survey of Federal Science and Engineering Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions
- FAC = Survey of Science and Engineering Research Facilities
- SED = Survey of Earned Doctorates
- SDR = Survey of Doctorate Recipients
- NSRCG = National Survey of Recent College Graduates
- NSCG = National Survey of College Graduates





InfoBrief

InfoBrief



NCSES National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics

July 2011 m NSF 11-319

Two Decades of Increasing Diversity More than Doubled the Number of Minority Graduate Students in Science and Engineering

by Peter Einaudi¹

rom 1989 through 2009 the number of minority U.S. citizens and permanent residents enrolled in graduate science and engineering (S&E) programs more than doubled. growing from approximately 37,700 in 1989 to 92,700 in 2009. Increases in Hispanic, black, and Asian/Pacific Islander S&E graduate students were similar over this period (approximately 17,800, 18,200, and 17,200, respectively): however, these gains almost tripled the number of Hispanic graduate students (approximately 190% growth) and more than doubled the number of blacks (approximately 155% growth) and Asians/Pacific Islanders (approximately 110% growth). Enrollment among American Indians/ Alaska Natives also nearly tripled, increasing from approximately 900 in 1989 to approximately 2,600 in 2009 (approximately 195% growth). Minority enrollment among U.S. citizens and permanent residents enrolled in graduate S&E programs grew from approximately 13% in 1989 to approximately 24% in 2009 (figure 1). Due to extra variability of the methodological changes in the 2007 Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering (GSS), all growth rate calculations comparing pre- and post-2007 counts are rounded to the nearest 5% and counts are rounded to the nearest 100; see "Data Limitations and Availability" for more information

Despite these substantial gains, black and Hispanic U.S. citizens and permanent residents remain underrepresented within the S&E graduate student population when compared with the adult U.S. citizen population. In 2009, 7.8% of the U.S. citizens and permanent residents pursuing graduate S&E degrees were black and 7.1% were Hispanic. In 2009, 13.8% of U.S. citizens 21 to 45 years of age were black and 11.9% were Hispanic. In contrast, the percentage of American Indians/Alaska Natives in the 2009 S&E graduate student population was very similar to that of the adult U.S. citizen population (0.7% vs. 0.8%), and the percentage of Asians/Pacific Islanders pursuing S&E graduate degrees was more than twice that of the U.S. citizen population aged 21 to 45 years (8.6% vs. 3.8%).

These and other findings in this Info-Brief are from the fall 2009 GSS, cosponsored by the National Science Foundation (NSF) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH). The GSS is an annual survey of all academic institutions in the U.S. that grant researchbased master's degrees or doctorates in science, engineering, or selected health (SEH) fields. The GSS collects data on the number and characteristics of graduate students, postdoctoral appointees (postdocs), and other doctorate-holding nonfaculty researchers in SEH fields.

Graduate Student Enrollment in S&E

In S&E fields, total graduate student enrollment (full-time and part-time) reached 545,685 in 2009, an increase of 3.1% from 2008 to 2009 (table 1). Graduate enrollment in engineering fields grew faster than in science fields for the fourth straight year (4.9% vs. 2.4% in 2009) and increased by approximately 40% over the past decade, as compared to approximately 30% for science fields. Although there was noted growth in S&E enrollment, assessing the overall trend in the

National Science Foundation # Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences # http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/



Published Data Tables

A	Il science, engineering,	Science	e and engineering		Health												
Year	and health	Total	Science	Engineering	Total C	Clinical medicine	Other health	1									
1975	328,510	302,981	234,649	68,332	25.529	5,590	19,939					_					
1976	333,716																
1977	345,374	TABLE 4. Male	graduate students in	science, engineering, and he	alth fields in	all institutions, by fi	eld: 1977-2008										
1978*	339,912					d engineering Health											
1979	357,578	Year	and health	Total	Science	Engineering	1	Total	Clinical medicine	Other	health						
1980	367,078	1977	Government .		100 A 010 100 A	1 Mile 2014 508		rarrance and	AVAILE .								
1981	375,130		244,924	233,775	168,724	65,051	-1	1,149	3,575		7,574						
982	382,291	1978	NA 040.000	NA 000 766	TABLE 6	8 Doctorate-granting	institutions rank	ed by 2	2008 graduate student t	otal in scien	ice engine	ering and	health fie	lds: 2002-	08		
983	390,432	1979	240,839	229,766		nstitution	anoutation of the	cu oj z	cooo graduate otaliani i	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007old*	2007new*	200
1984	394,670	1980	242,956	231,207	-	SCIAL BUT NO DEL				1 19 0 1 1000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Name and Advantage				100000000000000000000000000000000000000	
1985	404,021	1981	243,558	232,144	- /	All institutions ^b				489,068	512,020	520,247	528,802	543,828	552,398	561,932	574,24
1986	415,520	1982	246,298	235,297	1	Walden U.				1,069	959	2,498	6,211	8,840	9,530	9,530	11,35
1987	421,497	1983	250,928	240,463	2	U. FL				5,991	6,653	6,740	6,918	7,311	7,443	7,633	7,91
1988	424,523	1984	252,653	242,112	3	U. Southern CA				6,009	6,385	6,542	6,870	6,525	7,288	7,288	7,63
1989	434,478	1985	258,216	247,370	4	U. MN all campuses				6,533	6,911	7,343	6,817	6,732	6,674	6,852	6,95
1990	452,113	1986	264,733	253,607	5	TX A&M U. all campu	ses			5,327	5,835	5,650	5,728	5,887	6,146	6,146	6,58
1991	471,212	1987	267,941	256,072	6	GA Institute of Techno	describes and an account			5.022	5.384	5.295	5.294	5,575	6.178	6,178	6.44
1992	493,522	1988	265,390	253,925	7	U. CO all campuses	ology all campuses			5,620	6,183	6.157	5,371	5,467	5,557	5,614	
1993	504.304	1989	268,725	256,770	8	U. MI all campuses				6,226	6,468	6,396	6,109	6,073	6,155	6,155	
1994	504.399	1990	275,672	263,319	9	Stanford U.				4,856	4,898	5,356	5,392	5,615	5.590	5,590	
1995	499.640	1991	284,897	271,762	10	U. WA				5,113	5,598	5,442	5,593	5,783	5,608	5,770	
1996	494.079	1992	294,222	280,305	10	U. WA				5,115				01/000000	600000000		
1997	487.208	1993	294,476	279,185	11	MA Institute of Techno	ology ^c			5,901	5,963	5,988	5,918	5,933	5,722	5,722	
1998	485.627	1994	288,355	272,031	12	U. IL Urbana-Champa	iign			5,061	5,317	5,516	5,352	5,349	5,523	5,581	5,69
1999	493,256	1995	279,305	262,256	13	OH State U. all campi				4,752	5,071	5,058	5,112	4,830	5,367	5,391	5,50
2000	493,311	1996	271,660	253,510	14	George Washington L	J.			4,790	5,133	6,157	6,265	5,991	5,103	5,118	
2001	509.607	1997	264,497	245,619	15	U. WI Madison				5,191	5,432	5,377	5,259	5,085	5,133	5,133	5,47
2002	540,404	1998	261,019	241,429	16	U. CA, Berkeley				5.243	5,727	5.785	5.781	5.768	5.811	5.811	5.45
2002	567.121	1999	262,675	242,786	17	U. CA, Los Angeles				5,661	5,808	5.130	5,427	5,468	5.715	5,715	
2003	574.463	2000	262.109	243,057	18	Purdue U. all campus	es			4,241	4.337	4.395	4,661	4,828	4,827	4,859	
2004	582,226	2001	271.155	251.810	19	U. MD College Park	35/			4.639	4,780	4.850	4,870	4.862	4.920	4,957	5.15
		2002	287,059	266,217	20	NC State U.				3,929	3,961	4,130	4,202	4,178	4,927	4,927	5.12
2006	597,643	2003	298.682	276,248	00000							No.		100			300
2007old ^b	607,823	2004	296,714	274,008	21	PA State U. all campu				4,725	4,814	4,816	4,654	4,737	5,146	5,222	
2007new ^b	619,499	2005	295,291	271,967	22	AZ State U. main cam	pus			3,786	3,685	3,629	3,735	3,936	4,349	4,528	
2008	631,489	2006	299,818	275,181	23	Harvard U.				4,157	4,343	4,570	4,738	4,905	4,744	4,744	
	ng institutions were not surveye	2007old*	308,152	284,080	24	U. IL Chicago				3,992	3,846	4,742 4.308	4,367	4,243	4,661	4,698	
	ligible fields were reclassified, a collected in 2007; "2007old" re		312,009	288,926	25	U. TX Austin				4,292	4,410	4,308	4,340	4,384	4,471	4,683	4,64
and specific field		2007new ^a 2008	320,310	297,278	26	Cornell U. all campus	es			3,869	4,057	4,040	4,096	4,167	4,349	4,393	4,59
		V-100	#0.000 Mag. (80)	The second secon	27	George Mason U.				3,395	3,456	3,120	3,166	3,377	3,948	4,342	4,55
SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Divisio		NA = not available	; master's-granting insti	tutions were not surveyed in 197	28	Columbia U. in the Cit	ty of NY			2,197	2,429	3,634	3,995	4,154	4,268	4,268	
		o In 2007 GSS-elia	nible fields were reclass	ified, newly eligible fields were a	29	Boston U.				3,773	4,108	4,517	4,755	4,967	4,727	4,760	
				old" reflects data as they would h		VA Polytechnic Institu	te and State U.			4,032	4,184	4,150	4,100	4,134	4,126	4,143	4,26
		specific field chang	ges.		31	IN U. all campuses				3,315	3,460	3,595	3,880	3,728	3,596	3,748	3,88
		ACUBAT N			20	Johns Hopkins U., Th				2,990	3,250	3,518	3,771	3,815	3,924	3,924	
		SOURCE: National	al Science Foundation/[Division of Science Resources St	33	U. AZ				3,350	3,366	3,310	3,289	3,137	3,866	3,935	
					34	U. NC Chapel Hill				3,337	3,435	3,378	3,551	3,455	3,329	3,380	
	L				35	U. Pittsburgh all camp	uses			3,624	3,941	3,820	3,877	3,915	3,522	3,522	
					10000									20,500,000			
					36	Rutgers, The State U.	NJ all campuses			3,886	3,780	3,696	3,529	3,473	3,405	3,524	3,7
					37	U. South FL				3,103	3,207	2,895	3,176	3,233	3,353	3,511	3,6
					38	U. CA, Davis				3,169	3,451	3,519	3,572	3,563	3,604	3,614	3,5
					39	MI State U.				3,116	3,073	2,990	2,987	3,053	3,081	3,264	
					40	Nova Southeastern U	2			2,558	2,745	3,246	3,297	3,287	3,263	3,263	3,4

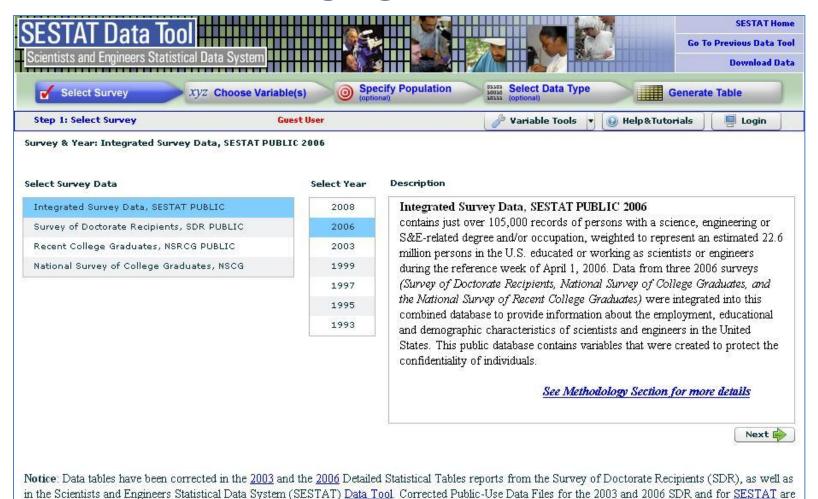


WebCASPAR

WebCASPAR Integrated Science and Engineering Resources Data System	n.									
The WebCASPAR database provides easy access to a large body of statistical da and engineering (S&E) at U.S. academic institutions. WebCASPAR emphasizes S also provide information on non-S&E fields and higher education in general.										
Home Table Builder Find a Variable My WebCASPAR Data Upd WebCASPAR Home Page Help	lates Tutorials Register Forgot ID or Password.									
Table Builder: create a data table										
To begin creating a table, check one or more boxes beside the desi	red data source name(s) below, then click Select Data Source(s).									
National Science Foundation (NSF) Data Sources	National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) Data Sources									
NSF Survey of Earned Doctorates/Doctorate Records File Info (Years Available:1966-2009)	IPEDS Completions Survey Info (Years Available:1966-2010)									
NSF Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development Info	☐ IPEDS Completions Survey by Race Info (Years Available:1977-2010)									
NSF Survey of Federal Science and Engineering Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions Info	☐ IPEDS Enrollment Survey Info (Years Available:1967-2009)									
(Years Available:1971-2008) NSF Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at	☐ IPEDS Institutional Characteristics Survey Tuition Data Info (Years Available:1969-2009)									
Universities and Colleges Info (Years Available: 1972-2009)	IPEDS Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits Survey Info (Years Available:1971-2010)									
NSF Survey of Science and Engineering Research Facilities Info (Years Available: 2003-2009)										
NSF-NIH Survey of Graduate Students & Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering Info (Years Available:1972-2009)										
Select Dat	ta Source(s)									
Saved Tables: View predefined tables and tables that you have	e saved									
Frequently Requested Tables:										
NCES Degrees Awarded by Degree Level and Field	View									



SESTAT

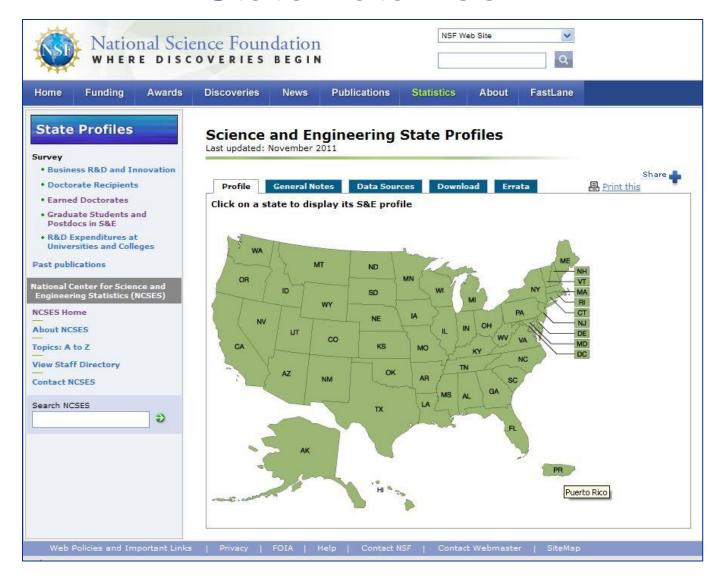


also available. Updated restricted data files will be released to licensees as soon as they are available. NCSES will continue to notify data users of the corrective

steps and its implementation schedule. Contact: Please send questions to srsweb@nsf.gov.

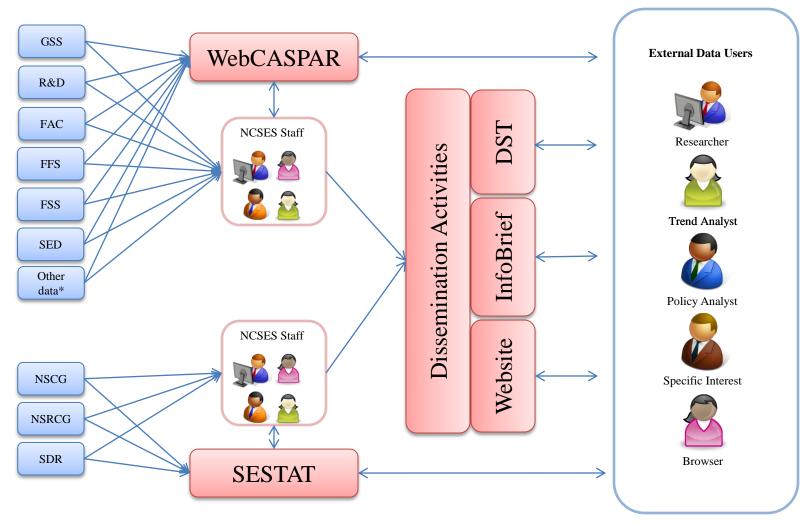


State Data Tool





Current Environment



^{*} Other data used regularly in NCSES publications



Data System Vision

Objectives

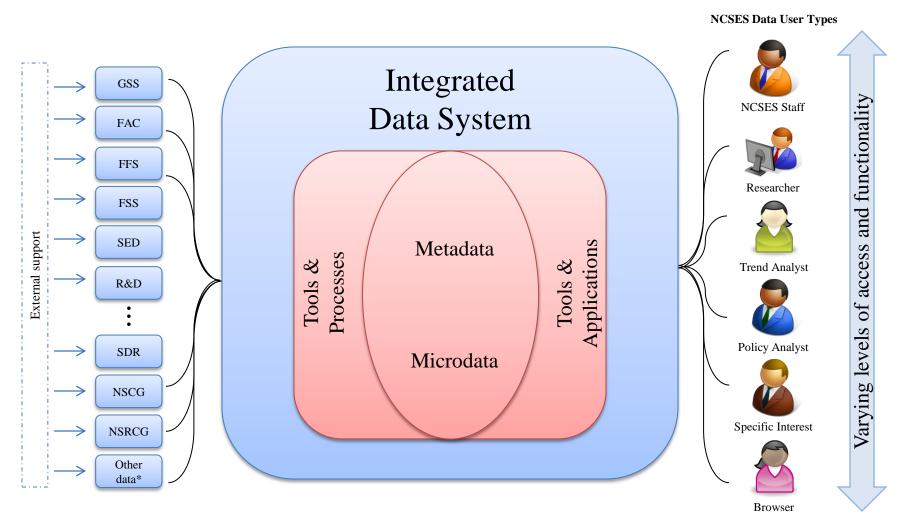
- To meet transparency and reproducibility requirements of a federal statistical agency
- To provide enhanced content and data management across multiple tiers of NCSES data
- To enhance dissemination of these data to a broad audience

Main Goals

- To store and maintain NCSES survey data in one central warehouse
- To integrate advanced data tools with the data management system.
- To deliver a broad range of content and analytical functionality via advanced data tools to a variety of users
- Future process: integrated, dynamic, robust



Data System Vision

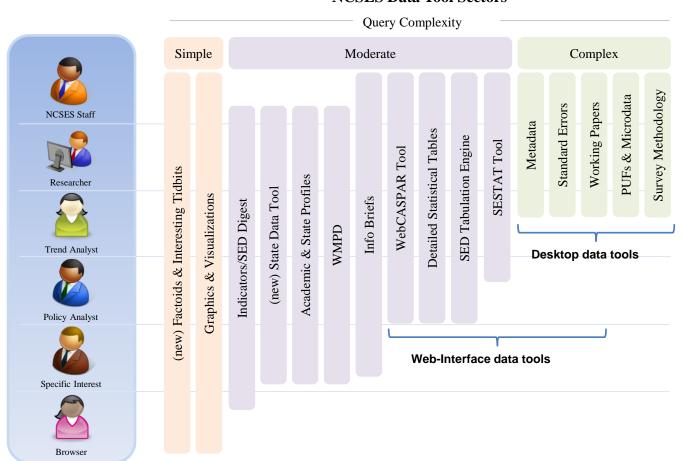


^{*} Other data used regularly in NCSES publications

Stakeholders

User Needs and Requirements

NCSES Data Tool Sectors



Examples:

Staff:

- · Info Briefs
- · White Papers

Research:

- PhD Dissertations
- MS Theses
- Journal Articles

Policy/Trend Analyst:

- Lobbying Interests
- Policy Associations

Specific Interest:

- Quick Facts
- Specific Questions

Browser

- No Specific Interest
- See what's available

Simple:

- · Point estimates
- · Ranges
- Graphics

Example queries:

- Tables
- · Trends
- · Simple Comparisons

Complex:

- Regression
- ANOVA
- Data Mining
- Diagnostics



Data System Requirements

Data

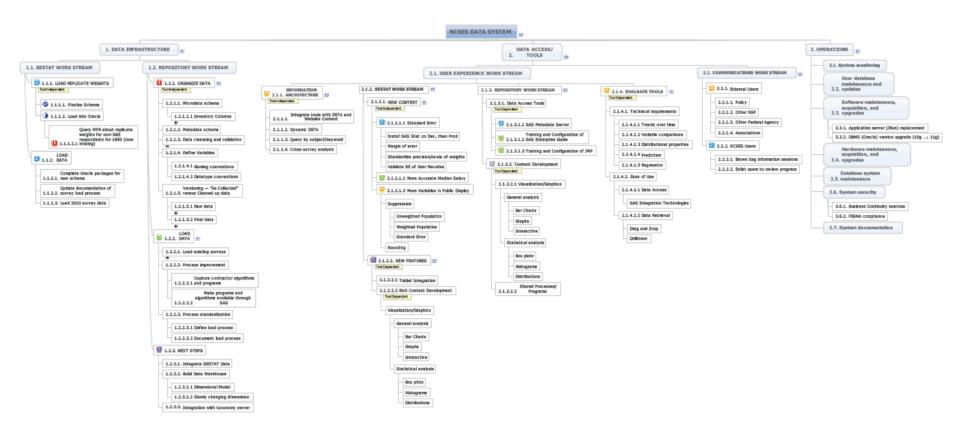
- Provide consistent view of microdata across surveys
- Provide consistent view of metadata across surveys
- Real-time access to microdata and metadata

Tools

- Provide access to better tools
- Enhanced capabilities include
 - Pre-generate tables (popular statistics)
 - Dynamic crosstabulations
 - Visualizations
 - Advanced statistical methods
 - Stored libraries and shared programs for internal staff

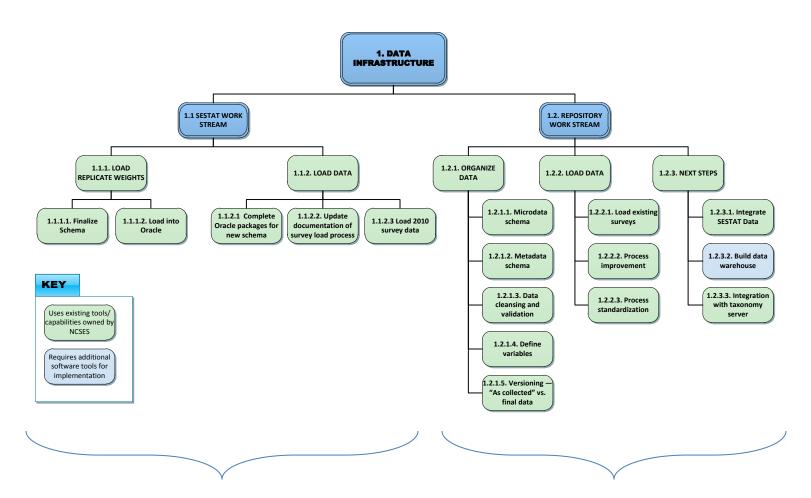


Overview of Work Streams





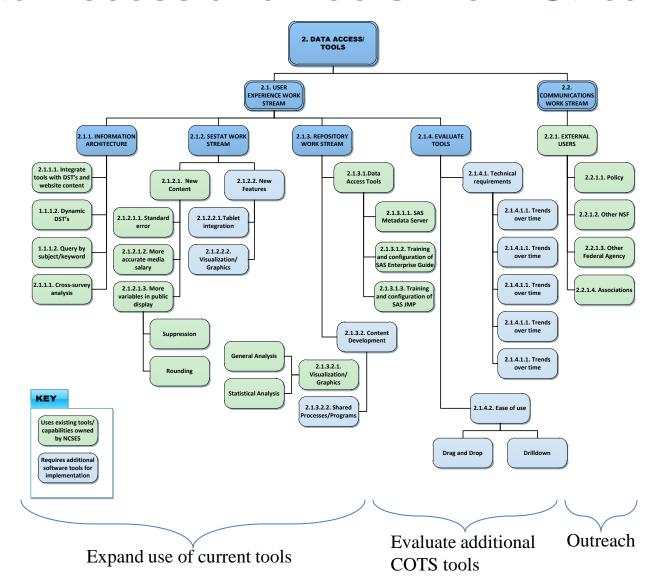
1. Data Infrastructure Work Stream



Maintain current functionality Enhance transferrable functionality Design and build new infrastructure

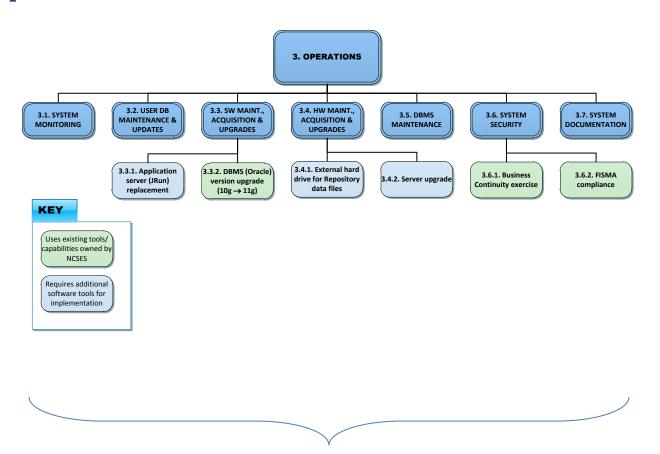


2. Data Access and Tools Work Stream





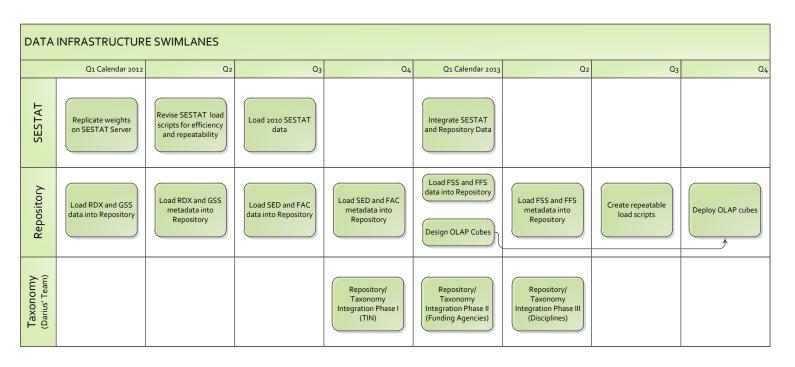
3. Operations Work Stream



Keep servers running and portals active



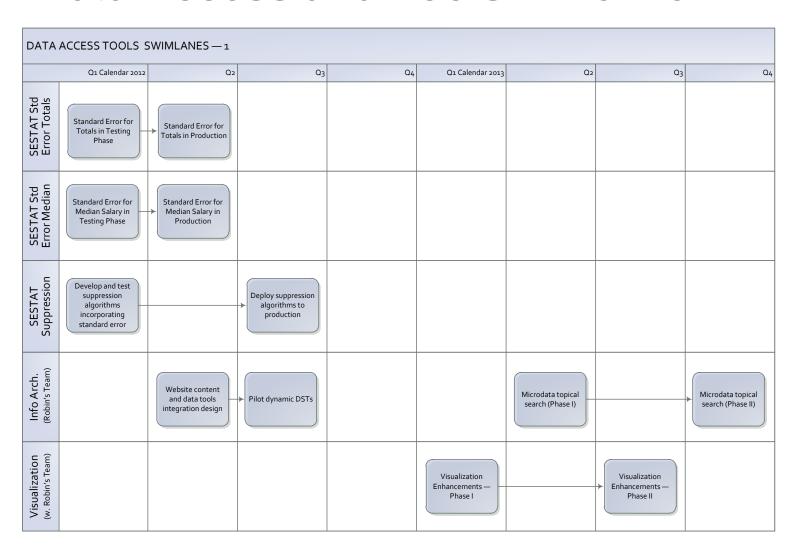
1. Data Infrastructure Timeline



2012 2013

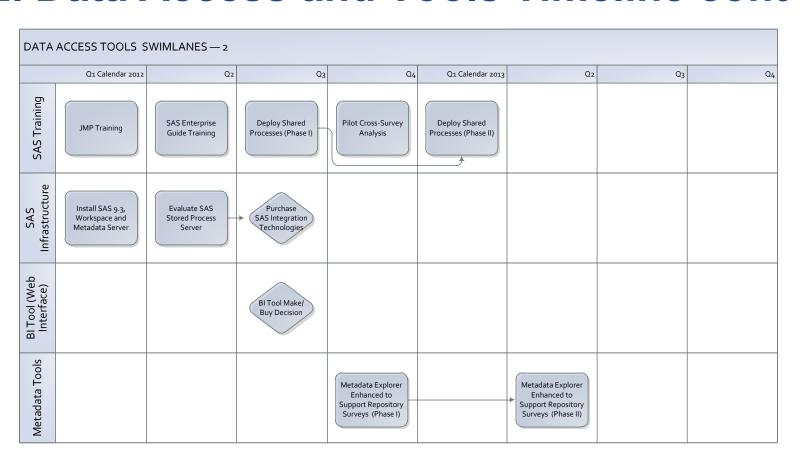


2. Data Access and Tools Timeline

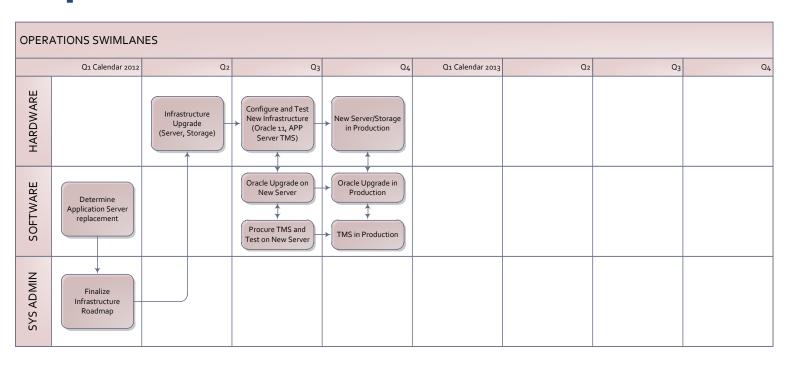




2. Data Access and Tools Timeline cont'd

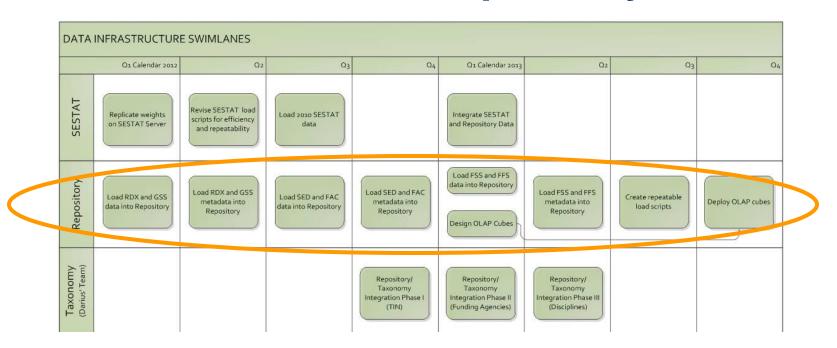


3. Operations Timeline





Data Infrastructure: Repository



Data infrastructure to store, maintain, and disseminate all NCSES data collections

- Microdata and Metadata
- Define requirements and standards
- Define storage schema



Data Repository Delivery Requirements

Survey contractor:

- Shall deliver the following to the NCSES data repository at the end of each survey cycle:
 - Microdata and Associated Files
 - Microdata
 - Metadata
 - Computer Code
 - Documentation
 - Product and Report Data and Associated Files
- According to specified requirements



DATA_TYPE DATA_LENGTH DATA_SCALE DATA_CLASS NOTES



Data Repository Delivery Requirements

Metadata requirements

- Comprehensive
- Standard formats
- Machine-readable

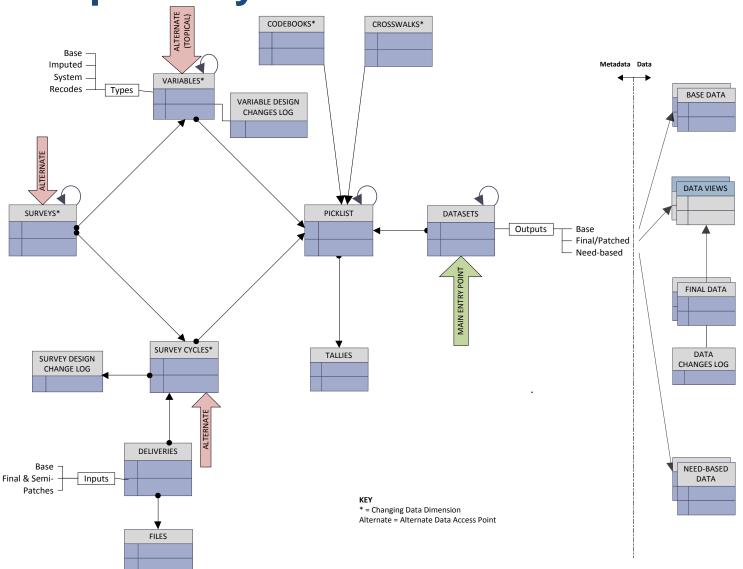
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icnine-readable			institution_id	Institution ID	SYSTEM		UNCHANGED	0	0	ID number	System assignment based on order of addition to the universe.		NUM		0	NUMERIC	Cannot be missing.
			PHDFY	PHDFY	DERIVED)	UNCHANGED	0	1	Fiscal year of doctorate	Fiscal year derived from PHDMONTH and PHDCY	YEAR_CODE	NUM		0	NUMERICAL INTERVAL	Cannot be missing.
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Data Dictionary Guide Tab					1	UNCHANGED	0	0	Form type indicator	Version of the questionnaire used is indicated on the front cover by the FORM_CODE		CHAR	2		CHARACTER	(nonrespondents assigned value for the	
Variable Detail tab (e.g 'DRI					1			ı	3,1	graduation date ranges, in addition to the color of the questionnaire.						corresponding FY in which they were added	
This tab should include one round in the corresponding columns.	w for each variable in the data fil	e. For each variable, plea	ase provide the	e following info	mation	┢	UNCHANGED	1	0	Type of doctorate	Please complete: [Type of Research Doctoral Degree (e.g. Ph.D., Ed.D.,	DOC_CODE	CHAR			CHARACTER	to the DRF).
		Valid Values				1	UNCHANGED	'	0	Type of doctorate	etc.)]	DOC_CODE	CHAR	2		CATEGORICAL	
VARIABLE_NAME	Variable name	Character string includir character (no spaces or	g alphanumeric and underscore		Г	UNCHANGED	0	0	Dissertation field	field of your dissertation research	FOR CODE	NUM			NUMERIC	If numeric code not provided but verbatim	
VARIABLE_LABEL	Variable label. This can be the same as the variable name.	Character string includir character (no spaces or				UNCHANGED			Dissertation lielu		NOM				field is, staff code the verbatim.		
QUESTION_NBR	The question number or processing code corresponding to variable	number, eg: A5, Q3, B7 SYSTEM = if variable is processing or by a refer Camegie Classification	le is assigned by contractor during reference table lookup, eg DRFID or				UNCHANGED	0	0	Tuition remission - full or partial	If you received a full or partial tutition remission (waiver) for your doctoral studies, was it:1, I did not receive any tuition remission; 2, for less than 1/3 of tuition; 3, between 1/3 and 2/3 of tuition; 4, more than 2/3 of tuition, but less than full; 5, full tuition remission	TUITREMS_COD	ENUM		0	NUMERICAL ORDINAL	
	corresponding to variable	variable DERIVED: if variable is arithmetic expression of			other		UNCHANGED	0	0	Fellowship, scholarship	Which of the following were sources of financial support during graduate school: Fellowship, scholarship?	YES_NO_CODE	NUM		0	NUMERIC CATEGORICAL	
STATUS_PREV_CYCLE	Status of variable as compared to previous survey	variables UNCHANGED NEW				l	UNCHANGED	0	0	Grant CODE NAME	CODE VALUE CODE D	ECCDIDTION			0	NUMERIC CATEGORICAL	
71A100_1 NEV_010EE	cycle data collection/delivery	MODIFIED								CODE_INAIVIE	CODE_VALUE CODE_D	ESCRIPTION					
RECODE_VARIABLE_FLAG	Boolean indicating whether	0 = not recode variable				1										NUMERICAL	
NEGODE_TANIABLE_TEAG	variable is a recode variable	1 = recode variable					UNCHANGED	0	0	Underg	414				0	ORDINAL	
DERIVED_VARIABLE_FLAG	Boolean indicating whether variable is a recode variable	0 = not derived variable 1 = derived variable								YES_NO_CODE	1 Yes						
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		If directly from question:	write the full	text of question	n.	1				TEO_INO_CODE	Z INU						
	Long description of variable	including sub-part specific to variable If SYSTEM, list reference table or method used for assignment If RECODE, identify associated variable(s) and define recode method used							YES NO CODE	3 Don't kno	3 Don't know						
QUESTION																	
QUESTION	Long description of variable				e recode	1				FORM CODE	73 1st Brown (1973)						
					c recode					FORM CORE							
		If DERIVED, define formula used for derivation]				FORM_CODE	74 1st Blue	(1974)					
CODE_NAME	Corresponding code name (if applicable)	Code must be listed in CODES tab with all relevant information, e.g. YES_NO_CODE, DISS_CODE								FORM CODE	75 1st Greer	n (1975)					
DATA_TYPE	Data type	CHAR or NUM				1							_				
DATA_LENGTH	Variable length	Maximum length of varia				1				FORM CODE	76 2nd Gree	n (1976)					
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		NUMERIC CATEGORIC				1				FURINI_CODE	70 ZIIU TEIIU	w (19781979)					
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list the valid values with descriptions in separate rows.						4				FORM_CODE	83 Cream/BI	ack (1983)					
Column Name	Description The code name referenced in					ı				FORM_CODE	84 Cream/G	reen (1984)					
	DRF tab					1					•						
CODE VALUE	Valid value, one per row	1															

| RECODE_ | DERIVED_ |
VARIABLE_NAME VARIABLE_LABEL QUESTION_NBR|STATUS_PREV_CYCL_VARIABLE_ | VARIABLE_ DESCRIPTION

QUESTION

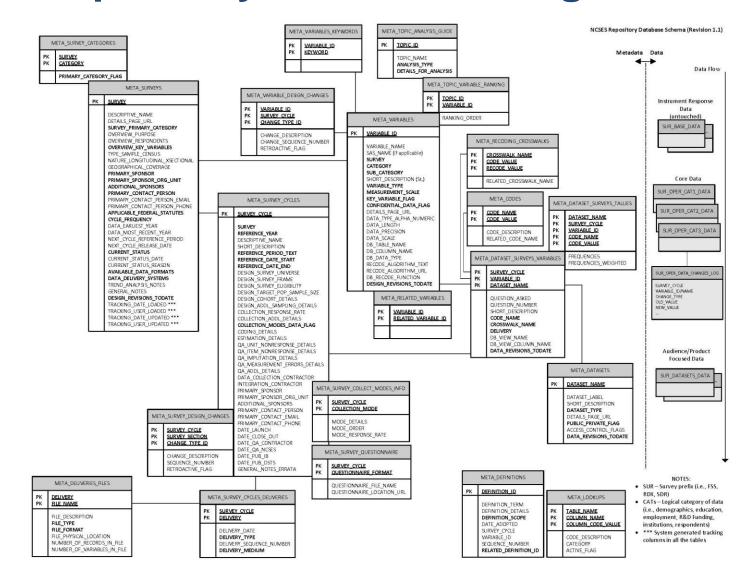


Data Repository Schema



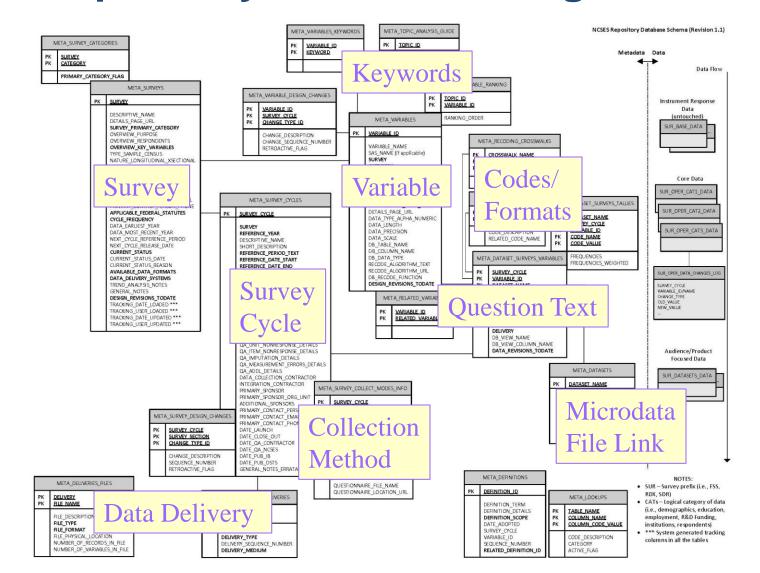


Data Repository Metadata Design





Data Repository Metadata Design





Next Steps

Data Infrastructure

- Load microdata
- Load metadata

Data Tools and Access

- Implement integration technologies
- Provide training for staff on existing data tools
- Pilot dynamic data tables

Thank you!

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