

Name \_\_\_\_\_

# Historical Significance of the Census in Guam

My group's topic: \_\_\_\_\_

1. What did you find most interesting about the six topics discussed in class?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. What was the population of Guam in 1920? How many of the people were female and how many were male?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
3. Record the data for your group and any other interesting information you noticed for 1920 and 1930. If your group has a topic with multiple categories, choose a single category of information and write the category you picked as part of your answer.  
  
1920:  
  
1930:
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
4. Identify three things you learned about the first Guam census.



- 5. What are two questions you have about the census?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 6. What is one fact about the first census of Guam that you will share with your friends or adults at home?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 7. How does the census benefit your community (in both the 1920s and the present)?

## Home Extension

Take your worksheet home and interview a person in your home from an older generation. Share what was discussed in class and then ask them if there is a piece of data they would like to compare from the 1920s with the upcoming 2020 Census. What data would that be and why would it be interesting? Ask them who will participate in the 2020 Census for your household.





## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam

### COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

**Introduction.**—This section presents the complete statistics for the population of Guam classified by sex, color or race, age, marital condition, etc. These detailed statistics are given in some form for all the areas shown in the preceding tables except for the barrios, towns, and villages. The first Federal census of Guam having been taken in 1920, there are no comparable figures available for prior years except for the total population.

In Table 1 is given the total population of Guam, of Agana, the principal city, and of the rural sections outside Agana city, for 1930 and 1920. In this table are also given separate figures for the United States naval reservations, including persons on United States ships stationed in Guam, as reported at the census of 1930. A greater portion of this naval population should no doubt be assigned to the city of Agana, but the exact location of these reservations could not be determined from the information given by the enumerators on the census schedules.

**Color or race, nativity, and sex.**—In Table 2 are presented the population statistics for Guam classified by color or race, nativity, and sex for 1930, and by color and sex for 1920. The divisions of the population by color or race are: Chamorro, white, Filipino, Japanese, Chinese, and Negro and other colored.

The Chamorros are the native inhabitants of Guam. The name Chamorro is derived from the Chamorri or Chamoli, the ancient word for "noble." The Chamorros are a hybrid race, being a mixture of Malayan, Spanish, Mexican, English, and other races, with the Malayan strain predominating.

Statistics of the population classified by color or race and sex are presented for municipalities, for naval reservations, and for the city of Agana in Table 9. The white population for 1930 (1,205) as given in Table 2 includes the white naval population (892) of Guam; whereas the white population for 1920 (280) is exclusive of the naval population.

Of the 18,300 persons of native birth reported at the census of 1930, 16,319, or 89.2 per cent are Chamorros, and all but 12 of these Chamorros were born in Guam. Of the native-born white population, 1,051 were born in continental United States, 79 in Guam, 4 in the Philippine Islands, 2 in Hawaii, 1 in Puerto Rico, 1 in the Virgin Islands, and 1 at sea. Of the native-born Filipino population, 277 were born in Guam and 87 in the Philippine Islands.

Of the 209 persons of foreign birth reported at the census of 1930, 83 were Chamorros, 79 of whom were born in the Pacific Islands other than United States possessions. Of the foreign-born white population, 45 were of European and 7 of Canadian birth. Of the foreign-born Japanese population, 55 were born in Japan.

**Age.**—By reason of the outstanding importance of the age classification of the population at the present time, the 1930 age statistics are presented in considerable detail in Table 3. In this table the age classification is presented not only for the total population but also for the principal race classifications (Chamorro, white, Filipino, Japanese, Chinese, and Negro and other colored), by sex. Similar statistics are presented in Table 8 for municipalities, for naval reservations, and for the city of Agana. Comparative figures for 1920 are given in Table 3 for the total population by sex for those groups for which available.

**School attendance.**—The children of Guam between the ages of 7 and 12, inclusive, are compelled by law to receive public instruction. The school-attendance tabulation for Guam is based on the replies to the enumerator's inquiry as to whether the person had attended school or college of any kind since September 1, 1929. The statistics for 1930 for the principal race classifications separated into significant age periods, and certain comparative figures for 1920, are presented in Table 4. School attendance is shown for municipalities, for naval reservations, and for the city of Agana in Table 9.

**Illiteracy.**—The census defines as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to read and write. The classification is based on the answers given to the enumerator in response to the question "Whether able to read and write." No specific test of ability to read and write was prescribed, but the enumerators were instructed not to return the answer "Yes" (which would classify the person as literate) simply because a person was able to write his or her name. Due to the present improved school conditions in Guam, illiteracy is confined almost entirely to persons 21 years of age and over. The comparison of illiteracy in Guam in 1930 with illiteracy in 1920 can not be made for the races by age groups for the reason that data concerning illiteracy by races were not given in 1920, nor were the age groups in 1920 the same as in 1930. The statistics of illiteracy are presented for the

291

## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

292

## POPULATION—GUAM

island as a whole in Table 5, and for municipalities, for naval reservations, and for the city of Agana in Table 9.

**Ability to speak English.**—In 1930 a total of 5,219 males and 3,694 females, or 69.1 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over, reported that they could speak English. Of this total, 4,000 males and 3,340 females were reported as Chamorros. In 1920 there were 2,542 males and 1,842 females, or 47.6 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, reported as able to speak English.

**Marital condition.**—The classification as to marital condition—whether single, married, widowed, or divorced—is presented for the population 15 years of age and over by sex and color in Table 6 for the island

as a whole, and in Table 9 for municipalities, for naval reservations, and for the city of Agana.

**Gainful workers in specified occupations.**—In Table 7 is shown the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations. The figures are presented for the various races by sex.

Persons engaged in gainful occupations in Guam increased from 4,033 in 1920 to 6,178 in 1930, or 51.3 per cent. Approximately one-half of the number reported in 1930, exclusive of soldiers, sailors, and marines, were male Chamorros engaged in agricultural pursuits. Of the 961 women engaged in gainful occupations in 1930, 625 were Chamorros reported as cooks or as engaged in other domestic occupations.

TABLE 1.—TOTAL POPULATION, 1901 TO 1930; URBAN AND RURAL, 1930 AND 1920

CLASS	1930 (April 1)	1920 (January 1)	1910 <sup>1</sup>	1901 <sup>1</sup>	INCREASE, 1920 TO 1930	
					Number	Per cent
Total.....	18,509	13,275	11,806	9,679	5,234	39.4
Urban (Agana city).....	8,090	7,432	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,258	16.9
Rural.....	8,701	5,843	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,358	48.9
Naval reservations.....	1,118	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Census taken by naval governor.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes United States naval station personnel (309), included in continental United States.

<sup>3</sup> Separate figures not available.

TABLE 2.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1; sex ratio not shown where base is less than 100]

COLOR OR RACE AND NATIVITY	NUMBER		PER CENT		1930		1920 <sup>1</sup>		MALES PER 100 FEMALES	
	1930	1920	1930	1920	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1920
	Total population.....	18,509	13,275	100.0	100.0	9,630	8,879	6,490	6,785	108.5
Native born.....	18,300	13,111	98.8	98.8	9,485	8,816	.....	.....	107.0	.....
Foreign born.....	209	164	1.1	1.2	145	64	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chamorro.....	16,402	12,216	88.6	92.0	8,123	8,274	5,837	6,379	98.2	91.5
Native born.....	16,316	12,180	88.2	91.8	8,088	8,231	.....	.....	98.3	.....
Foreign born.....	86	20	0.4	0.2	40	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
White.....	1,205	280	6.5	2.1	997	208	176	104	479.3	189.2
Native born.....	1,130	235	6.2	1.8	940	193	.....	.....	400.2	.....
Foreign born.....	66	44	0.4	0.3	51	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Filipino.....	365	396	2.0	3.0	218	149	237	159	146.0	149.1
Native born.....	304	304	2.0	3.0	216	148	.....	.....	145.9	.....
Foreign born.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese.....	207	210	1.6	1.6	172	125	136	74	137.6	98.3
Native born.....	240	132	1.3	1.0	119	121	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born.....	67	78	0.3	0.6	53	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese.....	203	74	1.1	0.6	99	104	48	26	95.2	.....
Native born.....	202	68	1.1	0.5	98	104	.....	.....	94.2	.....
Foreign born.....	1	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro and other colored.....	37	69	0.2	0.7	18	19	56	43	.....	.....
Native born.....	30	66	0.2	0.7	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign born.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Nativity by sex for the races not available for 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 white person born at sea and 1 Chamorro not reporting place of birth.

<sup>3</sup> All Negroes.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises 42 reported as mixed, 28 Negroes, and 29 for whom the race was not reported.



# Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

## COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

293

TABLE 3.—AGE: 1930 AND 1920<sup>1</sup>

AGE AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES			CHAMORRO			WHITE			FILIPINO			JAPANESE			CHINESE			NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages: 1930.....	13,500	6,630	6,870	10,402	5,188	5,214	1,205	607	598	365	216	149	297	172	125	203	99	104	18	19
Under 5 years.....	3,171	1,633	1,538	2,917	1,424	1,493	57	31	26	64	28	36	54	28	26	41	20	21	2	3
Under 1 year.....	708	368	340	664	348	316	18	7	11	1	2	7	7	2	5	10	4	4	1	1
5 to 9 years.....	2,467	1,264	1,203	2,252	1,135	1,117	54	31	23	60	31	29	57	25	32	38	10	8	2	4
10 to 14 years.....	2,163	1,090	1,073	1,864	1,004	860	23	14	9	39	22	17	78	30	39	25	9	16	2	2
15 to 19 years.....	1,931	1,053	878	1,660	855	805	160	140	14	35	19	16	33	14	19	30	14	16	5	2
20 to 24 years.....	1,820	1,006	814	1,405	700	705	337	318	19	30	21	15	19	13	6	21	13	8	1	1
25 to 29 years.....	1,768	813	955	1,238	601	637	216	183	33	31	20	11	3	2	1	18	7	11	1	1
30 to 34 years.....	1,188	640	548	1,064	500	498	142	106	36	23	18	5	3	3	1	15	7	8	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	1,704	951	753	1,537	800	737	137	90	38	35	20	0	18	10	2	13	8	5	2	2
45 to 54 years.....	1,181	580	601	1,074	489	585	56	49	7	15	10	5	27	6	7	7	3	4	2	2
55 to 64 years.....	850	373	477	804	349	454	17	14	3	11	7	4	6	1	11	7	4	2	2	2
65 to 74 years.....	390	193	203	346	140	200	5	5	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
75 years and over.....	102	34	68	95	28	67	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 years and over.....	8,418	4,387	4,031	7,240	3,453	3,787	838	705	133	163	118	50	78	44	30	84	45	39	7	8
All ages: 1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	13,275	6,400	6,875	12,216	5,937	6,279	880	176	104	306	237	159	210	130	74	74	48	20	58	43
Under 5 years.....	2,235	1,143	1,092	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	1,839	940	899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	1,661	835	826	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	1,459	706	753	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	1,160	557	603	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	1,772	877	895	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	1,335	646	689	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 54 years.....	1,005	498	507	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 to 64 years.....	539	246	293	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	290	92	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent: 1930.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.0	18.8	17.2	4.7	3.1	12.5	17.5	13.0	24.2	18.2	10.3	20.8	21.7	20.2	23.1	11.1	15.8
Under 1 year.....	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	1.0	0.7	8.4	2.5	0.9	4.7	2.4	1.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.8	.....	5.3
5 to 9 years.....	13.2	12.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.5	4.5	3.1	11.1	10.4	14.4	19.5	10.2	14.5	25.0	8.9	10.1	7.7	11.1	21.1
10 to 14 years.....	11.6	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.4	11.8	1.9	1.4	4.3	10.7	10.2	11.4	20.3	22.7	31.2	12.3	9.1	15.4	11.1	10.5
15 to 19 years.....	10.4	10.9	9.0	10.2	10.5	9.8	13.3	14.6	0.7	0.6	8.8	10.7	11.1	8.1	16.2	14.8	14.1	15.4	27.8	10.5
20 to 24 years.....	9.8	11.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	28.0	31.9	0.1	0.9	9.7	10.1	0.4	7.0	4.8	10.3	13.1	7.7	5.6	5.3
25 to 29 years.....	8.1	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.7	17.0	18.4	15.9	8.5	9.3	7.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	8.9	7.1	10.0	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	11.8	10.6	17.3	6.3	8.3	3.4	1.0	1.7	7.4	.....	7.1	7.7	.....	6.3
35 to 44 years.....	7.7	9.0	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.5	11.4	9.9	18.3	9.0	12.0	0.0	6.1	9.3	1.0	6.4	8.1	4.8	11.1	10.5
45 to 64 years.....	4.4	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	7.1	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.4	0.1	15.7	.....	3.4	3.0	3.8	11.1	.....
65 to 74 years.....	4.0	3.0	5.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	.....	5.4	7.1	3.8	.....	10.5
75 years and over.....	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	.....	.....	2.7	4.2	0.7	.....	.....	0.5	1.0	.....	11.1	10.5
21 years and over.....	46.5	45.0	45.3	44.1	43.5	45.8	69.5	70.7	69.0	44.7	58.5	33.6	24.0	27.2	7.2	41.4	45.5	37.5	38.0	42.1
Per cent: 1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 5 years.....	16.8	17.6	16.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1 year.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 years.....	13.8	14.5	13.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14 years.....	12.5	12.9	12.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	11.0	10.9	11.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	8.7	8.0	8.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34 years.....	13.3	13.5	13.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	10.1	10.0	10.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	7.6	6.0	8.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 to 74 years.....	4.0	3.8	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 years and over.....	2.2	1.4	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Age groups by color or race and number of children under 1 year of age not available for 1920.

110002—32—20





## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

294

### POPULATION—GUAM

TABLE 4.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE: 1930 AND 1920<sup>1</sup>  
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES		CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED								
	Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school		Total number	Attending school							
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				
5 to 20 years.....1930..	6,026	3,861	63.9	6,215	3,539	56.8	310	87	27.8	138	87	62.3	170	121	71.2	75	39	52.0	17	8	47.1
Male.....	3,010	2,076	68.9	3,151	1,911	60.6	261	35	13.4	75	51	68.0	80	56	70.0	34	18	52.9	9	5	55.6
Female.....	3,016	1,785	59.2	3,064	1,618	52.8	49	32	65.3	63	46	73.0	90	65	72.2	41	21	51.2	8	3	37.5
5 years.....	558	8	1.4	522	6	1.1	10	2	20.0	12	4	33.3	10	3	30.0	3	1	33.3	1	1	100.0
6 years.....	487	60	12.3	445	48	10.8	12	10	83.3	10	4	40.0	13	3	23.1	5	1	20.0	2	7	350.0
7 to 13 years.....	3,140	3,021	96.2	2,882	2,773	96.2	53	50	94.3	72	70	97.2	96	94	97.9	30	30	100.0	7	7	100.0
14 and 15 years.....	848	530	62.5	786	404	51.4	7	2	28.6	16	13	81.3	27	22	81.5	11	7	63.6	1	1	100.0
16 and 17 years.....	711	172	24.2	693	162	23.4	11	2	18.2	9	5	55.6	14	2	14.3	11	1	9.1	3	3	100.0
18 to 20 years.....	1,181	52	4.4	917	46	5.0	1	1	100.0	19	5	26.3	10	1	10.0	15	1	6.7	3	3	100.0
21 years and over.....	15	15	100.0	10	10	100.0	3	3	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	3	3	100.0
5 to 19 years.....1930..	6,531	3,850	58.9	6,215	3,539	56.8	310	87	27.8	138	87	62.3	170	121	71.2	75	39	52.0	17	8	47.1
Male.....	3,049	2,122	69.6	3,151	1,911	60.6	261	35	13.4	75	51	68.0	80	56	70.0	34	18	52.9	9	5	55.6
Female.....	3,482	1,728	49.6	3,064	1,618	52.8	49	32	65.3	63	46	73.0	90	65	72.2	41	21	51.2	8	3	37.5
1920.....	5,377	2,973	55.3	5,000	2,700	54.0	250	50	20.0	100	50	50.0	100	50	50.0	50	25	50.0	50	25	50.0
5 to 9 years.....1930..	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1	2,447	1,422	58.1
Male.....	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6	1,829	853	46.6
Female.....	558	569	101.8	618	569	92.1	618	569	92.1	618	569	92.1	618	569	92.1	618	569	92.1	618	569	92.1
10 to 14 years.....1930..	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9	2,163	1,987	91.9
Male.....	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5	1,061	1,162	109.5
Female.....	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8	1,102	825	74.8
15 to 19 years.....1930..	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6	1,831	450	24.6
Male.....	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3	1,450	107	7.3
Female.....	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0	381	343	90.0

<sup>1</sup> School attendance for the races not available for 1920.

TABLE 5.—ILLITERACY: 1930 AND 1920<sup>1</sup>

AGE, SEX, AND CENSUS YEAR	ALL CLASSES		CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED								
	Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate		Total number	Illiterate							
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent				
10 years and over.....1930..	12,891	1,897	14.7	11,803	1,860	15.8	1,094	10	0.9	241	14	5.8	186	8	4.3	141	9	6.4	28	6	21.4
Male.....	6,763	625	9.2	6,460	601	9.3	935	6	0.6	157	8	5.1	119	8	6.7	69	1	1.4	14	1	7.1
Female.....	6,128	1,272	20.8	5,343	1,240	23.2	159	4	2.5	84	6	7.1	67	7	10.4	72	8	11.1	12	5	41.7
10 to 20 years.....1930..	4,478	60	1.3	3,963	87	2.2	256	1	0.4	78	1	1.3	113	1	0.9	67	1	1.5	11	1	9.1
21 years and over.....1930..	8,413	1,807	21.5	7,240	1,763	24.4	838	9	1.1	163	14	8.6	73	7	9.6	74	8	10.8	15	6	40.0
Male.....	4,387	678	15.5	3,453	555	16.1	705	6	0.9	113	8	7.1	64	7	10.9	45	1	2.2	7	1	14.3
Female.....	4,026	1,129	28.0	3,787	1,208	31.9	133	3	2.3	50	6	12.0	9	9	100.0	29	7	17.0	8	5	62.5

<sup>1</sup> Illiteracy for the specified age groups and for the races not available for 1920.

TABLE 6.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND COLOR OR RACE, 1930; AND BY SEX, 1920

[Totals for 1920 include persons whose marital condition was not reported. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR	MALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								FEMALES 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced	Total	Single		Married		Widowed		Divorced	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent		
Total.....1930..	5,673	2,862	50.3	2,713	47.8	274	4.8	24	5,065	1,809	35.7	2,666	52.7	549	10.8	21	
1920.....	3,672	1,491	40.6	1,862	50.7	218	5.9	10	3,978	1,680	42.2	1,865	46.9	516	13.0	14	
Chamorro.....1930..	4,465	1,845	41.3	2,365	53.0	243	5.4	12	4,754	1,691	35.6	2,510	52.8	533	11.2	20	
White.....1930..	921	707	76.8	194	21.1	9	1.0	11	150	26	17.3	120	80.0	4	2.7	1	
Filipino.....1930..	135	49	36.3	74	54.8	11	8.1	1	67	31	46.3	29	43.3	6	8.9	1	
Japanese.....1930..	80	31	38.8	42	52.5	7	8.8	1	28	20	71.4	8	28.6	0	0.0	1	
Chinese.....1930..	60	25	41.7	32	53.3	5	8.3	1	50	36	72.0	17	34.0	4	8.0	1	
Negro and other colored.....1930..	12	6	50.0	6	50.0	0	0.0	0	10	6	60.0	2	20.0	2	20.0	0	0.0





## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

### COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

295

TABLE 7.—PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, BY SEX AND COLOR OR RACE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

OCCUPATION	ALL CLASSES				CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED		
	Total number	Male	Female	Per cent distribution		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
				Male	Female												
Total population.....	18,500	9,630	8,870	.....	.....	9,128	8,274	997	208	216	149	172	125	99	104	18	19
Persons 10 years old and over.....	12,801	6,703	6,128	.....	.....	5,469	5,731	935	169	167	94	119	67	60	72	14	12
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	6,178	5,217	991	.....	.....	4,035	609	923	13	120	12	73	9	58	17	8	1
Per cent of total population.....	33.4	54.2	10.8	.....	.....	30.6	11.0	92.0	0.3	65.6	8.1	42.4	7.2	58.6	16.3	44.4	5.3
Per cent of population 10 years old and over.....	47.0	77.1	15.7	.....	.....	73.8	15.9	98.7	8.2	76.4	14.3	61.9	13.4	84.1	23.6	57.1	8.3
<b>GAINFUL WORKERS</b>																	
All occupations.....	6,178	5,217	991	100.0	100.0	4,035	609	923	13	120	12	73	9	58	17	8	1
Bakers.....	4	4	.....	0.1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbers.....	21	21	.....	0.4	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blacksmiths and carpenters.....	214	214	.....	4.1	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bookkeepers, clerks, and messengers.....	100	93	7	1.8	0.7	81	5	0	1	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Brick and stone masons.....	7	7	.....	0.1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chanfleurs and teamsters.....	105	105	.....	2.0	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cooks and all other domestics.....	812	101	651	3.1	67.7	160	625	1	2	4	5	3	4	3	14	.....	1
Dealers and salesmen.....	120	80	40	1.5	4.8	20	39	7	1	1	1	21	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Dressmakers.....	41	41	.....	0.7	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electricians, machinists, and mechanics.....	90	90	.....	1.8	.....	78	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm foremen and laborers.....	809	790	10	15.1	2.0	760	19	10	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	1,909	1,870	33	36.0	3.4	1,811	32	12	.....	25	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Fishermen.....	22	22	.....	0.4	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foremen and laborers (other).....	470	468	2	9.0	0.2	430	2	7	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Garage owners, and manufacturers.....	5	5	.....	0.1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lawyers.....	8	8	.....	0.2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missionaries and clergymen.....	14	14	.....	0.3	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Musicians.....	7	3	4	0.1	0.4	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nurses and midwives.....	51	.....	51	.....	5.3	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officials and commissionaires.....	39	39	.....	0.7	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Painters and varnishers.....	7	7	.....	0.1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plumbers.....	18	18	.....	0.3	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Policemen.....	16	16	.....	0.3	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	1,010	1,019	.....	10.5	.....	172	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Surveyors.....	14	14	.....	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tailors.....	16	13	3	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Teachers.....	130	50	80	1.1	8.3	49	65	.....	.....	7	4	5	.....	1	3	1	.....
Telegraph and telephone operators.....	42	35	7	0.7	0.7	28	7	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Typewriters, linotypers, etc.....	8	8	.....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wenwars.....	2	17	.....	1.5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other occupations.....	25	24	1	0.5	0.1	19	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 8.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, FOR MUNICIPALITIES, FOR NAVAL RESERVATIONS, AND FOR CITY OF AGANA: 1930

DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Municipality Agana.....</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>5,626</b>	<b>5,023</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
Under 5.....	1,972	995	977	932	924	21	10	20	23	17	8	3	3	2	3
Under 1.....	440	220	214	210	205	6	2	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9.....	1,542	760	773	708	724	22	13	20	16	17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14.....	1,381	708	673	664	632	11	6	17	10	22	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19.....	1,164	611	553	550	522	3	10	16	10	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24.....	912	477	435	440	405	8	14	13	11	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29.....	827	398	429	363	420	8	22	6	7	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34.....	639	292	347	280	323	6	20	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44.....	1,008	489	519	454	490	12	21	10	5	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 54.....	720	361	359	305	371	22	4	6	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55 to 64.....	542	238	304	214	297	18	3	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65 to 74.....	280	112	168	100	135	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75 and over.....	76	29	47	21	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21 and over.....	4,787	2,201	2,586	2,088	2,399	74	81	60	32	38	7	5	.....	.....	.....
<b>Municipality Agat.....</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	.....	.....	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 5.....	160	85	74	85	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under 1.....	28	16	12	15	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9.....	124	64	60	64	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 to 14.....	67	36	31	36	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19.....	77	39	38	38	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24.....	85	41	44	41	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 29.....	38	20	20	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30 to 34.....	59	28	31	29	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

296

### POPULATION—GUAM

TABLE 8.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, FOR MUNICIPALITIES, FOR NAVAL RESERVATIONS, AND FOR CITY OF AGANA: 1980—Continued

DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Municipality Agat—Con.</b>															
35 to 44.....	102	53	49	53	49					1					
45 to 54.....	62	31	30	31	30										
55 to 64.....	51	20	31	20	31										
65 to 74.....	16	11	5	10	5	1									
75 and over.....															
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>2</i>				<i>1</i>					
<b>Municipality Asan.....</b>															
Under 5.....	559	285	285	221	246		4	6	5	7	7	27	34		
Under 1.....	93	44	49	36	38		1	1		3	3	7	12		
5 to 9.....	29	9	11	8	8					1	1	1	1		
10 to 14.....	32	16	16	10	10			1	2	1	2	6	4		
15 to 19.....	62	22	40	20	34			2	2		2		4	6	
20 to 24.....	65	33	32	20	23			1	3	2	2		2	3	
25 to 29.....	55	24	32	20	29								4	6	
30 to 34.....	39	23	16	21	15	1							2	2	
35 to 44.....	25	11	14	10	12								1	2	
45 to 54.....	55	24	31	19	28		2	1					4	1	
55 to 64.....	45	24	21	21	19			1		2			1	1	
65 to 74.....	27	8	19	7	7								1	3	
75 and over.....	10	4	6	2	6			1					1	3	
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>			
<b>Municipality Inarajan.....</b>															
Under 5.....	1,176	588	593	559	580	1		1	1	12	12				
Under 1.....	243	131	112	130	111					1	1				
5 to 9.....	59	27	32	27	32										
10 to 14.....	160	72	78	71	70					1	2				
15 to 19.....	143	65	78	62	74					4	3				
20 to 24.....	118	51	67	50	62					1	1				
25 to 29.....	100	46	54	45	55					1	1				
30 to 34.....	85	43	42	41	41			1							
35 to 44.....	76	46	29	43	29	1		1		1					
45 to 54.....	103	55	48	54	49										
55 to 64.....	70	30	40	20	40					1					
65 to 74.....	58	33	25	32	25										
75 and over.....	22	7	15	7	15										
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>245</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>		
<b>Municipality Morizo.....</b>															
Under 5.....	1,101	570	531	553	485	1		18	16	6	6	12	14		
Under 1.....	174	91	83	78	76			4	3	2	1		1		
5 to 9.....	85	17	18	16	16										
10 to 14.....	105	49	56	41	47			4	5	2	4	1	1		
15 to 19.....	163	87	76	82	71			2	2	2	1	1	2		
20 to 24.....	106	64	42	62	41			1	1		1	1	1		
25 to 29.....	79	35	44	33	41								2		
30 to 34.....	62	33	29	30	29								2		
35 to 44.....	142	77	65	60	68	1		4	2	1		2	3		
45 to 54.....	86	35	51	33	48				2	1		1	1		
55 to 64.....	44	21	23	10	22							2	1		
65 to 74.....	12	4	8	3	8			1					1		
75 and over.....	5	3	2	2	3										
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>			
<b>Municipality Piti.....</b>															
Under 5.....	928	447	481	368	411	7	3	9	4	29	18	39	45		
Under 1.....	193	102	91	84	75	2		2	2	5	6	8	8		
5 to 9.....	41	20	17	17	17					1		2	3		
10 to 14.....	138	70	68	64	59			4		5	1	3	5		
15 to 19.....	128	61	67	46	64	2				7	7	4	6		
20 to 24.....	101	53	48	46	47					2	4	5	7		
25 to 29.....	81	34	47	27	43				1	3		4	3		
30 to 34.....	61	23	38	17	29			1		1		4	9		
35 to 44.....	55	19	30	12	28	1	2		1	2		4	5		
45 to 54.....	70	34	30	29	34	1	1	1				2	1		
55 to 64.....	53	27	20	21	25	1				3		2	1		
65 to 74.....	33	15	18	13	18							2			
75 and over.....	10	7	7	7	7			1							
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>			
<b>Municipality Sumay.....</b>															
Under 5.....	1,209	606	603	564	543	16	17	10	26	8	12	6	4		1
Under 1.....	229	126	103	119	91	2	2	1	7	3	3	1			
5 to 9.....	67	29	28	27	25				2		1	1			
10 to 14.....	190	75	75	71	63			2	5	4	4	1	1		
15 to 19.....	122	67	65	62	47	1			4	2	1	3	2		
20 to 24.....	126	66	71	60	66	1	3	1	1		1	3	1		
25 to 29.....	104	55	49	51	45	3	2	1	2						
30 to 34.....	96	50	37	27	35	1	1	1	1						
35 to 44.....	139	71	65	65	57	4	5	2	2						1
45 to 54.....	72	35	37	29	36					2					
55 to 64.....	75	30	30	28	43			1	2			1			
65 to 74.....	32	15	17	10	17										
75 and over.....	5	2	3	2	3										
<i>#1 and over.....</i>	<i>598</i>	<i>281</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>			





## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

### COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

297

TABLE 8.—POPULATION BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, FOR MUNICIPALITIES, FOR NAVAL RESERVATIONS, AND FOR CITY OF AGANA: 1930—Continued

DIVISION AND AGE (YEARS)	ALL CLASSES			CHAMORRO		WHITE		FILIPINO		JAPANESE		CHINESE		NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Municipality Yona.....	489	265	234	241	220	1	7	4	5	10	1				
Under 5.....	95	53	42	63	38			1	3						
Under 1.....	29	9	11	9	10				1						
5 to 9.....	79	34	45	34	41				1						
10 to 14.....	54	20	24	27	21			1	1	2					
15 to 19.....	59	29	30	28	28			1							
20 to 24.....	30	17	13	13	13			3							
25 to 29.....	28	17	11	17	10				1						
30 to 34.....	29	17	12	17	12										
35 to 44.....	47	26	21	24	21					2					
45 to 54.....	32	16	16	14	16			1		1					
55 to 64.....	20	8	12	7	12	1									
65 to 74.....	14	7	7	7	7										
75 and over.....	2	1	1	1	1			1							
21 and over.....	197	106	91	97	90	1		4	1	3					
Naval reservations.....	1,118	1,042	76	170	21	838	64	84	1						
Under 5.....	13	6	7			0	7								
Under 1.....	3		3				3								
5 to 9.....	17	9	8			0	8								
10 to 14.....	3		3				3								
15 to 19.....	140	147	2	4		343									
20 to 24.....	351	337	14	25	11	309	2	3	1						
25 to 29.....	241	223	18	40	10	172	8	11							
30 to 34.....	181	168	13	62		90	13	10							
35 to 44.....	131	122	9	33		81	9	8							
45 to 54.....	32	30	2	6		22	2	2							
55 to 64.....															
65 to 74.....															
75 and over.....															
21 and over.....	855	800	55	167	20	610	34	33	1						
Agana city.....	8,690	4,173	4,517	3,833	4,236	99	114	123	89	66	60	8	5	18	18
Under 5.....	1,518	769	762	709	704	15	13	20	21	17	8	3	3	2	3
Under 1.....	352	173	169	166	161	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
5 to 9.....	1,222	618	604	655	636	17	12	20	16	14	16	1	2	2	4
10 to 14.....	1,097	552	545	595	512	3	3	17	0	10	19	1	2	2	2
15 to 19.....	907	481	426	449	427	1	0	15	10	8	0	3	2	5	2
20 to 24.....	751	391	361	395	333	6	12	10	7	4	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 29.....	653	277	376	376	347	6	21	0	7	1	1				
30 to 34.....	489	214	275	266	252	2	10	0	3						1
35 to 44.....	750	350	400	317	374	10	10	10	4	11	2			2	1
45 to 54.....	502	250	252	211	305	18	4	6	3	14				2	1
55 to 64.....	416	172	244	161	238	11	2	6	2	4				2	2
65 to 74.....	202	85	117	76	114	2		5	1					2	2
75 and over.....	63	18	45	16	44			3	1						
21 and over.....	5,744	1,670	2,074	1,630	1,924	65	76	59	31	36	7	1		7	7

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION FOR MUNICIPALITIES, FOR NAVAL RESERVATIONS, AND FOR CITY OF AGANA: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Agana	Agat	Asan	Inarajan	Merizo	Piti	Sumay	Yona	Naval Reservations <sup>1</sup>	Agana city
<b>SEX, COLOR OR RACE, ETC.</b>											
Total population.....	18,509	11,042	887	550	1,176	1,101	928	1,209	489	1,118	8,690
Male.....	9,630	5,410	448	293	583	570	447	606	255	1,042	4,173
Female.....	8,879	5,632	439	256	593	531	481	603	234	76	4,517
Chamorro.....	16,402	10,344	881	497	1,149	1,029	774	1,107	401	101	8,069
Male.....	8,123	5,023	444	221	599	533	393	564	211	170	3,833
Female.....	8,279	5,321	437	276	550	496	411	543	220	21	4,236
White.....	1,205	860	3	4	1	1	10	33	1	892	210
Male.....	607	331	2	1	1	1	7	10	1	338	96
Female.....	208	129	1	3			3	17		54	114
Filipino.....	965	821		13	2	84	13	39	11	35	211
Male.....	210	129		8	1	18	0	10	7	34	123
Female.....	149	92		5	1	10	4	29	4	1	88
Japanese.....	297	182	8	14	24	12	47	20	16		151
Male.....	172	103	2	7	12	6	20	8	5		95
Female.....	125	69	1	7	12	6	18	12	10		56
Chinese.....	208	19		61		26	84	12	1		13
Male.....	90	12		27		12	30	8	1		8
Female.....	104	7		34		14	45	4			5
Negro and other colored.....	37	36						1			36
Male.....	18	18									18
Female.....	19	18						1			18
Per cent Chamorro.....	88.6	93.7	92.3	83.5	97.7	93.4	83.4	91.6	94.3	17.1	92.0
Per cent white.....	6.5	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.2	79.8	2.4
Per cent Filipino.....	2.0	2.0		2.3	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.4
Per cent Japanese.....	1.6	1.5	0.3	2.6	2.0	1.1	5.1	1.7	3.1		1.7
Per cent Chinese.....	1.1	0.2		10.9		2.4	9.1	1.0	0.2		0.1
Per cent Negro and other colored.....	0.2	0.3						0.1			0.4

<sup>1</sup> Naval reservations include United States ships stationed at Guam.



## Activity Item: Composition and Characteristics of Guam (Cont.)

298

### POPULATION—GUAM

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION FOR MUNICIPALITIES, FOR NAVAL RESERVATIONS, AND FOR CITY OF AGANA: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	Total	Agana	Agat	Asan	Inarajan	Merizo	Piti	Sunay	Yona	Naval reservations	Agana city
<b>SEX, COLOR OR RACE, ETC.—Continued.</b>											
<b>Males 21 years old and over.....</b>	4,387	2,281	203	114	249	228	147	281	108	800	1,879
Chamorro.....	3,453	2,083	200	96	243	207	114	256	97	167	1,530
White.....	706	74	2	1	1	1	3	13	1	610	55
Filipino.....	113	56	2	3	1	7	3	6	4	33	30
Japanese.....	64	33	1	4	4	2	10	2	3	1	60
Chinese.....	45	3	1	11	1	9	17	4	1	1	1
Negro and other colored.....	7	7									7
<b>Females 21 years old and over.....</b>	4,028	2,528	208	135	249	243	208	311	91	55	2,045
Chamorro.....	3,787	2,399	208	121	247	229	184	289	90	20	1,924
White.....	133	81	3	3	3	3	3	12	1	34	76
Filipino.....	60	32		1	5	2	8	1	1	1	31
Japanese.....	9	7		11	9	10	1				7
Chinese.....	39	7									3
Negro and other colored.....	8	7						1			7
<b>SCHOOL ATTENDANCE</b>											
<b>Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....</b>	3,140	1,989	147	104	206	232	174	186	91	12	1,597
Number attending school.....	3,024	1,910	140	97	202	227	171	182	83	12	1,544
Per cent attending school.....	96.3	95.9	95.2	93.3	98.1	97.8	98.3	98.4	91.2	100.0	96.7
<b>Total 14 and 19 years.....</b>	848	370	34	32	62	54	43	41	26		438
Number attending school.....	639	369	26	13	20	33	30	24	15		305
Per cent attending school.....	69.6	64.7	76.5	59.1	56.8	61.1	61.2	58.5	57.7		69.0
<b>Total 19 and 17 years.....</b>	711	436	33	29	63	48	43	42	19	8	368
Number attending school.....	472	155	9	6	7	8	10	6	4	1	199
Per cent attending school.....	24.2	28.7	18.2	20.7	13.2	16.7	23.3	11.0	21.1	12.5	30.0
<b>Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....</b>	1,181	626	49	34	62	66	54	53	28	232	531
Number attending school.....	62	40	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	38
Per cent attending school.....	4.4	6.4	4.3	5.9	3.2	1.5	1.9	5.7		0.6	7.2
<b>ILLITERACY</b>											
<b>Total 10 years old and over.....</b>	19,891	7,528	694	384	783	769	597	890	315	1,068	6,860
Number illiterate.....	1,897	1,111	139	71	176	169	94	138	66	1	697
Per cent illiterate.....	14.7	14.8	23.0	18.5	22.5	13.0	15.7	16.0	21.0		11.2
Per cent illiterate in 1920.....	21.8	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>Chamorro.....</b>	11,203	7,056	599	328	761	715	495	763	265	101	5,535
Number illiterate.....	1,850	1,033	139	66	176	169	88	135	67	1	654
Per cent illiterate.....	16.5	15.3	23.2	20.1	23.1	13.4	17.8	17.7	22.7		11.8
<b>White.....</b>	1,094	188	3	3	1	1	8	27	1	862	153
Number illiterate.....	10	10									
Per cent illiterate.....	0.9	5.3									
<b>Filipino.....</b>	241	142	0	2	18	5	21	9	35		134
Number illiterate.....	14	7		1	1	1	2	2	2		5
Per cent illiterate.....	5.8	4.9		11.1	5.0	20.0	0.5	22.2			3.7
<b>Japanese.....</b>	186	104	2	8	10	5	30	9	9		86
Number illiterate.....	8	5				3					3
Per cent illiterate.....	4.3	4.8				10.0					3.1
<b>Chinese.....</b>	141	13		36		23	59	9	1		7
Number illiterate.....	9	1		4		2	2				
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	7.7		11.1		8.7	3.4				
<b>Negro and other colored.....</b>	29	25						1			25
Number illiterate.....	6	5									6
Per cent illiterate.....	23.1	20.0						100.0			20.0
<b>MARITAL CONDITION</b>											
<b>Males 15 years old and over.....</b>	5,873	2,944	260	161	314	303	208	338	138	1,027	2,237
Single.....	2,662	1,282	98	65	108	110	86	141	50	713	1,016
Married.....	2,713	1,470	138	78	194	168	113	178	79	295	1,069
Widowed.....	274	185	14	7	11	16	8	18	8	7	129
Divorced.....	24	7		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
<b>Females 15 years old and over.....</b>	5,085	3,203	267	171	326	288	281	370	128	58	2,618
Single.....	1,809	1,194	76	46	100	94	94	110	37	32	1,021
Married.....	2,686	1,644	163	84	193	197	142	204	74	25	1,299
Widowed.....	649	361	20	21	32	35	24	47	12	1	314
Divorced.....	21	14	2		1		1	3			12

\* Illiteracy for municipalities not available for 1920.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population—Guam, 1901 to 1930

<https://www2.census.gov/library/publications/decennial/1930/territories/00476569ch6.pdf>