| Quarterly Business Formation Statistics CSV File Details |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| sa | Seasonally Adjusted <br> A - Seasonally Adjusted <br> U - Not Seasonally Adjusted |
| series | Series <br> BA_BA - Business Applications <br> BA_CBA - Business Applications from <br> Corporations <br> BA_HBA - High-Propensity Business Applications <br> BA_WBA - Business Applications with Planned <br> Wages <br> BF_BF4Q - Business Formations within Four <br> Quarters <br> BF_BF8Q - Business Formations within Eight <br> Quarters <br> BF_PBF4Q - Projected Business Formations within <br> Four Quarters <br> BF_PBF8Q - Projected Business Formations within <br> Eight Quarters <br> BF_SBF4Q - Spliced Business Formations within <br> Four Quarters <br> BF_SBF8Q - Spliced Business Formations within <br> Eight Quarters <br> BF_DUR4Q - Average Duration (in Quarters) from <br> Business Application to Formation within Four <br> Quarters <br> BF_DUR8Q - Average Duration (in Quarters) from Business Application to Formation within Eight Quarters |
| geo | Geography <br> US - U.S. Total <br> NO - Northeast <br> MW - Midwest <br> SO - South <br> WE - West <br> AL - Alabama <br> AK - Alaska <br> AZ - Arizona <br> AR - Arkansas <br> CA - California <br> CO - Colorado <br> CT - Connecticut <br> DE - Delaware <br> DC - District of Columbia <br> FL - Florida <br> GA - Georgia <br> HI - Hawaii <br> ID - Idaho |


|  | IL - Illinois <br> IN - Indiana <br> IA - Iowa <br> KS - Kansas <br> KY - Kentucky <br> LA - Louisiana <br> ME - Maine <br> MD - Maryland <br> MA - Massachusetts <br> MI - Michigan <br> MN - Minnesota <br> MS - Mississippi <br> MO - Missouri <br> MT - Montana <br> NE - Nebraska <br> NV - Nevada <br> NH - New Hampshire <br> NJ - New Jersey <br> NM - New Mexico <br> NY - New York <br> NC - North Carolina <br> ND - North Dakota <br> OH - Ohio <br> OK - Oklahoma <br> OR - Oregon <br> PA - Pennsylvania <br> RI - Rhode Island <br> SC - South Carolina <br> SD - South Dakota <br> TN - Tennessee <br> TX - Texas <br> UT - Utah <br> VT - Vermont <br> VA - Virginia <br> WA - Washington <br> WV - West Virginia <br> WI - Wisconsin <br> WY - Wyoming |
| :---: | :---: |
| year | Four-digit year |
| Q1 | Q1 Applications ${ }^{1}$ /Formations ${ }^{2}$ /Duration ${ }^{3}$ |
| Q2 | Q2 Applications ${ }^{1}$ /Formations ${ }^{2}$ /Duration ${ }^{3}$ |
| Q3 | Q3 Applications ${ }^{1}$ /Formations ${ }^{2} /$ Duration $^{3}$ |
| Q4 | Q4 Applications ${ }^{1}$ /Formations ${ }^{2} /$ Duration $^{3}$ |

${ }^{1}$ Applications if series equals BA _BA, BA _CBA, BA _WBA, BA_HBA
${ }^{2}$ Formations if series equals BF_BF4Q, BF_BF8Q, BF_PBF4Q, BF_PBF8Q, BF_SBF4Q, or BF_SBF8Q
${ }^{3}$ Average Duration if series equals BF_DUR4Q or BF_DUR8Q

