

# American Housing Survey for Selected Metropolitan Areas: 2009

*Current Housing Reports*

Issued July 2011

H170/09



U.S. Department of Housing  
and Urban Development  
OFFICE OF POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report presents data from the American Housing Survey, which was sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. It was prepared primarily under the direction of **Edward J. Szymanoski**, Associate Deputy Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs, and **David S. Johnson**, Chief, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, Census Bureau.

**Shawn Bucholtz**, assisted by **David Vandenbroucke**, **Carolyn Lynch**, and **Wendy Chi**, was responsible for overseeing the American Housing Survey resultant report on behalf of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Within the Census Bureau, this report was developed in the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division. It was prepared under the oversight of **Arthur R. Cresce, Jr.**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics. Management, coordination, and analysis of this report were under the supervision of **Tamara Cole**, Chief, American Housing Survey Branch. Primary staff assistance was provided by **George T. Boyd**, **George R. Carter III**, **Kwame Donaldson**, **Sydney England**, **Janet Freeland**, **Kimberly A. Geaghan**, **William L. Hartnett**, **Saundra Lord**, **Mousumi Sarkar**, **Matthew B. Streeter**, and **Salvatore Zagarella**.

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## **U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development**

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# Availability of Data Via Electronic Media

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In addition to the data shown in this report, users may access a wealth of information based on the American Housing Survey (AHS) by way of the Internet.

National and Metropolitan publications dating back to 1973 are available in PDF and scanned format within the AHS Web site at <[www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cons-hou.html](http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cons-hou.html)>.

Data tables dating back to 2005 are available in Excel and PDF at <[www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html)>. Also available on the same page are the Alterations and Replacements data tables.

Public-use microdata files can be downloaded at <[www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html](http://www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html)> in SAS and ASCII formats. The AHS Web site also offers users the opportunity to download national microdata from 1993 to 2003 by using DataFerrett.

Additional survey information including questionnaire text, microdata codebooks, and AHS-based analyses are available at <[www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html](http://www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html)>.

Users may send requests for data or questions regarding the data via e-mail to <[ahsn@census.gov](mailto:ahsn@census.gov)>.

# Comments From Data Users

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We, in the American Housing Survey Branch, would like to hear any questions or comments that you might have about this report and welcome your recommendations for improving the usefulness of our products. If you would like to do so, please write to:

Chief, American Housing Survey Branch  
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division  
U.S. Census Bureau  
Washington, DC 20233-8500

or e-mail:

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# Introduction

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This report presents data from the American Housing Survey (AHS). The survey is sponsored by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau.

The AHS is the most comprehensive national housing survey in the United States. It provides data on a wide range of housing subjects, including single-family homes, apartments, manufactured housing, vacant units, family composition, income, housing and neighborhood quality, housing costs, equipment, fuel type, and recent moves. National data are collected every 2 years from a sample of housing units. The national survey, which began in 1973, has sampled the same units since 1985; it also samples new construction to ensure continuity and timeliness of the data. Metropolitan area surveys began in 1974, and these areas are generally surveyed every 4 to 6 years.

The AHS is a household survey conducted using a laptop survey questionnaire. Most units in sample were interviewed between April and November 2009. Data are collected by census enumerators by telephone or personal visit. For unoccupied units, data are collected from landlords, rental agents, or neighbors.

## THE AHS IS ACTUALLY TWO SURVEYS

The AHS conducts a national survey and a metropolitan area survey. The national survey includes about 60,000 housing units. The metropolitan survey, whose data are presented in this report, has changed its sample size many times, mostly in response to changes in the AHS budget. This report includes a table showing the years in which data were collected for each metropolitan area covered by the AHS.

In 2009, estimates for the following metropolitan areas are available in this report: Chicago, Detroit, New Orleans, New York City, Northern New Jersey, Philadelphia, and Seattle. Only New Orleans and Seattle were designed as metropolitan surveys in the traditional sense, i.e., they were their own stand-alone samples. The other five areas were surveyed as part of the 2009 national, where the existing national sample was supplemented with a new sample in these areas in order to produce reliable metropolitan estimates. For more information, see Appendix B.

## SAMPLE DESIGN

Each housing unit in the AHS sample represents a large number of other units. Information regarding the sample size and response rate can be found in Appendix B. Sample units are weighted and represent other units in the survey.

The weighting is designed to minimize sampling error and utilize independent estimates of occupied and vacant housing units.

## SAMPLING ERRORS

The data in this report are subject to error from sampling and other causes, such as incomplete data and wrong answers. Appendix D contains a complete description of the types of errors and provides formulas for constructing confidence intervals.

## 2009 CHANGES

When comparing the 2009 report to prior years, please note the following.

Table 1-7 (Financial Characteristics—All Housing Units) is no longer included; this information can be found in Chapters 2 and 3.

Also, Tables 17 through 24 have been deleted in each chapter and Chapters 5 through 6 are no longer included in the report. In addition, the table headings now show the names of the subareas instead of referring to them as Areas 1, 2, or 3.

The content of the survey questionnaire remained largely the same as the prior year, except for the addition of a series of items to determine if any household members have a physical or mental disability. See Appendix C for a complete description of the 2009 changes.

## SURVEY AUTHORITY

Title 12, Sections 1701z-1 and 1701z-2(g) of the U.S. Code, authorizes the Secretary of HUD to collect data from the public and private agencies and protect the confidentiality of the data. Title 12, Section 1701z-10, mandates the collection of the data for the AHS. The guarantee of confidentiality made to respondents is provided by the Census Bureau. Title 13, Section 9(a) of the U.S. Code provides that all information that would permit the identification of individuals will be held in strict confidence. Such information may be seen only by sworn Census Bureau employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Section 214 of Title 13 sets penalties for disclosing confidential information. Unauthorized disclosure of individual information is punishable by a fine of up to \$5,000 or imprisonment of up to 5 years, or both. The Census Bureau is authorized under Title 31, Section 1535 of the U.S. Code, to perform special work or services for other federal agencies.

## AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL AHS DATA

The following table shows various sources for obtaining AHS data. Each source shown sets its own charges, so prices may vary among the sources. For the data user whose needs are not met by the tables included in this report, public use microdata (also known as public use files or PUF) are available at <[www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html](http://www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html)>. Microdata files contain data on each sampled unit, with any information that might identify respondents removed.

### Sources for American Housing Survey Data

Source	Telephone	Books	Microdata
HUD USER P.O. Box 23268 Washington, DC 20026-3268	1-800-245-2691 202-708-3178 TDD 1-800-927-7589 Fax 202-708-9981	National and Metropolitan Codebooks	National CD-ROM Before 1997 \$50 1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 \$15
		Volume I \$30	
		Volume II \$5	
		Volume III \$20	Metropolitan CD-ROM Before 1996 \$50 1996 to present \$15
HUD USER Home Page: <a href="http://www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html">www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html</a>		Codebooks Free	Table Generating Data Disk CD-ROM <sup>1</sup> AVI-000102 \$15 1995 and later National and Metropolitan Free
Customer Services U.S. Census Bureau Washington, DC 20233-0801 <a href="http://www.census.gov/mp/www/cat">www.census.gov/mp/www/cat</a>	301-763-INFO (4636) for general information Fax 301-763-3842, orders only	Metropolitan	National and Metropolitan CD-ROMs Back to early 1970s Call customer services for information
Superintendent of Documents <sup>2</sup> P.O. Box 979050 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000	202-512-1800 Fax 202-512-2104	National	\$56
U.S. National Archives and Records Administration Center for Electronic Records <a href="http://www.archives.gov">www.archives.gov</a>	301-837-0470		National and Metropolitan Electronic data are available on removable media, such as CD-ROMs and DVDs. Call the Electronic and Special Media Record Services Division at 301-837-0470. Fees vary
Internet Publications: <a href="http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cons-hou.html#house">www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cons-hou.html#house</a>		National, Metropolitan Analytical All reports since 1973	Interactive Internet Tools DataFerret—data extraction system 1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 Free Data Extraction System (DES) 1993, 1995 Free
American Housing Survey Home Page: <a href="http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html">www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html</a>			

<sup>1</sup>The American Housing Surveys for 1999 and 2001 issued CD-ROMs titled "Table Generating Data Disk." These CDs contain a special type of database file called an EXTRACT. This file allows users to create their own tables (cross tabulations) with the built-in software. On these CDs, there are data tables that users can manipulate to show selected information, to form graphs, and to print. Included also on these CDs is the microdata file in both SAS and ASCII formats along with the associated documentation. The publications also are included.

<sup>2</sup>Ask for U.S. Census Bureau series H150 and H151. Depository libraries may order Superintendent of Documents prefix C3.215. Libraries often keep national books in a special catalog and section for U.S. government documents. Metropolitan reports may be located in the general catalog since these are not published by the Superintendent of Documents.

# Dates of Current AHS Metropolitan Areas: 1974 to 2009

(Data for each survey is published about 12 months later)

Area	2008– 2009	2003– 2007	1998– 2002	1995– 1997 <sup>1</sup>	1992– 1994	1988– 1991	1984– 1987	1981– 1983	1980	1977– 1979	1974– 1976
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	90	86	81	...	77	74
Atlanta, GA MSA	...	04	...	96	...	91	87	82	...	78	75
Baltimore, MD MSA	...	07	98	...	...	91	87	83	...	79	76
Birmingham, AL MSA	...	...	98	...	92	88	84	...	80	...	76
Boston, MA-NH CMSA	...	07	98	...	93	89	85	81	...	77	74
Buffalo, NY CMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	88	84	...	...	79	76
Charlotte, NC-SC MSA	...	...	02	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicago, IL PMSA	09	03	99	95	...	91	87	83	...	79	75
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	98	...	...	90	86	82	...	78	75
Cleveland, OH PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	04	...	96	92	88	84	...	...	79	76
Columbus, OH MSA	...	...	02	95	...	91	87	82	...	78	75
Dallas, TX PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	89	85	81	...	77	74
Denver, CO MSA	...	04	...	95	...	90	86	83	...	79	76
Detroit, MI PMSA	09	03	99	95	93	89	85	81	...	77	74
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	89	85	81	...	77	74
Hartford, CT MSA	...	04	...	96	...	91	87	83	...	79	75
Houston, TX (new sample in 1987) PMSAs	...	07	98	...	...	91	87	83	...	79	76
Indianapolis, IN MSA <sup>2</sup>	...	04	...	96	92	88	84	...	80	...	76
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	...	...	02	95	...	90	86	82	...	78	75
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	03	99	95	...	89	85	...	80	77	74
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	...	04	...	96	92	88	84	...	80	77	74
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL CMSA	...	07	02	95	...	90	86	83	...	79	75
Milwaukee, WI PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	88	84	...	...	79	75
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	...	07	98	...	93	89	85	81	...	77	74
New Orleans, LA MSA	09	04	...	95	...	90	86	82	...	78	75
New York-Nassau-Suffolk- Orange, NY PMSAs	09	03	99	95	...	91	87	83	80	...	76
Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Newport News, VA-NC <sup>3</sup>	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern NJ PMSAs	09	03	99	95	...	91	87	...	...	...	...
Oakland, CA PMSA <sup>4</sup>	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	...	04	...	96	92	88	84	...	80	...	76
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA <sup>2</sup>	09	03	99	95	...	89	85	82	...	78	75
Phoenix, AZ MSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	89	85	81	...	77	74
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	...	04	...	95	...	90	86	81	...	77	74
Portland, OR-WA PMSA	...	...	02	95	...	90	86	83	...	79	75
Providence-Pawtucket- Warwick, RI-MA PMSAs	...	...	98	...	92	88	84	...	80	...	76
Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, CA PMSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	90	86	82	...	78	75
Rochester, NY MSA	...	...	98	...	...	90	86	82	...	78	75
Sacramento, CA PMSA	...	04	...	96	...	...	...	83	80	...	76
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	...	04	...	96	...	91	87	83	80	...	76
Salt Lake City, UT MSA	...	...	98	...	92	88	84	...	80	77	74
San Antonio, TX MSA	...	04	...	95	...	90	86	82	...	78	75
San Diego, CA MSA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	02	...	94	91	87	82	...	78	75
San Francisco, CA PMSA <sup>4</sup>	...	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSAs	...	...	...	...	93	89	85	82	...	78	75
San Jose, CA PMSA	...	...	98	...	93	88	84	...	...	...	...
Seattle-Everett, WA	...	04	96	...	...	...	...	83	...	79	...
Seattle-Tacoma, WA PMSA	09	...	...	...	...	91	87	81	...	...	...
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA	...	07	98	...	93	89	85	...	...	...	...
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA <sup>5</sup>	...	07	98	...	93	89	85	81	...	77	74

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> No areas surveyed for 1997.

<sup>2</sup> Same area since beginning. All other areas change boundaries over time; see map or list of counties in each report.

<sup>3</sup> Currituck County, NC, was added to the geographic definition in 1998.

<sup>4</sup> Formerly with San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSAs.

<sup>5</sup> Jefferson County, WV, was added to the geographic definition in 2007.



# Dates of AHS Metropolitan Areas No Longer in Sample: 1974 to 2009

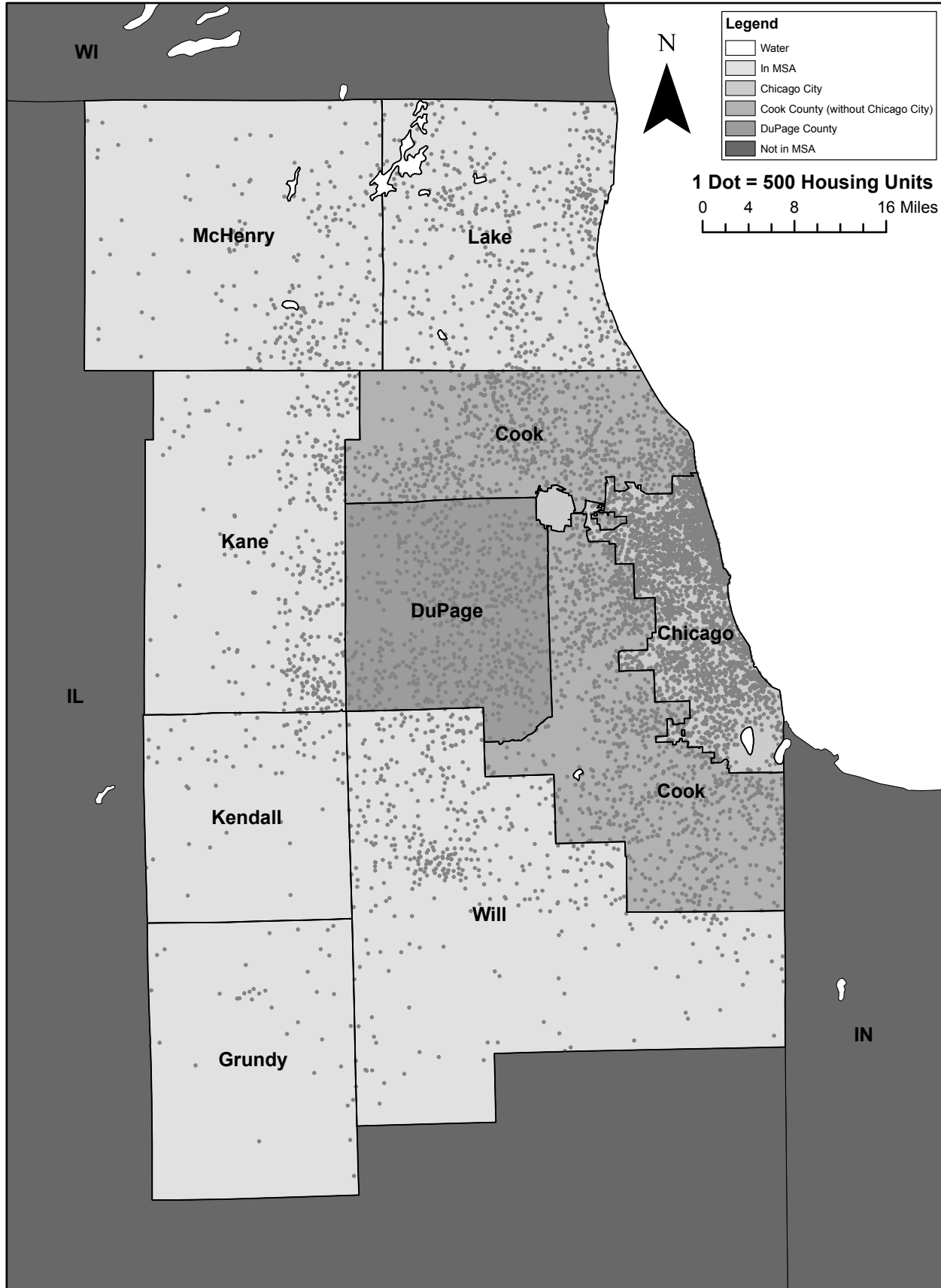
Area	1998– 2009	1995– 1997 <sup>1</sup>	1992– 1994	1988– 1991	1984– 1987	1981– 1983	1980	1977– 1979	1974– 1976
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	77	74
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	76
Colorado Springs, CO <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	75
Grand Rapids, MI <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	76
Honolulu, HI <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	79	76
Las Vegas, NV <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	76
Louisville, KY-IN <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	83	80	...	76
Madison, WI <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	75
Newark, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ) <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	74
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA	...	...	92	88	84	...	...	78	75
Newport News-Hampton, VA MSA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	75
Omaha, NE-IA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	76
Orlando, FL <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	74
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ) <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	78	75
Raleigh, NC <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	76
Saginaw, MI <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	77	74
Spokane, WA	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	74
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	75
Tacoma, WA <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	74
Wichita, KS <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	77	74

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> No areas surveyed for 1997.

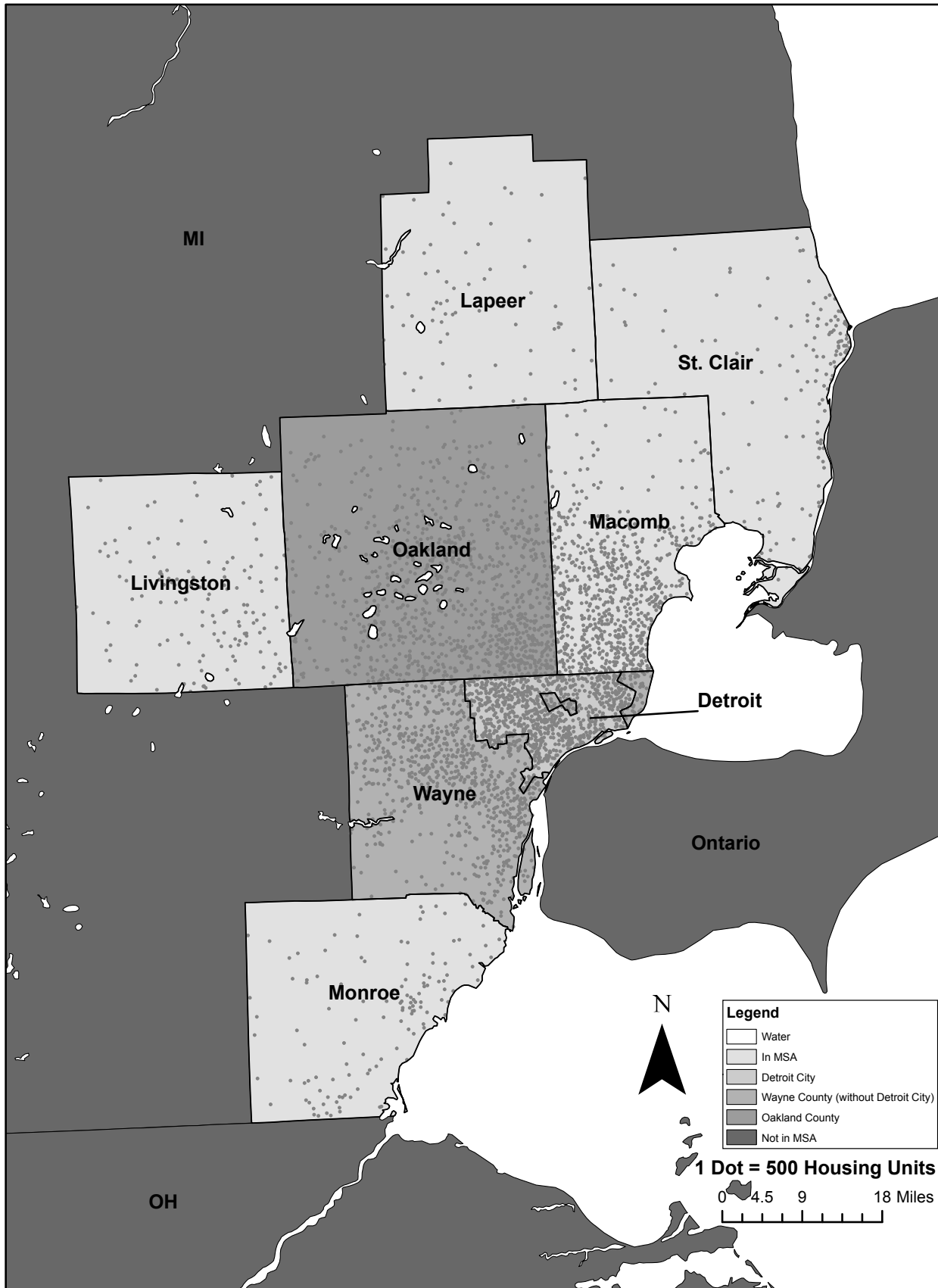
<sup>2</sup> Same area since beginning. All other areas change boundaries over time; see map or list of counties in each report.

# Metropolitan Statistical Area: Chicago



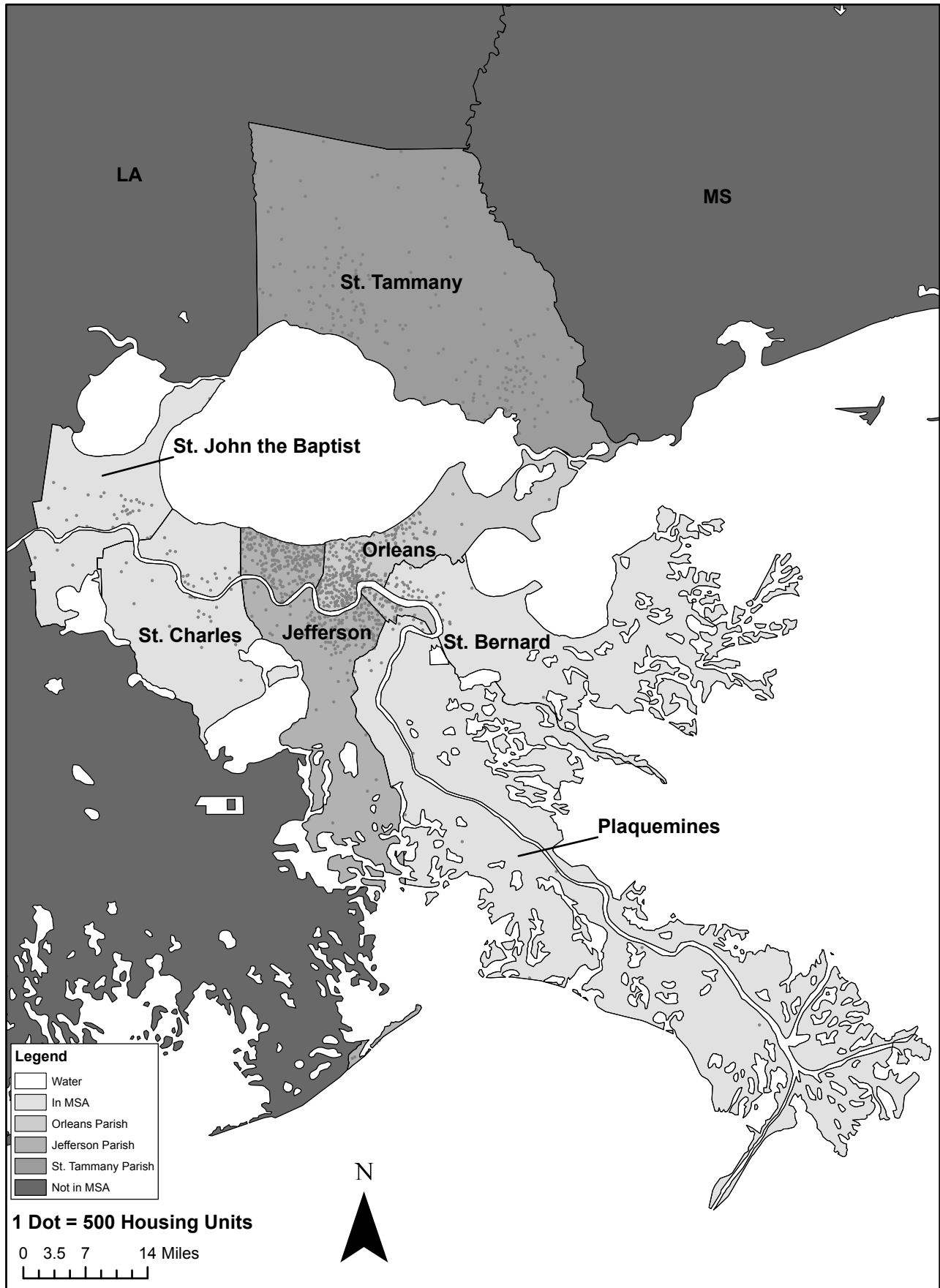
(See Appendix B for how the definition of this area differs from the Office of Management and Budget definition)

# Metropolitan Statistical Area: Detroit



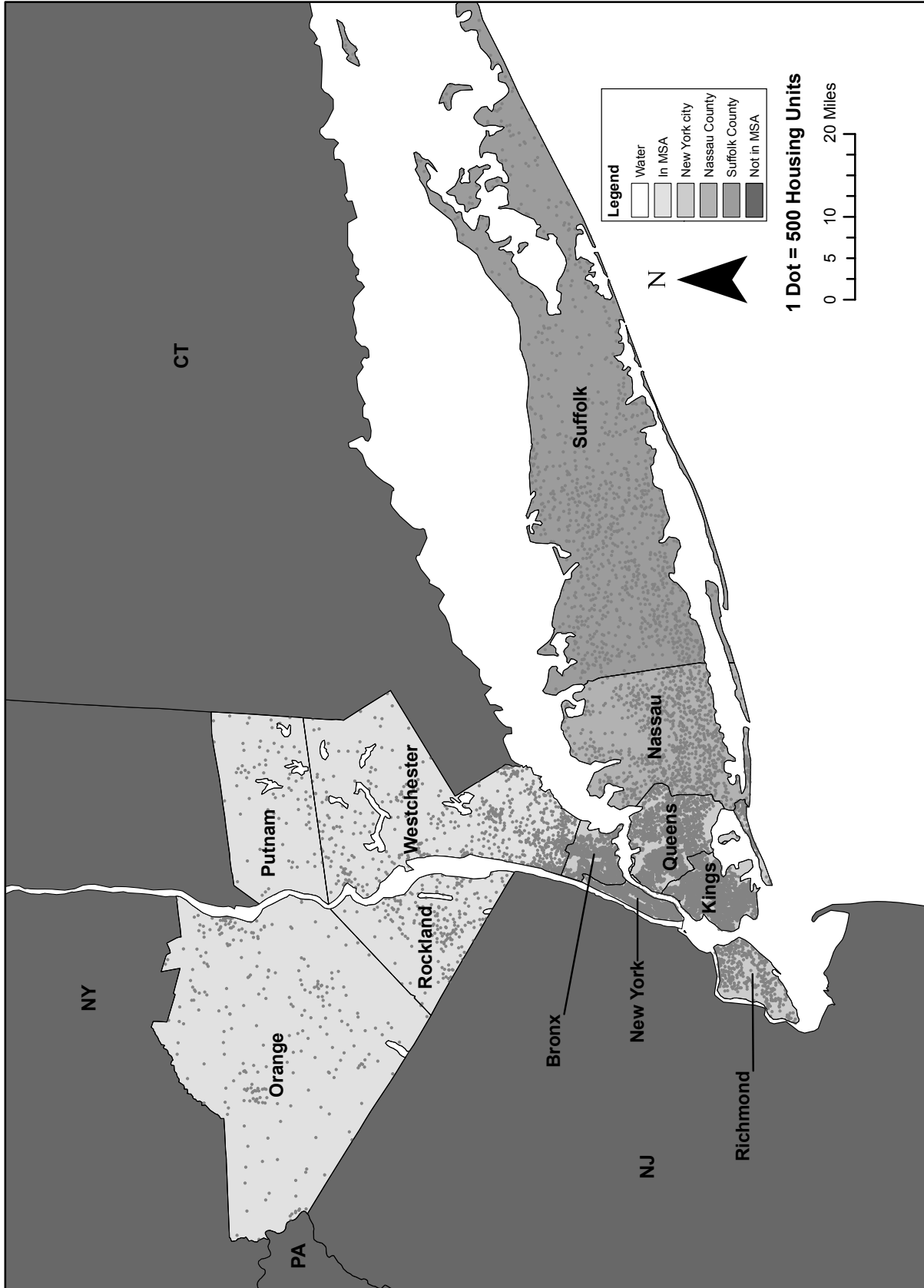
(See Appendix B for how the definition of this area differs from the Office of Management and Budget definition)

# Metropolitan Statistical Area: New Orleans



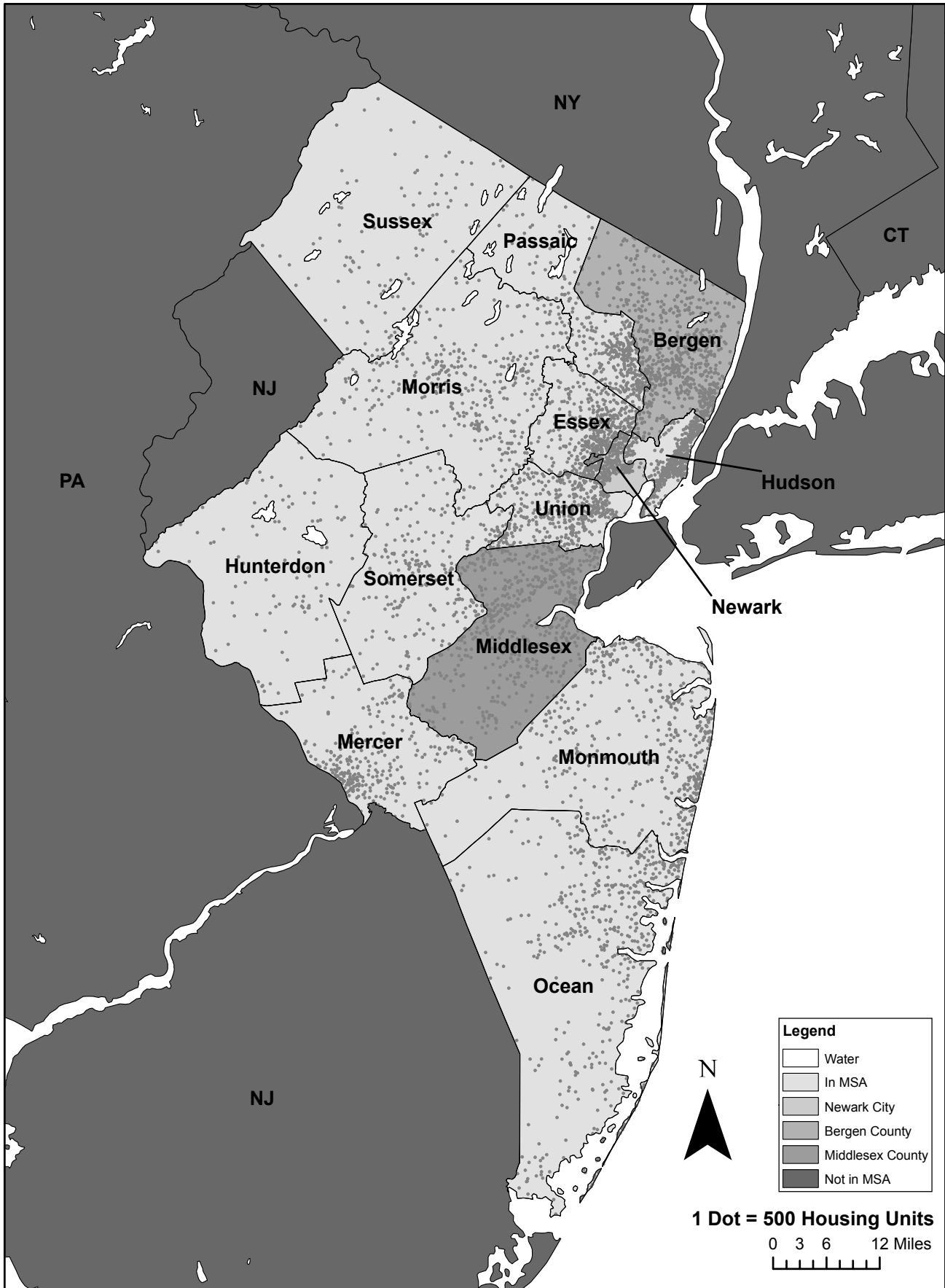
(Office of Management and Budget same as American Housing Survey)

# Metropolitan Statistical Area: New York



(See Appendix B for how the definition of this area differs from the Office of Management and Budget definition)

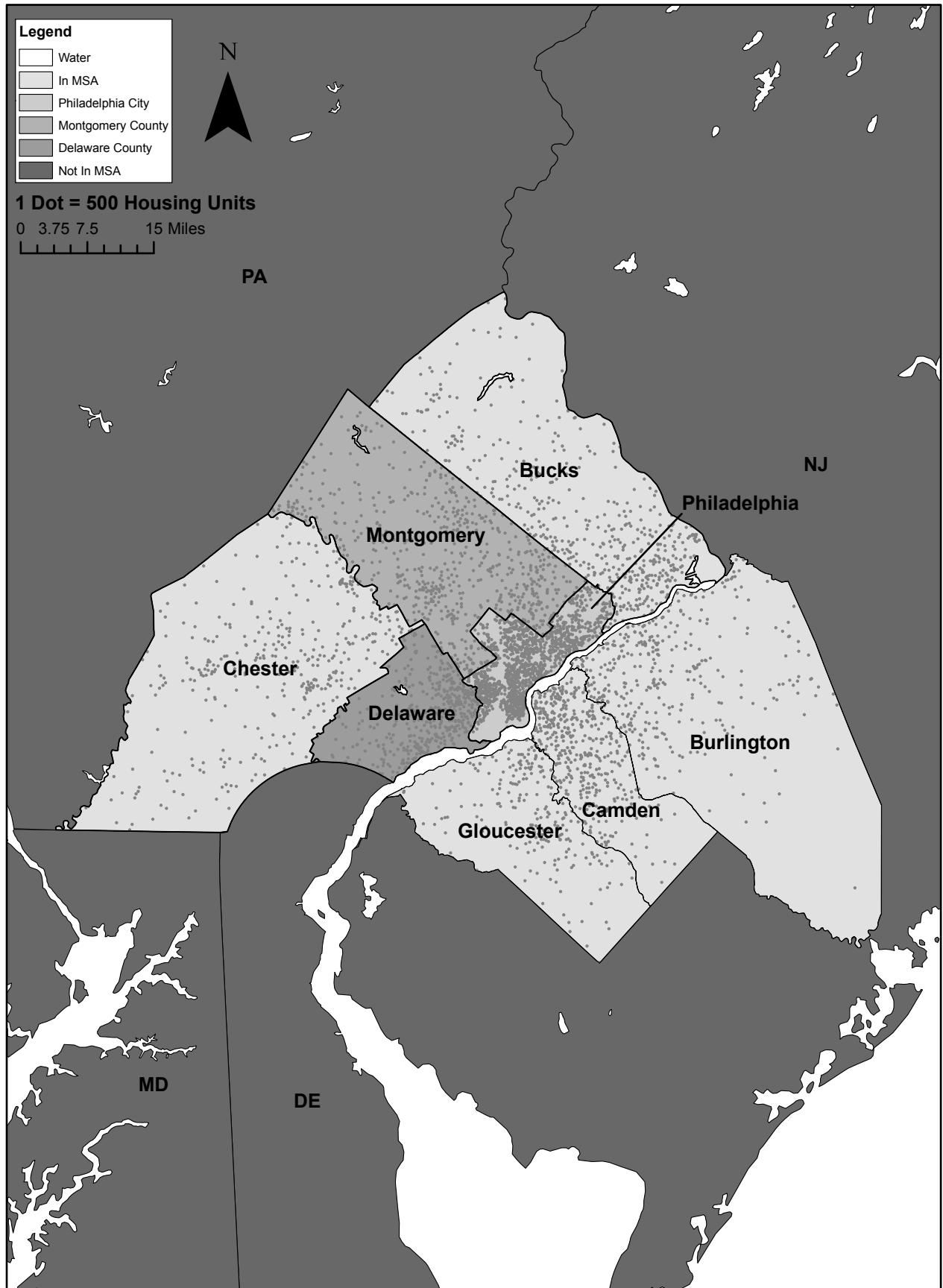
# Metropolitan Statistical Area: Northern New Jersey



(See Appendix B for how the definition of this area differs from the Office of Management and Budget definition)

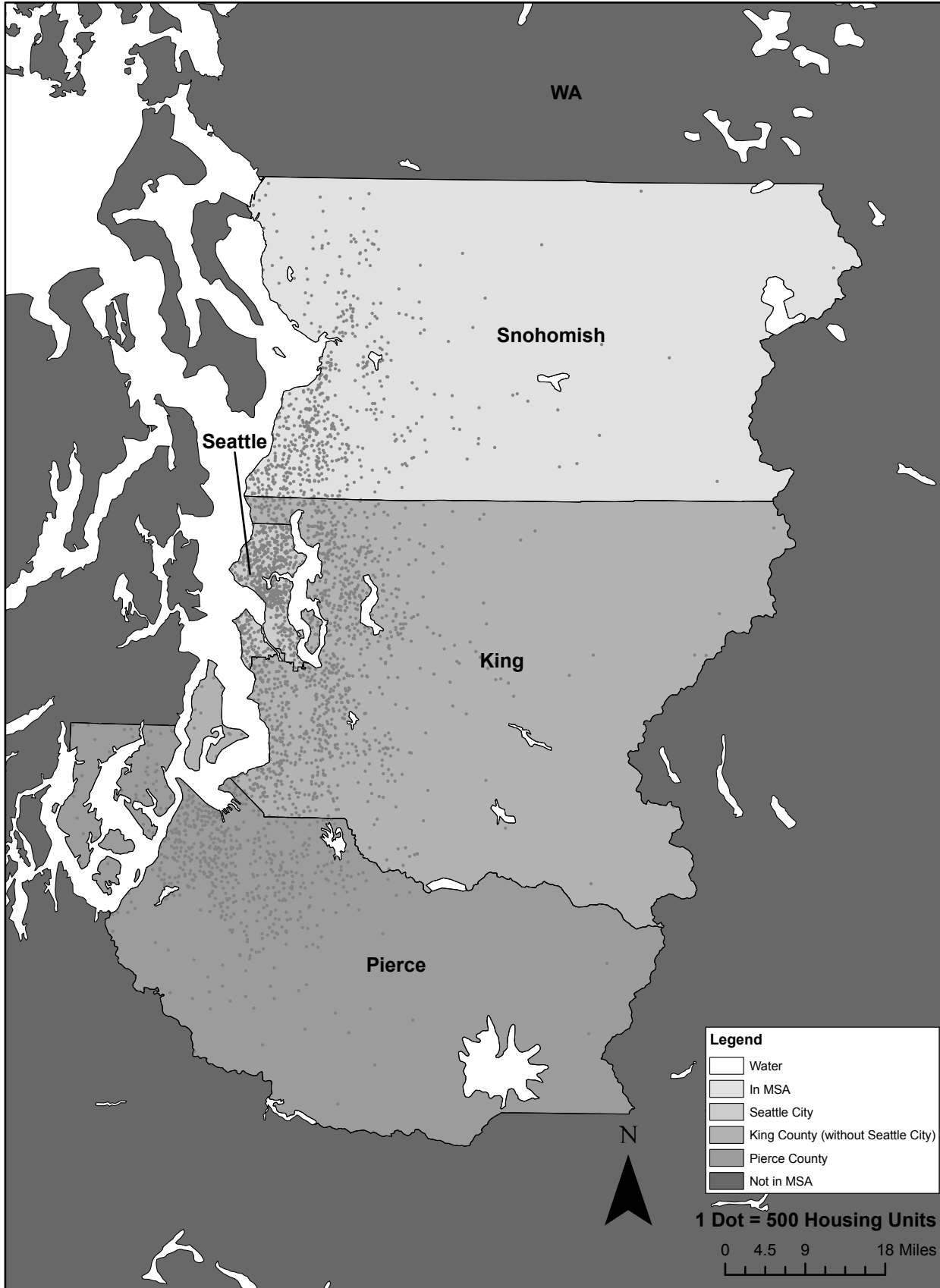


# Metropolitan Statistical Area: Philadelphia



(See Appendix B for how the definition of this area differs from the Office of Management and Budget definition)

# Metropolitan Statistical Area: Seattle



(Office of Management and Budget same as American Housing Survey)

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant			Other						
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,746.9	1.5	1,745.4	1,647.4	1,521.7	125.7	98.0	8.7	6.3	29.4	10.4	17.5	32.1	57.5	(X)
1, attached .....	270.0	–	270.0	238.8	206.4	32.5	31.2	8.8	21.4	9.1	–	4.5	8.7	17.9	(X)
2 to 4 .....	497.4	–	497.4	385.3	105.2	280.0	112.1	62.0	18.1	10.4	1.5	11.8	26.4	3.1	(X)
5 to 9 .....	257.7	1.5	256.2	216.0	40.3	175.7	40.2	23.7	11.8	5.9	1.5	1.6	7.5	6.3	(X)
10 to 19 .....	137.8	–	137.8	117.1	42.2	74.9	20.7	10.4	12.2	–	–	5.9	4.4	4.4	(X)
20 to 49 .....	113.9	1.5	112.4	97.6	26.7	70.9	14.8	8.9	11.1	3.0	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	(X)
50 or more .....	351.0	8.5	342.6	289.5	99.7	189.8	53.1	35.4	15.7	4.4	1.5	4.4	7.4	30.9	(X)
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	18.7	–	18.7	18.7	15.8	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Condominiums .....	474.4	1.5	472.9	417.1	329.5	87.6	55.8	11.9	11.9	22.0	1.5	8.9	11.7	30.3	–
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	142.7	–	142.7	121.8	98.2	23.6	20.9	8.8	27.1	9.1	–	1.5	1.5	121.6	–
2000 to 2004 .....	216.2	–	216.2	204.6	179.3	25.3	11.7	1.5	5.5	2.9	1.5	1.5	4.3	(X)	6.1
1995 to 1999 .....	225.3	–	225.3	213.8	174.3	39.5	11.6	1.5	3.7	4.3	–	–	5.8	(X)	4.9
1990 to 1994 .....	104.2	–	104.2	98.5	81.0	17.5	5.8	1.4	7.5	1.5	–	–	2.9	(X)	–
1985 to 1989 .....	191.7	–	191.7	175.4	122.6	52.8	16.3	8.9	14.4	1.5	–	3.0	3.0	(X)	3.2
1980 to 1984 .....	117.6	–	117.6	107.2	62.2	45.0	10.4	5.9	11.6	–	–	1.5	3.0	(X)	–
1975 to 1979 .....	329.5	–	329.5	298.6	195.4	103.2	30.9	14.8	12.5	7.3	–	1.6	7.2	(X)	2.9
1970 to 1974 .....	254.9	–	254.9	225.5	150.7	74.8	29.4	13.2	14.8	4.4	4.4	1.4	5.9	(X)	4.7
1960 to 1969 .....	434.1	1.5	432.6	392.8	284.5	108.3	39.8	16.2	13.0	5.9	1.5	5.9	10.3	(X)	3.0
1950 to 1959 .....	411.1	–	411.1	384.7	275.9	108.8	26.4	8.8	7.4	4.4	1.5	5.8	5.8	(X)	–
1940 to 1949 .....	210.6	1.5	209.1	179.6	129.0	50.6	29.5	8.8	14.5	–	1.5	4.4	14.8	(X)	–
1930 to 1939 .....	179.1	–	179.1	151.0	84.4	66.6	28.1	11.8	15.0	5.9	3.0	3.0	4.4	(X)	–
1920 to 1929 .....	272.0	1.5	270.6	211.6	113.8	97.8	58.9	22.2	18.5	7.4	–	10.2	19.1	(X)	(X)
1919 or earlier .....	310.4	8.5	302.0	245.8	107.1	138.7	56.2	35.4	20.4	7.4	1.5	7.4	4.4	(X)	(X)
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1967</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>															
Built and heated for year-round use .....	3,399.5	12.9	3,386.6	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	375.9	159.3	14.3	62.1	14.8	47.3	92.4	121.6	24.8
Not suitable .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Time Sharing</b>															
Vacant, including URE .....	388.7	12.9	375.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	375.9	159.3	97.3	62.1	14.8	47.3	92.4	20.9	5.8
Ownership time-shared .....	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not time-shared .....	388.7	12.9	375.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	375.9	159.3	97.3	62.1	14.8	47.3	92.4	20.9	5.8
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>															
Vacant units .....	362.2	11.4	350.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	350.8	159.3	97.3	62.1	14.8	22.2	92.4	19.4	5.8
Less than 1 month vacant .....	46.7	8.5	38.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	38.2	29.5	100.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.4	1.5	–
1 month up to 2 months .....	44.5	–	44.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	44.5	26.7	100.0	7.4	–	3.0	7.4	–	–
2 months up to 6 months .....	82.6	1.5	81.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	81.1	41.3	100.0	17.9	3.0	3.0	16.0	4.8	–
6 months up to 1 year .....	45.8	–	45.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	45.8	19.2	92.7	10.3	1.5	3.0	11.7	3.0	4.4
1 year up to 2 years .....	49.8	–	49.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	49.8	16.2	91.6	10.3	4.4	2.9	16.0	3.0	1.4
2 years or more .....	34.0	1.5	32.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	32.5	4.4	75.0	8.9	3.0	3.0	13.3	1.5	–
Never occupied .....	4.4	–	4.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.4	2.9	100.0	–	–	–	1.5	1.4	–
Don't know .....	54.5	–	54.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	54.5	19.1	100.0	5.8	1.5	5.9	22.1	4.4	–
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>															
Vacant seasonal .....	12.9	12.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	8.5	8.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 month up to 2 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 months up to 6 months .....	1.5	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
6 months up to 1 year .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 year up to 2 years .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 years or more .....	1.5	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Never occupied as permanent home .....	1.5	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant				Other					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>															
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	156.4	147.5	100.0	–	–	8.9	–	7.3	1.4
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	14.7	11.8	100.0	–	–	3.0	–	1.5	–
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44.9	(X)	63.6	–	(X)	62.1	–	1.5	–	9.1	1.5
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,985.9	(X)	141.1	–	(X)	–	14.8	33.9	92.4	78.5	18.9
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24.2	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.6	–
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>3</sup></b>															
Extra units . . . . .	60.1	12.9	47.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	47.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47.3	(X)	1.5	–
Previous usual residence . . . . .	7.4	–	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	–	–
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	4.4	1.5	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	–	–
Investment purposes . . . . .	7.3	–	7.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.3	(X)	1.5	–
Unable to sell property . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	–	–
Inherited property . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	–	–
Other reasons . . . . .	23.2	9.9	13.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.2	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	16.4	1.5	14.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.9	(X)	–	–
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>															
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	28.5	5.0	23.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.5	(X)	1.5	–
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	15.2	7.8	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	16.4	–	16.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.4	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	19.0	5.7	13.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.3	(X)	–	–
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	1.5	1.5	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	23.3	5.7	17.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.6	(X)	1.5	–
Not reported . . . . .	16.4	–	16.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.4	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	24.9	2.9	22.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.0	(X)	1.5	–
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	17.4	9.9	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	17.8	–	17.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.8	(X)	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8
Not anchored . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	17.3	–	17.3	12.9	9.9	3.0	4.4	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	3.0	–	17.3
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	1.6	1.6	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	3.0
Setup in some other way . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5
Setup not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	299.0	1.5	297.6	262.5	210.3	52.2	35.1	4.4	7.1	8.8	7.4	5.8	8.7	1.5	(X)	
2 .....	1,109.0	–	1,109.0	982.0	737.3	244.6	127.0	53.1	17.8	19.5	3.0	14.9	36.6	24.1	(X)	
3 .....	1,461.4	1.5	1,459.9	1,312.4	905.3	407.0	147.5	68.0	14.3	28.0	1.5	16.2	33.9	56.6	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	277.9	8.5	269.4	239.9	116.8	123.1	29.6	14.8	10.7	3.0	1.5	5.9	4.4	12.3	(X)	
7 or more .....	227.4	1.5	225.9	195.0	72.5	122.5	30.9	17.7	12.6	2.9	1.5	4.4	4.4	27.1	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	1,333.9	11.4	1,322.4	1,084.5	310.5	774.0	237.9	138.9	15.2	23.6	3.0	25.2	47.2	46.2	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	271.7	–	271.7	215.5	72.9	142.7	56.1	29.4	17.1	3.0	–	7.5	16.3	4.5	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	333.0	–	333.0	270.9	65.9	204.9	62.1	39.9	16.3	4.5	–	4.4	13.3	9.4	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	729.2	11.4	717.8	598.1	171.7	426.4	119.7	69.6	14.0	16.2	3.0	13.3	17.6	32.4	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	1,333.9	11.4	1,322.4	1,084.5	310.5	774.0	237.9	138.9	15.2	23.6	3.0	25.2	47.2	46.2	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	349.5	1.5	348.0	299.4	122.6	176.8	48.7	29.5	14.3	7.3	1.5	7.4	3.0	33.8	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	982.9	9.9	972.9	785.1	188.0	597.2	187.8	109.4	15.5	16.3	1.5	17.9	42.8	12.4	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	165.0	9.9	155.1	122.5	30.8	91.7	32.6	20.7	18.4	5.9	–	4.4	1.5	–	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	2,016.9	1.5	2,015.4	1,886.3	1,728.1	158.2	129.2	17.5	9.8	38.5	10.4	22.0	40.8	75.4	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	1,147.3	–	1,147.3	1,082.4	1,010.5	71.8	64.9	5.8	7.4	25.2	1.5	14.7	17.7	60.3	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	388.4	–	388.4	365.1	333.9	31.2	23.3	2.9	8.4	5.9	2.9	1.5	10.1	4.6	(X)	
With crawl space .....	213.8	1.5	212.3	204.9	189.3	15.6	7.4	3.0	15.9	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	251.3	–	251.3	217.7	178.2	39.5	33.6	5.9	12.2	7.3	4.5	4.3	11.6	9.0	(X)	
Other .....	16.2	–	16.2	16.2	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	31.1	–	31.1	25.2	18.8	6.4	5.9	1.5	15.9	–	3.0	1.5	–	–	–	
Missing roofing material .....	107.4	–	107.4	97.1	84.7	12.3	10.3	1.5	10.7	4.4	1.5	2.9	–	3.9	–	
Hole in roof .....	30.1	–	30.1	27.2	22.7	4.5	3.0	1.5	24.7	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	26.2	–	26.2	18.9	15.7	3.2	7.3	2.9	38.3	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–	
Sloping outside walls .....	15.2	–	15.2	9.3	6.3	3.0	5.9	1.5	24.9	–	3.0	1.5	–	–	–	
Boarded up windows .....	22.4	–	22.4	4.6	4.6	–	17.7	3.0	66.7	3.0	3.0	1.5	7.4	–	1.5	
Broken windows .....	75.2	–	75.2	62.0	46.7	15.3	13.2	2.9	14.7	–	3.0	1.5	5.9	–	1.5	
Bars on windows .....	62.1	–	62.1	60.6	57.3	3.2	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	62.1	–	62.1	57.6	47.0	10.6	4.4	1.5	12.3	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.9	
None of the above .....	1,700.1	1.5	1,698.6	1,599.0	1,479.8	119.2	99.6	13.1	9.8	31.1	5.9	16.1	33.4	63.7	19.9	
Not reported .....	22.9	–	22.9	21.4	19.7	1.7	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	4.7	–	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8	
First site .....	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8	
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	32.4	8.5	24.0	21.0	–	21.0	3.0	1.5	6.6	–	–	–	1.5	3.2	–	
2 rooms .....	52.0	–	52.0	44.6	–	44.6	7.4	5.9	11.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	
3 rooms .....	354.5	–	354.5	293.6	53.0	240.7	60.9	39.9	14.2	5.9	–	9.0	6.0	12.2	1.6	
4 rooms .....	600.9	1.5	599.5	483.3	193.5	289.8	116.1	57.4	16.5	10.2	1.5	11.8	35.2	18.1	10.6	
5 rooms .....	677.5	1.5	676.0	593.6	414.5	179.1	82.4	33.9	15.6	13.3	8.9	14.7	11.6	16.7	9.6	
6 rooms .....	637.4	1.5	635.9	571.2	460.6	110.7	64.7	19.2	14.8	11.8	1.5	10.4	21.9	22.0	–	
7 rooms .....	449.0	–	449.0	431.4	387.1	44.3	17.6	1.5	3.2	7.3	1.5	1.5	5.9	8.9	1.5	
8 rooms .....	300.7	–	300.7	287.5	269.5	18.0	13.2	–	–	4.4	1.5	–	7.3	13.4	1.5	
9 rooms .....	163.8	–	163.8	156.1	151.7	4.4	7.7	–	–	6.3	–	–	1.5	12.5	–	
10 rooms or more .....	131.3	–	131.3	128.4	128.4	–	2.9	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	13.0	–	
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	78.7	8.5	70.2	61.4	–	61.3	8.9	5.9	8.8	–	–	–	3.0	4.8	–	
1 .....	449.2	–	449.2	372.1	70.6	301.5	77.1	53.3	15.0	4.4	–	10.4	9.0	12.2	1.6	
2 .....	956.0	2.9	953.1	806.0	429.8	376.2	147.1	67.6	15.1	17.6	7.4	13.3	41.1	29.9	13.6	
3 .....	1,160.7	1.5	1,159.2	1,044.7	885.5	159.3	114.4	31.0	16.2	25.0	5.9	22.0	30.6	36.1	9.6	
4 or more .....	754.9	–	754.9	726.6	672.3	54.3	28.3	1.5	2.6	15.1	1.5	1.5	8.8	38.7	–	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	31.3	8.5	22.8	9.6	–	9.6	13.3	5.9	38.1	3.0	1.5	–	2.9	–	–	
1 .....	1,407.6	2.9	1,404.7	1,167.0	424.1	742.9	237.7	127.0	14.5	19.2	7.4	31.0	53.0	18.6	13.7	
1 1/2 .....	527.5	1.5	526.0	486.6	419.2	67.4	39.4	14.6	17.8	5.9	2.9	4.4	11.6	10.4	1.4	
2 or more .....	1,433.1	–	1,433.1	1,347.6	1,215.0	132.6	85.5	11.8	8.2	34.1	3.0	11.8	24.9	92.6	9.7	
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,771.7	1.5	1,770.3	1,666.5	1,537.7	128.7	103.8	10.1	7.1	29.4	10.4	17.5	36.4	57.5	24.8	
Less than 500 .....	11.0	–	11.0	8.0	6.5	1.5	3.0	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	
500 to 749 .....	19.0	–	19.0	16.0	11.3	4.8	3.0	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	2.9	
750 to 999 .....	79.7	–	79.7	68.0	55.7	12.3	11.7	2.9	18.9	1.5	–	4.4	3.0	–	2.9	
1,000 to 1,499 .....	287.1	–	287.1	268.1	233.3	34.8	19.0	2.9	7.7	2.9	1.5	2.9	8.9	1.5	4.6	
1,500 to 1,999 .....	313.0	1.5	311.6	295.9	286.6	9.3	15.7	–	–	1.4	4.4	2.9	7.0	4.9	7.9	
2,000 to 2,499 .....	248.7	–	248.7	231.1	217.4	13.8	17.6	1.4	8.4	4.4	1.5	3.0	7.3	5.3	–	
2,500 to 2,999 .....	181.4	–	181.4	177.0	170.9	6.1	4.4	–	–	3.0	–	–	1.5	4.4	–	
3,000 to 3,999 .....	210.8	–	210.8	203.4	200.5	2.9	7.4	–	–	4.4	–	–	3.0	14.0	–	
4,000 or more .....	135.6	–	135.6	129.7	129.7	–	5.9	–	–	5.9	–	–	–	23.0	–	
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	285.3	–	285.3	269.2	225.9	43.2	16.2	2.9	6.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	5.9	4.3	6.5	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Lot Size</b>																
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	1,902.3	1.5	1,900.9	1,781.9	1,624.3	157.6	119.0	17.4	9.8	28.3	10.4	20.5	42.4	68.1	24.8	
Less than 1/8 acre .....	479.2	–	479.2	445.6	391.5	54.1	33.6	8.7	13.8	5.9	–	5.9	13.1	15.5	15.7	
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	714.5	–	714.5	666.9	607.2	59.7	47.6	4.3	6.6	13.6	5.9	5.9	17.8	16.6	4.5	
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	419.9	1.5	418.5	386.4	359.2	27.2	32.0	2.9	9.3	8.8	4.4	5.8	10.1	18.0	–	
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	130.5	–	130.5	130.5	121.3	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.2	1.5	
1 up to 5 acres .....	110.2	–	110.2	105.8	99.8	6.1	4.4	1.5	19.6	–	–	2.9	–	6.4	1.7	
5 up to 10 acres .....	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	
10 acres or more .....	35.8	–	35.8	34.4	33.0	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	1.4	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.



Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied				Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	185.0	9.9	175.0	80.7	22.7	58.0	94.4	35.4	37.3	22.1	4.4	5.9	26.6	4.4	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	3,214.5	2.9	3,211.6	2,930.1	2,035.6	894.4	281.5	123.9	12.1	40.1	10.4	41.3	65.8	117.2	24.8
Kitchen sink .....	3,349.6	4.4	3,345.2	2,996.0	2,050.2	945.8	349.2	150.4	13.7	56.2	11.8	47.3	83.5	120.1	24.8
Refrigerator .....	3,311.3	4.4	3,306.9	3,009.2	2,056.7	952.5	297.7	132.8	12.2	44.4	10.4	42.8	67.3	118.6	24.8
Cooking stove or range .....	3,299.8	4.4	3,295.4	2,987.5	2,053.5	933.9	307.9	137.2	12.8	47.3	10.4	44.3	68.8	117.0	24.8
Burners, no stove or range .....	3.1	–	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	21.3	–	21.3	18.4	3.1	15.2	2.9	1.5	8.9	–	–	–	1.4	1.6	–
Dishwasher .....	1,975.2	2.9	1,972.2	1,839.7	1,506.2	333.5	132.6	42.8	11.3	34.1	5.9	19.2	30.5	113.9	6.4
Washing machine .....	2,307.9	1.5	2,306.5	2,190.5	1,900.1	290.3	116.0	27.9	8.7	32.3	7.4	17.6	30.8	109.2	18.7
Clothes dryer .....	2,268.9	1.5	2,267.4	2,149.9	1,864.4	285.5	117.5	27.9	8.9	32.3	7.4	19.1	30.8	107.8	18.7
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	1,341.1	1.5	1,339.6	1,257.2	1,077.0	180.3	82.4	29.4	14.0	23.9	2.9	9.0	17.2	91.1	4.9
Trash compactor .....	111.2	–	111.2	109.7	78.7	31.0	1.5	1.5	4.6	–	–	–	–	7.7	–
Air conditioning: <sup>2</sup>															
Central .....	2,212.3	2.9	2,209.4	2,050.6	1,695.2	355.4	158.8	36.7	9.3	41.4	10.4	26.6	43.8	120.1	15.9
Additional central .....	125.0	1.5	123.5	116.2	109.3	6.9	7.3	3.0	30.1	–	–	1.5	2.9	7.6	–
1 room unit .....	451.9	–	451.9	412.0	107.1	304.9	39.9	28.1	8.4	3.0	–	5.9	2.9	1.5	2.9
2 room units .....	278.5	–	278.5	265.1	114.8	150.4	13.3	10.4	6.4	–	–	–	3.0	–	3.1
3 room units or more .....	130.3	–	130.3	124.4	83.8	40.7	5.9	1.4	3.4	1.5	–	3.0	–	–	1.4
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Working smoke detector															
Yes .....	3,181.0	12.9	3,168.1	2,928.2	2,019.2	909.0	239.9	123.9	12.0	47.3	5.9	29.4	33.3	118.6	21.9
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	207.4	–	207.4	191.4	121.0	70.4	16.0	5.8	7.6	4.4	–	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.5
Batteries .....	2,162.7	11.4	2,151.3	1,989.5	1,302.9	686.6	161.9	88.7	11.4	26.4	2.9	20.6	23.2	44.1	14.0
Both .....	776.3	1.5	774.8	723.1	589.0	134.1	51.7	23.6	14.8	15.0	3.0	4.4	5.7	68.7	3.4
Not reported .....	34.6	–	34.6	24.2	6.3	17.9	10.4	5.9	24.8	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
No .....	122.2	–	122.2	76.3	35.9	40.4	45.8	14.8	25.4	7.4	7.4	1.5	14.8	–	–
Not reported .....	96.3	–	96.3	6.3	3.2	3.1	90.1	20.6	87.0	7.4	1.5	16.3	44.3	3.0	3.0
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes .....	2,359.6	12.9	2,346.7	2,194.7	1,563.9	630.8	152.0	95.9	13.2	20.9	3.0	20.7	11.5	87.8	17.4
No .....	511.0	–	511.0	468.7	304.5	164.2	42.3	10.4	5.9	13.1	1.5	1.4	16.0	23.5	–
Not reported .....	68.4	–	68.4	49.1	23.4	25.7	19.3	5.9	18.8	7.4	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	–
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	1,251.7	(X)	1,251.7	1,251.7	984.5	267.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.1	10.8
Sprinkler system inside home .....	229.6	3.0	226.7	195.9	90.8	105.1	30.8	16.1	13.3	5.8	–	5.9	3.0	38.1	–
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	2,335.8	4.4	2,331.4	2,179.8	1,588.6	591.1	151.6	81.2	12.1	25.0	5.9	23.5	16.0	98.4	11.0
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	2,570.9	1.5	2,569.5	2,304.5	1,786.1	518.4	265.0	92.8	15.1	51.8	11.8	32.4	76.2	113.8	24.8
Steam or hot water system .....	570.8	9.9	560.9	472.1	200.7	271.5	88.7	62.1	18.6	8.9	1.5	10.4	5.9	–	–
Electric heat pump .....	18.3	–	18.3	16.9	8.3	8.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–
Built-in electric units .....	126.2	1.5	124.8	115.9	32.9	83.0	8.8	3.0	3.4	–	–	1.5	4.4	7.8	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	76.2	–	76.2	67.3	17.4	49.9	8.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	–	1.5	4.4	–	–
Room heaters with flue .....	16.7	–	16.7	15.2	6.5	8.8	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	4.7	–	4.7	4.7	1.7	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	6.4	–	6.4	6.4	–	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.6	–	4.6	4.6	3.1	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	4.9	–	4.9	4.9	3.2	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	3.2	–	3.2	1.7	1.7	–	1.5	1.5	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	28.1	–	28.1	28.1	21.9	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.2	–	3.2	3.2	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	11.4	–	11.4	11.4	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	20.7	–	20.7	20.7	17.4	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	421.4	–	421.4	414.0	298.9	115.1	7.4	4.4	3.7	1.5	–	1.5	–	12.5	6.2	
Stoves . . . . .	16.7	–	16.7	15.2	13.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	48.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	37.0	–	37.0	35.5	35.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	2.8	–	
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	117.2	–	117.2	108.3	94.6	13.7	8.9	–	–	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.0	8.8	1.9	
Other . . . . .	8.0	–	8.0	8.0	6.3	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	2,703.1	12.9	2,690.3	2,379.6	1,570.4	809.1	310.7	137.2	14.4	54.8	13.3	30.9	74.5	95.1	15.2	
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	3,336.2	4.4	3,331.8	2,982.5	2,044.8	937.7	349.3	147.5	13.6	57.7	11.8	47.3	85.0	121.6	24.8	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	63.2	8.5	54.8	28.2	13.4	14.8	26.6	11.8	42.0	4.4	3.0	–	7.4	–	–	
No hot piped water . . . . .	25.4	–	25.4	3.2	–	3.2	22.2	7.4	61.1	4.4	3.0	–	7.4	–	–	
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	20.3	8.5	11.8	–	–	–	11.8	4.4	75.0	1.5	1.5	–	4.4	–	–	
No flush toilet . . . . .	26.2	8.5	17.7	1.5	–	1.5	16.3	5.9	66.6	3.0	1.5	–	5.9	–	–	
No exclusive use . . . . .	26.4	–	26.4	23.5	13.4	10.1	2.9	2.9	22.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company . . . . .	3,258.6	11.4	3,247.2	2,881.6	1,942.7	938.9	365.7	159.3	14.4	60.7	14.8	41.3	89.6	118.6	23.4	
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	139.4	1.5	137.9	129.2	115.6	13.6	8.7	–	–	–	–	5.9	2.8	3.0	1.4	
Drilled . . . . .	117.9	1.5	116.4	110.7	101.5	9.3	5.7	–	–	–	–	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.4	
Dug . . . . .	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	18.6	–	18.6	15.6	12.6	2.9	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	
Other . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>																
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	3,399.5	12.9	3,386.6	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	375.9	159.3	14.3	62.1	14.8	47.3	92.4	121.6	24.8	
Safe to drink . . . . .	3,132.3	12.9	3,119.4	2,781.9	1,918.0	863.9	337.5	143.1	14.1	60.7	14.8	35.4	83.6	116.1	19.8	
Not safe to drink . . . . .	221.4	–	221.4	214.1	131.9	82.1	7.4	4.4	5.1	–	–	1.5	1.5	5.5	5.0	
Safety not reported . . . . .	45.7	–	45.7	14.8	8.3	6.4	31.0	11.7	64.6	1.5	–	10.4	7.4	–	–	
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer . . . . .	3,261.0	11.4	3,249.6	2,883.8	1,941.5	942.2	365.8	159.3	14.4	60.7	14.8	41.5	89.6	115.1	23.4	
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	138.5	1.5	137.0	127.0	116.7	10.3	10.1	–	–	1.5	–	5.8	2.8	6.5	1.4	
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	3,398.0	12.9	3,385.1	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	374.4	159.3	14.3	62.1	14.8	47.3	90.9	121.6	24.8	
Electricity .....	382.7	1.5	381.3	340.2	117.3	222.8	41.1	19.1	7.9	4.4	-	7.4	10.2	24.7	4.7	
Piped gas .....	2,956.2	11.4	2,944.8	2,618.9	1,920.0	698.9	325.9	135.7	16.2	57.7	14.8	38.4	79.3	90.0	20.1	
Bottled gas .....	22.4	-	22.4	19.5	13.6	5.9	2.9	1.5	20.0	-	-	1.5	-	5.8	-	
Fuel oil .....	18.9	-	18.9	15.9	4.7	11.2	3.0	1.5	11.7	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood .....	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other .....	16.2	-	16.2	14.8	2.6	12.1	1.5	1.5	10.9	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	3,322.9	4.4	3,318.5	3,007.6	2,058.3	949.4	310.8	138.6	12.7	47.3	10.4	44.3	70.2	118.6	24.8	
Electricity .....	674.2	1.5	672.7	595.9	336.2	259.8	76.7	29.4	10.2	11.9	-	14.9	20.6	32.9	7.8	
Gas .....	2,647.1	2.9	2,644.2	2,410.1	1,720.5	689.6	234.1	109.2	13.6	35.5	10.4	29.4	49.6	85.8	17.1	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other .....	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	3,374.1	12.9	3,361.2	3,007.5	2,058.3	949.2	353.7	151.9	13.8	57.7	11.8	47.3	85.0	121.6	24.8	
Electricity .....	330.7	1.5	329.2	292.8	134.0	158.7	36.4	17.5	9.9	4.4	-	4.4	10.1	28.4	11.2	
Gas .....	3,041.8	11.4	3,030.5	2,713.2	1,922.7	790.5	317.3	134.4	14.5	53.3	11.8	42.8	75.0	93.2	13.6	
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other .....	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	2,212.3	2.9	2,209.4	2,050.6	1,695.2	355.4	158.8	36.7	9.3	41.4	10.4	26.6	43.8	120.1	15.9	
Electricity .....	2,115.1	2.9	2,112.2	1,965.1	1,624.1	341.0	147.1	32.3	8.6	39.9	8.9	25.1	40.9	111.0	15.9	
Gas .....	96.2	-	96.2	84.5	70.1	14.4	11.7	4.4	23.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.9	8.1	-	
Other .....	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	2,268.9	1.5	2,267.4	2,149.9	1,864.4	285.5	117.5	27.9	8.9	32.3	7.4	19.1	30.8	107.8	18.7	
Electricity .....	565.2	-	565.2	530.0	417.7	112.3	35.2	10.3	8.4	10.3	-	2.9	11.7	40.1	9.3	
Gas .....	1,699.2	1.5	1,697.7	1,618.4	1,445.1	173.2	79.3	17.6	9.2	22.0	7.4	14.7	17.6	67.6	9.4	
Other .....	4.5	-	4.5	1.6	1.6	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.5	-	-	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity .....	3,321.6	2.9	3,318.7	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	307.9	159.3	14.3	45.8	11.8	37.0	54.0	121.6	23.4	
Gas .....	3,225.6	12.9	3,212.8	2,858.8	2,003.9	854.9	354.0	150.5	14.9	60.7	14.8	44.3	83.7	107.9	20.1	
Fuel oil .....	82.9	-	82.9	21.1	8.0	13.1	61.9	50.2	79.3	7.2	-	3.0	1.5	3.0	-	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wood .....	1.5	-	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other .....	23.9	-	23.9	19.5	7.3	12.1	4.4	1.5	10.9	-	-	1.5	1.5	1.1	-	
All electric units .....	184.6	1.5	183.1	161.2	57.5	103.7	21.9	11.7	10.1	1.5	-	3.0	5.8	15.3	4.7	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes		
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE			Other vacant	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,399.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>3,386.6</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>24.8</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2,530.1	–	2,530.1	2,306.0	1,778.2	527.8	224.1	75.1	12.4	51.8	8.9	31.1	57.2	102.7	21.9	
Usable fireplace	1,005.7	–	1,005.7	959.8	904.0	55.8	45.9	3.0	5.0	18.0	4.4	8.8	11.7	59.7	3.4	
Separate dining room	1,625.7	2.9	1,622.7	1,478.1	1,175.8	302.3	144.6	51.6	14.5	29.8	8.9	13.3	41.0	61.3	4.5	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	1,155.7	–	1,155.7	1,114.3	1,034.9	79.5	41.4	2.9	3.5	22.4	2.9	–	13.2	56.7	4.5	
Garage or carport included with home	2,246.7	–	2,246.7	2,091.0	1,828.1	262.9	155.7	27.8	9.5	41.5	11.8	27.9	46.6	105.0	4.7	
Not included	1,143.9	12.9	1,131.1	919.7	230.1	689.6	211.3	128.5	15.7	20.6	3.0	14.9	44.3	16.6	20.1	
Off-street parking included	644.5	11.4	633.1	535.6	136.5	399.1	97.5	57.5	12.5	11.8	1.5	7.5	19.2	7.6	17.0	
Off-street parking not reported	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported	8.9	–	8.9	–	–	–	8.9	3.0	100.0	–	–	4.4	1.5	–	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup>	942.0	(X)	942.0	791.3	(X)	791.3	150.7	140.4	15.0	(X)	1.5	8.9	(X)	26.3	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property	240.5	(X)	240.5	205.0	(X)	205.0	35.5	31.0	13.1	(X)	–	4.4	(X)	6.0	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	701.5	(X)	701.5	586.2	(X)	586.2	115.3	109.4	15.7	(X)	1.5	4.4	(X)	20.3	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors	37.8	–	37.8	24.5	6.4	18.1	13.3	5.9	23.2	1.5	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	157.9	–	157.9	129.9	57.9	72.0	28.1	7.4	9.1	5.9	5.9	–	8.9	2.5	3.0	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	91.9	–	91.9	75.6	20.9	54.7	16.3	4.4	7.3	1.5	4.4	–	5.9	–	–	
No electrical wiring	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	3.0	3.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Exposed wiring	10.7	–	10.7	6.2	3.0	3.2	4.4	1.5	23.9	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	
Rooms without electric outlets	51.8	–	51.8	38.5	16.3	22.2	13.3	5.9	19.9	3.0	3.0	–	1.5	–	–	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses	2,856.7	12.9	2,843.9	2,555.0	1,860.3	694.7	288.9	113.5	14.0	53.3	14.8	38.4	68.9	89.5	10.9	
Single-family attached	1,005.5	9.9	995.6	883.3	527.3	355.9	112.3	53.3	13.0	22.0	3.0	13.4	20.6	27.0	3.0	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup>	1,672.0	11.4	1,660.6	1,418.3	625.1	793.3	242.3	138.9	14.9	26.6	5.9	23.8	47.1	50.8	2.9	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest	1,035.5	1.5	1,034.0	888.0	418.3	469.7	146.0	85.6	15.4	14.8	3.0	11.8	30.8	10.6	2.9	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest	345.7	8.5	337.2	286.7	107.1	179.6	50.5	20.7	10.3	8.9	1.5	7.5	11.9	7.5	–	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest	266.6	1.5	265.1	225.2	94.9	130.3	39.9	31.1	19.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.0	31.2	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes	38.2	–	38.2	35.2	29.1	6.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	22.0	
Commercial or institutional	1,488.2	11.4	1,476.8	1,290.7	681.7	609.0	186.2	104.8	14.6	20.6	8.9	19.3	32.5	46.4	6.0	
Industrial or factories	247.0	–	247.0	223.1	122.8	100.3	23.9	11.8	10.4	3.0	1.5	1.6	6.0	7.8	1.6	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	1,313.9	4.4	1,309.5	1,202.2	831.3	370.9	107.3	42.9	10.4	14.7	4.4	16.1	29.1	51.5	11.0	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	785.7	–	785.7	705.9	412.9	293.0	79.8	39.8	11.9	16.2	5.9	4.5	13.3	28.5	5.9	
Not reported	31.8	–	31.8	22.9	19.8	3.1	8.9	3.0	49.1	–	–	3.0	3.0	4.7	–	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area	593.5	2.9	590.6	531.6	381.7	149.9	59.0	26.6	15.1	11.7	–	8.8	11.8	33.4	7.8	
With waterfront property	74.7	1.5	73.3	61.6	42.7	18.8	11.7	4.4	19.1	1.4	–	4.4	1.5	4.4	–	
Waterfront property not reported	5.0	–	5.0	5.0	3.6	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	
With flood plain	61.2	1.5	59.8	53.9	43.1	10.7	5.9	4.4	29.2	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	
Flood plain not reported	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Water not reported	13.9	–	13.9	10.9	9.5	1.4	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.4	–	
No water in area	2,792.1	9.9	2,782.1	2,468.2	1,667.1	801.1	313.9	132.7	14.1	50.4	14.8	35.5	80.6	86.8	17.0	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older	299.3	–	299.3	271.1	133.6	137.5	28.2	19.1	12.2	1.5	–	3.0	4.5	1.5	1.5	
About the same	2,517.9	12.9	2,505.0	2,229.9	1,567.5	662.4	275.1	115.1	14.7	44.1	13.3	33.9	68.8	56.7	12.2	
Newer	333.1	–	333.1	298.8	218.3	80.5	34.3	10.4	11.4	7.7	1.5	4.5	10.2	51.5	9.6	
Very mixed	148.8	–	148.8	128.1	91.6	36.5	20.7	8.9	19.6	7.3	–	–	4.4	1.4	1.6	
No other residential buildings	38.2	–	38.2	32.3	15.7	16.6	5.8	2.9	14.7	1.5	–	–	1.5	5.8	–	
Not reported	62.3	–	62.3	50.4	31.5	18.9	11.8	3.0	13.5	–	–	5.9	3.0	4.7	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes	24.8	–	24.8	19.0	16.0	3.0	5.8	1.4	31.8	–	–	–	4.4	–	24.8	
1 to 6	4.4	–	4.4	1.6	1.6	–	2.8	1.4	100.0	–	–	–	1.4	–	4.4	
7 to 20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
21 or more	20.4	–	20.4	17.5	14.4	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	20.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	3,007.5	12.9	2,994.6	2,717.9	1,901.0	816.9	276.7	119.5	12.7	48.8	13.3	39.7	55.3	104.9	24.8
1 building . . . . .	95.4	–	95.4	85.1	53.2	32.0	10.3	2.9	8.3	–	–	–	7.4	–	–
More than 1 building . . . . .	210.8	–	210.8	146.9	69.6	77.3	63.9	28.1	26.7	13.3	1.5	1.6	19.3	4.7	–
No buildings . . . . .	27.2	–	27.2	22.9	9.3	13.6	4.3	2.9	17.3	–	–	–	1.5	5.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	58.6	–	58.6	37.9	25.2	12.7	20.7	5.9	31.6	–	–	5.9	8.9	6.2	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	2,859.8	9.9	2,849.9	2,586.6	1,885.4	701.2	263.3	106.1	13.1	47.3	11.8	36.8	61.2	103.1	23.3
1 building with bars . . . . .	43.4	–	43.4	40.5	19.9	20.6	3.0	1.5	6.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	–
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	371.4	3.0	368.5	292.8	106.1	186.7	75.7	38.5	17.0	13.3	3.0	3.1	17.9	6.4	1.5
No buildings . . . . .	27.2	–	27.2	22.9	9.3	13.6	4.3	2.9	17.3	–	–	–	1.5	5.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	97.6	–	97.6	68.0	37.5	30.5	29.6	10.3	25.3	1.5	–	7.4	10.4	4.7	–
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,610.8	–	1,610.8	1,469.7	1,092.4	377.3	141.1	53.3	12.4	29.4	5.9	19.1	33.4	64.9	7.7
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	1,420.4	12.9	1,407.5	1,233.6	777.2	456.5	173.9	76.4	14.2	28.2	7.4	19.1	42.7	49.1	14.1
Major repairs needed . . . . .	277.1	–	277.1	238.4	135.2	103.2	38.7	20.7	16.7	4.4	1.5	3.1	9.0	1.4	1.7
No streets . . . . .	41.8	–	41.8	34.5	30.1	4.4	7.3	4.4	50.4	–	–	–	2.9	1.5	1.4
Not reported . . . . .	49.3	–	49.3	34.5	23.3	11.2	14.8	4.4	28.4	–	–	5.9	4.4	4.7	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	2,997.8	12.9	2,984.9	2,706.9	1,916.6	790.2	278.0	116.4	12.8	48.8	10.4	39.7	62.7	110.8	24.8
Minor accumulation . . . . .	269.4	–	269.4	210.2	95.5	114.7	59.2	25.1	17.8	11.8	4.4	1.5	16.3	4.5	–
Major accumulation . . . . .	91.5	–	91.5	66.1	26.3	39.8	25.4	14.8	27.1	1.5	–	0.1	9.0	1.6	–
Not reported . . . . .	40.9	–	40.9	27.6	19.8	7.7	13.3	3.0	27.6	–	–	5.9	4.4	4.7	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>1,894</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	2,058.3	2,058.3	(X)	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Percent of all occupied .....	68.4	100.0	(X)	79.6	84.1	50.4	31.9	46.5	56.9	76.9	18.3	33.7	49.9	71.5	76.2
Renter occupied .....	952.5	(X)	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	2,340.6	1,709.4	631.2	76.2	19.0	19.4	83.5	(X)	409.1	483.0	266.9	232.0	590.3	791.0	290.2
Non-Hispanic .....	1,931.5	1,470.1	461.5	68.6	13.0	6.6	61.8	(X)	(X)	440.6	211.7	152.4	432.0	681.5	262.6
Hispanic .....	409.1	239.4	169.8	7.5	6.1	12.8	21.7	(X)	409.1	42.4	55.2	79.6	158.3	109.5	27.6
Black alone .....	443.9	206.3	237.6	10.9	–	22.5	21.0	443.9	6.6	108.3	77.4	171.6	273.9	116.9	6.2
Non-Hispanic .....	437.3	202.9	234.3	10.9	–	22.5	21.0	437.3	(X)	108.3	76.0	171.6	272.1	115.0	6.2
Hispanic .....	6.6	3.4	3.2	–	–	–	–	6.6	6.6	–	1.4	–	1.9	1.9	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone .....	32.8	14.2	18.6	–	–	–	3.0	(X)	31.3	–	7.5	6.2	15.5	10.8	1.9
Asian alone .....	153.3	104.3	49.1	10.5	–	–	4.7	(X)	3.4	20.9	19.1	24.3	49.1	42.3	29.9
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	12.0	7.5	4.6	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	(X)	6.1	3.2	3.1	1.6	6.2	3.1	–
Two or more races .....	28.0	16.6	11.5	1.6	–	–	–	(X)	6.7	–	8.2	1.6	8.2	4.8	3.5
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	463.4	263.6	199.8	7.5	6.1	14.4	26.3	6.6	463.4	45.8	69.1	87.3	183.8	125.3	33.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,647.4	1,521.7	125.7	54.5	(X)	11.4	21.2	184.9	218.5	335.3	85.4	137.9	295.2	557.7	213.3
1, attached .....	238.8	206.4	32.5	14.6	(X)	7.1	1.5	26.4	24.0	60.4	16.3	15.1	34.1	85.1	27.7
2 to 4 .....	385.3	105.2	280.0	1.6	(X)	13.3	27.5	89.3	124.2	66.3	75.3	95.9	263.8	68.0	13.1
5 to 9 .....	216.0	40.3	175.7	6.3	(X)	6.5	19.3	40.6	36.4	20.9	75.8	53.5	101.3	82.5	17.8
10 to 19 .....	117.1	42.2	74.9	3.0	(X)	–	6.9	23.5	19.7	6.4	28.8	16.4	40.1	52.8	18.0
20 to 49 .....	97.6	26.7	70.9	–	(X)	3.3	10.7	20.4	13.0	21.9	26.0	26.6	35.8	41.1	14.8
50 or more .....	289.5	99.7	189.8	20.7	(X)	1.8	26.6	58.9	21.5	99.6	74.5	90.2	169.6	77.0	26.8
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	19.0	16.0	3.0	–	19.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	4.5	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	18.7	15.8	3.0	–	–	–	–	9.2	3.2	6.2	–	3.1	12.4	6.3	–
Condominiums .....	417.1	329.5	87.6	20.0	–	5.0	16.4	29.0	44.8	81.9	44.3	39.5	150.9	155.9	55.5
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	121.8	98.2	23.6	100.7	–	–	1.1	13.8	10.5	16.8	32.5	8.1	24.0	32.2	3.1
2000 to 2004 .....	204.6	179.3	25.3	(X)	6.1	1.9	6.2	11.4	25.3	30.7	20.9	22.7	29.6	43.6	17.8
1995 to 1999 .....	213.8	174.3	39.5	(X)	4.9	1.5	4.7	15.0	34.0	28.1	19.8	14.1	19.3	41.7	30.3
1990 to 1994 .....	98.5	81.0	17.5	(X)	–	1.6	3.3	14.2	9.7	20.6	7.7	8.3	4.9	33.4	14.8
1985 to 1989 .....	175.4	122.6	52.8	(X)	1.8	1.8	3.2	10.5	10.0	38.5	22.6	12.4	29.1	63.6	29.1
1980 to 1984 .....	107.2	62.2	45.0	(X)	–	–	1.5	12.8	9.5	24.4	4.4	23.8	23.8	40.9	22.4
1975 to 1979 .....	298.6	195.4	103.2	(X)	–	3.0	14.4	29.2	37.1	49.0	35.2	35.8	44.1	119.6	61.6
1970 to 1974 .....	225.5	150.7	74.8	(X)	4.7	–	4.6	28.3	27.0	50.8	32.6	31.2	30.4	92.6	48.8
1960 to 1969 .....	392.8	284.5	108.3	(X)	1.6	1.7	17.9	43.4	61.7	109.0	45.6	64.5	114.1	183.3	45.9
1950 to 1959 .....	384.7	275.9	108.8	(X)	–	6.6	3.2	79.2	55.9	94.5	40.0	45.8	136.4	159.3	24.7
1940 to 1949 .....	179.6	129.0	50.6	(X)	–	3.4	3.4	46.7	43.0	38.9	21.6	34.6	92.9	51.5	9.7
1930 to 1939 .....	151.0	84.4	66.6	(X)	–	8.3	7.0	49.5	22.6	40.4	24.6	37.5	97.2	22.2	3.1
1920 to 1929 .....	211.6	113.8	97.8	(X)	(X)	10.3	20.2	37.3	55.6	30.5	31.1	50.3	147.3	40.2	9.5
1919 or earlier .....	245.8	107.1	138.7	(X)	(X)	3.2	23.1	52.5	61.5	43.3	43.4	48.1	150.2	44.8	11.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1968</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1940</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1969</b>	<b>1976</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Cook County .....	1,912.2	1,163.3	748.9	41.6	7.9	36.6	90.7	390.8	309.1	434.9	284.5	363.9	943.3	968.9	–
DuPage County .....	331.6	252.5	79.0	1.5	–	–	11.4	6.2	33.0	59.5	36.7	30.0	–	–	331.6
Grundy County .....	20.0	17.2	2.8	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.4	3.0	1.8	–	–	–	–
Kane County .....	156.8	122.0	34.8	9.3	3.2	1.7	3.1	15.5	39.4	22.1	10.1	9.4	–	–	–
Kendall County .....	26.6	25.2	1.4	9.9	–	–	–	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	–	–	–
Lake County .....	234.5	194.8	39.7	7.4	4.9	3.8	1.6	16.2	38.0	40.6	16.3	14.6	–	–	–
McHenry County .....	105.0	87.8	17.2	9.0	–	–	3.0	1.5	3.2	9.9	12.4	3.1	–	–	–
Will County .....	224.2	195.6	28.6	20.1	3.1	1.4	4.1	10.8	37.8	44.0	17.9	14.6	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	262.5	210.3	52.2	1.5	(X)	7.0	3.1	35.7	33.9	75.0	26.3	37.1	33.5	116.5	24.5
2 .....	982.0	737.3	244.6	23.7	(X)	15.0	17.8	128.1	185.0	222.5	85.7	123.2	271.6	312.0	118.8
3 .....	1,312.4	905.3	407.0	49.2	(X)	18.0	61.6	206.5	198.9	188.9	170.0	163.4	381.2	427.7	150.2
4 to 6 .....	239.9	116.8	123.1	7.9	(X)	3.5	16.2	22.4	26.5	72.2	48.7	50.9	107.9	69.3	34.9
7 or more .....	195.0	72.5	122.5	18.3	(X)	–	15.1	51.1	12.9	52.1	51.5	60.9	145.7	38.9	3.1
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	1,084.5	310.5	774.0	31.6	(X)	23.1	91.1	227.6	213.4	210.2	272.4	274.4	602.5	316.4	88.8
None (on same floor) .....	215.5	72.9	142.7	3.1	(X)	3.2	11.2	36.1	42.8	48.0	59.2	50.8	110.1	67.1	18.0
1 (up or down) .....	270.9	65.9	204.9	9.4	(X)	10.0	27.0	60.6	68.5	51.1	61.7	68.7	141.7	68.5	34.0
2 or more (up or down) .....	598.1	171.7	426.4	19.1	(X)	10.0	52.9	130.8	102.1	111.1	151.6	154.9	350.8	180.9	36.7
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	1,084.5	310.5	774.0	31.6	(X)	23.1	91.1	227.6	213.4	210.2	272.4	274.4	602.5	316.4	88.8
With 1 or more elevators working .....	299.4	122.6	176.8	19.1	(X)	1.8	21.6	59.1	21.2	106.8	57.5	87.0	162.7	92.6	28.4
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	785.1	188.0	597.2	12.4	(X)	21.3	69.5	168.5	192.2	103.4	214.9	187.4	439.9	223.8	60.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	122.5	30.8	91.7	–	(X)	1.7	12.7	34.3	21.5	5.0	42.0	29.9	72.2	39.3	8.0
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,886.3	1,728.1	158.2	69.1	(X)	18.4	22.7	211.3	242.5	395.8	101.7	153.0	329.3	642.9	241.0
With basement under all of building .....	1,082.4	1,010.5	71.8	57.0	(X)	11.4	18.2	141.3	152.7	239.2	58.9	90.0	261.1	320.7	111.6
With basement under part of building .....	365.1	333.9	31.2	3.1	(X)	–	1.5	23.5	33.4	62.3	15.3	21.5	37.5	144.6	53.1
With crawl space .....	204.9	189.3	15.6	–	(X)	1.7	–	17.6	24.2	50.1	11.3	20.7	4.8	96.2	39.2
On concrete slab .....	217.7	178.2	39.5	7.5	(X)	5.3	3.1	28.9	30.7	42.5	16.2	20.7	24.3	73.2	35.4
Other .....	16.2	16.2	–	1.5	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	–	1.6	8.1	1.6
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	25.2	18.8	6.4	–	–	–	1.5	4.6	4.9	–	3.2	4.8	–	11.3	3.1
Missing roofing material .....	97.1	84.7	12.3	3.9	–	1.6	1.5	24.2	5.0	16.5	3.1	11.6	18.3	30.1	9.5
Hole in roof .....	27.2	22.7	4.5	–	–	–	–	11.5	4.5	5.1	1.4	8.1	6.8	12.7	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	18.9	15.7	3.2	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.7	1.5	3.4	3.2	1.6
Sloping outside walls .....	9.3	6.3	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	3.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	3.1
Boarded up windows .....	4.6	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–
Broken windows .....	62.0	46.7	15.3	–	–	–	4.6	14.6	14.5	11.5	4.4	11.4	18.1	14.7	–
Bars on windows .....	60.6	57.3	3.2	1.6	–	3.3	–	33.2	4.6	25.2	1.7	16.6	42.8	11.0	1.6
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	57.6	47.0	10.6	–	1.9	–	3.0	1.5	6.3	8.4	3.1	1.6	6.5	16.9	12.8
None of the above .....	1,599.0	1,479.8	119.2	58.9	17.1	15.1	13.6	144.3	211.7	332.6	86.6	112.1	240.7	565.6	215.2
Not reported .....	21.4	19.7	1.7	4.7	–	–	–	5.0	–	6.7	1.4	3.3	8.4	5.2	1.9
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	638.6	532.7	105.8	100.7	11.0	5.0	15.2	54.4	79.5	96.2	80.9	53.1	77.8	151.0	65.9
Not previously occupied .....	293.1	269.1	24.0	82.2	4.9	–	4.1	26.4	32.5	55.4	21.6	11.5	32.3	73.7	19.5
Not reported .....	10.4	10.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	1.6	–	2.9	1.4	1.4	3.2	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	19.0	16.0	3.0	–	19.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	4.5	–
First site .....	19.0	16.0	3.0	–	19.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	4.5	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	21.0	-	21.0	3.2	-	-	8.2	1.6	3.1	6.4	8.0	4.8	10.5	7.5	-
2 rooms .....	44.6	-	44.6	1.6	-	-	5.2	14.9	1.5	7.5	11.2	20.9	33.9	6.0	1.5
3 rooms .....	293.6	53.0	240.7	7.8	1.6	8.5	21.8	56.7	52.5	80.5	83.8	102.2	144.0	87.3	40.3
4 rooms .....	483.3	193.5	289.8	10.8	6.2	6.7	26.6	74.9	97.2	83.5	122.8	89.5	198.1	162.7	44.2
5 rooms .....	593.6	414.5	179.1	15.2	8.2	11.5	16.7	117.9	106.2	139.9	69.3	98.1	199.1	221.6	38.9
6 rooms .....	571.2	460.6	110.7	19.0	-	10.1	18.3	89.0	98.3	120.3	44.5	71.3	195.2	176.5	51.6
7 rooms .....	431.4	387.1	44.3	8.9	1.5	3.2	12.3	57.5	64.8	95.5	23.5	32.8	102.9	128.3	59.8
8 rooms .....	287.5	269.5	18.0	11.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	18.5	22.8	45.0	11.4	9.5	22.6	97.3	51.7
9 rooms .....	156.1	151.7	4.4	9.2	-	1.8	-	8.0	4.6	25.6	3.1	4.9	16.1	51.7	16.2
10 rooms or more .....	128.4	128.4	-	13.0	-	-	3.2	4.9	12.5	11.3	4.6	3.2	21.0	29.8	27.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	161.0	102.3	58.7	-	1.8	3.1	5.0	41.4	25.9	44.2	22.3	47.7	74.4	54.8	14.1
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	217.7	164.3	53.4	9.0	-	3.5	7.5	44.1	19.3	32.1	21.4	26.5	82.1	65.0	20.8
Not reported .....	8.0	6.5	1.5	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.6	-	3.5	5.1	4.9	-	-
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	534.3	410.0	124.3	15.4	1.9	8.4	27.7	57.8	50.3	56.0	64.9	50.5	152.0	191.3	65.8
Not reported .....	16.2	11.6	4.5	-	1.5	-	1.8	0.4	4.8	1.5	3.5	5.1	6.5	5.0	-
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	61.4	-	61.3	4.8	-	-	16.3	13.5	4.6	11.2	17.7	23.0	40.1	15.0	-
1 .....	372.1	70.6	301.5	7.8	1.6	6.9	22.3	78.8	64.1	91.4	106.6	116.6	187.6	107.9	48.2
2 .....	806.0	429.8	376.2	21.2	9.2	14.5	36.9	134.7	154.8	168.5	143.5	133.4	305.6	279.2	67.0
3 .....	1,044.7	885.5	159.3	31.6	8.2	17.1	27.2	148.0	154.4	225.9	82.5	114.3	270.3	358.1	104.6
4 or more .....	726.6	672.3	54.3	35.3	-	4.9	11.1	68.8	85.5	118.4	31.8	49.9	139.6	208.6	111.7
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	9.6	-	9.6	-	-	4.7	-	1.6	4.7	1.6	1.6	4.7	8.0	-	-
1 .....	1,167.0	424.1	742.9	14.2	9.3	26.5	80.6	282.5	254.0	251.9	256.5	298.4	590.1	340.7	72.9
1 1/2 .....	486.6	419.2	67.4	7.5	-	10.4	8.2	71.3	63.9	120.7	41.6	63.5	110.8	205.6	61.9
2 or more .....	1,347.6	1,215.0	132.6	79.0	9.7	1.8	25.0	88.4	140.7	241.3	82.5	70.6	234.5	422.6	196.8
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..															
Less than 500 .....	8.0	6.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	6.4	1.6	1.5	-	3.0	3.3	3.0	-
500 to 749 .....	16.0	11.3	4.8	-	2.9	1.7	1.5	-	9.7	4.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	5.0	1.6
750 to 999 .....	68.0	55.7	12.3	-	-	1.7	-	16.3	18.1	11.3	6.3	16.6	11.4	28.9	1.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	268.1	233.3	34.8	1.5	3.1	-	3.0	36.4	47.4	78.9	12.9	37.0	50.3	120.1	28.1
1,500 to 1,999 .....	295.9	286.6	9.3	4.9	6.4	1.6	-	22.4	41.0	60.7	7.2	11.0	35.8	93.8	41.9
2,000 to 2,499 .....	231.1	217.4	13.8	5.3	-	-	3.2	12.5	12.4	54.7	6.5	4.7	36.5	73.6	48.3
2,500 to 2,999 .....	177.0	170.9	6.1	2.9	-	-	4.7	12.7	10.7	33.9	9.6	11.3	21.3	46.6	35.4
3,000 to 3,999 .....	203.4	200.5	2.9	12.5	-	-	1.5	11.6	17.5	25.2	9.8	13.3	19.6	57.3	30.6
4,000 or more .....	129.7	129.7	-	23.0	-	1.8	2.7	8.4	6.2	16.3	2.6	4.7	11.7	42.4	19.5
Not reported .....	269.2	225.9	43.2	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.6	58.3	60.1	52.7	27.4	34.7	105.3	91.4	6.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>2,200</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	445.6	391.5	54.1	14.0	12.9	6.7	9.3	74.9	78.4	114.4	28.0	44.4	179.0	150.3	16.3
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	666.9	607.2	59.7	14.7	3.0	5.0	4.6	81.2	103.1	155.3	32.8	66.6	92.3	267.9	90.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	386.4	359.2	27.2	18.0	-	3.3	-	34.5	29.0	58.8	23.6	27.9	26.2	131.9	72.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	130.5	121.3	9.1	7.2	1.5	1.5	-	7.8	15.0	17.7	3.0	6.1	12.7	25.5	25.9
1 up to 5 acres .....	105.8	99.8	6.1	6.4	1.7	-	4.2	1.6	4.8	23.9	5.9	3.2	3.3	16.2	12.9
5 up to 10 acres .....	12.3	12.3	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	3.3	-
10 acres or more .....	34.4	33.0	1.4	1.4	-	-	3.1	3.1	4.7	7.9	-	1.6	12.7	6.4	-
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	2,109.2	1,515.4	593.8	83.4	14.1	28.6	60.8	326.2	182.8	570.4	254.4	296.2	662.3	652.2	250.0
0.51 to 1.00 .....	823.6	514.6	309.0	17.3	4.9	14.8	40.3	104.8	228.2	43.3	113.4	102.3	250.0	295.5	71.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	60.4	26.7	33.7	-	-	-	6.4	9.8	39.5	1.8	9.6	25.7	21.2	16.5	8.2
1.51 or more .....	17.6	1.6	16.0	-	-	-	6.4	3.0	12.9	-	4.8	12.9	9.8	4.7	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less	736.4	601.0	135.4	25.4	4.7	13.5	21.4	120.9	52.6	256.0	49.9	114.4	236.9	225.6	70.8
0.51 to 1.00	1,368.6	943.3	425.3	56.4	11.2	18.4	35.8	198.2	132.3	312.7	192.5	171.2	409.2	437.6	172.8
1.01 to 1.50	430.4	319.2	111.2	4.9	–	4.7	14.4	51.3	114.2	16.1	37.9	35.9	95.0	155.7	48.4
1.51 or more	414.0	194.7	219.3	9.2	3.1	6.8	25.9	59.9	159.8	19.3	84.1	92.7	162.1	135.0	39.5
No bedrooms	61.4	–	61.3	4.8	–	–	16.3	13.5	4.6	11.2	17.7	23.0	40.1	15.0	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1,666.5	1,537.7	128.7	54.5	19.0	11.4	21.2	184.9	224.6	340.1	85.4	139.5	298.5	562.3	213.3
Less than 200	32.1	19.7	12.5	–	–	1.7	3.1	9.6	17.7	3.2	6.4	10.9	8.1	13.0	1.6
200 to 299	66.6	57.3	9.3	–	–	–	–	15.0	31.0	3.2	1.6	14.9	16.2	24.5	–
300 to 399	98.8	92.5	6.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	4.7	27.8	4.8	3.3	1.6	11.7	37.6	11.1
400 to 499	121.8	109.2	12.6	1.1	–	–	–	10.1	16.2	13.1	3.0	8.2	19.4	48.8	16.3
500 to 599	125.2	115.7	9.5	4.0	1.5	–	–	13.8	19.5	15.1	3.2	8.5	18.3	45.3	17.8
600 to 699	129.1	120.0	9.2	1.6	3.1	–	1.6	9.8	3.1	29.3	9.0	3.2	12.8	48.3	23.0
700 to 799	138.6	132.6	6.0	2.8	3.4	–	3.1	4.9	8.0	25.8	1.5	11.1	14.0	55.0	27.3
800 to 899	78.8	77.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	–	6.7	7.8	18.0	6.8	1.7	4.7	22.8	20.9
900 to 999	81.0	79.4	1.6	2.7	–	–	1.6	9.4	3.2	20.4	4.8	6.1	4.7	22.5	9.6
1,000 to 1,499	270.8	260.3	10.5	11.9	–	–	1.5	21.4	13.3	83.8	11.9	20.7	35.7	79.7	46.8
1,500 or more	254.4	247.8	6.6	22.3	1.5	1.8	4.2	21.3	17.0	70.7	6.5	17.8	47.6	73.5	32.6
Not reported	269.2	225.9	43.2	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.6	58.3	60.1	52.7	27.4	34.7	105.3	91.4	6.3
<b>Median</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>800</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	80.7	22.7	58.0	–	–	1.6	79.1	9.9	23.1	9.7	23.3	16.9	52.1	15.8	8.3
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,930.1	2,035.6	894.4	100.7	19.0	41.8	34.7	434.0	440.3	605.7	358.9	420.2	891.2	953.1	323.2
Kitchen sink .....	2,996.0	2,050.2	945.8	100.7	19.0	43.4	99.0	443.9	458.6	613.9	378.9	431.9	934.6	965.8	331.6
Refrigerator .....	3,009.2	2,056.7	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	112.2	443.9	461.8	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	967.3	331.6
Cooking stove or range .....	2,987.5	2,053.5	933.9	99.1	19.0	41.8	105.6	437.7	457.2	611.1	376.1	427.9	926.0	964.4	331.6
Burners, no stove or range .....	3.1	1.6	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.6	–	–	–	3.1	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	18.4	3.1	15.2	1.6	–	1.6	4.8	6.2	4.6	4.3	6.0	7.4	12.4	4.4	–
Dishwasher .....	1,839.7	1,506.2	333.5	97.5	6.4	12.9	43.7	111.9	167.6	316.6	193.3	137.1	351.3	620.2	283.0
Washing machine .....	2,190.5	1,900.1	290.3	96.0	15.8	25.4	39.5	249.8	282.2	456.8	162.0	195.8	486.8	728.4	271.5
Clothes dryer .....	2,149.9	1,864.4	285.5	94.6	15.8	25.4	32.8	241.0	270.8	442.7	160.5	182.0	470.5	717.3	269.7
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	1,257.2	1,077.0	180.3	79.0	4.9	13.5	21.4	62.5	128.9	213.6	114.9	70.7	180.9	403.6	217.1
Trash compactor .....	109.7	78.7	31.0	6.3	–	–	3.2	9.1	20.4	21.2	9.9	9.7	32.5	40.5	11.2
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	2,050.6	1,695.2	355.4	100.7	13.0	15.3	34.9	188.8	227.2	427.5	188.3	179.5	406.5	712.7	284.2
Additional central .....	116.2	109.3	6.9	7.6	–	3.6	1.5	13.6	1.6	23.2	8.0	10.3	36.1	31.3	21.1
1 room unit .....	412.0	107.1	304.9	–	2.9	10.0	31.3	102.0	92.7	103.0	101.0	123.1	205.3	121.5	30.5
2 room units .....	265.1	114.8	150.4	–	3.1	6.7	21.2	57.2	68.8	42.7	44.6	71.0	147.8	68.5	10.0
3 room units or more .....	124.4	83.8	40.7	–	–	3.2	10.1	23.2	46.9	21.1	11.6	15.5	87.3	24.0	5.1
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	2,928.2	2,019.2	909.0	100.7	19.0	43.4	110.6	424.2	442.2	596.2	355.2	406.0	900.3	945.0	324.7
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	191.4	121.0	70.4	1.4	3.1	–	1.5	24.9	22.5	49.2	24.4	28.3	50.6	74.4	26.7
Batteries .....	1,989.5	1,302.9	686.6	41.1	12.5	38.5	85.1	336.0	349.8	416.2	256.1	313.6	716.6	662.3	199.0
Both .....	723.1	589.0	134.1	58.1	3.4	4.9	19.2	63.3	66.6	125.9	66.3	60.9	122.0	201.7	93.9
Not reported .....	24.2	6.3	17.9	–	–	–	4.8	–	3.2	4.8	8.4	3.2	11.0	6.7	5.1
No .....	76.3	35.9	40.4	–	–	–	3.2	18.2	21.2	17.7	25.5	28.0	41.5	19.1	6.9
Not reported .....	6.3	3.2	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.6	1.5	3.1	1.5	4.8	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	2,194.7	1,563.9	630.8	77.2	16.0	38.6	85.9	321.9	339.4	458.3	227.5	294.6	661.4	712.2	238.2
No .....	468.7	304.5	164.2	22.1	–	4.8	13.2	70.2	72.1	78.8	78.8	70.2	159.7	133.6	51.4
Not reported .....	49.1	23.4	25.7	–	–	–	5.1	7.2	4.9	5.1	16.1	9.7	17.7	18.2	3.3
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>															
Sprinkler system inside home .....	1,251.7	984.5	267.2	40.1	10.8	18.6	33.3	163.4	163.0	247.5	103.1	143.0	340.3	398.0	133.8
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	195.9	90.8	105.1	24.9	–	3.7	9.5	29.1	17.3	58.6	48.2	38.1	61.5	65.8	26.7
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	2,179.8	1,588.6	591.1	85.3	11.0	32.2	64.9	325.6	315.1	447.2	240.6	297.5	625.4	701.6	246.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	2,304.5	1,786.1	518.4	94.4	19.0	20.0	47.1	271.4	306.2	463.1	230.5	255.1	534.7	767.4	284.0
Steam or hot water system .....	472.1	200.7	271.5	–	–	17.2	46.3	124.7	107.0	105.1	91.8	114.4	295.5	132.0	21.1
Electric heat pump .....	16.9	8.3	8.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.8	–	7.2	1.5	1.8	6.9	6.6	1.7
Built-in electric units .....	115.9	32.9	83.0	6.3	–	1.6	11.2	21.5	22.1	19.8	35.3	29.2	45.8	37.4	19.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	67.3	17.4	49.9	–	–	3.0	1.5	19.5	16.4	13.7	13.7	22.3	37.2	20.8	3.4
Room heaters with flue .....	15.2	6.5	8.8	–	–	–	–	3.4	5.2	3.5	1.6	3.5	12.2	1.5	–
Room heaters without flue .....	4.7	1.7	3.0	–	–	–	4.7	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	–	1.5
Portable electric heaters .....	6.4	–	6.4	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.3	5.0	6.4	–	–
Stoves .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.6	3.1	1.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.0	–	–	1.5	1.5	3.1	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	4.9	3.2	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.2	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	1.7	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	28.1	21.9	6.1	0.8	–	–	3.4	1.6	3.0	6.1	1.5	2.9	4.7	8.0	1.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.2	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	11.4	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.6	8.2	–	1.6	6.6	4.8	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	20.7	17.4	3.4	–	–	–	3.0	4.9	–	4.8	–	–	5.0	6.4	1.6
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	414.0	298.9	115.1	12.5	6.2	5.1	16.7	82.9	72.1	89.9	26.9	57.4	133.7	137.8	53.7
Stoves . . . . .	15.2	13.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.6	–	1.5	1.7	–	1.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	35.5	35.5	–	2.8	–	–	–	3.4	5.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	10.6	12.5	6.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	108.3	94.6	13.7	8.8	1.9	1.8	3.4	13.2	10.2	4.7	11.9	9.2	19.4	23.6	14.1
Other . . . . .	8.0	6.3	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	1.7
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	2,379.6	1,570.4	809.1	74.2	10.9	36.5	85.3	339.1	373.2	498.7	336.7	357.6	756.6	777.4	250.7
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,982.5	2,044.8	937.7	100.7	19.0	15.2	113.8	428.2	453.8	608.6	380.3	423.7	923.3	964.3	331.6
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	28.2	13.4	14.8	–	–	28.2	–	15.6	9.5	6.9	1.9	13.4	20.0	4.6	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	3.2	–	3.2	–	–	3.2	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.2	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	23.5	13.4	10.1	–	–	23.5	–	14.0	6.4	6.9	1.9	10.3	15.3	4.6	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	2,881.6	1,942.7	938.9	97.7	19.0	43.4	112.3	443.9	460.0	594.3	379.3	434.0	943.3	957.6	308.6
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	129.2	115.6	13.6	3.0	–	–	1.5	–	3.4	21.2	2.9	3.1	–	11.3	23.0
Drilled . . . . .	110.7	101.5	9.3	3.0	–	–	1.5	–	3.4	21.2	1.5	3.1	–	11.3	19.8
Dug . . . . .	2.9	1.5	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	15.6	12.6	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Safe to drink . . . . .	2,781.9	1,918.0	863.9	95.2	14.0	38.5	100.2	420.0	373.7	588.2	348.5	392.3	877.9	915.9	320.0
Not safe to drink . . . . .	214.1	131.9	82.1	5.5	5.0	3.3	13.6	22.0	84.6	24.1	33.7	38.4	57.4	47.8	11.5
Safety not reported . . . . .	14.8	8.3	6.4	–	–	1.6	–	1.9	5.0	3.2	–	6.5	8.0	5.2	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	214.1	131.9	82.1	5.5	5.0	3.3	13.6	22.0	84.6	24.1	33.7	38.4	57.4	47.8	11.5
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	50.7	25.6	25.1	1.1	–	–	4.3	9.5	22.5	5.3	10.9	17.6	25.3	6.0	1.9
Public or private system . . . . .	49.2	24.2	25.1	–	–	–	3.2	9.5	22.5	5.3	10.9	17.6	25.3	6.0	1.9
Individual well . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	163.4	106.3	57.1	4.5	5.0	3.3	9.3	12.6	62.1	18.8	22.8	20.8	32.0	41.8	9.6
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	130.2	81.4	48.8	4.5	3.5	3.3	7.7	9.4	50.1	14.0	18.0	16.3	23.8	30.3	9.6
Other . . . . .	30.1	21.9	8.3	–	1.6	–	1.7	3.2	12.0	4.9	4.9	3.0	8.3	8.4	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	2,883.8	1,941.5	942.2	94.2	19.0	43.4	111.2	443.9	460.0	593.2	376.6	434.1	943.3	957.5	315.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	127.0	116.7	10.3	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	22.3	5.6	3.1	–	11.3	16.6
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Electricity .....	340.2	117.3	222.8	17.4	1.8	11.3	22.5	73.6	51.7	90.5	91.3	88.8	140.9	118.8	36.8
Piped gas .....	2,618.9	1,920.0	698.9	76.4	17.3	32.1	85.1	365.6	403.6	520.1	278.5	338.1	781.6	835.2	294.8
Bottled gas .....	19.5	13.6	5.9	5.8	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	–
Fuel oil .....	15.9	4.7	11.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.5	–	3.2	3.6	12.7	3.3	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	14.8	2.6	12.1	1.1	–	–	6.2	–	5.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	5.2	8.5	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	3,007.6	2,058.3	949.4	100.7	19.0	43.4	112.0	443.9	463.4	614.2	382.2	434.1	940.2	968.9	331.6
Electricity .....	595.9	336.2	259.8	24.1	4.8	9.5	18.9	92.4	75.6	171.1	107.3	116.6	187.4	228.7	74.7
Piped gas .....	2,395.3	1,711.7	683.7	70.8	14.2	33.9	93.1	350.0	386.2	443.2	270.5	316.0	751.3	737.2	256.9
Bottled gas .....	14.8	8.9	5.9	5.8	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	3,007.5	2,058.3	949.2	100.7	19.0	40.2	113.8	442.3	461.7	615.5	382.2	435.5	940.0	968.9	331.6
Electricity .....	292.8	134.0	158.7	24.0	6.8	4.6	14.3	55.8	36.3	70.6	63.5	67.4	95.1	123.8	14.2
Piped gas .....	2,692.1	1,908.9	783.2	70.8	12.2	35.6	99.5	385.0	422.5	543.3	312.9	364.9	843.5	838.7	317.4
Bottled gas .....	21.1	13.8	7.3	5.8	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	1.6	5.8	3.3	1.5	4.8	–
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	2,050.6	1,695.2	355.4	100.7	13.0	15.3	34.9	188.8	227.2	427.5	188.3	179.5	406.5	712.7	284.2
Electricity .....	1,965.1	1,624.1	341.0	91.5	13.0	13.4	32.4	172.9	214.3	404.9	178.9	167.6	361.2	685.9	284.2
Piped gas .....	84.5	70.1	14.4	8.1	–	1.8	1.5	15.8	12.8	22.6	9.4	11.9	45.3	26.8	–
Other .....	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	116.2	109.3	6.9	7.6	–	3.6	1.5	13.6	1.6	23.2	8.0	10.3	36.1	31.3	21.1
Electricity .....	106.4	99.5	6.9	7.6	–	–	1.5	10.0	1.6	21.4	8.0	6.8	29.2	29.8	21.1
Gas .....	9.8	9.8	–	–	–	3.6	–	3.6	–	1.8	–	3.5	6.9	1.5	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	2,149.9	1,864.4	285.5	94.6	15.8	25.4	32.8	241.0	270.8	442.7	160.5	182.0	470.5	717.3	269.7
Electricity .....	530.0	417.7	112.3	34.3	7.8	13.7	8.9	70.4	55.3	101.7	65.2	51.5	122.9	181.2	56.4
Piped gas .....	1,606.4	1,437.6	168.8	57.4	8.0	11.8	23.9	169.1	214.0	337.9	93.9	130.4	345.9	533.0	213.2
Other .....	13.5	9.1	4.4	2.9	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	3.1	1.5	–	1.6	3.0	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Piped gas .....	2,834.5	1,988.5	846.0	85.5	17.3	35.6	107.2	406.7	445.7	561.6	342.7	392.1	889.7	889.5	326.9
Bottled gas .....	24.3	15.4	8.9	5.8	–	1.6	–	1.5	4.5	1.6	5.8	3.3	3.1	4.8	–
Fuel oil .....	21.1	8.0	13.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	5.4	16.2	4.9	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	19.5	7.3	12.1	1.1	–	–	6.2	1.6	5.1	4.9	3.3	3.7	6.7	11.7	–
All electric units .....	161.2	57.5	103.7	11.0	1.8	7.9	6.6	38.8	19.6	52.2	36.8	44.9	57.0	75.7	4.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	3,007.5	2,058.3	949.2	100.7	19.0	40.2	113.8	442.3	461.7	615.5	382.2	435.5	940.0	968.9	331.6
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	2,897.8	1,997.2	900.6	100.7	14.3	36.9	98.8	434.1	437.4	599.5	362.7	409.0	890.9	934.0	326.6
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	93.7	51.4	42.3	–	4.7	3.3	13.2	4.8	22.7	14.5	11.2	16.5	39.5	31.8	4.9
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	22.4	17.6	4.8	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	3.2	1.5	–	7.9	6.3	1.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	60.1	30.7	29.4	–	1.6	1.8	8.3	1.5	18.0	9.8	6.4	13.2	26.4	23.9	1.6
2 times .....	4.8	1.6	3.3	–	–	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	–	3.3	–	1.8	–	1.6
3 times .....	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–
4 times or more .....	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.8	1.5	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	16.0	9.7	6.3	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.6	8.3	10.0	9.7	3.2	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	3,009.3	2,058.3	951.0	100.7	19.0	41.9	113.8	443.9	461.9	615.5	382.2	435.7	941.8	968.9	331.6
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	2,956.6	2,039.0	917.5	100.7	19.0	38.7	108.6	432.8	452.1	610.8	364.6	418.9	914.5	954.2	331.6
None working some time in last 3 months .....	40.2	11.1	29.0	–	–	3.3	3.3	9.7	9.8	3.1	12.8	10.3	19.4	11.5	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.9	1.7	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	1.5	–	4.4	3.4	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	24.1	6.2	17.9	–	–	1.8	1.9	6.5	4.8	3.1	6.3	8.5	13.1	3.2	–
2 times .....	6.7	1.7	5.0	–	–	1.4	–	–	3.3	–	5.0	1.9	1.9	3.4	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	12.5	8.1	4.4	–	–	–	1.8	1.5	–	1.6	4.8	6.5	7.9	3.2	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	2,883.8	1,941.5	942.2	94.2	19.0	43.4	111.2	443.9	460.0	593.2	376.6	434.1	943.3	957.5	315.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	2,839.7	1,919.1	920.5	94.2	17.6	38.4	104.9	424.2	448.7	588.2	371.9	422.3	926.5	937.9	315.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	44.1	22.4	21.7	–	1.5	5.0	6.4	19.7	11.3	5.0	4.8	11.7	16.8	19.6	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.7	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.1	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	26.6	14.5	12.2	–	1.5	3.6	–	10.1	8.1	3.4	1.9	8.3	10.1	11.8	–
2 times .....	9.6	1.5	8.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	9.6	–	1.5	1.9	6.7	3.0	–
3 times .....	3.1	1.7	1.4	–	–	1.4	–	–	3.1	–	1.4	–	–	1.7	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	127.0	116.7	10.3	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	22.3	5.6	3.1	–	11.3	16.6
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	123.9	113.7	10.3	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	22.3	5.6	3.1	–	11.3	16.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	2,902.3	2,037.2	865.1	90.4	19.0	41.5	105.2	428.7	443.0	610.8	273.8	418.6	884.5	941.9	326.9
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	2,638.9	1,890.4	748.5	85.7	17.6	21.3	84.5	369.6	401.5	562.2	240.4	355.8	776.6	856.3	298.0
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	220.6	123.0	97.6	4.8	1.5	18.4	19.3	52.5	35.1	32.2	25.2	43.5	90.3	70.9	28.9
Equipment breakdowns .....	100.1	60.8	39.4	–	–	16.8	10.6	28.4	22.3	6.7	12.5	17.6	45.0	28.6	12.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.0	1.6	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.0	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	63.1	44.4	18.6	–	–	3.3	4.5	17.1	11.0	4.9	6.1	10.9	27.0	12.9	12.8
2 times .....	18.9	6.3	12.6	–	–	–	4.5	6.2	6.4	–	4.9	3.4	9.6	9.4	–
3 times .....	8.3	5.1	3.3	–	–	8.3	–	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	5.2	1.7	–
4 times or more .....	5.1	3.4	1.7	–	–	5.1	–	1.7	1.6	–	–	–	3.3	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
Other causes .....	125.2	64.0	61.2	4.8	1.5	–	11.7	24.1	14.3	27.3	14.3	28.8	47.1	45.3	16.1
Utility interruption .....	13.0	11.3	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	6.6	–	1.6	1.6	4.9	6.5
Inadequate heating capacity .....	36.1	7.9	28.1	–	–	–	5.1	10.0	1.5	5.0	5.0	9.8	23.2	8.1	1.7
Inadequate insulation .....	29.3	16.3	13.1	1.6	–	–	1.9	9.6	4.8	6.4	3.2	6.5	11.7	11.2	1.6
Cost of heating .....	17.6	12.7	4.9	–	–	–	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	6.3	8.1	4.7	3.2
Other .....	37.6	19.0	18.6	3.2	1.5	–	4.8	4.7	4.8	7.7	6.1	6.2	9.3	16.2	3.1
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	1.6	–	1.5	1.6	–	–	–	3.1	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	42.8	23.9	19.0	–	–	1.8	1.5	6.7	6.4	16.5	8.2	19.4	17.6	14.6	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	2,663.2	1,834.4	828.8	96.8	19.0	39.9	91.4	399.2	429.8	565.0	326.9	393.4	832.0	865.4	292.6
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	334.7	217.2	117.5	3.9	–	3.5	22.4	42.8	33.6	47.2	52.3	39.1	105.3	98.1	39.0
1 time . . . . .	171.6	119.4	52.2	3.9	–	–	12.6	16.6	13.6	26.1	24.6	18.0	54.0	52.4	21.2
2 times . . . . .	88.3	50.5	37.8	–	–	1.8	8.4	18.6	13.5	13.4	14.4	6.7	28.9	26.3	13.0
3 times . . . . .	34.8	23.6	11.2	–	–	1.7	–	4.7	3.5	3.1	6.6	8.0	11.1	8.0	1.6
4 times or more . . . . .	38.5	22.2	16.3	–	–	–	1.5	3.0	1.5	4.6	6.7	4.8	11.3	9.9	3.2
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	12.8	6.6	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	3.3	3.0	4.7	6.0	5.3	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	2,306.0	1,778.2	527.8	84.8	17.5	34.9	61.6	295.4	334.2	456.0	233.5	255.1	615.3	749.4	272.1
Telephone available .....	2,844.3	1,950.2	894.1	94.7	19.0	40.2	107.4	402.7	431.4	582.5	348.3	400.6	881.5	926.6	320.4
Usable fireplace .....	959.8	904.0	55.8	56.4	3.4	3.4	12.5	54.4	50.3	161.2	55.8	37.1	118.4	305.2	162.4
Separate dining room .....	1,478.1	1,175.8	302.3	53.5	4.5	19.4	42.4	219.7	214.4	285.4	123.1	150.6	443.2	457.1	173.1
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	1,114.3	1,034.9	79.5	50.4	4.5	8.4	17.2	79.2	96.8	191.9	45.5	46.9	145.6	357.7	178.5
Garage or carport included with home ..	2,091.0	1,828.1	262.9	92.8	4.7	18.8	36.1	224.7	289.0	464.6	142.1	177.7	469.1	702.7	253.7
Not included .....	919.7	230.1	689.6	7.9	14.3	24.6	77.7	219.1	174.3	150.9	240.1	259.5	474.2	266.2	77.9
Off-street parking included .....	535.6	136.5	399.1	4.7	11.2	7.9	40.0	98.3	98.5	94.9	140.7	123.3	154.1	212.7	73.6
Off-street parking not reported .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	343.2	66.1	277.1	9.6	3.2	12.0	37.9	109.1	54.3	118.4	83.7	160.0	233.6	76.7	15.9
Other households without cars .....	272.2	190.3	81.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	8.0	23.1	70.7	40.7	39.3	48.6	63.4	81.4	20.7
1 car with or without trucks or vans ..	1,332.6	896.7	435.9	42.0	11.3	23.0	42.9	201.8	194.8	275.8	166.9	160.4	443.3	458.4	128.7
2 cars .....	810.9	674.6	136.4	38.7	3.0	5.1	19.9	85.3	102.2	156.9	83.7	58.3	163.7	270.8	127.8
3 or more cars .....	251.8	230.6	21.2	9.0	–	1.6	5.1	24.5	41.4	23.7	8.4	9.9	39.3	81.6	38.4
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	1,590.1	1,145.4	444.7	64.1	9.3	16.2	55.1	233.1	163.6	367.9	206.0	172.6	494.6	527.9	205.8
1 truck or van with or without cars ..	812.5	631.2	181.3	23.0	4.9	5.1	11.3	74.2	186.6	95.1	75.6	77.2	157.6	281.6	89.3
2 or more trucks or vans .....	264.9	215.5	49.4	3.9	1.5	10.1	9.5	27.5	58.9	34.1	16.8	27.4	57.5	82.7	20.5
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	8.6	3.4	5.2	–	–	1.9	1.5	5.5	1.5	3.6	1.5	3.4	7.0	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	122.2	72.1	50.1	3.0	1.6	6.7	10.1	31.6	17.8	22.9	15.1	28.3	53.3	29.0	11.3
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	1.8	3.6	1.8	1.8	–
Holes in floors .....	24.5	6.4	18.1	–	–	5.2	9.6	9.5	4.7	5.2	3.0	8.4	18.1	3.0	1.8
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	129.9	57.9	72.0	2.5	–	3.6	36.2	27.9	24.6	15.4	18.8	33.0	68.4	32.4	8.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	75.6	20.9	54.7	–	–	5.3	28.9	22.1	9.9	1.8	14.5	20.8	51.0	16.9	4.7
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	6.2	3.0	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	4.7	–	1.8	1.6	3.2	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	38.5	16.3	22.2	–	–	3.6	3.1	12.6	13.3	1.8	7.8	9.5	25.5	6.4	1.6
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	51.6	6.3	45.3	4.7	(X)	–	4.7	9.5	6.6	43.4	15.7	26.3	17.0	22.7	7.5
Meals .....	36.2	4.7	31.5	4.7	(X)	–	4.7	7.7	3.4	34.7	8.9	17.9	9.7	16.0	6.1
Transportation .....	47.2	6.3	40.9	3.2	(X)	–	4.7	9.5	5.1	41.9	12.8	23.3	17.0	19.8	6.1
Housekeeping .....	34.1	4.7	29.5	3.2	(X)	–	1.5	8.3	3.1	32.7	7.4	16.7	10.9	14.3	4.6
Financial management .....	16.2	1.6	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	1.8	1.8	3.4	14.3	3.4	11.0	7.8	5.3	3.1
Aid with telephone .....	19.3	3.2	16.0	3.2	(X)	–	–	1.8	1.6	17.4	5.1	11.1	8.2	6.5	4.6
Shopping .....	30.3	3.2	27.1	3.2	(X)	–	1.5	5.1	1.6	28.5	8.3	15.6	12.7	11.5	4.6
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	17.7	1.6	16.1	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	–	1.6	17.7	4.3	7.1	4.1	7.5	4.6
Bathing .....	16.2	1.6	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	16.2	4.3	7.1	4.1	7.5	4.6
Eating .....	13.3	1.6	11.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	13.3	1.5	7.1	2.5	6.3	4.6
Moving about .....	17.7	1.6	16.1	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	–	1.6	17.7	4.3	7.1	4.1	7.5	4.6
Dressing .....	16.2	1.6	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	16.2	4.3	7.1	4.1	7.5	4.6
Toilet use .....	15.0	1.6	13.3	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	15.0	3.1	7.1	4.1	6.3	4.6
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	1,105.4	314.2	791.3	31.6	–	25.0	91.1	232.6	214.8	215.0	280.5	282.6	610.7	321.5	90.6
Use of steps not required .....	231.2	75.4	155.9	11.0	–	6.9	18.4	51.7	27.7	77.2	55.4	67.9	94.7	90.9	20.6
Use of steps required .....	874.2	238.8	635.4	20.6	–	18.1	72.6	180.9	187.1	137.8	225.0	214.8	515.9	230.6	70.0
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,905.3	1,744.1	161.2	69.1	19.0	18.4	22.7	211.3	248.6	400.5	101.7	154.5	332.6	647.4	241.0
Use of steps not required .....	640.3	602.5	37.9	31.9	–	1.6	6.1	57.7	56.3	140.5	38.4	43.6	55.0	236.6	111.3
Use of steps required .....	1,263.4	1,140.1	123.3	37.2	19.0	16.9	16.6	153.6	192.3	260.0	63.3	110.9	277.6	410.8	129.7
Use of steps not reported .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	43.4	21.9	21.5	–	–	43.4	(X)	22.5	14.4	8.7	3.3	17.0	30.3	6.3	–
Plumbing.....	28.2	13.4	14.8	–	–	28.2	(X)	15.6	9.5	6.9	1.9	13.4	20.0	4.6	–
Heating.....	13.5	8.5	5.0	–	–	13.5	(X)	5.1	4.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	8.5	1.7	–
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	(X)	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	113.8	36.3	77.5	1.1	–	(X)	113.8	21.0	26.3	11.2	27.8	29.9	67.3	23.4	11.4
Plumbing.....	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	(X)	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
Heating.....	4.7	1.7	3.0	–	–	(X)	4.7	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	–	1.5
Upkeep.....	38.2	15.3	22.9	1.1	–	(X)	38.2	12.6	6.6	1.7	3.0	11.4	21.9	9.1	1.6
Kitchen.....	79.1	22.7	56.4	–	–	(X)	79.1	9.9	21.5	9.7	23.3	16.9	50.4	15.8	8.3
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst).....	8.3	3.1	5.1	–	–	–	1.5	3.4	1.5	–	3.3	3.4	1.8	3.1	1.8
2.....	10.5	3.1	7.4	–	–	–	3.0	4.5	1.4	–	1.4	1.5	–	4.5	–
3.....	8.1	1.7	6.3	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	4.9	–	6.3	4.9	3.2	4.8	–
4.....	20.2	7.6	12.6	–	–	–	1.4	3.2	4.4	2.9	3.1	7.6	3.0	6.3	3.3
5.....	115.9	51.8	64.1	–	1.7	4.9	12.5	30.7	16.0	26.5	17.0	35.3	53.9	40.5	4.9
6.....	147.1	70.6	76.4	2.5	1.5	5.3	4.8	37.3	27.1	10.0	33.9	27.5	72.2	44.6	3.1
7.....	441.0	247.9	193.1	7.6	1.5	10.4	23.3	79.7	55.9	66.9	66.8	78.1	165.9	142.0	42.5
8.....	812.6	565.7	246.9	17.5	4.8	5.2	23.1	100.0	140.8	148.9	102.2	84.9	247.6	232.6	116.8
9.....	556.0	416.7	139.3	29.9	3.5	9.4	16.3	49.1	70.9	101.7	49.2	54.8	133.8	160.8	72.5
10 (best).....	830.3	642.0	188.3	36.9	6.2	5.0	20.6	120.9	137.2	241.6	83.4	130.4	233.6	307.8	81.6
Not reported.....	60.9	48.0	12.8	6.3	–	–	3.7	8.9	9.5	16.8	11.0	13.4	24.9	21.7	5.2
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure.....	2,766.1	1,900.4	865.7	96.4	16.0	38.1	77.4	395.8	434.2	583.3	347.8	396.8	855.4	889.7	307.4
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	233.5	151.2	82.3	4.3	3.0	5.3	36.4	46.2	29.1	30.6	31.5	35.7	81.9	75.6	24.2
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	43.3	25.6	17.7	–	–	1.7	6.3	16.0	6.5	6.3	10.7	9.6	16.6	14.2	4.8
Pipes leaked.....	83.7	41.9	41.9	1.6	3.0	3.6	22.7	12.6	13.0	8.0	12.3	15.8	41.3	19.2	3.2
Broken water heater.....	9.0	9.0	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.2	3.1
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	103.9	76.3	27.6	1.6	–	–	11.1	20.7	11.4	16.3	11.4	11.7	28.8	39.0	14.6
Interior leakage not reported.....	11.1	6.6	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.6	3.0	4.7	6.0	3.6	–
No leakage from outside structure.....	2,539.3	1,703.1	836.2	94.9	17.6	31.3	78.3	373.2	401.5	539.8	339.6	376.6	763.4	839.7	282.4
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	463.3	350.0	113.3	5.8	1.5	12.1	35.5	68.8	61.8	74.1	39.7	55.9	175.4	125.6	49.1
Roof.....	168.8	119.6	49.3	1.6	1.5	5.1	12.9	32.8	28.7	25.1	10.7	33.0	72.9	46.6	19.9
Basement.....	195.2	163.2	32.0	1.1	–	1.6	7.6	22.7	24.6	35.4	19.1	9.9	53.5	59.7	19.4
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	78.7	53.7	24.9	4.2	–	1.8	12.4	4.7	9.7	6.8	9.8	6.5	37.7	9.4	9.8
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	45.5	34.0	11.5	–	–	3.6	5.2	11.8	1.9	10.2	3.1	8.1	17.8	16.2	4.8
Exterior leakage not reported.....	8.1	5.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.6	3.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) .....	22.8	4.8	17.9	–	–	3.4	1.5	16.4	4.6	1.9	6.6	14.7	14.6	6.4	1.8
2 .....	17.0	3.2	13.8	–	–	–	4.7	6.1	2.9	–	6.1	4.7	3.1	6.3	3.2
3 .....	16.2	6.6	9.6	–	1.7	3.2	–	6.9	4.6	3.1	3.3	5.2	10.0	–	1.6
4 .....	50.1	32.3	17.8	3.2	–	3.3	1.7	6.3	12.9	1.6	3.3	9.4	22.4	14.6	6.6
5 .....	168.7	88.6	80.2	1.4	–	3.6	9.4	52.1	17.8	39.2	23.5	38.8	75.0	40.9	9.6
6 .....	177.4	104.5	72.9	4.6	1.5	7.2	8.2	54.3	34.9	32.8	35.2	45.5	84.3	52.8	8.3
7 .....	418.8	274.8	144.0	12.1	1.5	3.1	20.4	69.3	57.8	78.8	54.2	60.2	159.6	127.2	31.0
8 .....	831.3	573.1	258.1	26.8	3.2	8.1	35.4	96.8	135.5	153.1	112.4	85.1	247.8	251.2	113.7
9 .....	527.2	390.9	136.3	19.0	6.5	6.4	10.8	38.9	71.8	83.7	57.2	61.2	128.4	170.7	72.2
10 (best) .....	713.9	529.8	184.1	27.3	4.6	5.3	16.3	86.2	107.7	204.5	66.3	97.2	168.3	277.0	76.8
No neighborhood .....	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.6	1.7	3.3	–	–
Not reported .....	64.1	49.7	14.5	6.3	–	–	3.7	8.9	12.8	16.8	12.6	13.4	26.6	21.7	6.8
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Yes .....	780.7	453.2	327.6	23.0	3.1	14.9	41.7	158.8	113.1	154.6	114.7	147.6	351.0	225.5	53.9
No .....	2,219.1	1,597.3	621.8	77.7	15.9	28.5	72.1	281.9	350.2	456.3	266.0	284.9	584.4	741.8	277.6
Not reported .....	11.0	7.8	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	4.6	1.5	4.7	7.9	1.6	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Yes .....	702.7	434.5	268.2	18.1	1.5	23.9	48.3	206.2	100.9	121.9	89.7	141.2	390.9	179.3	34.1
No .....	2,248.4	1,592.7	655.7	82.5	17.6	19.5	60.2	227.6	355.7	475.8	276.1	274.7	522.2	768.2	295.7
Not reported .....	59.7	31.1	28.6	–	–	–	5.3	10.1	6.7	17.8	16.4	21.3	30.2	21.4	1.7
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Yes .....	158.2	85.9	72.2	–	–	8.7	14.7	30.4	41.9	18.3	18.3	40.1	77.8	50.0	4.9
No .....	2,840.0	1,962.9	877.1	100.7	19.0	34.7	99.1	410.3	421.5	590.9	362.4	392.4	857.6	915.8	326.7
Not reported .....	12.5	9.4	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	6.2	1.5	4.7	7.9	3.2	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems .....	2,438.6	1,679.3	759.4	87.1	17.1	28.2	76.9	320.3	356.0	520.7	313.5	328.5	694.4	802.9	287.4
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	555.9	366.0	190.0	13.6	1.9	15.2	36.9	118.5	105.7	88.5	65.6	102.4	241.0	162.4	44.2
Noise .....	74.8	45.3	29.5	–	–	–	–	13.1	18.1	12.9	10.1	16.1	24.2	26.0	10.3
Litter or housing deterioration .....	37.2	22.7	14.5	1.6	–	3.2	1.6	16.3	4.7	6.7	3.2	9.8	25.9	4.8	3.5
Poor city or county services .....	18.7	9.5	9.1	1.6	–	1.6	1.5	7.7	3.1	1.5	3.1	6.2	12.4	4.7	1.6
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	12.9	9.7	3.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	4.9	4.8	3.4	–
People .....	142.6	78.2	64.4	1.1	–	3.4	10.9	50.5	15.8	26.7	23.7	39.1	66.1	41.4	13.0
Other .....	336.8	241.3	95.5	11.0	1.9	10.1	21.4	52.4	71.6	49.0	35.0	43.2	139.9	96.3	27.9
No problem .....	8.2	6.3	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.9	1.9	6.6	–	1.6
Type of problem not reported .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Other problems not reported .....	16.2	13.0	3.2	–	–	–	–	5.2	1.6	6.2	3.1	6.3	7.9	3.6	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	720.7	506.4	214.4	19.7	3.3	6.7	30.5	95.0	198.5	16.6	86.0	114.7	177.7	217.7	82.8
Attend public school (K–12) .....	613.9	418.5	195.3	14.8	3.3	6.7	25.8	83.5	173.7	16.6	79.6	102.9	144.3	187.9	68.3
Attend private school (K–12) .....	86.1	76.2	9.9	1.1	–	–	1.6	6.5	21.5	–	3.3	3.3	27.1	24.3	9.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	3.1	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home schooled .....	4.7	3.2	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.6
Not in school .....	12.8	8.2	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	1.6	–	1.5	1.7	4.6	3.3
Not reported .....	21.7	17.2	4.6	4.9	–	–	1.6	2.0	6.5	–	3.1	8.5	8.0	8.8	1.6
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	813.7	557.6	256.1	31.8	3.3	11.3	28.5	110.7	215.4	13.2	110.3	132.7	215.3	252.8	86.0
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	678.9	475.5	203.4	24.0	3.3	6.8	22.4	91.5	178.5	11.6	82.5	95.5	160.7	204.0	81.1
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	61.7	34.2	27.5	–	–	3.0	3.1	14.2	20.6	1.6	10.2	22.4	37.1	15.3	3.3
Not reported or don't know .....	73.2	47.9	25.3	7.8	–	1.5	3.1	5.0	16.3	–	17.5	14.8	17.5	33.4	1.6
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	641.2	422.7	218.5	18.0	1.8	9.9	23.6	99.5	181.0	11.5	93.0	110.9	195.9	204.5	67.9
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	138.2	111.8	26.5	7.4	1.6	1.4	3.3	9.6	24.6	1.7	12.4	15.0	11.3	31.5	16.4
Not reported .....	34.4	23.2	11.2	6.4	–	–	1.6	1.6	9.8	–	4.8	6.8	8.0	16.8	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	61.7	34.2	27.5	–	–	3.0	3.1	14.2	20.6	1.6	10.2	22.4	37.1	15.3	3.3
Better . . . . .	4.7	3.2	1.5	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	3.1	3.1	1.6	–
About the same . . . . .	30.9	18.1	12.8	–	–	–	3.1	11.0	7.6	1.6	1.9	9.5	17.7	7.0	1.8
Worse . . . . .	22.9	11.3	11.6	–	–	1.4	–	–	9.8	–	6.7	8.2	14.8	5.1	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	732.4	255.7	476.6	17.1	(X)	13.0	58.7	141.4	126.1	103.1	175.6	148.2	348.9	219.2	73.8
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	188.0	50.4	137.6	6.2	(X)	3.0	18.7	38.6	42.0	12.9	53.9	39.1	99.4	56.8	19.8
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	544.4	205.3	339.0	10.9	(X)	10.0	39.9	102.8	84.0	90.2	121.7	109.1	249.5	162.4	53.9
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	199.7	54.9	144.8	6.2	(X)	4.8	20.2	45.0	39.4	15.5	54.3	46.0	109.5	55.4	16.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	532.7	200.9	331.8	10.9	(X)	8.2	38.5	96.4	86.7	87.7	121.4	102.2	239.3	163.8	57.2
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	543.0	252.7	290.3	27.4	(X)	19.0	29.1	104.4	106.3	156.8	93.3	125.1	254.4	168.0	42.8
Not reported . . . . .	68.9	12.1	56.8	1.6	(X)	–	4.8	13.2	6.4	15.5	27.9	24.4	41.5	19.4	1.8
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	2,412.3	1,545.4	866.9	51.2	16.0	36.5	101.2	407.1	388.8	508.5	329.1	400.3	928.7	830.0	264.0
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	893.6	470.4	423.2	25.8	3.0	15.0	53.8	163.3	161.2	141.6	169.6	159.4	468.8	249.9	56.5
5–9 minutes . . . . .	996.1	684.5	311.6	16.8	4.6	13.5	28.3	172.1	169.5	219.5	111.6	163.8	347.2	345.2	133.5
10–14 minutes . . . . .	329.7	257.3	72.4	6.9	6.7	5.0	9.6	54.0	32.8	78.3	22.4	46.9	87.7	146.6	47.8
15–29 minutes . . . . .	131.8	100.7	31.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.5	13.1	19.0	44.8	15.4	17.5	20.2	56.5	16.3
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	7.5	1.5	6.0	–	–	–	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	–	3.0	–	3.0	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	53.6	31.0	22.5	–	–	1.5	1.8	3.2	4.8	22.8	9.9	9.8	4.8	28.8	8.2
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	619.7	300.6	319.1	7.9	4.6	15.5	45.5	140.2	103.3	61.5	122.8	111.4	414.6	131.0	30.7
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,782.9	1,239.9	543.0	43.2	11.4	21.0	53.8	266.9	283.9	445.4	202.8	285.5	507.6	695.8	233.3
Not reported . . . . .	9.7	5.0	4.7	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.4	6.5	3.2	–
No public transportation . . . . .	551.2	476.8	74.5	47.0	3.1	6.9	10.9	34.7	65.7	102.0	42.8	31.8	11.3	125.5	57.9
Not reported . . . . .	47.2	36.1	11.1	2.5	–	–	1.7	2.1	8.8	5.0	10.3	5.0	3.2	13.4	9.7
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	2,963.2	2,029.8	933.4	99.1	17.5	43.4	112.3	431.9	452.1	602.9	375.8	426.3	919.2	956.1	330.1
Satisfactory . . . . .	2,891.1	1,992.7	898.4	97.7	17.5	41.6	103.0	403.9	445.5	590.5	360.0	392.6	884.1	937.6	328.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	65.5	31.9	33.5	1.4	–	1.8	7.8	27.6	5.0	9.4	14.1	30.6	33.5	16.5	1.7
Not reported . . . . .	6.7	5.2	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	0.4	1.6	3.1	1.6	3.2	1.6	2.0	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	31.2	15.4	15.8	–	1.6	–	–	1.5	10.3	9.7	9.5	4.8	19.3	5.8	1.5
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	16.3	13.1	3.3	1.6	–	–	–	1.7	1.5	3.1	1.6	1.6	4.8	6.9	–
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	2,793.6	1,937.7	856.0	97.0	19.0	31.6	102.8	366.0	408.0	571.3	345.5	360.9	805.0	930.9	329.8
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	184.5	100.8	83.7	3.7	–	11.9	9.2	69.3	45.6	36.2	26.9	61.5	120.1	31.3	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	32.6	19.8	12.8	–	–	–	1.8	8.6	9.7	8.0	9.8	14.8	18.2	6.7	–
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	255.3	113.7	141.5	15.6	3.2	6.3	14.0	55.3	50.8	59.4	51.0	68.8	130.3	78.4	6.3
Special entry system present . . . . .	130.2	49.0	81.2	9.4	–	1.7	5.1	31.6	15.3	41.6	31.1	37.8	67.4	42.4	3.1
Special entry system not present . . . . .	125.1	64.8	60.3	6.1	3.2	4.6	8.9	23.7	35.5	17.8	19.9	31.0	62.8	36.0	3.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	2,750.5	1,939.6	810.9	85.1	15.8	37.1	98.0	388.6	412.6	554.6	329.4	364.9	811.2	888.9	325.2
Community access not reported . . . . .	4.9	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.6	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	434.3	139.6	294.7	25.3	(X)	5.0	32.5	85.3	59.5	111.6	115.2	116.7	216.7	143.8	48.3
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	570.6	154.3	416.3	4.7	(X)	18.1	48.4	126.6	136.5	85.8	128.7	137.4	327.3	155.1	38.9
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	100.6	20.3	80.3	1.6	(X)	1.8	10.2	20.7	18.9	17.6	36.5	28.5	66.6	22.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	1,256.6	982.8	273.7	40.3	12.7	15.1	31.5	204.6	121.0	615.5	62.2	196.4	382.9	446.2	121.1
Community age restricted . . . . .	98.5	26.7	71.8	7.0	4.7	-	4.7	27.7	11.4	81.9	22.3	44.2	37.5	28.6	12.1
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	1,158.1	956.2	201.9	33.3	8.0	15.1	26.7	176.9	109.6	533.6	39.9	152.2	345.4	417.5	109.0
Community age specific . . . . .	234.2	196.8	37.4	2.7	1.9	5.1	6.4	38.4	18.8	135.4	6.3	33.8	73.0	98.3	22.2
Community not age specific . . . . .	867.2	709.1	158.1	29.2	6.0	10.0	20.4	125.2	87.4	370.2	30.7	108.4	255.9	294.8	81.7
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	56.6	50.2	6.4	1.4	-	-	-	13.3	3.4	28.0	2.9	9.9	16.5	24.5	5.1
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,820.7	1,271.4	549.4	56.4	11.2	20.3	61.1	238.8	256.6	418.6	218.6	261.1	455.7	706.7	219.1
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	860.6	568.6	292.0	33.5	8.1	9.7	33.5	126.3	118.3	238.7	103.5	133.8	191.0	409.1	104.6
Golf in community . . . . .	564.8	459.5	105.3	4.7	-	5.4	14.7	47.7	55.2	131.0	36.4	54.0	77.9	256.1	85.0
Trails in community . . . . .	1,007.0	735.0	272.0	36.2	1.5	5.0	31.9	116.8	133.2	216.3	113.5	128.9	206.1	409.4	134.4
Shuttle bus . . . . .	376.6	261.6	115.0	6.3	1.5	1.9	16.3	32.8	50.0	149.0	34.0	67.5	72.0	206.7	30.1
Daycare center . . . . .	696.7	464.2	232.5	10.9	-	10.7	28.8	154.0	113.7	154.3	83.3	128.9	223.5	325.1	37.0
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	1,061.9	760.0	301.9	24.0	6.3	10.3	37.0	107.7	183.7	216.3	121.9	128.7	295.5	419.7	71.2
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	2,555.0	1,860.3	694.7	74.5	8.0	32.2	78.6	384.5	386.4	527.9	274.6	346.5	745.9	836.8	273.7
Single-family attached . . . . .	883.3	527.3	355.9	19.7	3.0	18.8	44.1	152.1	114.4	174.2	126.5	140.7	339.9	280.9	91.4
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,418.3	625.1	793.3	33.2	1.5	28.5	98.6	311.7	266.3	290.2	282.4	323.6	786.5	408.6	90.9
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	888.0	418.3	469.7	7.6	1.5	19.7	51.2	197.2	197.4	159.1	175.1	193.1	438.8	283.5	62.2
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	286.7	107.1	179.6	3.1	-	7.0	24.9	59.0	48.6	65.3	54.0	58.1	165.8	71.7	25.7
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	225.2	94.9	130.3	2.4	-	1.8	18.9	52.5	16.7	58.8	48.4	64.2	171.9	45.1	3.1
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	35.2	29.1	6.1	-	19.0	-	1.6	3.1	7.8	9.4	4.8	4.7	11.3	7.7	-
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	1,290.7	681.7	609.0	34.7	4.6	22.0	71.8	257.6	229.6	257.4	236.3	255.7	616.1	424.3	96.6
Industrial or factories . . . . .	223.1	122.8	100.3	7.8	1.6	6.6	13.5	43.7	65.4	43.9	35.8	58.9	96.0	77.7	11.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	1,202.2	831.3	370.9	45.6	9.6	11.6	48.3	158.3	126.3	219.8	145.8	140.3	272.5	409.3	173.0
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	705.9	412.9	293.0	21.1	4.5	8.6	37.3	137.5	87.4	161.2	105.0	124.7	240.6	278.8	90.3
Not reported . . . . .	22.9	19.8	3.1	4.7	-	-	-	5.0	1.4	6.7	2.8	3.3	8.4	6.8	1.9
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	531.6	381.7	149.9	29.0	6.4	8.8	20.8	55.2	40.1	88.3	82.2	58.5	101.0	128.7	88.0
With waterfront property . . . . .	61.6	42.7	18.8	3.0	-	-	1.5	6.2	1.6	14.5	7.9	7.9	22.0	6.5	6.6
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	5.0	3.6	1.5	1.6	-	-	1.5	1.6	-	2.0	1.5	-	-	3.4	-
With flood plain . . . . .	53.9	43.1	10.7	-	-	1.7	1.5	9.3	3.2	8.2	7.7	11.1	10.9	22.4	8.1
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	3.0	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-
Water not reported . . . . .	10.9	9.5	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	1.4	3.1	2.8	-	1.6	3.2	1.9
No water in area . . . . .	2,468.2	1,667.1	801.1	70.3	12.7	34.6	93.0	388.7	421.9	524.1	297.2	378.7	840.7	837.0	241.7
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	271.1	133.6	137.5	1.5	1.5	4.9	34.1	56.7	42.6	45.1	47.6	54.8	142.3	61.2	28.9
About the same . . . . .	2,229.9	1,567.5	662.4	52.3	7.8	37.1	63.3	333.4	354.2	433.1	263.9	298.9	644.4	719.9	263.3
Newer . . . . .	298.8	218.3	80.5	37.9	8.2	-	8.4	21.4	35.8	89.2	51.0	42.8	88.1	117.1	19.4
Very mixed . . . . .	128.1	91.6	36.5	-	1.6	-	3.2	19.7	13.7	27.2	7.4	19.6	39.5	43.4	16.4
No other residential buildings . . . . .	32.3	15.7	16.6	4.4	-	1.5	3.0	-	9.3	7.6	4.4	7.8	7.8	11.0	-
Not reported . . . . .	50.4	31.5	18.9	4.7	-	-	1.8	12.7	7.8	13.3	7.7	13.2	21.2	16.3	3.6
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	2,717.9	1,901.0	816.9	86.9	19.0	27.0	95.9	323.4	414.7	546.7	341.8	343.8	763.4	918.0	319.6
1 building . . . . .	85.1	53.2	32.0	-	-	1.6	4.8	30.6	11.6	25.3	10.3	25.0	44.9	13.6	5.1
More than 1 building . . . . .	146.9	69.6	77.3	4.7	-	13.3	8.3	81.8	29.5	27.6	20.8	50.5	113.5	17.8	3.4
No buildings . . . . .	22.9	9.3	13.6	4.4	-	1.5	3.0	-	3.0	7.6	3.0	6.2	1.5	11.0	-
Not reported . . . . .	37.9	25.2	12.7	4.7	-	-	1.8	8.1	4.7	8.4	6.3	11.7	20.0	8.5	3.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	2,586.6	1,885.4	701.2	83.6	19.0	21.4	78.4	274.3	414.9	526.5	301.9	311.3	613.1	904.0	329.7
1 building with bars . . . . .	40.5	19.9	20.6	1.6	-	-	1.6	11.0	3.6	6.8	11.3	9.4	31.0	4.8	-
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	292.8	106.1	186.7	6.4	-	20.6	29.0	137.7	35.5	58.2	56.4	91.9	261.9	26.2	-
No buildings . . . . .	22.9	9.3	13.6	4.4	-	1.5	3.0	-	3.0	7.6	3.0	6.2	1.5	11.0	-
Not reported . . . . .	68.0	37.5	30.5	4.7	-	-	1.8	20.9	6.3	16.4	9.6	18.3	35.8	22.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,469.7	1,092.4	377.3	57.5	6.2	11.6	41.9	112.7	204.3	291.1	138.0	152.7	287.9	462.6	244.5
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	1,233.6	777.2	456.5	35.6	11.2	21.3	60.7	238.1	192.6	261.6	190.1	202.2	500.3	434.4	76.8
Major repairs needed . . . . .	238.4	135.2	103.2	1.4	1.7	10.6	9.4	78.6	55.5	45.0	42.9	65.5	127.5	58.4	8.3
No streets . . . . .	34.5	30.1	4.4	1.5	–	–	–	6.1	6.3	9.4	1.5	4.9	11.0	5.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	34.5	23.3	11.2	4.7	–	–	1.8	8.4	4.7	8.4	9.7	11.8	16.6	8.5	1.9
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	2,706.9	1,916.6	790.2	91.4	19.0	28.0	87.1	321.7	407.7	560.6	325.5	339.3	735.8	918.1	314.9
Minor accumulation . . . . .	210.2	95.5	114.7	3.0	–	10.5	22.0	89.4	31.6	38.0	39.9	67.7	136.7	37.3	13.2
Major accumulation . . . . .	66.1	26.3	39.8	1.6	–	5.0	4.6	26.3	22.7	8.5	14.0	23.7	59.5	5.0	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	27.6	19.8	7.7	4.7	–	–	–	6.5	1.4	8.4	2.8	6.5	11.3	8.5	1.9
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	1,170.6	609.4	561.2	35.7	7.8	19.9	62.6	198.2	156.3	244.9	217.9	230.2	395.0	463.3	127.3
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,811.8	1,425.3	386.4	60.3	11.2	23.5	49.3	238.7	303.9	362.0	157.9	198.3	534.4	498.8	202.3
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	28.3	23.5	4.8	4.7	–	–	1.8	6.9	3.1	8.6	6.4	8.7	13.8	6.8	1.9
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	19.0	16.0	3.0	–	19.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	4.5	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	17.5	14.4	3.0	–	17.5	–	–	–	6.1	3.2	–	1.6	1.8	4.5	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>7,844.3</b>	<b>5,633.7</b>	<b>2,210.6</b>	<b>249.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>296.1</b>	<b>1,047.3</b>	<b>1,633.9</b>	<b>1,054.8</b>	<b>890.6</b>	<b>1,049.4</b>	<b>2,221.1</b>	<b>2,550.2</b>	<b>893.0</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	838.6	464.4	374.2	26.7	4.7	17.1	39.4	179.6	67.8	288.2	119.3	215.7	352.5	265.1	76.6
2 persons . . . . .	923.7	667.6	256.1	35.1	9.6	8.3	25.6	120.2	90.9	271.2	139.2	75.7	280.9	283.9	107.5
3 persons . . . . .	440.1	302.9	137.1	18.3	3.2	11.4	14.9	55.9	72.4	25.2	53.2	34.2	121.9	146.5	53.4
4 persons . . . . .	436.4	339.4	97.0	11.8	1.6	1.6	19.3	35.1	105.6	15.9	45.9	48.0	87.4	162.3	53.7
5 persons . . . . .	246.9	198.1	48.8	6.1	-	5.1	10.0	30.8	64.2	8.3	13.7	31.4	53.6	70.2	30.6
6 persons . . . . .	59.4	46.8	12.6	-	-	-	1.6	4.6	33.6	3.3	1.5	9.9	22.6	19.6	3.1
7 persons or more . . . . .	65.7	39.1	26.6	2.6	-	-	3.0	17.6	28.9	3.4	9.4	22.2	24.3	21.3	6.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	1,982.9	1,340.7	642.2	68.9	15.7	27.3	75.1	301.6	209.1	595.6	252.8	280.1	688.4	622.5	219.2
1 . . . . .	431.9	289.4	142.5	14.6	1.8	12.6	13.6	67.4	86.4	11.4	52.1	52.8	106.3	158.2	50.8
2 . . . . .	372.6	261.6	111.0	11.7	1.6	1.9	18.8	41.7	95.0	6.7	52.3	53.1	90.7	118.2	37.0
3 . . . . .	152.9	119.7	33.2	4.1	-	1.7	3.3	18.8	40.8	1.8	14.1	25.0	35.5	48.6	17.9
4 . . . . .	45.8	36.0	9.7	-	-	-	-	4.8	26.2	-	6.5	13.4	16.5	13.1	5.1
5 . . . . .	12.4	6.2	6.2	-	-	-	1.5	3.4	2.8	-	1.5	6.6	1.5	5.1	-
6 or more . . . . .	12.2	4.6	7.6	1.5	-	-	1.5	6.1	3.1	-	3.0	6.1	4.4	3.2	1.6
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	2,295.3	1,509.5	785.7	78.1	12.8	34.8	97.7	324.1	398.0	(X)	352.2	300.1	707.9	700.8	267.2
1 person . . . . .	505.1	361.8	143.2	15.6	4.7	8.7	12.8	106.5	49.3	416.0	22.5	112.6	191.2	170.9	43.0
2 persons or more . . . . .	210.4	186.9	23.5	7.0	1.5	-	3.2	13.3	16.1	199.5	7.5	24.4	44.2	97.2	21.4
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	142.3	39.6	102.7	6.3	-	5.0	10.3	30.7	30.3	(X)	74.3	50.4	74.0	34.2	10.9
25 to 29 years . . . . .	232.8	86.1	146.7	12.6	1.6	1.5	7.1	20.1	53.9	(X)	73.3	46.8	102.4	66.7	24.4
30 to 34 years . . . . .	246.2	124.3	122.0	13.4	1.5	1.4	11.6	16.4	60.3	(X)	62.6	27.3	89.3	64.7	23.2
35 to 44 years . . . . .	585.3	407.0	178.3	18.1	-	8.4	29.9	80.9	135.2	(X)	70.0	61.6	170.1	175.0	68.0
45 to 54 years . . . . .	668.1	508.4	159.7	12.6	4.8	12.1	28.2	107.6	80.7	(X)	44.5	59.6	165.7	222.4	93.9
55 to 64 years . . . . .	520.6	419.9	100.7	22.4	6.4	6.4	15.4	79.8	57.2	(X)	30.7	59.1	145.8	167.2	51.8
65 to 74 years . . . . .	321.2	258.1	63.1	10.6	3.1	5.0	3.3	67.4	27.4	321.2	14.3	48.5	93.6	111.1	34.0
75 years and over . . . . .	294.3	214.9	79.3	4.6	1.7	3.7	7.9	41.0	18.4	294.3	12.5	83.8	102.5	127.7	25.4
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	2,172.2	1,593.9	578.3	73.9	14.4	26.3	74.4	264.3	395.6	327.3	262.9	221.5	590.8	703.7	255.0
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	1,526.4	1,261.9	264.6	56.4	11.3	8.0	32.8	108.8	264.3	247.6	118.5	115.7	306.3	525.6	191.7
Under 25 years . . . . .	38.0	18.6	19.4	1.5	-	1.6	1.9	3.1	11.5	(X)	8.7	6.7	8.3	19.2	3.3
25 to 29 years . . . . .	79.2	36.6	42.6	5.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.9	25.1	(X)	23.4	15.5	22.2	22.4	9.6
30 to 34 years . . . . .	128.9	82.3	46.6	11.8	-	-	3.2	3.1	36.1	(X)	26.7	13.9	25.7	38.1	13.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	351.1	288.5	62.5	15.8	-	3.2	13.9	19.3	83.5	(X)	29.2	25.1	64.0	107.0	43.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	681.6	610.2	71.4	16.6	8.2	1.7	10.6	65.6	84.0	(X)	26.1	31.7	130.3	228.2	97.1
65 years and over . . . . .	247.6	225.6	22.0	5.7	1.5	-	1.6	14.7	24.0	247.6	4.4	22.8	55.7	110.6	24.6
Other male householder . . . . .	221.1	122.1	99.0	9.8	3.1	10.0	18.6	32.3	56.5	16.0	46.5	22.7	101.9	52.1	19.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	130.5	59.4	71.1	6.3	1.5	3.4	13.5	12.5	43.5	(X)	38.5	14.4	67.2	28.3	14.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	74.7	49.8	24.8	1.9	-	4.9	3.4	15.0	13.0	(X)	6.4	5.1	24.8	20.7	4.9
65 years and over . . . . .	16.0	12.9	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.8	-	16.0	1.6	3.2	9.8	3.1	-
Other female householder . . . . .	424.6	209.9	214.7	7.7	-	8.3	22.9	123.2	74.8	63.7	97.9	83.1	182.6	126.0	44.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	216.1	61.0	155.1	1.6	-	3.0	13.3	57.0	49.4	(X)	81.6	51.7	114.6	57.2	21.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	144.8	93.1	51.7	6.1	-	3.8	7.9	42.6	22.4	(X)	11.3	16.2	41.1	54.6	14.7
65 years and over . . . . .	63.7	55.8	7.9	-	-	1.6	1.7	23.6	3.1	63.7	4.9	15.2	26.8	14.3	8.3
1-person households . . . . .	838.6	464.4	374.2	26.7	4.7	17.1	39.4	179.6	67.8	288.2	119.3	215.7	352.5	265.1	76.6
Male householder . . . . .	359.8	179.9	179.8	15.1	-	5.1	20.1	79.5	31.2	73.4	55.4	87.6	149.2	105.9	36.6
Under 45 years . . . . .	150.5	64.0	86.5	6.2	-	1.7	8.0	29.5	20.6	(X)	33.4	29.6	67.7	45.6	14.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	135.9	75.8	60.1	5.8	-	1.6	10.6	33.5	7.3	(X)	20.3	32.7	50.4	38.4	16.1
65 years and over . . . . .	73.4	40.1	33.3	3.1	-	1.8	1.6	16.5	3.3	73.4	1.8	25.2	31.1	22.0	6.3
Female householder . . . . .	478.8	284.4	194.3	11.7	4.7	12.0	19.3	100.1	36.6	214.8	63.8	128.1	203.3	159.3	40.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	112.2	46.5	65.7	2.3	-	1.8	3.4	20.7	10.0	(X)	38.6	29.3	65.9	22.6	6.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	151.7	99.3	52.4	4.5	3.0	6.4	11.1	30.7	11.2	(X)	11.1	33.1	64.8	47.8	12.9
65 years and over . . . . .	214.8	138.6	76.3	4.8	1.7	3.7	4.7	48.7	15.4	214.8	14.1	65.8	72.6	88.8	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children . . . . .	1,027.8	717.6	310.2	31.8	3.3	16.2	38.7	142.3	254.3	19.8	129.4	157.0	254.9	346.4	112.3
Married couples . . . . .	732.5	585.9	146.5	28.7	3.3	8.0	19.2	45.2	178.2	8.2	60.4	72.2	121.8	260.0	92.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	88.7	69.3	19.4	8.4	–	3.0	–	6.3	14.7	–	13.4	3.0	18.2	27.5	6.5
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	130.5	97.2	33.3	1.6	–	1.7	6.5	11.3	45.2	–	12.7	26.2	19.3	41.1	14.8
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	72.9	48.6	24.3	5.3	1.6	–	3.0	3.1	15.1	–	12.8	11.5	14.9	33.7	6.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	37.6	28.0	9.6	5.6	–	–	–	1.5	17.9	–	3.3	8.4	8.3	10.8	1.6
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	402.8	342.9	60.0	7.9	1.8	3.3	9.7	23.0	85.2	8.2	18.1	23.1	61.1	146.8	63.4
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	159.1	86.7	72.4	3.2	–	5.0	12.8	62.2	50.0	11.6	25.2	36.3	78.4	46.1	8.0
One child under 6 only . . . . .	36.1	23.0	13.1	1.6	–	1.6	–	13.0	11.6	1.7	3.1	5.1	19.3	8.7	1.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	23.6	9.5	14.1	–	–	–	4.6	12.5	8.0	–	7.8	6.7	12.7	6.3	3.1
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.5	3.1	6.4	–	–	–	1.5	4.9	3.1	–	3.0	6.4	6.0	2.0	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	88.2	49.5	38.7	1.6	–	3.4	6.7	31.7	25.7	10.0	11.3	16.6	40.4	27.6	3.3
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	136.2	44.9	91.3	–	–	3.2	6.7	34.9	26.1	–	43.9	48.5	54.7	40.3	11.4
One child under 6 only . . . . .	22.7	9.4	13.3	–	–	–	–	8.1	3.5	–	6.5	10.2	10.2	6.1	1.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.7	–	9.7	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	3.3	–	3.2	4.8	3.0	3.5	1.6
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	5.2	–	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	97.2	35.5	61.6	–	–	3.2	5.3	21.9	16.1	–	29.3	31.7	38.2	29.0	8.2
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,982.9	1,340.7	642.2	68.9	15.7	27.3	75.1	301.6	209.1	595.6	252.8	280.1	688.4	622.5	219.2
Married couples . . . . .	805.5	684.0	121.5	27.8	7.9	–	13.6	65.3	91.2	242.5	58.2	45.1	186.1	269.1	100.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	350.4	197.4	153.0	14.3	3.1	10.2	25.5	61.5	50.1	65.0	82.1	27.7	156.3	93.2	42.0
Households with one adult . . . . .	827.1	459.4	367.7	26.7	4.7	17.1	35.9	174.7	67.8	288.2	112.5	207.4	346.0	260.2	76.6
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	2,075.2	1,395.6	679.6	70.4	15.7	30.6	85.0	340.9	235.2	612.1	262.6	311.4	731.5	648.3	220.8
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	935.5	662.6	272.9	30.3	3.3	12.8	28.8	102.9	228.1	3.4	119.6	125.8	211.8	320.6	110.7
Under 6 years only . . . . .	207.8	130.9	76.8	15.2	1.6	4.6	4.4	19.3	46.2	–	39.4	31.5	56.0	77.7	16.1
1 . . . . .	129.7	83.9	45.8	10.0	–	4.6	1.5	14.4	29.5	–	23.1	16.7	37.7	42.3	9.7
2 . . . . .	67.2	40.7	26.5	5.3	1.6	–	3.0	3.3	15.3	–	16.2	11.7	15.1	32.2	4.9
3 or more . . . . .	10.8	6.3	4.5	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	–	–	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.6
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	551.9	408.2	143.8	9.5	1.8	6.6	14.9	67.8	120.3	3.4	58.0	53.2	117.3	197.1	75.0
1 . . . . .	261.8	181.9	79.9	4.7	1.8	6.6	6.7	36.8	51.6	3.4	23.9	24.8	45.6	107.9	41.2
2 . . . . .	202.7	153.3	49.5	4.8	–	–	6.6	18.1	47.9	–	24.8	16.2	50.7	58.8	20.8
3 or more . . . . .	87.4	73.0	14.4	–	–	–	1.6	12.9	20.9	–	9.3	12.2	21.0	30.5	13.0
Both age groups . . . . .	175.8	123.5	52.3	5.6	–	1.7	9.5	15.9	61.6	–	22.2	41.0	38.5	45.7	19.6
2 . . . . .	74.6	54.0	20.6	–	–	–	4.7	6.6	22.4	–	11.1	16.4	14.2	17.3	9.7
3 or more . . . . .	101.3	69.5	31.8	5.6	–	1.7	4.8	9.3	39.2	–	11.1	24.6	24.3	28.4	9.9
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives . . . . .	742.7	563.7	179.0	14.6	4.6	18.5	32.2	141.0	185.9	103.1	55.2	94.1	213.1	253.8	95.4
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	444.9	359.3	85.6	7.1	–	7.0	14.6	67.8	97.3	13.0	34.7	36.9	101.9	169.2	66.4
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	120.3	105.0	15.3	–	–	5.0	5.0	34.1	23.8	74.2	1.6	23.1	41.2	38.3	19.6
Households with three generations . . . . .	112.4	75.3	37.1	4.5	–	3.4	4.7	39.1	34.6	21.3	9.2	23.3	48.1	30.0	1.6
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	86.6	55.5	31.1	4.7	–	3.4	4.9	33.7	33.7	18.2	10.6	22.7	36.3	20.7	3.1
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	38.0	20.8	17.2	1.6	–	–	1.5	15.8	19.0	–	9.2	14.3	14.4	11.3	1.5
30 to 64 . . . . .	42.1	28.2	13.9	3.1	–	3.4	3.4	16.2	14.7	18.2	1.5	8.4	21.9	6.1	–
65 and over . . . . .	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.6
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	5.1	1.6	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.0	3.2	–	–	2.0	–	3.6	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	211.3	138.5	72.8	6.2	4.6	8.3	17.7	52.5	73.4	28.8	14.4	39.2	91.5	56.8	12.8
With nonrelatives . . . . .	245.3	105.8	139.5	10.9	–	–	27.3	26.1	47.0	13.3	74.5	25.6	120.8	60.5	24.6
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	89.5	24.0	65.5	7.9	–	–	5.5	4.6	6.6	3.1	46.5	4.7	54.1	14.5	9.4
Lodgers . . . . .	31.5	11.2	20.3	–	–	–	10.2	1.8	14.3	1.6	5.0	1.6	12.3	9.4	6.7
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	14.5	8.0	6.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	8.1	–	–	6.2	6.5	4.8	1.6
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	130.4	73.7	56.7	4.5	–	–	14.6	19.7	32.3	8.6	24.6	17.7	56.0	38.0	11.6
One or more secondary families . . . . .	9.8	6.3	3.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	5.0	3.1	–	–	3.4	1.6	1.6
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	139.4	54.7	84.7	7.8	–	–	12.1	9.4	13.2	8.6	56.6	6.3	68.0	39.4	13.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	23.7	6.3	17.4	1.5	–	–	3.7	3.6	1.9	–	6.4	6.4	17.3	3.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	150.4	85.2	65.2	2.6	1.5	3.1	5.0	11.2	91.5	62.6	13.1	51.9	67.3	42.1	4.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	194.4	98.4	96.0	2.8	–	3.4	15.1	62.5	77.5	68.1	30.6	87.3	84.2	59.7	15.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	808.6	532.8	275.8	20.1	11.1	18.1	29.8	140.6	153.3	226.9	98.9	132.1	237.2	271.4	75.7
Additional vocational training . . . . .	78.2	50.2	28.0	3.3	–	1.8	3.0	11.5	12.7	19.2	14.2	13.0	23.9	17.3	4.9
Some college, no degree . . . . .	463.8	305.6	158.2	12.3	6.4	11.4	16.6	83.8	53.5	100.4	52.4	58.6	126.3	175.4	47.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	201.3	131.6	69.7	4.0	–	1.9	6.6	43.8	26.7	27.9	22.7	25.7	71.8	61.6	25.7
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	752.7	548.8	203.9	43.5	–	3.8	22.2	64.4	40.3	69.6	123.2	56.8	232.5	211.5	111.4
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	439.6	355.9	83.7	15.3	–	1.8	18.5	37.6	20.7	60.0	41.3	24.7	124.0	147.2	51.9
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	88.5	91.1	83.1	94.6	92.4	85.1	82.4	83.4	63.5	78.8	88.6	68.2	83.9	89.5	94.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	39.6	44.0	30.2	58.4	–	12.7	35.8	23.0	13.1	21.0	43.1	18.7	37.8	37.0	49.2
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	2,677.9	1,890.5	787.4	98.0	16.0	35.3	93.0	436.3	291.5	602.7	315.1	358.6	829.3	854.7	304.7
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	331.9	251.1	80.8	12.6	1.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	102.4	88.3	17.1	32.3	103.7	128.5	35.5
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	50.4	6.6	43.8	–	–	–	4.9	–	16.4	–	26.0	19.6	17.9	21.2	6.7
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	103.5	47.5	55.9	2.9	1.6	4.7	4.9	4.5	41.8	3.4	25.5	17.5	42.4	36.0	6.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	87.3	46.0	41.3	–	–	1.6	4.9	–	37.0	7.6	4.8	19.0	26.5	27.4	11.8
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	106.5	72.5	33.9	–	1.5	1.7	7.8	–	43.6	3.4	8.5	12.1	25.6	38.3	14.6
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	126.8	95.4	31.4	4.8	–	3.4	–	4.7	63.7	9.7	9.5	20.0	38.9	49.3	6.5
1979 or before . . . . .	190.4	150.8	39.6	7.6	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.1	71.7	77.0	10.0	22.6	66.4	70.6	16.0
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	1,151.8	493.4	658.4	99.1	4.7	13.2	65.2	177.5	218.3	93.8	382.2	200.9	435.3	354.4	108.6
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	670.0	509.2	160.8	–	7.7	15.2	21.1	82.6	117.0	82.1	(X)	82.4	164.2	198.5	82.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	381.7	337.1	44.6	1.6	3.4	3.1	8.1	53.3	62.3	62.4	(X)	33.9	88.5	120.1	49.7
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	232.4	187.9	44.5	–	–	7.1	5.0	34.5	29.0	70.6	(X)	37.6	60.6	82.1	25.9
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	170.2	150.0	20.2	–	1.6	–	6.4	22.3	12.8	54.8	(X)	17.4	39.9	67.4	17.8
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	93.3	83.8	9.6	–	–	1.6	3.1	12.9	11.0	29.1	(X)	15.8	38.5	27.6	12.8
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	103.6	95.8	7.8	–	–	3.2	3.2	18.3	7.8	55.3	(X)	13.2	39.4	32.8	14.4
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	70.3	66.6	3.7	–	1.7	–	–	16.5	3.5	44.7	(X)	8.6	30.0	26.1	3.3
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	109.9	106.9	3.0	–	–	–	1.7	24.3	1.6	98.4	(X)	27.4	35.5	48.6	14.6
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	24.3	24.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	20.9	(X)	–	9.7	9.7	1.7
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	(X)	–	–	1.6	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	(X)	–	1.7	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	503.1	148.0	355.1	36.6	–	3.3	29.3	89.1	107.5	28.7	382.2	106.5	208.9	146.8	48.1
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	337.6	64.4	273.1	27.7	–	3.3	24.3	75.9	59.3	26.8	337.6	91.2	144.5	101.6	32.0
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	75.5	9.4	66.0	–	–	1.4	–	22.6	13.2	4.8	75.5	21.7	39.9	24.4	3.3
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	218.8	46.9	171.9	24.8	–	1.9	21.0	51.4	34.7	18.4	218.8	54.4	83.6	62.7	27.1
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	43.3	8.1	35.2	2.9	–	–	3.3	1.9	11.4	3.6	43.3	15.2	21.0	14.5	1.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	41.3	5.3	36.0	3.2	–	–	3.5	1.5	7.9	–	41.3	–	24.1	11.0	4.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	13.9	–	13.9	1.6	–	–	1.7	1.5	1.5	–	13.9	–	7.7	3.0	3.2
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	11.6	3.6	8.0	1.6	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	11.6	–	3.6	6.5	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.1	1.7	6.4	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	8.1	–	6.6	1.5	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	7.7	–	6.2	–	1.5
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	124.3	78.2	46.0	5.7	–	–	1.5	11.7	40.3	1.9	3.3	15.3	40.2	34.2	11.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	69.4	38.2	31.2	5.7	–	–	–	9.9	22.2	0.4	3.3	12.0	25.3	14.6	6.4
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	32.1	27.1	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	6.5	–	–	–	3.2	14.5	3.4
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	22.8	13.0	9.9	–	–	–	1.5	1.9	11.5	1.6	–	3.3	11.7	5.1	1.6
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	2,571.0	1,759.2	811.9	92.8	14.4	38.1	97.8	361.6	415.4	410.6	339.5	331.1	803.9	806.7	297.9
Households with a disabled person <sup>2, 3</sup> . . .	420.9	286.4	134.5	7.8	4.7	5.3	14.2	80.8	46.3	201.7	36.2	99.6	129.9	157.5	33.6
Hearing disability . . . . .	105.4	75.4	30.0	–	3.1	–	1.7	3.3	8.1	59.4	6.0	14.3	27.3	39.6	6.4
Vision disability . . . . .	64.7	43.6	21.1	1.9	–	–	3.5	17.0	9.4	25.9	6.7	21.0	23.1	28.8	1.6
Mental disability . . . . .	140.0	96.4	43.6	–	–	1.9	4.8	30.8	18.7	56.6	10.6	45.9	40.3	63.3	11.4
Physical disability . . . . .	265.5	179.4	86.1	7.8	3.2	5.3	10.8	54.3	24.4	152.0	16.7	66.9	93.8	85.9	22.2
Self-care disability . . . . .	75.9	49.5	26.4	–	1.7	1.9	1.6	21.1	6.3	47.6	4.2	32.3	29.2	31.8	1.7
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	163.4	116.9	46.5	1.4	1.7	3.7	6.2	40.8	17.6	91.5	8.2	49.9	51.2	64.7	14.5
Disability not reported . . . . .	18.8	12.7	6.0	–	–	–	1.8	1.5	1.6	3.1	6.4	6.5	9.4	4.7	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>371.3</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>371.3</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>															
Moved from within the United States .....	371.3	69.8	301.5	30.9	–	3.3	26.3	77.4	64.5	26.8	371.3	86.5	164.4	109.2	36.7
House .....	137.6	39.5	98.1	12.0	–	3.3	8.5	26.0	22.7	9.1	137.6	19.6	41.4	46.7	12.7
Apartment .....	208.1	25.2	182.9	17.4	–	–	15.9	48.0	38.7	14.1	208.1	58.7	108.4	57.7	20.9
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	14.4	3.2	11.2	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	14.4	3.3	3.3	4.8	3.1
Not reported .....	11.2	1.8	9.4	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	3.1	1.9	11.2	4.8	11.2	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	345.7	64.7	281.0	29.4	–	3.3	24.4	74.0	61.4	23.2	345.7	78.4	149.9	104.4	33.6
Owner occupied .....	93.7	35.0	58.7	10.4	–	3.3	10.3	14.9	19.9	5.8	93.7	13.2	39.0	18.8	11.2
Renter occupied .....	252.0	29.7	222.3	19.0	–	–	14.1	59.1	41.5	17.4	252.0	65.2	110.8	85.6	22.4
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	345.7	64.7	281.0	29.4	–	3.3	24.4	74.0	61.4	23.2	345.7	78.4	149.9	104.4	33.6
1 person .....	54.7	5.3	49.4	6.4	–	–	11.1	13.0	8.3	9.4	54.7	16.1	31.0	12.9	9.2
2 persons .....	91.5	21.5	70.0	10.7	–	1.9	1.8	18.1	9.2	10.7	91.5	14.6	37.1	23.5	7.9
3 persons .....	76.7	16.9	59.8	6.2	–	–	3.6	14.7	7.8	–	76.7	11.0	31.6	27.1	3.4
4 persons .....	63.4	11.4	52.0	4.6	–	1.4	4.7	6.0	23.1	1.6	63.4	17.2	15.4	22.8	9.7
5 persons .....	23.9	6.6	17.3	–	–	–	1.7	6.4	3.1	–	23.9	4.8	12.5	9.8	1.6
6 persons .....	14.5	–	14.5	–	–	–	1.5	9.7	3.2	–	14.5	9.9	9.4	1.8	1.7
7 persons or more .....	13.2	1.6	11.6	–	–	–	–	3.0	3.5	–	13.2	3.2	8.2	4.9	–
Not reported .....	7.7	1.4	6.3	1.4	–	–	–	3.1	3.2	1.5	7.7	1.5	4.7	1.6	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	345.7	64.7	281.0	29.4	–	3.3	24.4	74.0	61.4	23.2	345.7	78.4	149.9	104.4	33.6
Owned or rented by a mover .....	231.7	48.6	183.1	26.4	–	1.9	22.7	49.9	38.1	18.4	231.7	51.4	91.9	65.9	27.1
Owned or rented by other .....	101.2	13.0	88.2	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	24.1	18.0	4.8	101.2	21.7	54.7	32.2	6.5
By a relative .....	59.7	8.2	51.5	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	11.9	11.0	3.3	59.7	13.6	27.2	19.8	4.9
By a nonrelative .....	41.5	4.8	36.7	–	–	–	–	12.2	7.0	1.5	41.5	8.1	27.5	12.5	1.6
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	12.7	3.0	9.7	1.4	–	–	–	–	5.2	–	12.7	5.2	3.3	6.3	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	345.7	64.7	281.0	29.4	–	3.3	24.4	74.0	61.4	23.2	345.7	78.4	149.9	104.4	33.6
Increased with move .....	178.6	43.2	135.4	18.2	–	1.4	9.6	22.3	26.6	7.6	178.6	27.7	75.8	51.4	14.5
Decreased .....	78.4	6.8	71.5	5.1	–	1.9	11.4	27.8	8.4	7.7	78.4	19.7	26.7	25.8	16.0
Stayed about the same .....	83.9	11.6	72.3	4.7	–	–	3.5	23.9	23.0	7.9	83.9	27.6	47.4	25.5	3.1
Don't know .....	1.4	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	3.4	1.6	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	3.4	3.4	–	1.8	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>																
<b>Total</b>	<b>386.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>																
Private displacement	9.5	–	9.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.5	–	9.5	3.3	7.9	1.6	–	
Owner to move into unit	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.9	–	3.3	1.9	3.3	–	–	
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Closed for repairs	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	
Other	4.7	–	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	4.7	1.5	3.1	1.6	–	
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Government displacement	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	
Government wanted building or land	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	4.5	–	4.5	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.4	–	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	–	
New job or job transfer	44.6	0.9	43.7	3.2	–	1.4	3.2	1.4	4.6	–	44.6	–	20.0	11.5	4.8	
To be closer to work/school/other	49.5	6.3	43.2	3.2	–	–	4.5	7.8	10.6	1.8	49.5	11.1	24.6	15.8	3.1	
Other, financial/employment related	19.5	3.3	16.2	4.7	–	3.3	1.5	6.5	1.4	1.5	19.5	3.3	1.9	9.6	1.5	
To establish own household	37.6	7.9	29.7	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	5.1	6.4	–	37.6	7.0	10.0	11.5	6.6	
Needed larger house or apartment	45.7	18.7	27.0	2.5	–	1.4	4.9	9.3	9.7	–	45.7	9.9	24.1	7.9	6.5	
Married	7.8	–	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	6.2	–	4.6	3.2	–	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9.5	6.5	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	9.5	–	3.2	1.6	3.1	
Other, family/person related	27.7	3.3	24.4	1.6	–	–	1.7	3.3	5.0	6.4	27.7	8.4	14.9	8.0	3.2	
Wanted better home	52.1	5.8	46.3	4.2	–	–	3.0	16.0	6.6	–	50.6	22.6	20.8	16.0	4.7	
Change from owner to renter	6.3	(X)	6.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	6.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	
Change from renter to owner	14.4	14.4	(X)	2.9	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	14.4	–	–	4.9	–	
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	30.2	1.7	28.5	–	–	1.4	3.5	10.3	8.2	4.7	30.2	7.1	9.3	9.9	5.0	
Other housing related reasons	16.1	1.6	14.5	1.6	–	–	1.8	–	3.4	6.5	16.1	4.8	4.9	8.2	3.0	
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other	49.0	12.8	36.2	6.1	–	–	3.3	8.1	8.0	6.0	47.5	14.2	27.4	11.1	4.6	
Not reported	13.2	3.5	9.7	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	13.2	8.2	9.8	1.8	–	
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>																
All reported reasons equal	15.1	5.6	9.4	2.5	–	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.1	–	15.1	–	3.2	6.4	–	
Private displacement	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	
Government displacement	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.6	–	
New job or job transfer	43.2	0.9	42.3	3.2	–	–	3.2	1.4	3.2	–	43.2	–	20.0	11.5	4.8	
To be closer to work/school/other	41.5	4.7	36.8	3.2	–	–	3.0	6.2	10.6	1.8	41.5	11.1	19.8	14.2	1.5	
Other, financial/employment related	13.2	3.3	9.9	4.7	–	1.9	1.5	4.9	–	1.5	13.2	3.3	1.9	4.7	1.5	
To establish own household	31.2	7.9	23.3	1.6	–	–	1.7	5.1	3.3	–	31.2	5.2	8.1	11.5	5.1	
Needed larger house or apartment	32.1	11.5	20.6	–	–	–	3.4	7.5	5.0	–	32.1	8.1	17.6	6.4	6.5	
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	31.6	6.5	25.2	3.2	–	–	–	4.7	14.4	1.6	30.0	1.6	15.9	9.4	3.1	
Other, family/personal related	24.4	3.3	21.1	1.6	–	–	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.6	24.4	6.7	14.9	6.2	1.7	
Wanted better home	39.9	3.1	36.8	1.5	–	–	1.5	16.0	5.0	–	38.4	19.5	14.7	14.4	3.0	
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	13.0	9.8	3.2	1.5	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	13.0	1.7	1.7	3.5	–	
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	24.0	–	24.0	–	–	–	1.7	8.7	5.1	3.2	24.0	7.1	7.6	8.3	3.5	
Other housing related reasons	12.8	1.6	11.3	1.6	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	4.7	12.8	1.6	3.5	6.4	3.0	
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other	39.0	9.6	29.4	4.6	–	–	3.3	8.1	4.6	6.0	37.5	10.6	23.9	7.8	3.0	
Not reported	18.1	3.5	14.6	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	8.5	1.9	18.1	11.5	14.7	1.8	–	
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>																
Convenient to job	115.5	20.5	95.0	9.1	–	–	11.6	20.8	16.8	1.8	114.0	11.3	54.9	31.2	9.8	
Convenient to friends or relatives	97.1	12.2	84.9	7.3	–	1.4	3.3	17.3	17.6	11.1	95.6	19.4	37.3	43.5	7.9	
Convenient to leisure activities	38.6	7.4	31.2	7.4	–	–	4.8	6.2	1.9	4.5	37.1	3.3	19.1	12.5	4.4	
Convenient to public transportation	56.7	7.7	49.0	4.3	–	–	3.3	9.8	1.4	4.5	56.7	11.4	35.5	12.4	4.8	
Good schools	41.3	14.2	27.1	2.7	–	–	1.5	5.1	7.9	1.6	41.3	9.6	11.3	20.8	3.4	
Other public services	19.9	2.8	17.2	1.1	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.5	2.7	19.9	3.0	8.0	5.9	5.0	
Looks/design of neighborhood	82.2	26.6	55.6	9.2	–	–	3.5	11.9	11.2	7.4	82.2	10.1	30.9	27.3	9.5	
House was most important consideration	55.3	22.0	33.3	5.6	–	–	–	16.0	4.9	3.2	55.3	14.7	12.4	23.3	1.5	
Other	80.3	9.5	70.8	6.1	–	1.9	8.1	11.4	16.4	6.0	77.2	17.7	42.1	16.0	11.3	
Not reported	16.3	6.5	9.8	1.4	–	–	1.8	5.0	5.0	1.9	16.3	9.8	8.3	5.0	–	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	56.1	12.4	43.7	7.5	–	–	4.8	12.7	7.5	4.5	54.6	10.9	22.7	20.2	4.6
Convenient to job . . . . .	70.0	9.7	60.3	3.2	–	–	8.3	12.8	10.9	–	70.0	8.2	37.3	15.5	6.4
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	54.6	3.1	51.5	3.1	–	1.4	1.5	9.1	11.5	6.3	54.6	12.9	22.7	24.4	4.4
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	3.3	0.3	3.3	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	20.1	1.7	18.3	1.6	–	–	–	3.5	–	1.8	20.1	6.9	11.9	4.8	3.3
Good schools . . . . .	22.8	3.2	19.6	1.6	–	–	1.5	5.1	6.4	1.6	22.8	6.5	8.3	9.6	1.7
Other public services . . . . .	3.2	–	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.8
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	43.1	15.7	27.5	6.6	–	–	3.5	6.8	8.0	4.7	43.1	6.8	19.6	8.2	4.8
House was most important consideration . . . . .	33.0	10.9	22.1	2.9	–	–	–	14.3	3.3	3.2	33.0	14.7	6.1	11.5	1.5
Other . . . . .	64.3	8.0	56.3	3.0	–	1.9	6.3	9.6	14.7	3.0	61.2	14.3	33.5	13.2	8.1
Not reported . . . . .	16.3	6.5	9.8	1.4	–	–	1.8	5.0	5.0	1.9	16.3	9.8	8.3	5.0	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	141.1	16.5	124.6	11.3	–	3.3	8.4	30.4	25.6	14.0	136.5	37.1	66.7	45.6	11.4
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	234.0	51.3	182.8	19.6	–	–	17.6	45.1	38.5	11.0	234.0	45.9	98.6	66.6	25.3
Not reported . . . . .	11.7	3.5	8.2	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	11.7	8.2	8.3	1.8	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons . . . . .	119.7	21.3	98.3	7.3	–	3.3	6.4	24.5	18.9	9.4	119.7	23.2	43.4	38.0	11.3
Room layout/design . . . . .	126.5	32.8	93.7	15.3	–	–	7.8	16.9	18.1	9.4	125.0	22.7	52.9	35.5	12.5
Kitchen . . . . .	13.1	2.0	11.1	4.3	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	13.1	3.1	9.5	1.6	–
Size . . . . .	82.3	24.4	57.9	4.2	–	–	6.4	16.0	15.7	1.7	80.8	14.7	37.3	27.4	4.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	42.7	15.2	27.5	5.9	–	–	–	9.5	6.6	1.5	41.2	6.6	14.8	21.1	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	26.2	13.3	12.9	2.6	–	–	–	1.8	4.9	–	26.2	1.7	4.8	8.3	3.4
Quality of construction . . . . .	33.2	13.5	19.7	10.6	–	–	3.6	3.2	3.4	1.6	33.2	4.7	12.0	13.2	3.0
Only one available . . . . .	12.6	–	12.6	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	6.2	1.8	12.6	3.2	6.3	3.2	–
Other . . . . .	79.6	6.3	73.3	8.0	–	–	8.3	11.5	19.0	9.0	76.5	22.2	42.9	21.1	9.5
Not reported . . . . .	14.7	6.5	8.2	1.4	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	14.7	8.2	8.3	3.4	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	54.3	18.3	36.0	10.7	–	–	4.7	7.6	11.0	4.8	52.8	12.5	24.1	22.0	–
Financial reasons . . . . .	96.7	11.1	85.6	3.0	–	3.3	4.9	21.4	14.2	7.8	96.7	20.2	33.4	33.2	11.3
Room layout/design . . . . .	72.1	16.1	56.0	11.0	–	–	3.3	9.3	8.5	4.6	72.1	10.1	32.4	16.4	7.6
Kitchen . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.1	1.5	3.1	–	–
Size . . . . .	43.7	8.0	35.6	–	–	–	3.2	13.1	9.4	–	43.7	10.0	22.7	13.1	4.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	13.3	3.2	10.1	–	–	–	–	6.4	3.4	–	13.3	3.4	6.7	6.6	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	11.2	3.2	8.0	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	11.2	1.7	3.3	–	3.4
Quality of construction . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	1.5
Only one available . . . . .	11.1	–	11.1	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	4.7	1.8	11.1	3.2	4.8	3.2	–
Other . . . . .	63.7	4.7	58.9	4.8	–	–	8.3	11.5	12.8	6.0	60.6	19.0	33.4	16.1	8.0
Not reported . . . . .	14.7	6.5	8.2	1.4	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	14.7	8.2	8.3	3.4	–
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house . . . . .	104.7	55.9	48.8	10.2	(X)	1.9	1.5	20.5	14.6	3.0	101.7	9.6	19.0	32.4	9.6
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	79.7	50.7	29.0	10.2	(X)	–	–	14.0	7.9	3.0	78.2	4.8	12.3	23.6	9.6
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	23.3	3.5	19.8	–	(X)	1.9	1.5	6.5	5.0	–	21.9	3.2	6.6	8.8	–
Search not reported . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	282.1	15.3	266.7	20.7	(X)	1.4	26.2	58.3	54.5	23.8	280.5	81.6	154.7	81.6	27.1
Did not look at houses . . . . .	233.4	11.9	221.5	19.1	(X)	1.4	19.8	42.4	41.6	20.2	231.7	60.6	120.5	70.3	25.4
Looked at houses too . . . . .	37.2	1.6	35.6	1.6	(X)	–	3.2	12.6	9.5	1.8	37.2	14.5	25.8	8.0	1.7
Search not reported . . . . .	11.5	1.8	9.7	–	(X)	–	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.9	11.5	6.6	8.3	3.2	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home . . . . .	225.2	48.7	176.5	24.7	–	–	15.9	49.2	35.3	17.0	223.7	55.1	96.7	68.8	17.3
Worse home . . . . .	60.3	5.0	55.3	1.6	–	3.3	6.8	9.6	12.5	–	58.7	8.1	24.3	14.1	9.6
About the same . . . . .	88.1	14.1	74.0	4.6	–	–	3.2	16.7	16.3	7.9	86.6	19.9	42.9	29.4	9.9
Not reported . . . . .	13.2	3.5	9.7	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	13.2	8.2	9.8	1.8	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>																
Better neighborhood .....	151.0	32.7	118.3	12.0	–	–	12.8	35.0	25.7	7.6	149.5	28.6	65.0	49.8	17.5	
Worse neighborhood .....	56.5	9.4	47.1	4.8	–	1.4	6.6	4.6	12.2	4.8	53.4	8.3	19.0	14.2	9.8	
About the same .....	149.5	23.9	125.6	14.1	–	–	6.5	31.0	22.7	12.6	149.5	41.5	74.9	42.0	5.9	
Same neighborhood .....	15.2	1.7	13.5	–	–	1.9	–	4.9	3.5	–	15.2	3.2	5.0	4.8	3.5	
Not reported .....	14.6	3.5	11.1	–	–	–	1.8	3.3	5.0	1.9	14.6	9.7	9.8	3.2	–	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	249.2	84.8	164.4	4.8	–	14.0	15.5	119.0	21.8	92.5	58.4	249.2	156.9	63.8	15.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	88.2	29.0	59.2	–	1.6	1.6	6.6	33.0	16.3	29.5	15.8	88.2	44.9	28.9	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	90.0	47.3	42.7	3.1	1.5	1.5	4.5	11.5	18.3	47.3	14.3	43.5	26.5	35.3	13.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	125.4	60.6	64.8	3.2	–	1.7	3.1	28.7	29.5	54.0	19.6	26.9	51.8	34.8	5.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	106.5	47.2	59.2	1.5	6.2	3.2	7.8	17.7	27.3	41.4	22.3	9.5	37.5	34.3	4.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	183.8	110.1	73.7	3.1	1.8	5.0	9.9	28.8	33.6	64.6	23.4	15.1	58.3	63.1	14.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	146.2	87.0	59.2	–	–	–	7.7	22.9	37.0	34.1	21.1	3.1	51.9	53.5	9.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	103.8	54.9	48.9	2.9	–	1.5	3.2	15.0	11.4	32.4	16.1	–	30.3	41.9	12.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	242.0	146.1	95.9	12.1	1.5	3.1	13.3	25.5	58.6	51.1	42.1	1.6	71.7	74.5	36.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	266.5	199.4	67.0	8.9	1.9	7.1	4.8	34.2	51.8	43.1	32.0	–	74.4	87.0	35.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	374.5	277.6	96.9	18.0	3.1	3.1	13.4	38.2	64.2	46.1	38.3	–	115.6	118.5	33.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	294.3	228.1	66.2	13.5	–	1.6	9.9	29.4	38.1	35.1	35.4	–	79.1	103.0	27.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	212.3	189.9	22.4	7.9	–	–	4.5	11.6	28.8	11.3	20.4	–	42.8	66.9	27.8
\$120,000 or more .....	528.1	496.3	31.9	21.8	1.5	–	9.7	28.2	26.6	32.9	23.0	–	101.6	163.5	88.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>55,000</b>	<b>71,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>70,025</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>21,776</b>	<b>39,531</b>	<b>25,250</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>40,100</b>	<b>53,800</b>	<b>65,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent .....	282.9	100.9	182.0	4.8	1.6	14.0	20.3	128.2	34.7	97.3	64.4	282.9	173.1	70.0	22.5
50 to 99 percent .....	154.3	46.6	107.7	–	–	3.1	9.5	43.3	52.6	35.0	26.8	154.3	71.5	49.3	7.6
100 to 149 percent .....	208.2	112.7	95.5	6.3	3.2	3.4	11.1	36.6	56.9	63.4	41.7	(X)	74.2	67.4	16.5
150 to 199 percent .....	247.3	143.9	103.5	3.3	4.7	3.0	13.0	33.8	66.7	84.9	25.6	(X)	79.4	78.7	21.3
200 percent or more .....	2,118.1	1,654.2	463.9	86.3	9.5	20.0	59.8	202.0	252.4	334.9	223.7	(X)	545.1	703.4	263.7
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	263.0	88.3	174.7	6.4	–	14.0	17.1	120.8	28.4	92.5	63.6	250.9	167.2	63.8	17.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	95.5	29.4	66.1	–	1.6	1.6	8.4	33.0	18.2	29.9	17.5	88.2	50.1	30.6	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	97.7	46.9	50.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	6.0	13.0	21.5	46.9	16.2	43.5	29.8	38.3	15.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	129.5	62.0	67.5	3.0	–	1.7	3.1	28.7	30.9	54.0	23.8	25.3	51.5	36.3	5.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	113.8	49.0	64.8	1.5	6.2	3.2	11.2	16.3	30.6	41.4	22.4	9.5	46.2	32.8	4.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	195.2	111.7	83.5	3.1	1.8	5.0	8.4	30.3	35.2	64.6	29.9	15.1	68.2	63.1	16.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	156.0	91.6	64.3	–	–	–	6.2	25.9	35.4	34.1	20.7	3.1	56.8	56.9	11.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	117.8	62.8	55.0	4.4	–	1.5	5.0	16.4	9.6	35.6	22.4	–	34.7	46.8	15.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	237.3	145.8	91.5	12.3	1.5	3.1	15.1	27.1	53.8	49.5	39.2	1.6	64.3	76.2	32.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	268.5	203.8	64.7	10.5	1.9	7.1	4.8	32.7	53.3	43.1	28.3	–	72.1	89.8	33.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	361.1	282.4	78.7	18.0	3.1	3.1	11.6	31.9	62.3	44.5	36.7	–	104.9	116.9	35.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	278.4	228.3	50.1	11.9	–	1.6	6.4	27.8	34.9	35.1	27.4	–	69.4	101.4	24.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	192.4	180.2	12.3	6.3	–	–	2.6	11.6	22.6	11.3	12.5	–	36.0	58.9	26.1
\$120,000 or more .....	504.5	476.0	28.5	20.3	1.5	–	7.9	28.2	26.6	32.9	21.5	–	91.9	157.2	87.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>51,340</b>	<b>68,050</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>63,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>21,776</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>43,605</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>52,000</b>	<b>61,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries .....	2,307.7	1,617.6	690.2	70.1	14.0	29.7	89.1	282.6	403.7	173.6	296.1	170.7	684.4	708.6	267.3
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	2,106.0	1,455.1	650.9	65.6	12.5	26.2	81.0	261.6	384.6	102.9	283.2	158.0	626.9	652.1	239.6
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	396.7	314.7	82.0	10.7	1.6	4.7	8.8	51.7	70.4	48.3	39.7	11.3	107.3	110.2	57.1
Self-employment .....	328.7	268.8	59.9	13.2	–	1.4	4.8	20.0	25.4	36.2	30.0	9.4	68.1	112.2	46.3
Interest .....	853.3	738.6	114.7	42.9	3.0	6.5	25.3	38.6	53.4	261.4	67.0	41.2	210.7	324.8	105.0
Dividends .....	393.8	349.8	43.9	14.0	–	1.6	11.2	11.8	17.8	134.7	17.5	13.2	104.8	139.1	53.7
Rental income .....	166.0	158.4	7.6	4.1	–	1.6	3.2	21.5	28.4	48.7	9.6	8.0	71.5	38.1	17.6
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	691.7	535.8	155.9	20.7	6.2	5.0	13.2	97.4	59.8	539.3	26.1	121.7	205.3	262.1	67.5
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	347.1	310.1	37.0	16.4	4.8	3.7	4.9	32.9	20.8	245.6	15.2	17.2	71.7	127.7	45.2
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	108.4	42.2	66.3	3.2	–	8.7	4.8	53.9	13.4	43.9	16.5	58.8	61.9	27.5	6.5
Child support or alimony .....	98.1	59.7	38.4	3.0	1.8	–	1.5	15.7	13.4	4.5	20.8	12.7	24.6	27.4	14.5
Public assistance or public welfare .....	37.6	13.0	24.6	–	1.6	–	3.2	16.2	10.0	8.3	7.9	18.8	20.0	11.2	4.8
Food stamp benefits .....	137.0	19.3	117.7	–	4.6	9.9	13.8	69.9	25.8	23.8	40.3	105.3	77.5	40.3	5.1
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	100.1	64.8	35.3	9.9	1.5	–	11.2	19.6	13.9	16.2	13.1	14.6	14.9	46.1	11.5
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	208.9	144.2	64.7	11.0	3.2	3.3	6.3	25.2	44.2	17.9	27.3	31.2	47.4	66.9	24.7
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	754.4	293.9	460.5	15.4	9.3	23.8	49.0	223.1	139.3	271.3	153.0	422.3	366.2	222.3	47.9
Family members received food stamps .....	137.0	19.3	117.7	–	4.6	9.9	13.8	69.9	25.8	23.8	40.3	105.3	77.5	40.3	5.1
Did not receive food stamps .....	562.4	239.7	322.6	12.4	4.6	13.9	29.8	139.1	103.5	234.4	98.0	279.5	259.2	167.3	41.1
Not reported .....	55.0	34.8	20.2	3.0	–	–	5.4	14.1	9.9	13.1	14.7	37.5	29.5	14.7	1.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Tenure			Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,010.7</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>443.9</b>	<b>463.4</b>	<b>615.5</b>	<b>382.2</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>968.9</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 .....	14.2	3.1	11.1	–	–	–	–	11.0	3.2	6.5	1.5	12.6	9.5	4.7	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	50.1	16.4	33.6	–	4.8	3.2	1.8	27.7	6.7	25.7	6.4	35.5	26.5	13.4	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	22.0	9.3	12.6	–	1.5	–	–	11.0	1.5	15.5	6.4	12.6	11.0	7.7	1.8
\$250 to \$299 .....	24.9	13.1	11.8	–	–	1.7	–	5.3	6.7	19.5	3.2	11.7	10.2	11.7	3.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	24.3	21.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	–	–	6.7	3.1	17.9	4.6	8.3	7.0	6.3	3.1
\$350 to \$399 .....	45.9	36.2	9.7	–	–	1.8	–	11.8	6.7	27.8	3.4	18.4	24.8	16.2	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	62.1	46.0	16.1	5.1	–	–	1.8	14.5	10.0	26.2	6.2	16.0	29.6	18.0	3.3
\$450 to \$499 .....	55.4	39.2	16.3	–	–	1.6	1.5	12.6	6.5	24.6	3.5	11.5	17.8	17.7	5.2
\$500 to \$599 .....	160.7	113.4	47.3	3.1	–	3.3	9.9	27.2	25.5	68.5	16.1	34.7	58.5	59.3	9.6
\$600 to \$699 .....	171.9	98.8	73.0	1.6	3.0	5.1	10.6	43.8	24.8	49.3	24.2	35.9	72.4	54.8	14.4
\$700 to \$799 .....	198.9	96.2	102.7	1.5	1.8	4.8	6.6	32.6	23.9	68.4	27.8	35.2	69.5	75.9	18.1
\$800 to \$999 .....	363.0	142.7	220.3	5.9	3.0	5.2	28.3	61.3	81.6	73.5	76.8	74.4	138.3	129.5	40.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	346.6	190.3	156.3	9.4	1.5	6.6	14.9	59.5	64.5	56.9	64.1	44.3	112.6	107.8	48.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	311.4	216.8	94.6	3.1	1.9	6.7	7.0	31.8	49.9	37.8	40.9	26.9	81.9	110.8	24.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	439.8	360.4	79.4	23.7	–	1.6	7.8	38.5	70.3	38.9	47.6	18.1	128.7	116.4	55.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	295.7	278.5	17.2	11.3	–	–	7.6	21.5	46.2	26.9	23.4	17.4	55.1	103.6	43.5
\$2,500 or more .....	395.3	376.1	19.3	34.6	–	1.8	14.1	19.3	27.1	23.9	25.8	11.0	75.5	108.8	58.3
No cash rent .....	28.5	(X)	28.5	–	–	–	–	1.8	7.9	4.8	7.8	–	12.9	14.4	6.4
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,205</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,467</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent .....	31.1	26.1	4.9	–	–	–	–	1.6	6.8	7.9	1.5	3.2	11.3	9.8	3.4
5 to 9 percent .....	177.6	167.2	10.4	3.2	4.6	1.6	1.6	18.1	13.0	46.5	4.7	1.5	40.2	63.0	19.3
10 to 14 percent .....	267.8	212.3	55.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	11.1	26.4	42.6	53.4	17.4	–	92.4	83.9	34.4
15 to 19 percent .....	359.0	286.9	72.1	6.9	1.5	–	6.8	28.4	41.1	57.6	31.9	1.8	89.7	118.8	50.5
20 to 24 percent .....	374.6	283.5	91.1	8.5	1.5	5.0	14.9	37.9	46.9	67.9	32.3	1.5	84.3	122.2	48.5
25 to 29 percent .....	356.8	253.3	103.5	22.7	–	5.1	5.0	53.7	56.9	53.1	48.2	11.4	72.5	137.4	46.8
30 to 34 percent .....	218.9	147.6	71.3	8.0	3.5	–	6.6	16.2	36.1	42.2	33.9	6.7	54.7	74.7	22.5
35 to 39 percent .....	185.5	122.4	63.1	13.2	1.8	1.6	4.3	25.4	33.4	30.6	23.3	7.7	56.6	51.1	24.1
40 to 49 percent .....	257.0	158.2	98.9	11.3	1.5	3.1	12.8	32.3	45.6	48.9	52.1	14.7	75.8	91.4	21.2
50 to 59 percent .....	134.2	90.5	43.7	5.0	–	3.0	9.3	19.9	28.5	32.6	18.2	14.8	48.3	39.7	9.7
60 to 69 percent .....	106.3	66.4	39.9	5.9	1.5	1.7	9.5	25.9	11.3	14.9	18.8	13.3	33.4	39.5	8.0
70 to 99 percent .....	130.2	81.0	49.1	4.6	–	3.3	3.3	17.5	37.9	25.2	23.7	40.6	56.2	33.4	9.5
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	309.7	139.1	170.7	4.6	–	10.5	21.6	99.2	49.8	115.7	53.9	238.8	169.1	78.4	25.3
Zero or negative income .....	73.4	23.7	49.7	3.2	–	6.8	5.1	33.6	8.5	11.3	22.2	68.4	44.3	19.2	5.1
No cash rent .....	28.5	(X)	28.5	–	–	–	–	1.8	7.9	4.8	7.8	–	12.9	14.4	6.4
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units .....	24.9	6.4	18.6	–	–	–	–	10.2	1.8	9.3	–	5.0	10.6	7.7	5.0
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7
\$200 to \$299 .....	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.5	1.6
\$300 to \$399 .....	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.7	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	3.2	–	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.5	–	3.2	–	1.5	1.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	5.1	3.2	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	5.1	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	4.9	1.5	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.5	–	–	1.9	1.5	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–
Not reported .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used .....	3,010.7	2,058.3	952.5	100.7	19.0	43.4	113.8	443.9	463.4	615.5	382.2	437.2	943.3	968.9	331.6
Less than \$25 .....	113.4	19.2	94.2	3.2	–	1.7	7.5	20.3	17.3	18.4	27.2	22.0	71.4	24.0	10.1
\$25 to \$49 .....	497.7	217.5	280.2	7.9	4.6	6.7	38.3	84.5	90.6	130.7	123.4	108.5	231.4	174.3	35.6
\$50 to \$74 .....	708.6	469.5	239.1	19.4	3.1	13.8	20.1	107.3	129.1	174.4	91.8	114.0	236.3	228.7	59.8
\$75 to \$99 .....	610.6	496.9	113.7	28.1	3.1	9.6	10.0	82.7	99.4	102.6	46.4	65.0	156.8	210.3	81.8
\$100 to \$149 .....	650.3	568.7	81.6	25.6	4.9	5.2	13.7	71.3	75.8	104.5	43.0	49.3	126.2	194.7	96.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	178.3	153.3	25.0	8.6	3.3	–	4.7	20.3	20.5	24.7	13.6	12.9	26.1	68.0	25.7
\$200 or more .....	117.2	98.4	18.4	4.6	–	3.1	6.2	19.2	9.4	23.2	3.1	15.8	30.8	36.9	6.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>89</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	134.6	34.7	99.8	3.2	–	3.2	13.2	38.3	21.2	36.8	33.7	49.6	64.4	31.9	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used . . . . .	2,834.5	1,988.5	846.0	85.5	17.3	35.6	107.2	406.7	445.7	561.6	342.7	392.1	889.7	889.5	326.9
Less than \$25 . . . . .	28.8	14.7	14.0	2.1	–	–	1.1	–	4.2	1.5	10.1	3.0	6.4	9.3	8.0
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	206.0	116.7	89.3	8.9	3.1	5.2	6.9	32.0	20.2	41.6	40.0	31.7	58.6	68.1	22.7
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	381.2	287.1	94.1	18.9	5.0	3.5	6.1	44.2	46.7	68.8	44.9	54.0	88.5	138.3	51.6
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	447.7	351.2	96.5	12.5	7.8	8.2	6.5	50.4	55.9	86.7	37.0	58.8	102.0	133.9	71.0
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	774.5	643.6	130.9	20.3	1.5	3.3	26.6	94.8	134.7	155.3	57.6	62.5	176.2	245.2	97.1
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	290.1	256.2	33.9	3.7	–	4.8	6.3	35.0	55.2	54.5	13.5	21.3	94.7	87.2	21.1
\$200 or more . . . . .	246.6	207.4	39.2	7.8	–	5.5	7.8	60.6	42.3	61.3	13.5	35.8	128.6	58.9	9.6
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>96</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	459.6	111.6	348.0	11.2	–	5.0	45.9	89.6	86.5	92.0	126.1	125.0	234.7	148.6	45.8
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used . . . . .	21.1	8.0	13.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	5.4	16.2	4.9	–
Less than \$25 . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	3.1	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	13.4	3.3	10.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.6	3.5	1.7	5.4	10.1	3.3	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid . . . . .	2,296.6	2,021.4	275.3	85.1	13.0	21.5	56.2	233.8	298.7	495.2	177.5	172.8	570.7	767.7	284.1
<b>Median per month . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately . . . . .	1,468.3	1,378.5	89.8	53.0	2.9	14.7	18.9	142.1	204.8	318.6	77.5	94.1	266.2	528.6	210.2
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	1,366.9	1,262.6	104.3	62.6	1.5	8.4	15.4	109.1	158.7	270.9	76.2	85.2	87.4	491.7	227.0
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	19.6	13.6	6.0	5.8	–	1.6	–	–	4.5	1.6	4.3	–	1.6	1.6	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	17.1	7.3	9.9	1.4	–	1.6	3.3	0.4	1.6	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	7.0	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	1,709.4	65.2	16.0	9.9	30.1	(X)	239.4	397.2	56.9	93.2	320.1	588.3	227.9
Non-Hispanic .....	1,470.1	59.3	9.9	5.1	25.2	(X)	(X)	366.5	47.0	70.1	246.3	522.8	211.5
Hispanic .....	239.4	5.9	6.1	4.8	4.9	(X)	239.4	30.7	10.0	23.1	73.8	65.5	16.4
Black alone .....	206.3	4.5	–	10.4	3.1	206.3	3.4	56.3	3.1	44.6	113.8	61.6	1.6
Non-Hispanic .....	202.9	4.5	–	10.4	3.1	202.9	(X)	56.3	3.1	44.6	113.8	59.8	1.6
Hispanic .....	3.4	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.9	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	14.2	–	–	–	1.6	(X)	12.7	–	–	1.6	3.1	6.2	1.9
Asian alone .....	104.3	8.8	–	–	–	(X)	3.4	16.3	6.4	4.9	25.9	31.3	21.2
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	7.5	–	–	1.6	1.6	(X)	3.1	3.2	–	1.6	3.1	1.6	–
Two or more races .....	16.6	1.6	–	–	–	(X)	1.5	–	3.3	1.6	4.8	3.3	–
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	263.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	8.0	3.4	263.6	34.0	10.0	26.3	81.8	75.2	18.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	1,521.7	54.5	(X)	9.9	15.2	148.9	190.9	321.7	46.6	101.9	262.4	513.1	205.3
1, attached .....	206.4	13.0	(X)	5.2	1.5	16.3	22.5	57.6	7.8	7.1	27.8	71.8	24.5
2 to 4 .....	105.2	1.6	(X)	3.4	8.0	25.0	23.0	35.0	3.4	10.3	66.0	29.3	3.4
5 to 9 .....	40.3	3.1	(X)	1.6	1.6	4.8	6.5	8.1	3.2	1.6	19.5	12.8	6.3
10 to 19 .....	42.2	1.5	(X)	–	–	4.7	6.5	3.1	1.7	3.1	16.4	25.8	–
20 to 49 .....	26.7	–	(X)	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.4	10.2	3.5	3.5	13.3	10.1	3.3
50 or more .....	99.7	6.4	(X)	–	8.3	4.7	4.7	32.6	3.5	18.5	62.1	26.5	9.7
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	16.0	–	16.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	3.0	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	15.8	–	–	–	–	6.3	3.2	4.7	–	1.6	9.5	6.3	–
Condominiums .....	329.5	15.3	–	1.6	13.1	10.8	30.2	72.2	15.2	24.7	112.8	122.9	43.9
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	98.2	80.2	–	–	1.1	7.5	7.4	13.6	13.4	3.4	11.3	22.9	3.1
2000 to 2004 .....	179.3	(X)	6.1	–	4.7	5.8	23.7	22.3	7.3	16.3	19.4	38.3	12.9
1995 to 1999 .....	174.3	(X)	3.5	–	–	10.1	19.2	25.2	7.9	3.2	11.5	32.7	19.5
1990 to 1994 .....	81.0	(X)	–	1.6	–	7.7	7.9	14.1	1.5	4.8	3.4	25.4	11.6
1985 to 1989 .....	122.6	(X)	1.8	1.8	–	1.6	1.6	26.4	3.4	–	6.7	42.6	22.7
1980 to 1984 .....	62.2	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	8.0	6.3	–	8.0	9.5	20.8	19.2
1975 to 1979 .....	195.4	(X)	–	1.6	3.3	16.0	18.6	31.3	3.2	6.3	21.2	74.6	37.4
1970 to 1974 .....	150.7	(X)	4.7	–	1.6	11.9	14.2	42.7	5.2	8.4	15.2	55.7	42.3
1960 to 1969 .....	284.5	(X)	–	1.7	9.6	25.8	36.1	99.2	4.9	29.0	71.8	136.6	34.0
1950 to 1959 .....	275.9	(X)	–	5.2	–	42.9	33.7	87.0	6.4	16.4	73.1	130.3	21.3
1940 to 1949 .....	129.0	(X)	–	1.6	1.7	27.4	24.6	30.4	6.5	16.3	55.0	50.0	9.7
1930 to 1939 .....	84.4	(X)	–	3.3	–	16.5	16.2	30.8	–	13.2	44.6	14.4	1.6
1920 to 1929 .....	113.8	(X)	(X)	5.1	4.8	9.9	27.9	19.7	5.0	13.9	71.9	22.3	9.5
1919 or earlier .....	107.1	(X)	(X)	–	9.5	21.6	24.4	23.9	5.0	8.2	56.2	25.9	7.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1971</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1975</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	210.3	1.5	(X)	3.6	3.1	22.6	26.3	63.1	6.6	16.8	19.7	98.2	23.1
2 .....	737.3	23.7	(X)	10.0	9.5	68.1	114.9	199.5	24.0	57.3	155.6	254.3	91.2
3 .....	905.3	44.6	(X)	8.3	12.1	109.2	102.0	150.4	30.5	50.4	192.8	290.5	114.2
4 to 6 .....	116.8	3.2	(X)	—	5.0	1.6	8.1	31.0	5.1	8.3	42.4	34.8	21.0
7 or more .....	72.5	7.1	(X)	—	6.6	4.7	6.3	24.4	3.5	13.1	57.2	11.5	3.1
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	310.5	12.6	(X)	5.0	19.6	39.2	44.1	87.2	15.3	35.1	175.5	104.4	21.0
None (on same floor) .....	72.9	—	(X)	1.6	3.4	6.9	17.0	26.2	3.6	8.6	37.2	22.8	8.2
1 (up or down) .....	65.9	6.2	(X)	1.6	4.7	13.1	7.8	21.4	1.6	1.6	30.5	27.4	4.6
2 or more (up or down) .....	171.7	6.4	(X)	1.9	11.4	19.2	19.4	39.6	10.1	24.9	107.8	54.3	8.1
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	310.5	12.6	(X)	5.0	19.6	39.2	44.1	87.2	15.3	35.1	175.5	104.4	21.0
With 1 or more elevators working .....	122.6	6.4	(X)	—	8.0	4.7	4.7	42.5	3.4	21.4	68.2	41.7	11.2
With elevator, none in working condition .....	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No elevator .....	188.0	6.2	(X)	5.0	11.6	34.5	39.4	44.7	11.9	13.7	107.3	62.7	9.7
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	30.8	—	(X)	—	1.7	9.4	8.1	—	3.3	1.6	17.9	12.9	—
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,728.1	67.6	(X)	15.0	16.7	165.3	213.4	379.2	54.4	109.0	290.2	584.9	229.8
With basement under all of building .....	1,010.5	55.5	(X)	9.9	15.2	117.9	140.9	231.6	36.7	68.0	236.3	297.7	109.9
With basement under part of building .....	333.9	3.1	(X)	—	—	17.1	22.2	60.9	3.1	18.3	32.5	135.0	50.0
With crawl space .....	189.3	—	(X)	1.7	—	14.5	21.0	48.6	6.4	14.5	3.3	85.2	39.2
On concrete slab .....	178.2	7.5	(X)	3.4	1.5	15.8	27.7	36.5	8.2	8.1	16.6	59.0	29.0
Other .....	16.2	1.5	(X)	—	—	—	1.6	1.7	—	—	1.6	8.1	1.6
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	18.8	—	—	—	1.5	3.0	4.9	—	3.2	3.1	—	6.4	3.1
Missing roofing material .....	84.7	3.9	—	1.6	—	22.7	5.0	15.0	3.1	10.1	18.3	23.9	7.9
Hole in roof .....	22.7	—	—	—	—	9.8	3.1	5.1	—	6.5	6.8	9.6	—
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	15.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	3.3	1.7	—	3.4	3.2	1.6
Sloping outside walls .....	6.3	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.6	3.1
Boarded up windows .....	4.6	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.6	1.6	—	—	1.6	—	—
Broken windows .....	46.7	—	—	—	1.6	9.8	11.4	11.5	—	6.7	16.4	9.9	—
Bars on windows .....	57.3	1.6	—	3.3	—	30.0	4.6	25.2	1.7	14.9	41.2	9.4	1.6
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	47.0	—	1.9	—	3.0	1.5	3.3	8.4	1.7	1.6	6.5	15.4	12.8
None of the above .....	1,479.8	57.3	14.1	11.7	10.6	106.3	188.7	317.6	46.6	77.4	211.2	517.4	205.7
Not reported .....	19.7	4.7	—	—	—	3.4	—	6.7	1.4	3.3	6.7	5.2	1.9
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	532.7	80.2	9.6	1.6	5.8	31.2	58.3	75.2	30.1	27.7	45.6	119.3	47.2
Not previously occupied .....	269.1	67.9	3.5	—	2.6	16.5	27.8	48.5	10.4	5.0	17.6	65.9	19.5
Not reported .....	10.4	1.4	—	—	—	1.6	—	2.9	1.4	1.4	3.2	—	—
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	16.0	—	16.0	—	—	—	6.1	4.8	—	1.6	3.3	3.0	—
First site .....	16.0	—	16.0	—	—	—	6.1	4.8	—	1.6	3.3	3.0	—
Moved from another site .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 rooms .....	53.0	–	1.6	–	1.6	4.7	4.9	14.5	1.6	13.5	28.1	16.6	3.3
4 rooms .....	193.5	7.6	4.7	–	6.8	12.9	31.9	59.1	10.1	16.3	66.8	68.5	16.6
5 rooms .....	414.5	12.0	8.2	–	8.5	61.9	64.7	120.7	11.3	42.4	118.5	160.7	29.0
6 rooms .....	460.6	19.0	–	–	6.8	11.1	57.0	66.0	109.3	20.8	37.8	121.0	156.5
7 rooms .....	387.1	7.4	–	–	3.2	4.1	41.4	60.2	90.5	11.4	21.4	81.4	117.5
8 rooms .....	269.5	11.9	1.5	–	1.6	16.9	20.2	42.0	8.5	7.9	21.0	91.1	51.7
9 rooms .....	151.7	9.2	–	–	1.8	–	6.6	3.2	25.6	1.6	4.9	13.1	51.7
10 rooms or more .....	128.4	13.0	–	–	3.2	4.9	12.5	11.3	4.6	3.2	21.0	29.8	27.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	102.3	–	1.8	3.1	1.6	18.3	8.0	34.3	1.6	18.4	39.3	34.2	11.2
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	164.3	7.4	–	–	4.2	22.7	12.3	27.1	6.8	7.9	47.1	51.1	16.2
Not reported .....	6.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	5.1	3.4	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	410.0	15.4	1.9	4.9	10.8	33.8	28.2	45.1	17.9	16.6	86.3	146.3	56.5
Not reported .....	11.6	–	–	–	1.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	3.5	5.1	5.0	3.5	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	70.6	–	1.6	–	1.6	7.9	9.6	19.3	1.6	16.6	37.8	21.4	3.4
2 .....	429.8	17.9	7.7	3.1	13.2	50.3	66.3	131.4	15.2	27.9	137.7	155.1	39.1
3 .....	885.5	26.9	6.7	13.8	15.3	95.0	114.1	210.5	34.6	67.5	183.3	315.0	99.8
4 or more .....	672.3	35.3	–	4.9	6.2	53.0	73.5	111.7	18.4	35.4	112.1	200.9	110.2
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	424.1	1.6	7.7	9.7	16.1	80.1	93.8	126.7	20.1	60.0	189.2	133.1	16.7
1 1/2 .....	419.2	5.9	–	10.4	1.5	56.6	49.9	114.3	14.3	40.6	89.6	182.7	55.0
2 or more .....	1,215.0	72.6	8.3	1.8	18.7	69.6	119.9	232.1	35.3	46.9	192.1	376.6	180.8
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,537.7	54.5	16.0	9.9	15.2	148.9	197.0	326.4	46.6	103.5	265.7	516.2	205.3
Less than 500 .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.3	1.6	–
500 to 749 .....	11.3	–	2.9	1.7	–	–	6.6	3.2	–	1.6	3.3	3.3	1.6
750 to 999 .....	55.7	–	–	1.7	–	11.6	16.6	9.9	–	13.5	8.4	22.6	1.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	233.3	1.5	3.1	–	1.5	31.7	39.3	74.4	8.1	30.9	45.7	107.2	24.8
1,500 to 1,999 .....	286.6	4.9	5.0	1.6	–	19.1	41.0	60.7	5.6	9.4	32.5	89.2	41.9
2,000 to 2,499 .....	217.4	5.3	–	–	1.7	11.1	9.4	53.3	3.2	1.6	33.4	68.7	46.8
2,500 to 2,999 .....	170.9	2.9	–	–	4.7	12.7	9.6	32.2	9.6	8.0	17.9	46.6	35.4
3,000 to 3,999 .....	200.5	12.5	–	–	1.5	11.6	17.5	25.2	6.9	13.3	19.6	55.8	30.6
4,000 or more .....	129.7	23.0	–	–	1.8	2.7	8.4	16.3	2.6	4.7	11.7	42.4	19.5
Not reported .....	225.9	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.1	37.9	49.4	51.2	10.7	18.9	89.8	78.7	3.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,100</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,300</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....	1,624.3	63.3	16.0	15.0	15.2	160.7	205.9	361.5	49.5	107.5	287.0	542.1	208.6
Less than 1/8 acre .....	391.5	14.0	11.3	6.7	4.8	61.4	62.8	106.8	15.8	27.6	155.9	133.0	13.0
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	607.2	13.2	3.0	5.0	3.1	62.1	92.8	150.9	16.6	57.0	87.3	240.5	89.2
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	359.2	18.0	–	3.3	–	26.2	27.4	57.4	12.5	14.9	19.8	121.9	69.1
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	121.3	7.2	–	–	–	6.3	13.5	14.7	1.5	3.1	8.1	24.0	24.5
1 up to 5 acres .....	99.8	6.4	1.7	–	4.2	1.6	4.8	23.9	1.5	3.2	3.3	13.1	12.9
5 up to 10 acres .....	12.3	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.3	–
10 acres or more .....	33.0	1.4	–	–	3.1	3.1	4.7	7.9	–	1.6	12.7	6.4	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	1,515.4	69.2	11.1	10.3	26.9	153.1	114.1	440.2	61.2	110.5	340.7	500.1	200.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	514.6	11.0	4.9	11.5	7.8	49.8	131.0	31.0	5.3	32.2	119.9	187.6	47.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	26.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.8	18.4	1.8	3.2	3.2	10.3	3.2	5.0
1.51 or more .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	601.0	23.8	4.7	7.2	12.8	65.4	37.9	222.0	19.4	61.3	158.2	191.7	67.6
0.51 to 1.00 .....	943.3	45.4	8.2	6.4	15.6	94.3	78.2	221.4	39.9	50.7	190.5	331.5	126.6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	319.2	4.9	–	4.7	4.6	30.2	76.0	14.7	7.1	14.6	56.2	106.7	43.3
1.51 or more .....	194.7	6.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	16.4	71.5	14.9	3.2	20.8	66.0	62.5	15.0
No bedrooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,537.7	54.5	16.0	9.9	15.2	148.9	197.0	326.4	46.6	103.5	265.7	516.2	205.3
Less than 200 .....	19.7	–	–	1.7	–	4.9	11.5	1.7	–	4.8	6.6	5.0	1.6
200 to 299 .....	57.3	–	–	–	–	13.6	28.0	1.8	1.6	11.9	11.6	24.5	–
300 to 399 .....	92.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	4.7	26.2	4.8	1.7	1.6	11.7	36.1	11.1
400 to 499 .....	109.2	1.1	–	–	–	8.5	11.5	13.1	1.6	3.4	16.2	42.2	14.6
500 to 599 .....	115.7	4.0	1.5	–	–	13.8	19.5	13.5	–	6.9	18.3	43.7	14.6
600 to 699 .....	120.0	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	8.3	3.1	27.8	9.0	3.2	12.8	42.1	23.0
700 to 799 .....	132.6	2.8	3.4	–	3.1	4.9	8.0	24.3	–	9.6	14.0	50.5	27.3
800 to 899 .....	77.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	–	6.7	7.8	18.0	5.3	1.7	4.7	22.8	20.9
900 to 999 .....	79.4	2.7	–	–	1.6	7.8	3.2	20.4	3.2	6.1	4.7	20.9	9.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	260.3	11.9	–	–	–	18.3	11.9	80.6	8.9	19.2	31.1	78.1	46.8
1,500 or more .....	247.8	22.3	1.5	1.8	4.2	19.6	17.0	69.3	4.7	16.1	44.3	71.6	32.6
Not reported .....	225.9	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.1	37.9	49.4	51.2	10.7	18.9	89.8	78.7	3.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>800</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>833</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	22.7	–	–	–	22.7	1.6	6.5	6.5	3.6	3.4	16.4	3.1	1.6
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,035.6	80.2	16.0	21.9	13.6	204.7	257.1	466.6	66.2	144.1	454.5	689.3	251.0
Kitchen sink .....	2,050.2	80.2	16.0	21.9	28.2	206.3	258.9	471.5	67.9	144.1	465.9	690.9	252.5
Refrigerator .....	2,056.7	80.2	16.0	21.9	34.7	206.3	262.0	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	690.9	252.5
Cooking stove or range .....	2,053.5	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	204.7	262.0	473.1	69.8	145.9	466.2	692.4	252.5
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–
Dishwasher .....	1,506.2	80.2	5.0	8.1	20.4	74.4	117.0	289.8	56.5	71.9	227.3	513.4	229.5
Washing machine .....	1,900.1	80.2	12.8	20.3	26.7	184.1	233.3	426.9	64.6	126.1	384.3	640.0	241.1
Clothes dryer .....	1,864.4	78.7	12.8	20.3	21.6	180.7	218.2	412.8	62.7	115.7	367.8	630.9	239.2
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	1,077.0	66.4	3.4	6.6	11.2	41.8	91.9	192.1	43.5	40.6	127.1	351.4	176.4
Trash compactor .....	78.7	1.5	–	–	3.2	2.4	9.4	17.7	1.6	4.9	22.7	23.7	9.5
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	1,695.2	80.2	11.5	11.9	18.6	120.9	174.3	369.4	63.0	99.8	271.3	595.5	242.4
Additional central .....	109.3	6.0	–	3.6	1.5	10.2	1.6	18.2	4.7	6.7	31.0	29.5	21.1
1 room unit .....	107.1	–	2.9	1.8	4.7	21.6	24.2	42.8	4.9	16.5	51.1	30.9	5.0
2 room units .....	114.8	–	1.6	5.1	6.3	24.5	28.8	28.0	1.9	24.8	57.1	33.6	3.6
3 room units or more .....	83.8	–	–	1.6	4.9	19.8	29.5	19.6	–	3.3	60.9	16.3	1.6
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	2,019.2	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	199.7	253.6	458.3	66.6	134.4	456.1	679.5	245.7
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	121.0	1.4	3.1	–	–	8.3	11.4	26.9	4.6	6.3	24.3	57.9	11.6
Batteries .....	1,302.9	31.6	9.5	21.9	28.8	157.5	192.6	325.9	40.8	97.5	350.5	463.7	156.9
Both .....	589.0	47.1	3.4	–	7.5	33.9	49.6	103.9	21.3	29.1	76.6	156.3	77.2
Not reported .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	4.7	1.6	–
No .....	35.9	–	–	–	–	6.6	10.0	13.2	3.1	11.4	14.8	9.7	6.9
Not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.2	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	1,563.9	56.6	12.9	18.6	34.6	156.6	207.1	366.8	46.5	105.6	353.0	520.5	192.4
No .....	304.5	22.1	–	3.3	1.7	32.9	35.1	61.4	15.6	19.5	67.5	91.2	40.2
Not reported .....	23.4	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.6	–	1.6	6.6	8.4	1.6
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	984.5	32.1	7.8	10.1	23.4	94.2	114.1	199.3	27.2	71.7	209.7	312.5	124.3
Sprinkler system inside home .....	90.8	12.3	–	1.8	1.8	3.8	7.4	21.2	5.0	13.5	18.3	33.5	11.3
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,588.6	64.8	9.5	15.5	28.3	159.3	196.0	352.6	57.7	103.8	345.5	536.6	193.4
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	1,786.1	80.2	16.0	13.5	20.3	163.2	215.1	395.5	66.2	122.4	316.5	611.5	241.0
Steam or hot water system .....	200.7	–	–	5.2	9.7	36.9	45.3	66.2	1.9	21.7	129.7	51.6	6.6
Electric heat pump .....	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	5.0	1.6	–
Built-in electric units .....	32.9	–	–	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.7	4.7	1.7	1.8	13.0	11.7	3.3
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	17.4	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.1	–	1.6	–	12.8	1.6
Room heaters with flue .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.7	–	–	4.9	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	3.1	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	3.1	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	21.9	0.8	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	4.8	–	1.6	1.6	6.5	1.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	11.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.6	8.2	–	1.6	6.6	4.8	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	17.4	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	–	4.8	–	–	3.2	6.4	1.6
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	298.9	12.5	6.2	1.8	3.1	48.8	48.5	76.8	8.7	20.0	69.2	106.4	45.6
Stoves . . . . .	13.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.7	–	1.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	35.5	2.8	–	–	–	3.4	5.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	10.6	12.5	6.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	94.6	7.2	1.9	1.8	3.4	13.2	10.2	4.7	2.8	7.8	16.2	19.1	9.5
Other . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,570.4	55.2	7.9	18.3	26.5	137.6	200.0	372.1	54.8	108.3	358.4	538.4	186.1
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,044.8	80.2	16.0	8.5	36.3	199.3	258.8	469.6	69.8	142.2	462.3	689.3	252.5
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	13.4	–	–	13.4	–	7.0	4.8	3.4	–	5.3	8.6	3.1	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	13.4	–	–	13.4	–	7.0	4.8	3.4	–	5.3	8.6	3.1	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,942.7	77.2	16.0	21.9	34.8	206.3	260.2	456.6	68.3	145.9	470.9	681.1	229.6
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	115.6	3.0	–	–	1.5	–	3.4	16.5	1.5	1.6	–	11.3	23.0
Drilled . . . . .	101.5	3.0	–	–	1.5	–	3.4	16.5	1.5	1.6	–	11.3	19.8
Dug . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,918.0	76.2	12.5	18.6	30.5	195.1	218.4	449.2	61.6	134.6	446.5	655.5	247.3
Not safe to drink . . . . .	131.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	5.8	10.8	43.6	20.7	8.2	9.7	22.8	31.7	5.2
Safety not reported . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	0.4	1.6	3.2	–	3.2	1.6	5.2	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	131.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	5.8	10.8	43.6	20.7	8.2	9.7	22.8	31.7	5.2
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	25.6	1.1	–	–	2.5	3.2	9.8	3.5	3.2	1.6	8.0	3.1	1.9
Public or private system . . . . .	24.2	–	–	–	1.5	3.2	9.8	3.5	3.2	1.6	8.0	3.1	1.9
Individual well . . . . .	1.4	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	106.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	7.6	33.9	17.2	4.9	8.1	14.8	28.6	3.4
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	81.4	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	5.9	26.7	12.3	4.9	5.0	9.9	19.1	3.4
Other . . . . .	21.9	–	1.6	–	1.7	1.7	7.2	4.9	–	1.6	4.9	6.5	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	1,941.5	73.6	16.0	21.9	33.7	206.3	260.2	453.7	65.6	145.9	470.9	681.1	236.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	116.7	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	19.4	4.2	1.6	–	11.3	16.6
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Electricity .....	117.3	8.0	1.8	4.7	4.9	11.3	6.4	29.3	6.8	11.7	41.1	49.6	9.6
Piped gas .....	1,920.0	65.2	14.2	17.2	30.3	195.0	255.6	440.6	60.1	135.7	426.6	638.1	242.9
Bottled gas .....	13.6	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.9	–	–	1.6	–
Fuel oil .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.6	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.6	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Electricity .....	336.2	11.5	3.3	4.8	4.6	23.5	22.4	100.3	10.1	32.8	86.5	135.8	43.1
Piped gas .....	1,711.7	62.8	12.7	17.1	31.7	182.8	241.2	372.8	56.8	114.7	384.4	555.1	209.5
Bottled gas .....	8.9	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Electricity .....	134.0	13.1	5.3	3.1	4.6	14.8	4.8	25.7	6.6	12.3	39.7	54.6	8.0
Piped gas .....	1,908.9	61.3	10.7	18.7	31.7	191.4	258.8	445.8	60.2	133.4	431.2	632.9	244.6
Bottled gas .....	13.8	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.9	1.8	–	3.3	–
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	1,695.2	80.2	11.5	11.9	18.6	120.9	174.3	369.4	63.0	99.8	271.3	595.5	242.4
Electricity .....	1,624.1	74.2	11.5	10.0	17.6	109.7	168.0	351.9	58.3	91.3	236.0	573.2	242.4
Piped gas .....	70.1	4.9	–	1.8	–	11.3	6.3	17.5	4.7	8.5	35.3	22.3	–
Other .....	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	109.3	6.0	–	3.6	1.5	10.2	1.6	18.2	4.7	6.7	31.0	29.5	21.1
Electricity .....	99.5	6.0	–	–	1.5	6.6	1.6	16.3	4.7	3.2	24.1	28.1	21.1
Gas .....	9.8	–	–	3.6	–	3.6	–	1.8	–	3.5	6.9	1.5	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	1,864.4	78.7	12.8	20.3	21.6	180.7	218.2	412.8	62.7	115.7	367.8	630.9	239.2
Electricity .....	417.7	23.2	7.8	13.7	4.3	46.5	40.6	89.0	18.8	22.9	81.9	147.3	45.2
Piped gas .....	1,437.6	52.6	5.0	6.6	17.4	132.6	177.6	320.7	44.0	92.7	284.3	482.0	194.0
Other .....	9.1	2.9	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.1	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Piped gas .....	1,988.5	71.1	14.2	18.7	34.4	201.7	263.6	455.2	65.0	140.5	450.5	664.6	249.4
Bottled gas .....	15.4	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.9	1.8	–	3.3	–
Fuel oil .....	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	–	4.8	3.2	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	7.3	1.1	–	–	1.1	1.6	1.6	3.1	–	–	1.6	4.7	–
All electric units .....	57.5	4.8	1.8	3.1	1.8	6.2	–	17.9	3.5	6.8	21.9	24.5	3.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
No stoppage in last 3 months	1,997.2	80.2	12.8	21.9	32.9	206.3	252.2	458.8	66.3	139.3	451.4	670.1	249.3
With stoppage in last 3 months	51.4	–	3.2	–	1.6	–	9.8	12.7	–	1.5	16.1	19.2	3.2
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	17.6	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	6.4	6.3	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	30.7	–	–	–	–	–	8.2	8.0	–	1.5	9.7	12.8	1.6
2 times	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6
3 times	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported	9.7	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	1.6	3.5	6.7	3.4	3.2	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	2,039.0	80.2	16.0	21.9	33.0	203.1	262.0	470.0	66.2	140.9	462.7	684.3	252.5
None working some time in last 3 months	11.1	–	–	–	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	4.7	4.9	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	–	1.6	4.7	–	–
2 times	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	–
3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported	8.1	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	1.6	1.8	5.0	3.4	3.2	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer	1,941.5	73.6	16.0	21.9	33.7	206.3	260.2	453.7	65.6	145.9	470.9	681.1	236.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months	1,919.1	73.6	14.5	21.9	30.7	199.9	252.2	450.5	65.6	141.2	465.9	666.6	236.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months	22.4	–	1.5	–	3.0	6.4	8.0	3.2	–	4.7	4.9	14.4	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	4.7	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.1	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	14.5	–	1.5	–	–	4.9	6.3	1.6	–	3.1	4.9	8.1	–
2 times	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
3 times	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool	116.7	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	19.4	4.2	1.6	–	11.3	16.6
No breakdowns in last 3 months	113.7	6.5	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	19.4	4.2	1.6	–	11.3	16.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter	2,037.2	76.2	16.0	21.9	34.4	206.3	260.3	471.5	48.7	145.6	464.1	687.8	252.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	1,890.4	71.4	14.5	10.0	31.4	182.3	235.2	440.2	43.9	126.2	420.4	639.4	226.9
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup>	123.0	4.8	1.5	10.0	3.1	22.1	20.4	22.8	3.2	11.3	36.8	40.6	25.6
Equipment breakdowns	60.8	–	–	10.0	3.1	14.3	11.0	6.7	–	3.2	22.6	16.2	12.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	44.4	–	–	1.6	–	7.9	7.9	4.9	–	3.2	16.1	8.2	12.8
2 times	6.3	–	–	–	3.1	3.1	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	4.7	–
3 times	5.1	–	–	5.1	–	3.3	–	1.8	–	–	3.3	1.7	–
4 times or more	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes	64.0	4.8	1.5	–	–	7.8	9.4	17.9	3.2	8.1	16.0	24.4	12.9
Utility interruption	11.3	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	4.9	–	1.6	1.6	3.2	6.5
Inadequate heating capacity	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.6	4.8	–
Inadequate insulation	16.3	1.6	–	–	–	3.2	3.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	4.9	6.5	1.6
Cost of heating	12.7	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.2
Other	19.0	3.2	1.5	–	–	3.0	3.0	4.7	1.6	–	6.3	5.1	1.6
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported	23.9	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	4.7	8.4	1.6	8.2	6.8	7.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,834.4	76.2	16.0	20.1	27.3	186.2	244.7	430.9	58.5	134.8	420.2	626.7	223.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	217.2	3.9	–	1.8	9.0	19.7	18.9	40.6	11.3	9.5	49.1	62.2	29.2
1 time . . . . .	119.4	3.9	–	–	7.4	8.0	9.2	22.6	3.1	6.4	30.9	34.6	14.7
2 times . . . . .	50.5	–	–	1.8	1.6	11.7	6.5	11.8	3.2	–	15.1	13.1	9.8
3 times . . . . .	23.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.6	8.0	1.6
4 times or more . . . . .	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	–	1.6	4.8	3.2
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	6.6	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	1.6	–	3.2	1.6	3.6	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,778.2	70.6	14.5	21.9	26.7	172.0	216.7	396.1	61.6	112.4	374.8	593.2	221.4
Telephone available .....	1,950.2	75.8	16.0	20.0	31.3	188.6	246.5	451.1	61.8	132.6	430.7	673.7	246.1
Usable fireplace .....	904.0	54.8	1.9	3.4	9.1	49.8	48.7	158.2	33.0	31.1	104.4	286.8	144.9
Separate dining room .....	1,175.8	52.0	3.0	13.1	20.2	130.3	144.4	252.0	39.1	69.4	277.3	368.1	163.1
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	1,034.9	50.4	3.0	8.4	10.6	64.6	88.0	185.8	27.2	35.5	120.8	335.7	170.7
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,828.1	80.2	4.7	13.5	29.6	153.7	228.0	423.7	59.9	109.1	351.2	620.6	240.8
Not included .....	230.1	–	11.3	8.4	6.7	52.6	35.6	49.4	9.9	38.4	119.6	71.8	11.7
Off-street parking included .....	136.5	–	8.2	1.6	3.1	19.3	22.9	24.4	6.5	10.1	37.7	61.7	11.7
Off-street parking not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	66.1	–	3.2	–	5.1	11.3	6.4	47.8	1.8	28.5	36.9	24.5	–
Other households without cars .....	190.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.2	9.8	44.0	32.8	5.1	26.2	39.4	57.5	16.3
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	896.7	34.2	9.7	17.0	15.2	108.3	102.7	226.9	30.5	58.6	243.6	324.0	86.1
2 cars .....	674.6	37.1	1.5	1.6	11.2	59.3	75.9	141.9	27.3	27.9	120.2	214.3	111.7
3 or more cars .....	230.6	7.4	–	1.6	1.6	17.7	34.6	23.7	5.1	6.3	30.7	72.0	38.4
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	1,145.4	53.2	6.3	9.9	21.9	129.6	91.9	318.5	49.6	62.7	303.3	372.0	159.7
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	631.2	23.0	4.9	3.5	4.3	47.3	122.0	80.7	16.6	41.3	91.5	226.1	78.2
2 or more trucks or vans .....	215.5	3.9	1.5	8.5	5.0	18.1	43.3	26.1	1.7	15.0	39.2	69.7	14.6
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	3.4	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	72.1	3.0	1.6	–	1.6	9.9	4.6	18.0	1.6	4.9	16.4	19.2	9.6
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holes in floors .....	6.4	–	–	–	3.3	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	3.3	1.6	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	57.9	2.5	–	–	13.7	6.3	6.7	11.8	1.5	3.4	18.7	19.6	6.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	20.9	–	–	–	8.0	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	9.8	6.4	4.7
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	1.6	–	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	16.3	–	–	1.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	1.8	–	1.6	6.5	3.1	1.6
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	6.3	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.6	3.2	3.3	–	1.6
Meals .....	4.7	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	1.6
Transportation .....	6.3	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.6	3.2	3.3	–	1.6
Housekeeping .....	4.7	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	1.6
Financial management .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Aid with telephone .....	3.2	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	1.6
Shopping .....	3.2	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	1.6
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Bathing .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Eating .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Moving about .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Dressing .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
Toilet use .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.6
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	314.2	12.6	–	6.8	19.6	41.0	44.1	89.1	15.3	37.0	177.3	104.4	22.7
Use of steps not required .....	75.4	1.5	–	3.4	4.8	6.7	3.3	27.9	1.7	13.5	33.1	29.7	9.4
Use of steps required .....	238.8	11.1	–	3.4	14.7	34.4	40.8	61.2	13.6	23.5	144.3	74.8	13.3
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,744.1	67.6	16.0	15.0	16.7	165.3	219.4	384.0	54.4	110.5	293.5	588.0	229.8
Use of steps not required .....	602.5	31.9	–	1.6	3.1	46.6	54.8	139.0	24.6	35.6	51.7	224.0	101.7
Use of steps required .....	1,140.1	35.7	16.0	13.5	13.6	118.7	164.7	245.0	29.8	74.9	241.9	364.0	128.1
Use of steps not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County	
				Severe	Moderate									
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>														
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	21.9	–	–	21.9	(X)	10.4	6.4	5.2	–	5.3	13.5	4.9	–	
Plumbing.....	13.4	–	–	13.4	(X)	7.0	4.8	3.4	–	5.3	8.6	3.1	–	
Heating.....	8.5	–	–	8.5	(X)	3.3	1.6	1.8	–	–	4.9	1.7	–	
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Upkeep.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	36.3	1.1	–	(X)	36.3	3.1	8.0	6.5	3.6	3.4	19.7	7.8	3.1	
Plumbing.....	1.5	–	–	(X)	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	
Heating.....	1.7	–	–	(X)	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	
Upkeep.....	15.3	1.1	–	(X)	15.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	–	–	5.0	4.6	1.6	
Kitchen.....	22.7	–	–	(X)	22.7	1.6	6.5	6.5	3.6	3.4	16.4	3.1	1.6	
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>														
1 (worst).....	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	
2.....	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	
3.....	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	
4.....	7.6	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	3.1	–	–	–	3.1	1.6	
5.....	51.8	–	1.7	1.6	4.7	13.2	3.2	21.7	–	11.3	21.7	18.1	3.2	
6.....	70.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	–	11.6	14.2	8.4	–	5.1	26.1	24.2	1.6	
7.....	247.9	6.0	1.5	5.2	4.7	36.0	20.5	41.4	8.1	8.3	73.0	75.2	31.1	
8.....	565.7	14.3	3.3	3.5	6.4	44.1	81.5	115.1	14.3	26.3	130.0	170.6	90.6	
9.....	416.7	20.5	1.9	4.7	7.6	28.0	46.4	78.2	15.0	26.3	71.8	121.8	54.5	
10 (best).....	642.0	32.1	6.2	3.4	9.5	61.6	91.3	191.6	25.9	59.9	131.6	254.6	64.8	
Not reported.....	48.0	4.7	–	–	1.8	7.2	6.5	13.4	6.5	10.2	16.9	18.4	5.2	
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>														
No leakage from inside structure.....	1,900.4	77.5	14.5	21.9	22.7	188.2	246.2	447.5	58.5	133.1	438.0	627.8	235.0	
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	151.2	2.7	1.5	–	13.6	17.7	17.4	24.0	11.2	11.2	31.3	61.1	17.5	
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	25.6	–	–	–	–	6.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	8.2	11.1	1.6	
Pipes leaked.....	41.9	–	1.5	–	7.9	3.4	6.2	8.0	3.2	1.6	13.2	11.4	3.2	
Broken water heater.....	9.0	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.2	3.1	
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	76.3	1.6	–	–	4.6	7.9	8.0	12.8	4.8	3.4	9.9	35.4	11.2	
Interior leakage not reported.....	6.6	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	1.6	–	3.2	1.6	3.6	–	
No leakage from outside structure.....	1,703.1	76.0	14.5	16.7	21.1	163.9	223.5	404.1	60.2	118.6	358.2	582.5	210.2	
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	350.0	4.2	1.5	5.2	15.2	42.0	40.1	67.4	9.6	25.7	111.1	106.4	42.3	
Roof.....	119.6	–	1.5	1.6	4.7	16.2	19.0	21.5	3.1	14.7	42.4	38.8	18.2	
Basement.....	163.2	1.1	–	–	5.8	16.2	18.2	34.0	6.4	6.3	40.4	54.6	17.7	
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	53.7	4.2	–	–	7.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	1.6	1.6	22.5	6.1	6.4	
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	34.0	–	–	3.6	–	8.2	–	10.2	–	3.2	12.3	11.8	4.8	
Exterior leakage not reported.....	5.1	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	1.6	–	3.2	1.6	3.6	–	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	3.1	–
2 .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
3 .....	6.6	–	1.7	1.8	–	1.8	3.2	1.7	–	–	3.4	–	1.6
4 .....	32.3	3.2	–	3.3	–	1.6	6.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	12.8	13.2	3.2
5 .....	88.6	1.4	–	1.8	1.6	21.1	4.7	24.4	–	11.1	25.9	22.6	9.6
6 .....	104.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	3.1	26.8	19.3	28.3	3.3	13.5	43.0	35.2	6.8
7 .....	274.8	12.1	1.5	1.6	6.4	35.9	26.9	61.8	12.6	18.0	84.2	80.8	21.1
8 .....	573.1	20.5	1.8	3.2	14.3	48.3	76.9	116.2	15.2	26.4	126.7	173.0	90.6
9 .....	390.9	14.4	4.9	3.1	5.9	21.8	48.0	67.0	12.7	29.5	75.0	122.4	56.3
10 (best) .....	529.8	22.5	4.6	3.4	3.1	38.8	68.0	158.7	17.8	35.7	79.9	222.1	56.5
No neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	49.7	4.7	–	–	1.8	7.2	8.2	13.4	6.5	10.2	16.9	18.4	6.8
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Yes .....	453.2	10.3	1.6	5.1	11.2	54.6	53.2	104.4	9.1	36.0	152.5	147.1	30.9
No .....	1,597.3	69.9	14.4	16.8	25.1	151.7	210.4	364.0	60.6	108.3	313.7	543.7	221.6
Not reported .....	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	3.2	4.7	1.6	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Yes .....	434.5	11.7	1.5	12.4	13.5	93.8	51.7	86.3	8.1	41.1	207.9	126.6	22.6
No .....	1,592.7	68.4	14.5	9.5	21.0	109.0	208.7	372.2	58.1	93.1	245.1	558.8	230.0
Not reported .....	31.1	–	–	–	1.8	3.6	3.2	14.5	3.5	13.3	17.8	7.0	–
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Yes .....	85.9	–	–	1.7	3.2	13.0	14.6	13.3	–	8.0	31.0	37.0	1.6
No .....	1,962.9	80.2	16.0	20.2	33.1	193.3	249.0	453.6	69.8	136.3	435.2	652.3	250.9
Not reported .....	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.2	–	3.2	4.7	3.2	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	1,679.3	69.7	14.1	16.7	23.9	149.8	198.8	393.8	58.4	110.6	332.5	575.4	223.4
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	366.0	10.4	1.9	5.2	12.4	54.5	63.1	73.1	9.7	32.1	133.7	113.5	29.2
Noise .....	45.3	–	–	–	–	6.6	8.2	10.0	1.6	4.8	9.6	17.7	5.1
Litter or housing deterioration .....	22.7	1.6	–	–	1.6	6.5	1.6	5.2	1.6	1.8	13.0	3.2	3.5
Poor city or county services .....	9.5	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	6.3	1.6	1.6
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	1.6	4.8	3.4	–
People .....	78.2	1.1	–	–	1.1	17.7	9.6	17.4	1.7	7.9	27.2	25.7	9.5
Other .....	241.3	7.7	1.9	5.2	8.1	26.5	45.3	44.2	8.0	16.0	87.0	73.1	18.1
No problem .....	6.3	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.7	1.6	–	–	4.8	–	1.6
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	13.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.6	6.2	1.6	4.8	4.7	3.6	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged													
5 through 15 .....	506.4	18.2	3.3	3.5	9.5	41.9	112.9	15.1	13.6	35.5	92.8	153.9	66.5
Attend public school (K–12) .....	418.5	13.3	3.3	3.5	7.9	33.3	96.4	15.1	12.0	25.5	64.3	130.2	53.5
Attend private school (K–12) .....	76.2	1.1	–	–	1.6	6.5	16.4	–	–	1.6	23.7	22.7	9.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home schooled .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6
Not in school .....	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	3.3
Not reported .....	17.2	4.9	–	–	–	2.0	4.9	–	1.6	8.5	6.5	7.4	–
Households with children aged													
0 through 13 .....	557.6	30.3	3.3	6.7	7.9	49.8	122.4	11.7	22.0	38.6	112.4	169.9	67.9
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	475.5	22.5	3.3	5.1	6.3	39.8	101.5	10.2	17.0	25.5	79.8	139.0	66.3
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	34.2	–	–	1.6	1.6	6.5	12.6	1.6	–	4.6	21.0	8.6	1.6
Not reported or don't know .....	47.9	7.8	–	–	–	3.5	8.3	–	4.9	8.5	11.6	22.3	–
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	422.7	16.4	1.8	6.7	6.3	41.7	99.0	10.1	17.4	21.8	99.3	131.0	54.8
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	111.8	7.4	1.6	–	1.6	6.5	18.6	1.7	4.6	10.0	6.5	26.8	13.1
Not reported .....	23.2	6.4	–	–	–	1.6	4.9	–	–	6.8	6.6	12.1	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	34.2	–	–	1.6	1.6	6.5	12.6	1.6	–	4.6	21.0	8.6	1.6
Better . . . . .	3.2	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–
About the same . . . . .	18.1	–	–	–	1.6	4.9	6.1	1.6	–	1.6	11.3	3.9	–
Worse . . . . .	11.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	1.5	6.6	3.1	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	255.7	9.2	(X)	3.4	8.1	27.3	32.6	57.2	13.8	20.1	100.4	90.1	22.6
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	50.4	4.6	(X)	–	–	8.0	6.6	4.7	1.6	3.4	17.7	20.0	6.6
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	205.3	4.5	(X)	3.4	8.1	19.4	26.0	52.5	12.2	16.8	82.7	70.1	16.0
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	54.9	4.6	(X)	–	1.6	11.1	5.0	9.3	1.6	4.9	19.2	23.2	5.0
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	200.9	4.5	(X)	3.4	6.5	16.2	27.6	47.9	12.2	15.2	81.2	66.9	17.6
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	252.7	16.4	(X)	8.6	11.2	30.0	32.5	86.3	7.6	20.1	98.0	82.6	22.8
Not reported . . . . .	12.1	–	(X)	–	1.8	–	1.6	3.1	1.8	3.8	6.8	3.5	1.8
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	1,545.4	30.6	12.9	16.9	32.1	179.7	207.5	378.6	47.3	133.4	464.3	573.5	203.2
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	470.4	11.4	3.0	6.6	14.3	56.7	73.8	91.4	14.7	42.9	209.7	142.7	35.4
5–9 minutes . . . . .	684.5	10.6	1.5	8.8	11.3	88.6	99.4	172.4	18.2	64.4	189.0	252.7	108.2
10–14 minutes . . . . .	257.3	6.9	6.7	1.6	3.0	25.8	19.9	59.1	6.4	12.8	55.3	113.7	45.1
15–29 minutes . . . . .	100.7	1.8	1.7	–	1.6	7.0	12.8	35.9	4.6	9.8	6.8	45.3	12.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	31.0	–	–	–	1.8	1.6	1.6	19.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	19.0	1.6
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	300.6	3.1	3.1	8.8	4.9	50.0	42.5	38.7	14.8	25.1	161.9	80.7	22.4
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,239.9	27.5	9.9	8.1	25.4	129.6	165.0	338.4	30.7	104.9	298.9	491.3	180.8
Not reported . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.4	1.6	–
No public transportation . . . . .	476.8	47.0	3.1	5.0	4.2	26.2	48.7	89.4	18.2	10.8	5.0	107.0	44.6
Not reported . . . . .	36.1	2.5	–	–	–	0.4	7.4	5.0	4.2	3.2	1.6	11.9	4.8
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	2,029.8	78.6	14.4	21.9	36.3	203.5	257.3	465.3	69.8	142.7	462.9	681.1	252.5
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,992.7	77.1	14.4	21.9	36.3	194.7	254.1	459.1	63.4	134.9	448.6	670.8	250.9
Not satisfactory . . . . .	31.9	1.4	–	–	–	8.4	1.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	12.8	8.3	1.7
Not reported . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	1.6	2.0	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	15.4	–	1.6	–	–	2.8	4.7	4.7	–	3.2	6.4	4.4	–
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	13.1	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	–	1.6	1.6	6.9	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,937.7	76.4	16.0	14.9	32.9	176.2	236.4	440.1	64.6	120.9	399.0	669.2	250.8
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	100.8	3.7	–	7.0	1.6	27.9	22.5	25.0	1.7	18.2	61.9	19.6	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	19.8	–	–	–	1.8	2.2	4.8	8.0	3.5	8.4	9.9	3.6	–
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	113.7	7.5	1.8	–	1.7	8.6	16.1	28.9	6.2	13.0	31.3	42.1	4.9
Special entry system present . . . . .	49.0	3.0	–	–	–	1.6	3.1	20.9	3.0	6.7	13.1	20.2	1.6
Special entry system not present . . . . .	64.8	4.5	1.8	–	1.7	7.1	12.9	7.9	3.1	6.3	18.2	21.9	3.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,939.6	72.6	14.2	21.9	32.8	197.7	247.5	442.7	61.8	131.0	437.7	648.7	247.7
Community access not reported . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	1.5	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.6	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	139.6	7.9	(X)	–	6.3	7.9	9.6	40.9	5.0	18.0	73.1	50.4	14.4
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	154.3	4.7	(X)	5.0	11.4	29.7	31.4	44.8	8.5	15.2	90.6	50.7	5.0
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	20.3	–	(X)	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.8	3.7	13.6	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics						Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County	
				Severe	Moderate									
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>														
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	982.8	32.4	11.2	5.2	21.7	113.3	79.0	473.1	15.5	85.0	251.7	357.3	100.7	
Community age restricted . . . . .	26.7	3.9	4.7	—	—	1.8	4.7	18.0	1.6	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.2	
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	956.2	28.5	6.5	5.2	21.7	111.5	74.3	455.1	13.9	80.0	246.8	353.2	97.6	
Community age specific . . . . .	196.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	6.4	25.7	15.6	113.7	3.2	20.5	58.1	85.4	17.5	
Community not age specific . . . . .	709.1	24.4	4.6	3.4	15.4	74.1	57.1	315.2	9.3	53.0	175.5	244.9	75.0	
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	50.2	1.4	—	—	—	11.7	1.6	26.1	1.4	6.5	13.2	22.9	5.1	
<b>Community Quality</b>														
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,271.4	40.5	9.7	10.5	22.2	95.1	144.4	318.1	37.5	84.5	231.8	512.4	167.6	
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	568.6	22.4	6.6	3.6	9.3	45.1	62.4	179.0	9.7	40.5	82.2	294.0	75.4	
Golf in community . . . . .	459.5	1.5	—	3.6	4.7	25.9	35.3	115.3	10.1	27.9	52.7	209.1	74.0	
Trails in community . . . . .	735.0	28.3	1.5	1.9	11.3	48.9	73.2	178.7	20.0	48.3	91.8	309.0	115.5	
Shuttle bus . . . . .	261.6	3.1	1.5	1.9	6.4	10.1	28.6	106.1	4.7	27.8	33.0	163.4	19.2	
Daycare center . . . . .	464.2	6.1	—	5.5	11.2	56.0	55.2	120.5	7.9	32.8	94.1	246.6	33.8	
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	760.0	12.8	6.3	6.9	11.2	34.2	102.4	181.1	20.7	34.1	163.9	309.4	60.2	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>														
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,860.3	61.8	8.0	20.0	25.1	196.3	239.7	414.2	63.3	124.0	398.0	634.9	226.5	
Single-family attached . . . . .	527.3	14.9	3.0	10.3	9.6	55.8	60.7	119.5	11.4	46.5	148.0	190.4	52.0	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	625.1	15.6	1.5	10.4	25.6	108.2	97.4	169.3	18.3	77.8	339.3	199.0	29.2	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	418.3	4.5	1.5	6.8	12.6	85.0	76.1	110.1	13.4	52.7	209.2	138.2	21.3	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	107.1	1.5	—	3.6	6.6	13.4	15.0	31.2	3.3	11.8	53.6	39.3	6.4	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	94.9	9.6	—	—	6.4	8.2	6.3	28.0	1.6	13.3	75.0	18.4	1.6	
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	29.1	—	16.0	—	1.6	1.6	7.8	8.0	1.7	3.2	9.9	6.3	—	
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	681.7	17.1	3.1	10.3	16.3	100.3	94.5	170.7	24.5	72.0	277.4	263.2	48.7	
Industrial or factories . . . . .	122.8	3.0	—	6.6	1.7	15.8	39.2	30.6	4.9	19.7	48.6	44.9	9.6	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	831.3	36.1	8.0	6.8	10.3	72.0	70.3	157.8	25.7	40.6	128.7	299.9	117.9	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	412.9	10.1	4.5	5.2	9.8	55.6	36.2	121.1	6.8	37.2	120.0	171.4	53.5	
Not reported . . . . .	19.8	4.7	—	—	—	3.4	—	6.7	1.4	3.3	6.7	6.8	1.9	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>														
Water in area . . . . .	381.7	25.8	4.8	3.5	9.2	25.3	22.1	68.4	17.6	24.4	40.4	94.4	58.2	
With waterfront property . . . . .	42.7	3.0	—	—	—	1.6	—	9.6	1.5	1.6	11.2	6.5	6.6	
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	3.6	1.6	—	—	—	1.6	—	2.0	—	—	—	2.0	—	
With flood plain . . . . .	43.1	—	—	1.7	—	3.1	3.2	8.2	1.6	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.1	
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Water not reported . . . . .	9.5	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	1.4	—	1.6	3.2	1.9	
No water in area . . . . .	1,667.1	52.9	11.2	18.3	27.1	181.0	241.5	401.6	50.8	123.1	428.9	594.8	192.4	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>														
Older . . . . .	133.6	—	1.5	—	9.6	14.8	19.1	30.7	1.7	8.2	49.3	36.7	20.9	
About the same . . . . .	1,567.5	49.1	6.2	21.9	19.9	171.4	206.9	347.3	49.2	105.9	319.8	530.4	200.8	
Newer . . . . .	218.3	23.4	6.7	—	4.9	5.3	23.0	62.7	14.0	18.5	58.6	80.0	16.1	
Very mixed . . . . .	91.6	—	1.6	—	—	8.3	6.4	19.5	1.6	8.2	26.5	32.0	12.9	
No other residential buildings . . . . .	15.7	2.9	—	—	—	—	4.8	2.9	—	1.6	4.9	3.3	—	
Not reported . . . . .	31.5	4.7	—	—	1.8	6.4	3.3	10.1	3.2	5.1	11.9	9.9	1.9	
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>														
None . . . . .	1,901.0	69.4	16.0	15.4	32.9	165.3	237.6	428.8	64.9	122.9	391.6	661.3	242.4	
1 building . . . . .	53.2	—	—	1.6	—	9.8	6.7	21.6	—	4.8	21.3	9.9	5.1	
More than 1 building . . . . .	69.6	3.1	—	4.9	1.6	27.8	17.7	13.1	1.6	14.7	47.6	11.2	1.6	
No buildings . . . . .	9.3	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	3.3	—	
Not reported . . . . .	25.2	4.7	—	—	1.8	3.4	1.6	6.7	3.2	5.1	10.4	6.8	3.5	
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>														
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,885.4	66.2	16.0	13.1	31.2	141.9	253.5	433.2	61.4	114.0	346.1	661.4	250.7	
1 building with bars . . . . .	19.9	1.6	—	—	1.6	6.5	1.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	15.1	1.6	—	
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	106.1	4.8	—	8.8	1.7	46.6	8.3	23.7	1.7	25.3	94.8	11.3	—	
No buildings . . . . .	9.3	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	3.3	—	
Not reported . . . . .	37.5	4.7	—	—	1.8	11.3	—	9.9	3.2	5.1	14.9	14.8	1.9	

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,092.4	49.5	4.6	6.5	13.8	54.5	124.1	236.8	25.0	62.2	138.1	358.3	187.3
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	777.2	23.0	9.7	11.8	19.1	106.9	105.1	193.5	35.5	58.9	252.8	292.3	56.5
Major repairs needed . . . . .	135.2	1.4	1.7	3.5	1.6	37.0	26.5	28.1	4.3	16.2	63.4	30.1	6.8
No streets . . . . .	30.1	1.5	–	–	–	4.6	6.3	7.9	–	3.5	8.0	5.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	23.3	4.7	–	–	1.8	3.4	1.6	6.7	4.9	6.8	8.5	6.8	1.9
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,916.6	72.5	16.0	14.6	31.3	164.2	247.6	434.3	65.0	122.4	386.5	666.7	241.0
Minor accumulation . . . . .	95.5	1.4	–	5.5	5.0	26.9	11.1	26.9	1.7	16.7	52.9	18.9	8.1
Major accumulation . . . . .	26.3	1.6	–	1.8	–	11.8	4.9	5.2	1.6	5.0	24.7	–	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	19.8	4.7	–	–	–	3.4	–	6.7	1.4	3.3	6.7	6.8	1.9
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	609.4	18.2	6.2	6.6	14.7	67.1	68.9	137.7	21.5	59.6	172.3	263.8	64.5
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,425.3	57.3	9.8	15.3	19.8	134.0	194.7	326.8	45.0	80.9	288.2	421.9	186.2
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	23.5	4.7	–	–	1.8	5.2	–	8.6	3.2	7.0	10.4	6.8	1.9
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	16.0	–	16.0	–	–	–	6.1	4.8	–	1.6	3.3	3.0	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	14.4	–	14.4	–	–	–	6.1	3.2	–	1.6	1.8	3.0	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>5,633.7</b>	<b>216.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>530.4</b>	<b>965.5</b>	<b>875.0</b>	<b>170.5</b>	<b>359.7</b>	<b>1,187.3</b>	<b>1,880.1</b>	<b>726.2</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	464.4	14.2	4.7	7.2	11.3	62.0	30.0	178.7	13.4	68.4	150.6	158.5	48.3
2 persons . . . . .	667.6	28.7	8.0	1.6	12.4	71.6	52.4	241.2	31.4	32.6	148.1	223.7	76.5
3 persons . . . . .	302.9	18.3	1.8	6.4	1.6	21.2	34.5	23.7	12.1	6.4	58.7	98.1	46.6
4 persons . . . . .	339.4	11.8	1.6	1.6	6.2	20.3	68.7	14.4	9.8	18.0	51.1	128.1	44.0
5 persons . . . . .	198.1	4.6	–	5.1	3.3	21.4	37.3	8.3	1.6	10.6	34.6	52.9	29.0
6 persons . . . . .	46.8	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	27.2	3.3	–	5.1	16.1	19.6	1.6
7 persons or more . . . . .	39.1	2.6	–	–	–	8.2	13.4	3.4	1.6	6.4	11.7	11.5	6.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	1,340.7	49.9	12.7	10.3	25.0	143.3	117.9	454.7	44.3	102.3	335.4	452.6	160.0
1 . . . . .	289.4	13.1	1.8	8.0	3.4	28.7	46.1	11.4	12.5	11.2	49.9	110.2	38.9
2 . . . . .	261.6	11.7	1.6	1.9	6.3	20.0	53.8	5.2	8.1	17.0	56.0	77.3	30.7
3 . . . . .	119.7	4.1	–	1.7	1.6	9.5	27.7	1.8	3.2	7.0	21.3	37.6	16.2
4 . . . . .	36.0	–	–	–	–	3.2	18.1	–	1.6	6.8	8.3	11.6	5.1
5 . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
6 or more . . . . .	4.6	1.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	1,509.5	62.3	11.2	16.7	25.0	141.6	219.9	(X)	63.5	85.1	317.7	473.8	200.4
1 person . . . . .	361.8	10.8	3.2	5.2	8.1	54.7	32.6	295.5	3.2	47.9	121.9	129.0	30.8
2 persons or more . . . . .	186.9	7.0	1.5	–	3.2	10.0	11.1	177.6	3.0	14.5	31.2	89.6	21.4
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	39.6	1.5	–	5.0	1.8	6.2	4.8	(X)	9.2	13.3	9.8	11.5	1.6
25 to 29 . . . . .	86.1	7.9	1.6	–	1.7	3.1	17.1	(X)	6.2	6.4	24.2	25.4	8.0
30 to 34 . . . . .	124.3	10.3	1.5	–	–	1.5	29.8	(X)	14.2	7.0	29.2	32.8	11.6
35 to 44 . . . . .	407.0	18.1	–	4.8	9.7	32.5	87.9	(X)	16.2	11.5	89.7	117.2	59.8
45 to 54 . . . . .	508.4	11.0	3.2	6.9	6.2	59.6	51.7	(X)	10.0	24.3	92.7	178.6	79.0
55 to 64 . . . . .	419.9	19.3	4.9	–	10.4	47.0	38.3	(X)	9.2	22.6	100.2	129.2	45.4
65 to 74 . . . . .	258.1	9.0	3.1	3.3	1.6	34.6	22.3	258.1	1.4	19.6	57.8	94.7	30.8
75 years and over . . . . .	214.9	3.0	1.7	1.8	4.9	21.7	11.7	214.9	3.2	42.8	67.4	103.0	16.5
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,593.9	66.0	11.3	14.7	25.0	144.3	233.6	294.4	56.4	79.1	320.3	533.9	204.3
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	1,261.9	53.3	8.2	6.5	13.6	78.2	180.3	225.6	33.8	47.7	217.1	429.6	168.6
Under 25 years . . . . .	18.6	1.5	–	1.6	–	1.5	1.6	(X)	2.5	3.5	3.2	6.7	1.6
25 to 29 years . . . . .	36.6	3.4	1.6	–	–	1.5	6.4	(X)	3.2	1.6	4.8	9.7	3.2
30 to 34 years . . . . .	82.3	10.3	–	–	–	1.5	21.7	(X)	9.2	7.0	11.4	24.6	8.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	288.5	15.8	–	3.2	4.7	11.3	63.2	(X)	9.4	5.2	48.9	81.2	40.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	610.2	16.6	5.1	1.7	7.3	50.9	66.8	(X)	8.2	17.5	106.0	201.2	90.7
65 years and over . . . . .	225.6	5.7	1.5	–	1.6	11.4	20.7	225.6	1.4	12.9	42.7	106.1	24.6
Other male householder . . . . .	122.1	6.6	3.1	3.1	5.1	14.4	30.5	12.9	8.2	9.6	42.2	31.8	9.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	59.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	3.4	6.2	22.5	(X)	6.6	8.0	19.4	12.8	9.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	49.8	1.9	–	1.6	–	6.4	8.1	(X)	–	–	14.6	15.8	–
65 years and over . . . . .	12.9	1.6	1.6	–	1.7	1.8	–	12.9	1.6	1.6	8.2	3.1	–
Other female householder . . . . .	209.9	6.1	–	5.0	6.3	51.7	22.7	55.8	14.4	21.9	61.0	72.6	26.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	61.0	–	–	1.6	1.6	6.7	13.4	(X)	6.7	3.3	19.4	22.7	8.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	93.1	6.1	–	1.9	3.0	26.3	7.7	(X)	6.1	4.9	21.2	37.1	9.7
65 years and over . . . . .	55.8	–	–	1.6	1.7	18.7	1.6	55.8	1.6	13.7	20.4	12.8	8.3
1-person households . . . . .	464.4	14.2	4.7	7.2	11.3	62.0	30.0	178.7	13.4	68.4	150.6	158.5	48.3
Male householder . . . . .	179.9	8.8	–	1.8	3.1	24.6	13.5	40.1	3.3	22.6	55.9	48.9	25.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	64.0	3.1	–	–	–	8.3	9.2	(X)	1.6	4.8	24.7	17.7	4.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	75.8	2.6	–	–	1.5	9.7	2.7	(X)	1.7	8.1	18.2	21.4	14.3
65 years and over . . . . .	40.1	3.1	–	1.8	1.6	6.6	1.6	40.1	–	9.7	13.1	9.7	6.3
Female householder . . . . .	284.4	5.4	4.7	5.4	8.3	37.3	16.6	138.6	10.0	45.7	94.6	109.6	22.8
Under 45 years . . . . .	46.5	0.7	–	1.8	3.4	6.3	1.6	(X)	6.8	5.0	21.1	11.5	5.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	99.3	3.1	3.0	1.8	4.8	13.2	4.8	(X)	3.3	16.2	32.8	32.2	9.6
65 years and over . . . . .	138.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	–	17.9	10.2	138.6	–	24.5	40.7	65.9	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	717.6	30.3	3.3	11.5	11.3	63.0	145.7	18.4	25.5	45.1	135.5	239.8	92.5
Married couples . . . . .	585.9	27.1	3.3	6.5	6.3	32.7	116.5	8.2	18.5	23.6	85.9	195.8	84.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	69.3	8.4	–	1.6	–	6.3	8.3	–	8.9	1.5	13.2	19.3	4.8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	97.2	1.6	–	1.7	–	6.7	28.0	–	1.7	8.7	8.4	31.4	13.1
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	48.6	5.3	1.6	–	–	–	8.3	–	1.1	1.6	11.6	15.7	6.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	28.0	5.6	–	–	–	1.5	10.0	–	1.6	3.2	3.1	9.2	1.6
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	342.9	6.3	1.8	3.3	6.3	18.2	61.9	8.2	5.3	8.6	49.6	120.3	58.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	86.7	3.2	–	5.0	3.2	27.0	26.0	10.2	1.7	11.8	39.7	26.5	3.2
One child under 6 only . . . . .	23.0	1.6	–	1.6	–	5.1	8.3	1.7	–	1.6	9.7	5.2	1.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.5	–	–	–	1.5	6.2	3.3	–	–	1.7	6.5	1.5	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	49.5	1.6	–	3.4	1.7	15.7	11.3	8.5	1.7	7.0	21.9	18.2	1.6
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	44.9	–	–	–	1.8	3.2	3.2	–	5.3	9.7	9.8	17.5	4.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	9.4	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	4.6	1.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	35.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	3.2	–	5.3	9.7	8.2	12.9	3.2
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,340.7	49.9	12.7	10.3	25.0	143.3	117.9	454.7	44.3	102.3	335.4	452.6	160.0
Married couples . . . . .	684.0	26.2	4.9	–	7.3	45.5	67.3	220.5	15.3	25.7	132.8	233.7	85.9
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	197.4	9.5	3.1	3.1	8.2	35.8	20.5	55.5	17.4	11.7	55.5	62.0	25.8
Households with one adult . . . . .	459.4	14.2	4.7	7.2	9.5	62.0	30.0	178.7	11.5	64.9	147.1	156.9	48.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	1,395.6	51.4	12.7	11.9	28.4	158.3	134.0	469.7	46.1	115.4	358.7	467.2	160.0
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	662.6	28.7	3.3	10.0	7.9	48.0	129.5	3.4	23.6	32.1	112.2	225.3	92.5
Under 6 years only . . . . .	130.9	15.2	1.6	3.1	–	6.3	18.3	–	10.0	3.1	29.5	41.4	14.4
1 . . . . .	83.9	10.0	–	3.1	–	6.3	11.6	–	8.9	1.6	18.0	25.7	7.9
2 . . . . .	40.7	5.3	1.6	–	–	–	6.7	–	1.1	1.6	9.9	14.1	4.9
3 or more . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	1.6
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	408.2	7.9	1.8	5.1	7.9	33.5	76.4	3.4	10.4	17.0	67.9	148.1	63.4
1 . . . . .	181.9	3.1	1.8	5.1	1.5	22.4	29.8	3.4	1.8	10.0	25.8	77.7	31.0
2 . . . . .	153.3	4.8	–	–	4.8	4.8	27.5	–	7.0	3.2	27.4	47.9	19.3
3 or more . . . . .	73.0	–	–	–	1.6	6.3	19.1	–	1.6	3.8	14.7	22.5	13.0
Both age groups . . . . .	123.5	5.6	–	1.7	–	8.1	34.8	–	3.3	11.9	14.8	35.7	14.8
2 . . . . .	54.0	–	–	–	–	5.1	17.8	–	1.7	8.6	8.1	13.8	6.5
3 or more . . . . .	69.5	5.6	–	1.7	–	3.0	17.0	–	1.6	3.3	6.7	21.9	8.3
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	563.7	13.1	3.1	9.7	11.0	83.2	112.1	95.5	11.2	37.9	123.4	205.7	79.3
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	359.3	7.1	–	3.4	3.1	38.3	70.3	13.0	6.3	11.3	61.5	143.5	56.6
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	105.0	–	–	3.4	3.2	25.1	19.1	66.6	1.6	18.4	32.1	36.6	19.6
Households with three generations . . . . .	75.3	4.5	–	3.4	4.7	21.8	23.2	18.4	1.7	10.1	30.4	21.4	1.6
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	55.5	3.2	–	3.4	1.6	16.8	19.5	16.8	–	11.7	23.5	13.0	1.6
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	20.8	1.6	–	–	–	4.8	12.9	–	–	4.8	6.5	6.6	–
30 to 64 . . . . .	28.2	1.6	–	3.4	1.6	10.2	6.7	16.8	–	7.0	17.1	3.1	–
65 and over . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.6
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	138.5	6.2	3.1	4.7	7.8	36.2	35.6	27.3	3.3	14.6	47.9	40.5	6.3
With nonrelatives . . . . .	105.8	6.1	–	–	6.7	4.7	21.1	10.0	11.2	6.4	35.5	24.1	9.9
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	24.0	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	4.8	1.6	7.9	3.2	1.5
Lodgers . . . . .	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	1.6	–	1.6	4.9	1.6	1.6
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	4.8	3.1	3.2	–
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	73.7	4.5	–	–	6.7	4.7	16.4	6.7	8.0	1.6	24.3	19.3	8.3
One or more secondary families . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.1	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	54.7	3.0	–	–	5.0	1.5	6.7	5.3	9.6	1.6	17.9	15.9	3.4
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	6.3	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	85.2	2.6	1.5	–	1.6	3.3	52.3	36.6	1.5	13.4	31.7	32.3	1.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	98.4	2.8	–	–	4.9	15.4	44.5	42.3	1.6	26.8	28.6	33.9	8.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	532.8	15.4	9.6	9.8	9.4	50.5	90.2	179.8	12.6	48.2	117.4	183.1	53.6
Additional vocational training . . . . .	50.2	3.3	–	1.8	1.6	6.6	8.3	14.7	1.7	3.4	13.3	9.5	4.9
Some college, no degree . . . . .	305.6	9.1	5.0	8.4	3.2	48.1	27.2	79.3	6.6	16.7	61.8	122.3	30.6
Associate's degree . . . . .	131.6	2.5	–	1.9	1.6	27.3	11.1	22.9	4.7	13.0	37.2	40.6	16.0
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	548.8	32.4	–	–	4.9	36.6	22.2	56.6	26.8	22.5	111.0	160.4	95.5
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	355.9	15.3	–	1.8	10.7	25.0	16.0	55.6	15.8	6.8	83.2	119.8	46.7
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	91.1	93.2	90.9	100.0	82.1	90.9	63.3	83.3	95.4	72.7	87.2	90.4	96.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	44.0	59.5	–	8.1	43.1	29.9	14.5	23.7	61.1	19.9	41.2	40.5	56.3
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,890.5	77.5	13.0	18.7	33.2	201.6	183.2	466.6	60.1	127.8	435.2	625.8	237.4
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	251.1	11.0	1.5	4.8	1.5	3.1	67.8	71.2	4.8	8.5	62.8	99.5	30.5
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.6	–	1.6	3.2	1.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	47.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	11.0	1.5	6.2	3.1	14.5	19.3	3.2
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	46.0	–	–	1.6	–	–	17.8	1.6	1.7	3.2	9.5	14.6	4.8
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	72.5	–	1.5	1.7	3.1	–	21.4	3.4	3.4	5.1	9.6	29.6	13.2
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	95.4	4.8	–	1.6	–	4.7	41.6	8.0	1.5	5.2	21.0	39.9	6.5
1979 or before . . . . .	150.8	6.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	54.6	63.2	–	11.6	42.3	59.6	16.0
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	493.4	78.6	3.1	5.1	14.2	36.9	72.6	37.4	69.8	22.7	120.2	156.2	43.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	509.2	–	7.7	4.9	3.0	37.6	85.4	48.7	(X)	32.7	88.5	156.8	72.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	337.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	4.7	39.3	54.0	46.6	(X)	13.6	64.4	105.8	46.8
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	187.9	–	–	7.1	–	20.1	20.9	50.3	(X)	14.9	36.1	66.3	24.6
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	150.0	–	1.6	–	6.4	14.5	11.3	51.2	(X)	9.7	29.1	62.6	17.8
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	83.8	–	–	–	3.1	6.5	9.5	22.5	(X)	8.0	30.6	25.9	12.8
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	95.8	–	–	1.6	3.2	13.5	4.9	53.8	(X)	10.0	31.6	32.8	14.4
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	66.6	–	1.7	–	–	14.7	3.5	42.9	(X)	8.6	26.3	26.1	3.3
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	106.9	–	–	–	1.7	21.4	1.6	95.5	(X)	27.4	32.5	48.6	14.6
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	24.3	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	20.9	(X)	–	9.7	9.7	1.7
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	(X)	–	–	1.6	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1999</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1998</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	148.0	19.1	–	–	5.1	9.7	27.8	6.5	69.8	10.0	33.1	42.3	16.3
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	64.4	13.4	–	–	1.8	3.1	8.2	4.6	64.4	6.8	16.5	14.6	5.0
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	9.4	–	4.8	3.1	–
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	46.9	12.0	–	–	–	3.1	5.0	3.0	46.9	3.3	9.8	9.9	3.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	8.1	1.4	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	8.1	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	5.3	–	3.6	1.7	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	1.9	1.7	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	78.2	5.7	–	–	1.5	6.7	17.9	1.9	–	3.3	13.0	26.0	11.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	38.2	5.7	–	–	–	4.8	11.0	0.4	–	3.3	8.2	9.6	6.4
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	27.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	12.8	3.4
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	13.0	–	–	–	1.5	1.9	5.3	1.6	–	–	3.2	3.6	1.6
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,759.2	73.8	12.8	18.4	31.2	166.8	229.9	324.2	61.6	102.7	386.8	578.1	232.8
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	286.4	6.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	39.5	32.0	145.7	4.7	39.7	79.1	111.1	19.7
Hearing disability . . . . .	75.4	–	1.7	–	1.7	3.3	6.4	38.7	3.1	6.4	18.0	25.1	4.9
Vision disability . . . . .	43.6	1.9	–	–	–	10.1	6.3	16.5	–	9.8	13.4	22.3	1.6
Mental disability . . . . .	96.4	–	–	1.9	–	18.1	12.8	42.6	1.6	18.0	26.5	42.9	11.4
Physical disability . . . . .	179.4	6.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	24.9	21.0	108.8	–	28.3	59.8	60.2	8.3
Self-care disability . . . . .	49.5	–	1.7	1.9	–	11.8	4.7	30.4	–	13.4	17.0	20.8	1.7
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	116.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	26.5	12.6	62.8	1.6	23.2	36.7	46.6	9.8
Disability not reported . . . . .	12.7	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	3.1	3.5	5.1	5.0	3.1	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>69.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	69.8	13.4	–	–	3.6	3.1	10.0	4.6	69.8	6.8	20.1	16.3	5.0
House .....	39.5	10.4	–	–	–	3.1	3.2	4.6	39.5	3.2	8.4	11.4	1.6
Apartment .....	25.2	2.9	–	–	1.7	–	6.8	–	25.2	1.7	9.8	3.3	1.7
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.6	1.6
Not reported .....	1.8	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	64.7	13.4	–	–	1.7	3.1	10.0	4.6	64.7	4.9	18.2	14.7	3.3
Owner occupied .....	35.0	8.8	–	–	1.7	1.5	6.6	3.0	35.0	3.2	13.5	4.9	1.6
Renter occupied .....	29.7	4.5	–	–	–	1.6	3.3	1.6	29.7	1.7	4.8	9.8	1.7
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	64.7	13.4	–	–	1.7	3.1	10.0	4.6	64.7	4.9	18.2	14.7	3.3
1 person .....	5.3	–	–	–	1.7	–	3.4	–	5.3	–	3.4	1.9	–
2 persons .....	21.5	7.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	3.0	21.5	1.6	4.8	3.0	–
3 persons .....	16.9	3.0	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	16.9	–	5.0	4.9	–
4 persons .....	11.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.6	11.4	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
5 persons .....	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.6	–	3.3	1.7	1.6
6 persons .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 persons or more .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–
Not reported .....	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	64.7	13.4	–	–	1.7	3.1	10.0	4.6	64.7	4.9	18.2	14.7	3.3
Owned or rented by a mover .....	48.6	12.0	–	–	1.7	3.1	6.8	3.0	48.6	3.3	11.5	9.9	3.3
Owned or rented by other .....	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	13.0	–	6.7	4.9	–
By a relative .....	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	8.2	–	1.9	4.9	–
By a nonrelative .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	–	4.8	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	3.0	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.0	1.6	–	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	64.7	13.4	–	–	1.7	3.1	10.0	4.6	64.7	4.9	18.2	14.7	3.3
Increased with move .....	43.2	7.0	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	3.0	43.2	3.3	9.9	11.3	1.7
Decreased .....	6.8	3.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	6.8	–	3.4	–	1.6
Stayed about the same .....	11.6	1.5	–	–	1.7	–	5.1	1.6	11.6	–	5.0	3.4	–
Don't know .....	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
To be closer to work/school/other	6.3	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	3.2	–	1.6
Other, financial/employment related	3.3	3.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–
To establish own household	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	7.9	–	1.6	3.3	–
Needed larger house or apartment	18.7	2.5	–	–	1.7	1.6	3.4	–	18.7	1.7	6.6	3.0	3.3
Married	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	6.5	–	1.7	1.6	1.6
Other, family/person related	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	1.8	–
Wanted better home	5.8	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	5.8	–	–	1.6	–
Change from owner to renter	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner	14.4	2.9	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	14.4	–	–	4.9	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–
Other housing related reasons	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	12.8	4.5	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.0	11.3	1.6	6.7	–	1.6
Not reported	3.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	3.5	1.8	–	–
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	5.6	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	5.6	–	–	1.5	–
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
To be closer to work/school/other	4.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	3.2	–	–
Other, financial/employment related	3.3	3.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–
To establish own household	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	7.9	–	1.6	3.3	–
Needed larger house or apartment	11.5	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	1.7	–	11.5	1.7	5.0	1.6	3.3
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	6.5	–	1.7	1.6	1.6
Other, family/personal related	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	1.8	–
Wanted better home	3.1	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	1.6	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	9.8	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	9.8	–	–	3.5	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other housing related reasons	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	9.6	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.0	8.1	1.6	6.7	–	–
Not reported	3.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	3.5	1.8	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	20.5	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	20.5	–	4.8	6.7	1.6
Convenient to friends or relatives	12.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	12.2	–	4.8	3.3	–
Convenient to leisure activities	7.4	2.6	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	7.4	–	1.6	3.3	–
Convenient to public transportation	7.7	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.7	–	3.3	1.7	–
Good schools	14.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	14.2	–	1.6	6.6	1.6
Other public services	2.8	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	1.7	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	26.6	6.0	–	–	1.7	1.5	3.3	1.6	26.6	3.3	6.6	6.6	3.3
House was most important consideration	22.0	5.6	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	1.4	22.0	–	3.3	10.0	–
Other	9.5	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	8.0	–	5.1	–	–
Not reported	6.5	1.4	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal	12.4	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.4	–	1.7	3.3	1.6
Convenient to job	9.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	9.7	–	3.2	5.0	–
Convenient to friends or relatives	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	1.6	–	–
Convenient to leisure activities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–
Good schools	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	3.2	–	–	1.6	–
Other public services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	15.7	5.0	–	–	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	15.7	3.3	4.9	–	3.3
House was most important consideration	10.9	2.9	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	1.4	10.9	–	–	4.8	–
Other	8.0	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	6.5	–	5.1	–	–
Not reported	6.5	1.4	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood	16.5	5.0	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.2	15.0	1.6	6.8	4.8	–
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	51.3	8.4	–	–	1.7	1.6	8.3	1.4	51.3	1.7	11.4	11.5	5.0
Not reported	3.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	3.5	1.8	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons	21.3	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	21.3	–	5.2	3.3	–
Room layout/design	32.8	8.8	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.4	32.8	–	5.0	10.0	1.6
Kitchen	2.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–
Size	24.4	2.6	–	–	1.7	–	3.4	–	24.4	–	8.1	3.2	1.6
Exterior appearance	15.2	1.1	–	–	–	1.6	3.4	–	15.2	–	5.2	4.7	–
Yard/trees/view	13.3	2.6	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	13.3	1.7	–	4.9	1.7
Quality of construction	13.5	2.6	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	13.5	–	3.6	4.9	–
Only one available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	6.3	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	4.8	1.6	3.2	–	1.6
Not reported	6.5	1.4	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal	18.3	1.1	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	18.3	–	5.3	6.3	–
Financial reasons	11.1	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	11.1	–	3.3	1.6	–
Room layout/design	16.1	7.8	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	1.4	16.1	–	1.6	5.2	–
Kitchen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	8.0	–	4.7	–	1.6
Exterior appearance	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	3.2	–	1.7	1.6	–
Yard/trees/view	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.7	–	–	1.7
Quality of construction	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Only one available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	1.6
Not reported	6.5	1.4	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	6.5	3.5	1.8	1.6	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house	55.9	10.2	(X)	–	–	3.1	6.7	3.0	54.4	3.3	8.1	12.9	5.0
Did not look at apartments	50.7	10.2	(X)	–	–	3.1	5.0	3.0	49.2	1.7	6.4	11.1	5.0
Looked at apartments too	3.5	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	1.7	1.9	–
Search not reported	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	15.3	3.2	(X)	–	3.6	–	3.3	1.6	15.3	3.5	12.0	3.3	–
Did not look at houses	11.9	1.6	(X)	–	1.7	–	3.3	1.6	11.9	1.6	8.5	3.3	–
Looked at houses too	1.6	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–
Search not reported	1.8	–	(X)	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home	48.7	10.4	–	–	1.7	3.1	5.1	3.0	48.7	1.7	11.3	13.1	3.3
Worse home	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	1.9	–	1.6
About the same	14.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	12.6	1.6	5.0	3.1	–
Not reported	3.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	3.5	1.8	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	32.7	4.1	–	–	1.7	3.1	5.1	1.6	32.7	1.7	9.8	9.8	3.3
Worse neighborhood .....	9.4	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.9	–	3.2	–	1.6
About the same .....	23.9	7.7	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.0	23.9	1.6	3.5	6.5	–
Same neighborhood .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–
Not reported .....	3.5	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	–	3.5	3.5	1.8	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	84.8	1.6	–	5.3	1.8	29.7	3.3	40.9	5.1	84.8	47.9	22.7	9.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29.0	–	1.6	–	–	6.6	4.9	16.3	–	29.0	11.6	11.3	1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47.3	–	1.5	–	1.6	3.4	10.0	33.0	1.6	14.7	8.3	22.8	6.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	60.6	–	–	–	1.6	14.5	13.2	37.6	–	12.1	19.6	16.5	1.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	47.2	1.5	6.2	–	–	4.7	11.4	33.0	–	1.6	13.0	11.8	1.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	110.1	–	1.8	3.6	1.7	14.7	4.9	49.3	3.0	3.7	29.9	42.5	9.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	87.0	–	–	–	3.1	11.5	19.5	32.3	–	–	22.9	35.5	6.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	54.9	2.9	–	–	1.7	3.2	1.8	27.6	1.5	–	11.5	24.4	8.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	146.1	10.5	1.5	3.1	7.9	12.8	30.3	46.5	6.5	1.6	29.1	49.1	22.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	199.4	7.3	1.9	5.2	1.5	27.5	35.7	41.6	12.3	–	47.6	66.0	27.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	277.6	16.4	1.5	3.1	4.7	26.4	47.8	38.3	9.6	–	66.5	89.2	28.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	228.1	10.3	–	1.6	3.2	17.8	28.7	33.6	8.0	–	43.4	88.8	16.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	189.9	7.9	–	–	2.6	10.1	25.7	11.3	9.6	–	31.2	62.1	27.8
\$120,000 or more .....	496.3	21.8	–	–	4.9	23.5	26.6	31.7	12.4	–	88.5	149.7	83.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>71,000</b>	<b>79,253</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>57,500</b>	<b>33,536</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>56,200</b>	<b>68,050</b>	<b>80,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	100.9	1.6	1.6	5.3	3.4	31.2	11.4	44.2	5.1	100.9	52.8	25.9	12.9
50 to 99 percent .....	46.6	–	–	–	–	13.4	14.9	18.2	1.6	46.6	16.6	16.8	1.6
100 to 149 percent .....	112.7	–	3.2	–	3.2	19.4	19.2	54.2	–	(X)	39.4	37.2	8.7
150 to 199 percent .....	143.9	3.3	4.7	–	3.2	13.0	38.2	59.3	–	(X)	34.4	46.4	16.3
200 percent or more .....	1,654.2	75.2	6.5	16.6	26.5	129.3	179.8	297.2	63.0	(X)	327.7	566.1	213.0
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	88.3	1.6	–	5.3	1.8	29.7	4.9	40.9	5.1	84.8	49.4	22.7	9.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29.4	–	1.6	–	–	6.6	4.9	16.7	–	29.0	11.6	11.3	1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	46.9	–	1.5	–	1.6	3.4	10.0	32.6	1.6	14.7	8.3	22.8	6.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	62.0	1.4	–	–	1.6	14.5	13.2	37.6	1.4	12.1	19.6	16.5	1.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	49.0	1.5	6.2	–	–	4.7	11.4	33.0	–	1.6	13.0	13.6	1.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	111.7	–	1.8	3.6	1.7	14.7	6.5	49.3	3.0	3.7	31.5	42.5	9.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	91.6	–	–	–	4.7	12.9	21.1	32.3	–	–	26.1	35.5	6.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	62.8	4.4	–	–	1.7	3.2	1.8	30.8	3.2	–	13.1	26.1	11.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	145.8	10.7	1.5	3.1	7.9	14.3	28.9	44.8	6.7	1.6	25.9	50.7	21.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	203.8	7.3	1.9	5.2	1.5	26.0	40.3	41.6	10.6	–	46.0	69.0	27.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	282.4	16.4	1.5	3.1	3.1	24.9	46.1	36.7	12.7	–	69.6	90.7	30.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	228.3	10.3	–	1.6	3.2	17.8	27.1	33.6	6.5	–	43.5	90.3	16.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	180.2	6.3	–	–	2.6	10.1	21.0	11.3	6.5	–	31.3	57.4	26.1
\$120,000 or more .....	476.0	20.3	–	–	4.9	23.5	26.6	31.7	12.4	–	82.1	143.4	82.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>68,050</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>49,000</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>33,536</b>	<b>63,000</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>56,000</b>	<b>66,000</b>	<b>77,049</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	1,617.6	62.3	11.0	18.5	31.4	152.4	229.6	150.5	57.4	56.0	362.4	506.7	203.8
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,455.1	57.8	9.5	16.7	24.8	140.9	218.5	86.9	54.1	52.9	320.5	461.2	182.8
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	314.7	10.7	–	4.7	2.6	39.2	41.8	46.8	11.0	6.6	74.4	93.9	40.6
Self-employment .....	268.8	11.6	–	–	3.4	12.0	19.5	33.3	10.0	1.6	43.8	89.9	41.9
Interest .....	738.6	34.9	1.5	5.1	14.0	30.7	41.9	234.7	31.6	19.8	160.2	282.0	97.3
Dividends .....	349.8	14.0	–	1.6	8.0	11.8	14.3	123.2	10.9	6.5	84.6	123.1	52.0
Rental income .....	158.4	4.1	–	1.6	3.2	21.5	26.8	48.7	6.6	6.5	69.9	35.2	16.2
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	535.8	17.6	4.8	3.3	5.0	52.8	40.2	421.6	6.0	54.0	131.5	216.9	55.3
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	310.1	16.4	4.8	1.8	4.9	24.6	16.2	218.1	7.3	10.2	52.5	116.2	43.7
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	42.2	–	–	1.9	1.6	11.6	6.4	16.3	–	11.7	19.8	9.6	4.9
Child support or alimony .....	59.7	3.0	1.8	–	–	3.2	11.8	4.5	4.9	–	13.6	16.0	6.5
Public assistance or public welfare .....	13.0	–	1.6	–	–	4.9	–	8.3	–	1.8	5.0	6.4	1.6
Food stamp benefits .....	19.3	–	4.6	1.9	1.6	11.4	4.8	8.0	–	11.6	13.2	4.6	–
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	64.8	6.8	1.5	–	4.6	8.1	9.2	11.5	1.7	3.2	8.3	22.3	9.8
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	144.2	8.0	3.2	3.3	–	14.6	26.3	14.9	–	13.9	14.7	47.8	19.7
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	293.9	4.5	9.3	7.1	5.0	63.7	44.3	164.3	8.2	144.0	108.4	93.1	21.1
Family members received food stamps .....	19.3	–	4.6	1.9	1.6	11.4	4.8	8.0	–	11.6	13.2	4.6	–
Did not receive food stamps .....	239.7	3.1	4.6	5.2	1.6	44.5	36.3	148.3	1.6	108.3	80.6	79.1	19.4
Not reported .....	34.8	1.4	–	–	1.8	7.8	3.2	8.0	6.6	24.0	14.6	9.4	1.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	1.6	3.1	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	16.4	–	4.8	1.6	–	4.7	3.3	8.4	–	3.1	6.6	6.4	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	9.3	–	1.5	–	–	1.6	1.5	9.3	–	3.2	4.8	3.1	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	13.1	–	–	–	–	1.8	5.0	11.2	–	4.9	4.9	8.2	–
\$300 to \$349 .....	21.5	1.4	1.5	–	–	5.2	3.1	15.2	4.6	6.8	7.0	4.9	1.9
\$350 to \$399 .....	36.2	–	–	1.8	–	10.0	6.7	22.9	–	10.1	19.9	13.0	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	46.0	3.5	–	–	–	8.2	8.5	21.4	1.7	9.8	21.7	13.0	3.3
\$450 to \$499 .....	39.2	–	–	1.6	–	6.3	4.9	21.3	–	3.1	8.0	16.3	1.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	113.4	–	–	1.9	1.7	17.1	13.1	58.7	–	14.9	38.7	39.5	8.0
\$600 to \$699 .....	98.8	1.6	1.5	–	1.6	11.4	7.9	41.9	1.6	8.1	27.4	37.2	12.8
\$700 to \$799 .....	96.2	1.5	1.8	–	1.6	8.4	3.1	48.0	–	9.8	14.8	48.7	11.2
\$800 to \$999 .....	142.7	4.4	1.5	3.3	3.2	24.9	18.4	52.7	1.7	14.6	37.7	51.9	19.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	190.3	4.6	1.5	1.7	6.8	19.5	19.6	45.1	11.8	8.3	40.9	67.5	26.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	216.8	3.1	1.9	6.7	–	17.5	35.8	30.2	7.7	13.6	37.5	82.7	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	360.4	19.0	–	1.6	3.1	30.8	64.1	37.1	9.8	14.8	85.1	102.0	50.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	278.5	6.5	–	–	6.1	18.4	44.6	23.7	12.6	11.1	47.3	95.6	43.5
\$2,500 or more .....	376.1	34.6	–	1.8	12.2	17.5	23.8	22.6	18.2	9.5	65.5	102.5	58.3
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,479</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>1,812</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,548</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,897</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,454</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,804</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	26.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.6	7.9	–	–	11.3	6.6	1.6
5 to 9 percent .....	167.2	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.6	14.9	13.0	43.8	3.2	–	37.4	56.8	17.8
10 to 14 percent .....	212.3	3.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	18.6	34.3	48.4	4.9	–	67.8	69.4	24.3
15 to 19 percent .....	286.9	6.9	1.5	–	3.4	15.0	28.6	50.1	6.7	1.8	47.7	101.6	45.3
20 to 24 percent .....	283.5	8.5	1.5	5.0	1.6	24.8	32.1	63.1	9.4	–	44.5	90.2	40.3
25 to 29 percent .....	253.3	17.9	–	1.7	–	30.6	28.9	41.7	7.7	1.6	40.3	105.0	33.9
30 to 34 percent .....	147.6	6.4	3.5	–	3.1	6.8	18.8	31.5	4.9	3.4	26.1	50.4	16.2
35 to 39 percent .....	122.4	11.6	1.8	–	4.3	11.1	19.3	25.9	6.3	–	26.3	35.3	16.3
40 to 49 percent .....	158.2	6.6	1.5	3.1	1.5	15.2	21.2	36.0	10.5	1.8	26.6	58.6	19.7
50 to 59 percent .....	90.5	5.0	–	–	4.8	11.2	15.8	24.5	5.0	4.8	24.4	32.0	8.2
60 to 69 percent .....	66.4	4.4	1.5	–	6.2	12.6	4.9	11.6	3.0	5.2	18.0	25.7	4.8
70 to 99 percent .....	81.0	3.0	–	1.8	–	10.9	18.4	19.9	3.1	12.8	28.7	21.7	6.3
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	139.1	3.0	–	5.5	6.6	23.5	21.4	60.8	3.5	94.0	60.9	31.3	14.5
Zero or negative income .....	23.7	–	–	1.6	–	9.4	3.2	8.0	1.7	22.1	11.0	7.9	3.3
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.2	1.6	–
Less than \$200 per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.2	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used	2,058.3	80.2	16.0	21.9	36.3	206.3	263.6	473.1	69.8	147.5	470.9	692.4	252.5
Less than \$25	19.2	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.8	1.6	–	12.8	4.7	1.8
\$25 to \$49	217.5	3.1	3.1	1.8	8.2	22.5	38.9	81.6	8.5	27.7	75.3	91.6	11.2
\$50 to \$74	469.5	14.7	3.1	6.9	6.4	50.8	65.9	148.4	17.5	43.4	121.4	164.4	38.6
\$75 to \$99	496.9	23.5	1.5	6.5	3.1	48.9	74.1	90.9	21.7	31.4	103.2	170.9	71.8
\$100 to \$149	568.7	25.6	4.9	1.9	10.7	52.3	56.0	88.5	17.9	25.6	91.5	177.1	90.4
\$150 to \$199	153.3	8.6	3.3	–	3.1	14.1	14.5	24.7	1.1	6.6	22.9	59.9	24.2
\$200 or more	98.4	3.1	–	3.1	3.3	9.8	7.9	21.4	–	6.4	29.3	21.1	6.5
<b>Median</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>99</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	34.7	1.6	–	1.6	–	4.7	3.0	12.5	1.6	6.4	14.5	2.7	8.1
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used	1,988.5	71.1	14.2	18.7	34.4	201.7	263.6	455.2	65.0	140.5	450.5	664.6	249.4
Less than \$25	14.7	2.1	–	–	1.1	–	2.7	–	1.1	–	3.4	5.7	3.5
\$25 to \$49	116.7	7.3	3.1	–	–	7.0	4.6	31.6	7.9	8.3	16.0	44.0	8.2
\$50 to \$74	287.1	17.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	26.7	27.1	65.8	10.5	29.3	40.9	113.0	38.5
\$75 to \$99	351.2	12.5	6.2	3.3	3.2	26.1	36.5	74.2	10.1	22.8	45.2	114.2	64.7
\$100 to \$149	643.6	17.2	1.5	–	9.5	61.4	104.5	140.3	22.5	34.4	92.6	231.0	92.4
\$150 to \$199	256.2	3.7	–	4.8	6.3	24.7	45.7	49.5	3.2	11.3	79.6	77.8	21.1
\$200 or more	207.4	7.8	–	5.5	4.9	43.1	28.0	61.3	3.1	21.6	106.8	49.2	9.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>101</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	111.6	3.2	–	1.6	6.4	12.6	14.5	32.5	6.7	12.7	66.2	29.7	11.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	–	4.8	3.2	–
Less than \$25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
\$50 to \$74	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$75 to \$99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	–	1.7	1.6	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid	2,021.4	78.7	11.5	18.4	36.3	191.8	259.0	464.6	69.8	134.3	452.7	679.7	252.5
<b>Median per month</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	1,378.5	53.0	1.5	13.3	17.5	129.4	185.7	314.1	45.1	76.4	252.3	500.0	195.7
<b>Median</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>
Trash paid separately	1,262.6	59.4	–	5.1	12.4	89.8	145.2	261.8	41.7	69.4	81.3	463.7	202.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>
Bottled gas paid separately	13.6	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.9	–	–	1.6	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately	7.3	1.4	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	1.4	1.5	–	3.5	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	54.0	–	1.7	3.3	4.8	5.0	17.8	16.5	–	6.4	19.7	19.5	6.4
Costs shared by person not living here	8.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	–	1.7	4.9	3.4	–
Costs not shared	43.9	–	1.7	3.3	4.8	3.3	16.1	14.8	–	4.7	12.9	16.1	6.4
Cost sharing not reported	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–
Ownership not shared	1,971.7	75.5	14.3	16.7	29.6	192.8	240.4	447.1	63.3	129.3	437.9	662.9	246.2
Costs shared by person not living here	14.8	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	3.3	5.1	1.6	1.6	10.0	4.8	–
Costs not shared	1,956.9	73.9	14.3	16.7	29.6	191.2	237.2	442.0	61.7	127.7	428.0	658.0	246.2
Cost sharing not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership sharing not reported	32.6	4.6	–	1.9	1.8	8.5	5.4	9.5	6.5	11.8	13.3	10.1	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages . . . . .	1,421.4	69.5	5.0	13.5	26.6	130.4	208.5	132.6	63.5	70.9	297.3	438.7	181.4
Less than \$100 . . . . .	50.7	4.9	–	–	–	5.0	10.7	1.6	–	–	11.6	8.2	3.2
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	16.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	5.2	3.4	–	3.4	6.6	3.3	1.9
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	4.9	–	–	–	4.8	1.7
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	18.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.6	3.4	–	–	6.5	3.4	–
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	19.2	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.1	4.8	1.5	1.8	6.7	3.2	1.6
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	20.1	1.4	–	–	–	3.3	3.5	10.2	–	3.4	5.1	8.9	–
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	17.9	–	3.5	–	–	3.4	3.4	4.6	–	1.8	1.6	6.8	3.1
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	38.5	1.6	–	1.7	–	3.4	1.7	9.6	1.6	3.2	6.7	13.3	3.1
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	67.3	3.1	–	1.8	1.7	9.8	13.0	8.1	3.3	5.1	21.8	24.8	9.8
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	76.8	–	–	–	–	11.3	7.9	6.4	3.5	4.8	14.5	26.7	6.5
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	93.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.4	10.1	9.6	11.6	8.2	8.1	13.4	40.8	9.6
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	163.0	7.2	–	6.4	3.1	20.8	22.7	20.9	6.4	3.7	30.8	45.8	17.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	227.3	10.0	–	–	3.1	23.5	52.8	12.3	7.3	13.3	49.7	81.0	26.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	168.8	8.7	–	–	–	9.9	27.2	14.6	9.7	8.0	33.7	44.7	30.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	233.4	7.7	–	–	7.4	8.7	36.6	6.4	14.1	9.7	50.9	63.9	42.1
\$2,000 or more . . . . .	200.1	23.3	–	1.8	7.9	9.6	8.0	9.8	7.7	4.7	37.8	59.2	24.2
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,286</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 . . . . .	51.0	4.9	14.2	1.8	–	8.3	14.8	23.7	1.6	9.9	20.0	10.3	3.2
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	33.2	–	–	1.9	–	16.8	3.2	16.8	–	10.1	23.7	7.9	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	41.6	–	–	1.8	–	20.2	4.9	23.4	1.7	15.2	36.7	4.8	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	35.8	–	–	1.8	1.5	13.3	8.2	17.9	–	8.4	26.3	9.6	–
\$100 to \$124 . . . . .	71.2	2.9	–	1.6	1.6	16.0	18.7	27.4	2.9	13.2	35.4	16.2	5.2
\$125 to \$149 . . . . .	65.9	1.6	–	3.3	1.7	13.1	16.6	21.5	3.2	3.2	32.9	19.7	1.8
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	174.7	4.6	–	3.1	1.6	27.5	32.2	47.5	8.4	17.9	53.8	77.0	11.4
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	311.1	3.0	–	4.8	10.0	30.2	45.2	83.3	9.9	25.8	81.9	134.1	29.3
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	378.1	8.6	–	–	6.1	25.3	58.1	66.0	10.4	19.5	48.5	146.6	41.6
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	251.1	11.7	–	1.8	4.7	11.1	22.8	43.6	14.5	11.7	37.6	68.5	53.2
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	223.3	8.3	1.8	–	4.9	11.3	14.5	42.9	9.3	4.7	32.9	74.0	41.9
\$600 or more . . . . .	421.3	34.5	–	–	4.2	13.2	24.3	59.2	7.8	7.9	41.2	123.6	65.0
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>464</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 . . . . .	101.2	6.4	11.3	5.2	1.6	23.7	24.9	50.4	3.1	20.0	53.8	23.1	5.1
\$5 to \$9 . . . . .	216.3	1.6	–	3.1	4.8	50.9	33.5	88.5	5.0	36.9	128.7	54.8	11.3
\$10 to \$14 . . . . .	455.2	12.9	1.5	5.2	8.4	34.7	55.7	97.5	23.9	24.9	157.5	213.7	46.8
\$15 to \$19 . . . . .	444.8	12.6	–	3.1	8.0	17.4	40.7	103.3	11.7	26.1	56.1	195.2	105.6
\$20 to \$24 . . . . .	370.9	18.2	–	–	7.3	35.0	36.5	55.6	9.3	12.5	19.7	92.2	54.7
\$25 or more . . . . .	469.9	28.5	3.2	5.2	6.2	44.6	72.1	77.8	16.8	27.1	55.1	113.3	29.0
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month . . . . .	689.3	42.8	11.5	11.8	14.4	81.4	92.6	198.5	19.2	54.5	149.8	250.2	75.0
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	460.6	14.5	3.0	3.5	1.6	33.1	67.0	90.3	13.1	27.6	95.7	153.6	51.8
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	104.4	3.0	1.5	–	1.7	8.1	13.0	17.5	3.4	3.8	18.1	32.8	19.6
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	247.7	3.0	–	–	3.1	13.5	27.4	35.3	6.4	9.6	39.0	86.1	46.5
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	73.5	3.1	–	1.8	1.7	16.4	3.2	10.0	5.0	4.9	21.6	17.1	11.2
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	119.3	1.1	–	–	2.5	12.7	16.5	24.8	2.5	6.3	26.2	30.9	25.7
\$200 or more per month . . . . .	160.4	2.4	–	1.6	7.9	14.3	22.5	27.2	3.1	9.6	47.1	48.3	14.6
Not reported . . . . .	203.1	10.4	–	3.1	3.3	26.9	21.4	69.5	17.1	31.2	73.5	73.5	8.1
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners . . . . .	345.3	15.3	(X)	1.6	13.1	17.1	33.3	76.9	15.2	26.3	122.3	129.2	43.9
Less than \$50 per month . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$99 . . . . .	4.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.7	3.1	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	54.4	5.9	(X)	–	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	11.3	21.3	8.0
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	61.7	1.6	(X)	–	–	3.1	12.5	13.6	5.0	3.3	9.9	24.4	12.0
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	76.2	1.6	(X)	1.6	3.2	1.6	6.6	11.5	1.9	4.9	24.4	29.3	12.7
\$300 to \$499 . . . . .	69.8	3.2	(X)	–	1.6	–	3.2	21.3	–	3.3	22.7	31.3	7.9
\$500 or more per month . . . . .	42.3	1.6	(X)	–	3.2	3.1	1.6	14.6	1.8	3.2	32.1	8.6	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	36.2	1.4	(X)	–	3.6	7.7	6.5	11.3	3.6	8.4	20.2	11.2	1.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>200</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid . . . . .	247.2	34.0	–	3.4	1.6	11.1	18.1	38.9	13.2	4.5	4.7	38.4	19.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	3.0	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years . . . . .	1,250.2	25.6	7.6	11.6	21.9	121.6	170.3	247.8	34.1	71.8	261.5	430.4	169.5
Received low interest loan or grant . . . . .	17.8	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	3.1	5.0	–	3.2	6.2	4.7	3.2
No low interest loan or grant . . . . .	1,224.1	25.6	7.6	11.6	20.3	116.7	167.1	242.9	34.1	68.6	248.5	424.1	166.3
Not reported . . . . .	8.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	6.8	1.6	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	18.4	1.4	4.5	–	–	–	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	6.2	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	8.1	–	1.8	–	–	3.2	–	1.6	–	–	4.9	3.1	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	9.6	1.5	–	1.7	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	42.2	2.9	–	1.9	–	4.8	16.4	11.2	–	6.9	11.6	5.3	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	61.0	3.3	–	–	1.5	24.0	8.5	21.5	1.4	7.8	16.2	20.1	3.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	79.1	1.6	1.5	3.4	–	21.9	17.9	31.6	1.6	11.7	22.4	19.2	5.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	59.0	–	–	1.6	3.1	11.3	15.8	11.4	3.5	3.2	17.8	14.4	4.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	139.5	–	6.6	5.2	–	22.8	21.0	37.8	3.2	14.4	26.2	55.1	8.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	323.8	14.7	–	1.6	9.7	41.8	54.8	66.3	18.1	29.5	69.3	119.3	20.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	562.3	13.0	–	3.4	9.6	45.2	82.7	133.3	17.1	37.9	149.3	178.9	66.2
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	341.1	14.9	–	–	3.4	21.2	15.9	84.1	13.3	20.1	73.6	110.1	65.7
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	158.7	4.2	–	1.6	3.1	4.7	9.6	27.8	4.3	6.6	27.6	60.2	35.9
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	173.8	16.0	–	1.6	4.2	3.8	13.2	35.4	4.5	4.8	33.7	63.9	29.7
\$750,000 or more .....	80.1	6.8	–	–	1.6	–	3.2	8.0	1.5	1.5	12.0	34.8	11.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>240,000</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>190,000</b>	<b>220,000</b>	<b>226,000</b>	<b>189,000</b>	<b>220,000</b>	<b>250,000</b>	<b>320,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	231.9	7.5	7.8	1.7	–	28.2	25.2	25.4	3.0	1.6	46.9	59.8	17.9
1.5 to 1.9 .....	215.3	6.9	3.1	5.0	3.0	19.1	43.4	24.2	11.4	–	36.2	59.0	21.2
2.0 to 2.4 .....	221.2	6.3	1.9	–	4.9	21.8	29.0	22.6	3.4	–	43.6	68.9	28.8
2.5 to 2.9 .....	218.9	11.5	–	–	3.1	19.1	31.8	24.6	8.5	–	50.8	69.4	32.6
3.0 to 3.9 .....	356.5	13.9	–	3.1	4.8	34.9	41.6	49.4	13.3	–	82.8	132.9	45.3
4.0 to 4.9 .....	155.5	10.3	–	–	3.2	13.3	17.8	38.5	11.2	1.6	26.6	58.3	30.4
5.0 to 6.9 .....	214.3	10.1	3.2	6.7	7.7	14.7	30.7	81.7	5.9	5.0	50.7	74.0	19.3
7.0 to 8.9 .....	112.6	9.2	–	–	3.1	4.7	13.9	40.9	6.3	4.7	27.3	40.9	16.1
9.0 to 10.9 .....	75.4	–	–	–	–	4.7	5.1	33.4	–	3.2	11.2	38.8	8.2
11 or more .....	233.0	4.5	–	3.7	6.6	36.5	22.1	124.4	5.1	109.3	83.9	82.3	29.5
Zero or negative income .....	23.7	–	–	1.6	–	9.4	3.2	8.0	1.7	22.1	11.0	7.9	3.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	31.9	2.7	–	–	1.6	1.8	3.3	11.1	–	1.8	18.7	9.2	–
Neither .....	2,026.3	77.5	16.0	21.9	34.7	204.5	260.3	461.9	69.8	145.7	452.2	683.2	252.5
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	485.2	80.2	3.1	5.1	18.9	37.1	69.3	35.4	67.9	24.2	118.4	148.4	45.4
2000 to 2004 .....	513.8	(X)	9.3	4.9	1.5	40.4	83.8	58.6	1.9	34.3	96.5	162.8	69.4
1995 to 1999 .....	351.2	(X)	1.9	5.0	4.6	48.0	50.8	53.6	–	18.9	67.9	111.5	51.8
1990 to 1994 .....	197.2	(X)	–	3.4	–	13.1	29.2	46.8	–	11.2	31.1	69.5	26.2
1985 to 1989 .....	152.6	(X)	–	–	6.4	16.3	9.6	44.3	–	8.1	31.0	61.9	17.7
1980 to 1984 .....	79.3	(X)	–	1.8	3.2	8.4	9.5	24.3	–	13.1	35.8	21.0	12.7
1975 to 1979 .....	93.8	(X)	–	1.6	–	11.6	4.9	53.6	–	9.8	31.2	34.4	12.8
1970 to 1974 .....	65.3	(X)	1.7	–	–	14.9	2.0	43.1	–	8.6	28.1	24.6	3.3
1960 to 1969 .....	98.8	(X)	–	–	1.7	16.6	4.7	92.3	–	19.4	26.1	48.6	11.4
1950 to 1959 .....	21.0	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	21.0	–	–	4.8	9.7	1.7
1940 to 1949 .....	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier .....	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1999</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1998</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	856.4	17.0	8.0	18.4	14.2	136.1	146.9	162.9	25.1	78.4	265.1	279.3	98.4
Not first home .....	1,165.1	60.1	8.0	3.5	20.3	67.0	113.2	300.7	38.2	60.9	192.8	403.3	152.2
Not reported .....	36.7	3.0	–	–	1.8	3.2	3.5	9.4	6.5	8.2	13.0	9.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,970.7	77.1	12.9	16.9	29.5	186.3	255.0	450.9	63.3	129.6	429.9	661.2	250.9
Less than \$10,000	14.9	–	3.0	–	–	6.4	4.8	8.1	–	4.8	8.1	3.5	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49.2	–	1.7	–	–	8.5	5.1	37.7	–	4.9	11.6	21.2	4.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999	64.9	–	–	1.6	–	8.5	3.2	53.8	–	13.2	24.8	27.5	6.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	64.9	–	3.3	–	–	11.4	3.1	44.2	–	8.4	20.0	29.2	8.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	32.6	–	–	–	–	8.5	3.3	12.8	–	1.6	13.1	10.0	4.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	48.4	–	1.9	–	–	11.3	6.1	19.4	–	1.6	17.9	16.2	4.8
\$60,000 to \$69,999	62.6	–	–	–	3.1	8.1	18.2	18.4	1.7	13.4	19.6	16.6	4.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999	55.4	–	–	1.7	1.7	6.8	8.2	13.2	–	1.6	18.3	19.4	8.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	116.2	–	–	1.8	3.2	19.7	18.1	33.0	–	6.5	22.8	41.1	14.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999	108.8	–	3.0	–	3.1	6.4	26.0	17.7	5.1	–	22.7	35.8	14.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999	193.0	–	–	6.7	1.6	25.9	30.8	35.8	4.8	10.1	33.0	68.6	27.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	278.3	10.3	–	1.7	4.5	18.8	52.8	33.8	4.6	19.6	27.5	108.6	39.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	210.5	14.7	–	–	3.1	6.0	28.1	23.7	10.4	9.4	38.9	69.2	24.0
\$250,000 to \$299,999	149.4	2.6	–	–	–	4.6	12.5	15.8	6.6	3.2	27.2	30.5	27.4
\$300,000 or more	369.5	45.5	–	–	9.2	7.7	18.8	36.4	25.2	6.4	70.9	106.0	58.0
Not reported	151.9	4.1	–	3.4	–	27.8	16.0	47.1	4.9	24.7	53.5	57.9	3.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>164,500</b>	<b>413,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>89,000</b>	<b>145,000</b>	<b>72,000</b>	<b>264,000</b>	<b>83,000</b>	<b>130,000</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>175,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	59.6	–	3.1	3.1	4.9	16.2	5.1	12.8	–	9.4	26.0	25.8	1.6
Not reported	28.0	3.0	–	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.5	9.4	6.5	8.5	15.0	5.4	–
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,970.7	77.1	12.9	16.9	29.5	186.3	255.0	450.9	63.3	129.6	429.9	661.2	250.9
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment	106.9	1.4	3.0	3.3	6.1	20.8	24.7	12.7	1.4	8.1	16.2	36.7	9.8
Less than 3 percent	66.5	7.4	–	–	–	9.8	27.8	7.0	3.3	6.6	14.9	22.5	5.3
3–5 percent	201.0	10.0	–	5.1	1.6	30.5	51.3	24.1	12.0	7.8	55.5	57.2	16.2
6–10 percent	333.1	12.3	5.0	–	3.1	34.9	60.0	58.3	17.6	16.7	76.7	120.5	38.4
11–15 percent	102.6	7.3	–	–	3.1	8.3	17.2	20.8	3.2	6.8	22.1	28.8	22.5
16–20 percent	325.7	10.3	–	–	3.4	11.5	15.8	57.1	9.5	11.3	61.5	88.4	53.5
21–40 percent	253.9	8.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	11.4	11.5	55.0	6.7	11.5	42.7	88.2	46.8
41–99 percent	188.0	9.8	–	1.8	1.6	6.7	8.0	58.4	1.5	9.5	34.3	77.3	25.8
Bought outright	123.6	3.0	1.8	–	1.7	8.4	8.2	79.7	1.7	11.3	31.3	43.4	13.2
Not reported	269.6	7.0	1.7	5.1	6.3	44.1	30.5	77.9	6.3	40.0	74.7	98.2	19.4
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,970.7	77.1	12.9	16.9	29.5	186.3	255.0	450.9	63.3	129.6	429.9	661.2	250.9
Sale of previous home	718.7	39.0	4.7	1.7	9.7	19.6	65.5	185.8	14.4	32.5	79.3	266.1	97.2
Savings or cash on hand	945.9	27.3	3.5	10.0	13.8	118.1	138.2	211.4	35.6	65.5	276.4	292.7	125.6
Sale of other investment	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	39.7	1.6	–	–	–	6.5	10.4	10.0	–	1.7	9.9	13.1	1.9
Inheritance or gift	26.9	–	1.8	1.8	–	3.5	5.1	6.8	1.9	3.4	13.8	6.4	3.2
Land where building built used for financing	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	0.4	1.6
Other	50.9	3.1	–	–	–	4.8	4.6	6.5	5.4	8.2	14.5	13.8	6.5
No down payment	106.9	1.4	3.0	3.3	6.1	20.8	24.7	12.7	1.4	8.1	16.2	36.7	9.8
Not reported	70.3	4.8	–	–	–	13.0	6.5	16.2	4.7	9.7	18.3	30.4	5.1
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	243.6	58.5	(X)	–	2.6	16.5	26.3	40.6	8.8	3.4	8.0	58.1	16.4
Already built	87.4	21.4	(X)	–	1.5	3.0	12.3	16.0	2.9	1.9	4.8	24.9	5.0
Sales agreement	112.0	26.0	(X)	–	–	10.1	10.8	23.1	4.0	–	3.3	18.4	6.6
Contractor	29.6	4.9	(X)	–	1.1	3.1	3.2	–	1.5	1.5	–	7.8	3.2
Built it yourself	14.3	6.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	0.4	–	–	6.5	1.6
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	0.4	–	(X)	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,058.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>263.6</b>	<b>473.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>692.4</b>	<b>252.5</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	521.8	7.6	11.0	6.6	8.2	68.8	46.7	302.5	1.7	68.3	158.7	204.3	51.6
Reverse mortgage .....	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	1.7	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> ..	1,503.9	69.5	5.0	13.5	28.1	132.1	213.4	160.8	63.5	72.5	302.1	476.3	200.9
Regular mortgage .....	1,395.6	69.5	5.0	13.5	26.6	128.5	206.9	123.0	63.5	69.3	294.0	428.9	176.6
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	116.2	4.9	–	–	–	5.8	14.1	16.0	–	7.9	20.9	22.0	16.3
Home-equity line of credit .....	368.8	7.8	–	–	6.3	11.3	32.3	52.1	4.5	12.8	43.2	131.1	69.0
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	29.3	3.0	–	1.9	–	5.4	3.5	6.5	4.6	6.6	10.1	10.1	–
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	995.5	46.5	5.0	11.7	18.3	103.9	155.1	109.1	52.3	43.1	200.6	334.9	129.8
2 mortgages .....	411.6	15.2	–	1.8	7.9	18.4	47.0	33.8	4.5	12.8	67.1	110.3	61.1
3 mortgages or more .....	23.3	0.7	–	–	–	1.6	6.4	1.6	–	3.1	4.9	11.4	3.2
Number not reported .....	102.8	10.1	–	1.9	1.8	13.6	8.4	22.7	11.2	20.1	39.5	29.9	6.8
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	90.4	4.9	–	–	–	4.0	12.5	6.5	–	6.3	17.6	12.2	11.6
With home-equity line of credit .....	9.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.5	–	6.5	–
No home-equity line of credit .....	80.8	4.9	–	–	–	2.4	10.9	6.5	–	4.7	17.6	5.7	11.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	1,305.2	64.6	5.0	13.5	26.6	124.6	194.5	116.6	63.5	63.0	276.4	416.7	165.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	267.2	7.8	–	–	4.8	8.1	24.2	20.8	4.5	8.1	36.7	83.9	46.4
No home-equity line of credit .....	967.8	49.7	5.0	13.5	19.9	108.3	167.0	79.5	52.3	41.5	211.8	313.1	111.9
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	70.2	7.1	–	–	1.8	8.2	3.2	16.2	6.6	13.5	27.9	19.7	6.8
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	25.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	1.6	9.5	–	1.6	3.3	9.9	4.8
With home-equity line of credit .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.1	–	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.1
No home-equity line of credit .....	14.7	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	6.4	–	–	–	6.7	1.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	636.9	10.6	11.0	8.4	9.7	75.9	55.1	340.5	6.3	76.6	173.6	253.7	71.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	82.5	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	4.9	28.2	–	1.6	4.8	37.6	19.5
No home-equity line of credit .....	525.1	7.6	11.0	6.6	8.2	68.8	46.7	305.8	1.7	68.3	158.7	206.0	51.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	29.3	3.0	–	1.9	–	5.4	3.5	6.5	4.6	6.6	10.1	10.1	–
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,421.4</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>208.5</b>	<b>132.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>297.3</b>	<b>438.7</b>	<b>181.4</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	900.0	46.5	5.0	11.7	16.8	100.4	150.2	76.1	52.3	41.5	195.7	292.3	108.6
Mortgage is a land contract .....	24.3	–	–	–	1.7	3.4	6.6	–	3.3	–	11.4	4.8	1.6
Not a land contract .....	853.3	45.1	5.0	11.7	13.5	95.4	140.1	76.1	47.3	40.0	179.3	281.1	107.0
Not reported .....	22.4	1.4	–	–	1.5	1.6	3.5	–	1.7	1.5	5.0	6.3	–
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	169.8	9.5	–	6.8	1.6	32.5	54.2	13.2	18.2	10.1	37.5	28.7	9.9
VA .....	95.8	1.8	–	–	4.2	16.0	19.2	8.2	1.7	9.9	30.6	26.5	24.3
RHS/RD .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.2
Other types .....	1,082.0	51.2	5.0	6.6	18.9	70.3	128.6	94.9	40.2	35.9	196.2	368.6	138.8
Don't know .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
Not reported .....	67.5	7.1	–	–	1.8	11.5	4.9	16.2	3.5	15.0	31.4	14.9	5.2
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	68.4	4.6	–	–	1.6	16.1	12.6	3.4	11.2	3.5	25.7	19.3	–
Not used .....	1,278.9	57.9	5.0	13.5	23.1	102.7	187.6	113.0	48.8	52.4	241.9	399.4	176.3
Not reported .....	74.2	7.1	–	–	1.8	11.6	8.3	16.2	3.5	15.0	29.7	20.1	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	1,414.6	69.5	5.0	13.5	26.6	127.1	206.8	130.8	63.5	70.9	295.6	433.6	181.4
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	1,024.4	64.0	5.0	10.0	19.2	103.8	172.8	85.4	60.0	54.8	246.7	330.7	79.7
Obtained later . . . . .	390.2	5.5	–	3.4	7.4	23.4	34.0	45.4	3.4	16.2	49.0	102.9	101.8
Assumed . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.7	1.8	–	–	1.7	5.1	–
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	1,224.0	57.3	5.0	11.7	19.9	99.4	187.1	100.2	54.3	47.9	238.6	382.4	156.8
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	62.0	3.6	–	–	4.8	4.9	6.7	6.5	–	4.7	23.9	10.7	11.5
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	18.6	1.5	–	–	–	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	–	–	6.3	3.2
Balloon . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	–	1.6	–	4.9	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	11.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.1	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	96.1	7.1	–	1.8	1.8	21.5	10.0	21.1	7.7	16.6	33.2	31.2	8.4
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	167.1	8.9	–	1.8	3.2	11.9	32.5	9.8	–	6.3	37.1	36.2	16.5
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	127.6	8.2	–	–	1.6	3.1	24.6	4.7	–	6.3	30.5	21.0	9.8
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	21.3	0.7	–	–	1.6	1.6	4.8	3.4	–	–	1.6	8.0	6.7
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	4.9	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	1.6	1.8	–	–	3.3	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	7.1	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	–	–	–	5.6	–
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	1,326.5	62.4	5.0	11.7	23.1	109.0	198.8	114.6	60.0	55.9	257.6	412.6	174.6
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	–
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	83.5	7.1	–	1.8	3.4	16.4	9.7	18.0	3.5	15.0	36.4	22.9	5.2
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	459.2	15.7	5.0	3.4	5.8	22.9	42.7	40.1	9.8	18.2	73.7	148.2	69.0
Property taxes . . . . .	849.8	41.4	–	10.1	18.9	96.0	153.1	73.1	47.1	34.5	179.4	265.1	107.3
Property insurance . . . . .	676.5	30.9	–	8.5	10.9	75.5	136.7	56.6	36.0	29.5	133.9	194.7	86.4
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	166.1	13.5	–	3.6	1.5	30.0	21.2	7.0	24.4	1.5	40.6	34.4	19.5
Other . . . . .	9.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	3.2	3.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	97.8	10.5	–	1.8	1.8	14.8	11.3	19.4	5.0	18.2	38.0	24.5	6.9
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	590.1	69.5	1.5	5.1	20.5	38.4	77.0	34.3	63.5	24.3	118.8	169.7	87.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	461.2	(X)	1.5	3.3	3.0	29.2	72.7	32.1	–	20.1	75.9	135.3	68.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	199.9	(X)	1.9	3.2	1.5	34.8	31.5	18.6	–	10.4	45.5	72.1	16.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	75.1	(X)	–	1.8	–	6.5	14.5	13.2	–	1.6	16.3	27.5	5.2
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	48.0	(X)	–	–	–	8.1	8.0	13.1	–	3.1	12.9	21.2	3.3
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	22.7	(X)	–	–	–	6.5	3.2	6.4	–	4.7	13.0	9.7	–
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	6.4	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.2	–	1.6
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	18.1	(X)	–	–	–	6.9	–	14.9	–	5.2	11.7	3.2	–
1969 or earlier . . . . .	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2004</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	21.3	0.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.6	3.1	0.4	1.6	3.3	13.0	1.6
8 to 12 years	41.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.6	4.9	11.0	1.6	4.8	5.0	12.7	9.7
13 to 17 years	168.3	5.1	–	–	3.1	11.4	13.0	11.7	1.5	–	29.3	60.1	34.5
18 to 22 years	64.0	2.6	1.5	–	1.1	7.9	6.7	8.2	–	6.9	11.3	19.9	11.4
23 to 27 years	28.7	–	1.9	–	–	3.1	3.2	8.5	–	1.6	7.9	9.2	4.9
28 to 32 years	1,071.5	59.9	–	13.5	22.4	97.6	179.1	75.1	60.0	50.8	227.2	320.6	119.3
33 years or more	24.4	1.6	–	–	–	6.9	–	14.9	–	5.2	13.3	3.2	–
Variable	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	176.3	0.4	–	–	–	22.0	21.6	49.2	0.4	17.9	44.5	70.2	23.0
8 to 12 years	148.8	2.3	3.1	1.8	3.1	14.8	17.4	18.0	1.6	1.6	34.0	43.3	26.2
13 to 17 years	164.1	2.9	1.9	–	1.6	22.0	20.9	9.7	1.5	10.3	37.1	57.2	18.0
18 to 22 years	185.5	2.6	–	4.8	2.5	18.8	38.9	18.3	–	13.7	39.0	76.6	12.8
23 to 27 years	476.9	22.6	–	1.7	9.4	30.0	81.6	17.1	–	16.0	83.6	127.5	65.7
28 to 32 years	263.3	37.4	–	5.2	9.9	22.8	28.1	20.3	60.0	11.4	57.4	63.9	35.8
33 years or more	4.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
Variable	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	170.5	4.2	–	–	1.6	13.2	12.9	25.5	3.0	9.7	38.0	53.7	27.5
5 to 5.9 percent	564.7	25.2	1.9	3.3	5.8	33.8	64.7	38.4	31.0	13.0	88.7	173.6	76.0
6 to 6.9 percent	489.6	35.4	1.5	6.8	8.2	49.2	88.4	48.5	24.2	38.2	105.3	145.2	70.1
7 to 7.9 percent	116.6	3.0	1.5	–	8.0	17.8	23.3	8.2	3.7	5.0	31.2	43.6	4.6
8 to 8.9 percent	44.9	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	8.3	14.4	8.7	1.6	5.0	21.0	9.9	3.2
9 percent or more	35.0	–	–	1.8	1.5	8.2	4.8	3.3	–	–	13.1	12.7	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	52.3	1.5	–	–	–	10.2	6.6	22.7	–	8.3	16.5	14.7	3.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	40.6	–	–	–	–	10.0	1.6	18.0	–	1.7	11.7	16.2	3.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999	41.0	1.9	1.5	–	–	–	18.3	3.6	–	3.3	11.4	11.4	1.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	39.0	–	1.9	–	–	3.1	1.6	6.3	1.5	1.6	4.8	11.9	4.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	59.2	1.4	–	–	–	6.7	6.8	13.4	–	3.2	9.9	23.0	8.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999	54.0	–	–	5.0	–	4.9	18.2	6.4	–	8.9	6.5	27.9	4.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	35.8	–	–	–	–	9.8	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	13.3	8.3	3.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999	43.5	–	1.5	–	4.7	6.3	9.8	3.3	1.6	3.5	7.9	21.2	1.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	108.1	7.8	–	1.8	3.2	16.5	9.4	13.0	1.6	11.5	31.1	22.8	12.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999	121.6	–	–	1.6	1.8	14.4	29.7	8.1	8.7	6.6	26.7	41.0	14.5
\$120,000 to \$149,999	161.0	1.5	–	5.1	3.0	14.2	19.2	11.0	7.8	4.8	27.6	50.1	26.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	247.7	15.6	–	–	3.1	17.1	47.4	8.0	6.3	1.6	48.3	67.0	34.4
\$200,000 to \$249,999	160.5	6.2	–	–	3.3	6.6	25.8	7.7	13.9	4.8	31.9	58.3	24.1
\$250,000 to \$299,999	84.7	3.4	–	–	1.6	6.1	8.0	4.6	8.6	6.5	18.4	23.1	19.4
\$300,000 or more	172.3	30.2	–	–	5.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	13.4	3.1	31.3	41.9	19.2
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>139,804</b>	<b>229,690</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>93,257</b>	<b>120,007</b>	<b>54,953</b>	<b>222,425</b>	<b>90,215</b>	<b>130,423</b>	<b>129,120</b>	<b>161,009</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	169.3	3.2	–	1.6	1.6	22.0	16.3	52.0	1.5	13.2	44.2	63.5	24.5
20 to 39 percent	240.3	7.0	3.5	–	3.1	15.0	41.7	25.6	–	17.5	48.7	84.2	27.7
40 to 59 percent	323.3	8.4	1.5	1.8	4.9	26.5	33.7	16.4	11.1	12.7	66.1	108.5	51.9
60 to 79 percent	263.5	12.9	–	5.0	6.3	28.9	32.1	18.1	13.3	13.1	50.0	63.8	40.2
80 to 89 percent	122.4	9.1	–	–	1.5	8.0	23.6	8.0	11.7	4.9	33.7	37.4	11.3
90 to 99 percent	141.4	13.6	–	1.6	4.6	11.0	18.2	4.7	19.4	4.6	17.6	45.7	14.4
100 percent or more	161.3	15.4	–	3.5	4.6	19.0	43.0	7.8	6.6	4.9	37.0	35.7	11.4
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	442.5	6.3	–	1.7	6.2	16.4	43.0	29.0	6.6	14.6	55.1	127.5	105.0
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	365.6	6.3	–	1.7	3.2	11.5	38.2	20.9	4.8	11.4	42.0	102.9	95.3
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	62.5	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	3.4	–	3.2	4.8	16.1	29.4
To increase payment period . . . . .	14.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	4.8	1.6
To reduce payment period . . . . .	30.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	3.1	–	–	1.6	10.0	6.3
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.7	–	1.6
To receive cash . . . . .	43.4	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.9	–	6.8	11.4	8.2
Other reason . . . . .	43.9	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	3.2	3.2	18.6	6.4
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	43.4	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.9	–	6.8	11.4	8.2
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	–	3.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	9.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	1.8	3.5	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>25,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	43.4	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.3	1.9	–	6.8	11.4	8.2
Zero percent . . . . .	27.8	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.6	1.5	1.9	–	5.0	6.6	8.2
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 percent . . . . .	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	1.8	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	903.1	56.1	5.0	11.8	18.5	99.5	158.9	84.1	53.4	41.3	210.9	289.5	71.3
Zero percent . . . . .	150.5	5.9	1.9	4.7	6.2	28.4	36.9	24.4	3.0	9.8	58.0	64.9	8.0
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	20.9	1.6	–	1.8	–	3.3	3.1	4.8	3.3	4.8	11.2	8.0	1.7
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	3.3	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.0	–
100 percent . . . . .	691.9	47.2	3.1	5.3	10.7	61.0	109.0	51.7	45.5	21.9	131.9	197.1	60.0
Not reported . . . . .	25.4	–	–	–	–	6.8	8.2	–	1.6	3.2	6.6	11.3	1.6
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>368.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>69.0</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	20.8	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	2.0	–	1.6	3.1	8.3	1.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	25.2	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	3.0	–	–	3.2	9.6	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	33.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.7	–	–	–	4.9	8.2	6.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.2	5.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	37.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	4.7	4.8	–	–	1.6	14.5	6.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	15.7	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.1	–	–	3.3	3.2	3.1
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	12.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	4.9	3.2	1.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	18.9	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	–	1.7	4.8	4.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	49.8	1.1	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	6.6	–	1.6	3.1	21.9	12.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	9.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.4	–	–	4.8	1.6
\$150,000 or more .....	66.3	1.5	–	–	3.2	1.7	3.1	14.9	–	1.6	7.3	24.5	16.2
Not reported .....	64.1	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.8	10.0	11.6	1.5	8.0	9.9	25.0	6.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>75,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>96,000</b>	<b>95,000</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	226.5	4.1	–	–	3.1	6.4	14.2	30.7	3.0	3.2	20.2	85.5	48.2
Less than \$10,000 .....	19.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	3.6	–	–	–	7.0	4.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	37.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.8	–	–	1.7	9.6	7.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	22.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	–	1.6	16.3	1.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	28.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	3.3	–	–	4.8	8.1	8.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	3.1	6.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	14.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	–	–	1.7	9.1	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	9.7	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.6	3.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.6	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	3.2	1.6	–	1.6	11.3	6.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	4.7	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	–	1.7	1.6	–
\$150,000 or more .....	15.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	0.8	6.1	4.9
Not reported .....	30.5	–	–	–	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	–	1.6	3.1	10.0	4.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>32,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>37,000</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	226.5	4.1	–	–	3.1	6.4	14.2	30.7	3.0	3.2	20.2	85.5	48.2
Less than 3 percent .....	26.4	1.1	–	–	1.6	1.7	–	8.5	–	–	–	17.6	4.8
3 to 3.9 percent .....	60.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	3.1	–	–	8.2	19.3	15.8
4 to 4.9 percent .....	30.1	1.4	–	–	–	–	3.1	4.7	1.4	–	1.6	14.6	3.1
5 to 5.9 percent .....	21.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.6	1.6	2.5	9.7	1.6
6 to 6.9 percent .....	17.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	12.9
7 to 7.9 percent .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–
8 percent or more .....	14.2	1.5	–	–	–	1.7	3.2	3.0	–	–	1.7	3.2	3.4
Not reported .....	49.6	–	–	–	1.6	3.0	4.8	4.9	–	1.6	6.3	16.5	6.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	226.5	4.1	–	–	3.1	6.4	14.2	30.7	3.0	3.2	20.2	85.5	48.2
Less than \$100 .....	34.9	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	8.0	–	–	1.6	16.3	1.6
\$100 to \$199 .....	34.6	1.1	–	–	–	–	3.2	3.5	–	–	1.6	11.1	9.6
\$200 to \$249 .....	22.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.7	6.4	3.1
\$250 to \$299 .....	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	5.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	4.9	4.7
\$350 to \$399 .....	4.5	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.2
\$450 to \$499 .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–	–	4.7	1.6
\$500 to \$599 .....	16.0	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	11.4	4.7
\$600 to \$699 .....	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	3.2	3.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	8.0	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.6	–	1.6	3.3	1.6	–
\$800 to \$999 .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.6	–
\$1,000 or more .....	26.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	6.6	–	–	5.7	12.8	4.9
Not reported .....	22.7	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	8.4	6.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>279</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>300</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) . . . . .	226.5	4.1	–	–	3.1	6.4	14.2	30.7	3.0	3.2	20.2	85.5	48.2
Yes . . . . .	117.1	–	–	–	3.1	4.9	7.9	10.1	–	1.6	10.4	45.9	28.8
No . . . . .	106.3	4.1	–	–	–	1.5	6.3	20.6	3.0	1.6	9.8	39.7	19.3
Not reported . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (with Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	631.2	11.0	3.0	9.5	53.4	(X)	169.8	85.8	210.0	138.8	270.2	202.7	62.3
Non-Hispanic .....	461.5	9.4	3.0	1.5	36.6	(X)	(X)	74.1	164.8	82.3	185.7	158.7	51.0
Hispanic .....	169.8	1.6	–	8.0	16.8	(X)	169.8	11.8	45.2	56.4	84.5	44.0	11.2
Black alone .....	237.6	6.4	–	12.1	18.0	237.6	3.2	52.0	74.3	127.0	160.2	55.2	4.6
Non-Hispanic .....	234.3	6.4	–	12.1	18.0	234.3	(X)	52.0	72.9	127.0	158.3	55.2	4.6
Hispanic .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	3.2	–	1.4	–	1.9	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	18.6	–	–	–	1.5	(X)	18.6	–	7.5	4.6	12.4	4.6	–
Asian alone .....	49.1	1.6	–	–	4.7	(X)	–	4.6	12.7	19.4	23.1	11.0	8.7
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	4.6	1.6	–	–	–	(X)	3.0	–	3.1	–	3.1	1.5	–
Two or more races .....	11.5	–	–	–	–	(X)	5.2	–	4.9	–	3.4	1.5	3.5
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	199.8	1.6	–	8.0	18.3	3.2	199.8	11.8	59.1	61.0	101.9	50.1	14.7
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	125.7	–	(X)	1.5	6.0	36.0	27.6	13.7	38.8	36.0	32.8	44.6	7.9
1, attached .....	32.5	1.5	(X)	1.9	–	10.1	1.5	2.9	8.5	8.0	6.3	13.3	3.3
2 to 4 .....	280.0	–	(X)	9.9	19.5	64.3	101.2	31.3	71.9	85.6	197.8	38.6	9.7
5 to 9 .....	175.7	3.2	(X)	5.0	17.7	35.8	29.9	12.7	72.7	52.0	81.8	69.7	11.5
10 to 19 .....	74.9	1.5	(X)	–	6.9	18.8	13.2	3.2	27.0	13.3	23.7	27.0	18.0
20 to 49 .....	70.9	–	(X)	1.4	8.9	18.5	9.6	11.7	22.5	23.1	22.5	31.1	11.5
50 or more .....	189.8	14.3	(X)	1.8	18.4	54.2	16.7	66.9	71.0	71.8	107.5	50.6	17.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.5	–	1.5	3.0	–	–
Condominiums .....	87.6	4.7	–	3.4	3.2	18.1	14.6	9.7	29.0	14.8	38.1	33.0	11.5
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	23.6	20.5	–	–	–	6.4	3.1	3.2	19.1	4.7	12.7	9.4	–
2000 to 2004 .....	25.3	(X)	–	1.9	1.5	5.6	1.6	8.4	13.6	6.4	10.2	5.3	4.8
1995 to 1999 .....	39.5	(X)	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.9	14.7	2.9	11.9	10.8	7.8	9.0	10.8
1990 to 1994 .....	17.5	(X)	–	–	3.3	6.4	1.8	6.5	6.2	3.5	1.5	8.0	3.1
1985 to 1989 .....	52.8	(X)	–	–	3.2	8.9	8.4	12.2	19.2	12.4	22.4	21.0	6.4
1980 to 1984 .....	45.0	(X)	–	–	1.5	11.3	1.6	18.0	4.4	15.8	14.2	20.2	3.2
1975 to 1979 .....	103.2	(X)	–	1.5	11.2	13.2	18.4	17.7	32.0	29.5	22.9	44.9	24.2
1970 to 1974 .....	74.8	(X)	–	–	3.0	16.4	12.8	8.0	27.4	22.8	15.2	36.9	6.5
1960 to 1969 .....	108.3	(X)	1.6	–	8.2	17.6	25.5	9.8	40.7	35.5	42.3	46.7	11.9
1950 to 1959 .....	108.8	(X)	–	1.4	3.2	36.4	22.2	7.5	33.6	29.4	63.3	29.0	3.4
1940 to 1949 .....	50.6	(X)	–	1.9	1.7	19.3	18.4	8.5	15.1	18.3	37.9	1.5	–
1930 to 1939 .....	66.6	(X)	–	4.9	7.0	33.0	6.4	9.6	24.6	24.3	52.6	7.8	1.5
1920 to 1929 .....	97.8	(X)	(X)	5.2	15.4	27.4	27.7	10.7	26.1	36.4	75.4	17.9	–
1919 or earlier .....	138.7	(X)	(X)	3.2	13.6	30.9	37.1	19.3	38.4	39.9	94.0	18.9	3.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1961</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1978</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	52.2	–	(X)	3.4	–	13.1	7.6	11.9	19.7	20.3	13.8	18.3	1.5
2 .....	244.6	–	(X)	5.1	8.3	60.0	70.2	23.0	61.7	65.9	116.0	57.7	27.6
3 .....	407.0	4.6	(X)	9.6	49.5	97.3	97.0	38.5	139.4	113.0	188.5	137.1	36.0
4 to 6 .....	123.1	4.7	(X)	3.5	11.2	20.8	18.4	41.2	43.6	42.6	65.6	34.5	13.9
7 or more .....	122.5	11.2	(X)	–	8.5	46.4	6.6	27.8	48.1	47.8	88.5	27.3	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	774.0	19.0	(X)	18.1	71.5	188.4	169.2	122.9	257.1	239.3	427.0	212.0	67.8
None (on same floor) .....	142.7	3.1	(X)	1.6	7.8	29.3	25.8	21.8	55.6	42.2	72.9	44.3	9.8
1 (up or down) .....	204.9	3.2	(X)	8.4	22.3	47.5	60.7	29.7	60.0	67.1	111.2	41.1	29.4
2 or more (up or down) .....	426.4	12.7	(X)	8.1	41.4	111.6	82.8	71.5	141.4	130.0	243.0	126.6	28.6
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	774.0	19.0	(X)	18.1	71.5	188.4	169.2	122.9	257.1	239.3	427.0	212.0	67.8
With 1 or more elevators working .....	176.8	12.7	(X)	1.8	13.6	54.3	16.5	64.3	54.1	65.7	94.5	50.9	17.2
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	597.2	6.3	(X)	16.3	57.9	134.0	152.8	58.7	202.9	173.7	332.6	161.1	50.7
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	91.7	–	(X)	1.7	10.9	24.9	13.3	5.0	38.6	28.4	54.3	26.5	8.0
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	158.2	1.5	(X)	3.4	6.0	46.0	29.1	16.5	47.3	44.0	39.1	57.9	11.2
With basement under all of building .....	71.8	1.5	(X)	1.5	3.0	23.4	11.7	7.6	22.2	22.0	24.8	23.0	1.7
With basement under part of building .....	31.2	–	(X)	–	1.5	6.4	11.2	1.4	12.2	3.2	5.0	9.5	3.1
With crawl space .....	15.6	–	(X)	–	–	3.1	3.2	1.5	4.9	6.2	1.5	11.1	–
On concrete slab .....	39.5	–	(X)	1.9	1.5	13.1	3.0	6.0	8.0	12.6	7.8	14.3	6.3
Other .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	5.0	–
Missing roofing material .....	12.3	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	6.2	1.6
Hole in roof .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.4	–	1.4	1.6	–	3.1	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	3.2	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–
Sloping outside walls .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	–
Boarded up windows .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broken windows .....	15.3	–	–	–	3.1	4.8	3.1	–	4.4	4.7	1.6	4.7	–
Bars on windows .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	1.6	–
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	10.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.4	–	–	1.5	–
None of the above .....	119.2	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	38.1	23.0	15.0	40.0	34.7	29.5	48.2	9.6
Not reported .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	105.8	20.5	1.5	3.4	9.4	23.3	21.2	21.0	50.8	25.4	32.2	31.7	18.7
Not previously occupied .....	24.0	14.2	1.5	–	1.5	9.9	4.7	6.9	11.2	6.5	14.7	7.8	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
First site .....	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	21.0	3.2	–	–	8.2	1.6	3.1	6.4	8.0	4.8	10.5	7.5	–
2 rooms .....	44.6	1.6	–	–	5.2	14.9	1.5	7.5	11.2	20.9	33.9	6.0	1.5
3 rooms .....	240.7	7.8	–	8.5	20.2	51.9	47.6	66.0	82.2	88.7	115.9	70.7	36.9
4 rooms .....	289.8	3.2	1.6	6.7	19.8	62.0	65.3	24.4	112.8	73.2	131.3	94.2	27.6
5 rooms .....	179.1	3.2	–	3.1	8.8	55.9	41.5	19.2	58.0	55.7	80.5	60.9	9.9
6 rooms .....	110.7	–	–	3.2	7.2	31.9	32.2	11.0	23.8	33.5	74.2	20.0	–
7 rooms .....	44.3	1.5	1.5	–	8.2	16.2	4.6	5.0	12.1	11.4	21.5	10.8	3.1
8 rooms .....	18.0	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.6	6.2	–
9 rooms .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	–	3.0	–	–
10 rooms or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	58.7	–	–	–	3.5	23.1	17.8	9.9	20.7	29.3	35.1	20.6	3.0
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	53.4	1.6	–	3.5	3.3	21.4	7.1	5.0	14.6	18.6	35.0	13.9	4.6
Not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	124.3	–	–	3.5	16.9	23.9	22.1	10.9	46.9	33.9	65.7	45.0	9.4
Not reported .....	4.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	61.3	4.8	–	–	16.3	13.5	4.6	11.2	17.7	22.9	40.1	15.0	–
1 .....	301.5	7.8	–	6.9	20.7	70.8	54.5	72.0	105.0	100.0	149.9	86.5	44.8
2 .....	376.2	3.2	1.6	11.4	23.7	84.4	88.4	37.1	128.3	105.5	167.9	124.1	27.8
3 .....	159.3	4.8	1.5	3.2	11.9	53.0	40.3	15.4	48.0	46.8	87.0	43.1	4.9
4 or more .....	54.3	–	–	–	4.9	15.8	12.0	6.7	13.5	14.5	27.5	7.7	1.5
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	9.6	–	–	4.7	–	1.6	4.7	1.6	1.6	4.7	8.0	–	–
1 .....	742.9	12.6	1.6	16.8	64.4	202.5	160.2	125.2	236.4	238.4	400.9	207.6	56.2
1 1/2 .....	67.4	1.6	–	–	6.7	14.7	14.0	6.4	27.3	22.9	21.2	22.9	6.9
2 or more .....	132.6	6.4	1.5	–	6.3	18.8	20.8	9.2	47.1	23.7	42.3	46.0	16.0
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	128.7	–	3.0	1.5	6.0	36.0	27.6	13.7	38.8	36.0	32.8	46.1	7.9
500 to 749 .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
750 to 999 .....	4.8	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.5	–	1.6	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.5	1.5	6.3	3.1	3.0	6.3	–
1,500 to 1,999 .....	34.8	–	–	–	1.5	4.6	8.1	4.6	4.8	6.1	4.6	12.9	3.4
2,000 to 2,499 .....	9.3	–	1.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	1.6	1.6	3.3	4.6	–
2,500 to 2,999 .....	13.8	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.0	1.5
3,000 to 3,999 .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.7	–	3.3	3.4	–	–
4,000 or more .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	1.5	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median .....	43.2	–	1.6	1.5	1.5	20.4	10.7	1.5	16.7	15.8	15.5	12.7	3.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	157.6	1.5	3.0	1.5	6.0	42.5	29.1	16.5	45.4	42.4	39.1	59.4	9.6
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	54.1	–	1.6	–	4.5	13.6	15.6	7.6	12.2	16.8	23.1	17.4	3.2
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	59.7	1.5	–	–	1.5	19.1	10.4	4.5	16.3	9.6	5.0	27.4	1.5
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	27.2	–	–	–	–	8.3	1.6	1.4	11.1	13.0	6.3	9.9	3.4
1 up to 5 acres .....	9.1	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	3.0	4.6	1.5	1.5
5 up to 10 acres .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	3.2	–
10 acres or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	593.8	14.2	3.0	18.2	33.9	173.1	68.6	130.2	193.2	185.8	321.6	152.1	49.6
0.51 to 1.00 .....	309.0	6.4	–	3.3	32.5	55.0	97.1	12.3	108.1	70.1	130.0	108.0	24.6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33.7	–	–	–	4.7	8.1	21.0	–	6.3	22.5	11.0	13.3	3.2
1.51 or more .....	16.0	–	–	–	6.4	1.5	12.9	–	4.8	11.3	9.8	3.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	135.4	1.6	–	6.3	8.6	55.5	14.7	34.0	30.5	53.0	78.6	33.9	3.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	425.3	11.0	3.0	11.9	20.2	103.9	54.1	91.4	152.5	120.5	218.7	106.1	46.2
1.01 to 1.50 .....	111.2	–	–	–	9.8	21.1	38.2	1.5	30.8	21.3	38.8	48.9	5.1
1.51 or more .....	219.3	3.1	–	3.3	22.7	43.5	88.3	4.4	80.8	72.0	96.1	72.5	24.5
No bedrooms .....	61.3	4.8	–	–	16.3	13.5	4.6	11.2	17.7	22.9	40.1	15.0	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	128.7	–	3.0	1.5	6.0	36.0	27.6	13.7	38.8	36.0	32.8	46.1	7.9
Less than 200 .....	12.5	–	–	–	3.1	4.6	6.2	1.5	6.4	6.1	1.5	7.9	–
200 to 299 .....	9.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	1.5	–	3.0	4.6	–	–
300 to 399 .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	1.5	–
400 to 499 .....	12.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	4.6	–	1.5	4.8	3.2	6.6	1.6
500 to 599 .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.2	1.6	–	1.6	3.2
600 to 699 .....	9.2	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	1.6	–	–	–	6.2	–
700 to 799 .....	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	4.4	–
800 to 899 .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
900 to 999 .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	10.5	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	1.4	3.2	3.0	1.5	4.6	1.6	–
1,500 or more .....	6.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.4	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.9	–
Not reported .....	43.2	–	1.6	1.5	1.5	20.4	10.7	1.5	16.7	15.8	15.5	12.7	3.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities . . . . .	58.0	–	–	1.6	56.4	8.3	16.6	3.3	19.7	13.5	35.6	12.6	6.8
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) . . . . .	894.4	20.5	3.0	19.9	21.1	229.3	183.1	139.2	292.8	276.2	436.8	263.8	72.3
Kitchen sink . . . . .	945.8	20.5	3.0	21.5	70.8	237.6	199.8	142.4	311.0	287.8	468.7	275.0	79.0
Refrigerator . . . . .	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Cooking stove or range . . . . .	933.9	18.9	3.0	19.9	69.4	233.0	195.2	138.1	306.4	282.0	459.8	272.0	79.0
Burners, no stove or range . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
Microwave oven only . . . . .	15.2	1.6	–	1.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.8	9.3	4.4	–
Dishwasher . . . . .	333.5	17.3	1.5	4.8	23.3	37.5	50.6	26.7	136.9	65.2	124.0	106.8	53.5
Washing machine . . . . .	290.3	15.8	3.0	5.1	12.7	65.7	48.9	29.9	97.5	69.8	102.5	88.3	30.4
Clothes dryer . . . . .	285.5	15.8	3.0	5.1	11.2	60.3	52.6	29.9	97.8	66.3	102.6	86.4	30.4
Disposal in kitchen sink . . . . .	180.3	12.6	1.5	6.9	10.2	20.7	37.0	21.5	71.4	30.1	53.8	52.1	40.7
Trash compactor . . . . .	31.0	4.8	–	–	–	6.7	10.9	3.5	8.3	4.8	9.8	16.8	1.7
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central . . . . .	355.4	20.5	1.5	3.4	16.3	67.8	52.8	58.0	125.3	79.7	135.2	117.2	41.9
Additional central . . . . .	6.9	1.6	–	–	–	3.4	–	5.0	3.4	3.6	5.1	1.8	–
1 room unit . . . . .	304.9	–	–	8.2	26.5	80.5	68.5	60.3	96.2	106.6	154.2	90.7	25.5
2 room units . . . . .	150.4	–	1.6	1.6	14.9	32.8	40.0	14.7	42.8	46.2	90.8	35.0	6.5
3 room units or more . . . . .	40.7	–	–	1.6	5.2	3.5	17.4	1.5	11.6	12.3	26.5	7.8	3.5
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes . . . . .	909.0	20.5	3.0	21.5	74.3	224.5	188.6	138.0	288.5	271.6	444.2	265.5	79.0
Powered by:													
Electricity . . . . .	70.4	–	–	–	1.5	16.7	11.2	22.3	19.8	22.1	26.3	16.5	15.1
Batteries . . . . .	686.6	9.5	3.0	16.6	56.3	178.4	157.2	90.4	215.3	216.0	366.1	198.5	42.1
Both . . . . .	134.1	11.0	–	4.9	11.7	29.4	17.0	22.0	45.1	31.9	45.5	45.4	16.7
Not reported . . . . .	17.9	–	–	–	4.8	–	3.2	3.3	8.4	1.6	6.3	5.1	5.1
No . . . . .	40.4	–	–	–	3.2	11.6	11.2	4.5	22.4	16.6	26.7	9.3	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes . . . . .	630.8	20.5	3.0	20.1	51.3	165.3	132.3	91.4	181.0	189.0	308.3	191.7	45.9
No . . . . .	164.2	–	–	1.5	11.6	37.3	37.0	17.4	63.2	50.7	92.2	42.4	11.2
Not reported . . . . .	25.7	–	–	–	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.5	16.1	8.2	11.1	9.8	1.8
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>													
Sprinkler system inside home . . . . .	105.1	12.6	–	1.9	7.7	25.3	9.8	37.5	43.2	24.6	43.2	32.4	15.4
Working carbon monoxide detector . . . . .	591.1	20.5	1.6	16.7	36.6	166.3	119.2	94.6	182.9	193.7	279.9	165.0	53.3
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	518.4	14.2	3.0	6.4	26.8	108.3	91.1	67.6	164.3	132.6	218.2	155.9	43.0
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	271.5	–	–	12.0	36.6	87.8	61.7	38.9	89.9	92.8	165.8	80.4	14.5
Electric heat pump . . . . .	8.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.8	–	5.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	5.0	1.7
Built-in electric units . . . . .	83.0	6.3	–	–	8.1	18.3	20.5	15.1	33.6	27.4	32.8	25.7	16.5
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units													
without ducts . . . . .	49.9	–	–	1.5	1.5	17.9	16.4	10.6	13.7	20.7	37.2	8.1	1.7
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	5.2	1.9	1.6	3.5	7.3	1.5	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	–	–	1.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	6.4	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.3	5.0	6.4	–	–
Stoves . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	1.9	–	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	3.1	1.5	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	1.5	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	115.1	–	–	3.4	13.6	34.2	23.6	13.0	18.3	37.4	64.5	31.5	8.1
Stoves . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	13.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	1.5	3.3	4.4	4.6
Other . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	809.1	18.9	3.0	18.2	58.8	201.6	173.2	126.5	281.9	249.3	398.2	238.9	64.5
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	937.7	20.5	3.0	6.7	77.5	229.0	195.0	139.0	310.5	281.5	461.0	275.0	79.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	14.8	–	–	14.8	–	8.6	4.7	3.5	1.9	8.2	11.4	1.5	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	3.2	–	–	3.2	–	1.6	1.6	–	–	1.6	3.2	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	10.1	–	–	10.1	–	7.0	1.6	3.5	1.9	5.1	6.7	1.5	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	938.9	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	137.7	311.0	288.2	472.4	276.5	79.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	13.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	1.4	1.5	–	–	–
Drilled . . . . .	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	1.5	–	–	–
Dug . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Safe to drink . . . . .	863.9	18.9	1.5	19.9	69.7	224.9	155.3	139.0	286.9	257.7	431.5	260.4	72.7
Not safe to drink . . . . .	82.1	1.6	1.6	–	7.8	11.2	41.0	3.5	25.5	28.7	34.5	16.1	6.3
Safety not reported . . . . .	6.4	–	–	1.6	–	1.5	3.5	–	–	3.3	6.4	–	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	82.1	1.6	1.6	–	7.8	11.2	41.0	3.5	25.5	28.7	34.5	16.1	6.3
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	25.1	–	–	–	1.7	6.3	12.7	1.9	7.6	16.0	17.3	3.0	–
Public or private system . . . . .	25.1	–	–	–	1.7	6.3	12.7	1.9	7.6	16.0	17.3	3.0	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	57.1	1.6	1.6	–	6.1	4.9	28.3	1.6	17.9	12.7	17.2	13.1	6.3
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	48.8	1.6	1.6	–	6.1	3.5	23.4	1.6	13.1	11.2	13.8	11.2	6.3
Other . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	4.8	–	4.9	1.5	3.3	2.0	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	942.2	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	139.5	311.0	288.2	472.4	276.5	79.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.4	1.5	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Electricity .....	222.8	9.4	–	6.6	17.6	62.2	45.3	61.2	84.5	77.1	99.9	69.2	27.1
Piped gas .....	698.9	11.2	3.0	15.0	54.8	170.7	148.0	79.5	218.4	202.4	354.9	197.1	51.9
Bottled gas .....	5.9	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
Fuel oil .....	11.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.5	–	3.2	3.6	9.5	1.7	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	12.1	–	–	–	5.1	–	3.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	5.2	7.0	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	949.4	20.5	3.0	21.5	75.7	237.6	199.8	141.2	312.4	286.6	469.3	276.5	79.0
Electricity .....	259.8	12.6	1.5	4.7	14.3	68.9	53.2	70.8	97.2	83.7	100.9	92.9	31.6
Piped gas .....	683.7	8.0	1.6	16.8	61.4	167.2	145.0	70.4	213.8	201.4	366.9	182.1	47.4
Bottled gas .....	5.9	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	949.2	20.5	3.0	18.3	77.5	236.0	198.1	142.4	312.4	288.1	469.2	276.5	79.0
Electricity .....	158.7	11.0	1.6	1.5	9.7	41.0	31.5	44.9	56.8	55.1	55.4	69.1	6.2
Piped gas .....	783.2	9.6	1.5	16.8	67.8	193.5	163.7	97.5	252.7	231.5	412.3	205.9	72.8
Bottled gas .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	–	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	355.4	20.5	1.5	3.4	16.3	67.8	52.8	58.0	125.3	79.7	135.2	117.2	41.9
Electricity .....	341.0	17.3	1.5	3.4	14.8	63.3	46.3	53.0	120.6	76.3	125.2	112.7	41.9
Piped gas .....	14.4	3.2	–	–	1.5	4.6	6.5	5.1	4.7	3.4	10.0	4.4	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	6.9	1.6	–	–	–	3.4	–	5.0	3.4	3.6	5.1	1.8	–
Electricity .....	6.9	1.6	–	–	–	3.4	–	5.0	3.4	3.6	5.1	1.8	–
Gas .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	285.5	15.8	3.0	5.1	11.2	60.3	52.6	29.9	97.8	66.3	102.6	86.4	30.4
Electricity .....	112.3	11.1	–	–	4.6	23.9	14.7	12.7	46.4	28.6	41.0	33.9	11.2
Piped gas .....	168.8	4.8	3.0	5.1	6.6	36.4	36.4	17.2	49.9	37.7	61.6	51.0	19.2
Other .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Piped gas .....	846.0	14.4	3.0	16.8	72.8	205.0	182.1	106.4	277.7	251.6	439.2	224.9	77.5
Bottled gas .....	8.9	–	–	1.6	–	1.5	4.5	–	2.9	1.5	3.1	1.5	–
Fuel oil .....	13.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	5.4	11.4	1.7	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	12.1	–	–	–	5.1	–	3.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	5.2	7.0	–
All electric units .....	103.7	6.2	–	4.7	4.7	32.6	19.6	34.3	33.3	38.0	35.1	51.2	1.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	949.2	20.5	3.0	18.3	77.5	236.0	198.1	142.4	312.4	288.1	469.2	276.5	79.0
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	900.6	20.5	1.5	15.0	65.9	227.8	185.2	140.7	296.5	269.7	439.5	263.9	77.3
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	42.3	–	1.6	3.3	11.6	4.8	12.9	1.8	11.2	15.0	23.4	12.6	1.7
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	29.4	–	1.6	1.8	8.3	1.5	9.8	1.8	6.4	11.7	16.8	11.1	–
2 times .....	3.3	–	–	1.4	–	1.8	1.4	–	3.3	–	1.8	–	–
3 times .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
4 times or more .....	3.3	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.8	1.5	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	4.8	3.3	6.3	–	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	951.0	20.5	3.0	20.1	77.5	237.6	198.3	142.4	312.4	288.2	470.9	276.5	79.0
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	917.5	20.5	3.0	16.8	75.7	229.7	190.1	140.8	298.4	278.0	451.8	269.8	79.0
None working some time in last 3 months .....	29.0	–	–	3.3	1.9	6.5	8.2	1.6	11.1	8.7	14.7	6.6	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.2	1.5	–	4.4	1.7	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	17.9	–	–	1.8	1.9	6.5	3.2	1.6	6.3	6.9	8.4	3.2	–
2 times .....	5.0	–	–	1.4	–	–	3.3	–	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.0	1.5	4.4	–	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	942.2	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	139.5	311.0	288.2	472.4	276.5	79.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	920.5	20.5	3.0	16.5	74.2	224.3	196.5	137.6	306.3	281.1	460.6	271.3	79.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	21.7	–	–	5.0	3.3	13.3	3.3	1.9	4.8	7.0	11.8	5.2	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.2	–	–	3.6	–	5.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.2	5.2	3.7	–
2 times .....	8.1	–	–	–	3.3	8.1	–	–	1.5	1.9	6.7	1.5	–
3 times .....	1.4	–	–	1.4	–	–	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.4	1.5	–	–	–
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.4	1.5	–	–	–
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	865.1	14.2	3.0	19.6	70.8	222.5	182.7	139.4	225.0	273.0	420.4	254.1	74.3
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	748.5	14.2	3.0	11.3	53.1	187.3	166.3	121.9	196.5	229.7	356.1	217.0	71.1
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	97.6	–	–	8.4	16.2	30.4	14.6	9.4	21.9	32.2	53.5	30.3	3.2
Equipment breakdowns .....	39.4	–	–	6.7	7.5	14.0	11.3	–	12.5	14.5	22.4	12.5	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	18.6	–	–	1.7	4.5	9.2	3.2	–	6.1	7.8	10.9	4.7	–
2 times .....	12.6	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	4.8	–	4.9	3.4	7.9	4.7	–
3 times .....	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	1.4	1.8	1.8	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
Other causes .....	61.2	–	–	–	11.7	16.3	4.9	9.4	11.1	20.7	31.0	20.8	3.2
Utility interruption .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	28.1	–	–	–	5.1	10.0	1.5	1.7	5.0	9.8	21.7	3.3	1.7
Inadequate insulation .....	13.1	–	–	–	1.9	6.4	1.6	3.0	1.6	4.7	6.8	4.7	–
Cost of heating .....	4.9	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.6	3.3	–	–
Other .....	18.6	–	–	–	4.8	1.7	1.8	3.0	4.5	6.2	3.0	11.1	1.5
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	3.1	–	–	1.6	–	1.5	1.6	–	–	–	3.1	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	19.0	–	–	–	1.5	4.8	1.8	8.1	6.6	11.2	10.7	6.7	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	828.8	20.5	3.0	19.8	64.0	213.0	185.1	134.1	268.5	258.6	411.8	238.8	69.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	117.5	–	–	1.7	13.5	23.1	14.7	6.6	41.0	29.6	56.1	36.0	9.8
1 time . . . . .	52.2	–	–	–	5.2	8.5	4.4	3.5	21.5	11.6	23.1	17.8	6.6
2 times . . . . .	37.8	–	–	–	6.8	6.9	7.0	1.6	11.1	6.7	13.8	13.1	3.2
3 times . . . . .	11.2	–	–	1.7	–	4.7	1.9	–	3.3	6.5	9.5	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	16.3	–	–	–	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.8	9.8	5.1	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.8	3.0	1.5	4.4	1.8	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	527.8	14.1	3.0	13.1	34.9	123.4	117.5	59.9	172.0	142.7	240.5	156.2	50.7
Telephone available .....	894.1	18.9	3.0	20.1	76.0	214.1	184.9	131.4	286.5	268.0	450.8	252.9	74.3
Usable fireplace .....	55.8	1.6	1.5	–	3.3	4.6	1.6	2.9	22.8	6.1	14.0	18.4	17.4
Separate dining room .....	302.3	1.5	1.5	6.3	22.2	89.5	70.0	33.4	84.0	81.3	165.9	89.0	10.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	79.5	–	1.5	–	6.7	14.6	8.8	6.1	18.3	11.4	24.8	21.9	7.8
Garage or carport included with home .....	262.9	12.6	–	5.4	6.4	71.0	61.1	40.9	82.2	68.6	117.9	82.1	12.9
Not included .....	689.6	7.9	3.0	16.2	71.1	166.6	138.7	101.5	230.2	221.1	354.6	194.3	66.1
Off-street parking included .....	399.1	4.7	3.0	6.4	36.8	79.0	75.6	70.4	134.2	113.2	116.5	151.0	61.9
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	277.1	9.6	–	12.0	32.8	97.8	47.9	70.6	81.9	131.4	196.7	52.1	15.9
Other households without cars .....	81.8	–	–	–	4.8	13.3	26.8	8.0	34.2	22.5	23.9	23.9	4.4
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	435.9	7.8	1.6	6.0	27.7	93.6	92.1	48.9	136.5	101.8	199.6	134.3	42.6
2 cars .....	136.4	1.6	1.5	3.5	8.6	26.1	26.2	15.0	56.5	30.4	43.5	56.5	16.1
3 or more cars .....	21.2	1.5	–	–	3.6	6.9	6.8	–	3.4	3.6	8.7	9.6	–
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	444.7	10.9	3.0	6.3	33.2	103.5	71.7	49.4	156.4	110.0	191.3	155.9	46.1
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	181.3	–	–	1.6	7.0	26.9	64.6	14.4	59.1	35.9	66.1	55.5	11.1
2 or more trucks or vans .....	49.4	–	–	1.6	4.5	9.3	15.6	8.1	15.0	12.4	18.3	13.0	5.9
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	791.3	19.0	(X)	18.1	71.5	191.6	170.7	125.9	265.1	245.7	433.3	217.0	67.8
Owner or manager lives on property .....	205.0	3.1	(X)	5.0	16.8	41.8	65.8	31.1	54.2	58.3	129.9	44.6	9.6
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	586.2	15.9	(X)	13.1	54.7	149.8	104.8	94.8	210.9	187.4	303.4	172.4	58.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	5.2	–	–	1.9	1.5	3.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	50.1	–	–	6.7	8.5	21.7	13.2	5.0	13.5	23.4	37.0	9.8	1.7
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	1.8	3.6	1.8	1.8	–
Holes in floors .....	18.1	–	–	5.2	6.3	9.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	8.4	14.8	1.5	1.8
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	72.0	–	–	3.6	22.4	21.6	17.8	3.6	17.3	29.6	49.7	12.8	1.6
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	54.7	–	–	5.3	20.9	20.4	9.9	–	14.5	20.8	41.2	10.5	–
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	–	1.8	–	3.2	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	22.2	–	–	1.8	1.5	9.3	8.6	–	7.8	7.9	19.0	3.2	–
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	45.3	3.1	(X)	–	4.7	9.5	6.6	38.7	14.1	23.1	13.7	22.7	5.9
Meals .....	31.5	3.1	(X)	–	4.7	7.7	3.4	30.1	7.3	14.7	8.1	16.0	4.4
Transportation .....	40.9	1.6	(X)	–	4.7	9.5	5.1	37.3	11.2	20.1	13.7	19.8	4.4
Housekeeping .....	29.5	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	8.3	3.1	28.0	5.8	13.5	9.3	14.3	3.0
Financial management .....	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	1.8	1.8	3.4	12.7	3.4	9.4	7.8	5.3	1.5
Aid with telephone .....	16.0	1.6	(X)	–	–	1.8	1.6	14.2	3.4	7.9	6.6	6.5	3.0
Shopping .....	27.1	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	5.1	1.6	25.3	6.7	12.4	11.1	11.5	3.0
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,5</sup> .....	16.1	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	–	1.6	16.1	4.3	5.5	4.1	7.5	3.0
Bathing .....	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	14.6	4.3	5.5	4.1	7.5	3.0
Eating .....	11.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	11.7	1.5	5.5	2.5	6.3	3.0
Moving about .....	16.1	1.6	(X)	–	1.5	–	1.6	16.1	4.3	5.5	4.1	7.5	3.0
Dressing .....	14.6	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	14.6	4.3	5.5	4.1	7.5	3.0
Toilet use .....	13.3	1.6	(X)	–	–	–	1.6	13.3	3.1	5.5	4.1	6.3	3.0
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	791.3	19.0	–	18.1	71.5	191.6	170.7	125.9	265.1	245.7	433.3	217.0	67.8
Use of steps not required .....	155.9	9.5	–	3.5	13.6	45.1	24.4	49.3	53.7	54.4	61.7	61.2	11.2
Use of steps required .....	635.4	9.5	–	14.7	57.9	146.5	146.2	76.6	211.4	191.3	371.7	155.8	56.6
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	161.2	1.5	3.0	3.4	6.0	46.0	29.1	16.5	47.3	44.0	39.1	59.4	11.2
Use of steps not required .....	37.9	–	–	–	3.0	11.1	1.5	13.8	8.0	8.0	3.3	12.6	9.6
Use of steps required .....	123.3	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	34.9	27.6	15.0	33.5	36.0	35.8	46.8	1.6
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	21.5	–	–	21.5	(X)	12.1	8.0	3.5	3.3	11.7	16.7	1.5	–
Plumbing.....	14.8	–	–	14.8	(X)	8.6	4.7	3.5	1.9	8.2	11.4	1.5	–
Heating.....	5.0	–	–	5.0	(X)	1.7	3.3	–	1.4	1.8	3.6	–	–
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	1.7	–	–	1.7	(X)	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	77.5	–	–	(X)	77.5	18.0	18.3	4.7	24.2	26.4	47.6	15.6	8.2
Plumbing.....	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating.....	3.0	–	–	(X)	3.0	–	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.0	–	–	1.5
Upkeep.....	22.9	–	–	(X)	22.9	11.1	5.1	–	3.0	11.4	16.9	4.4	–
Kitchen.....	56.4	–	–	(X)	56.4	8.3	15.0	3.3	19.7	13.5	34.0	12.6	6.8
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	5.1	–	–	–	1.5	1.8	1.5	–	3.3	3.4	1.8	–	1.8
2.....	7.4	–	–	–	3.0	2.9	1.4	–	1.4	1.5	–	3.0	–
3.....	6.3	–	–	–	1.7	4.9	–	–	6.3	4.9	3.2	3.1	–
4.....	12.6	–	–	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	–	7.6	3.0	6.3	3.2	1.7
5.....	64.1	–	–	3.4	7.8	17.5	12.9	4.8	17.0	24.0	32.3	22.4	1.7
6.....	76.4	–	–	3.5	4.8	25.7	12.9	1.6	33.9	22.4	46.1	20.4	1.5
7.....	193.1	1.6	–	5.2	18.6	43.6	35.4	25.5	58.8	69.8	92.9	66.8	11.3
8.....	246.9	3.1	1.5	1.7	16.7	55.9	59.3	33.8	87.9	58.6	117.6	62.0	26.2
9.....	139.3	9.4	1.6	4.7	8.7	21.2	24.5	23.5	34.2	28.5	62.0	39.0	18.1
10 (best).....	188.3	4.8	–	1.6	11.1	59.3	45.9	50.0	57.6	70.4	102.0	53.2	16.8
Not Reported.....	12.8	1.6	–	–	1.8	1.7	3.0	3.4	4.5	3.2	8.1	3.4	–
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	865.7	18.9	1.5	16.2	54.7	207.6	188.1	135.9	289.2	263.7	417.3	262.0	72.4
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	82.3	1.6	1.6	5.3	22.8	28.5	11.7	6.6	20.2	24.5	50.6	14.5	6.6
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	17.7	–	–	1.7	6.3	9.6	3.2	3.1	7.5	4.9	8.4	3.1	3.2
Pipes leaked.....	41.9	1.6	1.6	3.6	14.7	9.2	6.8	–	9.1	14.2	28.1	7.8	–
Broken water heater.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	27.6	–	–	–	6.5	12.7	3.5	3.5	6.7	8.3	18.9	3.6	3.4
Interior leakage not reported.....	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.0	1.5	4.4	–	–
No leakage from outside structure.....	836.2	18.9	3.0	14.6	57.2	209.4	178.0	135.7	279.4	258.0	405.2	257.2	72.2
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	113.3	1.6	–	7.0	20.3	26.8	21.7	6.8	30.1	30.2	64.3	19.2	6.8
Roof.....	49.3	1.6	–	3.5	8.2	16.6	9.7	3.6	7.5	18.3	30.6	7.8	1.8
Basement.....	32.0	–	–	1.6	1.8	6.5	6.5	1.4	12.7	3.6	13.1	5.2	1.7
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	24.9	–	–	1.8	5.1	–	5.1	1.7	8.2	5.0	15.1	3.3	3.3
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	11.5	–	–	–	5.2	3.6	1.9	–	3.1	5.0	5.4	4.4	–
Exterior leakage not reported.....	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.0	1.5	3.0	–	–
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	776.6	16.0	3.0	17.9	55.2	194.9	162.5	125.8	216.8	251.8	390.4	235.4	60.2
Work usually started quickly.....	694.4	16.0	1.5	13.1	40.3	166.6	143.1	116.1	191.5	221.2	342.1	212.1	58.7
Management solved problem quickly.....	723.7	16.0	3.0	14.5	47.0	183.1	147.9	117.6	200.9	234.9	361.6	222.3	56.9
Management polite and considerate.....	759.3	16.0	3.0	16.5	53.7	191.9	157.7	122.6	213.7	245.6	382.6	230.4	58.4
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	792.1	16.0	3.0	16.5	59.9	193.4	166.6	130.5	225.0	253.6	396.8	239.9	68.9
Started quickly enough usually.....	730.1	16.0	1.5	16.5	50.2	175.6	156.8	124.1	199.6	237.0	364.0	226.6	59.1
Solved the problem quickly.....	759.5	16.0	3.0	14.7	50.2	187.0	156.8	125.8	217.5	245.2	375.2	236.5	65.9
Polite.....	771.5	16.0	3.0	14.6	58.0	190.0	159.5	123.7	223.3	245.3	383.2	236.5	65.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	698.0	18.9	1.5	13.0	41.3	151.1	159.7	124.1	228.0	206.8	340.6	208.7	59.1
Partly satisfied . . . . .	186.4	1.6	–	3.3	23.8	48.6	28.7	11.3	56.1	55.9	90.0	51.8	19.9
Dissatisfied . . . . .	41.0	–	1.6	5.3	10.6	24.6	6.9	1.9	18.7	18.8	30.2	4.6	–
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	17.6	–	–	–	–	8.6	4.4	5.1	6.4	5.1	3.7	9.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	9.5	–	–	–	1.7	4.8	–	–	3.2	3.1	7.9	1.6	–
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	708.3	20.5	1.5	13.0	46.2	156.1	151.8	127.0	232.8	210.6	354.8	211.2	59.6
Partly satisfied . . . . .	157.1	–	1.6	5.3	18.9	42.5	31.3	6.9	48.5	49.3	81.2	41.1	17.8
Dissatisfied . . . . .	37.0	–	–	3.3	10.9	22.4	6.2	1.9	15.6	18.5	23.3	6.2	–
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	44.0	–	–	–	1.5	13.3	10.5	6.6	14.0	9.9	6.9	17.9	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.5	6.1	–	–
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	633.0	18.9	1.5	13.0	38.1	142.0	143.6	120.8	204.6	191.2	318.0	192.6	47.9
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	21.2	–	–	1.9	7.7	16.1	3.2	1.9	9.5	15.4	15.2	3.1	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	17.9	–	–	3.4	1.5	13.2	3.0	1.9	6.6	14.7	12.9	3.2	1.8
2 .....	13.8	–	–	–	4.7	6.1	2.9	–	6.1	4.7	1.5	4.7	3.2
3 .....	9.6	–	–	1.4	–	5.2	1.4	1.5	3.3	5.2	6.7	–	–
4 .....	17.8	–	–	–	1.7	4.7	6.3	–	1.7	6.2	9.6	1.5	3.4
5 .....	80.2	–	–	1.7	7.8	31.0	13.0	14.8	23.5	27.8	49.1	18.2	–
6 .....	72.9	3.2	–	3.5	5.1	27.5	15.5	4.5	31.9	32.0	41.3	17.6	1.5
7 .....	144.0	–	–	1.5	13.9	33.4	30.9	17.0	41.6	42.2	75.4	46.5	9.9
8 .....	258.1	6.4	1.5	4.8	21.1	48.5	58.7	37.0	97.1	58.7	121.1	78.2	23.1
9 .....	136.3	4.6	1.6	3.2	4.9	17.2	23.7	16.6	44.5	31.7	53.4	48.3	15.9
10 (best) .....	184.1	4.8	–	1.8	13.1	47.4	39.7	45.8	48.4	61.5	88.4	54.9	20.2
No neighborhood .....	3.3	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–	1.6	1.7	3.3	–	–
Not reported .....	14.5	1.6	–	–	1.8	1.7	4.6	3.4	6.1	3.2	9.7	3.4	–
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Yes .....	327.6	12.7	1.6	9.8	30.6	104.2	59.9	50.1	105.6	111.6	198.6	78.4	23.0
No .....	621.8	7.8	1.5	11.7	46.9	130.2	139.9	92.3	205.3	176.6	270.7	198.1	56.0
Not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.5	3.2	–	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Yes .....	268.2	6.4	–	11.6	34.8	112.5	49.2	35.6	81.5	100.1	182.9	52.7	11.6
No .....	655.7	14.1	3.0	10.0	39.2	118.6	147.1	103.7	218.0	181.5	277.1	209.3	65.7
Not reported .....	28.6	–	–	–	3.5	6.5	3.5	3.2	12.9	8.0	12.4	14.5	1.7
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Yes .....	72.2	–	–	7.0	11.6	17.4	27.3	5.1	18.3	32.1	46.8	13.0	3.2
No .....	877.1	20.5	3.0	14.5	65.9	217.0	172.5	137.4	292.6	256.1	422.4	263.5	75.8
Not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.5	3.2	–	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	759.4	17.3	3.0	11.5	53.0	170.4	157.2	127.0	255.0	217.9	362.0	227.6	64.1
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	190.0	3.2	–	10.0	24.5	64.0	42.6	15.5	55.9	70.3	107.3	48.9	15.0
Noise .....	29.5	–	–	–	–	6.4	9.8	2.9	8.5	11.3	14.6	8.3	5.2
Litter or housing deterioration .....	14.5	–	–	3.2	–	9.8	3.1	1.5	1.6	8.0	12.9	1.6	–
Poor city or county services .....	9.1	–	–	1.6	1.5	6.2	1.5	1.5	3.1	6.2	6.0	3.1	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–
People .....	64.4	–	–	3.4	9.8	32.8	6.3	9.3	22.1	31.2	38.9	15.8	3.5
Other .....	95.5	3.2	–	5.0	13.2	25.9	26.4	4.8	27.0	27.2	52.9	23.2	9.8
No problem .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–
Other problems not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.5	3.2	–	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged													
5 through 15 .....	214.4	1.5	–	3.2	21.0	53.1	85.6	1.5	72.3	79.2	84.8	63.8	16.3
Attend public school (K–12) .....	195.3	1.5	–	3.2	17.9	50.1	77.3	1.5	67.5	77.4	80.0	57.7	14.7
Attend private school (K–12) .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	3.3	1.8	3.4	1.6	–
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home schooled .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
Not in school .....	4.6	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.6	–	–	1.5	–	3.0	–
Not reported .....	4.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	1.6
Households with children aged													
0 through 13 .....	256.1	1.5	–	4.6	20.6	60.9	93.0	1.5	88.3	94.1	102.9	82.9	18.1
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	203.4	1.5	–	1.7	16.0	51.7	77.0	1.5	65.5	70.0	80.9	65.1	14.7
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	27.5	–	–	1.4	1.5	7.7	8.0	–	10.2	17.8	16.1	6.7	1.8
Not reported or don't know .....	25.3	–	–	1.5	3.1	1.5	7.9	–	12.6	6.4	5.9	11.1	1.6
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	218.5	1.5	–	3.2	17.3	57.8	82.0	1.5	75.6	89.2	96.6	73.5	13.1
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	26.5	–	–	1.4	1.7	3.1	6.0	–	7.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	3.3
Not reported .....	11.2	–	–	–	1.6	–	5.0	–	4.8	–	1.5	4.7	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	27.5	–	–	1.4	1.5	7.7	8.0	–	10.2	17.8	16.1	6.7	1.8
Better . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–
About the same . . . . .	12.8	–	–	–	1.5	6.1	1.5	–	1.9	7.9	6.4	3.1	1.8
Worse . . . . .	11.6	–	–	1.4	–	–	6.5	–	6.7	6.7	8.2	2.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	476.6	8.0	(X)	9.6	50.6	114.0	93.5	45.9	161.9	128.1	248.4	129.1	51.1
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	137.6	1.6	(X)	3.0	18.7	30.6	35.4	8.2	52.3	35.7	81.6	36.8	13.2
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	339.0	6.4	(X)	6.6	31.9	83.4	58.1	37.7	109.5	92.3	166.8	92.3	37.9
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	144.8	1.6	(X)	4.8	18.6	33.8	34.3	6.2	52.6	41.1	90.3	32.3	11.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	331.8	6.4	(X)	4.8	32.0	80.2	59.1	39.7	109.2	87.0	158.1	96.8	39.5
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	290.3	11.0	(X)	10.4	17.9	74.4	73.8	70.5	85.7	105.0	156.4	85.4	20.0
Not reported . . . . .	56.8	1.6	(X)	–	3.0	13.2	4.8	12.3	26.0	20.6	34.7	15.8	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	866.9	20.5	3.0	19.6	69.1	227.5	181.3	129.9	281.7	266.9	464.4	256.5	60.8
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	423.2	14.4	–	8.4	39.5	106.6	87.4	50.2	155.0	116.6	259.1	107.2	21.1
5–9 minutes . . . . .	311.6	6.2	3.0	4.8	17.0	83.5	70.0	47.1	93.5	99.4	158.1	92.5	25.3
10–14 minutes . . . . .	72.4	–	–	3.5	6.6	28.2	12.9	19.2	16.0	34.1	32.5	32.9	2.7
15–29 minutes . . . . .	31.1	–	–	1.5	3.0	6.0	6.2	8.9	10.8	7.7	13.5	11.2	3.4
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	3.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	–	3.0	–	3.0	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	22.5	–	–	1.5	–	1.6	3.2	3.0	6.5	6.3	1.3	9.7	6.6
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	319.1	4.8	1.6	6.7	40.7	90.2	60.8	22.8	108.1	86.3	252.7	50.3	8.3
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	543.0	15.7	1.5	12.9	28.4	137.3	118.9	107.1	172.1	180.6	208.7	204.5	52.5
Not reported . . . . .	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	–	3.1	1.6	–
No public transportation . . . . .	74.5	–	–	1.9	6.7	8.4	17.0	12.5	24.6	21.0	6.3	18.5	13.3
Not reported . . . . .	11.1	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.5	–	6.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	5.0
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	933.4	20.5	3.0	21.5	76.0	228.4	194.8	137.6	306.0	283.6	456.3	275.0	77.5
Satisfactory . . . . .	898.4	20.5	3.0	19.7	66.8	209.1	191.4	131.4	296.7	257.7	435.6	266.8	77.5
Not satisfactory . . . . .	33.5	–	–	1.8	7.8	19.2	3.4	4.7	9.4	25.9	20.7	8.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	15.8	–	–	–	1.5	7.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	6.1	12.9	1.5	1.5
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.6	–	3.3	–	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	856.0	20.5	3.0	16.7	69.9	189.8	171.7	131.2	280.9	240.0	406.0	261.6	79.0
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	83.7	–	–	4.8	7.6	41.4	23.2	11.2	25.2	43.3	58.2	11.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	12.8	–	–	–	–	6.4	5.0	–	6.3	6.3	8.2	3.1	–
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	141.5	8.0	1.5	6.3	12.3	46.7	34.7	30.6	44.8	55.8	99.0	36.3	1.5
Special entry system present . . . . .	81.2	6.4	–	1.7	5.1	30.0	12.2	20.7	28.1	31.1	54.3	22.2	1.5
Special entry system not present . . . . .	60.3	1.6	1.5	4.6	7.2	16.7	22.6	9.9	16.7	24.7	44.6	14.1	–
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	810.9	12.5	1.6	15.2	65.2	190.9	165.0	111.9	267.6	233.9	373.4	240.2	77.5
Community access not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	294.7	17.4	(X)	5.0	26.1	77.5	49.8	70.7	110.3	98.7	143.6	93.4	33.9
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	416.3	–	(X)	13.1	37.0	96.9	105.1	41.0	120.2	122.2	236.7	104.3	33.9
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	80.3	1.6	(X)	–	8.4	17.2	15.7	14.2	34.7	24.8	53.1	19.3	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	273.7	7.8	1.5	9.9	9.7	91.3	42.0	142.4	46.7	111.4	131.2	88.9	20.3
Community age restricted . . . . .	71.8	3.1	–	–	4.7	26.0	6.7	63.9	20.7	39.2	32.6	24.5	8.9
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	201.9	4.8	1.5	9.9	5.0	65.3	35.3	78.5	26.0	72.2	98.6	64.4	11.4
Community age specific . . . . .	37.4	–	–	3.4	–	12.6	3.2	21.7	3.1	13.3	14.8	12.9	4.7
Community not age specific . . . . .	158.1	4.8	1.5	6.5	5.0	51.1	30.2	55.0	21.4	55.4	80.4	49.9	6.7
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	6.4	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	3.5	3.3	1.6	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	549.4	15.9	1.5	9.7	38.9	143.7	112.2	100.5	181.1	176.6	223.9	194.4	51.4
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	292.0	11.1	1.5	6.1	24.2	81.2	55.9	59.7	93.8	93.3	108.8	115.1	29.2
Golf in community . . . . .	105.3	3.2	–	1.7	10.0	21.8	19.8	15.7	26.4	26.1	25.2	47.0	11.0
Trails in community . . . . .	272.0	7.9	–	3.1	20.7	67.9	60.1	37.7	93.5	80.7	114.3	100.4	18.9
Shuttle bus . . . . .	115.0	3.2	–	–	9.9	22.6	21.4	43.0	29.2	39.7	39.0	43.3	10.9
Daycare center . . . . .	232.5	4.8	–	5.2	17.7	98.0	58.5	33.8	75.4	96.0	129.4	78.5	3.2
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	301.9	11.2	–	3.4	25.8	73.5	81.3	35.1	101.2	94.6	131.6	110.3	11.0
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	694.7	12.6	–	12.2	53.5	188.2	146.7	113.7	211.3	222.5	347.9	201.8	47.3
Single-family attached . . . . .	355.9	4.8	–	8.4	34.5	96.3	53.8	54.7	115.1	94.2	191.8	90.5	39.4
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	793.3	17.5	–	18.1	73.0	203.6	168.9	121.0	264.1	245.8	447.2	209.6	61.7
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	469.7	3.1	–	12.9	38.6	112.1	121.3	49.0	161.7	140.4	229.6	145.2	40.9
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	179.6	1.6	–	3.4	18.3	45.7	33.6	34.2	50.7	46.2	112.2	32.5	19.3
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	130.3	12.8	–	1.8	12.5	44.3	10.4	30.8	46.8	50.9	97.0	26.7	1.5
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.1	–	3.0	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	–
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	609.0	17.6	1.6	11.7	55.5	157.3	135.0	86.8	211.7	183.8	338.7	161.1	47.9
Industrial or factories . . . . .	100.3	4.8	1.6	–	11.8	27.9	26.3	13.3	30.8	39.2	47.5	32.8	1.5
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	370.9	9.5	1.6	4.8	38.0	86.3	56.0	62.0	120.1	99.7	143.8	109.4	55.1
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	293.0	11.0	–	3.4	27.5	81.9	51.2	40.1	98.2	87.5	120.6	107.4	36.9
Not reported . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.4	–	1.4	–	1.7	–	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	149.9	3.2	1.6	5.2	11.6	30.0	18.0	19.9	64.6	34.0	60.6	34.3	29.8
With waterfront property . . . . .	18.8	–	–	–	1.5	4.6	1.6	4.9	6.4	6.3	10.9	–	–
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–
With flood plain . . . . .	10.7	–	–	–	1.5	6.2	–	–	6.1	6.3	4.6	4.6	–
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–
No water in area . . . . .	801.1	17.3	1.5	16.3	65.9	207.6	180.4	122.6	246.5	255.6	411.8	242.2	49.3
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	137.5	1.5	–	4.9	24.5	41.9	23.5	14.5	45.9	46.6	93.0	24.6	8.0
About the same . . . . .	662.4	3.1	1.6	15.2	43.4	162.0	147.3	85.9	214.8	193.0	324.6	189.4	62.6
Newer . . . . .	80.5	14.4	1.5	–	3.5	16.1	12.8	26.5	37.0	24.3	29.5	37.0	3.2
Very mixed . . . . .	36.5	–	–	–	3.2	11.4	7.2	7.8	5.9	11.5	12.9	11.4	3.5
No other residential buildings . . . . .	16.6	1.5	–	1.5	3.0	–	4.4	4.7	4.4	6.2	3.0	7.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	18.9	–	–	–	–	6.3	4.5	3.2	4.5	8.0	9.4	6.4	1.8
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	816.9	17.5	3.0	11.6	63.0	158.1	177.1	117.8	276.9	220.9	371.7	256.8	77.3
1 building . . . . .	32.0	–	–	–	4.8	20.8	4.9	3.7	10.3	20.2	23.7	3.7	–
More than 1 building . . . . .	77.3	1.6	–	8.4	6.7	54.0	11.8	14.5	19.2	35.9	65.9	6.6	1.8
No buildings . . . . .	13.6	1.5	–	1.5	3.0	–	3.0	4.7	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	12.7	–	–	–	–	4.8	3.0	1.7	3.0	6.6	9.6	1.7	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	701.2	17.5	3.0	8.3	47.2	132.4	161.4	93.3	240.6	197.3	267.0	242.6	79.0
1 building with bars . . . . .	20.6	–	–	–	–	4.5	1.9	3.4	7.9	6.3	15.9	3.2	–
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	186.7	1.6	–	11.8	27.3	91.1	27.2	34.5	54.7	66.6	167.1	14.8	–
No buildings . . . . .	13.6	1.5	–	1.5	3.0	–	3.0	4.7	3.0	6.2	1.5	7.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	30.5	–	–	–	–	9.6	6.3	6.5	6.3	13.2	20.9	8.1	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	377.3	8.0	1.6	5.0	28.1	58.2	80.2	54.3	113.0	90.5	149.7	104.3	57.2
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	456.5	12.6	1.5	9.5	41.6	131.2	87.5	68.0	154.6	143.3	247.5	142.1	20.3
Major repairs needed . . . . .	103.2	–	–	7.0	7.8	41.7	29.0	16.9	38.5	49.3	64.1	28.3	1.5
No streets . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.0	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	11.2	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.0	1.7	4.9	5.0	8.1	1.7	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	790.2	18.9	3.0	13.3	55.8	157.6	160.1	126.4	260.5	216.9	349.3	251.4	73.8
Minor accumulation . . . . .	114.7	1.6	–	5.0	17.0	62.4	20.5	11.1	38.2	51.0	83.7	18.4	5.2
Major accumulation . . . . .	39.8	–	–	3.2	4.6	14.4	17.8	3.2	12.4	18.6	34.8	5.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	3.2	4.6	1.7	–
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	561.2	17.5	1.6	13.3	48.0	131.2	87.4	107.3	196.4	170.5	222.8	199.5	62.9
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	386.4	3.1	1.5	8.2	29.5	104.7	109.2	35.2	112.9	117.4	246.2	77.0	16.1
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.1	–	3.1	1.7	3.4	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>2,210.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>516.9</b>	<b>668.4</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>720.1</b>	<b>689.8</b>	<b>1,033.8</b>	<b>670.1</b>	<b>166.8</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	374.2	12.6	–	9.9	28.1	117.6	37.7	109.5	105.9	147.3	202.0	106.7	28.3
2 persons . . . . .	256.1	6.4	1.6	6.7	13.2	48.6	38.5	30.0	107.8	43.2	132.8	60.1	31.0
3 persons . . . . .	137.1	–	1.5	4.9	13.3	34.8	37.8	1.5	41.2	27.8	63.2	48.4	6.8
4 persons . . . . .	97.0	–	–	–	13.1	14.9	36.9	1.5	36.2	30.0	36.4	34.2	9.8
5 persons . . . . .	48.8	1.5	–	–	6.7	9.3	26.9	–	12.1	20.8	19.0	17.3	1.6
6 persons . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	–	3.1	6.4	–	1.5	4.8	6.5	–	1.5
7 persons or more . . . . .	26.6	–	–	–	3.0	9.4	15.6	–	7.8	15.8	12.6	9.8	–
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	642.2	19.0	3.0	16.9	50.1	158.3	91.2	141.0	208.5	177.8	352.9	169.9	59.2
1 . . . . .	142.5	1.5	–	4.6	10.1	38.8	40.3	–	39.6	41.5	56.4	48.0	11.9
2 . . . . .	111.0	–	–	–	12.5	21.7	41.2	1.5	44.2	36.2	34.6	40.9	6.3
3 . . . . .	33.2	–	–	–	1.7	9.3	13.1	–	10.9	18.1	14.3	11.0	1.6
4 . . . . .	9.7	–	–	–	–	1.6	8.1	–	4.8	6.6	8.3	1.5	–
5 . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	1.5	3.4	2.8	–	1.5	5.0	1.5	3.6	–
6 or more . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	1.5	4.5	3.1	–	3.0	4.5	4.4	1.6	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	785.7	15.8	1.6	18.1	72.8	182.5	178.1	(X)	288.7	215.0	390.2	227.0	66.8
1 person . . . . .	143.2	4.8	1.5	3.5	4.7	51.8	16.7	120.5	19.2	64.7	69.2	41.9	12.2
2 persons or more . . . . .	23.5	–	–	–	–	3.3	4.9	21.9	4.5	9.9	13.0	7.5	–
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	102.7	4.8	–	–	8.5	24.5	25.6	(X)	65.0	37.1	64.1	22.6	9.3
25 to 29 . . . . .	146.7	4.7	–	1.5	5.4	17.0	36.8	(X)	67.1	40.4	78.2	41.3	16.4
30 to 34 . . . . .	122.0	3.1	–	1.4	11.6	14.9	30.6	(X)	48.4	20.3	60.2	31.9	11.6
35 to 44 . . . . .	178.3	–	–	3.6	20.2	48.3	47.3	(X)	53.8	50.1	80.4	57.8	8.2
45 to 54 . . . . .	159.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	22.0	48.0	29.0	(X)	34.5	35.4	73.0	43.8	14.9
55 to 64 . . . . .	100.7	3.1	1.5	6.4	5.0	32.9	18.9	(X)	21.5	36.6	45.6	38.0	6.4
65 to 74 . . . . .	63.1	1.6	–	1.6	1.8	32.7	5.1	63.1	12.9	28.9	35.8	16.5	3.2
75 years and over . . . . .	79.3	1.6	–	1.9	3.0	19.3	6.7	79.3	9.3	41.0	35.1	24.6	8.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	578.3	8.0	3.0	11.6	49.4	120.0	162.0	32.9	206.5	142.4	270.4	169.8	50.7
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	264.6	3.1	3.0	1.5	19.2	30.6	83.9	22.0	84.7	68.0	89.2	96.0	23.0
Under 25 years . . . . .	19.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.6	9.9	(X)	6.2	3.2	5.1	12.6	1.8
25 to 29 years . . . . .	42.6	1.6	–	1.5	1.7	1.4	18.7	(X)	20.2	13.9	17.4	12.7	6.4
30 to 34 years . . . . .	46.6	1.5	–	–	3.2	1.5	14.4	(X)	17.5	6.9	14.3	13.5	5.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	62.5	–	–	–	9.1	8.0	20.3	(X)	19.8	19.9	15.1	25.8	3.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	71.4	–	3.0	–	3.3	14.7	17.3	(X)	18.0	14.2	24.3	26.9	6.4
65 years and over . . . . .	22.0	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.3	22.0	3.0	9.9	13.0	4.5	–
Other male householder . . . . .	99.0	3.2	–	6.8	13.5	18.0	26.0	3.1	38.3	13.1	59.6	20.3	9.8
Under 45 years . . . . .	71.1	3.2	–	1.8	10.1	6.3	21.0	(X)	31.9	6.4	47.8	15.5	4.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	24.8	–	–	3.4	3.4	8.6	4.9	(X)	6.4	5.1	10.2	4.8	4.9
65 years and over . . . . .	3.1	–	–	1.6	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	1.6	1.6	–	–
Other female householder . . . . .	214.7	1.6	–	3.3	16.7	71.5	52.1	7.9	83.5	61.2	121.6	53.5	17.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	155.1	1.6	–	1.4	11.7	50.3	36.0	(X)	74.9	48.4	95.2	34.5	12.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	51.7	–	–	1.9	4.9	16.3	14.7	(X)	5.3	11.2	20.0	17.5	5.1
65 years and over . . . . .	7.9	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.5	7.9	3.3	1.6	6.4	1.5	–
1-person households . . . . .	374.2	12.6	–	9.9	28.1	117.6	37.7	109.5	105.9	147.3	202.0	106.7	28.3
Male householder . . . . .	179.8	6.3	–	3.4	17.1	54.8	17.7	33.3	52.1	65.0	93.3	56.9	11.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	86.5	3.1	–	1.7	8.0	21.2	11.4	(X)	31.8	24.8	43.1	27.8	9.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	60.1	3.2	–	1.6	9.1	23.8	4.6	(X)	18.5	24.6	32.2	16.9	1.7
65 years and over . . . . .	33.3	–	–	–	–	9.9	1.8	33.3	1.8	15.5	18.0	12.2	–
Female householder . . . . .	194.3	6.3	–	6.5	11.0	62.8	20.0	76.3	53.8	82.4	108.7	49.7	17.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	65.7	1.6	–	–	–	14.4	8.5	(X)	31.8	24.3	44.8	11.1	1.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	52.4	1.5	–	4.7	6.3	17.5	6.3	(X)	7.8	16.8	32.0	15.7	3.2
65 years and over . . . . .	76.3	3.2	–	1.9	4.7	30.8	5.2	76.3	14.1	41.2	31.9	22.9	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	310.2	1.5	–	4.6	27.4	79.3	108.6	1.5	104.0	111.9	119.5	106.6	19.8
Married couples . . . . .	146.5	1.5	–	1.5	12.9	12.5	61.7	–	41.9	48.6	36.0	64.1	8.3
One child under 6 only . . . . .	19.4	–	–	1.5	–	–	6.4	–	4.5	1.5	5.0	8.2	1.8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	33.3	–	–	–	6.5	4.6	17.2	–	11.0	17.6	10.9	9.7	1.7
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	24.3	–	–	–	3.0	3.1	6.9	–	11.8	9.9	3.4	18.0	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	7.9	–	1.7	5.2	5.2	1.6	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	60.0	1.5	–	–	3.4	4.8	23.4	–	12.8	14.4	11.5	26.5	4.9
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	72.4	–	–	–	9.6	35.2	24.0	1.5	23.5	24.5	38.7	19.7	4.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	13.1	–	–	–	–	7.9	3.3	–	3.1	3.5	9.6	3.5	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	14.1	–	–	–	3.1	6.3	4.7	–	7.8	5.0	6.2	4.8	3.1
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	6.4	–	–	–	1.5	4.9	1.5	–	3.0	6.4	4.4	2.0	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	38.7	–	–	–	5.1	16.0	14.4	1.5	9.6	9.6	18.4	9.4	1.7
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	91.3	–	–	3.2	4.9	31.6	22.9	–	38.6	38.8	44.8	22.8	6.7
One child under 6 only . . . . .	13.3	–	–	–	–	4.8	3.5	–	6.5	10.2	8.5	1.5	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.7	–	–	–	1.5	3.1	3.3	–	3.2	4.8	3.0	3.5	1.6
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	61.6	–	–	3.2	3.4	21.9	12.9	–	24.1	21.9	30.1	16.1	5.0
Total households with no children . . . . .	642.2	19.0	3.0	16.9	50.1	158.3	91.2	141.0	208.5	177.8	352.9	169.9	59.2
Married couples . . . . .	121.5	1.6	3.0	–	6.3	19.8	23.9	22.0	42.8	19.4	53.3	35.3	14.7
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	153.0	4.8	–	7.0	17.3	25.7	29.6	9.5	64.6	15.9	100.8	31.2	16.2
Households with one adult . . . . .	367.7	12.6	–	9.9	26.4	112.7	37.7	109.5	101.0	142.5	198.8	103.3	28.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	679.6	19.0	3.0	18.7	56.6	182.6	101.2	142.4	216.5	196.0	372.8	181.2	60.8
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	272.9	1.5	–	2.9	20.9	55.0	98.6	–	95.9	93.7	99.6	95.3	18.2
Under 6 years only . . . . .	76.8	–	–	1.5	4.4	13.0	27.9	–	29.4	28.4	26.4	36.3	1.8
1 . . . . .	45.8	–	–	1.5	1.5	8.0	17.9	–	14.2	15.1	19.7	16.5	1.8
2 . . . . .	26.5	–	–	–	3.0	3.3	8.5	–	15.2	10.2	5.2	18.1	–
3 or more . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.5	–	–	3.1	1.5	1.6	–
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	143.8	1.5	–	1.4	7.0	34.3	43.9	–	47.6	36.2	49.4	49.0	11.6
1 . . . . .	79.9	1.5	–	1.4	5.2	14.4	21.7	–	22.2	14.9	19.8	30.1	10.1
2 . . . . .	49.5	–	–	–	1.7	13.3	20.4	–	17.8	13.0	23.3	10.9	1.5
3 or more . . . . .	14.4	–	–	–	–	6.5	1.8	–	7.7	8.3	6.4	8.0	–
Both age groups . . . . .	52.3	–	–	–	9.5	7.7	26.8	–	18.9	29.1	23.8	10.0	4.8
2 . . . . .	20.6	–	–	–	4.7	1.5	4.5	–	9.4	7.8	6.1	3.5	3.2
3 or more . . . . .	31.8	–	–	–	4.8	6.3	22.2	–	9.5	21.3	17.7	6.5	1.6
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	179.0	1.5	1.5	8.8	21.2	57.9	73.8	7.6	44.0	56.2	89.8	48.1	16.1
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	85.6	–	–	3.5	11.5	29.5	27.0	–	28.4	25.5	40.5	25.7	9.8
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	15.3	–	–	1.6	1.7	9.0	4.7	7.6	–	4.7	9.1	1.7	–
Households with three generations . . . . .	37.1	–	–	–	–	17.4	11.4	2.9	7.6	13.2	17.7	8.5	–
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	31.1	1.5	–	–	3.3	17.0	14.1	1.5	10.6	11.0	12.7	7.7	1.5
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	17.2	–	–	–	1.5	11.0	6.2	–	9.2	9.5	7.9	4.7	1.5
30 to 64 . . . . .	13.9	1.5	–	–	1.9	6.0	8.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.8	3.0	–
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.6	–	–	2.0	–	3.6	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	72.8	–	1.5	3.6	9.9	16.3	37.8	1.5	11.1	24.6	43.6	16.3	6.5
With nonrelatives . . . . .	139.5	4.8	–	–	20.6	21.4	25.9	3.3	63.3	19.2	85.4	36.5	14.7
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	65.5	4.8	–	–	5.5	4.6	5.1	1.5	41.7	3.1	46.2	11.3	7.9
Lodgers . . . . .	20.3	–	–	–	10.2	1.8	9.5	–	5.0	–	7.4	7.9	5.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	4.9	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.6
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	56.7	–	–	–	7.9	15.0	15.9	1.9	16.6	16.1	31.7	18.6	3.3
One or more secondary families . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.5	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.6
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	84.7	4.8	–	–	7.0	7.9	6.6	3.3	47.0	4.7	50.1	23.5	9.6
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	17.4	–	–	–	3.7	3.6	1.9	–	6.4	3.2	15.7	1.7	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	65.2	–	–	3.1	3.4	7.8	39.2	25.9	11.5	38.5	35.6	9.8	3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	96.0	–	–	3.4	10.2	47.1	33.0	25.8	28.9	60.5	55.6	25.8	6.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	275.8	4.8	1.6	8.3	20.4	90.1	63.1	47.1	86.3	83.9	119.8	88.3	22.0
Additional vocational training . . . . .	28.0	–	–	–	1.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	12.5	9.6	10.6	7.8	–
Some college, no degree . . . . .	158.2	3.2	1.5	3.0	13.4	35.7	26.2	21.2	45.8	41.9	64.5	53.1	16.4
Associate's degree . . . . .	69.7	1.5	–	–	5.1	16.5	15.5	5.0	18.0	12.6	34.7	21.0	9.7
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	203.9	11.1	–	3.8	17.3	27.8	18.1	13.0	96.4	34.3	121.5	51.0	15.9
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	83.7	–	–	–	7.8	12.6	4.6	4.3	25.5	17.9	40.8	27.4	5.2
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	83.1	100.0	100.0	70.0	82.5	76.9	63.9	63.7	87.1	65.8	80.7	87.1	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	30.2	54.0	–	17.5	32.3	17.0	11.4	12.2	39.0	18.0	34.3	28.4	26.6
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	787.4	20.5	3.0	16.6	59.8	234.7	108.4	136.1	255.0	230.8	394.1	228.9	67.3
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	80.8	1.6	–	–	3.3	1.5	34.6	17.0	12.3	23.8	40.9	29.0	5.0
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	43.8	–	–	–	4.9	–	14.5	–	24.4	19.6	16.3	18.0	4.8
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	55.9	–	–	3.1	4.9	2.9	30.8	1.9	19.3	14.4	27.9	16.7	3.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	41.3	–	–	–	4.9	–	19.2	6.0	3.2	15.8	17.0	12.8	6.9
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	33.9	–	–	–	4.7	–	22.3	–	5.1	7.1	16.0	8.7	1.5
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	31.4	–	–	1.8	–	–	22.2	1.8	7.9	14.9	17.9	9.4	–
1979 or before . . . . .	39.6	1.6	–	–	1.5	1.5	17.1	13.8	10.0	11.0	24.1	11.1	–
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	658.4	20.5	1.6	8.1	51.0	140.6	145.8	56.3	312.4	178.2	315.1	198.1	64.8
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	160.8	–	–	10.3	18.1	45.0	31.6	33.3	(X)	49.8	75.8	41.7	10.0
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	44.6	–	1.5	–	3.3	14.0	8.3	15.9	(X)	20.3	24.0	14.3	3.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	44.5	–	–	–	5.0	14.4	8.1	20.3	(X)	22.8	24.5	15.7	1.3
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	20.2	–	–	–	–	7.8	1.5	3.6	(X)	7.7	10.8	4.9	–
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	9.6	–	–	1.6	–	6.3	1.5	6.6	(X)	7.8	7.8	1.8	–
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	7.8	–	–	1.6	–	4.8	3.0	1.6	(X)	3.2	7.8	–	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	(X)	–	3.7	–	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	3.0	(X)	–	3.0	–	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	355.1	17.5	–	3.3	24.2	79.3	79.7	22.2	312.4	96.5	175.8	104.5	31.8
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	273.1	14.3	–	3.3	22.5	72.8	51.1	22.2	273.1	84.4	128.1	87.0	27.1
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	66.0	–	–	1.4	–	22.6	11.6	3.2	66.0	21.7	35.1	21.3	3.3
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	171.9	12.8	–	1.9	21.0	48.3	29.7	15.4	171.9	51.1	73.8	52.8	23.8
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	35.2	1.5	–	–	1.5	1.9	9.8	3.6	35.2	11.7	19.2	12.9	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	36.0	3.2	–	–	1.7	1.5	6.2	–	36.0	–	20.5	9.3	4.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	13.9	1.6	–	–	1.7	1.5	1.5	–	13.9	–	7.7	3.0	3.2
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	8.0	1.6	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	8.0	–	1.7	4.8	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.4	–	4.9	1.5	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	7.7	–	6.2	–	1.5
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	46.0	–	–	–	–	5.0	22.4	–	3.3	12.0	27.2	8.2	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	31.2	–	–	–	–	5.0	11.2	–	3.3	8.7	17.1	5.0	–
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	–	3.3	8.4	1.5	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	811.9	19.1	1.6	19.7	66.6	194.8	185.5	86.4	277.9	228.3	417.1	228.5	65.1
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	134.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	10.9	41.3	14.3	56.0	31.5	59.9	50.8	46.3	13.9
Hearing disability . . . . .	30.0	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.6	20.7	2.9	7.9	9.3	14.6	1.5
Vision disability . . . . .	21.1	–	–	–	3.5	6.9	3.1	9.3	6.7	11.3	9.7	6.5	–
Mental disability . . . . .	43.6	–	–	–	4.8	12.7	5.9	14.0	9.0	27.9	13.8	20.4	–
Physical disability . . . . .	86.1	1.5	–	1.9	7.6	29.3	3.5	43.2	16.7	38.5	34.0	25.7	13.9
Self-care disability . . . . .	26.4	–	–	–	1.6	9.3	1.6	17.3	4.2	18.8	12.2	11.0	–
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	46.5	–	–	1.9	4.6	14.3	5.0	28.7	6.7	26.7	14.5	18.1	4.7
Disability not reported . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.0	1.5	4.4	1.6	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>301.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	301.5	17.5	–	3.3	22.7	74.3	54.5	22.2	301.5	79.7	144.4	92.9	31.8
House .....	98.1	1.6	–	3.3	8.5	23.0	19.5	4.5	98.1	16.4	33.0	35.4	11.1
Apartment .....	182.9	14.4	–	–	14.2	48.0	32.0	14.1	182.9	57.0	98.6	54.3	19.2
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	11.2	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	11.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.5
Not reported .....	9.4	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.1	1.9	9.4	3.0	9.4	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	281.0	16.0	–	3.3	22.7	71.0	51.4	18.6	281.0	73.4	131.7	89.7	30.3
Owner occupied .....	58.7	1.6	–	3.3	8.6	13.4	13.3	2.7	58.7	9.9	25.6	13.9	9.6
Renter occupied .....	222.3	14.4	–	–	14.1	57.5	38.2	15.9	222.3	63.5	106.1	75.8	20.7
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	281.0	16.0	–	3.3	22.7	71.0	51.4	18.6	281.0	73.4	131.7	89.7	30.3
1 person .....	49.4	6.4	–	–	9.3	13.0	4.8	9.4	49.4	16.1	27.6	11.1	9.2
2 persons .....	70.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.8	16.6	7.7	7.7	70.0	13.0	32.3	20.4	7.9
3 persons .....	59.8	3.2	–	–	3.6	13.1	7.8	–	59.8	11.0	26.5	22.2	3.4
4 persons .....	52.0	3.2	–	1.4	4.7	6.0	18.1	–	52.0	13.9	13.6	21.2	8.0
5 persons .....	17.3	–	–	–	1.7	6.4	3.1	–	17.3	4.8	9.3	8.0	–
6 persons .....	14.5	–	–	–	1.5	9.7	3.2	–	14.5	9.9	9.4	1.8	1.7
7 persons or more .....	11.6	–	–	–	–	3.0	3.5	–	11.6	3.2	8.2	3.3	–
Not reported .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	3.1	3.2	1.5	6.3	1.5	4.7	1.6	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	281.0	16.0	–	3.3	22.7	71.0	51.4	18.6	281.0	73.4	131.7	89.7	30.3
Owned or rented by a mover .....	183.1	14.4	–	1.9	21.0	46.9	31.4	15.4	183.1	48.1	80.3	56.0	23.8
Owned or rented by other .....	88.2	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	24.1	16.4	3.2	88.2	21.7	48.0	27.4	6.5
By a relative .....	51.5	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	11.9	9.5	1.8	51.5	13.6	25.4	14.9	4.9
By a nonrelative .....	36.7	–	–	–	–	12.2	7.0	1.5	36.7	8.1	22.6	12.5	1.6
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	9.7	3.6	3.3	6.3	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	281.0	16.0	–	3.3	22.7	71.0	51.4	18.6	281.0	73.4	131.7	89.7	30.3
Increased with move .....	135.4	11.2	–	1.4	9.6	20.8	23.4	4.6	135.4	24.4	65.9	40.1	12.8
Decreased .....	71.5	1.6	–	1.9	11.4	26.3	8.4	7.7	71.5	19.7	23.3	25.8	14.4
Stayed about the same .....	72.3	3.2	–	–	1.7	23.9	17.9	6.3	72.3	27.6	42.4	22.1	3.1
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	–	1.8	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>315.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	9.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.5	–	9.5	3.3	7.9	1.6	–
Owner to move into unit .....	3.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.9	–	3.3	1.9	3.3	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–
Other .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	4.7	1.5	3.1	1.6	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–
Government wanted building or land .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.4	–	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	–
New job or job transfer .....	43.7	3.2	–	1.4	3.2	1.4	4.6	–	43.7	–	20.0	11.5	4.8
To be closer to work/school/other .....	43.2	1.6	–	–	4.5	7.8	10.6	1.8	43.2	11.1	21.4	15.8	1.5
Other, financial/employment related .....	16.2	1.5	–	3.3	1.5	5.0	1.4	1.5	16.2	3.3	1.9	9.6	1.5
To establish own household .....	29.7	1.6	–	1.4	1.7	5.1	4.8	–	29.7	7.0	8.4	8.2	6.6
Needed larger house or apartment .....	27.0	–	–	1.4	3.2	7.8	6.3	–	27.0	8.3	17.6	4.8	3.2
Married .....	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	6.2	–	4.6	3.2	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.0	–	1.5	–	1.5
Other, family/person related .....	24.4	1.6	–	–	1.7	3.3	5.0	6.4	24.4	8.4	14.9	6.2	3.2
Wanted better home .....	46.3	1.6	–	–	3.0	16.0	5.0	–	44.8	22.6	20.8	14.5	4.7
Change from owner to renter .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	6.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Change from renter to owner .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	28.5	–	–	1.4	1.7	10.3	6.5	4.7	28.5	7.1	7.6	9.9	5.0
Other housing related reasons .....	14.5	1.6	–	–	1.8	–	3.4	6.5	14.5	4.8	4.9	6.6	3.0
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	36.2	1.6	–	–	3.3	8.1	6.4	3.0	36.2	12.6	20.7	11.1	3.0
Not reported .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	9.7	4.7	7.9	1.8	–
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	9.4	–	–	1.4	1.5	3.2	1.4	–	9.4	–	3.2	4.9	–
Private displacement .....	3.0	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	3.0	–	3.0	–	–
Government displacement .....	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	–	1.6	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.6	–
New job or job transfer .....	42.3	3.2	–	–	3.2	1.4	3.2	–	42.3	–	20.0	11.5	4.8
To be closer to work/school/other .....	36.8	1.6	–	–	3.0	6.2	10.6	1.8	36.8	11.1	16.6	14.2	1.5
Other, financial/employment related .....	9.9	1.5	–	1.9	1.5	3.4	–	1.5	9.9	3.3	1.9	4.7	1.5
To establish own household .....	23.3	1.6	–	–	1.7	5.1	1.7	–	23.3	5.2	6.6	8.2	5.1
Needed larger house or apartment .....	20.6	–	–	–	1.7	5.9	3.2	–	20.6	6.4	12.6	4.8	3.2
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	25.2	3.2	–	–	–	4.7	14.4	–	23.5	1.6	14.1	7.9	1.5
Other, family/personal related .....	21.1	1.6	–	–	1.7	3.3	3.2	4.6	21.1	6.7	14.9	4.5	1.7
Wanted better home .....	36.8	–	–	–	1.5	16.0	5.0	–	35.4	19.5	14.7	12.9	3.0
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	3.2	1.7	1.7	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	24.0	–	–	–	1.7	8.7	5.1	3.2	24.0	7.1	7.6	8.3	3.5
Other housing related reasons .....	11.3	1.6	–	–	1.8	–	1.6	4.7	11.3	1.6	3.5	4.8	3.0
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	29.4	1.6	–	–	3.3	8.1	2.9	3.0	29.4	9.0	17.2	7.8	3.0
Not reported .....	14.6	–	–	–	–	3.3	6.8	1.9	14.6	8.0	12.9	1.8	–
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	95.0	6.4	–	–	11.6	20.8	15.3	1.8	93.5	11.3	50.2	24.5	8.2
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	84.9	6.3	–	1.4	3.3	17.3	16.0	11.1	83.4	19.4	32.5	40.2	7.9
Convenient to leisure activities .....	31.2	4.8	–	–	4.8	4.7	0.3	4.5	29.7	3.3	17.5	9.2	4.4
Convenient to public transportation .....	49.0	3.2	–	–	3.3	9.8	1.4	4.5	49.0	11.4	32.1	10.7	4.8
Good schools .....	27.1	1.6	–	–	1.5	5.1	6.2	–	27.1	9.6	9.7	14.1	1.7
Other public services .....	17.2	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	1.5	2.7	17.2	3.0	8.0	4.2	5.0
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	55.6	3.2	–	–	1.7	10.4	7.8	5.8	55.6	6.8	24.3	20.7	6.2
House was most important consideration .....	33.3	–	–	–	–	14.4	3.2	1.8	33.3	14.7	9.1	13.3	1.5
Other .....	70.8	4.7	–	1.9	8.1	11.4	14.7	6.0	69.2	17.7	37.0	16.0	11.3
Not reported .....	9.8	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.4	1.9	9.8	6.3	6.4	3.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal	43.7	6.4	–	–	4.8	12.7	7.5	4.5	42.2	10.9	21.0	16.9	3.0
Convenient to job	60.3	1.6	–	–	8.3	12.8	9.4	–	60.3	8.2	34.1	10.5	6.4
Convenient to friends or relatives	51.5	3.1	–	1.4	1.5	9.1	11.5	6.3	51.5	12.9	21.2	24.4	4.4
Convenient to leisure activities	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	3.3	0.3	3.3	–	–
Convenient to public transportation	18.3	1.6	–	–	–	3.5	–	1.8	18.3	6.9	10.1	4.8	3.3
Good schools	19.6	1.6	–	–	1.5	5.1	4.7	–	19.6	6.5	8.3	8.1	1.7
Other public services	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.8
Looks/design of neighborhood	27.5	1.6	–	–	1.7	5.3	6.2	3.1	27.5	3.5	14.7	8.2	1.5
House was most important consideration	22.1	–	–	–	–	12.8	1.6	1.8	22.1	14.7	6.1	6.7	1.5
Other	56.3	1.6	–	1.9	6.3	9.6	13.1	3.0	54.7	14.3	28.4	13.2	8.1
Not reported	9.8	–	–	–	–	5.0	3.4	1.9	9.8	6.3	6.4	3.4	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood	124.6	6.3	–	3.3	8.4	28.9	25.6	10.8	121.5	35.5	60.0	40.8	11.4
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	182.8	11.2	–	–	15.8	43.5	30.1	9.6	182.8	44.2	87.2	55.2	20.4
Not reported	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	8.2	4.7	6.4	1.8	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons	98.3	4.7	–	3.3	6.4	24.5	17.2	7.8	98.3	23.2	38.2	34.7	11.3
Room layout/design	93.7	6.4	–	–	7.8	15.4	14.9	7.9	92.3	22.7	47.9	25.6	10.8
Kitchen	11.1	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	11.1	3.1	9.5	1.6	–
Size	57.9	1.6	–	–	4.6	16.0	12.3	1.7	56.4	14.7	29.1	24.2	3.2
Exterior appearance	27.5	4.8	–	–	–	7.9	3.2	1.5	26.0	6.6	9.6	16.4	–
Yard/trees/view	12.9	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.6	–	12.9	–	4.8	3.5	1.8
Quality of construction	19.7	8.0	–	–	1.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	19.7	4.7	8.4	8.4	3.0
Only one available	12.6	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	6.2	1.8	12.6	3.2	6.3	3.2	–
Other	73.3	6.4	–	–	8.3	11.5	19.0	7.4	71.7	20.6	39.8	21.1	7.9
Not reported	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	8.2	4.7	6.4	1.8	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal	36.0	9.6	–	–	3.0	7.6	9.3	4.8	34.5	12.5	18.8	15.7	–
Financial reasons	85.6	1.5	–	3.3	4.9	21.4	12.5	6.2	85.6	20.2	30.1	31.6	11.3
Room layout/design	56.0	3.2	–	–	3.3	7.8	6.9	3.2	56.0	10.1	30.8	11.2	7.6
Kitchen	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	3.1	1.5	3.1	–	–
Size	35.6	–	–	–	3.2	13.1	7.7	–	35.6	10.0	18.0	13.1	3.2
Exterior appearance	10.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	1.7	–	10.1	3.4	5.0	5.1	–
Yard/trees/view	8.0	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	8.0	–	3.3	–	1.8
Quality of construction	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.5	1.5	–	1.5
Only one available	11.1	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	4.7	1.8	11.1	3.2	4.8	3.2	–
Other	58.9	3.2	–	–	8.3	11.5	12.8	4.3	57.3	17.4	31.8	16.1	6.4
Not reported	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	8.2	4.7	6.4	1.8	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house	48.8	–	(X)	1.9	1.5	17.4	7.9	–	47.3	6.3	10.9	19.5	4.7
Did not look at apartments	29.0	–	(X)	–	–	10.9	2.9	–	29.0	3.1	5.9	12.6	4.7
Looked at apartments too	19.8	–	(X)	1.9	1.5	6.5	5.0	–	18.3	3.2	5.0	6.9	–
Search not reported	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	266.7	17.5	(X)	1.4	22.6	58.3	51.2	22.2	265.1	78.2	142.7	78.2	27.1
Did not look at houses	221.5	17.5	(X)	1.4	18.0	42.4	38.3	18.6	219.9	59.0	112.0	67.0	25.4
Looked at houses too	35.6	–	(X)	–	3.2	12.6	9.5	1.8	35.6	14.5	24.2	8.0	1.7
Search not reported	9.7	–	(X)	–	1.5	3.3	3.4	1.9	9.7	4.7	6.4	3.2	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home	176.5	14.3	–	–	14.2	46.1	30.3	14.0	175.0	53.4	85.4	55.7	13.9
Worse home	55.3	1.6	–	3.3	6.8	9.6	12.5	–	53.7	8.1	22.4	14.1	7.9
About the same	74.0	1.6	–	–	3.2	16.7	13.0	6.3	74.0	18.3	37.9	26.3	9.9
Not reported	9.7	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	9.7	4.7	7.9	1.8	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	118.3	7.9	–	–	11.0	31.9	20.6	6.0	116.8	26.9	55.2	40.0	14.2
Worse neighborhood .....	47.1	3.2	–	1.4	6.6	4.6	12.2	4.8	45.5	8.3	15.8	14.2	8.1
About the same .....	125.6	6.4	–	–	6.5	31.0	19.4	9.5	125.6	39.9	71.4	35.5	5.9
Same neighborhood .....	13.5	–	–	1.9	–	4.9	3.5	–	13.5	3.2	3.2	4.8	3.5
Not reported .....	11.1	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.4	1.9	11.1	6.2	7.9	3.2	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	164.4	3.2	–	8.7	13.6	89.3	18.5	51.6	53.2	164.4	109.1	41.1	6.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	59.2	–	–	1.6	6.6	26.4	11.4	13.2	15.8	59.2	33.4	17.6	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	42.7	3.1	–	1.5	3.0	8.2	8.3	14.3	12.7	28.8	18.2	12.5	7.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	64.8	3.2	–	1.7	1.5	14.2	16.3	16.3	19.6	14.9	32.2	18.3	3.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	59.2	–	–	3.2	7.8	13.1	15.9	8.4	22.3	7.9	24.4	22.4	3.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	73.7	3.1	–	1.4	8.2	14.1	28.7	15.3	20.4	11.4	28.4	20.6	5.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	59.2	–	–	–	4.6	11.4	17.5	1.9	21.1	3.1	29.0	18.0	3.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	48.9	–	–	1.5	1.5	11.8	9.7	4.8	14.7	–	18.8	17.5	4.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	95.9	1.6	–	–	5.4	12.7	28.3	4.7	35.6	–	42.6	25.4	13.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	67.0	1.6	–	1.9	3.3	6.7	16.1	1.5	19.7	–	26.8	20.9	7.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	96.9	1.6	1.6	–	8.6	11.8	16.4	7.8	28.7	–	49.1	29.3	5.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	66.2	3.1	–	–	6.8	11.6	9.4	1.5	27.4	–	35.6	14.2	11.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	22.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.5	3.1	–	10.8	–	11.6	4.7	–
\$120,000 or more .....	31.9	–	1.5	–	4.8	4.7	–	1.3	10.6	–	13.1	13.8	5.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>11,315</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	182.0	3.2	–	8.7	16.9	97.0	23.3	53.1	59.3	182.0	120.3	44.1	9.5
50 to 99 percent .....	107.7	–	–	3.1	9.5	30.0	37.7	16.8	25.2	107.7	54.8	32.5	5.9
100 to 149 percent .....	95.5	6.3	–	3.4	7.8	17.2	37.7	9.2	41.7	(X)	34.8	30.2	7.8
150 to 199 percent .....	103.5	–	–	3.0	9.9	20.7	28.4	25.6	25.6	(X)	45.0	32.3	5.0
200 percent or more .....	463.9	11.0	3.0	3.4	33.4	72.7	72.6	37.7	160.7	(X)	217.4	137.3	50.8
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	174.7	4.8	–	8.7	15.2	91.1	23.6	51.6	58.4	166.0	117.7	41.1	7.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	66.1	–	–	1.6	8.4	26.4	13.3	13.2	17.5	59.2	38.6	19.3	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	50.8	3.1	–	1.5	4.4	9.6	11.5	14.3	14.6	28.8	21.6	15.5	8.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	67.5	1.6	–	1.7	1.5	14.2	17.7	16.3	22.4	13.3	31.9	19.8	3.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	64.8	–	–	3.2	11.2	11.6	19.2	8.4	22.4	7.9	33.2	19.2	3.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	83.5	3.1	–	1.4	6.8	15.6	28.7	15.3	26.9	11.4	36.7	20.6	6.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	64.3	–	–	–	1.5	12.9	14.4	1.9	20.7	3.1	30.7	21.4	4.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	55.0	–	–	1.5	3.3	13.2	7.8	4.8	19.2	–	21.6	20.7	4.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	91.5	1.6	–	–	7.2	12.8	25.0	4.7	32.6	–	38.4	25.5	11.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	64.7	3.2	–	1.9	3.3	6.7	12.9	1.5	17.7	–	26.2	20.7	6.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	78.7	1.6	1.6	–	8.5	7.0	16.3	7.8	24.0	–	35.3	26.2	5.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	50.1	1.5	–	–	3.2	10.0	7.7	1.5	20.8	–	26.0	11.1	8.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	6.1	–	4.7	1.5	–
\$120,000 or more .....	28.5	–	1.5	–	3.0	4.7	–	1.3	9.1	–	9.8	13.8	5.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>26,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>25,510</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	690.2	7.8	3.0	11.3	57.7	130.1	174.1	23.1	238.6	114.6	322.0	201.9	63.5
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	650.9	7.8	3.0	9.5	56.2	120.7	166.1	16.0	229.2	105.1	306.5	190.9	56.9
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries ..	82.0	–	1.6	–	6.2	12.6	28.6	1.5	28.7	4.7	32.9	16.2	16.4
Self-employment .....	59.9	1.6	–	1.4	1.5	7.9	5.9	2.9	20.0	7.8	24.3	22.3	4.4
Interest .....	114.7	8.0	1.5	1.5	11.3	8.0	11.5	26.7	35.4	21.5	50.5	42.8	7.7
Dividends .....	43.9	–	–	–	3.2	–	3.5	11.4	6.6	6.7	20.2	15.9	1.7
Rental income .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	3.0	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.5
Social Security or Railroad Retirement ..	155.9	3.1	1.5	1.6	8.2	44.5	19.5	117.7	20.1	67.7	73.9	45.3	12.2
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	37.0	–	–	1.9	–	8.3	4.6	27.5	7.8	6.9	19.2	11.5	1.5
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	66.3	3.2	–	6.8	3.2	42.3	7.0	27.6	16.5	47.1	42.2	17.9	1.6
Child support or alimony .....	38.4	–	–	–	1.5	12.5	1.7	–	15.9	12.7	11.0	11.4	8.1
Public assistance or public welfare .....	24.6	–	–	–	3.2	11.2	10.0	–	7.9	17.0	14.9	4.8	3.2
Food stamp benefits .....	117.7	–	–	8.0	12.2	58.5	21.0	15.8	40.3	93.6	64.3	35.7	5.1
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability ..	35.3	3.1	–	–	6.5	11.5	4.7	4.7	11.5	11.4	6.6	23.8	1.8
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	64.7	3.0	–	–	6.3	10.5	17.9	3.0	27.3	17.3	32.8	19.1	5.0
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	460.5	11.0	–	16.7	44.0	159.4	95.0	107.0	144.9	278.4	257.8	129.2	26.8
Family members received food stamps ..	117.7	–	–	8.0	12.2	58.5	21.0	15.8	40.3	93.6	64.3	35.7	5.1
Did not receive food stamps .....	322.6	9.4	–	8.7	28.2	94.6	67.3	86.1	96.4	171.2	178.5	88.2	21.7
Not reported .....	20.2	1.6	–	–	3.6	6.3	6.7	5.1	8.2	13.5	14.9	5.3	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	805.6	15.8	3.0	18.4	69.5	161.4	186.8	81.8	269.5	196.2	398.4	233.6	66.4
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	804.1	15.8	3.0	18.4	69.5	161.4	186.8	81.8	269.5	196.2	396.9	233.6	66.4
Reduced by owner . . . . .	59.7	–	–	4.8	1.8	11.2	16.3	11.4	3.0	27.2	44.2	7.8	1.5
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	744.5	15.8	3.0	13.6	67.7	150.2	170.5	70.4	266.5	169.0	352.8	225.8	65.0
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	24.6	–	–	–	–	13.2	–	9.5	6.8	16.3	14.7	3.4	–
Government subsidy . . . . .	83.6	1.6	–	3.2	8.0	50.4	8.0	37.8	22.4	60.7	37.7	28.2	9.8
Other income verification . . . . .	30.9	3.1	–	–	–	9.4	3.3	13.3	7.7	13.5	13.9	11.2	2.7
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.6	–	6.1	3.0	7.7	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>952.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	11.1	–	–	–	–	7.9	3.2	3.3	1.5	11.1	6.4	4.7	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	33.6	–	–	1.6	1.8	23.0	3.4	17.3	6.4	32.3	20.0	7.0	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	12.6	–	–	–	–	9.4	–	6.2	6.4	9.4	6.3	4.6	1.8
\$250 to \$299 .....	11.8	–	–	1.7	–	3.5	1.8	8.3	3.2	6.7	5.3	3.5	3.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	2.7	–	1.5	–	1.5	1.3
\$350 to \$399 .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	4.8	3.4	8.2	4.9	3.2	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	16.1	1.6	–	–	1.8	6.3	1.5	4.8	4.6	6.2	7.9	4.9	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	16.3	–	–	–	1.5	6.3	1.6	3.2	3.5	8.3	9.7	1.5	3.5
\$500 to \$599 .....	47.3	3.1	–	1.5	8.2	10.2	12.4	9.8	16.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	1.6
\$600 to \$699 .....	73.0	–	1.6	5.1	9.1	32.4	16.9	7.3	22.6	27.8	45.0	17.6	1.6
\$700 to \$799 .....	102.7	–	–	4.8	5.1	24.2	20.8	20.4	27.8	25.4	54.7	27.1	6.9
\$800 to \$999 .....	220.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	25.0	36.4	63.2	20.8	75.0	59.8	100.5	77.5	20.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	156.3	4.8	–	5.0	8.1	40.0	45.0	11.7	52.4	36.0	71.6	40.3	22.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	94.6	–	–	–	7.0	14.2	14.1	7.6	33.2	13.3	44.4	28.1	8.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	79.4	4.8	–	–	4.7	7.7	6.2	1.7	37.7	3.2	43.7	14.4	4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	17.2	4.8	–	–	1.5	3.1	1.6	3.2	10.9	6.3	7.8	7.9	–
\$2,500 or more .....	19.3	–	–	–	1.9	1.8	3.4	1.3	7.6	1.5	10.0	6.3	–
No cash rent .....	28.5	–	–	–	1.8	7.9	4.8	7.8	–	12.9	14.4	6.4	3.3
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>895</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>939</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.5	3.2	–	3.2	1.8
5 to 9 percent .....	10.4	–	1.5	–	–	3.2	–	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.7	6.2	1.5
10 to 14 percent .....	55.5	–	1.6	–	7.9	7.8	8.3	5.0	12.5	–	24.6	14.6	10.1
15 to 19 percent .....	72.1	–	–	–	3.4	13.4	12.5	7.5	25.2	–	42.0	17.3	5.2
20 to 24 percent .....	91.1	–	–	–	13.4	13.1	14.8	4.8	22.9	1.5	39.9	32.0	8.2
25 to 29 percent .....	103.5	4.8	–	3.4	5.0	23.1	28.0	11.4	40.5	9.8	32.2	32.4	12.9
30 to 34 percent .....	71.3	1.6	–	–	3.6	9.4	17.3	10.7	29.0	3.2	28.7	24.3	6.3
35 to 39 percent .....	63.1	1.6	–	1.6	–	14.3	14.1	4.7	17.1	7.7	30.3	15.9	7.8
40 to 49 percent .....	98.9	4.7	–	–	11.3	17.1	24.5	13.0	41.7	13.0	49.2	32.7	1.5
50 to 59 percent .....	43.7	–	–	3.0	4.5	8.7	12.7	8.1	13.1	10.0	23.9	7.6	1.5
60 to 69 percent .....	39.9	1.5	–	1.7	3.3	13.3	6.4	3.3	15.8	8.0	15.5	13.8	3.2
70 to 99 percent .....	49.1	1.6	–	1.5	3.3	6.5	19.5	5.2	20.7	27.8	27.5	11.7	3.2
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	170.7	1.6	–	5.1	15.0	75.7	28.4	54.9	50.5	144.8	108.2	47.1	10.8
Zero or negative income .....	49.7	3.2	–	5.2	5.1	24.1	5.3	3.3	20.5	46.3	33.3	11.3	1.8
No cash rent .....	28.5	–	–	–	1.8	7.9	4.8	7.8	–	12.9	14.4	6.4	3.3
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	18.6	–	–	–	10.2	1.8	7.8	–	5.0	–	7.4	6.2	5.0
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7
\$200 to \$299 .....	3.1	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.6
\$300 to \$399 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.7	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	3.2	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.5	–	3.2	–	–	1.5	1.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	1.9	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	3.3	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.9	1.5	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	952.5	20.5	3.0	21.5	77.5	237.6	199.8	142.4	312.4	289.7	472.4	276.5	79.0
Less than \$25 .....	94.2	3.2	–	1.7	6.1	17.2	14.2	13.6	25.6	22.0	58.6	19.3	8.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	280.2	4.8	1.5	4.9	30.1	62.0	51.6	49.0	114.9	80.8	156.1	82.7	24.4
\$50 to \$74 .....	239.1	4.7	–	6.8	13.7	56.5	63.2	26.0	74.2	70.7	114.8	64.3	21.2
\$75 to \$99 .....	113.7	4.7	1.6	3.1	6.9	33.9	25.3	11.7	24.8	33.6	53.6	39.5	10.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	81.6	–	–	3.4	3.0	19.0	19.8	16.0	25.2	23.8	34.7	17.6	6.3
\$150 to \$199 .....	25.0	–	–	–	1.5	6.2	6.0	–	12.5	6.3	3.2	8.1	1.5
\$200 or more .....	18.8	1.5	–	–	3.0	9.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	9.4	1.5	15.8	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	99.8	1.6	–	1.6	13.2	33.5	18.1	24.3	32.1	43.2	49.9	29.2	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Chicago City	Cook County (without Chicago City)	DuPage County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used .....	846.0	14.4	3.0	16.8	72.8	205.0	182.1	106.4	277.7	251.6	439.2	224.9	77.5
Less than \$25 .....	14.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	9.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.6
\$25 to \$49 .....	89.3	1.6	–	5.2	6.9	25.0	15.7	10.0	32.1	23.4	42.6	24.2	14.5
\$50 to \$74 .....	94.1	1.6	1.5	–	3.0	17.5	19.6	3.0	34.4	24.7	47.6	25.3	13.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	96.5	–	1.6	4.8	3.3	24.3	19.4	12.5	26.9	36.0	56.8	19.7	6.3
\$100 to \$149 .....	130.9	3.1	–	3.3	17.1	33.4	30.2	15.1	35.1	28.1	83.6	14.2	4.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	33.9	–	–	–	–	10.3	9.5	4.9	10.3	10.0	15.2	9.4	–
\$200 or more .....	39.2	–	–	–	3.0	17.5	14.3	–	10.4	14.1	21.8	9.7	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>50</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	348.0	8.0	–	3.5	39.5	77.0	72.0	59.5	119.4	112.3	168.5	118.9	34.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used .....	13.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	5.4	11.4	1.7	–
Less than \$25 .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	10.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	1.9	1.7	5.4	8.4	1.7	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid .....	275.3	6.4	1.5	3.1	19.9	42.0	39.7	30.6	107.7	38.4	118.0	88.0	31.6
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	89.8	–	1.5	1.4	1.5	12.7	19.1	4.5	32.4	17.7	13.9	28.6	14.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Trash paid separately .....	104.3	3.1	1.5	3.3	3.0	19.4	13.4	9.1	34.5	15.9	6.1	27.9	24.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	6.0	–	–	1.6	–	–	4.5	–	1.4	–	1.6	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	9.9	–	–	1.6	3.3	–	1.6	1.8	3.0	3.3	6.4	3.5	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Rented				Vacant					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,351.6	4.3	1,347.3	1,220.6	1,080.0	140.6	126.6	24.5	14.7	30.1	14.4	13.6	44.0	27.6	(X)
1, attached .....	145.0	1.8	143.2	118.2	58.5	59.7	25.1	11.8	16.4	4.8	1.7	3.4	3.3	7.4	(X)
2 to 4 .....	106.4	–	106.4	66.3	12.5	53.7	40.2	17.2	23.4	3.4	4.3	5.2	10.2	–	(X)
5 to 9 .....	87.7	–	87.7	68.3	14.5	53.8	19.4	13.6	20.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.3	–	(X)
10 to 19 .....	66.1	–	66.1	49.1	8.5	40.6	17.0	15.3	27.3	–	–	–	1.7	1.9	(X)
20 to 49 .....	52.0	–	52.0	30.8	2.8	28.0	21.3	17.9	38.9	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	(X)
50 or more .....	101.3	–	101.3	72.5	1.7	70.8	28.8	22.9	23.8	–	2.5	–	3.4	2.5	(X)
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	54.3	–	54.3	46.7	40.6	6.0	7.6	0.8	12.0	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	54.3
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	21.9	–	21.9	19.4	7.1	12.3	2.5	0.9	6.5	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Condominiums .....	158.0	–	158.0	137.1	108.5	28.6	20.8	4.2	12.2	5.7	1.7	2.6	6.7	7.2	–
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	46.7	–	46.7	38.2	29.7	8.6	8.4	3.4	28.2	2.5	1.7	–	0.9	39.3	–
2000 to 2004 .....	99.2	–	99.2	84.6	72.0	12.6	14.5	2.5	16.5	6.1	1.7	0.9	3.5	(X)	6.5
1995 to 1999 .....	129.5	–	129.5	120.8	103.0	17.8	8.8	6.9	27.8	1.1	–	0.9	–	(X)	6.4
1990 to 1994 .....	72.1	–	72.1	68.6	49.1	19.5	3.5	3.5	15.0	–	–	–	–	(X)	5.2
1985 to 1989 .....	105.2	0.9	104.3	84.9	64.7	20.1	19.4	11.9	36.2	0.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	(X)	9.0
1980 to 1984 .....	75.2	–	75.2	66.8	42.4	24.3	8.4	4.2	13.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.8	(X)	7.8
1975 to 1979 .....	162.7	–	162.7	137.4	82.8	54.5	25.3	14.3	20.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.9	(X)	9.6
1970 to 1974 .....	166.1	–	166.1	141.5	92.2	49.3	24.6	17.8	26.6	2.6	0.9	2.5	0.9	(X)	7.4
1960 to 1969 .....	247.4	0.9	246.6	214.6	163.7	51.0	31.9	14.4	21.8	7.5	1.7	0.9	7.5	(X)	2.5
1950 to 1959 .....	356.7	3.5	353.3	318.7	256.1	62.6	34.6	9.3	12.9	6.8	2.6	5.1	10.9	(X)	–
1940 to 1949 .....	217.5	–	217.5	172.4	117.2	55.2	45.1	13.6	19.3	8.5	6.0	5.1	11.9	(X)	–
1930 to 1939 .....	112.1	–	112.1	82.3	54.1	28.2	29.7	6.0	17.4	3.4	1.7	5.1	13.6	(X)	–
1920 to 1929 .....	101.1	0.9	100.2	79.9	51.0	28.8	20.4	11.9	28.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	(X)	(X)
1919 or earlier .....	73.0	–	73.0	61.8	41.1	20.7	11.2	4.4	17.0	–	0.9	–	5.9	(X)	(X)
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1965</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1949</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1985</b>
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>															
Built and heated for year-round use .....	1,961.9	3.5	1,958.4	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	285.9	124.0	21.2	42.6	23.7	25.5	70.1	39.3	54.3
Not suitable .....	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Time Sharing</b>															
Vacant, including URE .....	292.0	6.1	285.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	285.9	124.0	93.6	42.6	23.7	25.5	70.1	7.6	7.6
Ownership time-shared .....	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.9	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not time-shared .....	291.1	6.1	285.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	285.1	123.1	93.6	42.6	23.7	25.5	70.1	7.6	7.6
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>															
Vacant units .....	284.4	6.1	278.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	278.3	124.0	93.6	42.6	23.7	17.9	70.1	7.6	7.6
Less than 1 month vacant .....	28.1	1.8	26.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	26.3	19.6	92.1	–	2.6	–	4.1	–	–
1 month up to 2 months .....	42.5	–	42.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	42.5	25.5	96.8	5.1	0.9	4.2	6.9	0.9	0.8
2 months up to 6 months .....	57.6	–	57.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	57.6	28.1	91.8	11.8	5.1	0.9	11.8	–	0.9
6 months up to 1 year .....	39.5	0.9	38.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	38.7	16.1	95.0	11.5	4.3	1.7	5.1	1.7	0.8
1 year up to 2 years .....	35.8	0.8	35.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	35.0	7.7	82.1	7.0	4.2	4.3	11.8	–	0.9
2 years or more .....	44.9	2.6	42.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	42.3	11.0	100.0	3.4	2.6	4.3	21.1	2.6	2.5
Never occupied .....	2.6	–	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–
Don't know .....	33.4	–	33.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	33.4	16.1	95.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	8.5	1.7	1.8
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>															
Vacant seasonal .....	6.1	6.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 month up to 2 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 months up to 6 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
6 months up to 1 year .....	0.9	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 year up to 2 years .....	0.8	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 years or more .....	3.5	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Never occupied as permanent home .....	0.9	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>															
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	110.4	109.6	100.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.5	0.8
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	(X)	15.2	14.4	100.0	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.8	(X)	43.4	–	(X)	42.6	–	0.8	–	3.6	4.5
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,182.6	(X)	116.8	–	(X)	–	23.7	23.0	70.1	25.4	42.1
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.5	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.9
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>§</sup></b>															
Extra units . . . . .	31.6	6.1	25.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	25.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25.5	(X)	–	–
Previous usual residence . . . . .	7.7	0.9	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	–	–
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	2.7	2.7	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
Investment purposes . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
Unable to sell property . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	–	–
Inherited property . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
Other reasons . . . . .	5.1	0.8	4.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.3	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	15.3	1.7	13.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.6	(X)	–	–
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>															
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	7.8	2.7	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	–	–
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	7.6	1.7	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	16.1	1.7	14.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.4	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	6.8	2.5	4.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.3	(X)	–	–
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	11.2	3.6	7.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.7	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	13.6	–	13.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.6	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	15.4	6.1	9.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.4	(X)	–	–
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	14.4	–	14.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.4	(X)	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	54.3	–	54.3	46.7	40.6	6.0	7.6	0.8	12.0	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	54.3
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	48.2	–	48.2	40.6	37.1	3.5	7.6	0.8	18.9	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	48.2
Not anchored . . . . .	3.4	–	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	1.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	54.3	–	54.3	46.7	40.6	6.0	7.6	0.8	12.0	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	54.3
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	8.9	–	8.9	8.9	8.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.9
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	25.2	–	25.2	21.0	17.5	3.5	4.2	–	–	2.5	–	–	1.7	–	25.2
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	15.2	–	15.2	14.3	12.6	1.7	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	15.2
Setup in some other way . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
Setup not reported . . . . .	4.3	–	4.3	1.7	1.7	–	2.6	0.8	100.0	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	4.3

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	224.2	2.7	221.5	187.5	145.3	42.2	34.0	14.4	25.5	4.4	1.7	4.3	9.2	2.5	(X)	
2 .....	722.5	0.8	721.6	615.7	462.0	153.8	105.9	39.1	19.9	22.1	9.3	10.1	25.3	11.5	(X)	
3 .....	832.0	1.8	830.2	716.5	532.5	184.0	113.7	50.9	21.3	12.7	11.9	11.1	27.2	22.7	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	83.7	0.9	82.9	66.8	36.1	30.7	16.1	12.8	29.4	–	–	–	3.4	2.6	(X)	
7 or more .....	47.8	–	47.8	39.3	2.7	36.6	8.5	6.0	13.7	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	393.1	–	393.1	272.6	39.0	233.5	120.6	83.3	25.8	4.2	7.6	7.7	17.7	4.4	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	91.3	–	91.3	71.8	10.3	61.5	19.5	11.1	15.0	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.4	1.9	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	142.5	–	142.5	88.1	17.9	70.2	54.4	38.3	34.5	1.7	2.6	4.3	7.6	0.8	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	159.3	–	159.3	112.6	10.8	101.8	46.7	34.0	24.7	0.9	2.6	2.6	6.8	1.7	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	393.1	–	393.1	272.6	39.0	233.5	120.6	83.3	25.8	4.2	7.6	7.7	17.7	4.4	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	83.4	–	83.4	60.6	2.7	57.9	22.8	18.6	23.6	–	2.5	–	1.7	2.5	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	3.4	–	3.4	0.9	–	0.9	2.6	1.7	65.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	306.3	–	306.3	211.1	36.3	174.7	95.2	63.0	26.1	4.2	5.1	7.7	15.2	1.9	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	20.6	–	20.6	15.5	–	15.5	5.1	3.4	18.0	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,496.6	6.1	1,490.5	1,338.8	1,138.5	200.3	151.7	36.3	15.2	35.0	16.1	16.9	47.3	34.9	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	1,020.1	1.7	1,018.4	910.6	778.9	131.7	107.8	18.6	12.3	26.6	11.0	12.6	39.0	30.7	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	202.2	1.8	200.4	189.7	173.1	16.6	10.7	2.5	12.7	2.3	2.5	–	3.3	0.9	(X)	
With crawl space .....	153.3	0.9	152.5	142.0	120.4	21.5	10.5	5.2	19.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.4	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	106.9	1.8	105.1	84.8	57.0	27.8	20.2	7.5	20.7	4.2	1.7	3.5	3.4	1.0	(X)	
Other .....	14.2	–	14.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	49.2	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	59.5	1.7	57.8	48.4	28.4	20.0	9.4	1.8	8.1	0.8	–	1.7	5.1	–	4.4	
Missing roofing material .....	103.9	1.7	102.2	81.1	57.5	23.6	21.1	5.0	17.6	–	1.7	3.4	11.0	–	7.1	
Hole in roof .....	45.0	1.7	43.3	33.2	18.4	14.8	10.1	–	–	0.8	–	3.3	6.0	–	5.2	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	75.2	1.7	73.5	59.2	43.2	16.0	14.3	4.2	20.7	–	1.7	2.6	6.0	1.5	4.5	
Sloping outside walls .....	29.8	1.7	28.1	22.1	15.9	6.2	6.0	0.9	12.1	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	3.6	
Boarded up windows .....	29.2	1.7	27.5	9.7	5.3	4.3	17.8	2.6	37.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	11.0	–	2.7	
Broken windows .....	74.8	0.9	73.9	53.5	39.8	13.7	20.4	2.6	15.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	14.4	0.9	9.1	
Bars on windows .....	62.0	–	62.0	56.1	43.9	12.2	6.0	1.7	12.2	0.9	–	0.9	2.6	–	–	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	60.2	1.7	58.5	53.4	34.1	19.3	5.2	0.9	4.5	–	–	–	4.3	1.7	0.9	
None of the above .....	1,204.8	4.4	1,200.4	1,096.1	955.3	140.8	104.3	25.3	15.0	34.2	12.8	7.6	24.4	30.6	31.7	
Not reported .....	35.8	–	35.8	28.1	22.4	5.8	7.6	1.7	22.8	0.8	–	0.9	4.3	0.2	1.7	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	54.3	–	54.3	46.7	40.6	6.0	7.6	0.8	12.0	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	54.3	
First site .....	44.6	–	44.6	38.7	35.3	3.4	5.9	–	–	2.5	–	–	3.4	–	44.6	
Moved from another site .....	5.4	–	5.4	5.4	4.5	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	
Don't know .....	3.4	–	3.4	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.8	49.1	0.9	–	–	–	–	3.4	
Not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	9.8	–	9.8	3.9	–	3.9	6.0	3.4	46.8	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	–
2 rooms .....	9.4	–	9.4	3.5	–	3.5	5.9	3.4	49.1	–	–	–	2.5	–	–
3 rooms .....	149.8	–	149.8	115.0	8.7	106.3	34.8	26.4	19.4	–	3.4	0.9	4.2	–	2.6
4 rooms .....	277.3	3.5	273.8	199.0	83.9	115.1	74.7	41.8	26.2	3.3	4.3	5.1	20.3	4.5	16.6
5 rooms .....	486.7	1.7	485.0	405.2	292.1	113.1	79.8	32.1	21.9	14.6	4.2	9.4	19.5	5.3	21.5
6 rooms .....	475.2	–	475.2	422.8	352.3	70.4	52.4	11.0	13.4	11.9	6.7	5.9	16.9	8.4	9.8
7 rooms .....	280.8	–	280.8	257.8	232.2	25.6	22.9	4.2	14.1	9.5	1.7	1.7	5.9	12.4	3.8
8 rooms .....	157.2	–	157.2	152.9	146.7	6.3	4.2	0.9	12.0	2.5	0.9	–	–	1.1	–
9 rooms .....	68.6	0.9	67.8	63.5	56.3	7.3	4.3	0.9	10.5	–	2.6	0.8	–	2.4	–
10 rooms or more .....	49.7	–	49.7	48.9	47.1	1.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	5.3	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	15.8	–	15.8	5.6	–	5.6	10.2	6.0	51.5	–	–	1.7	2.5	–	–
1 .....	209.6	–	209.6	158.6	15.8	142.8	51.0	38.3	20.7	0.9	4.2	0.9	6.8	0.9	2.6
2 .....	484.9	4.4	480.5	371.4	204.6	166.9	109.0	56.8	25.1	7.3	5.9	10.2	28.7	7.2	24.0
3 .....	884.1	0.8	883.3	785.4	678.6	106.8	97.9	19.5	15.2	27.7	10.1	11.0	29.6	14.1	27.7
4 or more .....	370.1	0.9	369.3	351.5	320.3	31.2	17.8	3.4	9.8	6.7	3.5	1.7	2.6	17.2	–
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	27.8	–	27.8	4.9	1.8	3.0	22.9	6.8	69.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	11.0	–	–
1 .....	755.0	4.4	750.6	574.6	280.0	294.5	176.0	93.6	23.7	13.7	13.5	14.5	40.7	2.6	20.3
1 1/2 .....	448.6	1.7	446.9	410.4	331.0	79.4	36.5	11.8	12.8	8.8	3.4	3.4	9.2	3.9	3.7
2 or more .....	733.1	–	733.1	682.7	606.3	76.4	50.4	11.8	13.4	17.5	6.0	5.9	9.2	32.8	30.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,405.9	4.3	1,401.6	1,267.3	1,120.7	146.6	134.3	25.3	14.6	33.5	14.4	13.6	47.4	27.6	54.3
Less than 500 .....	6.0	–	6.0	6.0	2.5	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
500 to 749 .....	12.4	0.9	11.5	9.0	5.3	3.7	2.5	0.8	18.1	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	4.4
750 to 999 .....	91.4	–	91.4	80.3	68.8	11.6	11.1	4.2	26.8	4.2	–	0.9	1.7	–	9.7
1,000 to 1,499 .....	318.4	0.9	317.5	285.3	250.6	34.7	32.3	5.9	14.6	10.3	4.2	0.9	11.0	3.9	11.8
1,500 to 1,999 .....	226.1	0.8	225.3	211.5	196.9	14.6	13.8	3.3	17.0	3.8	3.4	0.8	2.5	1.4	7.2
2,000 to 2,499 .....	209.6	–	209.6	201.1	186.1	15.0	8.5	1.7	10.0	2.6	–	1.7	2.6	5.7	0.9
2,500 to 2,999 .....	100.9	–	100.9	96.6	91.8	4.8	4.3	–	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.9	–
3,000 to 3,999 .....	115.8	0.9	114.9	111.5	108.8	2.8	3.4	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	4.3	–
4,000 or more .....	66.9	–	66.9	62.7	59.8	3.0	4.2	1.7	36.5	0.8	0.9	–	0.9	8.4	–
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	258.5	0.9	257.6	203.3	150.1	53.1	54.4	7.6	12.5	9.4	4.3	6.8	26.3	0.9	17.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>1,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	1,434.1	6.1	1,428.1	1,280.2	1,093.9	186.4	147.8	36.3	16.2	33.5	15.3	15.3	47.4	28.7	54.3
Less than 1/8 acre .....	294.3	0.9	293.4	261.1	199.6	61.5	32.3	11.9	16.2	6.0	2.5	2.5	9.4	2.6	28.2
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	433.4	1.7	431.8	383.6	329.7	53.9	48.1	16.1	22.7	8.4	4.2	5.1	14.3	5.2	7.1
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	302.4	–	302.4	262.1	239.2	22.9	40.3	5.9	19.8	8.1	1.7	6.0	18.7	7.0	8.3
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	106.0	0.9	105.1	98.3	92.8	5.4	6.8	0.9	13.5	3.4	1.7	–	0.9	5.0	1.7
1 up to 5 acres .....	203.8	1.8	202.1	190.3	159.6	30.7	11.7	0.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	4.2	6.4	4.5
5 up to 10 acres .....	44.9	–	44.9	40.6	32.3	8.3	4.3	–	–	2.5	1.8	–	–	1.8	–
10 acres or more .....	49.3	0.9	48.5	44.2	40.6	3.6	4.3	0.8	18.6	2.6	0.9	–	–	0.9	4.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.24</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.12</b>

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	115.3	2.6	112.7	12.1	0.9	11.2	100.6	32.3	71.4	15.6	7.6	10.2	34.9	3.4	4.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1,849.2	3.5	1,845.7	1,660.4	1,218.4	442.1	185.3	91.7	17.0	27.0	16.1	15.3	35.3	35.9	50.1
Kitchen sink	1,934.1	4.3	1,929.8	1,666.8	1,218.4	448.5	263.0	120.6	20.9	40.1	22.0	21.2	59.1	38.5	52.6
Refrigerator	1,867.7	4.4	1,863.3	1,667.8	1,219.2	448.6	195.5	99.3	17.9	27.0	16.1	16.1	37.0	35.9	51.8
Cooking stove or range	1,867.0	4.4	1,862.7	1,657.4	1,215.7	441.7	205.2	103.6	18.7	28.2	16.9	17.0	39.5	35.9	48.2
Burners, no stove or range	1.7	–	1.7	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only	9.9	–	9.9	9.0	3.5	5.5	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	2.8
Dishwasher	1,206.4	0.9	1,205.6	1,089.8	904.2	185.6	115.8	57.6	23.3	22.8	11.0	7.6	16.7	36.8	24.2
Washing machine	1,531.3	1.7	1,529.6	1,436.9	1,194.3	242.6	92.6	28.7	10.5	19.3	9.3	10.2	25.2	35.1	44.0
Clothes dryer	1,513.4	1.7	1,511.8	1,419.1	1,184.6	234.5	92.6	29.5	11.1	19.3	9.3	10.2	24.3	35.1	44.0
Disposal in kitchen sink	1,343.8	1.7	1,342.1	1,192.6	889.5	303.2	149.5	79.6	20.5	25.3	12.7	8.5	23.4	35.3	21.2
Trash compactor	79.0	–	79.0	71.4	58.3	13.1	7.6	3.4	20.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	3.2	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central	1,334.0	1.7	1,332.3	1,194.3	948.3	246.1	138.0	66.0	20.8	29.0	12.8	10.1	20.1	33.5	28.6
Additional central	51.6	–	51.6	46.5	39.0	7.5	5.1	0.9	9.3	0.9	2.6	–	0.9	5.3	–
1 room unit	215.1	–	215.1	192.3	89.3	103.0	22.8	15.2	12.8	0.9	1.7	–	5.0	0.9	8.0
2 room units	88.9	0.9	88.0	82.9	56.0	26.9	5.1	1.7	6.0	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	7.0
3 room units or more	30.1	–	30.1	29.2	27.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	31.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes	1,744.6	3.5	1,741.2	1,584.4	1,160.7	423.7	156.7	94.3	17.9	20.2	12.7	9.4	20.1	35.9	44.7
Powered by:															
Electricity	128.6	0.9	127.7	115.0	80.7	34.3	12.7	6.8	16.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.7	6.6
Batteries	1,158.7	1.7	1,156.9	1,062.8	744.8	318.0	94.1	58.6	15.3	11.8	8.4	6.8	8.5	8.8	25.1
Both	433.1	0.9	432.2	391.5	329.9	61.7	40.7	25.5	29.0	5.0	3.4	1.7	5.0	22.3	12.2
Not reported	24.3	–	24.3	15.1	5.4	9.7	9.2	3.4	25.8	1.7	–	–	4.2	2.2	0.8
No	129.4	0.9	128.5	71.7	46.2	25.5	56.8	11.0	30.1	9.3	5.9	6.8	23.8	2.6	7.0
Not reported	90.5	1.8	88.7	16.4	12.2	4.1	72.4	18.6	78.9	13.1	5.1	9.3	26.2	0.9	2.6
<b>Batteries replaced in last 6 months<sup>3</sup></b>															
Yes	1,256.0	1.8	1,254.2	1,150.7	852.0	298.7	103.5	69.7	18.6	11.8	8.5	5.1	8.4	21.5	31.2
No	304.7	0.8	303.8	283.5	210.7	72.9	20.3	9.3	11.2	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	9.6	5.1
Not reported	31.1	–	31.1	20.1	12.0	8.1	11.0	5.1	36.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	–	0.9
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>	750.8	(X)	750.8	750.8	586.5	164.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18.6	31.7
Sprinkler system inside home	85.4	–	85.4	61.7	20.5	41.3	23.7	20.3	33.0	0.9	–	–	2.5	5.3	1.0
Working carbon monoxide detector	825.7	1.8	824.0	786.5	684.8	101.7	37.4	17.0	14.2	4.2	4.3	5.2	6.7	19.2	22.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace	1,742.8	4.3	1,738.4	1,492.4	1,124.1	368.4	246.0	104.4	21.8	41.7	19.4	22.1	58.3	38.0	54.3
Steam or hot water system	143.3	–	143.3	117.0	65.2	51.8	26.2	15.3	21.9	–	3.4	2.6	5.0	0.9	–
Electric heat pump	15.2	–	15.2	10.9	0.9	10.0	4.3	1.7	14.5	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–
Built-in electric units	15.6	–	15.6	15.6	6.6	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	20.6	–	20.6	20.6	9.8	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue	4.5	–	4.5	4.5	2.9	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue	2.8	–	2.8	1.1	1.1	–	1.7	0.9	100.0	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Portable electric heaters	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves	3.9	–	3.9	3.1	3.1	–	0.9	0.9	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts	1.9	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.3	0.9	3.4	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.5	–
Cooking stove	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None	6.9	0.9	6.0	–	–	–	6.0	0.9	100.0	0.9	–	–	4.3	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	5.5	–	5.5	4.6	4.6	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	18.9	–	18.9	17.2	12.6	4.6	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	10.5	–	10.5	9.7	7.1	2.6	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	16.0	–	16.0	15.1	12.5	2.7	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	267.6	1.7	265.9	253.0	194.2	58.8	12.9	8.5	12.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	3.7	8.0
Stoves . . . . .	34.8	–	34.8	31.5	29.0	2.6	3.3	0.8	24.3	0.9	–	–	1.6	0.7	0.9
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	73.4	0.9	72.5	71.6	63.8	7.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	5.5	3.7
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	77.1	–	77.1	74.6	64.4	10.3	2.5	0.9	7.7	–	0.9	0.8	–	1.6	0.9
Other . . . . .	9.3	–	9.3	9.3	7.5	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,437.0	0.9	1,436.1	1,227.7	858.0	369.7	208.4	104.4	21.7	30.5	16.9	14.4	42.1	28.2	40.0
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,913.2	5.2	1,907.9	1,657.7	1,210.9	446.7	250.3	115.5	20.2	40.1	22.0	19.5	53.1	39.3	53.5
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	51.3	0.9	50.5	14.8	8.3	6.6	35.6	8.4	56.2	2.5	1.7	6.0	17.0	–	0.8
No hot piped water . . . . .	31.4	0.9	30.5	–	–	–	30.5	8.4	100.0	1.7	1.7	5.1	13.6	–	0.8
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	17.5	0.9	16.6	2.2	–	2.2	14.4	2.6	54.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	8.5	–	0.8
No flush toilet . . . . .	16.1	0.9	15.3	–	–	–	15.3	1.7	100.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	10.2	–	0.8
No exclusive use . . . . .	16.9	–	16.9	13.5	8.3	5.3	3.4	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.7	–	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,769.7	4.3	1,765.4	1,490.6	1,048.5	442.1	274.8	123.1	21.5	39.2	22.0	23.8	66.7	34.8	52.5
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	193.0	1.8	191.2	180.1	168.9	11.2	11.1	0.9	7.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	3.4	4.6	1.8
Drilled . . . . .	170.6	1.8	168.8	161.1	153.3	7.8	7.7	0.9	9.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.9
Dug . . . . .	8.3	–	8.3	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	14.0	–	14.0	10.6	7.3	3.4	3.4	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	0.8	0.9
Other . . . . .	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,964.5	6.1	1,958.4	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	285.9	124.0	21.2	42.6	23.7	25.5	70.1	39.3	54.3
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,844.8	5.2	1,839.5	1,589.2	1,163.8	425.4	250.4	115.4	21.0	35.0	21.2	21.2	57.4	38.3	44.4
Not safe to drink . . . . .	77.4	–	77.4	72.3	46.9	25.4	5.1	1.8	6.5	1.6	–	–	1.7	1.1	7.0
Safety not reported . . . . .	42.4	0.9	41.5	11.0	8.5	2.5	30.5	6.8	72.9	5.9	2.5	4.3	11.0	–	2.8
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	1,743.5	3.4	1,740.2	1,477.3	1,035.4	441.9	262.9	120.6	21.1	36.7	22.0	21.3	62.5	35.0	50.8
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	219.2	2.7	216.5	194.4	183.8	10.5	22.2	3.4	24.4	5.9	1.8	4.2	6.8	4.4	3.5
Other . . . . .	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,957.6	5.2	1,952.5	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	280.0	123.1	21.1	41.7	23.7	25.5	65.9	39.3	54.3	
Electricity .....	118.5	–	118.5	103.2	37.3	65.8	15.3	9.4	12.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.5	–	
Piped gas .....	1,748.5	2.5	1,746.0	1,493.3	1,116.3	377.0	252.7	110.3	22.3	38.4	22.0	22.1	60.0	37.1	52.5	
Bottled gas .....	55.4	1.8	53.6	48.5	44.0	4.4	5.1	0.9	16.9	0.8	–	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	
Fuel oil .....	21.4	–	21.4	17.2	12.0	5.2	4.2	0.8	13.6	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	9.5	–	9.5	8.7	8.7	–	0.9	0.9	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	3.4	0.9	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	50.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	1,877.7	4.4	1,873.3	1,668.1	1,219.2	448.9	205.2	103.6	18.5	28.2	16.9	17.0	39.5	35.9	51.0	
Electricity .....	950.5	4.4	946.1	846.4	582.9	263.4	99.8	60.5	18.3	8.0	9.3	6.0	16.0	17.9	11.0	
Gas .....	923.7	–	923.7	819.1	633.7	185.5	104.6	43.1	18.7	19.4	7.6	11.0	23.5	18.1	39.1	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	2.7	–	2.7	1.8	1.8	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	1,931.4	5.2	1,926.2	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	253.7	114.7	19.9	40.1	22.0	20.4	56.5	39.3	53.5	
Electricity .....	304.6	0.9	303.7	259.3	142.3	117.0	44.4	17.9	13.2	7.8	5.2	2.6	11.0	6.6	5.4	
Gas .....	1,625.1	4.3	1,620.8	1,413.2	1,076.9	336.3	207.6	96.8	21.9	31.4	16.0	17.8	45.5	31.9	48.0	
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	1,334.0	1.7	1,332.3	1,194.3	948.3	246.1	138.0	66.0	20.8	29.0	12.8	10.1	20.1	33.5	28.6	
Electricity .....	1,248.0	1.7	1,246.3	1,114.3	884.4	229.9	132.0	61.8	20.8	29.0	11.9	10.1	19.2	32.0	25.1	
Gas .....	85.1	–	85.1	79.2	63.9	15.3	6.0	4.3	21.8	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.5	3.6	
Other .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	1,513.4	1.7	1,511.8	1,419.1	1,184.6	234.5	92.6	29.5	11.1	19.3	9.3	10.2	24.3	35.1	44.0	
Electricity .....	575.0	–	575.0	537.9	420.5	117.4	37.1	19.3	13.9	5.0	5.1	3.5	4.2	13.5	17.0	
Gas .....	938.4	1.7	936.7	881.2	764.1	117.1	55.5	10.2	8.0	14.2	4.2	6.7	20.1	21.5	27.0	
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity .....	1,900.8	4.4	1,896.4	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	223.9	124.0	21.2	32.4	18.6	14.4	34.5	36.8	49.2	
Gas .....	1,890.2	4.3	1,885.8	1,613.5	1,198.6	415.0	272.3	121.4	22.3	40.1	22.8	24.7	63.3	38.9	54.3	
Fuel oil .....	57.0	–	57.0	20.6	13.7	6.9	36.4	33.0	82.7	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.7	–	1.7	0.8	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	9.5	–	9.5	8.7	8.7	–	0.9	0.9	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	8.7	0.9	7.8	4.4	2.7	1.7	3.4	0.9	33.7	1.7	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	
All electric units .....	72.2	0.9	71.3	58.5	13.4	45.1	12.8	8.5	15.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.6	0.5	–	

<sup>1</sup> Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant				Other					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,964.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1,958.4</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,713.2	3.4	1,709.8	1,491.1	1,159.2	331.9	218.7	80.5	19.2	38.2	20.3	20.4	59.2	33.8	45.6
Usable fireplace .....	710.2	2.7	707.5	666.5	617.1	49.4	41.1	8.4	14.4	14.9	6.8	4.2	6.7	23.8	11.0
Separate dining room .....	1,007.5	0.9	1,006.6	880.4	679.5	200.9	126.2	48.3	19.2	22.2	12.7	11.8	31.3	24.4	17.5
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	563.5	0.9	562.7	534.3	501.7	32.6	28.4	7.6	18.8	9.8	4.3	2.5	4.2	19.5	4.5
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,375.9	1.7	1,374.3	1,232.2	1,051.9	180.3	142.1	38.0	17.1	33.1	15.3	14.4	41.3	36.3	8.2
Not included .....	585.9	4.4	581.5	439.3	166.4	273.0	142.1	85.1	23.4	9.5	8.4	10.3	28.8	3.0	46.1
Off-street parking included .....	504.0	3.6	500.4	391.5	148.9	242.6	108.9	69.8	22.0	7.8	5.9	7.7	17.8	3.0	40.8
Off-street parking not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	2.7	–	2.7	1.0	1.0	–	1.7	0.9	100.0	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>															
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup> .....	340.5	(X)	340.5	247.0	(X)	247.0	93.5	86.8	25.6	(X)	5.9	0.9	(X)	2.5	(X)
Owner or manager lives on property .....	101.5	(X)	101.5	73.5	(X)	73.5	28.1	24.7	24.3	(X)	3.4	–	(X)	0.8	(X)
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	239.0	(X)	239.0	173.5	(X)	173.5	65.5	62.2	26.1	(X)	2.5	0.9	(X)	1.7	(X)
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>															
Holes in floors .....	36.1	0.9	35.3	14.9	8.9	6.0	20.4	4.3	41.5	0.8	–	2.6	12.8	–	1.7
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	143.3	1.7	141.6	115.3	73.3	42.0	26.3	5.1	10.8	1.7	0.9	2.6	16.1	0.8	9.6
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	84.1	0.9	83.2	51.9	32.5	19.3	31.4	4.3	18.0	3.4	2.6	4.3	17.0	0.9	1.7
No electrical wiring .....	7.7	0.9	6.8	–	–	–	6.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	6.0	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	12.1	–	12.1	7.0	2.5	4.5	5.1	1.7	27.4	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9
Rooms without electric outlets .....	42.9	–	42.9	22.5	12.2	10.3	20.4	6.8	39.7	3.4	0.9	0.9	8.5	1.7	2.5
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses .....	1,704.6	5.2	1,699.4	1,470.7	1,124.2	346.5	228.7	86.6	19.7	37.8	21.2	22.1	60.9	34.6	24.3
Single-family attached .....	353.2	0.9	352.4	297.6	145.4	152.2	54.8	35.4	18.7	4.2	2.6	3.4	9.2	5.3	3.4
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup> .....	534.7	–	534.7	420.3	156.3	264.0	114.4	75.5	22.0	5.1	5.0	11.1	17.7	8.1	3.4
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest .....	319.3	–	319.3	253.2	98.6	154.6	66.1	46.7	22.8	2.6	3.3	6.0	7.5	6.3	3.4
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest .....	74.6	–	74.6	54.3	18.9	35.4	20.3	13.6	27.7	1.7	–	2.6	2.5	0.9	–
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest .....	131.2	–	131.2	106.6	38.8	67.9	24.6	12.7	15.6	0.9	1.7	2.6	6.8	0.9	–
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	100.2	0.9	99.3	83.9	64.9	19.0	15.3	6.8	26.3	3.3	0.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	50.0
Commercial or institutional .....	734.0	1.8	732.2	604.1	334.2	269.9	128.2	68.8	20.1	13.5	8.4	11.1	26.3	10.4	12.5
Industrial or factories .....	174.1	–	174.1	144.5	75.4	69.1	29.6	14.4	17.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	6.8	0.9	9.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch .....	686.5	4.4	682.1	597.8	445.5	152.3	84.4	43.4	21.8	14.7	5.9	5.9	14.4	21.2	25.5
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport .....	483.3	–	483.3	403.8	230.9	172.9	79.6	45.7	20.8	9.3	2.6	6.0	16.1	2.4	14.0
Not reported .....	28.5	–	28.5	26.2	19.5	6.6	2.3	–	–	0.6	–	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.9
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area .....	408.4	2.7	405.7	358.2	279.1	79.1	47.6	27.2	25.4	4.4	2.6	4.3	9.2	16.8	13.7
With waterfront property .....	94.1	0.9	93.3	80.5	61.0	19.5	12.8	6.8	25.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.8
Waterfront property not reported .....	2.8	–	2.8	1.9	1.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9
With flood plain .....	31.5	–	31.5	26.5	22.8	3.6	5.1	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.8	–
Flood plain not reported .....	3.5	–	3.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Water not reported .....	29.1	–	29.1	24.2	19.3	4.9	4.9	0.9	14.7	1.5	–	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.7
No water in area .....	1,527.0	3.4	1,523.6	1,290.1	920.8	369.3	233.5	95.9	20.3	36.7	21.2	19.5	60.1	22.3	38.8
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older .....	182.5	1.7	180.8	158.0	99.0	59.0	22.8	11.0	15.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.7	–	12.7
About the same .....	1,458.5	1.8	1,456.8	1,241.9	913.9	328.0	214.9	93.2	21.9	32.0	17.8	19.4	52.4	17.1	28.8
Newer .....	140.3	–	140.3	120.2	94.8	25.4	20.1	8.6	24.6	4.7	2.6	0.9	3.4	20.1	5.5
Very mixed .....	86.2	1.7	84.5	71.4	53.0	18.4	13.0	5.1	21.7	1.1	0.8	2.7	3.4	–	5.6
No other residential buildings .....	41.7	0.9	40.8	37.4	31.4	6.0	3.4	1.7	22.0	0.9	–	–	0.8	1.8	–
Not reported .....	55.3	–	55.3	43.6	27.1	16.4	11.7	4.3	20.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	3.4	0.2	1.7
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	54.3	–	54.3	46.7	40.6	6.0	7.6	0.8	12.0	3.4	–	–	3.4	–	54.3
1 to 6 .....	15.1	–	15.1	11.7	10.8	0.9	3.4	0.8	49.1	0.9	–	–	1.7	–	15.1
7 to 20 .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
21 or more .....	38.3	–	38.3	34.2	29.0	5.2	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	38.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	1,526.7	5.2	1,521.4	1,325.3	990.6	334.7	196.1	93.4	21.5	36.0	14.4	11.9	40.4	34.9	44.6
1 building .....	68.2	–	68.2	59.6	46.2	13.4	8.5	5.2	27.9	–	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.9
More than 1 building .....	278.3	0.9	277.4	218.0	131.1	86.8	59.4	18.6	17.4	2.5	8.5	8.5	21.3	2.6	7.1
No buildings .....	31.7	–	31.7	28.3	24.0	4.3	3.4	1.7	28.2	0.9	–	–	0.8	–	–
Not reported .....	59.7	–	59.7	41.3	27.2	14.1	18.4	5.1	26.5	3.2	–	4.3	5.9	0.2	1.7
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows .....	1,618.9	5.2	1,613.7	1,404.1	1,057.3	346.8	209.6	97.6	21.6	34.3	16.1	15.3	46.3	38.2	51.7
1 building with bars .....	25.0	–	25.0	20.7	13.4	7.4	4.3	1.7	18.8	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	–
2 or more buildings with bars .....	194.1	0.9	193.3	150.8	80.1	70.7	42.4	14.4	16.6	2.6	6.8	6.0	12.8	0.9	–
No buildings .....	31.7	–	31.7	28.3	24.0	4.3	3.4	1.7	28.2	0.9	–	–	0.8	–	–
Not reported .....	94.7	–	94.7	68.5	44.4	24.1	26.2	8.6	26.2	4.9	–	4.3	8.5	0.2	2.6
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed .....	860.5	1.7	858.8	740.9	569.0	171.9	118.0	55.2	23.7	17.9	11.8	10.2	22.8	28.9	22.3
Minor repairs needed .....	836.6	2.7	834.0	695.5	492.5	203.0	138.4	58.5	22.2	20.7	10.2	11.0	38.0	8.7	25.8
Major repairs needed .....	204.3	0.9	203.4	185.6	119.0	66.6	17.9	7.7	10.2	0.9	0.9	2.6	5.9	1.4	4.5
No streets .....	19.7	0.9	18.9	17.2	14.5	2.6	1.7	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	43.3	–	43.3	33.4	24.2	9.2	9.9	2.5	21.5	2.3	–	1.7	3.4	0.2	1.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	1,655.2	5.2	1,649.9	1,426.7	1,073.6	353.1	223.2	103.6	22.4	36.9	16.9	15.3	50.6	36.4	47.1
Minor accumulation .....	213.9	0.9	213.0	171.4	97.9	73.6	41.6	13.5	14.9	4.3	6.0	6.0	11.9	1.9	4.5
Major accumulation .....	54.6	–	54.6	44.4	24.4	20.0	10.2	3.4	14.5	–	0.9	2.6	3.4	0.9	1.1
Not reported .....	40.8	–	40.8	29.9	23.3	6.6	10.9	3.5	34.6	1.5	–	1.7	4.2	0.2	1.7

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>1,879</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	1,219.2	1,219.2	(X)	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Percent of all occupied .....	72.9	100.0	(X)	78.7	87.1	43.4	39.3	50.2	66.9	80.7	24.1	40.4	54.8	72.7	74.3
Renter occupied .....	453.3	(X)	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	1,254.9	1,002.4	252.5	25.3	44.8	15.0	15.2	(X)	45.2	306.1	128.9	146.9	37.5	328.8	395.9
Non-Hispanic .....	1,209.7	973.7	236.0	24.3	41.3	15.0	15.2	(X)	(X)	302.5	119.8	138.1	25.3	320.8	381.3
Hispanic .....	45.2	28.7	16.4	0.9	3.5	–	–	(X)	45.2	3.6	9.0	8.9	12.1	8.0	14.7
Black alone .....	353.0	177.1	175.9	5.5	–	15.8	15.1	353.0	4.3	75.3	75.2	116.9	221.3	52.5	54.1
Non-Hispanic .....	348.7	173.6	175.1	5.5	–	14.9	15.1	348.7	(X)	73.5	73.4	115.1	217.8	51.6	54.1
Hispanic .....	4.3	3.5	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	4.3	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	0.9	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	4.3	1.8	2.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	(X)	–	–	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9
Asian alone .....	36.5	24.8	11.7	0.9	–	–	–	(X)	–	7.0	4.7	3.4	0.9	8.9	20.9
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	–	–
Two or more races .....	21.9	12.1	9.7	–	1.9	1.7	0.9	(X)	2.8	2.7	5.3	7.8	5.2	10.3	2.8
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	52.3	35.0	17.3	0.9	3.5	0.9	–	4.3	52.3	5.3	10.8	10.6	16.5	10.7	14.7
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,220.6	1,080.0	140.6	22.5	(X)	16.0	12.6	221.4	36.7	278.1	97.1	146.4	187.5	294.4	334.6
1, attached .....	118.2	58.5	59.7	7.4	(X)	3.4	3.5	31.8	3.5	23.7	17.8	25.8	17.4	26.9	27.7
2 to 4 .....	66.3	12.5	53.7	–	(X)	1.8	3.5	31.2	3.4	12.1	20.1	26.5	23.2	14.9	18.7
5 to 9 .....	68.3	14.5	53.8	–	(X)	0.9	0.8	13.7	1.8	10.3	21.8	10.0	6.0	14.6	27.2
10 to 19 .....	49.1	8.5	40.6	1.9	(X)	2.7	0.9	11.8	0.8	6.9	19.2	12.9	3.4	12.0	19.5
20 to 49 .....	30.8	2.8	28.0	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	15.8	1.7	4.5	12.9	9.8	8.7	9.6	9.0
50 or more .....	72.5	1.7	70.8	–	(X)	4.0	5.6	27.3	0.9	44.4	18.0	31.7	20.5	20.0	23.6
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	46.7	40.6	6.0	–	46.7	3.6	3.4	–	3.5	11.0	9.7	14.6	–	8.9	14.2
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	19.4	7.1	12.3	–	–	1.8	0.9	4.3	0.9	5.2	3.6	8.0	3.5	5.2	4.6
Condominiums .....	137.1	108.5	28.6	7.2	–	0.9	–	11.8	3.6	35.5	16.4	16.4	3.5	25.4	52.0
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	38.2	29.7	8.6	31.7	–	–	–	5.5	0.9	2.8	7.5	1.0	0.9	10.4	6.4
2000 to 2004 .....	84.6	72.0	12.6	(X)	4.8	–	–	8.4	0.9	10.8	9.0	10.4	4.5	14.8	25.3
1995 to 1999 .....	120.8	103.0	17.8	(X)	6.4	0.9	1.3	8.1	0.9	25.6	9.2	9.4	2.6	28.8	42.1
1990 to 1994 .....	68.6	49.1	19.5	(X)	5.2	0.9	–	8.8	2.7	13.1	11.7	7.9	5.1	14.9	22.5
1985 to 1989 .....	84.9	64.7	20.1	(X)	8.1	1.9	–	8.0	3.4	17.6	9.1	11.1	–	15.6	33.5
1980 to 1984 .....	66.8	42.4	24.3	(X)	7.8	2.6	2.5	6.5	5.4	14.4	13.7	18.1	5.6	8.0	25.7
1975 to 1979 .....	137.4	82.8	54.5	(X)	6.2	2.8	4.4	25.7	2.8	22.7	23.9	22.6	12.4	29.5	48.0
1970 to 1974 .....	141.5	92.2	49.3	(X)	6.6	3.6	3.4	17.5	1.8	38.4	20.5	21.8	6.0	33.7	51.6
1960 to 1969 .....	214.6	163.7	51.0	(X)	1.7	5.3	0.9	30.9	6.4	60.0	20.2	26.6	8.6	50.6	69.3
1950 to 1959 .....	318.7	256.1	62.6	(X)	–	5.1	5.2	74.4	6.1	83.3	33.2	43.7	49.0	112.6	84.2
1940 to 1949 .....	172.4	117.2	55.2	(X)	–	2.6	6.2	65.7	8.8	37.8	25.6	50.7	69.0	43.5	33.3
1930 to 1939 .....	82.3	54.1	28.2	(X)	–	1.9	3.0	50.4	4.4	22.6	11.6	25.9	52.0	14.3	11.0
1920 to 1929 .....	79.9	51.0	28.8	(X)	(X)	5.0	4.4	26.2	2.6	21.9	12.0	19.5	29.0	17.3	18.9
1919 or earlier .....	61.8	41.1	20.7	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.8	17.0	5.2	20.0	9.5	9.0	21.9	7.3	2.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1966</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1944</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1972</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Lapeer County .....	20.4	16.6	3.8	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	5.8	0.9	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Livingston County .....	69.1	62.2	6.9	2.6	–	–	–	0.8	1.7	15.1	5.2	5.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Macomb County .....	307.3	238.4	68.9	11.1	14.1	0.8	6.3	23.5	5.2	71.0	37.8	42.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Monroe County .....	59.7	50.0	9.7	2.6	3.8	–	1.7	0.9	2.6	12.8	6.1	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland County .....	474.6	352.7	121.8	5.6	14.2	12.2	4.4	54.1	14.7	115.5	69.9	48.6	(X)	(X)	474.6
St. Clair County .....	73.5	61.5	12.0	1.4	3.8	–	0.9	–	0.9	12.6	5.6	10.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wayne County .....	668.0	437.8	230.2	8.4	8.9	20.3	18.7	273.7	27.2	158.3	91.0	163.2	266.6	401.3	(X)

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	187.5	145.3	42.2	2.5	(X)	3.4	1.6	17.2	6.1	46.0	21.8	34.8	7.7	49.6	37.4
2 .....	615.7	462.0	153.8	9.8	(X)	8.0	8.7	101.8	17.0	149.1	68.9	81.7	51.9	153.8	169.6
3 .....	716.5	532.5	184.0	18.4	(X)	12.9	13.0	194.6	23.0	142.3	101.5	114.5	172.7	163.5	219.3
4 to 6 .....	66.8	36.1	30.7	0.9	(X)	4.5	3.5	19.9	1.8	24.3	9.6	15.5	18.2	16.2	23.5
7 or more .....	39.3	2.7	36.6	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	19.5	0.9	18.4	5.1	16.6	16.1	9.3	10.6
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	272.6	39.0	233.5	1.9	(X)	9.4	12.5	98.1	7.7	72.2	87.7	86.4	60.9	68.4	92.7
None (on same floor) .....	71.8	10.3	61.5	1.9	(X)	0.9	1.7	19.5	2.5	20.2	22.5	24.7	6.5	24.2	24.2
1 (up or down) .....	88.1	17.9	70.2	–	(X)	3.1	5.1	35.0	3.5	15.6	33.1	26.3	23.3	15.2	32.0
2 or more (up or down) .....	112.6	10.8	101.8	–	(X)	5.5	5.7	43.5	1.7	36.4	32.1	35.4	31.1	29.0	36.5
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	272.6	39.0	233.5	1.9	(X)	9.4	12.5	98.1	7.7	72.2	87.7	86.4	60.9	68.4	92.7
With 1 or more elevators working .....	60.6	2.7	57.9	–	(X)	3.1	1.7	23.8	0.9	39.0	10.6	25.4	16.9	17.4	22.0
With elevator, none in working condition ..	0.9	–	0.9	–	(X)	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
No elevator .....	211.1	36.3	174.7	1.9	(X)	5.4	10.8	73.4	6.9	33.3	77.1	60.1	43.0	51.0	70.7
Units, 3 or more floors from mainentrance .....	15.5	–	15.5	–	(X)	1.0	2.1	6.2	–	2.6	7.8	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.4
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,338.8	1,138.5	200.3	29.8	(X)	19.4	16.1	253.2	40.2	301.9	114.8	172.2	204.9	321.3	362.3
With basement under all of building .....	910.6	778.9	131.7	25.6	(X)	11.5	11.8	218.2	27.9	201.1	80.2	116.0	180.6	224.6	228.2
With basement under part of building .....	189.7	173.1	16.6	0.9	(X)	4.4	–	14.7	6.1	55.9	9.9	12.4	12.0	34.4	78.3
With crawl space .....	142.0	120.4	21.5	2.4	(X)	2.6	3.4	9.8	4.4	25.0	11.4	20.8	2.6	45.3	24.0
On concrete slab .....	84.8	57.0	27.8	1.0	(X)	0.9	0.8	10.5	1.7	17.3	12.4	23.1	8.8	14.3	28.8
Other .....	11.7	9.1	2.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.0	–	0.9	2.7	2.9
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	48.4	28.4	20.0	–	2.7	5.2	2.8	15.1	1.7	6.2	6.9	15.7	19.4	7.8	6.0
Missing roofing material .....	81.1	57.5	23.6	–	5.4	4.3	2.6	24.8	3.5	13.3	11.5	23.6	27.8	11.7	8.2
Hole in roof .....	33.2	18.4	14.8	–	4.4	6.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	5.3	4.2	16.3	16.6	3.5	1.7
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	59.2	43.2	16.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.8	23.3	2.6	12.5	7.0	14.8	25.9	7.3	11.5
Sloping outside walls .....	22.1	15.9	6.2	–	2.7	4.3	–	10.7	–	3.4	1.7	9.9	10.7	3.4	2.6
Boarded up windows .....	9.7	5.3	4.3	–	1.9	2.6	–	4.3	0.9	1.9	3.6	5.3	6.0	–	0.9
Broken windows .....	53.5	39.8	13.7	–	7.4	2.8	4.4	16.3	0.9	6.3	7.1	18.1	16.3	7.8	8.9
Bars on windows .....	56.1	43.9	12.2	–	–	4.3	1.1	41.7	4.4	19.1	5.9	12.3	46.3	5.3	2.0
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	53.4	34.1	19.3	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.6	25.0	–	8.9	7.0	14.0	25.0	4.4	8.6
None of the above .....	1,096.1	955.3	140.8	26.3	29.2	12.5	8.9	152.1	32.3	257.8	89.5	120.4	100.6	282.1	332.8
Not reported .....	28.1	22.4	5.8	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	9.4	–	2.7	5.2	9.4	7.7	7.1	5.4
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	312.3	253.8	58.5	31.7	16.3	1.7	1.3	30.8	5.4	52.3	37.3	28.6	13.1	68.9	96.3
Not previously occupied .....	145.1	139.4	5.7	21.9	5.3	–	–	9.8	1.9	27.9	3.9	6.5	2.6	30.8	41.2
Not reported .....	11.4	9.8	1.6	0.2	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	0.9	1.6	0.9	3.7	2.3
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	46.7	40.6	6.0	–	46.7	3.6	3.4	–	3.5	11.0	9.7	14.6	–	8.9	14.2
First site .....	38.7	35.3	3.4	–	38.7	1.9	1.7	–	1.7	11.0	6.1	12.0	–	7.9	11.7
Moved from another site .....	5.4	4.5	1.0	–	5.4	1.7	–	–	1.0	–	2.7	0.9	–	1.0	1.7
Don't know .....	1.7	0.8	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	3.9	–	3.9	–	–	1.3	2.6	0.9	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	1.7	–	2.2
2 rooms .....	3.5	–	3.5	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
3 rooms .....	115.0	8.7	106.3	–	2.6	7.8	4.6	37.1	2.6	41.1	35.2	46.2	23.0	33.7	30.0
4 rooms .....	199.0	83.9	115.1	2.8	11.5	5.3	6.0	44.9	6.1	46.5	51.5	44.3	25.0	54.1	61.7
5 rooms .....	405.2	292.1	113.1	4.5	19.0	8.0	7.9	96.0	15.1	92.8	41.3	80.1	69.5	113.2	95.1
6 rooms .....	422.8	352.3	70.4	6.7	9.8	2.7	4.4	88.1	14.4	96.4	44.2	62.0	81.6	79.1	118.3
7 rooms .....	257.8	232.2	25.6	10.6	3.8	6.6	2.6	46.3	6.3	54.0	21.4	27.0	37.8	51.6	70.1
8 rooms .....	152.9	146.7	6.3	1.1	–	0.9	1.9	22.0	7.1	35.3	9.9	8.4	16.4	45.3	47.4
9 rooms .....	63.5	56.3	7.3	0.7	–	0.9	1.1	9.8	0.9	12.9	6.3	5.4	6.2	18.2	20.4
10 rooms or more .....	48.9	47.1	1.8	5.3	–	–	–	7.0	–	9.1	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.4	27.6
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
Business only															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	95.5	68.2	27.2	1.7	1.9	3.5	1.7	20.4	4.5	23.2	12.1	16.1	18.3	36.3	21.2
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	120.0	92.0	28.0	0.9	–	2.7	0.9	31.8	3.5	18.4	15.5	14.2	20.7	22.1	50.6
Not reported .....	8.0	6.2	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.0
Business and other use															
1 or more rooms .....	325.3	256.9	68.4	9.0	3.6	6.4	2.7	81.4	11.7	43.9	38.4	37.5	52.9	77.4	120.2
Not reported .....	11.7	8.0	3.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	1.7	1.0	2.8	1.7	4.5	2.0
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	5.6	–	5.6	–	–	1.3	2.6	1.7	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.6	–	3.0
1 .....	158.6	15.8	142.8	–	2.6	9.5	6.4	54.3	4.3	52.4	44.6	64.5	35.8	42.5	43.2
2 .....	371.4	204.6	166.9	5.5	19.0	8.9	9.6	88.9	13.1	100.4	73.2	73.5	59.1	81.7	114.5
3 .....	785.4	678.6	106.8	12.4	25.1	8.2	9.7	144.0	23.0	174.1	67.1	106.5	122.8	191.6	196.0
4 or more .....	351.5	320.3	31.2	13.8	–	5.4	3.7	64.1	11.9	62.0	28.6	32.3	46.3	85.6	117.8
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	4.9	1.8	3.0	–	–	2.2	0.9	0.9	–	2.2	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.2
1 .....	574.6	280.0	294.5	0.9	16.1	17.5	22.9	178.8	19.0	145.1	119.2	172.3	142.5	142.9	135.4
1 1/2 .....	410.4	331.0	79.4	2.2	3.7	9.1	1.8	85.2	10.6	101.1	38.0	59.2	71.3	98.5	104.8
2 or more .....	682.7	606.3	76.4	28.6	26.9	4.5	6.4	88.1	22.6	142.7	57.2	45.3	51.1	158.9	232.2
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes															
Less than 500 .....	6.0	2.5	3.4	–	2.5	1.7	0.9	2.6	–	0.9	0.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.9
500 to 749 .....	9.0	5.3	3.7	–	3.6	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	2.6	2.6	0.9	2.0	3.6
750 to 999 .....	80.3	68.8	11.6	–	8.8	1.7	3.4	11.8	2.7	16.5	7.1	16.9	11.0	29.5	17.9
1,000 to 1,499 .....	285.3	250.6	34.7	3.9	11.0	1.7	5.4	53.5	10.9	50.6	23.6	36.4	38.3	94.0	67.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	211.5	196.9	14.6	1.4	6.4	7.5	–	23.2	2.7	37.1	13.0	19.6	18.0	36.0	67.2
2,000 to 2,499 .....	201.1	186.1	15.0	4.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	20.1	3.6	43.6	12.8	11.1	12.5	39.5	60.8
2,500 to 2,999 .....	96.6	91.8	4.8	2.9	–	0.8	0.9	9.3	–	24.8	4.8	4.5	5.6	15.2	32.0
3,000 to 3,999 .....	111.5	108.8	2.8	3.5	–	0.9	0.9	11.8	2.7	25.5	7.3	1.8	8.2	27.8	46.2
4,000 or more .....	62.7	59.8	3.0	6.7	–	0.9	–	8.8	4.5	12.7	3.6	3.5	6.1	17.0	30.7
Not reported .....	203.3	150.1	53.1	–	13.5	2.6	3.6	79.4	13.1	76.7	31.1	61.2	84.3	40.6	22.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup>															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	261.1	199.6	61.5	2.6	23.2	8.9	6.0	83.0	10.8	55.4	28.7	53.9	72.0	77.7	60.4
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	383.6	329.7	53.9	3.5	6.2	3.4	6.6	82.9	19.6	94.1	35.4	41.8	72.6	113.4	76.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	262.1	239.2	22.9	5.2	8.3	3.7	2.6	35.5	4.4	61.4	17.1	23.7	24.5	59.9	96.0
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	98.3	92.8	5.4	4.1	1.7	1.7	–	9.6	0.9	11.5	9.0	8.1	4.4	25.0	40.1
1 up to 5 acres .....	190.3	159.6	30.7	5.6	4.5	3.5	2.6	24.6	6.2	43.2	19.6	28.5	21.7	25.8	58.3
5 up to 10 acres .....	40.6	32.3	8.3	1.8	–	–	–	6.2	–	7.0	2.7	8.2	6.1	5.7	2.6
10 acres or more .....	44.2	40.6	3.6	0.9	2.8	–	0.9	1.8	–	12.6	3.5	5.6	–	3.7	9.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	1,217.3	902.4	314.9	21.9	32.6	23.1	17.1	253.5	34.5	358.5	138.2	180.2	195.4	276.1	366.6
0.51 to 1.00 .....	434.9	305.5	129.4	9.8	13.1	10.2	14.9	91.2	15.9	32.5	71.0	85.5	68.6	116.6	103.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	19.5	11.4	8.1	–	1.0	–	–	8.3	1.9	–	6.5	11.2	2.6	8.6	4.9
1.51 or more .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less	461.1	376.7	84.4	4.3	12.4	3.5	5.3	102.1	10.6	156.1	41.1	70.3	86.5	109.6	137.2
0.51 to 1.00	805.9	573.5	232.4	20.2	21.8	20.5	12.7	162.1	28.4	206.3	100.5	117.8	110.6	189.6	239.0
1.01 to 1.50	234.5	176.9	57.5	6.7	7.9	3.6	7.0	38.4	3.6	14.2	34.9	35.3	28.5	59.8	62.3
1.51 or more	165.4	92.1	73.3	0.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	48.7	9.6	12.3	37.1	53.4	38.5	42.4	33.1
No bedrooms	5.6	–	5.6	–	–	1.3	2.6	1.7	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.6	–	3.0
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1,267.3	1,120.7	146.6	22.5	46.7	19.6	16.0	221.4	40.2	289.2	106.8	161.0	187.5	303.3	348.8
Less than 200	18.8	13.6	5.2	–	2.7	0.9	0.9	7.3	–	0.9	4.3	9.0	6.1	9.2	1.0
200 to 299	61.3	52.8	8.5	–	4.3	1.7	1.8	12.4	5.4	1.7	7.0	14.0	9.0	21.4	13.4
300 to 399	92.4	74.7	17.6	1.5	5.5	2.7	1.6	9.0	2.0	4.4	10.4	11.0	6.4	25.9	24.1
400 to 499	101.7	86.0	15.8	2.3	2.5	–	2.5	15.3	0.9	6.2	9.9	6.9	10.7	23.7	31.4
500 to 599	104.4	95.7	8.7	3.7	2.7	–	0.9	12.2	2.6	12.6	5.3	11.5	2.6	28.7	25.3
600 to 699	92.8	85.7	7.1	0.7	2.0	2.8	1.1	10.9	0.9	17.9	5.4	7.4	7.3	21.9	26.2
700 to 799	74.5	68.9	5.6	1.9	1.9	0.9	–	6.1	2.7	10.8	3.7	2.7	7.1	16.6	28.9
800 to 899	62.1	60.8	1.3	2.7	4.6	2.8	–	3.6	0.9	14.7	2.2	6.5	1.1	9.3	17.1
900 to 999	64.6	61.9	2.7	0.7	4.6	0.9	1.8	9.8	–	16.0	1.7	5.2	9.0	17.8	19.0
1,000 to 1,499	220.6	206.1	14.5	4.3	0.8	2.6	1.8	31.8	9.0	65.3	14.5	17.5	27.4	54.7	77.9
1,500 or more	170.9	164.4	6.5	4.7	1.7	1.8	–	23.6	2.6	62.0	11.2	8.2	16.5	33.6	62.4
Not reported	203.3	150.1	53.1	–	13.5	2.6	3.6	79.4	13.1	76.7	31.1	61.2	84.3	40.6	22.0
<b>Median</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>850</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.



Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	12.1	0.9	11.2	–	0.9	3.0	9.1	5.1	–	3.1	7.8	5.5	4.3	1.8	4.0
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	1,660.4	1,218.4	442.1	31.7	45.8	30.3	22.9	347.9	52.3	388.0	208.8	272.2	262.4	399.6	470.6
Kitchen sink .....	1,666.8	1,218.4	448.5	31.7	45.8	32.0	27.7	352.2	52.3	388.0	212.6	276.9	264.9	401.3	470.6
Refrigerator .....	1,667.8	1,219.2	448.6	31.7	46.7	30.3	30.3	351.3	52.3	388.9	214.4	276.0	264.1	401.3	472.4
Cooking stove or range .....	1,657.4	1,215.7	441.7	31.7	43.9	31.1	27.2	348.5	51.3	385.2	207.7	273.7	261.3	400.4	470.6
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.8	0.8	–	0.9	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	9.0	3.5	5.5	–	2.8	–	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.8	4.6	2.8	3.6	0.9	1.7
Dishwasher .....	1,089.8	904.2	185.6	31.7	22.6	14.5	3.5	122.7	27.0	223.1	115.3	92.5	60.3	264.2	378.4
Washing machine .....	1,436.9	1,194.3	242.6	31.7	42.3	20.6	17.7	258.5	43.0	326.1	136.2	185.0	203.7	343.9	404.5
Clothes dryer .....	1,419.1	1,184.6	234.5	31.7	42.3	18.8	16.9	251.5	42.1	317.2	133.5	181.4	195.0	342.1	403.5
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	1,192.6	889.5	303.2	29.3	19.5	17.9	11.3	187.7	36.6	268.5	147.1	154.3	99.2	339.1	390.3
Trash compactor .....	71.4	58.3	13.1	3.2	–	0.9	–	14.0	3.7	15.2	8.2	9.6	7.0	14.6	30.8
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	1,194.3	948.3	246.1	29.3	27.8	15.7	7.3	172.5	26.0	281.1	132.5	137.7	84.7	312.1	383.5
Additional central .....	46.5	39.0	7.5	4.4	–	3.9	–	6.9	–	13.7	4.2	6.2	4.3	15.6	18.0
1 room unit .....	192.3	89.3	103.0	0.9	6.3	4.3	13.3	69.5	11.2	47.5	32.3	51.2	67.6	43.2	37.7
2 room units .....	82.9	56.0	26.9	–	7.0	3.4	2.5	21.0	4.5	16.0	8.0	22.6	26.1	18.7	19.8
3 room units or more .....	29.2	27.4	1.8	–	1.0	1.9	0.9	9.8	3.5	5.7	2.6	5.5	11.4	2.0	5.1
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Working smoke detector															
Yes .....	1,584.4	1,160.7	423.7	31.7	43.9	32.4	28.6	328.4	46.9	364.5	200.9	254.1	239.6	380.5	453.1
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	115.0	80.7	34.3	1.8	6.6	0.9	0.8	18.5	4.3	29.9	12.2	17.9	8.7	29.7	40.1
Batteries .....	1,062.8	744.8	318.0	8.8	25.1	28.8	21.2	279.5	33.5	260.9	136.2	197.9	215.6	275.3	280.2
Both .....	391.5	329.9	61.7	18.9	11.4	1.7	6.6	29.6	9.0	66.0	46.0	34.7	14.4	71.7	129.6
Not reported .....	15.1	5.4	9.7	2.2	0.8	1.0	–	0.9	–	7.6	6.5	3.5	0.9	3.7	3.2
No .....	71.7	46.2	25.5	–	2.8	0.9	3.4	21.9	5.4	25.6	15.0	18.5	27.0	14.6	15.9
Not reported .....	16.4	12.2	4.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	1.0	0.6	5.1	–	6.3	5.6
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	1,150.7	852.0	298.7	19.8	30.4	24.3	21.4	242.7	28.3	261.8	138.1	190.5	182.4	281.7	303.1
No .....	283.5	210.7	72.9	7.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	61.0	13.3	62.3	34.4	37.0	45.1	58.7	101.3
Not reported .....	20.1	12.0	8.1	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	5.4	0.9	2.8	9.8	5.2	2.6	6.6	5.4
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	750.8	586.5	164.4	18.6	31.7	17.2	12.4	132.8	25.8	159.3	89.8	101.1	100.7	175.5	204.3
Sprinkler system inside home .....	61.7	20.5	41.3	2.8	1.0	1.3	2.2	19.6	–	35.2	17.7	17.1	10.5	21.8	19.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	786.5	684.8	101.7	16.6	22.6	11.0	10.8	96.4	19.7	185.5	67.3	85.4	66.8	200.2	236.8
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	1,492.4	1,124.1	368.4	31.3	46.7	26.2	25.7	301.9	46.1	340.1	185.3	224.6	216.5	365.0	441.7
Steam or hot water system .....	117.0	65.2	51.8	–	–	5.4	5.3	37.0	5.3	32.4	23.6	37.6	37.2	25.2	21.9
Electric heat pump .....	10.9	0.9	10.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	6.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.8
Built-in electric units .....	15.6	6.6	9.0	–	–	0.9	–	3.7	–	1.8	2.7	4.5	1.7	2.8	4.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	20.6	9.8	10.8	–	–	–	–	5.1	0.9	7.6	1.7	2.5	5.2	5.6	1.8
Room heaters with flue .....	4.5	2.9	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.8	–	–	1.9
Room heaters without flue .....	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	2.8	2.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	–	0.9
Stoves .....	3.1	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.9	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	–
Other .....	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	4.6	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	17.2	12.6	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.9	3.5	2.8	–	1.7	4.4	6.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	9.7	7.1	2.6	–	0.9	1.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.7
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	15.1	12.5	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.7	3.4	5.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	253.0	194.2	58.8	2.9	8.0	6.2	6.2	54.1	13.4	54.7	32.1	38.8	46.1	83.0	54.5
Stoves . . . . .	31.5	29.0	2.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	–	0.9	0.9	2.9	–	2.7	0.9	4.4	8.9
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	71.6	63.8	7.9	5.5	3.7	1.0	–	11.5	1.7	10.9	4.5	8.2	5.4	15.3	27.2
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	74.6	64.4	10.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	12.7	2.0	18.0	8.4	2.8	11.6	14.4	30.5
Other . . . . .	9.3	7.5	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	1.0	–	0.9	3.8	0.9
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,227.7	858.0	369.7	21.4	33.3	24.2	25.8	276.1	32.6	298.7	170.0	220.1	203.8	281.9	349.8
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,657.7	1,210.9	446.7	31.7	46.7	18.4	32.0	347.8	51.4	388.0	212.7	272.4	260.5	398.4	469.6
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	14.8	8.3	6.6	–	–	14.8	–	5.2	0.9	3.1	3.9	5.3	6.1	2.9	5.0
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	0.9	–	1.3	1.3	–	0.9	–	1.3
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	13.5	8.3	5.3	–	–	13.5	–	5.2	0.9	1.8	2.6	5.3	6.1	2.9	3.7
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,490.6	1,048.5	442.1	27.1	45.8	32.3	32.0	352.2	48.7	354.7	209.3	263.4	266.6	398.8	411.7
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	180.1	168.9	11.2	4.6	0.9	1.0	–	0.8	3.5	36.4	7.2	14.3	–	2.6	62.1
Drilled . . . . .	161.1	153.3	7.8	3.7	0.9	1.0	–	0.8	3.5	36.4	5.5	12.6	–	2.6	56.6
Dug . . . . .	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	10.6	7.3	3.4	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.8	–	–	2.8
Other . . . . .	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,589.2	1,163.8	425.4	30.6	39.4	30.7	29.4	335.1	48.7	371.7	203.2	256.5	249.8	387.1	457.3
Not safe to drink . . . . .	72.3	46.9	25.4	1.1	6.2	1.7	2.6	17.9	3.6	17.4	12.6	19.6	15.9	11.4	11.9
Safety not reported . . . . .	11.0	8.5	2.5	–	1.1	0.9	–	–	–	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.8	5.5
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	72.3	46.9	25.4	1.1	6.2	1.7	2.6	17.9	3.6	17.4	12.6	19.6	15.9	11.4	11.9
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	22.9	17.7	5.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	7.0	1.9	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.9	4.3	4.9
Public or private system . . . . .	22.1	16.9	5.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	7.0	1.9	7.9	5.6	4.3	6.9	4.3	4.9
Individual well . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	49.4	29.2	20.2	0.8	5.3	0.9	1.8	10.9	1.8	9.5	7.0	14.4	9.0	7.2	7.0
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	1.9	0.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Cistern . . . . .	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	36.6	20.3	16.3	0.8	5.3	0.9	1.8	8.0	1.8	5.7	7.0	12.6	5.3	7.2	4.2
Other . . . . .	9.2	6.2	2.9	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	2.8	–	1.9	3.7	–	1.8
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	1,477.3	1,035.4	441.9	27.3	44.1	31.4	31.2	352.2	48.6	351.1	208.5	262.2	265.8	393.5	420.1
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	194.4	183.8	10.5	4.4	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	8.1	15.5	–	7.8	54.5
Other . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Electricity .....	103.2	37.3	65.8	0.5	-	4.5	5.7	29.5	2.7	28.1	18.7	27.2	20.7	20.9	29.2
Piped gas .....	1,493.3	1,116.3	377.0	29.5	44.9	28.8	26.3	320.0	48.7	348.3	191.6	237.0	242.4	376.0	441.0
Bottled gas .....	48.5	44.0	4.4	1.8	1.8	-	-	0.9	0.9	9.1	2.7	5.5	0.9	2.6	0.9
Fuel oil .....	17.2	12.0	5.2	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	4.5	2.7	5.5	1.7	1.8	3.5
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	0.8	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.7	0.9	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	0.8	1.7	0.9	-	-
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	1,668.1	1,219.2	448.9	31.7	46.7	32.0	28.9	353.0	52.3	388.8	213.1	276.5	265.8	401.3	472.3
Electricity .....	846.4	582.9	263.4	14.5	9.4	18.0	12.1	140.3	18.9	214.5	111.0	127.5	83.9	196.3	276.2
Piped gas .....	801.8	617.1	184.7	16.4	37.3	13.9	16.9	211.9	30.7	171.5	102.0	146.2	180.9	203.2	195.2
Bottled gas .....	17.4	16.5	0.8	0.9	-	-	-	1.7	1.7	2.8	-	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Electricity .....	259.3	142.3	117.0	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.8	59.9	7.3	63.1	46.2	53.5	35.0	60.7	63.8
Piped gas .....	1,378.8	1,046.9	332.0	25.0	39.5	27.9	26.2	292.2	43.3	321.5	167.7	220.6	230.7	338.1	409.9
Bottled gas .....	34.4	30.0	4.4	0.9	1.8	-	-	0.9	1.7	6.4	2.7	3.7	0.9	2.6	0.9
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	1,194.3	948.3	246.1	29.3	27.8	15.7	7.3	172.5	26.0	281.1	132.5	137.7	84.7	312.1	383.5
Electricity .....	1,114.3	884.4	229.9	27.8	24.3	11.8	6.5	157.0	22.4	261.7	120.4	127.4	69.3	293.5	357.7
Piped gas .....	77.4	62.1	15.3	1.5	3.6	3.0	0.9	14.6	3.6	18.6	12.0	9.5	14.6	18.6	25.8
Other .....	2.6	1.8	0.9	-	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	0.9	-	-
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	46.5	39.0	7.5	4.4	-	3.9	-	6.9	-	13.7	4.2	6.2	4.3	15.6	18.0
Electricity .....	42.2	35.6	6.6	3.7	-	3.1	-	5.2	-	12.8	4.2	5.3	2.6	14.0	18.0
Gas .....	4.3	3.5	0.9	0.7	-	0.9	-	1.7	-	0.9	-	0.9	1.7	1.7	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	1,419.1	1,184.6	234.5	31.7	42.3	18.8	16.9	251.5	42.1	317.2	133.5	181.4	195.0	342.1	403.5
Electricity .....	537.9	420.5	117.4	11.9	16.2	10.0	4.5	79.3	17.2	120.5	56.5	75.0	56.5	111.6	167.3
Piped gas .....	863.8	748.5	115.3	18.1	26.1	8.8	12.4	172.2	24.0	194.9	76.0	104.6	137.5	229.7	236.2
Other .....	17.4	15.7	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	-
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Piped gas .....	1,561.3	1,151.6	409.7	29.5	44.9	33.3	30.2	341.2	49.7	357.9	203.4	256.8	256.6	387.8	459.6
Bottled gas .....	52.2	47.0	5.3	1.8	1.8	-	-	0.9	1.7	9.1	2.7	5.5	0.9	2.6	0.9
Fuel oil .....	20.6	13.7	6.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	6.2	2.7	7.2	1.7	3.6	3.5
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	8.7	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	0.8	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	4.4	2.7	1.7	-	-	0.9	-	2.6	1.0	-	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.0	-
All electric units .....	58.5	13.4	45.1	0.5	-	0.9	3.1	19.2	1.9	20.4	13.5	16.7	12.8	12.7	14.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,593.7	1,163.1	430.5	30.8	40.4	27.7	26.1	340.9	50.4	375.2	206.4	258.4	254.4	386.1	451.1
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	67.2	46.0	21.3	0.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	11.3	1.8	15.0	9.6	15.9	10.5	11.7	19.9
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	17.2	13.8	3.4	–	1.9	1.0	–	0.9	–	3.6	4.2	1.8	1.7	2.8	4.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	34.6	24.9	9.8	–	3.6	1.8	2.6	6.1	1.8	7.9	3.7	9.6	5.2	3.5	12.3
2 times .....	8.2	6.4	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	–	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.7	0.9	2.1
3 times .....	3.4	0.9	2.5	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	–
4 times or more .....	2.8	–	2.8	–	0.9	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	1.8	1.0
Number of times not reported .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Stoppage not reported .....	11.6	10.1	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.7	3.5	3.7
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,620.9	1,190.0	430.9	31.7	44.0	30.7	20.8	335.2	50.4	384.2	205.4	259.6	250.8	389.6	462.8
None working some time in last 3 months .....	38.3	18.2	20.1	–	2.6	1.7	10.3	16.1	1.8	5.1	10.6	14.7	13.2	9.2	6.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	8.0	1.8	6.2	–	–	–	1.7	4.5	–	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.7	0.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	20.7	13.8	6.9	–	1.0	0.9	1.7	8.1	1.8	2.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	4.5	5.5
2 times .....	3.7	–	3.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.9	–	–	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	–
3 times .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	4.4	2.7	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.9	–	–	0.9	2.6	1.8	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	13.3	10.9	2.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	1.8	0.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	5.5
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	1,477.3	1,035.4	441.9	27.3	44.1	31.4	31.2	352.2	48.6	351.1	208.5	262.2	265.8	393.5	420.1
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,442.2	1,011.9	430.3	27.3	43.2	29.7	26.7	337.0	47.8	345.9	201.3	250.6	252.4	389.8	410.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	35.1	23.5	11.6	–	0.9	1.7	4.5	15.1	0.9	5.3	7.2	11.7	13.4	3.7	9.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.9	4.4	3.5	–	–	1.7	–	1.8	0.9	–	1.7	2.6	1.7	–	6.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	15.2	8.9	6.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	7.1	–	3.5	3.6	6.1	6.1	3.7	2.8
2 times .....	6.5	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	0.9
3 times .....	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	0.8	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.1	1.1	–	–
4 times or more .....	3.6	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.8	–	–	–	1.9	2.7	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	194.4	183.8	10.5	4.4	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	8.1	15.5	–	7.8	54.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	193.4	182.9	10.5	4.4	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	8.1	15.5	–	7.8	54.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,615.2	1,207.0	408.2	29.5	43.2	32.0	29.5	331.0	49.7	386.2	160.1	255.3	256.2	393.0	453.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,317.7	994.6	323.1	25.1	29.5	9.2	17.5	252.8	39.9	338.1	118.0	176.9	189.6	322.8	372.6
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	252.8	181.5	71.3	4.4	13.6	21.1	9.8	69.7	8.1	37.6	32.3	60.6	56.4	59.3	69.4
Equipment breakdowns .....	91.6	57.1	34.4	0.9	7.2	17.5	6.2	32.5	2.7	13.0	12.8	29.9	27.2	22.4	22.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	58.8	42.0	16.8	–	2.6	1.7	4.4	19.4	1.8	10.3	4.5	15.7	15.9	13.4	14.7
2 times .....	16.8	9.8	7.0	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	4.3	0.9	–	3.7	3.5	5.2	5.5	1.8
3 times .....	5.2	0.9	4.3	–	–	5.2	–	3.5	–	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	0.9
4 times or more .....	9.8	4.4	5.3	–	2.7	9.8	–	5.3	–	0.9	2.7	7.1	3.4	0.9	5.5
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	174.6	132.3	42.3	3.5	6.4	7.8	3.7	43.4	5.4	26.4	22.2	36.0	36.3	38.6	48.4
Utility interruption .....	69.4	63.0	6.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	–	11.5	1.0	15.7	–	8.3	8.0	14.5	26.9
Inadequate heating capacity .....	18.5	7.9	10.6	0.8	–	3.5	1.1	8.8	1.7	–	7.2	7.2	7.1	5.3	2.7
Inadequate insulation .....	29.4	16.3	13.1	0.9	2.8	2.6	1.1	12.9	–	1.9	9.2	3.0	12.0	5.4	5.5
Cost of heating .....	32.4	26.2	6.2	–	2.7	–	2.6	8.8	0.9	6.0	6.2	8.7	7.9	1.8	7.8
Other .....	37.5	25.9	11.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	–	7.8	1.8	2.7	5.3	10.6	8.7	12.3	8.2
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	44.7	30.8	13.9	–	–	1.7	2.1	8.5	1.7	10.4	9.9	17.8	10.2	10.9	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,459.6	1,057.4	402.2	30.1	40.3	22.6	22.2	311.7	49.5	360.1	186.0	242.5	231.2	347.1	410.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	197.6	149.0	48.6	1.6	6.4	10.7	9.0	38.6	2.8	29.3	29.1	30.8	32.8	48.9	59.7
1 time . . . . .	104.7	86.1	18.6	0.7	1.8	3.6	2.5	16.0	1.9	20.3	7.7	11.7	11.3	28.8	37.0
2 times . . . . .	47.4	35.6	11.8	0.9	2.9	3.6	1.8	11.6	0.9	6.3	6.7	9.1	10.6	10.9	13.7
3 times . . . . .	26.0	17.9	8.1	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.9	–	1.8	8.2	4.5	3.7	5.7	6.4
4 times or more . . . . .	19.4	9.4	10.0	–	0.9	1.7	3.7	8.1	–	0.8	6.5	5.5	7.4	3.5	2.6
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	15.3	12.8	2.5	–	–	–	0.9	2.7	–	1.7	1.5	4.4	2.6	5.4	4.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,491.1	1,159.2	331.9	27.0	38.8	21.4	22.2	292.7	47.1	337.6	166.8	216.0	219.5	351.2	433.7
Telephone available .....	1,571.8	1,153.4	418.5	31.3	40.6	29.9	29.5	319.0	48.8	373.9	202.1	252.6	242.5	381.2	451.8
Usable fireplace .....	666.5	617.1	49.4	20.4	10.1	8.3	5.5	85.3	16.2	156.1	47.5	45.0	60.6	135.7	235.6
Separate dining room .....	880.4	679.5	200.9	20.2	17.5	13.4	15.3	223.7	30.6	200.6	100.5	140.2	191.4	175.4	255.2
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	534.3	501.7	32.6	15.2	4.5	5.4	3.0	58.5	8.1	133.1	36.7	35.0	35.8	124.4	189.9
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,232.2	1,051.9	180.3	31.2	8.2	13.4	8.9	199.1	31.5	292.1	121.4	135.9	151.7	296.8	369.9
Not included .....	439.3	166.4	273.0	0.5	38.5	19.9	23.1	153.9	20.8	98.9	95.2	141.9	114.9	104.5	104.7
Off-street parking included .....	391.5	148.9	242.6	0.5	34.1	17.2	17.1	126.1	17.3	86.8	87.2	118.4	88.1	90.4	103.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	134.3	28.9	105.3	–	4.6	10.8	7.6	68.9	2.5	48.7	42.7	76.5	57.5	30.6	21.4
Other households without cars .....	222.1	164.4	57.7	6.1	12.5	4.6	2.6	30.5	8.0	43.1	32.1	34.2	23.6	55.9	52.8
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	780.0	550.2	229.8	12.4	18.9	12.5	15.5	182.3	24.9	202.8	95.4	129.6	136.3	191.5	213.7
2 cars .....	408.9	357.1	51.8	8.6	9.8	5.4	6.4	60.7	15.1	82.8	37.5	35.7	43.9	98.4	142.3
3 or more cars .....	127.3	118.6	8.7	4.6	0.9	–	–	10.7	1.7	13.7	8.8	1.7	5.4	24.8	44.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	823.7	598.7	225.0	14.7	18.8	9.8	18.4	180.3	22.1	216.8	105.2	117.0	130.3	198.4	266.8
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	498.7	402.8	95.9	8.3	16.1	8.1	5.2	75.1	18.5	99.5	51.1	63.7	57.2	130.6	131.3
2 or more trucks or vans .....	215.8	188.7	27.1	8.7	7.2	4.5	0.9	28.7	9.1	26.0	17.5	20.5	21.7	41.8	55.1
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	3.4	0.9	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	0.9	–	0.9	3.4	2.6	0.9	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	90.5	65.8	24.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.9	24.7	2.6	20.0	10.8	13.1	25.7	17.1	21.2
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.6	0.9	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6	1.0	–
Holes in floors .....	14.9	8.9	6.0	–	0.9	4.3	3.5	5.3	–	2.7	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.4	2.6
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	115.3	73.3	42.0	0.8	7.9	10.3	19.5	42.5	3.9	15.9	17.5	35.1	36.3	26.3	26.3
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	51.9	32.5	19.3	–	1.7	5.2	11.4	20.8	0.9	8.5	9.5	14.8	25.0	12.6	5.2
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	7.0	2.5	4.5	–	0.9	2.6	0.9	4.5	–	–	0.9	4.2	3.6	–	2.6
Rooms without electric outlets .....	22.5	12.2	10.3	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	10.3	–	1.7	6.9	8.6	12.1	5.3	2.6
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	40.8	1.7	39.1	–	(X)	2.2	1.7	9.4	0.9	32.2	8.9	14.8	6.9	12.6	14.8
Meals .....	29.5	1.7	27.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	4.3	0.9	26.0	6.4	8.7	2.6	10.8	10.6
Transportation .....	30.2	1.7	28.5	–	(X)	1.3	1.7	6.9	–	26.0	6.4	10.4	4.3	9.8	11.4
Housekeeping .....	24.0	1.7	22.3	–	(X)	2.2	0.9	3.4	0.9	19.8	6.4	9.7	2.6	5.3	10.5
Financial management .....	10.1	0.9	9.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	9.3	0.9	1.8	–	6.3	1.7
Aid with telephone .....	13.6	–	13.6	–	(X)	–	–	2.6	–	11.9	3.4	4.3	0.9	2.7	6.2
Shopping .....	20.1	1.7	18.4	–	(X)	1.3	–	4.3	–	17.6	6.4	6.9	1.7	7.1	7.5
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	17.5	0.9	16.7	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	3.4	–	16.7	6.4	6.9	1.7	4.5	7.5
Bathing .....	15.8	0.9	15.0	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	1.7	–	15.0	5.5	6.1	1.7	4.5	5.8
Eating .....	14.9	0.9	14.0	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	14.0	5.5	5.2	1.7	3.5	5.8
Moving about .....	16.7	0.9	15.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	15.8	5.5	6.9	1.7	4.5	6.6
Dressing .....	16.7	0.9	15.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	15.8	5.5	6.9	1.7	4.5	6.6
Toilet use .....	14.8	0.9	13.9	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	1.7	–	13.9	5.5	6.0	0.9	4.5	5.7
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	287.0	40.1	247.0	1.9	–	10.3	12.5	99.8	8.6	78.1	92.1	90.9	61.8	71.1	98.0
Use of steps not required .....	92.9	9.1	83.9	1.9	–	3.9	4.8	24.5	1.7	42.2	29.9	29.3	10.3	27.3	36.2
Use of steps required .....	194.1	31.0	163.1	–	–	6.4	7.7	75.3	6.9	35.9	62.2	61.7	51.4	43.8	61.8
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,385.5	1,179.2	206.3	29.8	46.7	23.0	19.5	253.2	43.7	312.9	124.5	186.8	204.9	330.2	376.5
Use of steps not required .....	369.7	313.7	56.0	8.0	1.7	9.0	8.0	86.3	9.1	103.3	29.9	57.6	70.6	77.2	105.1
Use of steps required .....	1,014.9	864.5	150.3	21.9	45.0	14.0	11.5	166.9	34.6	209.7	94.6	129.2	134.3	253.0	270.5
Use of steps not reported .....	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	33.3	14.4	18.8	–	3.6	33.3	(X)	15.8	0.9	4.8	9.2	16.7	14.8	5.5	12.2
Plumbing.....	14.8	8.3	6.6	–	–	14.8	(X)	5.2	0.9	3.1	3.9	5.3	6.1	2.9	5.0
Heating.....	15.0	5.3	9.7	–	2.7	15.0	(X)	8.8	–	1.7	3.6	9.7	6.1	2.6	6.3
Electric.....	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	(X)	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Upkeep.....	3.5	0.9	2.6	–	0.9	3.5	(X)	1.7	–	–	1.7	1.7	2.6	–	0.9
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	32.0	12.6	19.4	–	3.4	(X)	32.0	15.1	–	4.5	10.9	15.4	13.4	5.3	4.4
Plumbing.....	5.2	2.7	2.5	–	1.7	(X)	5.2	0.8	–	–	1.7	2.6	0.9	–	–
Heating.....	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	(X)	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Upkeep.....	18.5	8.9	9.6	–	1.7	(X)	18.5	9.8	–	2.7	3.6	8.0	9.8	3.5	1.7
Kitchen.....	9.1	0.9	8.2	–	0.9	(X)	9.1	3.4	–	1.8	6.5	4.6	2.6	1.8	2.6
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst).....	8.3	4.5	3.8	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.9	3.5	3.6	–	3.8
2.....	2.6	0.9	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	–
3.....	12.1	5.8	6.2	–	1.8	–	1.7	1.7	–	1.1	0.9	3.0	–	2.9	4.5
4.....	17.4	8.1	9.3	–	3.6	3.5	1.7	6.9	–	–	4.2	7.0	6.1	3.4	3.4
5.....	68.9	40.2	28.7	–	3.4	3.5	6.2	30.8	1.1	17.3	12.2	26.1	26.1	10.5	12.2
6.....	78.7	46.6	32.1	1.6	5.6	1.7	3.6	18.2	3.7	11.0	15.0	12.4	15.7	14.4	27.5
7.....	229.0	165.3	63.7	2.1	8.9	7.0	3.7	53.6	6.1	25.7	35.4	35.9	43.6	57.8	57.3
8.....	435.0	320.7	114.2	6.6	10.3	5.8	3.5	84.3	14.9	87.6	48.6	61.6	63.0	110.4	122.8
9.....	249.3	199.8	49.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.4	31.4	11.5	56.7	30.6	23.0	20.1	52.2	89.2
10 (best).....	524.1	393.7	130.3	16.7	7.8	4.8	5.8	106.8	12.5	180.9	58.3	90.6	73.0	137.0	142.1
Not reported.....	47.3	33.6	13.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	15.6	1.7	8.9	10.6	12.9	13.7	11.8	11.8
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure.....	1,461.8	1,084.4	377.4	29.0	37.7	21.8	14.4	293.0	47.7	366.7	183.7	229.1	221.4	351.4	415.8
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	197.3	124.6	72.7	2.7	9.0	11.5	16.7	60.1	4.6	24.3	31.4	45.2	44.4	46.4	52.4
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	42.2	23.8	18.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	7.9	14.8	1.9	4.5	8.9	11.3	13.9	9.8	11.3
Pipes leaked.....	69.2	38.7	30.5	–	6.1	6.1	7.1	23.5	1.0	6.2	14.5	19.6	19.9	10.8	14.6
Broken water heater.....	15.3	11.6	3.7	–	1.8	0.9	–	5.5	1.8	0.9	2.0	5.7	3.0	3.5	3.7
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	77.8	53.0	24.8	1.8	2.0	3.7	4.3	19.0	1.0	12.8	8.8	12.3	11.4	22.3	22.8
Interior leakage not reported.....	13.5	10.3	3.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.5	3.4	0.9	3.5	6.3
No leakage from outside structure.....	1,369.2	981.7	387.5	29.2	35.0	23.0	12.8	284.5	45.2	336.3	189.5	224.8	204.9	345.1	385.2
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	289.7	227.2	62.4	2.5	11.7	10.3	18.4	67.5	7.1	54.8	25.6	49.5	59.8	52.7	83.9
Roof.....	108.4	78.5	29.9	–	10.8	6.8	12.4	28.2	1.7	19.5	9.1	27.3	25.8	24.4	26.2
Basement.....	143.9	119.1	24.8	1.6	–	0.9	8.9	34.4	3.6	25.7	11.4	19.0	31.6	21.1	41.7
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	42.7	26.4	16.3	0.9	0.9	2.6	3.6	11.8	0.8	6.1	7.3	11.7	12.2	7.1	14.6
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	21.9	17.4	4.4	–	–	0.9	0.8	2.6	1.0	4.5	3.6	3.5	1.8	4.5	6.7
Exterior leakage not reported.....	13.7	10.3	3.4	–	–	–	0.9	1.1	–	–	1.5	3.4	1.9	3.5	5.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) .....	14.8	8.6	6.2	–	1.1	–	0.9	7.1	–	4.6	0.9	2.9	8.1	1.1	2.8
2 .....	6.2	3.6	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	4.5	–	1.1	0.9	2.6	4.5	0.9	0.9
3 .....	27.2	15.3	11.9	0.5	3.5	5.2	0.9	11.7	0.9	3.6	3.5	9.8	12.6	4.3	4.0
4 .....	38.4	20.6	17.8	0.9	4.6	3.5	1.7	16.4	0.9	7.1	8.5	13.9	18.4	4.9	8.0
5 .....	98.7	66.1	32.6	1.6	5.2	2.6	3.3	39.7	6.2	22.0	12.1	30.5	40.4	22.0	12.0
6 .....	94.0	63.3	30.7	0.8	4.7	2.6	4.4	29.4	4.3	15.2	11.4	20.2	26.6	22.6	18.7
7 .....	241.2	180.3	60.8	0.9	9.7	3.4	8.2	50.5	4.6	33.7	32.5	35.2	39.5	59.7	64.5
8 .....	414.7	311.3	103.4	8.1	8.2	6.5	4.3	72.2	13.3	86.6	44.8	59.6	51.2	101.6	123.8
9 .....	239.6	180.8	58.8	6.4	3.4	3.6	1.7	36.2	9.6	45.5	36.0	22.1	17.3	50.9	77.1
10 (best) .....	446.7	333.8	112.9	12.2	5.3	5.1	2.7	67.9	10.0	161.0	53.4	63.1	32.6	122.6	149.1
No neighborhood .....	2.6	0.9	1.7	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.6	–	–
Not reported .....	48.5	34.5	14.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	3.0	14.8	2.6	9.7	11.7	16.0	12.9	10.8	13.7
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Yes .....	476.3	322.2	154.2	4.4	15.4	16.5	14.1	148.7	14.8	97.3	62.3	94.3	134.5	97.7	92.2
No .....	1,180.2	882.5	297.6	27.3	31.3	16.8	17.1	200.9	37.5	292.0	152.8	179.3	128.8	298.3	377.0
Not reported .....	16.0	14.5	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	3.4	–	1.8	1.5	4.2	3.4	5.3	5.4
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Yes .....	409.8	293.0	116.8	6.4	21.8	13.2	15.8	118.6	18.6	77.1	39.1	84.6	120.7	95.0	83.1
No .....	1,226.4	898.5	327.9	25.3	24.0	18.4	14.5	225.8	33.7	308.5	171.6	182.6	138.2	294.8	380.6
Not reported .....	36.3	27.8	8.5	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	8.6	–	5.4	5.9	10.6	7.7	11.5	10.9
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Yes .....	97.1	60.1	37.0	0.9	5.5	9.8	6.1	25.8	7.9	14.8	13.0	26.8	30.8	18.4	14.9
No .....	1,555.8	1,141.8	414.0	30.8	40.3	22.6	25.0	323.8	44.4	374.4	201.3	245.8	232.4	376.8	451.5
Not reported .....	19.7	17.3	2.3	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.4	–	1.8	2.4	5.1	3.4	6.2	8.2
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems .....	1,290.3	936.1	354.2	23.5	33.8	19.3	18.0	232.5	45.3	322.1	171.5	199.9	149.1	322.4	406.0
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	365.2	267.6	97.6	8.2	12.9	14.0	13.1	117.1	7.0	68.1	43.6	72.6	114.2	72.7	63.2
Noise .....	54.5	39.3	15.3	0.9	1.8	4.4	0.9	18.3	1.7	10.7	3.4	10.4	16.0	15.4	10.2
Litter or housing deterioration .....	44.1	26.3	17.8	–	1.0	5.2	4.3	29.2	1.8	7.1	7.1	14.1	34.4	5.1	1.9
Poor city or county services .....	28.3	14.8	13.4	–	–	1.8	1.7	19.0	0.9	6.8	5.5	9.9	19.4	2.7	1.7
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	10.1	6.6	3.4	–	–	0.9	1.8	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	5.4	4.6	–
People .....	93.2	62.2	30.9	2.4	7.3	6.3	4.4	33.2	2.6	16.6	17.3	22.4	32.2	18.6	15.2
Other .....	207.8	156.5	51.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	7.0	60.6	3.5	39.6	20.1	37.6	57.9	36.5	36.9
No problem .....	4.6	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.8
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	17.0	15.5	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	3.4	–	0.9	1.5	5.1	3.4	6.3	5.4
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	408.2	293.7	114.6	12.3	9.0	10.8	9.7	100.5	18.1	10.1	65.2	92.2	74.9	102.2	92.4
Attend public school (K–12) .....	338.7	240.6	98.1	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.7	81.8	17.3	9.2	54.8	81.0	61.6	79.6	70.1
Attend private school (K–12) .....	50.1	41.4	8.7	3.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	9.9	1.7	1.7	5.2	5.2	6.3	15.5	18.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	6.3	5.4	0.9	0.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	4.5	1.0
Home schooled .....	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–
Not in school .....	4.5	2.8	1.7	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	0.9	0.9	2.8	–	1.7
Not reported .....	16.9	9.9	7.0	–	–	–	–	6.1	–	–	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	2.8
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	444.9	312.3	132.6	17.4	10.7	10.8	11.4	108.9	23.1	8.1	78.2	96.4	73.4	123.7	103.3
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	355.6	255.0	100.6	11.3	9.0	8.3	7.2	74.6	20.4	7.1	58.9	69.6	45.5	98.5	86.5
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	42.8	24.0	18.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	4.3	20.3	0.9	1.1	8.6	17.3	17.7	7.8	7.9
Not reported or don't know .....	46.5	33.2	13.3	5.4	0.9	0.9	–	14.0	1.8	–	10.7	9.4	10.2	17.5	8.9
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	286.0	195.3	90.7	9.1	7.8	8.1	9.6	74.9	19.5	5.6	48.2	65.7	51.5	85.9	67.0
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	128.5	97.3	31.2	7.4	2.9	2.7	1.8	23.5	2.6	2.6	22.8	23.0	15.1	24.2	31.9
Not reported .....	30.4	19.7	10.7	0.9	–	–	–	10.5	1.0	–	7.2	7.7	6.8	13.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	42.8	24.0	18.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	4.3	20.3	0.9	1.1	8.6	17.3	17.7	7.8	7.9
Better . . . . .	6.1	4.4	1.7	0.7	–	0.9	–	3.7	–	–	0.9	2.8	3.7	1.6	–
About the same . . . . .	17.4	9.7	7.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	6.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	6.0	7.9	0.9	4.5
Worse . . . . .	15.0	7.3	7.7	–	0.9	–	2.6	6.8	–	–	5.1	6.9	4.3	3.6	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	4.3	2.6	1.7	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.9
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	244.6	48.1	196.5	5.5	(X)	10.7	9.4	80.7	6.9	36.9	75.5	70.6	45.4	62.8	71.4
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	72.4	10.2	62.2	1.9	(X)	8.8	2.6	33.7	0.9	5.6	23.1	28.8	18.2	21.6	15.6
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	172.1	37.9	134.2	3.6	(X)	1.9	6.8	47.0	6.1	31.3	52.5	41.7	27.2	41.2	55.8
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	82.2	11.1	71.1	0.9	(X)	7.1	4.3	37.2	3.6	7.3	25.2	27.5	20.8	25.7	18.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	162.4	37.0	125.4	4.6	(X)	3.6	5.1	43.5	3.4	29.6	50.3	43.0	24.6	37.0	52.8
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	144.1	47.8	96.4	3.7	(X)	3.0	5.7	44.8	5.1	56.4	28.3	36.6	27.7	34.3	50.7
Not reported . . . . .	16.5	2.7	13.8	–	(X)	–	0.9	6.2	–	8.6	6.0	9.6	6.1	0.9	3.8
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	1,009.1	671.6	337.5	7.4	24.4	23.2	25.2	311.3	31.9	246.7	138.6	211.5	251.9	240.9	232.6
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	261.2	159.1	102.1	2.7	6.7	2.6	6.4	89.3	12.2	61.3	33.0	60.9	86.0	55.2	42.5
5–9 minutes . . . . .	368.5	233.0	135.6	0.9	8.6	11.3	11.2	140.7	9.9	93.7	53.6	82.9	108.7	93.9	83.6
10–14 minutes . . . . .	158.7	112.3	46.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	5.0	48.8	2.7	30.2	25.0	26.9	34.8	37.7	48.7
15–29 minutes . . . . .	102.4	81.3	21.2	1.0	2.8	3.6	1.8	19.5	4.5	25.9	11.6	17.1	14.6	25.0	24.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	14.7	8.7	5.9	–	2.6	0.9	–	0.9	2.7	3.6	2.6	4.3	–	1.7	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	103.6	77.2	26.4	1.0	1.8	3.0	0.9	12.2	–	32.0	12.8	19.4	7.8	27.4	30.1
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	113.8	35.9	77.9	1.8	2.9	8.6	4.4	73.4	1.7	15.2	33.3	56.2	69.5	18.3	8.8
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	889.5	631.5	258.0	5.6	21.5	14.6	20.8	236.2	30.2	230.7	104.4	153.6	180.8	222.6	223.7
Not reported . . . . .	5.8	4.2	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	581.1	485.0	96.2	23.4	21.5	8.4	2.6	31.8	18.5	131.0	63.0	52.0	11.3	127.9	222.5
Not reported . . . . .	82.3	62.7	19.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	4.2	10.0	1.8	13.3	15.0	14.2	3.4	32.6	19.6
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,628.8	1,187.6	441.1	31.0	43.8	32.4	31.1	344.3	50.5	380.1	207.9	266.3	257.9	388.2	464.9
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,550.1	1,137.6	412.5	30.1	42.1	26.3	26.8	300.3	48.8	363.0	195.7	239.2	210.3	380.0	455.8
Not satisfactory . . . . .	65.9	39.8	26.1	0.9	0.9	4.4	3.5	39.6	1.7	14.6	8.6	25.3	42.3	7.1	4.4
Not reported . . . . .	12.8	10.2	2.6	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	4.5	–	2.6	3.5	1.8	5.3	1.0	4.6
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	26.8	18.9	7.9	0.7	1.9	0.9	–	3.4	0.9	8.1	6.2	5.3	3.4	7.0	6.3
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	16.9	12.6	4.3	–	1.0	–	0.9	5.3	1.0	2.9	2.5	6.1	5.3	6.2	3.4
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,473.0	1,089.7	383.3	29.2	42.0	22.0	20.4	249.4	44.3	352.6	188.0	215.8	152.2	381.5	447.9
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	145.8	95.4	50.5	0.9	3.8	10.4	7.2	85.3	7.0	29.8	16.0	43.5	98.7	9.2	16.0
Not reported . . . . .	53.7	34.2	19.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	4.4	18.3	0.9	8.7	12.7	18.4	15.8	10.6	10.6
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	115.6	50.9	64.7	1.8	9.1	5.9	5.1	35.8	4.7	34.1	23.1	31.2	18.9	27.4	37.6
Special entry system present . . . . .	44.3	8.9	35.4	–	0.9	3.1	1.7	15.2	1.8	18.2	14.4	17.9	10.9	15.1	15.7
Special entry system not present . . . . .	71.3	41.9	29.3	1.8	8.2	2.8	3.4	20.6	2.9	15.9	8.8	13.3	8.0	12.3	21.9
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,547.4	1,160.3	387.1	29.9	37.6	27.4	26.1	314.6	47.5	356.1	192.0	244.1	245.2	370.5	434.4
Community access not reported . . . . .	9.5	8.0	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	2.6	–	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.6
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	118.5	14.5	104.1	–	(X)	4.5	4.7	34.6	3.4	47.4	32.3	38.0	22.0	33.9	45.9
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	150.8	24.7	126.1	1.9	(X)	5.8	7.0	58.2	5.2	22.1	53.0	42.1	32.8	34.1	49.3
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	17.7	0.9	16.8	–	(X)	–	0.9	7.1	–	8.6	6.8	10.8	6.9	3.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	766.5	613.8	152.7	6.4	20.2	11.0	7.9	146.8	12.6	391.1	44.5	108.1	122.5	185.0	215.9
Community age restricted . . . . .	57.6	12.3	45.3	–	1.0	1.3	3.5	14.8	0.9	48.5	13.5	18.3	9.5	14.9	20.6
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	708.9	601.5	107.4	6.4	19.1	9.6	4.4	131.9	11.8	342.5	31.0	89.8	113.0	170.1	195.4
Community age specific . . . . .	197.2	167.4	29.8	1.8	3.6	4.4	2.6	41.8	6.3	113.0	6.3	31.2	34.6	48.5	42.7
Community not age specific . . . . .	476.7	403.3	73.4	4.3	15.5	5.2	1.8	83.7	5.5	215.4	21.8	52.2	72.2	110.7	145.2
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	35.0	30.7	4.3	0.2	–	–	–	6.4	–	14.1	3.0	6.4	6.3	10.9	7.5
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	990.6	692.8	297.8	14.8	39.4	21.4	20.2	180.4	25.8	250.0	131.2	171.2	114.6	270.9	321.7
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	525.0	333.3	191.7	7.9	36.0	10.6	12.0	99.0	15.4	142.1	75.8	105.8	51.5	177.8	164.6
Golf in community . . . . .	284.7	225.4	59.4	4.9	2.8	4.4	6.9	24.4	8.3	61.9	25.9	37.1	12.6	110.9	77.3
Trails in community . . . . .	432.1	322.9	109.2	9.5	3.4	6.1	6.0	63.3	8.9	86.6	52.1	56.7	33.2	148.4	124.4
Shuttle bus . . . . .	289.6	193.0	96.7	1.7	3.5	3.6	8.2	28.4	6.3	109.8	33.1	55.1	17.7	106.3	80.0
Daycare center . . . . .	309.2	231.8	77.4	3.2	5.6	7.1	7.8	72.6	5.2	63.4	31.8	47.5	51.2	112.3	59.9
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	531.4	401.5	129.9	7.5	12.2	11.4	10.4	85.2	11.4	118.5	64.4	81.3	63.4	166.0	146.1
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,470.7	1,124.2	346.5	27.9	20.8	29.8	27.7	307.3	43.5	330.4	170.3	226.9	238.3	351.0	414.0
Single-family attached . . . . .	297.6	145.4	152.2	4.5	3.4	11.9	5.9	85.9	5.4	64.3	51.2	68.1	54.0	53.8	103.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	420.3	156.3	264.0	6.4	2.6	18.9	13.3	143.3	9.7	105.6	98.9	114.7	98.4	101.0	116.9
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	253.2	98.6	154.6	5.5	2.6	11.4	6.9	65.3	6.1	53.9	63.8	56.7	34.5	69.6	79.8
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	54.3	18.9	35.4	–	–	–	4.8	22.4	1.7	19.8	17.1	20.0	19.9	12.8	10.8
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	106.6	38.8	67.9	0.9	–	7.4	0.9	53.0	1.9	30.1	16.3	35.3	41.5	18.7	25.4
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	83.9	64.9	19.0	0.9	43.3	3.2	3.4	5.6	5.4	15.9	15.3	18.9	1.8	19.1	20.5
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	604.1	334.2	269.9	7.9	10.0	20.7	16.0	188.8	23.0	132.8	105.8	143.4	151.0	160.1	139.0
Industrial or factories . . . . .	144.5	75.4	69.1	0.9	8.3	7.5	3.3	55.3	8.1	22.0	18.9	43.4	48.1	29.2	31.3
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	597.8	445.5	152.3	17.8	22.1	12.0	9.5	80.8	11.9	108.1	68.7	77.0	44.0	132.6	183.6
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	403.8	230.9	172.9	2.4	11.4	11.9	8.9	87.6	10.5	91.7	67.0	82.9	60.9	104.1	127.2
Not reported . . . . .	26.2	19.5	6.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	11.1	–	2.6	5.2	9.3	8.5	7.9	5.4
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	358.2	279.1	79.1	14.3	11.3	5.4	6.2	31.2	5.4	84.6	52.7	40.8	10.4	66.6	130.1
With waterfront property . . . . .	80.5	61.0	19.5	1.6	1.8	–	0.9	6.1	–	30.6	18.6	5.2	3.5	8.9	30.4
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.9	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	1.0
With flood plain . . . . .	26.5	22.8	3.6	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	9.4	1.9	0.9	–	7.2	4.6
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	2.7	0.9	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.9
Water not reported . . . . .	24.2	19.3	4.9	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	10.3	–	2.6	5.2	7.5	7.7	6.0	5.4
No water in area . . . . .	1,290.1	920.8	369.3	17.2	33.7	27.0	25.0	311.5	46.9	303.9	158.7	229.4	248.5	328.7	339.1
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	158.0	99.0	59.0	–	10.2	4.5	5.2	18.3	6.0	37.5	21.2	36.4	21.8	30.0	38.1
About the same . . . . .	1,241.9	913.9	328.0	13.8	25.5	23.4	23.9	289.2	39.9	284.0	160.9	194.9	218.0	306.8	355.4
Newer . . . . .	120.2	94.8	25.4	15.9	4.6	1.8	1.3	22.2	1.0	26.4	15.9	13.7	11.4	25.8	35.1
Very mixed . . . . .	71.4	53.0	18.4	–	5.6	1.7	–	6.2	0.8	18.4	8.1	16.4	2.6	15.3	24.4
No other residential buildings . . . . .	37.4	31.4	6.0	1.8	–	1.0	–	1.7	2.8	15.9	2.7	0.9	1.7	10.6	12.8
Not reported . . . . .	43.6	27.1	16.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	15.4	1.8	8.9	7.9	15.5	11.1	12.7	8.9
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,325.3	990.6	334.7	28.1	40.3	16.3	19.7	196.2	36.4	315.8	169.3	184.0	107.3	340.1	424.7
1 building . . . . .	59.6	46.2	13.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.8	20.7	2.6	14.3	5.2	14.5	21.4	9.8	10.1
More than 1 building . . . . .	218.0	131.1	86.8	1.7	4.6	13.0	7.8	118.2	10.6	41.2	29.6	64.9	122.5	31.9	20.8
No buildings . . . . .	28.3	24.0	4.3	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	1.9	12.3	1.8	0.9	1.7	8.9	9.1
Not reported . . . . .	41.3	27.2	14.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.7	17.1	0.9	7.4	10.8	13.6	13.7	10.7	9.9
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,404.1	1,057.3	346.8	30.5	44.9	21.9	19.0	206.9	40.0	329.4	174.4	204.2	116.7	356.3	444.1
1 building with bars . . . . .	20.7	13.4	7.4	–	–	–	–	11.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	5.4	10.8	2.8	2.7
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	150.8	80.1	70.7	0.9	–	7.9	7.8	96.9	6.0	30.2	26.4	39.6	100.9	20.9	8.9
No buildings . . . . .	28.3	24.0	4.3	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	1.9	12.3	1.8	0.9	1.7	8.9	9.1
Not reported . . . . .	68.5	44.4	24.1	0.2	1.8	2.6	5.2	36.5	3.5	17.4	13.1	27.6	36.5	12.5	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	740.9	569.0	171.9	23.8	18.9	11.6	7.2	103.0	24.4	174.1	88.6	83.1	68.8	197.6	219.1
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	695.5	492.5	203.0	6.2	22.4	11.0	17.7	183.9	19.1	162.7	96.3	134.0	139.2	152.6	205.6
Major repairs needed . . . . .	185.6	119.0	66.6	1.4	4.5	8.8	5.3	50.6	8.0	43.7	24.7	44.4	44.8	36.9	38.1
No streets . . . . .	17.2	14.5	2.6	–	–	1.0	0.9	2.6	–	4.4	1.7	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.5
Not reported . . . . .	33.4	24.2	9.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	12.9	0.9	6.2	5.2	12.8	10.3	8.9	6.3
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,426.7	1,073.6	353.1	29.6	41.1	17.1	24.1	241.9	40.7	347.6	175.3	204.3	155.1	362.3	440.4
Minor accumulation . . . . .	171.4	97.9	73.6	1.9	3.6	7.5	4.3	69.2	9.0	27.3	31.7	51.3	68.9	25.8	25.9
Major accumulation . . . . .	44.4	24.4	20.0	–	1.1	7.8	2.7	30.8	1.7	12.7	4.4	12.9	34.1	4.4	2.9
Not reported . . . . .	29.9	23.3	6.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	11.1	0.9	3.5	5.2	9.3	8.5	8.9	5.4
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	619.6	317.0	302.6	9.5	16.6	15.3	15.2	152.2	13.3	149.6	116.7	133.0	92.4	166.3	192.5
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,024.0	879.9	144.1	21.9	29.2	17.1	16.0	189.7	38.1	238.0	94.7	134.5	165.7	226.2	276.7
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	28.9	22.3	6.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	11.1	0.9	3.5	5.2	10.2	8.5	8.8	5.4
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	46.7	40.6	6.0	–	46.7	3.6	3.4	–	3.5	11.0	9.7	14.6	–	8.9	14.2
1 to 6 . . . . .	11.7	10.8	0.9	–	11.7	0.9	–	–	0.9	5.3	2.5	3.9	–	2.7	5.3
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	34.2	29.0	5.2	–	34.2	2.7	3.4	–	2.6	5.8	7.1	9.9	–	6.2	8.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>4,181.9</b>	<b>3,177.5</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>856.7</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>692.6</b>	<b>557.9</b>	<b>700.4</b>	<b>642.1</b>	<b>1,018.0</b>	<b>1,150.2</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	487.5	286.3	201.2	3.6	14.1	12.6	11.6	130.4	11.3	174.0	70.4	116.1	106.9	115.2	135.6
2 persons . . . . .	535.2	423.1	112.1	8.2	17.6	9.0	7.0	92.7	13.4	164.3	65.0	55.9	66.2	119.8	165.6
3 persons . . . . .	245.9	188.2	57.6	5.8	5.1	4.6	8.0	54.5	12.4	33.2	27.1	33.1	37.4	67.5	63.8
4 persons . . . . .	236.1	194.1	42.0	10.2	7.8	4.3	2.6	36.2	6.4	10.7	26.0	29.6	20.8	61.6	71.5
5 persons . . . . .	103.1	81.3	21.8	3.9	1.0	1.9	–	21.1	7.0	5.2	11.6	23.0	19.1	20.9	26.2
6 persons . . . . .	39.3	30.4	9.0	–	–	0.9	–	7.2	1.9	3.6	9.4	9.1	9.0	7.9	8.3
7 persons or more . . . . .	25.4	15.8	9.6	–	1.0	–	2.8	11.0	–	–	7.1	11.0	7.3	8.3	3.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	1,106.7	809.2	297.5	12.7	32.5	19.9	17.6	217.8	24.5	373.1	126.1	159.9	173.7	258.8	332.0
1 . . . . .	238.5	177.3	61.2	5.6	7.9	5.4	4.7	57.4	12.5	11.8	33.0	37.0	38.9	58.7	67.6
2 . . . . .	201.5	150.6	50.9	10.2	3.4	5.3	6.1	42.8	8.0	3.6	28.8	36.3	25.7	51.7	51.4
3 . . . . .	78.9	57.3	21.6	3.2	1.9	2.7	0.9	19.4	6.1	1.7	9.8	23.8	16.4	18.6	17.9
4 . . . . .	34.1	19.1	14.9	–	–	–	0.9	9.1	1.1	0.8	13.5	13.3	8.2	7.9	4.8
5 . . . . .	8.9	3.7	5.2	–	–	–	0.9	4.5	–	–	3.5	4.5	1.8	3.6	0.9
6 or more . . . . .	3.9	2.0	1.9	–	1.0	–	1.1	1.9	–	–	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	1,242.0	874.7	367.3	28.9	34.7	26.8	26.7	267.9	47.0	(X)	194.0	210.4	192.2	301.4	344.5
1 person . . . . .	302.1	222.3	79.8	1.8	10.2	6.5	4.5	77.1	4.3	263.5	21.0	60.7	63.7	75.2	88.8
2 persons or more . . . . .	128.4	122.2	6.2	1.0	1.8	–	0.9	8.0	1.0	127.6	1.7	6.6	10.8	24.7	41.3
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	65.3	26.9	38.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	16.7	5.1	(X)	32.1	24.4	12.1	11.5	16.0
25 to 29 . . . . .	96.5	45.9	50.6	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.2	31.1	3.6	(X)	37.6	21.5	19.1	21.2	30.7
30 to 34 . . . . .	129.4	73.0	56.4	3.9	6.3	5.3	3.5	30.7	6.2	(X)	34.3	32.8	23.5	32.9	33.5
35 to 44 . . . . .	312.9	228.1	84.9	13.3	8.2	6.2	5.4	69.4	11.6	(X)	42.1	48.7	47.0	78.2	89.8
45 to 54 . . . . .	357.1	273.7	83.4	4.0	6.9	8.2	9.8	73.0	13.2	(X)	32.4	46.7	53.8	84.6	103.2
55 to 64 . . . . .	320.3	256.2	64.1	1.8	9.1	3.5	1.7	56.8	7.3	(X)	19.1	39.9	42.9	82.9	85.9
65 to 74 . . . . .	194.3	158.9	35.3	0.9	7.6	2.5	–	40.6	3.6	194.3	8.9	22.4	32.8	44.3	56.7
75 years and over . . . . .	196.8	156.5	40.3	1.9	3.5	2.2	4.5	34.7	1.7	196.8	10.1	41.3	35.4	45.8	58.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,185.0	932.9	252.1	28.1	32.6	20.7	20.4	222.6	41.0	217.0	146.2	161.7	159.7	286.1	338.9
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	779.6	704.4	75.1	24.0	10.8	11.9	6.0	70.3	26.4	143.9	41.8	55.8	48.8	189.3	252.4
Under 25 years . . . . .	16.5	13.8	2.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	(X)	2.5	2.6	1.7	0.9	3.6
25 to 29 years . . . . .	33.8	27.1	6.7	3.2	–	0.9	0.8	8.9	0.9	(X)	9.3	6.2	5.2	9.4	8.5
30 to 34 years . . . . .	61.4	49.2	12.3	3.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	8.5	3.6	(X)	7.2	8.0	6.0	20.6	12.9
35 to 44 years . . . . .	167.1	152.3	14.8	10.9	4.7	2.8	0.9	13.4	8.9	(X)	7.1	10.7	7.8	48.0	53.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	356.9	326.2	30.7	5.0	0.9	5.6	1.8	30.6	10.3	(X)	14.8	18.0	19.4	84.9	121.5
65 years and over . . . . .	143.9	135.8	8.1	1.0	3.6	0.9	0.9	8.0	1.8	143.9	0.9	10.4	8.8	25.6	53.0
Other male householder . . . . .	112.1	73.7	38.4	0.8	8.2	0.9	0.8	29.3	3.4	18.4	27.9	16.7	21.8	25.4	32.6
Under 45 years . . . . .	51.6	30.3	21.3	–	3.6	0.9	–	6.2	1.7	(X)	18.7	9.8	3.4	11.6	21.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	42.1	27.7	14.4	0.8	3.7	–	0.8	14.3	0.9	(X)	8.3	3.5	11.5	10.3	6.8
65 years and over . . . . .	18.4	15.8	2.6	–	0.9	–	–	8.7	0.9	18.4	0.9	3.5	7.0	3.5	4.3
Other female householder . . . . .	293.4	154.8	138.6	3.3	13.5	8.0	13.5	123.0	11.2	54.7	76.5	89.2	89.0	71.4	53.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	147.1	42.3	104.8	3.3	5.3	6.2	7.0	76.2	8.6	(X)	66.3	62.5	49.4	32.5	25.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	91.5	63.9	27.6	–	4.5	1.7	5.5	31.7	2.6	(X)	8.3	18.7	27.0	19.0	19.8
65 years and over . . . . .	54.7	48.6	6.2	–	3.7	–	1.0	15.1	–	54.7	1.9	8.0	12.6	19.8	8.9
1-person households . . . . .	487.5	286.3	201.2	3.6	14.1	12.6	11.6	130.4	11.3	174.0	70.4	116.1	106.9	115.2	135.6
Male householder . . . . .	212.1	120.5	91.6	0.8	6.1	7.8	6.9	57.6	5.2	47.0	36.3	46.0	50.3	46.4	62.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	75.4	36.5	38.9	0.8	1.9	4.3	3.5	21.1	1.8	(X)	21.4	15.9	19.3	11.7	28.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	89.8	48.7	41.1	–	4.2	3.5	2.6	25.0	3.5	(X)	11.3	24.0	20.4	23.1	16.7
65 years and over . . . . .	47.0	35.3	11.6	–	–	–	0.9	11.5	–	47.0	3.7	6.2	10.6	11.5	17.0
Female householder . . . . .	275.4	165.7	109.6	2.8	8.1	4.8	4.7	72.8	6.0	127.1	34.1	70.1	56.7	68.8	73.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	51.2	22.4	28.8	0.9	2.5	–	2.1	12.6	–	(X)	13.7	11.8	8.9	9.1	17.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	97.0	63.3	33.7	–	2.8	0.9	0.9	28.3	3.4	(X)	8.8	22.5	18.5	30.1	24.2
65 years and over . . . . .	127.1	80.0	47.1	1.8	2.8	3.9	1.8	31.9	2.6	127.1	11.7	35.8	29.3	29.6	32.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children	565.8	410.0	155.8	19.0	14.2	13.4	14.4	135.2	27.7	18.0	90.5	117.9	93.0	142.6	142.5
Married couples	352.5	312.3	40.2	15.7	5.3	6.4	3.4	35.4	20.0	4.5	21.5	36.6	20.9	93.3	110.5
One child under 6 only	39.5	33.4	6.1	4.0	1.7	0.9	–	5.1	3.5	0.9	1.8	2.6	2.6	11.8	15.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	62.3	54.3	8.1	3.6	1.7	–	2.6	9.2	3.5	–	7.0	10.8	7.0	18.6	15.1
Two or more under 6 only	26.0	21.9	4.1	3.2	–	0.9	0.8	3.4	1.8	–	4.1	2.6	1.8	4.4	10.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	15.8	9.9	6.0	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	0.9	5.1	1.8	6.1	0.9
One or more 6 to 17 only	208.8	192.7	16.1	4.9	1.9	4.7	–	15.0	11.2	3.6	7.6	15.5	7.9	52.5	68.5
<b>Other households with two or more adults</b>															
One child under 6 only	13.1	7.0	6.2	–	0.9	–	0.9	3.6	0.8	0.9	6.2	2.5	1.7	4.5	3.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17.1	6.5	10.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	–	9.4	–	–	7.0	9.0	7.5	0.9	1.9
Two or more under 6 only	6.2	4.5	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	6.6	4.7	1.8	–	1.0	–	–	2.8	–	–	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.0	–
One or more 6 to 17 only	54.8	31.9	22.9	0.5	2.7	2.6	1.1	24.4	1.7	9.2	14.0	15.7	19.0	16.3	7.8
<b>Households with one adult or none</b>															
One child under 6 only	8.8	0.9	7.9	–	–	–	–	5.3	0.9	–	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	0.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17.6	2.7	14.9	–	1.7	1.8	2.6	9.4	–	0.9	9.7	14.1	6.8	4.7	2.6
Two or more under 6 only	5.3	1.8	3.6	–	–	–	–	4.5	0.9	–	3.7	1.7	1.8	2.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only	82.9	37.0	45.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	6.5	40.4	2.6	1.7	17.9	31.0	28.1	14.0	14.6
Total households with no children	1,106.7	809.2	297.5	12.7	32.5	19.9	17.6	217.8	24.5	373.1	126.1	159.9	173.7	258.8	332.0
Married couples	431.0	396.1	34.9	8.3	5.6	5.4	2.6	34.9	6.4	139.4	20.3	19.2	27.9	96.9	142.9
<b>Other households with two or more adults</b>															
Households with one adult	197.3	132.1	65.2	0.8	12.8	2.7	4.7	55.9	6.9	59.7	36.7	31.0	42.2	46.7	56.1
	478.5	281.0	197.4	3.6	14.1	11.7	10.3	127.0	11.3	174.0	69.2	109.7	103.5	115.2	133.1
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	1,167.1	854.3	312.8	12.7	36.0	20.7	19.7	239.3	24.5	387.5	133.1	179.6	191.6	271.2	341.7
With own children under 18 years	505.4	365.0	140.5	19.0	10.6	12.5	12.3	113.8	27.7	3.5	83.5	98.2	75.0	130.2	132.9
Under 6 years only	89.0	61.2	27.7	7.2	1.7	2.6	2.5	20.0	8.7	1.7	22.7	12.9	12.1	26.7	28.7
1	56.8	37.5	19.3	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.1	5.2	1.7	13.2	7.8	7.7	17.9	18.5
2	28.6	20.2	8.4	3.2	–	0.9	0.8	7.0	3.5	–	8.6	4.3	3.5	7.9	9.4
3 or more	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
6 to 17 years only	308.6	231.0	77.6	7.3	3.7	8.1	6.3	68.4	15.5	1.8	37.1	49.6	44.3	74.8	84.6
1	149.0	114.4	34.6	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.6	33.8	7.3	1.8	18.2	17.6	23.3	34.4	42.0
2	107.3	81.2	26.1	2.9	–	3.4	2.7	21.8	4.5	–	8.8	15.6	12.9	28.2	27.4
3 or more	52.3	35.3	17.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	12.7	3.7	–	10.1	16.4	8.2	12.2	15.2
Both age groups	107.9	72.7	35.1	4.5	5.3	1.8	3.4	25.3	3.5	–	23.7	35.7	18.6	28.7	19.5
2	50.7	36.6	14.0	3.7	3.4	1.8	0.9	10.2	0.9	–	9.5	12.6	6.4	12.2	12.5
3 or more	57.2	36.1	21.1	0.9	1.9	–	2.6	15.1	2.6	–	14.2	23.1	12.2	16.4	7.0
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives	391.2	312.3	78.9	4.7	10.7	4.3	9.2	98.1	6.8	87.8	36.5	61.3	77.6	97.1	94.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	213.7	179.4	34.3	3.4	4.4	1.7	4.8	44.1	2.6	7.1	20.4	25.7	33.2	53.0	56.7
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	88.3	76.7	11.6	–	4.5	–	1.0	24.8	0.9	62.7	3.8	12.6	23.2	19.6	18.8
Households with three generations	56.7	43.2	13.6	–	3.6	1.7	1.8	22.1	–	16.3	10.3	11.8	18.2	11.6	11.8
Households with 1 subfamily	39.8	28.8	11.0	–	3.6	0.9	–	15.6	–	13.7	8.5	9.1	13.7	9.0	6.3
Subfamily householder age under 30	13.7	8.2	5.5	–	1.7	–	–	6.5	–	–	4.6	2.7	4.7	2.7	2.7
30 to 64	25.2	19.8	5.5	–	1.9	0.9	–	8.2	–	12.8	3.9	6.4	8.2	6.2	3.6
65 and over	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Households with other types of relatives	112.2	73.8	38.4	1.3	2.8	2.6	4.4	40.2	3.4	27.1	16.0	24.8	29.3	28.8	23.9
With nonrelatives	120.2	70.1	50.1	0.5	9.2	2.7	0.9	25.4	6.9	12.9	40.7	23.8	18.5	26.6	38.7
Co-owners or co-renters	26.1	11.0	15.1	–	1.7	–	0.9	1.9	2.5	–	15.0	5.2	2.6	6.6	10.7
Lodgers	9.8	3.4	6.3	–	3.5	–	–	1.0	2.7	–	7.2	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.6
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	11.6	8.2	3.4	–	1.0	0.9	–	3.4	0.9	3.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	6.1	1.9
Other nonrelatives	82.8	54.0	28.8	0.5	4.9	2.7	–	19.9	2.5	10.4	19.4	16.9	13.4	16.4	27.2
One or more secondary families	5.6	4.7	0.9	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	–	1.9	1.9
2-person households, none related to each other	58.5	32.7	25.9	–	6.5	1.8	–	10.9	2.6	6.9	23.3	11.6	9.6	10.2	23.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	4.4	2.6	1.8	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.9	–	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	50.3	33.5	16.8	0.5	–	–	1.1	10.7	5.5	28.0	3.9	22.3	12.4	12.4	7.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	156.8	93.6	63.2	1.8	10.1	5.6	3.3	52.7	9.5	56.6	30.6	49.4	51.8	40.3	16.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	524.0	364.2	159.8	11.5	25.8	12.4	12.3	115.0	17.4	156.9	75.1	108.9	91.3	121.0	127.8
Additional vocational training . . . . .	73.7	51.0	22.6	3.4	4.5	2.7	2.6	9.8	3.6	15.6	11.7	18.0	6.9	17.6	20.2
Some college, no degree . . . . .	342.9	233.6	109.3	2.9	8.1	7.2	8.9	88.7	6.1	61.2	47.3	57.1	54.6	79.7	97.6
Associate's degree . . . . .	122.4	102.2	20.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	2.6	30.9	–	13.4	10.4	12.1	23.6	33.9	24.2
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	283.4	220.5	62.9	8.1	0.9	5.6	3.0	36.5	7.2	35.1	34.2	23.4	21.5	67.7	114.1
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	192.7	171.7	21.0	4.2	–	1.7	0.9	18.5	6.5	39.7	15.1	4.5	11.4	46.3	87.0
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	87.6	89.6	82.3	92.9	78.4	83.3	86.2	82.0	71.2	78.4	84.1	74.2	75.9	86.9	95.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	28.5	32.2	18.5	38.8	1.8	21.9	11.9	15.6	26.2	19.1	22.7	10.1	12.3	28.4	42.4
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,625.3	1,193.9	431.4	29.4	45.9	32.4	31.2	347.7	40.1	386.5	207.7	266.4	258.9	391.1	459.8
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	88.2	75.0	13.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.9	7.0	8.2	23.7	5.8	15.7	5.2	28.4	30.5
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	12.2	0.9	11.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.4	0.9	5.3	6.0	2.6	1.7	7.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	17.9	9.9	8.0	0.9	–	0.9	–	3.6	3.5	0.9	2.9	5.2	1.8	2.6	5.4
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	19.2	14.0	5.1	0.9	0.9	–	–	2.6	3.4	–	2.6	1.7	3.4	5.2	5.4
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	16.1	13.5	2.7	–	–	–	0.8	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.0	2.7	0.9	6.0	4.3
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	19.6	17.9	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	–	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	4.5	6.3
1979 or before . . . . .	50.4	44.2	6.2	2.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.5	4.7	24.8	1.8	9.7	1.8	18.6	16.7
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	546.9	214.2	332.7	31.7	22.0	21.6	17.8	159.2	23.0	55.0	216.6	145.9	103.0	125.6	162.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	321.7	260.1	61.6	–	13.0	3.5	2.7	58.4	13.0	35.9	(X)	42.4	38.2	81.8	88.1
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	230.2	200.0	30.2	–	3.4	1.7	3.5	26.4	4.5	41.6	(X)	26.3	22.8	59.3	62.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	144.6	129.3	15.3	–	3.7	3.7	2.6	23.4	2.9	31.0	(X)	12.4	17.7	33.1	48.7
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	113.3	108.9	4.4	–	2.7	–	0.9	17.1	2.6	30.1	(X)	9.1	12.0	28.6	38.3
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	63.4	60.0	3.4	–	1.0	0.9	–	12.5	2.8	23.4	(X)	5.4	11.6	14.3	16.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	83.8	82.9	0.9	–	0.9	1.9	1.9	23.2	0.9	36.3	(X)	9.9	24.9	17.8	18.3
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	61.2	59.1	2.0	–	–	–	–	11.7	0.9	39.4	(X)	8.8	12.5	12.5	18.7
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	51.0	50.1	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	11.3	0.9	43.6	(X)	6.1	12.3	10.3	9.7
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	42.6	40.7	1.8	–	–	–	–	8.0	0.9	40.9	(X)	7.0	7.1	14.4	8.7
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	10.2	10.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	2.0	–	10.2	(X)	2.6	2.0	3.6	1.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	3.6	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	(X)	1.8	2.6	–	1.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2000</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	297.5	111.7	185.9	9.7	14.9	10.9	12.7	89.8	14.2	28.8	216.6	87.3	60.0	59.5	95.3
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	195.3	49.6	145.6	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.1	68.1	9.8	18.1	195.3	65.9	46.5	39.1	59.4
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	35.5	8.2	27.3	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.5	14.4	1.7	0.9	35.5	13.6	6.8	7.7	12.6
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	141.9	35.3	106.6	5.7	3.6	6.2	7.6	50.0	6.4	13.3	141.9	49.1	36.2	28.1	39.1
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	17.9	6.1	11.7	–	1.7	2.2	–	3.7	1.7	4.0	17.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	7.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	18.8	2.7	16.1	–	1.0	–	–	6.2	1.0	0.9	18.8	4.4	2.6	2.0	10.5
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	–	1.0
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.5	–	4.5	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	4.5	0.9	0.9	–	1.7
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	9.8	0.9	8.9	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	0.9	9.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	5.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.6	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	–	2.6
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	83.5	59.4	24.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	2.6	15.5	3.5	9.8	2.6	17.1	10.9	18.4	25.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	45.8	33.5	12.2	1.9	1.7	0.9	2.6	6.4	2.6	2.6	0.9	8.9	4.5	12.4	13.3
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	29.1	19.9	9.2	1.3	4.3	0.9	–	5.3	0.9	5.6	1.7	6.3	5.4	5.2	8.5
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	8.6	6.0	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	1.7	–	1.9	1.1	0.9	3.6
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,267.8	952.7	315.1	29.9	32.2	17.2	19.1	254.2	43.6	216.6	162.0	173.9	176.0	287.0	385.1
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	395.8	259.3	136.5	1.8	14.5	16.0	12.8	98.0	8.7	173.5	54.0	101.4	89.7	110.9	86.6
Hearing disability . . . . .	113.4	85.7	27.7	–	3.6	1.7	1.8	9.5	3.5	68.8	15.2	21.4	11.4	37.7	34.7
Vision disability . . . . .	59.4	37.1	22.3	–	2.9	4.3	4.5	17.8	0.9	23.4	6.1	18.7	21.8	17.1	9.2
Mental disability . . . . .	140.3	82.2	58.1	–	9.1	8.2	6.6	37.9	4.3	49.7	28.2	47.2	36.7	32.2	36.7
Physical disability . . . . .	253.0	158.1	94.9	1.8	8.3	10.8	10.2	70.8	2.6	117.1	32.8	67.9	64.4	69.8	51.8
Self-care disability . . . . .	81.1	46.3	34.7	–	3.8	5.6	7.5	34.1	–	31.2	13.2	30.2	34.8	15.5	15.3
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	147.1	94.9	52.2	–	6.4	8.3	8.5	49.9	0.9	61.7	21.9	39.9	48.0	35.4	33.7
Disability not reported . . . . .	8.9	7.3	1.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	0.6	2.5	0.9	3.5	2.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>																
<b>Total</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>																
Moved from within the United States	213.1	52.3	160.8	6.5	9.7	9.2	10.9	75.2	10.8	19.0	213.1	70.3	49.9	40.3	68.2	
House	118.4	25.3	93.2	4.5	1.7	4.3	7.5	45.4	5.4	5.2	118.4	48.2	31.5	26.8	32.8	
Apartment	68.7	17.4	51.3	1.1	3.6	2.8	2.6	24.3	3.5	8.0	68.7	15.1	14.9	10.7	26.2	
Manufactured/mobile home	7.9	3.5	4.4	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	7.9	1.7	–	0.9	0.9	
Other	6.2	2.7	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.8	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.5	
Not reported	11.9	3.5	8.4	0.9	1.7	2.2	–	2.7	0.9	4.0	11.9	4.4	2.6	1.0	4.8	
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	194.9	46.1	148.8	5.6	8.0	7.0	10.9	69.7	9.9	13.2	194.9	65.0	46.4	38.3	59.9	
Owner occupied	74.9	19.9	54.9	4.0	3.5	0.9	8.3	19.9	2.8	5.2	74.9	22.0	10.6	18.6	22.8	
Renter occupied	120.1	26.2	93.9	1.6	4.5	6.2	2.6	49.7	7.1	8.0	120.1	43.0	35.8	19.7	37.0	
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	194.9	46.1	148.8	5.6	8.0	7.0	10.9	69.7	9.9	13.2	194.9	65.0	46.4	38.3	59.9	
1 person	40.0	4.6	35.4	–	0.9	0.9	3.8	13.0	0.9	9.5	40.0	14.3	10.4	4.6	15.1	
2 persons	39.8	14.3	25.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.9	12.6	1.0	1.8	39.8	6.2	7.9	6.6	18.3	
3 persons	41.5	7.2	34.3	1.7	–	1.7	1.8	16.0	2.5	–	41.5	10.3	9.6	11.3	11.8	
4 persons	27.9	9.9	18.0	3.2	3.6	1.7	–	7.7	2.6	1.9	27.9	10.2	2.6	5.8	7.2	
5 persons	18.9	2.9	16.1	0.2	1.0	–	–	7.9	1.8	–	18.9	11.3	6.0	4.7	2.1	
6 persons	16.2	6.4	9.8	–	0.9	0.9	–	7.0	1.1	–	16.2	6.4	6.2	2.7	4.6	
7 persons or more	9.0	0.9	8.1	–	0.9	–	3.6	4.5	–	–	9.0	6.2	3.7	2.7	0.9	
Not reported	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	194.9	46.1	148.8	5.6	8.0	7.0	10.9	69.7	9.9	13.2	194.9	65.0	46.4	38.3	59.9	
Owned or rented by a mover	150.7	36.2	114.5	4.8	3.6	6.2	7.6	53.5	6.4	12.3	150.7	49.1	37.9	29.1	43.5	
Owned or rented by other	40.0	8.2	31.8	0.8	4.4	0.9	3.4	15.2	2.6	0.9	40.0	15.3	7.7	7.7	14.5	
By a relative	26.0	5.4	20.6	0.8	3.5	0.9	3.4	11.9	1.0	0.9	26.0	12.0	5.1	6.0	8.1	
By a nonrelative	14.0	2.8	11.3	–	0.9	–	–	3.4	1.7	–	14.0	3.3	2.6	1.7	6.4	
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported	4.3	1.8	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	4.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	194.9	46.1	148.8	5.6	8.0	7.0	10.9	69.7	9.9	13.2	194.9	65.0	46.4	38.3	59.9	
Increased with move	81.2	24.1	57.1	4.1	3.4	1.7	5.3	26.1	2.5	4.3	81.2	22.4	14.8	10.2	29.1	
Decreased	59.8	8.3	51.6	–	1.9	2.7	2.6	23.9	3.8	7.0	59.8	24.9	15.0	15.3	17.3	
Stayed about the same	45.3	12.6	32.8	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	19.6	2.7	–	45.3	13.9	15.7	11.2	10.5	
Don't know	2.9	0.2	2.7	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.9	1.8	–	1.0	1.1	
Not reported	5.7	0.9	4.7	–	–	–	1.3	–	0.9	–	5.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>																
<b>Total</b>	<b>221.5</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>166.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>71.6</b>	
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>																
Private displacement	3.4	0.9	2.5	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	3.4	2.5	2.6	–	–	
Owner to move into unit	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other	2.5	0.9	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	2.5	1.7	1.7	–	–	
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Government displacement	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.7	–	3.7	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	–	3.7	3.7	2.8	–	–	
New job or job transfer	11.8	3.8	8.0	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.8	–	11.8	–	1.7	2.8	5.5	
To be closer to work/school/other	23.1	5.3	17.8	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.4	0.9	1.0	23.1	4.5	0.9	4.6	13.0	
Other, financial/employment related	13.2	2.6	10.6	–	–	–	1.7	6.1	1.8	–	13.2	6.9	5.2	5.3	2.7	
To establish own household	24.0	11.2	12.8	1.1	1.8	–	1.7	7.6	1.6	1.7	24.0	8.5	1.7	6.2	8.3	
Needed larger house or apartment	27.2	8.4	18.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	–	8.9	1.7	1.9	27.2	8.0	7.8	3.9	8.2	
Married	4.3	3.4	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	1.8	0.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8.3	0.9	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	8.3	1.8	–	2.7	2.8	
Other, family/person related	24.2	5.6	18.6	0.8	2.8	–	3.7	7.3	1.0	6.2	22.5	7.3	2.8	2.8	10.8	
Wanted better home	25.0	8.1	16.8	3.8	0.8	–	0.9	12.3	1.1	1.7	24.1	8.7	6.1	2.7	7.5	
Change from owner to renter	2.9	(X)	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.9	–	–	1.9	–	
Change from renter to owner	5.3	5.3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	17.0	0.9	16.0	–	–	1.0	–	8.1	–	–	17.0	6.9	2.6	4.6	4.4	
Other housing related reasons	15.2	2.5	12.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	9.1	–	0.9	15.2	2.6	8.1	2.8	–	
Evicted from residence	6.2	0.9	5.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	3.4	–	–	6.2	1.7	3.4	1.9	–	
Other	28.2	5.5	22.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.8	9.5	–	4.6	27.4	13.0	9.5	1.9	8.2	
Not reported	15.0	3.6	11.4	–	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	4.0	15.0	5.5	1.7	1.6	7.6	
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>																
All reported reasons equal	15.4	4.7	10.7	0.9	–	–	–	5.5	–	–	15.4	2.6	1.8	3.7	4.5	
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	2.8	2.8	2.0	–	–	
New job or job transfer	10.0	2.8	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.8	–	10.0	–	1.7	2.8	3.7	
To be closer to work/school/other	15.1	2.6	12.5	–	0.9	0.9	–	2.7	0.9	1.0	15.1	3.6	0.9	2.8	8.7	
Other, financial/employment related	11.5	2.6	8.9	–	–	–	1.7	5.3	1.8	–	11.5	5.2	4.4	4.4	2.7	
To establish own household	19.4	8.3	11.1	1.1	1.8	–	1.7	6.8	1.6	1.7	19.4	7.6	1.7	4.4	6.5	
Needed larger house or apartment	21.7	6.4	15.2	0.9	–	1.8	–	8.1	1.7	0.9	21.7	5.2	6.1	3.0	8.2	
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	12.4	4.2	8.2	–	0.9	–	–	4.3	–	–	10.9	2.7	1.7	3.6	4.6	
Other, family/personal related	20.4	2.6	17.8	0.8	1.8	–	3.7	6.5	1.0	5.2	18.6	6.2	2.8	2.0	8.8	
Wanted better home	17.7	5.3	12.3	1.9	0.8	–	0.9	9.5	1.1	1.7	16.8	7.9	5.2	1.8	4.7	
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	6.4	4.5	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.4	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	8.1	–	8.1	–	–	1.0	–	2.7	–	–	8.1	4.4	0.9	1.8	4.4	
Other housing related reasons	11.6	2.5	9.1	–	1.7	0.9	–	7.3	–	–	11.6	2.6	6.3	2.8	–	
Evicted from residence	4.5	0.9	3.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	–	4.5	–	1.7	1.9	–	
Other	24.7	3.7	21.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	8.7	–	4.6	23.8	12.1	7.8	1.9	6.4	
Not reported	20.1	4.5	15.6	–	0.9	3.0	1.3	2.6	0.9	4.0	20.1	9.8	5.1	2.4	7.6	
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>																
Convenient to job	51.6	16.0	35.5	1.6	2.6	1.9	–	16.9	3.5	0.9	51.6	8.6	6.9	9.3	23.9	
Convenient to friends or relatives	58.2	12.5	45.7	0.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	16.2	3.5	5.2	55.7	14.6	10.5	10.8	21.0	
Convenient to leisure activities	20.7	5.4	15.4	–	0.8	0.9	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	20.7	5.4	0.9	4.7	9.0	
Convenient to public transportation	8.8	1.7	7.1	–	–	0.9	–	4.4	0.8	0.9	8.8	2.6	5.2	0.9	1.0	
Good schools	22.3	8.1	14.2	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	6.8	2.9	–	22.3	8.8	4.3	1.8	9.1	
Other public services	9.2	0.9	8.4	–	–	1.3	–	3.6	0.8	2.2	9.2	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.3	
Looks/design of neighborhood	47.2	15.5	31.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	2.7	15.9	2.7	2.6	46.3	15.0	8.0	7.0	17.3	
House was most important consideration	33.6	14.0	19.7	1.2	3.6	3.5	1.7	10.7	2.7	2.9	33.6	12.4	8.8	2.7	11.3	
Other	47.2	9.3	37.8	0.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	19.4	2.7	5.2	45.7	15.7	15.7	11.0	8.5	
Not reported	14.3	5.4	9.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	–	2.7	14.3	4.6	1.7	2.5	6.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	29.0	14.7	14.3	0.9	1.7	2.6	–	6.3	1.9	–	29.0	7.1	6.0	0.9	12.3
Convenient to job . . . . .	29.8	6.2	23.6	0.6	1.7	–	–	9.6	2.7	–	29.8	6.0	3.5	4.6	15.6
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	38.4	5.3	33.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	3.5	11.8	0.9	4.3	35.9	11.2	7.9	9.1	11.8
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	11.0	2.7	8.3	–	0.8	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	11.0	3.7	–	3.8	4.4
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	1.8	2.6	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	6.9	1.7	5.2	0.8	–	–	0.9	1.6	–	–	6.9	1.8	–	1.0	2.6
Other public services . . . . .	5.7	0.9	4.8	–	–	1.3	–	2.7	0.8	2.2	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.3
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	25.5	6.3	19.2	0.8	0.9	–	1.9	12.3	0.9	1.7	24.6	10.5	6.3	5.3	6.9
House was most important consideration . . . . .	16.3	4.8	11.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	7.9	0.9	2.0	16.3	10.6	7.1	2.7	2.9
Other . . . . .	42.0	7.6	34.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.7	18.6	2.7	5.2	40.5	14.0	13.9	10.1	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	14.3	5.4	9.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	–	2.7	14.3	4.6	1.7	2.5	6.2
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	76.5	19.5	56.9	1.8	5.3	–	1.7	22.3	6.2	6.4	72.4	26.8	20.2	13.1	19.6
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	127.6	31.5	96.0	4.8	3.5	7.0	8.0	51.1	4.5	7.0	127.6	39.6	28.9	26.4	42.7
Not reported . . . . .	17.5	4.5	13.0	–	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.7	–	5.7	16.6	6.4	1.7	1.6	9.3
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons . . . . .	75.7	17.3	58.4	3.3	7.1	1.7	2.6	22.5	3.7	3.6	75.7	25.3	10.6	16.3	21.9
Room layout/design . . . . .	56.2	21.0	35.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	16.6	1.9	6.9	56.2	12.3	9.5	8.6	26.9
Kitchen . . . . .	9.5	5.3	4.2	–	0.9	0.9	–	3.5	0.8	0.8	9.5	2.6	3.4	0.9	2.6
Size . . . . .	44.5	11.5	33.0	0.9	2.7	1.8	2.6	21.3	3.4	5.4	44.5	14.8	17.2	4.9	10.1
Exterior appearance . . . . .	26.2	9.9	16.3	0.9	–	3.9	0.9	8.8	1.7	5.6	25.4	7.0	8.7	1.8	8.6
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	24.8	6.2	18.5	–	–	–	3.6	7.1	–	5.2	24.8	7.8	4.4	5.4	11.6
Quality of construction . . . . .	15.5	7.1	8.4	0.9	–	1.3	–	6.2	–	3.9	14.6	4.5	4.4	0.9	5.9
Only one available . . . . .	6.9	0.8	6.1	–	0.8	–	–	3.6	0.8	–	6.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.9
Other . . . . .	45.9	8.7	37.3	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.9	14.1	0.9	2.6	41.9	17.6	10.8	7.3	15.2
Not reported . . . . .	14.4	3.6	10.8	–	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.5	14.4	5.6	2.6	2.6	6.2
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	37.3	17.0	20.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	0.9	12.8	0.8	6.4	36.5	8.7	7.0	5.5	16.9
Financial reasons . . . . .	56.9	10.2	46.7	2.4	5.4	0.9	1.7	16.8	2.9	1.9	56.9	20.9	8.0	13.6	13.8
Room layout/design . . . . .	29.4	9.9	19.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.6	8.6	1.9	3.5	29.4	6.3	3.5	6.6	13.3
Kitchen . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Size . . . . .	18.4	2.6	15.8	–	–	1.8	0.8	11.5	1.7	–	18.4	6.8	10.3	2.9	1.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	7.1	2.8	4.3	–	–	2.6	–	3.4	0.9	–	7.1	3.4	4.3	–	1.8
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	7.9	1.7	6.1	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	–	7.9	2.6	0.9	1.8	3.4
Quality of construction . . . . .	2.7	1.7	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	2.7	0.9	1.8	–	0.9
Only one available . . . . .	6.9	0.8	6.1	–	0.8	–	–	3.6	0.8	–	6.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.9
Other . . . . .	39.7	5.2	34.6	1.5	–	–	1.9	13.3	0.9	2.6	35.7	15.9	9.9	6.3	12.6
Not reported . . . . .	14.4	3.6	10.8	–	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.5	14.4	5.6	2.6	2.6	6.2
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house . . . . .	118.9	44.8	74.1	6.5	(X)	4.3	4.5	42.0	5.4	6.2	114.8	35.4	31.9	21.8	34.9
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	88.4	35.6	52.8	6.5	(X)	1.7	3.7	33.9	4.5	3.5	85.2	24.0	23.0	12.0	28.2
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	21.6	5.6	16.1	–	(X)	2.6	0.9	6.5	0.9	–	21.6	8.0	7.1	8.2	2.9
Search not reported . . . . .	8.9	3.6	5.2	–	(X)	–	–	1.7	–	2.7	8.0	3.4	1.7	1.6	3.7
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	9.7	7.0	2.6	–	9.7	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	1.0	9.7	4.4	–	–	3.5
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	6.1	4.5	1.7	–	6.1	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	6.1	3.6	–	–	1.7
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	2.7	1.7	1.0	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.7	0.9	–	–	0.9
Search not reported . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Now in apartment . . . . .	92.9	3.7	89.2	–	(X)	4.1	5.6	34.0	3.5	11.8	92.1	33.0	18.9	19.3	33.3
Did not look at houses . . . . .	61.0	3.7	57.3	–	(X)	1.7	0.9	20.1	1.7	9.6	60.2	18.8	12.1	11.8	20.3
Looked at houses too . . . . .	24.2	–	24.2	–	(X)	1.0	2.6	12.2	1.8	–	24.2	11.2	6.0	7.5	7.4
Search not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	7.7	–	(X)	1.3	2.1	1.7	–	2.2	7.7	3.0	0.9	–	5.6
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home . . . . .	124.9	39.3	85.6	5.6	6.1	5.3	1.7	47.2	6.2	9.0	120.8	36.0	32.3	20.5	35.5
Worse home . . . . .	37.3	5.3	32.0	–	2.7	0.9	3.6	14.4	2.7	0.9	37.3	17.7	9.9	7.4	7.8
About the same . . . . .	46.5	7.3	39.1	–	–	2.2	4.3	12.7	1.8	6.5	45.6	15.3	6.8	10.7	23.0
Not reported . . . . .	12.8	3.6	9.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8	–	2.7	12.8	3.7	1.8	2.6	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood . . . . .	97.6	27.0	70.7	4.4	3.5	2.7	4.4	38.7	2.7	7.2	94.4	34.0	23.4	14.8	31.5
Worse neighborhood . . . . .	26.4	5.2	21.2	–	1.7	2.6	2.5	11.7	0.9	–	26.4	14.1	10.8	4.6	3.4
About the same . . . . .	75.3	17.2	58.1	2.2	3.6	2.2	1.9	20.5	6.2	8.2	74.4	16.5	12.3	16.6	28.7
Same neighborhood . . . . .	6.8	1.8	5.1	–	–	0.9	–	3.5	0.9	–	6.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	15.4	4.5	10.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.7	–	3.5	14.5	6.4	1.7	3.4	7.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	111.6	38.0	73.6	–	2.5	9.6	6.5	57.4	2.6	31.2	34.3	111.6	48.4	22.5	18.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	83.5	27.9	55.6	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	33.5	2.8	21.2	18.3	83.5	30.1	13.9	16.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	91.1	53.0	38.1	–	7.2	1.7	4.4	31.4	3.4	39.2	16.8	42.9	26.2	21.2	19.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	79.2	44.1	35.2	–	4.3	1.0	2.6	25.4	5.3	32.5	12.6	23.3	17.0	23.9	17.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	109.7	72.8	37.0	0.9	6.2	6.7	3.5	31.9	3.5	42.2	14.0	7.1	31.4	28.2	25.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	111.3	78.9	32.4	2.8	4.7	1.7	2.6	26.7	2.7	37.2	14.1	8.3	23.4	26.9	22.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	92.6	61.3	31.3	1.7	5.4	–	1.8	22.3	3.5	38.0	14.3	1.0	15.1	27.9	25.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	83.8	64.3	19.4	1.6	2.7	–	–	12.4	6.1	25.2	9.9	–	8.0	16.9	24.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	156.3	117.1	39.2	1.6	4.7	1.8	2.6	31.3	4.4	39.3	17.7	–	25.7	29.0	42.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	112.7	86.4	26.3	1.4	2.5	–	3.5	12.5	0.9	19.2	16.4	–	5.2	27.5	37.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	185.8	161.2	24.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	27.9	5.3	31.9	16.4	–	13.0	48.6	45.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	129.6	112.6	17.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	15.6	1.8	14.9	13.5	–	7.2	31.6	49.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	117.0	105.3	11.7	3.1	–	–	–	12.2	5.3	5.7	7.9	–	7.0	28.5	41.9
\$120,000 or more .....	208.4	196.4	12.0	12.9	–	4.6	0.9	12.5	4.7	13.3	10.5	–	8.9	54.6	87.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>43,842</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>23,500</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>25,650</b>	<b>20,775</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>24,012</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>27,840</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>7,380</b>	<b>21,792</b>	<b>46,200</b>	<b>54,784</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent .....	143.7	48.4	95.4	1.0	5.4	11.3	6.5	73.4	3.6	34.8	45.0	143.7	60.8	28.7	23.3
50 to 99 percent .....	134.0	63.9	70.1	–	9.2	5.3	8.9	43.4	7.0	28.9	27.0	134.0	38.7	35.0	25.3
100 to 149 percent .....	137.2	84.3	52.9	0.9	7.9	1.8	1.8	49.5	7.0	45.9	19.3	(X)	40.5	31.0	28.5
150 to 199 percent .....	170.2	119.5	50.7	2.4	7.1	0.9	3.6	41.0	7.9	61.5	23.0	(X)	36.5	40.6	40.7
200 percent or more .....	1,087.4	903.2	184.1	27.5	17.1	13.9	11.2	145.6	26.8	219.9	102.4	(X)	90.1	266.0	356.9
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	125.1	40.8	84.4	–	2.5	10.6	7.4	62.0	4.2	32.1	40.6	118.6	51.8	25.3	20.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	85.6	28.8	56.8	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	32.8	2.8	21.2	19.4	81.9	29.2	16.8	17.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	90.3	54.1	36.2	–	8.2	1.7	3.6	31.4	3.5	40.2	14.1	38.5	27.0	18.5	19.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	79.7	44.8	34.9	–	3.4	–	2.6	25.1	5.3	32.4	14.2	22.3	17.0	24.7	15.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	117.0	79.7	37.2	0.9	8.1	6.7	3.5	31.9	5.2	43.1	16.0	7.1	31.4	30.0	27.2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	116.5	83.2	33.4	2.8	5.5	1.7	2.6	26.7	2.7	37.2	16.7	8.3	22.5	29.4	22.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	92.6	60.6	32.0	1.7	5.4	–	1.8	21.5	3.5	37.2	14.2	1.0	15.1	28.1	26.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	77.0	60.1	16.9	1.6	2.7	–	–	10.7	5.2	24.3	8.2	–	6.3	14.3	25.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	161.5	120.8	40.7	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	34.0	4.4	39.4	17.0	–	28.4	29.2	46.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	111.6	87.9	23.7	0.9	1.7	–	3.5	12.4	0.9	19.2	15.1	–	5.2	27.5	38.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	182.1	157.8	24.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	27.0	3.6	30.9	15.4	–	12.1	48.4	46.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	121.7	109.0	12.7	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	14.7	1.0	14.9	11.0	–	5.5	29.9	46.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	111.6	101.6	10.0	3.1	–	–	–	12.2	5.3	6.5	5.3	–	7.0	27.7	38.4
\$120,000 or more .....	200.2	190.1	10.1	12.9	–	4.6	0.9	10.6	4.7	12.5	9.5	–	8.0	51.7	83.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>42,000</b>	<b>52,362</b>	<b>21,792</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>20,775</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>27,300</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>7,200</b>	<b>21,057</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>51,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries .....	1,149.4	878.4	270.9	27.1	32.2	19.7	22.8	212.3	39.2	105.2	148.5	96.3	138.4	283.2	352.8
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,000.5	758.4	242.1	25.8	24.9	18.0	18.4	183.5	36.5	51.5	136.2	77.8	117.4	258.2	302.2
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	167.9	139.3	28.6	4.8	4.8	2.0	5.4	24.2	3.7	20.6	16.9	3.7	16.0	39.3	52.8
Self-employment .....	149.0	123.1	25.9	3.2	0.9	0.8	–	20.5	2.8	17.2	16.8	17.7	14.8	33.3	46.5
Interest .....	426.9	386.5	40.4	11.2	3.6	6.7	1.7	27.7	7.2	137.8	20.9	16.0	17.6	105.0	156.7
Dividends .....	164.0	143.7	20.3	2.8	0.9	2.7	1.8	10.8	2.7	67.0	8.9	5.2	9.0	42.2	67.5
Rental income .....	55.8	54.0	1.8	3.1	0.8	–	–	12.2	1.8	15.9	6.3	0.9	8.7	12.8	19.5
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	485.9	391.7	94.2	3.1	14.7	6.6	5.3	94.4	8.0	360.9	26.6	72.5	80.7	109.8	146.1
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	369.8	325.8	44.0	3.6	9.0	3.9	2.7	69.2	7.9	226.2	14.9	24.2	55.1	86.0	109.6
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	91.2	47.6	43.6	–	1.8	6.0	4.8	41.6	1.9	27.8	16.0	46.9	38.8	18.3	10.0
Child support or alimony .....	66.7	41.9	24.8	0.5	6.3	1.9	–	20.7	–	1.0	11.3	15.3	7.3	18.0	18.1
Public assistance or public welfare .....	51.1	12.8	38.3	–	1.9	4.4	1.7	28.2	0.8	4.5	22.8	34.1	27.3	7.1	5.5
Food stamp benefits .....	136.4	23.5	112.9	–	7.3	11.5	12.3	72.0	5.4	14.2	51.2	112.4	61.8	26.0	15.2
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	99.9	63.9	36.1	0.6	2.6	4.3	3.5	30.4	–	22.2	11.0	23.4	25.6	31.2	16.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	213.2	165.5	47.7	5.0	10.7	2.8	2.7	32.6	7.1	17.3	22.2	27.3	19.3	43.4	63.0
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	517.9	261.5	256.4	1.9	25.0	23.4	19.8	188.6	21.0	176.2	111.4	271.2	162.7	119.5	103.8
Family members received food stamps .....	136.4	23.5	112.9	–	7.3	11.5	12.3	72.0	5.4	14.2	51.2	112.4	61.8	26.0	15.2
Did not receive food stamps .....	353.3	221.2	132.1	1.9	16.9	11.1	7.6	103.4	15.6	157.6	55.0	140.2	90.6	89.1	83.1
Not reported .....	28.2	16.8	11.4	–	0.8	0.9	–	13.1	–	4.4	5.2	18.6	10.4	4.5	5.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,672.5</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>353.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>474.6</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 .....	6.1	1.7	4.4	–	0.9	1.8	–	1.8	–	3.5	1.8	2.7	0.9	2.7	1.8
\$100 to \$199 .....	19.5	12.5	7.0	–	5.4	0.9	1.7	5.3	0.8	7.9	3.5	12.3	3.4	3.6	3.4
\$200 to \$249 .....	29.5	15.7	13.8	–	9.0	1.8	0.9	10.7	0.9	8.5	5.3	16.9	9.8	6.0	9.2
\$250 to \$299 .....	32.1	26.5	5.6	–	8.4	–	0.9	4.4	0.9	17.5	1.0	9.4	7.0	7.5	6.1
\$300 to \$349 .....	48.1	40.2	7.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.7	6.3	0.9	30.5	1.8	11.7	8.0	13.7	12.5
\$350 to \$399 .....	42.5	39.1	3.4	–	–	1.7	–	4.5	–	18.2	0.9	5.2	4.5	8.3	12.4
\$400 to \$449 .....	64.4	53.8	10.6	–	1.8	3.6	1.7	9.8	1.7	33.4	5.2	14.6	9.7	12.9	13.9
\$450 to \$499 .....	75.7	57.0	18.8	1.9	0.9	–	1.7	16.0	4.3	31.9	6.1	22.3	17.7	19.8	10.5
\$500 to \$599 .....	122.5	76.6	46.0	–	1.7	5.8	4.8	35.6	2.6	47.1	19.4	26.1	26.4	39.5	25.0
\$600 to \$699 .....	137.7	70.9	66.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	40.4	5.3	34.7	33.4	24.5	29.8	27.4	36.5
\$700 to \$799 .....	105.1	49.5	55.6	0.2	1.7	3.4	2.7	29.2	5.1	22.7	24.4	20.6	22.8	27.2	28.9
\$800 to \$999 .....	192.2	120.6	71.6	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.6	54.4	6.2	34.3	34.3	33.7	40.6	48.9	45.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	218.0	153.5	64.5	0.9	1.8	4.4	4.2	50.2	5.3	31.1	22.3	32.2	36.7	52.2	57.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	185.4	155.5	29.9	5.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	31.4	8.2	20.1	18.7	13.6	21.8	43.3	63.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	213.6	195.8	17.7	6.2	–	0.9	2.0	28.3	3.7	22.6	22.6	15.4	14.1	43.7	79.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	69.6	62.9	6.8	2.8	–	1.0	1.8	5.7	1.8	9.4	5.4	–	2.1	13.1	27.9
\$2,500 or more .....	90.2	87.5	2.7	11.5	1.8	1.8	–	10.5	3.7	12.9	6.3	3.6	2.7	27.2	37.1
No cash rent .....	20.3	(X)	20.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	8.6	0.9	4.6	4.3	12.9	8.6	4.6	4.4
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>947</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,117</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent .....	20.2	16.7	3.4	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.0	6.1	1.8	–	1.7	5.4	8.0
5 to 9 percent .....	132.6	123.0	9.6	2.5	4.4	0.8	2.6	9.9	3.4	32.0	3.7	–	8.1	31.5	39.5
10 to 14 percent .....	208.1	189.9	18.2	1.4	10.8	2.7	2.5	17.2	6.2	35.9	12.8	2.7	12.9	49.2	74.4
15 to 19 percent .....	209.2	176.2	33.0	7.2	4.5	2.8	1.7	26.8	5.5	49.7	26.1	2.8	21.2	53.3	61.0
20 to 24 percent .....	219.7	179.4	40.4	4.0	6.5	2.7	0.8	32.9	6.3	50.4	18.2	2.1	23.9	54.3	69.8
25 to 29 percent .....	144.8	97.1	47.8	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	30.2	0.9	29.3	15.8	9.0	15.5	38.4	42.8
30 to 34 percent .....	123.8	88.5	35.3	2.6	3.6	–	1.0	28.5	5.4	33.2	19.0	5.9	19.1	32.2	34.4
35 to 39 percent .....	87.9	62.7	25.2	1.4	–	1.0	4.4	25.8	2.6	26.7	8.8	8.9	14.9	21.2	28.9
40 to 49 percent .....	117.8	85.8	32.0	4.1	0.8	2.6	2.6	26.9	2.7	27.0	16.3	10.1	22.3	25.3	28.4
50 to 59 percent .....	72.9	47.7	25.2	3.5	4.5	2.6	–	23.6	2.6	19.8	14.9	12.6	17.5	20.5	17.0
60 to 69 percent .....	54.3	33.9	20.4	1.6	–	0.9	0.9	13.4	3.5	14.4	12.3	16.0	15.0	12.5	14.3
70 to 99 percent .....	68.3	34.6	33.7	–	–	1.7	1.8	24.3	1.7	11.7	12.2	32.0	19.2	15.0	13.5
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	165.4	76.6	88.9	1.0	5.3	9.7	6.5	70.0	6.3	49.6	39.3	137.6	57.2	33.8	35.5
Zero or negative income .....	27.0	7.1	19.9	–	0.8	1.7	2.9	12.9	3.4	0.9	11.3	25.3	9.5	4.1	2.7
No cash rent .....	20.3	(X)	20.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	8.6	0.9	4.6	4.3	12.9	8.6	4.6	4.4
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units .....	8.9	3.4	5.5	–	3.5	–	–	1.0	1.8	–	6.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.6
Less than \$200 per month .....	2.7	0.8	1.9	–	0.8	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.8	–	0.9	1.0	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	1.8	–	1.8	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9
\$300 to \$399 .....	3.6	1.8	1.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	0.9	–	–	1.7
\$400 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used .....	1,672.5	1,219.2	453.3	31.7	46.7	33.3	32.0	353.0	52.3	391.1	216.6	277.7	266.6	401.3	474.6
Less than \$25 .....	38.9	7.9	31.0	–	0.8	–	–	14.8	1.8	16.9	9.5	11.6	12.1	6.4	10.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	213.7	121.0	92.7	1.9	7.9	5.8	5.2	50.5	4.3	76.4	36.7	52.4	36.5	38.3	71.6
\$50 to \$74 .....	345.2	262.5	82.8	7.1	14.0	6.1	5.2	55.7	8.9	91.4	47.5	47.7	34.4	84.3	96.6
\$75 to \$99 .....	336.9	274.0	62.9	7.6	10.3	4.4	5.2	40.5	9.7	64.2	38.2	40.4	32.1	77.1	97.8
\$100 to \$149 .....	347.8	285.1	62.6	7.2	7.2	2.6	1.7	57.1	11.9	56.6	33.5	37.0	31.2	80.5	109.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	152.6	128.9	23.7	4.4	4.7	5.7	0.9	27.5	7.9	24.0	15.2	22.3	27.6	51.7	32.7
\$200 or more .....	172.3	129.2	43.1	3.5	1.7	3.6	5.7	88.9	5.3	35.8	18.3	38.8	79.7	41.6	32.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>84</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	65.1	10.5	54.5	–	–	5.2	8.1	18.1	2.5	25.8	17.7	27.6	12.9	21.4	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used	1,561.3	1,151.6	409.7	29.5	44.9	33.3	30.2	341.2	49.7	357.9	203.4	256.8	256.6	387.8	459.6
Less than \$25	14.0	0.9	13.1	–	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.5	4.5	3.5	1.7	1.0	6.2
\$25 to \$49	121.9	65.2	56.7	2.4	3.6	5.6	1.7	29.4	2.7	25.7	22.3	28.5	19.7	32.3	33.1
\$50 to \$74	337.1	247.7	89.4	7.0	7.8	2.8	7.1	98.6	6.9	78.8	47.2	62.1	81.1	117.4	62.8
\$75 to \$99	271.0	222.0	48.9	2.6	9.0	7.0	3.6	56.0	8.8	63.6	27.9	35.0	47.9	72.9	69.8
\$100 to \$149	354.3	311.8	42.5	5.8	13.7	1.9	4.5	38.9	11.8	84.1	29.7	31.3	23.7	63.3	124.8
\$150 to \$199	176.3	157.0	19.3	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.3	28.5	8.0	39.8	13.1	13.4	22.7	34.3	64.7
\$200 or more	151.4	122.7	28.7	6.1	3.6	3.6	0.9	43.1	8.1	26.4	15.9	31.8	34.4	25.5	54.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>112</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	135.4	24.4	111.0	–	0.9	8.0	7.3	45.7	1.7	37.0	42.9	51.2	25.2	41.0	43.9
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used	20.6	13.7	6.9	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	6.2	2.7	7.2	1.7	3.6	3.5
Less than \$25	3.6	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.0	2.7	–	1.8	–
\$25 to \$49	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
\$150 to \$199	2.7	1.9	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$200 or more	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	1.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	5.2	0.9	4.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid	1,336.0	1,171.4	164.6	28.0	26.4	13.7	11.7	213.8	35.9	337.8	104.5	133.2	152.8	333.5	398.6
<b>Median per month</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately	1,038.5	918.4	120.1	23.1	23.3	14.2	17.0	212.5	35.9	241.8	81.6	124.1	179.4	283.0	283.7
<b>Median</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>
Trash paid separately	509.5	470.6	38.8	13.2	–	2.6	5.3	87.2	10.8	116.3	30.1	32.1	81.9	41.6	180.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>
Bottled gas paid separately	38.6	36.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	4.6	1.9	3.7	–	1.7	0.9
<b>Median</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately	20.2	17.9	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.9	6.1	0.9	3.6	–	2.6	5.3	4.6	4.9
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone . . . . .	1,002.4	21.2	38.7	10.1	6.1	(X)	28.7	251.6	40.0	76.5	23.6	261.6	307.3
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	973.7	20.3	37.0	10.1	6.1	(X)	(X)	248.8	37.3	71.9	17.6	255.3	297.0
Hispanic . . . . .	28.7	0.9	1.7	–	–	(X)	28.7	2.8	2.7	4.6	6.1	6.3	10.2
Black alone . . . . .	177.1	2.8	–	4.4	5.5	177.1	3.5	56.9	10.5	32.3	119.6	16.2	30.9
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	173.6	2.8	–	3.5	5.5	173.6	(X)	55.2	9.6	31.4	116.2	16.2	30.9
Hispanic . . . . .	3.5	–	–	0.9	–	3.5	3.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	3.5	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Asian alone . . . . .	24.8	0.9	–	–	–	(X)	–	6.1	–	0.9	–	7.2	13.7
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
Two or more races . . . . .	12.1	–	1.9	–	–	(X)	2.8	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	6.9	0.9
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	35.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	3.5	35.0	4.5	3.6	5.5	10.5	8.1	10.2
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached . . . . .	1,080.0	17.5	(X)	11.7	8.2	163.7	30.7	271.9	39.0	91.9	136.5	269.0	306.1
1, attached . . . . .	58.5	5.6	(X)	–	–	5.3	1.8	16.8	2.6	5.4	3.5	7.5	16.3
2 to 4 . . . . .	12.5	–	(X)	–	1.8	5.3	0.9	7.3	0.9	1.7	5.1	1.8	3.8
5 to 9 . . . . .	14.5	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.6	6.6
10 to 19 . . . . .	8.5	1.9	(X)	–	–	1.9	–	1.8	1.0	1.0	–	2.9	3.9
20 to 49 . . . . .	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	2.8
50 or more . . . . .	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer . . . . .	40.6	–	40.6	2.7	2.5	–	1.7	10.2	7.0	10.3	–	6.3	13.4
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives . . . . .	7.1	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.7	2.6	–	2.8
Condominiums . . . . .	108.5	6.5	–	–	–	5.5	1.9	34.7	4.5	10.3	1.8	20.1	40.8
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	29.7	24.9	–	–	–	2.8	0.9	2.8	3.9	–	–	10.4	4.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	72.0	(X)	3.9	–	–	5.0	0.9	9.0	5.6	4.9	2.7	10.2	22.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	103.0	(X)	6.4	–	–	3.6	–	19.0	2.7	1.7	–	24.3	36.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	49.1	(X)	5.2	–	–	0.9	1.8	7.8	1.8	2.8	–	10.4	15.4
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	64.7	(X)	7.3	0.9	–	4.3	2.5	14.1	3.6	5.5	–	7.3	27.1
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	42.4	(X)	7.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.7	7.8	5.9	4.7	–	6.2	16.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	82.8	(X)	5.4	1.0	0.9	6.4	1.9	13.9	2.6	5.2	2.8	13.6	32.0
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	92.2	(X)	4.7	1.0	0.9	4.4	–	29.0	2.9	5.8	–	23.2	32.2
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	163.7	(X)	0.8	2.7	–	17.5	4.7	49.0	3.8	10.8	6.0	35.8	52.5
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	256.1	(X)	–	1.7	2.6	41.5	5.3	78.1	10.9	26.2	31.7	92.2	65.6
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	117.2	(X)	–	1.7	1.8	36.1	6.1	32.6	1.7	21.2	37.6	34.7	25.3
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	54.1	(X)	–	1.0	3.0	27.4	3.5	19.1	1.7	9.3	30.8	10.0	9.1
1920 to 1929 . . . . .	51.0	(X)	(X)	2.8	1.8	16.7	0.9	17.0	3.4	10.7	18.7	10.9	11.3
1919 or earlier . . . . .	41.1	(X)	(X)	–	–	9.6	3.5	16.3	1.7	3.6	15.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1966</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1942</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1972</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	145.3	1.7	(X)	2.5	–	9.6	3.6	39.4	7.0	17.2	3.4	39.8	27.8
2 .....	462.0	9.0	(X)	2.8	2.7	53.4	11.8	132.7	13.8	37.1	36.3	110.5	119.3
3 .....	532.5	13.3	(X)	5.4	6.4	108.0	16.1	122.4	23.6	46.7	100.2	127.0	175.0
4 to 6 .....	36.1	0.9	(X)	1.0	0.9	5.2	1.8	10.8	0.9	0.9	5.2	8.1	16.3
7 or more .....	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	39.0	1.9	(X)	–	1.8	8.1	0.9	15.6	3.7	4.6	6.0	9.0	16.0
None (on same floor) .....	10.3	1.9	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	4.7	1.9	1.0	–	2.7	4.9
1 (up or down) .....	17.9	–	(X)	–	0.9	6.2	0.9	6.4	1.8	2.7	5.1	2.7	6.5
2 or more (up or down) .....	10.8	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	3.6	4.7
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	39.0	1.9	(X)	–	1.8	8.1	0.9	15.6	3.7	4.6	6.0	9.0	16.0
With 1 or more elevators working .....	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.0
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	36.3	1.9	(X)	–	1.8	8.1	0.9	12.9	3.7	4.6	6.0	7.3	15.0
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,138.5	23.1	(X)	11.7	8.2	169.0	32.4	288.7	41.5	97.3	140.0	276.5	322.3
With basement under all of building .....	778.9	20.5	(X)	5.5	7.3	151.4	22.7	194.0	28.2	63.8	126.0	196.9	205.9
With basement under part of building .....	173.1	0.9	(X)	4.4	–	11.3	4.4	53.2	4.6	10.7	7.8	29.8	74.9
With crawl space .....	120.4	0.7	(X)	1.7	0.9	2.7	4.4	24.1	4.3	13.5	1.8	36.2	19.4
On concrete slab .....	57.0	1.0	(X)	–	–	3.6	0.9	14.7	4.5	9.3	3.6	10.9	19.1
Other .....	9.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	0.9	2.7	2.9
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	28.4	–	1.8	1.7	2.0	5.4	1.7	5.4	1.7	4.5	8.8	6.1	5.2
Missing roofing material .....	57.5	–	3.7	0.9	0.9	12.5	2.6	12.5	4.4	9.7	13.0	9.0	7.4
Hole in roof .....	18.4	–	2.7	1.7	1.8	6.1	–	4.4	0.8	6.0	7.9	2.7	1.7
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	43.2	0.9	2.8	1.7	1.8	14.3	0.9	12.5	1.8	8.8	15.2	6.4	9.9
Sloping outside walls .....	15.9	–	2.7	1.7	–	7.1	–	3.4	–	7.3	6.3	3.4	1.7
Boarded up windows .....	5.3	–	1.9	1.7	–	2.6	–	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.6	–	0.9
Broken windows .....	39.8	–	6.5	1.0	2.7	7.1	0.9	6.3	2.7	9.9	8.1	7.0	8.0
Bars on windows .....	43.9	–	–	0.9	1.1	33.8	1.8	19.1	1.7	7.2	35.0	4.5	2.0
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	34.1	–	0.9	2.6	0.9	15.4	–	8.9	1.7	7.2	16.3	3.6	5.1
None of the above .....	955.3	21.9	25.8	9.1	6.1	100.4	28.0	244.6	33.5	73.4	71.7	244.0	297.1
Not reported .....	22.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	5.1	–	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.3	5.6	5.4
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	253.8	24.9	15.5	–	–	12.3	3.7	38.6	14.0	9.4	2.7	55.2	78.0
Not previously occupied .....	139.4	18.8	5.3	–	–	7.1	1.9	26.1	2.7	4.7	1.8	30.0	39.8
Not reported .....	9.8	0.2	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.2	–	0.9	2.1	2.3
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	40.6	–	40.6	2.7	2.5	–	1.7	10.2	7.0	10.3	–	6.3	13.4
First site .....	35.3	–	35.3	1.0	1.7	–	1.7	10.2	5.3	9.5	–	5.3	11.7
Moved from another site .....	4.5	–	4.5	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.9	–	1.0	1.7
Don't know .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 rooms .....	8.7	–	0.9	1.7	–	1.7	–	4.4	0.9	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.7
4 rooms .....	83.9	2.8	9.7	0.9	1.7	7.8	1.7	28.8	4.4	9.9	6.9	20.9	24.2
5 rooms .....	292.1	1.9	17.3	3.5	3.7	45.0	8.2	83.8	13.8	39.9	34.0	86.7	66.4
6 rooms .....	352.3	2.5	8.9	1.8	3.5	51.7	11.6	90.0	9.6	33.1	51.9	68.0	102.2
7 rooms .....	232.2	10.6	3.8	5.7	1.8	39.2	5.5	52.3	11.0	16.4	30.8	48.4	64.6
8 rooms .....	146.7	1.1	–	–	1.9	17.6	7.1	34.3	7.3	6.7	12.9	44.3	46.4
9 rooms .....	56.3	0.7	–	0.9	–	7.0	0.9	12.9	2.6	1.8	3.4	16.4	19.6
10 rooms or more .....	47.1	5.3	–	–	–	7.0	–	9.1	2.7	1.7	4.5	4.5	27.6
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	68.2	0.9	1.9	3.5	–	10.7	3.7	18.0	4.3	8.2	10.5	29.4	15.6
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	92.0	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	17.4	3.5	15.7	7.3	5.3	12.0	14.5	39.9
Not reported .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.0
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	256.9	9.0	2.8	3.8	1.0	43.6	9.9	38.5	13.6	16.0	26.0	61.0	101.1
Not reported .....	8.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.0
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	15.8	–	0.9	1.7	–	3.4	–	7.9	0.9	3.6	3.4	4.4	1.7
2 .....	204.6	4.7	17.2	1.7	4.5	30.0	4.4	78.6	10.6	30.2	26.0	39.0	62.4
3 .....	678.6	7.1	22.6	6.5	6.3	92.9	19.5	169.7	28.1	61.4	81.8	168.2	177.0
4 or more .....	320.3	13.2	–	4.5	1.8	50.8	11.1	59.3	12.7	17.1	34.8	80.2	111.7
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–
1 .....	280.0	–	12.6	4.4	6.2	60.6	7.9	87.4	13.3	52.0	59.7	68.9	60.5
1 1/2 .....	331.0	–	2.9	7.3	1.8	54.4	7.2	94.6	10.9	30.9	48.5	78.0	91.3
2 or more .....	606.3	24.9	25.2	2.7	4.5	62.1	19.9	133.5	28.1	29.4	36.9	144.0	201.0
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,120.7	17.5	40.6	14.4	10.7	163.7	32.4	282.1	46.0	102.3	136.5	275.3	319.4
Less than 500 .....	2.5	–	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	–	–
500 to 749 .....	5.3	–	2.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.6
750 to 999 .....	68.8	–	8.0	1.7	2.6	9.0	1.8	15.7	3.6	10.9	7.3	27.8	13.4
1,000 to 1,499 .....	250.6	0.7	10.1	0.9	2.8	41.3	8.3	50.6	8.8	26.0	28.8	85.9	55.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	196.9	0.9	6.4	5.8	–	17.9	2.7	37.1	6.3	12.5	13.6	33.4	65.0
2,000 to 2,499 .....	186.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	14.8	3.6	42.7	4.5	10.2	7.1	36.6	57.6
2,500 to 2,999 .....	91.8	2.9	–	0.8	0.9	6.4	–	24.8	3.8	3.6	4.7	14.2	30.1
3,000 to 3,999 .....	108.8	3.5	–	0.9	0.9	11.8	2.7	24.5	6.4	1.8	8.2	26.8	44.4
4,000 or more .....	59.8	6.7	–	0.9	–	7.8	4.5	11.8	3.6	3.5	6.1	15.0	30.7
Not reported .....	150.1	–	11.7	1.7	1.7	52.1	8.8	74.0	8.0	32.0	58.1	34.5	20.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....	1,093.9	17.5	40.6	13.6	10.7	164.5	32.2	272.7	46.8	98.5	138.2	268.0	306.5
Less than 1/8 acre .....	199.6	–	18.8	5.5	2.6	46.0	8.1	51.9	8.6	29.9	41.7	65.9	52.4
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	329.7	3.0	5.4	1.7	3.8	64.1	15.3	93.3	13.0	23.2	58.3	93.8	63.8
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	239.2	3.9	8.3	2.8	2.6	26.5	4.4	57.8	9.9	15.5	19.1	57.0	88.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	92.8	4.1	1.7	1.7	–	9.6	0.9	10.6	7.1	8.1	4.4	25.0	35.5
1 up to 5 acres .....	159.6	4.6	3.6	1.8	1.7	11.3	3.6	40.5	6.4	12.7	8.6	18.8	55.7
5 up to 10 acres .....	32.3	0.9	–	–	–	5.2	–	7.0	–	4.5	6.1	3.8	2.6
10 acres or more .....	40.6	0.9	2.8	–	–	1.8	–	11.7	1.7	4.7	–	3.7	8.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	902.4	18.9	30.7	10.0	9.8	136.5	21.4	289.5	36.0	76.9	113.0	202.6	271.3
0.51 to 1.00 .....	305.5	6.0	8.9	4.5	2.8	36.9	12.5	26.0	13.3	30.4	32.1	83.4	79.4
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11.4	–	1.0	–	–	3.7	1.1	–	2.9	5.0	0.9	5.9	2.1
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	376.7	3.5	12.4	2.6	3.6	74.5	7.9	139.6	14.7	44.3	65.5	88.8	109.1
0.51 to 1.00 .....	573.5	17.4	20.0	8.2	7.2	69.9	18.9	155.4	23.0	38.8	50.1	134.0	171.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	176.9	4.1	5.3	1.7	1.0	13.7	1.9	11.5	9.1	11.7	14.5	46.1	51.9
1.51 or more .....	92.1	–	2.9	1.9	0.9	19.0	6.2	8.9	5.5	17.4	15.9	22.9	20.0
No bedrooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,120.7	17.5	40.6	14.4	10.7	163.7	32.4	282.1	46.0	102.3	136.5	275.3	319.4
Less than 200 .....	13.6	–	1.0	–	0.9	5.5	–	–	0.9	3.9	3.5	7.5	1.0
200 to 299 .....	52.8	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	9.9	3.7	1.7	3.6	8.9	6.4	19.7	12.6
300 to 399 .....	74.7	–	4.6	1.9	–	5.6	2.0	4.4	3.5	7.3	3.8	20.5	19.8
400 to 499 .....	86.0	1.8	2.5	–	1.7	9.7	0.9	5.4	5.4	2.6	7.1	19.9	24.7
500 to 599 .....	95.7	2.0	2.7	–	0.9	9.7	2.6	12.6	1.9	8.0	2.6	27.0	21.7
600 to 699 .....	85.7	0.7	2.0	2.8	1.1	7.2	0.9	17.9	1.8	5.7	4.6	20.9	23.5
700 to 799 .....	68.9	0.9	1.9	–	–	5.2	1.8	10.8	–	0.9	4.4	16.6	27.0
800 to 899 .....	60.8	2.3	4.6	2.8	–	2.7	0.9	14.7	0.9	5.6	1.1	9.3	16.7
900 to 999 .....	61.9	0.7	4.6	0.9	1.8	9.0	–	16.0	0.9	3.5	8.2	17.8	18.0
1,000 to 1,499 .....	206.1	4.3	0.8	0.9	1.8	27.1	8.1	63.5	8.9	15.7	22.0	50.0	73.6
1,500 or more .....	164.4	4.7	1.7	1.8	–	20.0	2.6	61.0	10.4	8.2	14.7	31.6	60.6
Not reported .....	150.1	–	11.7	1.7	1.7	52.1	8.8	74.0	8.0	32.0	58.1	34.5	20.2
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>900</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	1,218.4	24.9	39.8	14.4	11.7	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	351.9
Kitchen sink .....	1,218.4	24.9	39.8	14.4	11.7	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	351.9
Refrigerator .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Cooking stove or range .....	1,215.7	24.9	38.8	14.4	11.7	176.2	35.0	314.5	51.4	112.3	145.1	291.8	351.9
Burners, no stove or range .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	3.5	–	1.8	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.0	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9
Dishwasher .....	904.2	24.9	20.9	9.2	1.7	72.6	21.8	199.4	42.6	53.6	44.4	218.3	303.1
Washing machine .....	1,194.3	24.9	38.0	12.7	11.5	168.2	34.1	305.6	48.8	103.2	138.0	289.2	344.6
Clothes dryer .....	1,184.6	24.9	38.9	11.8	11.5	164.7	34.1	297.6	48.8	103.2	134.5	288.4	341.9
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	889.5	24.0	17.8	8.0	3.6	89.0	27.2	206.4	40.7	61.9	56.1	246.6	287.3
Trash compactor .....	58.3	2.3	–	0.9	–	7.9	2.8	14.4	4.6	6.2	5.3	10.2	27.2
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	948.3	24.9	26.1	8.9	1.7	94.5	19.9	231.0	41.6	61.2	51.3	244.1	300.2
Additional central .....	39.0	4.4	–	1.7	–	4.3	–	8.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	13.8	15.0
1 room unit .....	89.3	–	4.7	–	5.6	31.7	4.4	29.2	–	14.5	36.1	17.4	14.7
2 room units .....	56.0	–	6.1	1.7	0.8	7.7	2.8	14.2	0.9	8.7	11.2	13.3	17.1
3 room units or more .....	27.4	–	1.0	1.9	0.9	9.0	3.5	5.7	2.6	4.6	10.5	2.0	5.1
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	1,160.7	24.9	39.7	14.4	11.7	163.9	33.1	291.5	49.6	103.1	129.4	278.7	334.7
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	80.7	1.8	6.6	0.9	–	11.6	2.7	21.7	3.5	3.8	5.3	18.9	28.6
Batteries .....	744.8	6.1	22.5	13.6	9.1	131.6	23.2	209.0	28.1	82.1	111.5	202.2	199.0
Both .....	329.9	15.3	9.7	–	2.6	19.9	7.2	58.0	15.5	17.2	11.8	56.6	107.1
Not reported .....	5.4	1.7	0.8	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	2.6	–	0.9	1.0	–
No .....	46.2	–	1.0	–	0.9	13.2	1.9	23.0	2.6	6.3	16.6	9.2	12.4
Not reported .....	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.8	–	3.9	5.6
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	852.0	14.6	27.9	10.8	8.2	124.8	18.8	209.9	34.5	85.3	97.5	208.8	228.8
No .....	210.7	6.7	3.4	1.9	3.6	25.8	10.6	55.1	6.5	12.3	24.9	46.4	73.7
Not reported .....	12.0	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.9	3.6	3.7
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....</b>													
Sprinkler system inside home .....	586.5	15.1	28.3	8.8	7.3	82.8	18.8	138.2	27.0	56.2	65.6	135.2	158.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	20.5	2.8	1.0	–	–	3.7	–	8.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	8.9	3.6
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	684.8	15.3	21.8	8.1	4.7	70.0	17.1	167.7	32.9	52.0	48.6	169.9	207.9
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	1,124.1	24.5	40.6	11.7	10.6	156.9	31.4	285.0	48.0	98.6	121.5	274.4	337.5
Steam or hot water system .....	65.2	–	–	1.9	0.9	14.5	2.7	22.9	3.4	8.0	18.9	11.8	11.5
Electric heat pump .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units .....	6.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units													
without ducts .....	9.8	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	3.7	0.9	0.9	2.6	3.7	0.9
Room heaters with flue .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.8	–	–	1.0
Room heaters without flue .....	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	2.8	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	–	0.9
Stoves .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	–
Other .....	0.9	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.7	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	5.4
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	7.1	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	2.6	2.7
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.6	5.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	194.2	1.6	7.1	5.3	2.6	31.1	10.5	45.4	8.1	18.5	28.2	67.6	42.7
Stoves . . . . .	29.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	–	–	0.9	2.9	–	1.8	–	3.5	8.1
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	63.8	5.5	2.8	1.0	–	8.9	0.9	10.9	2.6	5.6	3.7	14.4	21.8
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	64.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	6.2	2.0	17.0	4.5	0.9	6.1	12.6	27.6
Other . . . . .	7.5	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	0.9	3.8	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	858.0	15.9	29.9	7.1	9.9	129.3	19.9	236.0	37.8	80.9	105.4	194.6	249.6
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,210.9	24.9	40.6	6.2	12.6	174.4	34.1	313.7	51.4	110.5	143.3	289.9	349.9
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8.3	–	–	8.3	–	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.8
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	8.3	–	–	8.3	–	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.8
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,048.5	21.7	39.7	13.5	12.6	176.2	31.4	280.0	51.3	101.5	146.0	289.2	293.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	168.9	3.2	0.9	1.0	–	0.8	3.5	35.5	1.0	10.8	–	2.6	58.8
Drilled . . . . .	153.3	3.2	0.9	1.0	–	0.8	3.5	35.5	1.0	9.8	–	2.6	53.3
Dug . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.8
Other . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,163.8	24.7	33.4	12.7	11.6	168.2	31.4	301.9	49.4	103.3	136.3	283.8	339.1
Not safe to drink . . . . .	46.9	0.2	6.2	1.7	0.9	8.8	3.6	11.6	2.9	8.9	9.7	5.2	9.0
Safety not reported . . . . .	8.5	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	2.8	4.6
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	46.9	0.2	6.2	1.7	0.9	8.8	3.6	11.6	2.9	8.9	9.7	5.2	9.0
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	17.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	3.5	1.9	7.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.9
Public or private system . . . . .	16.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	3.5	1.9	7.9	2.1	1.7	2.6	3.4	4.9
Individual well . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	29.2	–	5.3	0.9	0.9	5.3	1.8	3.6	0.9	6.4	7.1	1.8	4.1
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	20.3	–	5.3	0.9	0.9	3.5	1.8	2.7	0.9	5.4	4.4	1.8	2.3
Other . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	0.9	–	1.0	2.7	–	1.8
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	1,035.4	21.1	38.0	13.5	11.7	177.1	31.3	275.6	50.5	100.4	146.0	284.0	300.5
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	183.8	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	1.8	11.8	–	7.8	52.3
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Electricity .....	37.3	0.5	–	1.8	0.9	7.2	1.1	7.0	–	5.3	6.3	5.5	9.9
Piped gas .....	1,116.3	22.7	38.9	12.6	11.6	168.1	33.0	297.4	51.4	98.7	136.9	284.6	340.2
Bottled gas .....	44.0	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	7.3	0.8	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
Fuel oil .....	12.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	–	2.8	0.9	–	1.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.8	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Electricity .....	582.9	10.1	8.4	7.4	3.6	56.2	10.2	157.8	20.7	45.6	37.5	133.8	191.7
Piped gas .....	617.1	14.0	32.2	7.1	8.9	120.1	22.9	154.8	31.6	63.8	107.5	156.2	160.2
Bottled gas .....	16.5	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	2.8	–	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Electricity .....	142.3	3.1	3.6	1.8	0.9	15.1	3.8	38.0	6.1	15.4	7.9	30.1	32.5
Piped gas .....	1,046.9	20.9	35.2	12.6	11.7	162.0	30.3	271.8	45.3	94.1	137.1	260.0	319.3
Bottled gas .....	30.0	0.9	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	5.6	0.8	2.8	0.9	1.7	0.9
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	948.3	24.9	26.1	8.9	1.7	94.5	19.9	231.0	41.6	61.2	51.3	244.1	300.2
Electricity .....	884.4	24.2	23.4	7.2	1.7	82.4	18.2	215.4	38.1	55.9	39.2	228.2	281.1
Piped gas .....	62.1	0.7	2.7	1.7	–	12.1	1.7	14.8	3.5	5.2	12.0	15.9	19.1
Other .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	39.0	4.4	–	1.7	–	4.3	–	8.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	13.8	15.0
Electricity .....	35.6	3.7	–	0.9	–	3.5	–	8.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	12.1	15.0
Gas .....	3.5	0.7	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	1,184.6	24.9	38.9	11.8	11.5	164.7	34.1	297.6	48.8	103.2	134.5	288.4	341.9
Electricity .....	420.5	8.8	14.4	6.4	2.6	50.3	14.6	106.1	15.5	41.4	36.4	86.5	131.6
Piped gas .....	748.5	14.4	24.5	5.4	8.9	114.4	18.7	189.6	33.3	59.9	97.1	201.0	210.2
Other .....	15.7	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	–	1.9	0.9	0.9	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Piped gas .....	1,151.6	22.7	38.9	14.4	12.6	177.1	34.1	302.7	51.4	104.9	145.1	289.2	349.3
Bottled gas .....	47.0	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	7.3	0.8	3.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
Fuel oil .....	13.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	3.6	–	3.6	0.9	–	1.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.8	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.0	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.0	–
All electric units .....	13.4	0.5	–	–	–	2.0	1.1	3.5	–	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

(Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,163.1	24.0	36.1	11.6	11.7	171.8	34.1	304.0	50.5	103.2	140.7	285.2	332.9
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	46.0	0.9	4.5	2.8	0.9	4.4	0.9	10.6	1.8	6.3	4.4	3.7	16.2
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	13.8	–	1.9	1.0	–	–	–	3.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.0	3.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	24.9	–	2.6	1.8	0.9	2.6	0.9	5.2	0.9	5.2	1.8	0.9	10.5
2 times .....	6.4	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.8	–	–	1.8	–	2.1
3 times .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	10.1	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	2.8	0.9	2.9	3.7
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,190.0	24.9	39.8	14.4	9.9	171.5	34.1	311.2	52.3	106.7	141.4	286.3	340.9
None working some time in last 3 months .....	18.2	–	0.8	–	2.7	4.7	0.9	2.4	–	2.8	3.8	3.7	6.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	13.8	–	–	–	–	3.8	0.9	2.4	–	1.9	1.9	3.7	5.5
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	2.7	–	0.8	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	10.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	2.8	0.9	1.9	5.5
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	1,035.4	21.1	38.0	13.5	11.7	177.1	31.3	275.6	50.5	100.4	146.0	284.0	300.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,011.9	21.1	38.0	13.5	9.0	167.5	30.5	271.2	50.5	97.7	137.2	282.3	292.4
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	23.5	–	–	–	2.8	9.6	0.9	4.3	–	2.7	8.8	1.7	8.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	4.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	8.9	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	2.6	–	0.9	4.4	1.7	2.8
2 times .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	0.9
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	3.6	–	–	–	2.8	1.8	–	–	–	1.9	2.7	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	183.8	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	1.8	11.8	–	7.8	52.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	182.9	3.9	2.6	1.0	0.8	–	3.7	39.9	1.8	11.8	–	7.8	52.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,207.0	23.2	38.9	14.4	12.6	174.4	34.2	314.5	40.9	109.7	144.2	290.9	347.5
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	994.6	20.5	27.8	5.6	6.3	136.2	28.7	276.2	31.2	72.0	110.3	240.2	283.5
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	181.5	2.7	11.1	8.0	6.3	32.3	5.5	31.3	7.0	26.8	27.9	41.3	56.0
Equipment breakdowns .....	57.1	0.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	13.0	1.8	10.3	1.8	9.8	11.3	15.2	15.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	42.0	–	2.6	–	2.7	10.5	1.8	9.4	–	6.2	8.6	10.7	11.2
2 times .....	9.8	0.9	1.0	–	1.8	0.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.7	1.0
3 times .....	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
4 times or more .....	4.4	–	1.9	4.4	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	2.7	0.9	–	3.6
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	132.3	1.8	5.6	3.5	1.8	21.8	3.6	22.7	5.1	19.6	19.1	27.8	42.0
Utility interruption .....	63.0	1.8	1.0	–	–	8.0	1.0	14.9	–	7.3	6.2	12.8	25.0
Inadequate heating capacity .....	7.9	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	–	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	2.7
Inadequate insulation .....	16.3	–	2.8	2.6	–	3.5	–	0.9	2.5	0.9	4.4	3.5	3.7
Cost of heating .....	26.2	–	1.8	–	1.8	6.0	0.9	5.1	2.5	5.3	5.2	1.8	7.0
Other .....	25.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	5.2	3.4	9.6	6.4
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	30.8	–	–	0.9	–	6.0	–	7.1	2.8	10.8	6.0	9.4	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,057.4	23.3	35.1	10.9	7.3	156.7	33.1	287.2	42.3	99.3	128.4	249.3	297.5
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	149.0	1.6	5.6	3.6	5.3	18.6	1.9	26.5	9.1	10.1	15.8	38.8	50.6
1 time . . . . .	86.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.5	9.7	1.9	17.6	4.3	2.0	6.9	24.2	31.6
2 times . . . . .	35.6	0.9	2.9	1.9	1.8	6.3	–	6.3	2.0	6.4	7.1	8.2	10.9
3 times . . . . .	17.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	2.8	0.9	–	4.7	5.6
4 times or more . . . . .	9.4	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	0.8	–	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.6
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	12.8	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	2.8	1.7	3.8	4.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,159.2	21.9	35.4	12.7	11.7	165.6	32.4	294.0	50.2	103.3	135.6	276.6	341.1
Telephone available .....	1,153.4	24.5	35.5	12.7	10.9	159.6	34.1	303.5	47.1	101.8	133.9	279.3	335.2
Usable fireplace .....	617.1	19.1	9.3	7.5	4.4	66.4	14.5	153.3	26.4	30.6	43.5	128.8	220.8
Separate dining room .....	679.5	17.4	16.6	7.4	10.0	128.1	20.3	180.1	32.0	61.9	116.6	141.9	205.1
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	501.7	14.4	4.5	2.7	1.9	48.9	8.1	130.5	23.7	24.5	28.7	115.8	182.7
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,051.9	24.9	8.2	10.0	6.1	138.3	26.2	272.2	43.4	81.4	107.7	259.2	314.9
Not included .....	166.4	–	32.4	4.4	6.4	38.8	8.8	43.3	8.9	30.8	38.3	32.6	37.9
Off-street parking included .....	148.9	–	28.9	4.4	4.6	30.1	7.9	35.6	8.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	37.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	28.9	–	3.8	1.8	–	10.7	–	17.1	–	10.8	10.8	5.3	2.7
Other households without cars .....	164.4	4.7	11.6	1.8	1.8	16.1	5.4	39.4	7.3	14.6	12.5	38.1	41.3
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	550.2	8.3	17.1	6.3	6.1	91.4	15.3	169.5	22.6	61.8	79.7	138.7	146.1
2 cars .....	357.1	7.8	7.3	4.5	4.7	49.9	12.6	76.7	17.0	23.3	37.7	87.6	121.6
3 or more cars .....	118.6	4.1	0.9	–	–	8.9	1.7	12.8	5.4	1.7	5.4	22.0	41.0
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	598.7	10.7	16.3	5.3	8.2	101.4	16.1	180.9	29.8	54.4	83.9	147.9	193.1
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	402.8	6.8	13.4	4.6	3.5	45.4	12.4	93.3	17.9	34.4	35.7	103.4	108.1
2 or more trucks or vans .....	188.7	7.4	7.2	2.7	0.9	19.6	6.4	24.2	4.5	12.6	15.6	35.2	48.8
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	65.8	0.9	1.0	–	0.9	10.8	0.9	19.0	–	4.4	13.5	12.6	16.8
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–
Holes in floors .....	8.9	–	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	–	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	73.3	–	4.4	2.6	10.0	17.0	2.9	11.5	2.7	12.6	14.4	19.4	20.9
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	32.5	–	1.7	1.7	7.2	12.0	0.9	6.6	3.4	6.3	14.5	7.2	4.3
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	2.5	–	0.9	1.7	–	0.9	–	–	–	2.5	0.9	–	0.9
Rooms without electric outlets .....	12.2	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	5.1	–	1.7	–	5.1	6.9	3.6	1.7
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Meals .....	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Transportation .....	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Housekeeping .....	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Financial management .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Aid with telephone .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shopping .....	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Bathing .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Eating .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Moving about .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Dressing .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Toilet use .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	40.1	1.9	–	–	1.8	8.1	0.9	16.6	3.7	4.6	6.0	9.0	17.0
Use of steps not required .....	9.1	1.9	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	4.7	0.9	–	0.9	5.3	2.0
Use of steps required .....	31.0	–	–	–	1.0	6.3	0.9	11.9	2.8	4.6	5.1	3.7	15.0
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,179.2	23.1	40.6	14.4	10.7	169.0	34.1	298.9	48.6	107.6	140.0	282.8	335.7
Use of steps not required .....	313.7	6.5	1.7	4.7	4.6	60.9	8.3	97.2	9.0	30.6	48.7	69.1	92.2
Use of steps required .....	864.5	16.6	39.0	9.7	6.2	108.1	25.9	201.7	39.6	77.0	91.3	213.7	242.6
Use of steps not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	14.4	–	2.7	14.4	(X)	4.4	0.9	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.5	2.8	7.3
Plumbing.....	8.3	–	–	8.3	(X)	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.8
Heating.....	5.3	–	1.9	5.3	(X)	1.7	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.9	0.9	3.6
Electric.....	0.9	–	–	0.9	(X)	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Upkeep.....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	12.6	–	2.5	(X)	12.6	5.5	–	1.8	0.9	2.9	5.5	1.0	2.6
Plumbing.....	2.7	–	0.8	(X)	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Heating.....	1.1	–	–	(X)	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Upkeep.....	8.9	–	0.9	(X)	8.9	4.5	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	4.4	1.0	1.7
Kitchen.....	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	4.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	2.7	–	0.9
2.....	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
3.....	5.8	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	–	0.2	2.7
4.....	8.1	–	2.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	3.6	0.9	1.7	2.6
5.....	40.2	–	2.6	0.9	1.7	15.7	1.1	15.6	0.9	6.3	14.8	7.0	9.5
6.....	46.6	–	5.6	–	2.8	6.3	2.8	8.3	1.9	4.6	7.1	10.7	16.1
7.....	165.3	–	7.2	2.7	3.7	30.6	3.5	22.0	9.1	13.7	26.1	41.2	43.6
8.....	320.7	5.3	9.4	2.9	1.7	39.8	8.0	75.6	13.5	24.2	32.5	80.5	91.8
9.....	199.8	4.4	4.3	3.6	0.9	19.0	9.7	47.0	9.0	12.5	14.9	41.1	70.3
10 (best).....	393.7	15.0	6.2	1.8	0.9	56.2	9.1	137.7	14.4	36.3	39.2	100.9	105.2
Not reported.....	33.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	7.8	–	7.2	3.7	7.2	6.9	8.5	10.1
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	1,084.4	22.2	33.5	9.9	6.3	153.0	32.2	296.5	47.1	94.2	129.7	258.5	312.7
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	124.6	2.7	7.2	4.5	6.3	24.0	2.7	19.0	5.2	15.3	16.3	30.4	35.4
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	23.8	0.9	–	–	2.8	5.3	0.9	3.6	–	1.8	4.4	5.4	7.8
Pipes leaked.....	38.7	–	4.3	2.6	1.8	9.0	–	4.5	1.7	4.3	9.1	3.4	9.3
Broken water heater.....	11.6	–	1.8	–	–	3.6	1.8	0.9	–	3.8	1.1	3.5	2.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	53.0	1.8	1.0	2.0	2.6	6.0	–	10.0	3.5	6.3	2.6	18.1	15.5
Interior leakage not reported.....	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.9	4.6
No leakage from outside structure.....	981.7	23.0	31.5	11.9	3.7	138.8	29.6	266.0	42.4	87.9	110.0	249.4	277.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	227.2	1.9	9.1	2.6	8.8	38.3	5.4	49.5	9.9	21.5	36.0	39.5	71.0
Roof.....	78.5	–	8.3	1.7	6.2	12.5	1.7	17.8	1.9	9.9	12.6	18.5	22.8
Basement.....	119.1	1.0	–	–	4.4	22.6	2.7	25.7	6.2	9.9	21.7	16.6	35.9
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	26.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	5.2	–	3.5	–	3.5	4.7	4.4	10.1
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	17.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	3.5	1.8	1.7	0.9	2.7	6.7
Exterior leakage not reported.....	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.9	4.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	8.6	–	1.1	–	0.9	2.8	–	4.6	–	1.2	5.5	0.2	–
2 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	0.9	–	2.8	–	0.9
3 .....	15.3	–	1.8	0.9	–	3.8	0.9	3.6	–	4.6	4.7	3.5	2.6
4 .....	20.6	–	4.6	1.7	–	7.8	0.9	6.3	1.7	7.3	9.8	2.7	5.4
5 .....	66.1	1.6	5.2	–	0.9	23.8	4.4	17.7	–	12.3	27.3	15.2	8.5
6 .....	63.3	–	3.9	–	1.8	15.4	2.6	12.5	2.7	7.2	16.2	14.7	12.6
7 .....	180.3	0.9	8.8	0.9	4.6	26.5	4.6	27.1	8.8	12.4	19.4	48.1	52.1
8 .....	311.3	5.2	6.4	4.6	3.4	35.8	7.3	74.0	11.7	20.8	28.5	72.8	94.6
9 .....	180.8	5.6	3.4	2.6	–	15.9	6.1	36.6	11.6	7.1	6.0	37.3	60.3
10 (best) .....	333.8	11.3	4.5	2.9	0.9	33.7	7.4	124.8	11.2	30.2	18.0	89.1	104.7
No neighborhood .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Not reported .....	34.5	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	7.8	0.9	7.2	3.7	8.2	6.9	8.3	11.1
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Yes .....	322.2	0.9	11.1	4.4	6.5	73.4	8.6	76.0	13.0	34.2	71.6	67.5	68.1
No .....	882.5	24.0	29.6	10.1	6.0	100.3	26.4	237.7	38.4	74.6	71.9	219.6	279.3
Not reported .....	14.5	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	1.8	0.9	3.5	2.6	4.7	5.4
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Yes .....	293.0	5.5	19.2	4.5	8.1	67.4	14.2	62.7	7.9	33.4	73.3	67.7	60.2
No .....	898.5	19.4	20.6	9.1	4.5	105.4	20.8	248.3	42.6	71.5	70.1	214.1	282.6
Not reported .....	27.8	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.3	–	4.4	1.7	7.3	2.6	10.0	9.9
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Yes .....	60.1	0.9	3.7	4.6	1.9	10.9	5.2	8.5	0.9	11.2	13.4	11.9	12.2
No .....	1,141.8	24.0	36.1	8.9	10.7	162.8	29.8	305.2	49.6	96.6	130.0	275.2	332.4
Not reported .....	17.3	–	0.9	0.9	–	3.4	–	1.8	1.7	4.5	2.6	4.7	8.2
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	936.1	19.2	29.4	10.1	5.4	107.4	29.8	258.7	41.0	76.1	76.3	228.3	297.8
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	267.6	5.8	11.2	4.4	7.2	66.3	5.2	56.0	10.4	31.6	67.1	57.9	49.6
Noise .....	39.3	–	1.0	0.9	0.9	8.3	1.7	9.7	–	7.0	7.9	10.9	10.2
Litter or housing deterioration .....	26.3	–	1.0	2.6	1.8	15.8	0.9	7.1	1.7	5.3	18.4	4.3	0.9
Poor city or county services .....	14.8	–	–	0.9	–	7.5	0.9	5.0	–	4.5	10.4	0.9	0.9
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	6.6	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.0	–	0.9	2.8	3.8	–
People .....	62.2	0.9	5.6	1.8	1.9	17.2	2.6	12.7	3.5	8.3	19.0	14.1	10.0
Other .....	156.5	4.9	5.7	0.9	4.5	36.1	2.7	32.4	6.1	20.2	32.8	30.6	29.4
No problem .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.8
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	15.5	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	0.9	0.9	4.5	2.6	5.6	5.4
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	293.7	8.3	7.3	5.6	2.6	43.9	15.6	9.2	14.3	33.6	33.8	77.9	77.5
Attend public school (K–12) .....	240.6	3.9	7.3	4.7	2.6	33.0	15.6	8.3	9.9	30.9	26.4	59.7	58.7
Attend private school (K–12) .....	41.4	3.7	–	0.9	–	5.5	0.9	1.7	2.6	–	3.7	12.8	17.0
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	5.4	0.7	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	0.9	–	4.5	1.0
Home schooled .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–
Not in school .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	0.9
Not reported .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	1.0	1.8	2.6	2.8	1.9
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	312.3	13.6	8.1	6.4	1.8	41.7	17.2	7.2	18.7	33.5	29.8	89.6	85.1
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	255.0	7.6	7.3	5.6	1.8	28.1	15.4	6.2	12.6	24.5	18.9	74.3	71.7
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	24.0	0.7	–	–	–	7.5	–	1.1	1.7	5.4	5.7	4.3	6.2
Not reported or don't know .....	33.2	5.4	0.9	0.9	–	6.0	1.8	–	4.4	3.5	5.1	11.0	7.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	195.3	7.4	5.3	5.4	1.8	26.5	14.4	4.7	10.6	19.9	20.9	62.7	54.5
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	97.3	5.3	2.9	1.0	–	10.9	1.7	2.6	5.3	10.9	5.5	18.8	27.0
Not reported .....	19.7	0.9	–	–	–	4.3	1.0	–	2.7	2.7	3.4	8.1	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	24.0	0.7	–	–	–	7.5	–	1.1	1.7	5.4	5.7	4.3	6.2
Better . . . . .	4.4	0.7	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	1.1	2.0	1.6	–
About the same . . . . .	9.7	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	1.1	–	0.8	1.9	0.9	3.7
Worse . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	0.8	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.7
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	48.1	3.7	(X)	–	–	6.3	0.9	10.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	8.1	17.0
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	10.2	0.9	(X)	–	–	1.8	–	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	37.9	2.8	(X)	–	–	4.5	0.9	9.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	6.2	15.0
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	11.1	0.9	(X)	–	–	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.9	3.0
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	37.0	2.8	(X)	–	–	3.6	–	9.1	2.8	1.8	0.9	6.2	14.0
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	47.8	3.7	(X)	–	1.8	6.2	1.8	20.9	2.7	5.3	5.2	8.3	15.3
Not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.0	0.9	–	1.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	671.6	6.5	20.0	6.2	10.9	155.2	21.6	187.6	25.1	73.3	134.7	162.9	157.9
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	159.1	2.7	5.8	–	0.9	39.0	9.7	47.6	2.6	14.4	44.1	31.4	29.2
5–9 minutes . . . . .	233.0	–	7.8	2.5	4.4	67.7	5.6	68.1	8.9	30.6	57.2	62.3	49.3
10–14 minutes . . . . .	112.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	3.0	25.4	0.9	25.6	5.5	7.9	19.6	29.3	34.6
15–29 minutes . . . . .	81.3	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	14.2	4.5	23.2	3.7	11.2	9.5	22.3	19.4
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	8.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.9	–	1.0	–	–	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	77.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	7.9	–	21.3	4.5	8.2	4.4	17.6	22.7
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	35.9	1.8	2.9	0.9	–	17.3	0.9	8.2	1.9	8.2	17.1	6.3	3.7
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	631.5	4.7	17.2	5.4	10.9	137.1	20.6	178.6	23.2	64.2	116.8	156.6	154.1
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.8	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	485.0	17.5	19.8	6.5	0.9	16.6	11.6	117.2	21.8	30.8	8.7	107.1	179.0
Not reported . . . . .	62.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	5.3	1.8	10.7	5.3	8.2	2.6	21.8	15.9
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,187.6	24.2	38.7	14.4	12.6	171.7	35.0	308.2	50.6	105.8	139.8	283.9	344.8
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,137.6	23.3	37.0	12.7	11.6	149.4	34.1	293.6	47.1	95.8	115.7	277.5	338.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	39.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	19.6	0.9	12.9	1.7	9.1	20.5	5.4	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	10.2	–	0.9	0.9	–	2.7	–	1.7	1.8	1.0	3.6	1.0	3.8
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	18.9	0.7	1.9	–	–	0.9	–	5.4	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.3	4.6
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	1.9	0.9	4.6	3.6	4.6	3.4
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,089.7	23.1	36.8	10.9	7.9	119.4	30.6	281.4	48.0	88.0	80.1	279.8	332.1
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	95.4	0.9	3.0	2.6	4.6	49.0	4.4	27.0	1.7	17.9	58.9	4.7	11.5
Not reported . . . . .	34.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	8.7	–	7.0	2.6	6.3	7.0	7.3	9.2
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	50.9	1.8	8.3	1.9	2.5	6.5	2.0	17.3	2.7	4.9	2.8	8.1	19.4
Special entry system present . . . . .	8.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	4.4	–	0.9	0.9	5.3	2.8
Special entry system not present . . . . .	41.9	1.8	7.4	1.9	2.5	5.7	2.0	12.9	2.7	4.0	2.0	2.8	16.6
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,160.3	23.1	32.4	12.5	10.0	168.0	32.9	297.3	48.7	105.6	141.4	281.0	330.8
Community access not reported . . . . .	8.0	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.6
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	14.5	–	(X)	–	–	1.8	0.9	5.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	3.6	7.4
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	24.7	1.9	(X)	–	1.8	5.5	–	10.3	2.8	2.7	3.4	5.4	9.6
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	613.8	5.6	19.3	3.6	3.6	93.7	9.9	315.5	8.6	56.4	86.2	144.5	169.0
Community age restricted . . . . .	12.3	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	—	3.1	3.0
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	601.5	5.6	18.3	3.6	3.6	93.7	9.9	304.4	8.6	56.4	86.2	141.4	166.0
Community age specific . . . . .	167.4	1.8	3.6	1.0	2.6	31.9	6.3	99.0	1.8	17.4	27.6	37.1	38.4
Community not age specific . . . . .	403.3	3.5	14.6	2.6	1.0	56.3	3.6	193.0	4.7	34.3	54.0	94.3	120.1
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	30.7	0.2	—	—	—	5.5	—	12.4	2.1	4.7	4.6	10.0	7.5
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	692.8	12.1	36.1	11.8	6.1	71.2	18.9	186.2	28.8	57.4	51.3	196.7	226.0
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	333.3	6.1	33.4	4.5	3.4	31.9	11.9	93.0	14.5	32.4	19.6	126.8	97.2
Golf in community . . . . .	225.4	4.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	11.9	8.3	51.1	5.5	15.6	7.2	85.9	61.1
Trails in community . . . . .	322.9	8.6	3.4	2.6	0.9	27.1	6.2	66.7	11.6	19.2	9.8	116.7	95.2
Shuttle bus . . . . .	193.0	0.9	3.5	1.8	1.8	10.8	4.6	68.6	2.6	11.9	5.5	75.9	51.7
Daycare center . . . . .	231.8	2.3	5.6	3.7	1.8	31.2	5.2	59.0	5.1	13.6	24.2	93.7	45.6
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	401.5	6.5	11.4	5.3	3.6	35.2	9.7	98.8	16.1	28.9	28.7	133.4	113.8
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,124.2	21.9	19.1	12.6	11.7	167.7	31.5	280.8	44.2	98.4	137.4	267.1	329.2
Single-family attached . . . . .	145.4	1.1	3.4	3.5	0.8	25.7	3.7	33.4	4.7	16.4	18.2	21.5	54.1
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	156.3	3.7	1.7	4.4	0.9	39.6	5.5	48.0	4.5	17.2	33.4	35.5	40.6
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	98.6	3.7	1.7	2.6	0.9	20.2	2.7	29.4	2.6	9.1	15.1	24.6	26.1
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	18.9	—	—	—	—	5.4	0.9	10.0	—	0.9	5.4	4.6	4.6
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	38.8	—	—	1.8	—	14.0	1.9	8.7	1.9	7.2	12.9	6.3	10.0
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	64.9	0.9	38.1	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.6	12.8	7.0	14.7	1.8	13.7	16.5
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	334.2	5.4	7.3	5.3	4.5	69.4	11.8	87.5	14.6	37.8	64.0	90.4	81.0
Industrial or factories . . . . .	75.4	—	6.6	2.6	0.8	22.9	5.5	13.6	—	16.3	21.9	16.8	17.5
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	445.5	15.5	21.3	3.4	3.5	33.2	9.3	78.4	18.9	27.0	19.6	93.2	136.6
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	230.9	0.9	10.6	1.7	2.8	33.8	6.1	59.8	10.9	24.4	24.6	55.3	75.2
Not reported . . . . .	19.5	0.2	0.9	0.9	—	6.0	—	2.6	3.7	3.5	5.1	5.6	5.4
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	279.1	12.2	10.4	3.6	1.8	14.0	4.5	69.4	18.0	18.9	3.4	47.6	99.9
With waterfront property . . . . .	61.0	0.9	1.8	—	—	0.9	—	26.7	5.5	0.8	—	5.4	22.4
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	0.9	—	—	1.0
With flood plain . . . . .	22.8	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	—	—	5.4	3.6
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water not reported . . . . .	19.3	0.2	1.7	0.9	—	6.0	—	2.6	3.7	3.4	5.1	4.5	5.4
No water in area . . . . .	920.8	12.5	28.5	10.0	10.8	157.1	30.5	243.5	30.6	89.9	137.4	239.7	247.5
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	99.0	—	9.3	1.9	1.8	6.1	3.5	25.8	1.9	13.9	7.9	17.6	24.5
About the same . . . . .	913.9	12.3	21.2	10.8	10.8	151.8	27.8	236.0	37.7	78.1	123.4	231.0	263.6
Newer . . . . .	94.8	10.6	4.6	—	—	9.8	1.0	19.2	6.2	4.5	6.2	16.6	29.7
Very mixed . . . . .	53.0	—	4.7	—	—	1.8	0.8	15.0	2.9	9.5	0.9	9.2	19.3
No other residential buildings . . . . .	31.4	1.8	—	1.0	—	0.9	0.9	15.1	—	0.9	1.7	9.8	9.2
Not reported . . . . .	27.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	—	6.8	1.0	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.0	7.6	6.4
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	990.6	23.1	34.3	9.1	8.8	92.6	24.4	253.7	43.5	76.8	56.2	250.1	316.9
1 building . . . . .	46.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	13.6	1.7	12.7	0.9	9.2	12.7	7.9	9.1
More than 1 building . . . . .	131.1	—	4.6	2.6	2.7	60.7	7.1	34.3	4.3	20.2	67.7	19.3	12.6
No buildings . . . . .	24.0	—	—	1.0	—	0.9	0.9	11.5	—	0.9	1.7	8.0	7.3
Not reported . . . . .	27.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	—	9.4	0.9	3.4	3.7	5.2	7.7	6.5	6.8
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,057.3	24.7	38.9	10.8	7.2	99.0	28.0	261.7	44.3	87.9	61.9	263.7	331.3
1 building with bars . . . . .	13.4	—	—	—	—	7.2	—	1.7	—	1.8	7.2	0.9	1.7
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	80.1	—	—	1.8	2.8	49.2	4.3	27.6	3.5	10.4	54.3	11.7	4.4
No buildings . . . . .	24.0	—	—	1.0	—	0.9	0.9	11.5	—	0.9	1.7	8.0	7.3
Not reported . . . . .	44.4	0.2	1.8	0.9	2.6	20.8	1.8	13.0	4.5	11.3	20.9	7.5	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	569.0	18.5	14.6	8.1	2.6	59.9	18.9	142.3	27.2	37.2	40.0	153.7	164.1
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	492.5	5.3	20.7	2.8	7.2	93.3	9.7	132.4	17.8	53.4	80.4	101.5	151.8
Major repairs needed . . . . .	119.0	0.9	4.5	1.7	2.8	17.0	5.5	32.8	3.6	16.3	18.7	24.7	25.8
No streets . . . . .	14.5	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	3.5	–	0.9	1.7	5.4	4.6
Not reported . . . . .	24.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.1	6.5	6.3
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,073.6	23.8	36.0	10.1	9.8	123.5	24.3	281.2	45.1	88.4	85.5	271.7	331.2
Minor accumulation . . . . .	97.9	0.9	2.8	–	1.8	34.0	8.1	18.9	2.7	16.9	38.5	10.9	14.3
Major accumulation . . . . .	24.4	–	1.1	3.5	1.0	13.5	1.7	11.9	0.9	3.5	16.8	2.7	1.9
Not reported . . . . .	23.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	5.1	6.5	5.4
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	317.0	5.3	14.9	3.5	2.8	46.4	4.7	84.6	15.5	37.2	34.3	86.3	99.7
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	879.9	19.4	24.9	10.1	9.8	124.7	29.4	227.4	33.1	70.6	106.5	199.1	247.6
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	22.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	3.5	3.7	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.4
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	40.6	–	40.6	2.7	2.5	–	1.7	10.2	7.0	10.3	–	6.3	13.4
1 to 6 . . . . .	10.8	–	10.8	0.9	–	–	0.9	5.3	2.5	3.0	–	1.9	5.3
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	29.0	–	29.0	1.9	2.5	–	0.8	4.9	4.5	6.5	–	4.5	8.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>3,177.5</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>435.7</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>288.4</b>	<b>347.2</b>	<b>779.5</b>	<b>925.9</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	286.3	2.8	13.3	3.5	2.6	59.7	5.2	115.3	11.1	42.6	58.6	66.4	70.0
2 persons . . . . .	423.1	6.0	15.8	3.7	5.4	50.8	8.1	151.9	18.7	26.0	36.4	94.4	133.0
3 persons . . . . .	188.2	5.8	5.1	2.8	3.7	26.5	9.9	30.5	5.2	13.7	19.4	48.0	55.9
4 persons . . . . .	194.1	7.0	4.5	3.5	–	19.6	4.7	9.8	9.0	10.7	12.2	53.6	61.7
5 persons . . . . .	81.3	3.4	1.0	1.0	–	12.1	5.3	4.3	3.7	10.7	11.3	18.3	21.0
6 persons . . . . .	30.4	–	–	–	–	4.5	1.9	3.6	2.9	4.7	6.2	5.3	7.5
7 persons or more . . . . .	15.8	–	1.0	–	0.9	3.9	–	–	1.7	3.9	1.9	5.8	3.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	809.2	10.6	28.9	7.2	9.0	121.9	13.2	298.4	32.4	66.3	104.4	186.1	235.5
1 . . . . .	177.3	5.6	7.1	3.7	1.7	22.4	10.8	10.9	5.5	14.1	17.2	44.3	57.0
2 . . . . .	150.6	7.0	2.6	2.6	0.9	19.2	5.5	3.6	7.1	15.4	12.8	38.8	43.5
3 . . . . .	57.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	–	8.8	4.4	1.7	2.7	10.7	8.8	15.1	11.9
4 . . . . .	19.1	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.1	0.8	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.9
5 . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	1.9	0.9
6 or more . . . . .	2.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	874.7	22.1	29.5	11.8	10.7	115.6	30.5	(X)	48.5	74.8	86.3	216.1	255.3
1 person . . . . .	222.3	1.8	9.3	2.6	1.0	54.4	3.5	193.3	3.8	30.8	49.7	51.9	58.8
2 persons or more . . . . .	122.2	1.0	1.8	–	0.9	7.1	1.0	122.2	–	6.6	9.9	23.8	38.6
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	26.9	–	1.7	0.9	–	3.4	1.7	(X)	5.3	6.9	3.4	1.8	6.9
25 to 29 . . . . .	45.9	3.7	0.8	0.9	–	12.5	0.9	(X)	10.6	5.2	7.9	10.3	13.6
30 to 34 . . . . .	73.0	3.9	5.4	1.7	3.5	5.2	4.6	(X)	10.7	10.0	5.3	21.7	20.1
35 to 44 . . . . .	228.1	9.5	7.3	2.8	1.8	32.4	8.9	(X)	7.4	20.9	21.2	60.5	68.7
45 to 54 . . . . .	273.7	4.0	6.0	5.5	4.6	37.5	9.0	(X)	10.8	14.7	28.2	64.9	85.5
55 to 64 . . . . .	256.2	0.9	9.1	–	0.9	29.2	5.5	(X)	3.7	18.1	24.0	65.8	71.6
65 to 74 . . . . .	158.9	0.9	6.7	1.7	–	31.1	3.6	158.9	3.8	10.2	26.7	34.6	42.5
75 years and over . . . . .	156.5	1.9	3.5	0.9	1.8	25.8	0.9	156.5	–	26.3	29.3	32.1	43.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	932.9	22.2	27.4	11.0	9.9	117.4	29.8	200.1	41.2	69.7	87.4	225.4	282.7
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	704.4	21.3	9.1	9.3	3.4	51.3	23.7	135.8	22.7	38.2	35.2	170.4	230.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	13.8	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	2.6
25 to 29 years . . . . .	27.1	2.8	–	0.9	–	6.3	0.9	(X)	6.1	3.5	4.4	5.7	8.1
30 to 34 years . . . . .	49.2	3.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	3.4	3.6	(X)	4.6	5.4	2.6	15.3	11.0
35 to 44 years . . . . .	152.3	8.6	4.7	2.8	–	10.9	8.9	(X)	2.8	9.9	6.1	45.3	47.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	326.2	5.0	–	3.8	0.9	22.7	8.4	(X)	8.4	10.1	13.3	80.4	111.6
65 years and over . . . . .	135.8	1.0	2.8	–	0.9	7.2	1.8	135.8	–	7.7	7.9	22.9	49.3
Other male householder . . . . .	73.7	–	8.2	0.9	0.8	19.3	2.6	15.8	8.5	9.7	14.9	16.2	20.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	30.3	–	3.6	0.9	–	4.3	0.9	(X)	6.9	7.1	2.6	6.3	12.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	27.7	–	3.7	–	0.8	7.1	0.9	(X)	1.7	0.9	5.4	6.4	6.0
65 years and over . . . . .	15.8	–	0.9	–	–	7.8	0.9	15.8	–	1.7	7.0	3.5	1.7
Other female householder . . . . .	154.8	0.9	10.0	0.9	5.7	46.8	3.5	48.6	9.9	21.8	37.3	38.8	32.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	42.3	0.9	1.8	–	0.9	15.1	1.8	(X)	8.0	7.3	9.9	8.2	8.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	63.9	–	4.5	0.9	3.8	18.3	1.7	(X)	0.9	8.3	16.6	14.3	16.2
65 years and over . . . . .	48.6	–	3.7	–	1.0	13.4	–	48.6	1.0	6.2	10.8	16.3	8.1
1-person households . . . . .	286.3	2.8	13.3	3.5	2.6	59.7	5.2	115.3	11.1	42.6	58.6	66.4	70.0
Male householder . . . . .	120.5	–	6.1	0.9	2.6	18.8	2.6	35.3	7.5	13.4	21.3	22.6	35.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	36.5	–	1.9	–	2.6	6.4	–	(X)	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.3	13.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	48.7	–	4.2	0.9	–	5.2	2.6	(X)	1.9	6.2	6.1	9.3	9.0
65 years and over . . . . .	35.3	–	–	–	–	7.2	–	35.3	0.9	1.7	8.8	6.0	13.6
Female householder . . . . .	165.7	2.8	7.2	2.6	–	40.8	2.6	80.0	3.6	29.2	37.4	43.7	34.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	22.4	0.9	1.7	–	–	6.3	–	(X)	–	2.7	5.2	5.4	6.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	63.3	–	2.8	–	–	13.3	0.9	(X)	1.8	7.3	10.7	20.4	14.4
65 years and over . . . . .	80.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	–	21.3	1.8	80.0	1.8	19.1	21.5	18.0	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	410.0	14.3	11.7	7.3	3.5	55.1	21.8	17.1	19.9	46.0	41.6	105.8	117.2
Married couples.....	312.3	13.4	4.4	6.4	0.9	22.5	19.2	4.5	10.2	24.3	14.1	83.6	98.0
One child under 6 only.....	33.4	4.0	0.8	0.9	–	1.7	2.7	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	9.9	13.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	54.3	3.6	1.7	–	0.9	6.5	3.5	–	5.3	7.2	4.4	16.7	14.1
Two or more under 6 only.....	21.9	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.8	1.8	–	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.5	8.8
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	9.9	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.7	1.8	2.7	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	192.7	3.3	1.9	4.7	–	10.7	11.2	3.6	2.2	12.0	5.3	50.7	61.8
Other households with two or more adults.....	54.6	0.9	4.6	0.9	–	18.7	0.8	10.0	5.4	8.3	16.0	14.3	8.9
One child under 6 only.....	7.0	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.8	–	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	6.5	0.9	–	0.9	–	4.7	–	–	0.9	1.1	3.8	–	0.9
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.9	–	1.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	4.7	–	1.0	–	–	1.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.0	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	31.9	–	2.7	–	–	11.2	–	9.2	2.0	4.5	9.4	9.7	5.4
Households with one adult or none.....	43.1	–	2.7	–	2.7	14.0	1.8	2.6	4.3	13.3	11.5	7.9	10.3
One child under 6 only.....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	2.7	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	–	1.8	0.9
Two or more under 6 only.....	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	37.0	–	1.8	–	2.7	12.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	9.8	10.6	6.1	8.6
Total households with no children.....	809.2	10.6	28.9	7.2	9.0	121.9	13.2	298.4	32.4	66.3	104.4	186.1	235.5
Married couples.....	396.1	7.8	4.7	2.8	2.6	28.9	4.6	131.3	12.6	13.9	21.1	87.7	133.1
Other households with two or more adults.....	132.1	–	10.9	0.9	3.8	35.1	3.4	51.7	8.7	13.3	26.4	32.0	34.9
Households with one adult.....	281.0	2.8	13.3	3.5	2.6	58.0	5.2	115.3	11.1	39.2	56.9	66.4	67.5
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years.....	854.3	10.6	32.5	7.2	9.0	135.6	13.2	312.9	33.4	78.0	115.5	196.6	244.2
With own children under 18 years.....	365.0	14.3	8.1	7.3	3.5	41.5	21.8	2.6	18.9	34.3	30.5	95.2	108.5
Under 6 years only.....	61.2	6.5	0.8	2.6	–	4.4	5.3	0.8	7.0	4.3	4.4	15.2	23.8
1.....	37.5	4.0	0.8	1.7	–	1.7	3.5	0.8	3.4	0.9	1.7	9.9	15.9
2.....	20.2	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.8	1.8	–	2.7	2.6	1.8	4.3	7.1
3 or more.....	3.5	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
6 to 17 years only.....	231.0	3.3	3.7	4.7	2.7	25.8	13.0	1.8	4.9	16.3	17.8	58.6	69.7
1.....	114.4	1.6	2.7	2.8	1.7	13.5	7.3	1.8	2.8	5.3	10.9	28.1	35.0
2.....	81.2	0.7	–	0.9	0.9	8.8	2.8	–	–	5.3	6.1	20.8	23.2
3 or more.....	35.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	–	3.5	2.8	–	2.1	5.7	0.9	9.8	11.5
Both age groups.....	72.7	4.5	3.6	–	0.9	11.3	3.5	–	7.0	13.7	8.3	21.4	15.0
2.....	36.6	3.7	2.6	–	–	5.0	0.9	–	3.5	4.6	2.1	10.2	10.7
3 or more.....	36.1	0.9	1.0	–	0.9	6.4	2.6	–	3.5	9.1	6.1	11.2	4.3
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives.....	312.3	3.4	9.0	0.9	4.7	60.0	3.4	80.7	6.5	29.9	48.5	80.0	80.8
Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	179.4	3.4	3.6	0.9	3.7	24.3	2.6	6.2	4.7	10.6	18.9	45.8	51.3
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	76.7	–	4.5	–	1.0	20.4	0.9	57.5	1.0	11.0	19.7	15.1	17.0
Households with three generations.....	43.2	–	3.6	–	1.0	14.9	–	14.6	1.9	5.6	11.2	10.6	10.8
Households with 1 subfamily.....	28.8	–	3.6	–	–	10.1	–	12.8	1.9	3.8	9.3	7.0	5.3
Subfamily householder age under 30.....	8.2	–	1.7	–	–	2.8	–	–	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.7	1.7
30 to 64.....	19.8	–	1.9	–	–	6.5	–	11.9	1.0	2.9	6.5	4.3	3.6
65 and over.....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies.....	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Households with other types of relatives.....	73.8	–	1.9	–	1.0	22.5	–	24.4	2.7	10.2	16.2	22.6	16.2
With nonrelatives.....	70.1	–	7.4	1.7	–	14.4	2.5	11.2	11.3	8.1	10.0	15.5	22.3
Co-owners or co-renters.....	11.0	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	5.4	0.9	–	2.8	4.6
Lodgers.....	3.4	–	2.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.5	–	–	–	0.9
Unrelated children, under 18 years old.....	8.2	–	1.0	0.9	–	1.7	–	3.4	1.9	1.9	–	3.6	1.9
Other nonrelatives.....	54.0	–	4.0	1.7	–	13.5	0.9	8.7	4.3	6.4	10.0	11.0	17.7
One or more secondary families.....	4.7	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	–	1.0	1.9
2-person households, none related to each other.....	32.7	–	5.6	0.9	–	5.3	0.9	5.2	6.1	4.5	4.4	5.4	10.7
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other.....	2.6	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	33.5	0.5	–	–	–	8.8	3.8	20.1	2.0	11.6	9.6	5.4	6.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	93.6	1.0	8.3	0.9	–	21.8	4.4	42.7	1.8	15.9	23.7	29.7	10.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	364.2	8.9	22.5	5.5	6.2	54.6	9.7	121.1	19.5	43.1	45.2	82.2	86.1
Additional vocational training . . . . .	51.0	2.6	4.5	1.0	2.6	3.6	3.6	9.9	1.8	6.5	1.7	14.7	12.0
Some college, no degree . . . . .	233.6	–	7.3	3.7	4.6	40.1	4.4	53.1	9.9	22.1	28.6	51.0	68.3
Associate's degree . . . . .	102.2	2.7	1.8	–	0.9	21.3	–	13.4	3.5	7.8	17.5	28.5	17.4
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	220.5	7.7	0.9	2.7	0.9	16.6	6.2	31.6	8.3	8.9	10.8	54.9	86.3
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	171.7	4.2	–	1.7	–	14.0	6.5	33.5	7.3	2.8	10.5	40.1	77.4
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	89.6	94.2	79.7	94.1	100.0	82.8	76.6	80.1	92.7	75.4	77.2	88.0	95.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	32.2	47.6	2.1	30.4	6.8	17.2	36.4	20.6	29.9	10.4	14.6	32.5	46.4
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,193.9	22.6	39.8	13.5	12.6	175.4	27.9	311.9	51.4	107.8	141.7	285.8	346.2
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	75.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	–	6.1	6.3	18.5	2.1	9.7	3.4	23.2	26.0
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	9.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	3.5	–	0.9	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	14.0	0.9	0.9	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.7	4.4	5.4
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	13.5	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.8	0.8	–	1.8	0.9	5.2	3.3
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	17.9	0.2	0.8	0.9	–	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.8	6.3
1979 or before . . . . .	44.2	2.4	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	4.7	20.4	0.9	6.2	0.9	15.1	14.9
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	214.2	24.9	16.8	6.2	3.5	33.1	9.1	17.1	52.3	20.8	16.7	54.6	66.7
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	260.1	–	13.0	1.8	0.9	29.7	10.5	21.5	(X)	19.1	21.3	65.0	73.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	200.0	–	2.5	–	1.8	15.9	4.5	29.9	(X)	16.5	15.0	47.5	55.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	129.3	–	3.7	3.7	0.9	17.8	2.0	26.6	(X)	9.8	13.2	28.7	44.1
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	108.9	–	2.7	–	0.9	15.4	2.6	29.2	(X)	8.2	10.2	26.8	38.3
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	60.0	–	1.0	0.9	–	10.8	2.8	20.8	(X)	3.7	9.9	13.4	16.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	82.9	–	0.9	1.9	1.9	22.3	0.9	35.4	(X)	9.0	24.0	17.8	18.3
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	59.1	–	–	–	–	11.7	0.9	39.4	(X)	7.7	12.5	11.5	18.7
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	50.1	–	–	–	1.8	11.3	0.9	42.8	(X)	6.1	12.3	9.5	9.7
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	40.7	–	–	–	–	7.1	0.9	39.0	(X)	7.0	6.2	13.4	8.7
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	10.2	–	–	–	0.9	2.0	–	10.2	(X)	2.6	2.0	3.6	1.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	(X)	1.8	2.6	–	1.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1997</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	111.7	4.8	11.4	3.5	0.9	18.0	5.4	12.7	52.3	15.5	11.9	22.2	43.5
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	49.6	2.9	7.0	2.6	0.9	8.7	3.6	3.8	49.6	9.1	7.0	8.0	21.4
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	8.2	–	2.6	–	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	8.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	5.5
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	35.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	0.9	6.2	2.8	2.0	35.3	7.3	5.3	6.3	12.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	6.1	–	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	6.1	–	0.9	0.9	3.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.8
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	59.4	1.9	4.3	0.9	–	7.5	1.8	9.0	–	6.5	4.9	14.2	19.5
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	33.5	1.9	0.9	0.9	–	3.0	1.8	1.7	–	2.7	1.1	9.0	12.5
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	19.9	–	3.5	–	–	1.7	–	5.6	–	1.8	2.8	4.4	5.3
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.7	–	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.7
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	952.7	23.1	28.7	12.7	7.9	130.5	28.9	186.1	41.4	76.8	99.5	217.2	289.4
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	259.3	1.8	12.0	1.8	4.7	45.7	6.1	129.4	10.9	33.6	45.6	71.8	61.5
Hearing disability . . . . .	85.7	–	3.6	–	–	6.9	2.7	55.4	4.6	10.0	8.0	25.8	26.9
Vision disability . . . . .	37.1	–	2.9	–	1.9	6.2	0.9	18.0	1.0	4.6	8.7	10.7	7.4
Mental disability . . . . .	82.2	–	6.6	–	2.8	14.9	4.3	35.3	2.9	11.8	15.7	22.4	25.5
Physical disability . . . . .	158.1	1.8	7.5	1.8	3.8	31.7	0.9	80.1	5.5	19.4	29.7	42.6	33.8
Self-care disability . . . . .	46.3	–	3.8	–	2.8	14.1	–	22.1	1.0	6.6	14.8	12.7	8.8
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	94.9	–	6.4	1.8	3.8	22.3	0.9	45.4	2.9	9.6	24.0	26.3	22.7
Disability not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	0.9	2.8	1.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>52.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	52.3	2.9	7.0	2.6	0.9	10.5	3.6	3.8	52.3	9.1	7.0	8.0	24.1
House .....	25.3	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	7.0	1.1	0.9	25.3	6.2	4.4	4.4	13.1
Apartment .....	17.4	1.1	3.6	0.9	–	1.8	2.6	1.0	17.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.6
Manufactured/mobile home .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	0.9	0.9
Other .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
Not reported .....	3.5	–	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	46.1	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.9	8.8	3.6	1.9	46.1	8.1	6.1	7.1	20.5
Owner occupied .....	19.9	1.8	0.9	–	0.9	3.5	–	0.9	19.9	0.9	1.7	2.7	11.3
Renter occupied .....	26.2	1.1	4.5	1.8	–	5.3	3.6	1.0	26.2	7.2	4.4	4.4	9.2
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	46.1	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.9	8.8	3.6	1.9	46.1	8.1	6.1	7.1	20.5
1 person .....	4.6	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	0.9	2.0
2 persons .....	14.3	–	0.8	–	–	2.6	–	–	14.3	0.9	1.7	1.8	7.3
3 persons .....	7.2	1.7	–	0.9	–	1.9	0.8	–	7.2	–	0.9	–	3.7
4 persons .....	9.9	0.9	2.8	0.9	–	1.8	1.8	1.9	9.9	3.7	0.9	2.6	3.5
5 persons .....	2.9	0.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.2
6 persons .....	6.4	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.1	–	6.4	1.9	1.7	0.9	2.9
7 persons or more .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	46.1	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.9	8.8	3.6	1.9	46.1	8.1	6.1	7.1	20.5
Owned or rented by a mover .....	36.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	0.9	7.1	2.8	1.0	36.2	6.4	5.3	5.4	14.1
Owned or rented by other .....	8.2	–	2.6	–	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	8.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	5.5
By a relative .....	5.4	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	0.9	5.4	1.7	0.9	0.9	3.7
By a nonrelative .....	2.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	–	–	–	1.8
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	0.9	0.9
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	46.1	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.9	8.8	3.6	1.9	46.1	8.1	6.1	7.1	20.5
Increased with move .....	24.1	2.7	1.7	0.9	–	3.5	1.7	–	24.1	3.4	1.7	1.8	11.8
Decreased .....	8.3	–	1.9	–	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.9	8.3	3.8	0.9	1.7	3.8
Stayed about the same .....	12.6	–	1.7	0.9	–	3.6	0.9	–	12.6	0.9	3.5	3.5	3.8
Don't know .....	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
Not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>55.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Owner to move into unit .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	3.8	–	0.9	0.9	2.0
To be closer to work/school/other .....	5.3	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	5.3	–	0.9	0.9	3.5
Other, financial/employment related .....	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	1.7	0.9
To establish own household .....	11.2	1.1	1.8	–	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	11.2	0.9	–	1.8	5.8
Needed larger house or apartment .....	8.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	–	1.8	0.9	1.0	8.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	3.8
Married .....	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Other, family/person related .....	5.6	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	4.7	1.9	0.9	–	2.8
Wanted better home .....	8.1	1.8	–	–	–	1.7	1.1	–	7.3	2.8	0.9	–	5.6
Change from owner to renter .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	0.9	0.9	1.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	2.5	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
Other .....	5.5	–	1.0	–	–	1.8	–	2.0	5.5	1.8	0.9	–	2.8
Not reported .....	3.6	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	–	1.0	2.8
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.8	–	0.9	0.9	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other .....	2.6	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.7
Other, financial/employment related .....	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	1.7	0.9
To establish own household .....	8.3	1.1	1.8	–	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	8.3	0.9	–	0.9	3.9
Needed larger house or apartment .....	6.4	0.9	–	1.8	–	1.8	0.9	–	6.4	0.9	1.8	–	3.8
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	4.2	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.7	0.9	–	0.9	1.8
Other, family/personal related .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	0.9
Wanted better home .....	5.3	0.8	–	–	–	1.7	1.1	–	4.5	2.8	0.9	–	3.6
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	2.5	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
Other .....	3.7	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.0	3.7	1.8	–	–	1.9
Not reported .....	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.0	4.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.8
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	16.0	0.9	2.6	0.9	–	3.4	1.7	–	16.0	2.6	2.6	0.9	8.9
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	12.5	–	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	1.7	–	11.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	6.4
Convenient to leisure activities .....	5.4	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	5.4	–	–	–	2.8
Convenient to public transportation .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	–
Good schools .....	8.1	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	–	8.1	1.9	0.9	–	6.4
Other public services .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	15.5	0.8	1.7	0.9	–	3.6	1.9	–	14.6	2.8	1.8	1.0	7.5
House was most important consideration .....	14.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	–	2.6	1.7	2.0	14.0	2.8	1.8	–	7.7
Other .....	9.3	–	0.9	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	7.8	–	1.7	3.4	0.9
Not reported .....	5.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	5.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	14.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	1.7	1.9	–	14.7	1.9	2.6	–	6.8
Convenient to job . . . . .	6.2	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	6.2	1.7	–	0.9	5.3
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	1.7	–	0.9	1.8
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	2.7	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.9
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7
Other public services . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	6.3	0.8	0.9	–	–	2.7	–	–	5.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.8
House was most important consideration . . . . .	4.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.0	4.8	1.9	0.9	–	2.9
Other . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	6.1	–	0.9	3.4	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	5.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	5.4	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	19.5	0.8	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.0	17.1	4.6	0.9	1.7	8.3
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	31.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	–	8.8	1.7	0.9	31.5	3.5	5.3	5.4	14.8
Not reported . . . . .	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.0	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	17.3	1.1	4.5	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	1.0	17.3	3.6	1.7	2.6	6.6
Room layout/design . . . . .	21.0	1.8	1.8	–	0.9	4.4	1.9	–	21.0	2.8	0.9	2.8	12.1
Kitchen . . . . .	5.3	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.8	–	5.3	0.9	–	0.9	2.6
Size . . . . .	11.5	0.9	1.9	–	–	3.5	1.7	1.0	11.5	1.9	2.6	–	4.4
Exterior appearance . . . . .	9.9	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	9.1	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.8
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	6.2	0.9	–	1.7	4.5
Quality of construction . . . . .	7.1	0.9	–	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	6.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.7
Only one available . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	8.7	–	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	6.3	0.9	–	0.9	4.5
Not reported . . . . .	3.6	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	17.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	–	3.5	0.8	0.9	16.1	3.4	1.7	2.7	9.1
Financial reasons . . . . .	10.2	1.1	2.7	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	10.2	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.1
Room layout/design . . . . .	9.9	0.8	0.9	–	0.9	2.7	1.9	–	9.9	1.9	0.9	1.8	5.6
Kitchen . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	2.6	–	1.8	–	–
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.8	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	2.8	0.9	0.9	–	1.0
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	1.7
Quality of construction . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	0.9
Only one available . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	2.8	–	–	0.9	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	3.6	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	44.8	2.9	(X)	1.8	0.9	11.4	2.8	1.8	41.5	7.2	7.0	8.0	19.5
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	35.6	2.9	(X)	0.9	0.9	8.8	1.9	0.9	33.2	4.5	4.4	5.4	15.6
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	5.6	–	(X)	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	5.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.9
Search not reported . . . . .	3.6	–	(X)	–	–	1.7	–	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	7.0	–	7.0	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	7.0	2.8	–	–	3.5
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	4.5	–	4.5	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	4.5	1.9	–	–	1.7
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	–	0.9
Search not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Now in apartment . . . . .	3.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.7	–	0.9	–	1.9
Did not look at houses . . . . .	3.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.7	–	0.9	–	1.9
Looked at houses too . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	39.3	2.9	5.3	1.8	–	8.0	3.6	1.0	36.9	6.4	5.3	3.5	16.6
Worse home . . . . .	5.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	5.3	2.6	0.9	2.7	1.7
About the same . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.8	6.5	–	0.9	0.9	4.7
Not reported . . . . .	3.6	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	27.0	2.1	2.7	0.9	0.9	4.4	1.1	1.0	25.4	4.6	2.6	1.7	13.1
Worse neighborhood .....	5.2	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	–	–	5.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	0.9
About the same .....	17.2	0.8	2.6	–	–	2.6	1.7	1.8	16.3	–	0.9	2.8	9.2
Same neighborhood .....	1.8	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
Not reported .....	4.5	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	–	1.0	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	38.0	–	0.8	1.7	–	15.5	–	17.7	1.7	38.0	15.6	6.6	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27.9	–	2.0	–	1.1	5.6	1.1	10.0	2.0	27.9	7.3	4.7	8.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	53.0	–	5.5	0.9	0.9	15.1	1.8	26.3	3.7	23.8	11.5	11.7	12.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	44.1	–	3.5	–	0.9	11.8	3.6	24.5	2.5	9.7	10.0	12.8	9.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	72.8	0.9	6.2	3.7	2.6	15.9	2.7	35.5	0.9	5.3	16.8	18.8	17.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	78.9	1.9	4.7	–	0.9	13.6	1.1	32.9	1.0	6.6	14.5	18.0	16.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	61.3	–	5.4	–	0.9	11.5	3.5	31.8	3.5	1.0	11.6	18.0	15.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	64.3	–	1.7	–	–	9.0	2.6	21.4	2.8	–	7.1	12.5	18.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	117.1	0.9	4.7	1.8	1.7	21.4	3.6	35.7	4.4	–	20.5	19.1	30.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	86.4	0.9	2.5	–	1.8	7.2	0.9	16.6	4.7	–	2.6	21.2	28.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	161.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	21.0	4.3	31.0	7.1	–	11.3	40.3	34.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	112.6	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	11.9	1.0	14.0	6.4	–	4.7	30.6	38.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	105.3	3.1	–	–	–	7.8	4.5	5.7	5.1	–	5.2	26.8	36.5
\$120,000 or more .....	196.4	12.4	–	3.7	–	9.8	4.7	12.3	6.6	–	7.1	50.8	83.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>55,000</b>	<b>115,000</b>	<b>27,400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>34,473</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>31,452</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>8,688</b>	<b>27,600</b>	<b>60,800</b>	<b>69,755</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	48.4	–	2.8	1.7	–	17.6	1.1	19.6	3.8	48.4	16.7	9.4	7.3
50 to 99 percent .....	63.9	–	7.5	2.8	2.9	14.6	4.4	16.9	5.3	63.9	14.4	17.4	15.8
100 to 149 percent .....	84.3	–	7.0	–	0.8	27.3	3.6	33.8	1.8	(X)	26.6	17.7	16.1
150 to 199 percent .....	119.5	–	7.1	–	3.6	20.7	4.5	51.9	4.5	(X)	20.7	26.9	31.9
200 percent or more .....	903.2	24.9	16.2	10.0	5.3	96.8	21.4	193.4	36.9	(X)	67.6	220.5	281.6
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	40.8	–	0.8	1.7	–	16.4	–	18.6	1.7	38.9	16.5	6.6	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	28.8	–	2.0	–	1.1	5.6	1.1	10.0	2.0	27.8	7.3	5.5	8.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	54.1	–	6.5	0.9	0.9	15.1	1.8	27.3	3.7	22.9	11.5	10.8	12.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	44.8	–	2.5	–	0.9	12.6	3.6	24.4	2.5	9.7	10.0	13.7	9.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	79.7	0.9	8.1	3.7	2.6	16.8	3.5	36.3	2.7	5.3	17.7	20.5	18.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	83.2	1.9	5.5	–	0.9	13.6	1.9	32.9	3.5	6.6	14.5	19.7	16.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	60.6	–	5.4	–	0.9	10.7	3.5	31.0	3.5	1.0	11.6	17.3	15.4
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	60.1	–	1.7	–	–	7.2	2.6	20.5	1.9	–	5.4	11.7	19.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	120.8	0.9	2.8	1.8	1.7	23.3	3.5	35.8	3.6	–	22.4	19.2	32.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	87.9	0.9	1.7	–	1.8	7.2	0.9	16.6	3.7	–	2.6	22.1	28.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	157.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	20.0	2.6	30.1	6.3	–	10.4	41.1	34.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	109.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	11.9	1.0	14.0	7.2	–	4.7	28.9	38.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	101.6	3.1	–	–	–	7.8	4.5	6.5	3.4	–	5.2	25.9	34.7
\$120,000 or more .....	190.1	12.4	–	3.7	–	8.9	4.7	11.5	6.6	–	6.3	48.9	80.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>52,362</b>	<b>115,000</b>	<b>25,650</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33,690</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>30,624</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>59,220</b>	<b>65,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	878.4	21.2	28.7	11.8	11.6	112.8	28.7	94.1	47.6	47.0	81.6	217.0	269.7
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	758.4	19.8	22.3	10.9	8.9	96.1	26.9	43.1	43.1	40.8	68.4	197.3	227.8
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries ..	139.3	4.3	4.8	2.0	4.6	17.2	1.8	18.9	6.2	2.9	12.6	31.1	45.0
Self-employment .....	123.1	3.2	0.9	0.8	–	9.7	2.8	16.4	5.3	10.4	8.7	25.0	41.0
Interest .....	386.5	10.8	3.6	5.4	–	24.1	7.2	118.6	10.1	13.2	15.9	93.8	140.3
Dividends .....	143.7	2.8	0.9	2.7	–	9.1	2.7	56.3	2.9	4.3	8.1	36.9	57.7
Rental income .....	54.0	3.1	0.8	–	–	12.2	0.9	15.0	6.3	–	7.8	12.8	19.5
Social Security or Railroad Retirement ..	391.7	3.1	13.0	1.8	2.7	64.4	6.3	296.0	4.9	38.4	62.5	81.0	112.3
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	325.8	2.7	8.2	1.7	1.8	54.7	7.1	199.5	2.7	17.0	47.3	72.8	91.9
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) ..	47.6	–	0.9	0.9	1.1	16.4	1.1	22.5	1.1	9.3	15.4	8.5	8.3
Child support or alimony .....	41.9	–	5.4	0.9	–	8.9	–	1.0	2.5	5.4	3.6	11.3	10.8
Public assistance or public welfare .....	12.8	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.7	–	2.8	2.6	6.3	5.6	2.9	1.9
Food stamp benefits .....	23.5	–	3.9	1.9	1.9	8.2	1.9	3.7	5.5	19.1	7.1	4.5	3.8
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability ..	63.9	–	1.7	–	1.8	8.9	–	15.0	2.6	3.8	9.7	19.9	10.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	165.5	2.7	9.8	2.8	2.7	18.2	4.4	16.4	2.8	16.5	8.9	33.7	51.6
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	261.5	0.9	20.0	6.3	5.5	68.4	9.9	122.1	13.7	106.6	65.8	61.4	55.3
Family members received food stamps ..	23.5	–	3.9	1.9	1.9	8.2	1.9	3.7	5.5	19.1	7.1	4.5	3.8
Did not receive food stamps .....	221.2	0.9	15.2	4.4	3.7	53.3	8.0	114.0	7.3	77.6	52.6	54.9	47.1
Not reported .....	16.8	–	0.8	–	–	6.9	–	4.4	0.9	9.8	6.1	2.0	4.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1.7	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9
\$100 to \$199 .....	12.5	–	5.4	0.9	–	0.9	0.8	5.3	2.6	5.3	0.9	1.7	1.7
\$200 to \$249 .....	15.7	–	9.0	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	5.8	0.9	3.1	1.7	3.8	8.3
\$250 to \$299 .....	26.5	–	8.4	–	0.9	2.6	0.9	13.6	1.0	8.5	5.3	6.5	4.4
\$300 to \$349 .....	40.2	–	1.8	0.9	1.8	4.5	0.9	24.3	0.9	10.9	6.2	10.1	11.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	39.1	–	–	0.9	–	3.6	–	16.5	–	3.5	3.6	8.3	9.9
\$400 to \$449 .....	53.8	–	1.8	2.7	0.9	4.6	0.9	30.0	2.6	8.4	5.4	10.2	11.2
\$450 to \$499 .....	57.0	1.9	0.9	–	–	7.9	2.6	29.2	0.9	8.9	9.6	15.4	8.8
\$500 to \$599 .....	76.6	–	0.9	–	1.8	17.0	0.9	38.8	0.9	10.6	14.3	22.5	17.3
\$600 to \$699 .....	70.9	1.4	1.7	–	–	15.1	2.8	27.8	3.5	2.6	14.2	15.6	20.1
\$700 to \$799 .....	49.5	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	12.5	2.6	18.5	1.1	6.5	10.8	12.6	12.1
\$800 to \$999 .....	120.6	0.8	5.4	0.9	2.6	23.1	2.7	26.3	4.2	10.7	21.3	28.6	28.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	153.5	–	1.8	1.8	–	24.4	3.5	24.6	3.6	9.6	19.2	39.8	35.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	155.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	20.9	6.4	18.3	9.1	9.1	16.5	37.0	51.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	195.8	4.4	–	0.9	0.9	22.9	3.7	19.2	12.8	11.7	12.2	39.3	72.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	62.9	2.8	–	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.8	5.4	1.8	–	2.1	13.1	22.8
\$2,500 or more .....	87.5	11.5	1.0	1.8	–	10.5	3.7	11.0	5.5	2.8	2.7	26.3	36.2
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,068</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,285</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,119</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>1,340</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,053</b>	<b>2,178</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>1,260</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	16.7	–	1.7	0.9	–	1.8	1.0	4.4	0.9	–	0.9	4.5	7.1
5 to 9 percent .....	123.0	2.5	4.4	0.8	1.7	6.4	2.6	32.0	1.9	–	6.3	28.7	37.8
10 to 14 percent .....	189.9	0.9	10.8	1.8	1.7	10.3	6.2	34.9	7.1	2.7	9.5	47.4	65.8
15 to 19 percent .....	176.2	7.2	4.5	2.8	0.9	17.8	5.5	45.9	10.4	2.8	17.8	41.4	52.0
20 to 24 percent .....	179.4	4.0	6.5	1.8	–	22.1	4.4	45.9	3.7	2.1	19.5	45.1	51.0
25 to 29 percent .....	97.1	2.5	2.7	1.0	–	16.1	0.9	18.4	2.8	3.0	7.8	27.8	24.4
30 to 34 percent .....	88.5	2.6	2.7	–	1.0	17.1	3.6	26.2	8.3	2.8	12.8	21.1	23.6
35 to 39 percent .....	62.7	0.9	–	1.0	2.7	12.6	0.9	22.2	0.9	5.4	8.9	15.9	22.3
40 to 49 percent .....	85.8	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.6	18.0	1.8	24.3	3.6	6.4	17.1	15.2	18.8
50 to 59 percent .....	47.7	0.9	3.6	0.9	–	14.1	0.9	14.6	3.7	8.2	8.8	16.1	11.8
60 to 69 percent .....	33.9	1.6	–	0.9	–	5.3	2.6	10.0	3.6	5.2	5.4	7.8	11.7
70 to 99 percent .....	34.6	–	–	–	0.9	8.8	0.9	6.2	2.8	8.0	7.1	6.0	8.2
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	76.6	–	2.0	1.7	1.1	24.0	3.7	29.6	2.8	58.4	22.3	13.8	17.1
Zero or negative income .....	7.1	–	0.8	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	7.1	1.7	1.0	1.0
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	3.4	–	2.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.5	–	–	–	0.9
Less than \$200 per month .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	1.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
\$400 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	1,219.2	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	177.1	35.0	315.5	52.3	112.3	146.0	291.8	352.7
Less than \$25 .....	7.9	–	0.8	–	–	1.8	0.9	4.5	–	–	3.5	–	0.9
\$25 to \$49 .....	121.0	1.9	7.9	1.7	2.6	17.0	0.9	52.7	4.3	23.6	15.8	17.4	42.7
\$50 to \$74 .....	262.5	4.4	13.2	3.5	2.6	26.8	6.2	84.1	13.4	26.0	18.2	65.8	70.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	274.0	5.3	9.5	1.8	2.6	20.2	8.0	61.4	12.7	17.5	19.2	63.5	80.9
\$100 to \$149 .....	285.1	6.4	4.5	1.7	0.9	34.3	9.3	53.0	10.9	14.6	16.3	59.5	99.8
\$150 to \$199 .....	128.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	–	18.0	5.3	22.2	6.3	11.8	19.7	43.8	29.0
\$200 or more .....	129.2	2.6	–	1.0	3.8	57.3	3.6	32.3	4.7	17.1	51.6	34.8	27.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>93</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	10.5	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	5.3	–	1.7	1.7	7.0	1.8
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used .....	1,151.6	22.7	38.9	14.4	12.6	177.1	34.1	302.7	51.4	104.9	145.1	289.2	349.3
Less than \$25 .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
\$25 to \$49 .....	65.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	–	6.8	1.7	18.1	1.9	9.1	6.8	17.3	18.0
\$50 to \$74 .....	247.7	4.7	6.1	1.8	4.5	58.2	5.3	70.5	13.3	33.8	52.8	92.8	43.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	222.0	1.8	8.1	4.4	2.8	36.5	5.3	56.4	8.9	20.2	32.1	64.0	53.5
\$100 to \$149 .....	311.8	5.3	12.9	1.9	0.9	25.7	9.1	83.2	13.8	14.5	15.8	51.5	117.9
\$150 to \$199 .....	157.0	3.7	5.5	1.9	4.3	20.7	7.1	39.8	6.2	8.0	16.7	33.4	58.5
\$200 or more .....	122.7	6.1	2.7	1.9	–	27.3	5.6	26.4	5.5	13.7	19.1	22.9	48.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>118</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	24.4	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	–	8.1	0.9	5.6	1.7	7.3	9.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used .....	13.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	3.6	–	3.6	0.9	–	1.8
Less than \$25 .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
\$150 to \$199 .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$200 or more .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	1.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid .....	1,171.4	24.0	25.6	10.8	8.1	164.8	33.3	300.4	47.8	99.3	131.2	284.5	339.1
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	918.4	19.0	20.8	9.1	12.6	167.4	27.1	230.1	38.8	82.0	137.3	255.9	257.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>
Trash paid separately .....	470.6	9.7	–	0.9	5.3	80.3	8.1	113.6	16.5	26.1	74.9	38.9	165.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	36.8	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	4.6	–	2.7	–	1.7	0.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	17.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.7	–	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here .....	34.7	–	1.9	–	0.9	4.6	0.9	7.1	3.5	5.2	7.0	10.2	6.4
Costs shared by person not living here .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	–	0.9
Costs not shared .....	31.1	–	1.9	–	0.9	4.6	–	6.2	2.5	5.2	5.2	10.2	5.5
Cost sharing not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership not shared .....	1,163.8	24.7	37.9	13.6	11.7	166.5	33.2	307.5	46.8	102.5	133.9	275.1	340.7
Costs shared by person not living here .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.6
Costs not shared .....	1,154.9	24.7	37.9	13.6	11.7	164.8	33.2	305.9	46.0	100.7	133.0	273.4	337.2
Cost sharing not reported .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	1.0
Ownership sharing not reported .....	20.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	4.5	5.1	6.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages .....	784.8	21.4	9.1	7.3	6.4	110.3	23.6	102.5	36.9	48.8	74.4	189.7	232.5
Less than \$100 .....	26.3	–	0.9	0.9	–	8.3	–	10.6	–	3.5	7.5	3.7	7.9
\$100 to \$199 .....	20.7	–	0.8	–	1.7	5.5	1.8	3.7	1.7	2.0	5.4	6.5	3.7
\$200 to \$249 .....	16.9	–	0.8	–	–	5.1	–	4.4	0.8	0.9	4.3	4.5	0.7
\$250 to \$299 .....	17.8	–	1.8	–	–	4.3	1.9	2.7	0.9	3.5	2.6	4.4	5.6
\$300 to \$349 .....	18.1	–	0.9	–	2.0	6.2	0.9	3.5	–	5.4	6.3	2.6	1.8
\$350 to \$399 .....	19.8	–	1.1	–	–	4.4	–	8.7	–	1.8	3.4	4.6	3.6
\$400 to \$449 .....	30.3	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.7	0.9	3.4	1.7	4.7	3.8	12.3	5.4
\$450 to \$499 .....	23.2	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.6	–	3.5	10.5	4.5	4.1
\$500 to \$599 .....	54.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	7.3	0.9	9.3	1.0	3.7	0.9	14.7	13.2
\$600 to \$699 .....	71.6	–	–	–	–	10.4	2.8	13.5	1.9	2.8	7.2	21.3	15.4
\$700 to \$799 .....	82.3	1.8	–	2.0	–	13.2	4.5	5.2	5.3	2.5	7.8	18.6	26.7
\$800 to \$999 .....	125.7	2.8	–	0.9	–	13.6	3.7	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.6	29.1	40.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	123.0	4.5	–	–	0.9	7.2	0.9	15.9	8.0	4.4	5.5	25.5	44.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	48.2	1.9	–	–	–	2.7	2.6	3.4	0.9	3.6	0.9	9.3	15.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	62.3	0.2	–	1.9	0.9	6.2	0.9	7.4	4.6	0.9	0.9	19.5	23.8
\$2,000 or more .....	44.8	10.4	1.0	0.9	–	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	–	0.9	8.6	20.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>820</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>930</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 .....	56.4	1.5	30.8	1.7	2.5	4.4	3.6	12.7	9.0	14.6	4.4	11.5	14.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	29.2	–	4.7	1.9	–	10.1	1.7	13.7	–	5.5	9.2	4.5	5.4
\$50 to \$74 .....	46.9	–	–	–	–	17.1	1.8	24.3	–	11.9	17.8	7.5	9.1
\$75 to \$99 .....	55.7	–	0.8	0.9	0.9	11.7	0.9	18.2	1.7	10.6	14.1	9.6	10.2
\$100 to \$124 .....	90.3	0.9	–	–	2.8	17.7	2.8	28.9	2.9	11.6	14.4	20.9	22.1
\$125 to \$149 .....	82.7	–	–	1.0	0.9	17.4	3.5	23.0	–	12.5	15.8	14.0	19.1
\$150 to \$199 .....	203.6	3.5	0.9	0.9	2.8	18.7	7.1	53.7	6.2	11.7	18.5	55.3	44.4
\$200 to \$299 .....	325.0	4.0	1.7	4.5	0.9	37.5	6.2	79.6	11.7	20.3	24.2	83.8	83.5
\$300 to \$399 .....	149.4	5.9	–	0.9	0.9	14.0	2.8	25.2	10.9	4.6	10.5	32.4	62.7
\$400 to \$499 .....	78.4	–	1.7	1.8	–	11.6	0.9	13.6	4.5	1.7	7.1	23.4	31.3
\$500 to \$599 .....	36.3	1.8	–	–	0.9	5.4	1.8	6.3	0.9	1.7	3.6	9.4	19.3
\$600 or more .....	65.1	7.2	–	0.9	–	11.4	1.9	16.2	4.5	5.5	6.5	19.4	31.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>208</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 .....	40.8	1.5	19.8	–	1.7	2.7	3.6	7.2	4.4	4.6	2.7	9.5	8.1
\$5 to \$9 .....	98.3	0.9	2.0	1.9	–	13.9	0.9	40.3	2.8	12.1	10.2	6.4	19.8
\$10 to \$14 .....	202.3	2.9	5.5	1.0	–	16.6	5.3	53.4	8.2	17.9	11.3	33.6	68.1
\$15 to \$19 .....	280.4	7.3	4.2	2.7	1.8	20.7	6.4	73.3	6.4	14.5	10.9	74.1	95.8
\$20 to \$24 .....	179.8	6.5	1.7	0.9	0.9	19.8	3.6	44.9	7.2	12.0	15.1	46.5	59.0
\$25 or more .....	417.6	5.8	7.4	8.0	8.2	103.4	15.2	96.3	23.4	51.2	95.7	121.7	102.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month .....	459.6	12.3	23.4	5.2	8.1	57.6	7.8	151.9	14.3	39.0	54.9	122.0	115.6
\$25 to \$49 .....	256.0	5.3	8.1	2.8	1.8	40.6	9.1	52.3	9.1	18.8	28.4	56.9	82.6
\$50 to \$74 .....	55.0	0.9	0.8	–	–	6.2	1.7	11.2	0.9	3.5	6.1	10.7	18.1
\$75 to \$99 .....	124.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	0.9	17.1	5.5	17.6	4.8	8.6	14.4	27.3	38.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	44.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	–	11.7	–	9.1	1.9	3.8	7.2	7.2	19.3
\$150 to \$199 .....	48.5	0.9	–	–	–	7.2	3.5	9.8	2.6	4.5	6.3	10.7	14.3
\$200 or more per month .....	65.3	–	–	1.8	1.8	9.7	2.7	10.9	5.3	5.2	7.9	15.1	21.8
Not reported .....	166.4	1.2	4.3	1.8	–	27.1	4.6	52.7	13.4	28.9	20.8	41.8	43.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners .....	115.6	6.5	(X)	0.9	–	7.3	2.8	37.4	5.5	12.0	4.4	20.1	43.6
Less than \$50 per month .....	8.4	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	2.8
\$50 to \$99 .....	9.0	0.9	(X)	–	–	1.9	–	1.8	–	1.9	–	–	1.9
\$100 to \$149 .....	18.1	2.8	(X)	–	–	1.0	–	5.7	1.8	2.7	–	1.0	3.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	28.8	2.8	(X)	–	–	0.8	–	5.3	0.9	1.9	–	8.6	10.2
\$200 to \$299 .....	23.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	1.9	11.8	–	2.9	0.9	3.3	12.1
\$300 to \$499 .....	16.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	8.1	2.8	0.8	0.9	3.6	8.3
\$500 or more per month .....	3.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	0.9	–	2.8
Not reported .....	8.1	–	(X)	0.9	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>245</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid . . . . .	177.3	10.0	–	0.9	0.9	14.5	4.4	32.5	10.0	3.5	0.9	34.5	89.1
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid . . . . .	4.4	–	4.4	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	–	–	1.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years . . . . .	764.4	11.3	27.0	10.9	7.0	106.1	28.7	172.6	31.1	63.3	88.5	183.6	227.4
Received low interest loan or grant . . . . .	7.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	–	1.7	3.4	–
No low interest loan or grant . . . . .	752.3	11.3	27.0	10.9	7.0	103.5	27.0	170.0	31.1	63.3	85.0	180.2	225.6
Not reported . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	1.7	–	1.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	34.9	–	22.6	3.6	2.5	8.7	1.7	6.3	5.5	12.8	9.6	3.4	9.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	20.5	–	8.0	–	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.0	2.5	5.6	8.2	6.4	2.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	32.4	–	1.7	–	–	8.9	2.6	9.3	1.7	6.9	14.0	5.5	2.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	26.8	–	3.8	–	0.9	10.5	1.8	11.4	–	5.4	8.7	5.4	4.5
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	100.0	–	2.0	0.9	1.8	35.6	3.7	35.5	2.9	18.5	37.3	24.3	18.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	104.9	–	0.9	1.8	3.6	26.5	2.8	27.4	4.3	16.2	21.3	40.5	14.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	139.7	0.2	–	2.5	0.9	30.3	1.8	40.7	2.9	14.3	23.2	39.6	37.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	109.6	3.8	–	–	–	15.1	4.6	29.7	4.5	7.3	5.2	25.5	40.8
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	154.5	0.9	–	–	–	16.8	3.5	36.5	7.1	10.2	10.6	36.2	40.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	209.4	7.9	1.8	3.8	–	5.5	7.3	50.1	7.3	8.0	2.7	48.2	59.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	174.5	4.5	–	1.0	–	5.7	–	31.2	5.4	4.4	0.9	30.7	61.7
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	60.5	1.4	–	0.9	0.9	3.6	1.0	20.8	4.5	0.9	0.9	13.3	37.1
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	23.4	0.9	–	–	–	2.6	1.8	6.1	1.7	1.0	1.7	7.4	7.4
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	23.0	2.8	–	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	4.7	11.1
\$750,000 or more .....	5.2	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	–	0.7	4.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>120,000</b>	<b>199,999</b>	<b>8,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>120,000</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>150,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	404.0	8.4	36.2	7.2	8.1	67.0	20.3	54.4	15.2	17.5	62.1	104.3	110.0
1.5 to 1.9 .....	172.8	5.2	0.9	1.8	–	21.5	2.8	22.0	7.3	0.9	12.5	44.6	58.5
2.0 to 2.4 .....	142.2	4.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	14.2	–	39.7	8.9	4.4	15.2	29.8	37.8
2.5 to 2.9 .....	88.4	1.2	–	–	0.9	14.4	0.9	26.4	3.7	1.8	10.8	21.6	28.9
3.0 to 3.9 .....	121.5	1.8	–	1.8	0.9	16.5	3.0	37.8	3.5	4.6	11.5	30.8	39.3
4.0 to 4.9 .....	62.0	1.9	–	0.9	0.9	8.8	1.8	30.7	1.8	3.5	5.3	17.0	15.0
5.0 to 6.9 .....	83.2	1.9	–	–	0.9	9.0	2.7	38.3	6.6	14.1	5.5	18.9	22.9
7.0 to 8.9 .....	51.6	0.7	1.8	–	–	7.5	0.9	25.6	2.6	8.4	5.6	11.7	12.7
9.0 to 10.9 .....	21.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	9.3	0.9	5.7	–	3.9	8.0
11 or more .....	64.9	–	–	0.9	–	15.6	1.7	30.4	1.7	44.4	15.6	8.2	18.7
Zero or negative income .....	7.1	–	0.8	–	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	7.1	1.7	1.0	1.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	8.9	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	2.6	–	0.9	0.9	4.5	1.9
Neither .....	1,210.3	24.9	40.6	14.4	12.6	175.4	35.0	312.9	52.3	111.4	145.1	287.3	350.9
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	212.1	24.9	16.8	6.2	4.4	35.6	9.1	16.1	50.4	22.3	19.4	50.7	65.8
2000 to 2004 .....	267.6	(X)	12.2	1.8	0.9	30.7	9.6	20.7	1.9	21.1	24.0	69.0	74.8
1995 to 1999 .....	205.6	(X)	3.4	–	2.6	16.9	5.3	31.7	–	19.2	15.0	49.2	59.3
1990 to 1994 .....	122.7	(X)	3.7	2.8	0.9	17.9	2.9	23.1	–	8.0	14.3	28.1	35.0
1985 to 1989 .....	106.9	(X)	2.7	–	0.9	14.5	2.7	26.4	–	6.3	8.3	26.0	40.0
1980 to 1984 .....	59.2	(X)	1.0	0.9	–	9.7	1.8	22.2	–	5.6	9.8	15.6	16.0
1975 to 1979 .....	83.0	(X)	0.9	1.9	1.1	21.4	0.9	37.3	–	8.1	23.1	16.1	18.5
1970 to 1974 .....	62.7	(X)	–	–	1.0	11.6	0.9	44.8	–	8.5	13.2	13.5	18.5
1960 to 1969 .....	45.3	(X)	–	0.9	–	10.6	0.9	39.9	–	4.3	10.6	6.4	11.4
1950 to 1959 .....	44.0	(X)	–	–	–	7.3	0.9	43.1	–	7.0	7.5	14.4	9.7
1940 to 1949 .....	9.2	(X)	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	9.2	–	1.7	0.9	2.7	2.7
1939 or earlier .....	1.0	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1997</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	501.3	7.6	16.8	5.4	8.1	101.1	19.6	108.4	19.5	57.7	92.1	130.2	116.4
Not first home .....	673.8	16.1	22.1	8.2	4.5	62.1	14.6	202.0	30.0	47.6	42.6	151.7	227.4
Not reported .....	44.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	–	13.9	0.9	5.1	2.8	6.9	11.3	9.9	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,151.4	23.8	38.9	12.7	10.9	159.6	34.1	297.8	49.5	91.5	125.8	267.9	340.8
Less than \$10,000	42.0	–	18.2	2.8	2.8	8.0	5.2	18.6	8.1	10.3	9.0	5.5	11.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	81.7	–	6.1	–	2.7	24.1	2.7	53.4	0.8	9.6	25.8	24.4	13.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999	59.2	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	18.9	1.7	30.4	–	6.4	23.2	11.5	7.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999	53.0	–	2.6	–	0.9	14.3	1.1	23.3	0.9	4.4	10.8	12.1	15.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	51.0	–	2.1	–	–	5.1	1.9	22.5	1.1	4.8	3.4	11.3	16.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	38.4	–	0.9	–	–	4.3	0.9	8.5	–	1.8	4.3	5.5	15.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	50.6	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.5	2.6	8.1	1.7	1.8	2.6	17.4	11.1
\$70,000 to \$79,999	48.0	–	0.9	0.9	–	7.6	2.7	18.0	0.9	6.3	5.6	12.6	15.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	75.6	–	–	–	–	10.9	0.9	15.6	1.8	5.5	9.8	21.5	16.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999	68.5	–	–	–	1.9	7.0	3.7	6.2	1.7	4.6	4.4	16.3	19.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	143.4	1.9	–	1.0	–	10.5	0.8	15.4	8.1	7.4	2.6	39.1	43.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	142.7	5.3	–	1.8	–	9.8	6.4	19.2	6.4	3.6	3.4	29.4	44.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	77.0	5.5	–	0.9	–	2.5	0.9	9.7	1.7	2.8	0.9	12.6	27.6
\$250,000 to \$299,999	52.5	0.7	–	1.0	0.9	2.7	–	4.2	4.7	0.9	–	9.3	28.3
\$300,000 or more	75.5	9.9	–	0.9	–	4.4	1.9	11.4	3.7	0.9	–	19.8	35.9
Not reported	92.3	0.5	5.3	1.8	0.9	25.0	0.9	33.3	7.9	20.6	19.8	19.6	19.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>110,000</b>	<b>240,000</b>	<b>8,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>42,900</b>	<b>137,000</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>27,900</b>	<b>102,000</b>	<b>135,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	44.7	–	1.7	–	1.7	9.7	0.9	13.3	1.7	13.7	13.3	17.6	6.4
Not reported	23.1	1.2	–	1.7	–	7.7	–	4.4	1.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.5
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,151.4	23.8	38.9	12.7	10.9	159.6	34.1	297.8	49.5	91.5	125.8	267.9	340.8
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment	99.3	3.4	2.7	–	0.9	13.8	1.9	24.9	8.4	8.0	11.8	20.3	26.5
Less than 3 percent	44.7	1.9	–	0.9	0.9	8.9	0.9	7.0	3.7	2.7	5.3	13.0	14.2
3–5 percent	99.0	2.7	3.9	–	1.7	18.4	5.2	13.2	8.8	7.0	16.6	27.7	22.9
6–10 percent	157.4	3.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	20.8	3.5	26.0	4.4	8.0	12.2	43.0	48.9
11–15 percent	65.0	–	2.5	–	0.8	9.8	1.8	15.2	0.8	2.6	9.0	12.9	16.2
16–20 percent	161.7	4.7	0.9	4.7	0.9	12.2	5.5	24.9	7.4	4.6	7.9	44.0	65.3
21–40 percent	158.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	–	8.0	6.5	46.0	–	6.3	5.3	35.4	57.1
41–99 percent	72.6	0.9	–	–	1.1	2.0	–	25.6	0.9	6.5	4.6	11.7	20.9
Bought outright	75.2	1.0	17.1	0.9	0.9	7.9	6.0	37.8	4.4	9.1	10.7	12.7	22.3
Not reported	218.4	3.0	6.5	2.8	2.8	58.0	2.7	77.3	10.6	36.6	42.5	47.1	46.6
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,151.4	23.8	38.9	12.7	10.9	159.6	34.1	297.8	49.5	91.5	125.8	267.9	340.8
Sale of previous home	366.0	10.1	1.9	2.0	–	13.4	5.5	102.0	8.2	19.9	8.8	77.8	133.2
Savings or cash on hand	547.8	7.6	28.8	8.1	8.1	104.9	20.5	142.9	20.6	42.0	87.7	130.4	151.1
Sale of other investment	4.5	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.9
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	29.7	1.0	1.0	–	–	5.6	1.8	4.3	0.8	4.6	2.8	9.1	10.1
Inheritance or gift	18.6	0.7	0.9	–	–	2.7	0.9	3.5	3.5	1.7	0.9	6.1	8.2
Land where building built used for financing	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
Other	40.8	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	10.0	0.9	5.4	3.4	1.7	6.5	13.4	4.4
No down payment	99.3	3.4	2.7	–	0.9	13.8	1.9	24.9	8.4	8.0	11.8	20.3	26.5
Not reported	42.0	–	2.7	1.9	–	9.2	0.9	12.0	4.4	11.8	6.6	9.0	5.6
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	130.3	17.9	(X)	–	–	6.2	1.9	23.4	1.8	4.7	1.8	27.3	37.0
Already built	39.2	2.7	(X)	–	–	2.7	0.9	9.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	11.8
Sales agreement	47.8	6.9	(X)	–	–	2.7	0.9	8.0	0.9	1.8	–	17.4	15.3
Contractor	27.8	4.1	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	0.9	–	4.0	5.5
Built it yourself	12.9	3.3	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	4.5
Received as inheritance or gift	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
Not reported	1.8	0.9	(X)	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>291.8</b>	<b>352.7</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	360.0	1.9	30.6	6.2	6.1	59.5	7.8	196.9	13.4	56.2	63.7	81.3	93.7
Reverse mortgage .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	2.8	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> ..	827.4	21.4	9.1	7.3	6.4	112.2	26.3	114.0	36.9	50.5	77.9	199.5	248.8
Regular mortgage .....	750.9	21.4	9.1	7.3	6.4	108.5	22.5	91.4	36.9	46.0	71.6	179.6	223.0
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	102.2	3.5	–	1.8	–	8.6	2.0	17.4	–	5.2	7.1	28.8	24.3
Home-equity line of credit .....	193.3	2.5	–	2.0	0.9	10.8	4.6	31.0	0.9	7.1	8.9	46.2	71.6
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	29.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	–	3.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	4.7	3.5	10.2	9.3
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	523.0	10.1	9.1	3.6	4.6	81.5	19.0	82.0	31.6	32.7	57.6	124.2	156.4
2 mortgages .....	239.4	10.7	–	3.8	1.8	15.0	4.7	22.4	2.7	6.3	8.9	60.9	75.3
3 mortgages or more .....	13.5	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.7	–	0.8	1.9	6.3	1.8
Number not reported .....	80.5	2.3	0.9	0.9	–	17.4	3.5	9.7	4.5	15.4	12.9	18.3	24.6
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	68.3	3.5	–	1.8	–	6.8	0.9	6.3	–	2.5	4.3	18.7	14.8
With home-equity line of credit .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8
No home-equity line of credit .....	60.5	3.5	–	1.8	–	5.1	0.9	4.6	–	1.7	2.6	16.1	13.0
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	682.5	18.0	9.1	5.5	6.4	101.7	21.6	85.1	36.9	43.5	67.3	160.9	208.2
With home-equity line of credit .....	137.4	2.5	–	2.0	0.9	8.1	1.9	15.1	0.9	4.6	4.6	33.0	51.6
No home-equity line of credit .....	495.4	14.7	9.1	3.6	5.5	81.5	17.0	62.1	33.4	28.3	54.2	119.9	141.3
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	49.8	0.7	–	–	–	12.1	2.6	7.9	2.6	10.6	8.6	8.1	15.3
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	33.9	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.1	11.2	–	2.7	2.8	10.1	9.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.8
No home-equity line of credit .....	27.7	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.1	8.4	–	2.7	2.8	9.2	7.7
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	434.4	3.5	31.5	7.1	6.1	66.8	11.4	212.9	15.4	63.5	71.6	102.1	120.3
With home-equity line of credit .....	42.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.7	11.5	–	1.7	3.5	9.8	16.3
No home-equity line of credit .....	362.8	1.9	30.6	6.2	6.1	61.3	7.8	199.7	13.4	57.0	64.6	82.1	94.7
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	29.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	–	3.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	4.7	3.5	10.2	9.3
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>784.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>232.5</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	453.6	10.1	9.1	3.6	4.6	77.8	15.2	62.1	31.6	28.3	51.3	106.2	132.4
Mortgage is a land contract .....	22.5	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	9.0	1.9	7.3	1.9	3.8	4.8	8.1	7.0
Not a land contract .....	421.8	9.1	9.1	1.8	3.6	62.8	12.4	51.4	29.7	22.0	41.4	95.5	125.4
Not reported .....	9.4	–	–	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	3.4	–	2.5	5.1	2.6	–
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	101.5	0.9	–	–	2.7	29.5	2.6	10.4	15.2	3.4	21.3	22.2	25.8
VA .....	50.5	2.1	1.8	–	–	4.3	2.8	7.3	1.9	2.6	1.7	14.5	8.5
RHS/RD .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9
Other types .....	576.0	18.4	7.3	6.5	3.7	61.9	15.6	75.1	18.1	30.5	41.1	139.3	183.9
Don't know .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–
Not reported .....	52.4	–	–	0.9	–	13.8	1.7	9.7	1.7	11.4	10.3	10.1	13.4
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	38.6	–	–	–	1.8	10.4	1.7	2.7	6.3	0.9	8.6	6.9	7.5
Not used .....	693.9	21.4	9.1	6.5	4.7	85.3	20.2	91.1	28.1	35.7	55.5	173.7	210.7
Not reported .....	52.3	–	–	0.9	–	14.6	1.7	8.7	2.6	12.3	10.3	9.2	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	774.0	21.4	8.1	7.3	5.5	109.5	22.7	100.8	36.1	48.8	72.5	187.9	229.9
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	585.3	20.5	8.1	7.3	5.5	90.8	15.4	59.8	35.1	36.9	58.1	142.1	165.0
Obtained later . . . . .	188.7	1.0	–	–	–	18.7	7.3	40.9	1.0	11.9	14.4	45.8	64.9
Assumed . . . . .	9.0	–	1.1	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	–	0.9	1.8	2.6
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	645.9	17.9	9.1	5.6	6.4	84.3	19.2	81.7	34.3	30.7	53.6	160.1	190.1
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	44.1	1.6	–	–	–	4.8	0.9	3.6	–	1.0	4.8	8.6	15.4
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	3.7	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	1.0	–	0.9	1.8
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	9.5	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	2.0	0.9	1.1	4.0	–	3.6
Balloon . . . . .	9.1	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	–	2.7	3.7
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	72.5	0.9	–	0.9	–	16.4	2.6	13.4	1.7	13.3	12.0	17.5	17.8
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	114.8	8.1	–	1.8	0.9	11.6	2.8	6.3	1.8	2.5	8.2	35.3	23.7
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	87.2	5.5	–	0.9	–	8.2	1.8	4.4	1.8	2.5	5.6	26.3	19.0
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	15.2	1.0	–	1.0	–	2.5	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	4.6	2.8
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	3.4	0.7	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.0	–	–	0.9	0.7	1.0
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.9
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	714.7	20.5	9.1	6.5	5.5	92.4	19.0	91.9	33.2	34.4	59.5	174.3	215.8
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	4.1	–	–	–	–	0.5	1.9	–	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.4
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	2.7	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	62.3	–	–	0.9	–	16.6	2.6	10.7	1.7	13.3	13.1	14.6	13.4
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	269.4	10.0	4.6	1.7	2.0	29.4	10.3	43.0	6.3	17.5	21.0	68.3	82.8
Property taxes . . . . .	415.9	10.5	1.7	3.8	2.6	55.9	9.6	43.4	24.3	15.1	35.7	97.7	125.8
Property insurance . . . . .	357.3	7.7	0.9	3.8	2.6	50.1	8.1	36.2	21.8	12.5	34.4	82.6	107.0
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	86.4	1.8	1.1	–	0.9	13.6	2.6	5.4	9.0	2.7	6.3	26.1	27.2
Other . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.3	1.7
Not reported . . . . .	82.2	–	0.8	1.8	1.8	18.4	2.6	12.6	3.4	14.1	11.1	18.5	20.9
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	242.1	20.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	37.4	10.2	21.6	36.0	12.4	22.1	54.1	75.6
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	260.7	1.0	2.1	1.0	–	28.0	8.0	16.9	0.9	13.6	17.0	64.7	83.9
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	126.7	(X)	2.5	–	0.8	7.2	1.8	19.7	–	10.0	5.3	30.8	38.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	55.3	(X)	1.0	2.0	0.9	9.9	0.9	7.3	–	0.9	8.3	15.5	11.6
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	45.1	(X)	0.9	–	0.9	10.9	1.8	12.3	–	4.6	7.5	10.5	12.7
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	24.5	(X)	–	0.9	–	6.2	0.9	7.8	–	1.8	4.5	6.0	6.1
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	17.0	(X)	–	1.0	1.1	6.2	–	5.2	–	1.9	6.2	4.5	1.9
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	10.8	(X)	–	–	1.0	3.6	–	9.1	–	3.6	2.6	3.6	1.9
1969 or earlier . . . . .	2.6	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	–	–	0.9	–	0.9
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2002</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	10.9	—	1.0	—	0.9	—	—	0.8	—	2.8	0.9	2.0	3.6
8 to 12 years	19.1	0.9	0.8	—	—	—	1.1	3.6	3.5	—	0.9	5.3	7.5
13 to 17 years	72.0	—	2.7	—	—	5.2	0.9	9.0	2.7	5.2	5.3	18.6	19.1
18 to 22 years	33.4	0.8	1.9	1.0	—	4.5	0.9	3.6	2.7	4.6	1.7	11.0	6.2
23 to 27 years	9.0	—	1.9	—	—	1.8	—	1.7	—	—	0.9	3.4	2.7
28 to 32 years	611.8	19.7	0.8	5.5	4.5	89.2	20.0	65.1	28.1	30.8	56.0	141.3	188.0
33 years or more	24.9	—	—	—	1.0	9.6	—	16.9	—	4.5	8.6	7.2	3.7
Variable	3.7	—	—	0.9	—	—	0.9	1.8	—	1.0	—	0.9	1.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	111.1	0.9	3.7	2.0	2.0	18.8	0.9	32.8	0.9	11.9	16.2	30.4	25.2
8 to 12 years	103.2	—	3.5	1.0	1.8	15.9	4.6	18.8	2.5	8.1	12.5	27.5	29.2
13 to 17 years	75.6	—	—	—	—	7.1	0.9	9.6	2.7	5.3	7.1	12.4	20.0
18 to 22 years	151.5	0.8	1.9	—	0.8	24.9	2.6	15.5	2.7	8.0	15.4	39.0	47.3
23 to 27 years	234.1	11.4	—	1.8	—	22.3	6.3	15.9	—	10.7	10.8	60.4	69.6
28 to 32 years	101.1	7.6	—	1.7	1.8	20.4	6.6	7.2	28.1	3.7	11.5	17.4	38.5
33 years or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Variable	8.1	0.7	—	0.9	—	0.9	1.8	2.8	—	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	93.0	0.8	—	0.9	—	9.0	4.6	12.8	7.1	5.4	3.4	19.8	39.3
5 to 5.9 percent	303.1	4.9	0.9	3.8	—	32.6	2.6	36.5	13.5	15.1	17.7	76.0	93.1
6 to 6.9 percent	250.7	11.4	0.8	1.7	2.9	33.9	12.6	29.3	11.5	14.6	27.3	68.3	67.2
7 to 7.9 percent	82.2	4.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	19.1	1.8	13.5	2.9	4.3	10.1	16.9	24.3
8 to 8.9 percent	22.2	—	—	—	—	5.7	—	4.1	—	5.5	3.9	2.6	5.0
9 percent or more	33.6	—	6.5	—	2.6	9.9	1.9	6.3	1.9	3.8	11.9	6.2	3.6
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	54.0	—	3.7	2.7	2.0	15.6	—	22.1	—	9.1	14.6	13.6	9.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	47.2	—	3.5	1.0	2.6	8.6	0.9	11.4	0.8	0.9	7.7	13.3	5.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	39.5	—	0.9	—	—	11.3	1.9	10.8	2.7	6.3	7.8	11.5	8.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	35.2	—	—	—	—	6.2	1.8	4.4	—	3.6	5.4	8.2	11.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	44.9	—	1.1	—	—	9.7	2.0	7.0	1.9	4.5	9.0	6.1	12.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	41.2	—	—	—	—	7.3	0.9	6.3	3.4	3.7	4.8	11.7	11.4
\$60,000 to \$69,999	29.6	—	—	—	—	6.4	1.8	2.9	—	1.9	3.5	10.3	3.6
\$70,000 to \$79,999	38.0	—	—	1.0	—	8.9	0.9	3.8	—	2.9	7.2	6.3	8.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	82.7	—	—	—	—	6.1	0.9	8.3	2.8	2.6	4.0	20.2	24.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999	68.2	0.8	—	—	0.9	7.9	4.5	1.7	5.2	3.5	4.4	19.2	24.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999	116.6	2.8	—	—	—	6.4	4.5	13.2	5.4	5.3	2.6	32.5	33.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	98.5	5.4	—	—	—	9.0	1.8	6.3	6.3	3.6	2.7	13.2	43.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	33.1	2.6	—	1.8	0.9	2.5	—	1.0	1.8	0.8	—	3.5	12.8
\$250,000 to \$299,999	22.2	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.8	1.9	—	—	10.3	7.2
\$300,000 or more	33.9	7.8	—	0.9	—	3.4	1.9	1.7	4.5	—	0.9	9.7	15.8
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>96,436</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>55,778</b>	<b>109,121</b>	<b>42,608</b>	<b>129,844</b>	<b>47,054</b>	<b>40,731</b>	<b>93,181</b>	<b>118,401</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	99.1	—	2.8	2.8	1.0	17.1	0.9	32.0	0.9	7.2	13.5	26.1	22.7
20 to 39 percent	90.9	—	1.0	—	1.9	11.7	1.1	18.7	0.9	5.6	7.3	19.5	30.7
40 to 59 percent	92.2	0.8	—	1.0	0.9	13.7	2.7	13.0	3.5	9.0	8.6	19.2	28.7
60 to 79 percent	126.4	3.8	0.8	—	—	14.8	4.4	12.6	4.5	7.2	9.6	34.4	34.2
80 to 89 percent	71.0	4.6	—	—	0.9	7.3	3.8	5.5	5.7	2.8	4.7	15.5	25.2
90 to 99 percent	79.0	0.9	0.8	—	—	8.0	3.6	3.6	9.8	3.6	6.1	19.1	27.9
100 percent or more	226.1	11.4	3.8	3.5	1.8	37.7	7.2	17.0	11.7	13.3	24.5	55.8	63.0
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	196.7	1.7	–	0.9	–	23.1	2.7	24.6	1.0	10.2	13.5	49.5	67.9
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	150.9	1.0	–	–	–	16.6	2.7	15.4	1.0	6.4	8.9	36.4	55.2
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	27.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	3.9	16.0
To increase payment period . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.9
To reduce payment period . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.0	–
To receive cash . . . . .	28.1	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	1.0	4.3	–	1.9	1.9	7.7	6.5
Other reason . . . . .	21.7	0.7	–	–	–	4.4	–	4.0	–	2.9	2.7	5.9	6.7
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	28.1	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	1.0	4.3	–	1.9	1.9	7.7	6.5
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	0.8	–	–	1.1	0.9	0.9
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.7	1.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	5.5	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>20,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	28.1	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	1.0	4.3	–	1.9	1.9	7.7	6.5
Zero percent . . . . .	9.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.1	–	2.5	–	–	1.1	3.4	0.9
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.0
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.7	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 percent . . . . .	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>10.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	521.3	19.8	8.1	5.6	5.5	71.8	17.3	64.6	33.4	26.3	47.9	127.5	147.6
Zero percent . . . . .	117.9	0.2	1.0	–	1.0	24.3	3.7	19.9	5.3	6.4	18.2	19.7	34.0
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.3
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	6.7	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	3.8
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	5.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	–	0.9	1.7	1.8	0.9
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.9
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.0	0.9
100 percent . . . . .	349.0	19.5	7.1	3.8	4.5	34.1	13.6	33.2	22.7	14.6	18.1	94.6	98.2
Not reported . . . . .	25.0	–	–	–	–	10.0	–	4.5	4.4	2.7	8.2	5.9	5.6
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>193.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>71.6</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	18.0	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.8	–	0.9	1.8	4.4	6.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	29.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	2.6	–	–	0.9	9.6	8.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	12.0	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.7	–	2.7	0.9	2.6	3.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	2.6	4.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	29.4	0.9	–	–	0.9	2.0	–	5.3	–	–	2.0	7.5	6.4
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	1.1	4.4
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	8.9	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	13.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.8	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	10.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.7	1.0
\$150,000 or more .....	16.2	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	3.6	–	–	0.9	2.7	9.4
Not reported .....	35.0	0.9	–	1.0	–	1.8	–	7.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	8.8	10.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.8	1.6	–	–	0.9	7.1	3.6	21.2	–	6.3	5.2	25.6	53.3
Less than \$10,000 .....	17.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	–	0.9	4.4	8.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	22.5	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	3.6	–	–	0.9	1.7	9.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	25.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	6.0	–	0.9	–	4.5	9.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	14.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	3.6	–	2.6	0.9	3.4	5.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	14.8	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	4.6	4.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.7	0.9
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	2.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	1.9
Not reported .....	14.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	2.7	–	4.4	3.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.8	1.6	–	–	0.9	7.1	3.6	21.2	–	6.3	5.2	25.6	53.3
Less than 3 percent .....	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7	4.6
3 to 3.9 percent .....	26.5	1.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	5.2	–	–	1.8	4.3	14.5
4 to 4.9 percent .....	11.7	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	1.0	8.1
5 to 5.9 percent .....	12.6	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.0	2.7	–	2.7	0.9	3.6	3.9
6 to 6.9 percent .....	15.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	–	0.9	1.8	5.7
7 to 7.9 percent .....	10.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.4
8 percent or more .....	9.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	1.7
Not reported .....	31.8	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	5.6	–	2.7	0.9	8.8	11.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.8	1.6	–	–	0.9	7.1	3.6	21.2	–	6.3	5.2	25.6	53.3
Less than \$100 .....	18.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–	1.7	–	6.2	8.3
\$100 to \$199 .....	28.1	0.9	–	–	–	2.6	–	3.3	–	–	2.6	7.2	8.6
\$200 to \$249 .....	12.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.7	5.5
\$250 to \$299 .....	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	0.9	2.7
\$300 to \$349 .....	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	2.6	3.0
\$350 to \$399 .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	2.8
\$400 to \$449 .....	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.0
\$450 to \$499 .....	4.5	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	2.8
\$500 to \$599 .....	11.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.8	1.7	–	–	0.9	3.6	4.7
\$600 to \$699 .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.8
\$700 to \$799 .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7
\$800 to \$999 .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$1,000 or more .....	10.9	0.7	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	–	0.9	0.7	5.7
Not reported .....	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.8	–	0.9	4.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>212</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>273</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) . . . . .	127.8	1.6	–	–	0.9	7.1	3.6	21.2	–	6.3	5.2	25.6	53.3
Yes . . . . .	65.7	0.7	–	–	0.9	3.6	0.9	7.8	–	2.7	2.6	13.1	29.8
No . . . . .	62.1	0.9	–	–	–	3.5	2.8	13.4	–	3.5	2.6	12.5	23.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.

<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	252.5	4.1	6.0	4.9	9.1	(X)	16.4	54.6	88.8	70.4	13.9	67.2	88.6
Non-Hispanic .....	236.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	9.1	(X)	(X)	53.7	82.6	66.1	7.8	65.5	84.2
Hispanic .....	16.4	–	1.8	–	–	(X)	16.4	0.9	6.3	4.3	6.1	1.7	4.4
Black alone .....	175.9	2.7	–	11.4	9.5	175.9	0.9	18.4	64.6	84.6	101.6	36.2	23.2
Non-Hispanic .....	175.1	2.7	–	11.4	9.5	175.1	(X)	18.4	63.8	83.8	101.6	35.4	23.2
Hispanic .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	2.6	–	–	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Asian alone .....	11.7	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	0.9	4.7	2.6	0.9	1.8	7.2
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Two or more races .....	9.7	–	–	1.7	0.9	(X)	–	1.8	3.5	6.1	3.4	3.5	1.9
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	17.3	–	1.8	–	–	0.9	17.3	0.9	7.1	5.2	6.1	2.6	4.4
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	140.6	5.0	(X)	4.3	4.4	57.7	6.0	6.3	58.1	54.5	51.0	25.5	28.5
1, attached .....	59.7	1.8	(X)	3.4	3.5	26.6	1.7	6.9	15.2	20.4	13.9	19.4	11.5
2 to 4 .....	53.7	–	(X)	1.8	1.7	25.9	2.5	4.8	19.1	24.8	18.1	13.1	15.0
5 to 9 .....	53.8	–	(X)	0.9	0.8	13.7	1.8	6.3	20.0	8.1	5.1	12.0	20.6
10 to 19 .....	40.6	–	(X)	2.7	0.9	9.9	0.8	5.1	18.3	12.0	3.4	9.1	15.6
20 to 49 .....	28.0	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	14.9	1.7	2.6	12.9	9.8	8.7	9.6	6.3
50 or more .....	70.8	–	(X)	4.0	5.6	27.3	0.9	42.7	18.0	31.7	20.5	18.3	23.6
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	6.0	–	6.0	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.2	–	2.6	0.9
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	12.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	2.6	–	2.6	2.6	6.2	0.9	5.2	1.7
Condominiums .....	28.6	0.6	–	0.9	–	6.2	1.7	0.9	11.9	6.1	1.7	5.3	11.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	8.6	6.8	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	3.6	1.0	0.9	–	2.4
2000 to 2004 .....	12.6	(X)	0.9	–	–	3.5	–	1.8	3.4	5.4	1.8	4.6	2.8
1995 to 1999 .....	17.8	(X)	–	0.9	1.3	4.5	0.9	6.6	6.5	7.7	2.6	4.6	6.0
1990 to 1994 .....	19.5	(X)	–	0.9	–	7.8	0.9	5.3	9.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	7.1
1985 to 1989 .....	20.1	(X)	0.8	1.0	–	3.7	0.8	3.5	5.4	5.6	–	8.3	6.4
1980 to 1984 .....	24.3	(X)	0.9	0.9	0.9	5.6	2.7	6.6	7.8	13.4	5.6	1.8	8.7
1975 to 1979 .....	54.5	(X)	0.9	1.8	3.5	19.3	0.9	8.8	21.2	17.4	9.5	15.9	16.0
1970 to 1974 .....	49.3	(X)	1.8	2.6	2.6	13.1	1.8	9.5	17.6	15.9	6.0	10.5	19.4
1960 to 1969 .....	51.0	(X)	0.9	2.6	0.9	13.4	1.7	11.0	16.5	15.9	2.6	14.8	16.8
1950 to 1959 .....	62.6	(X)	–	3.4	2.5	32.9	0.9	5.3	22.3	17.6	17.4	20.4	18.6
1940 to 1949 .....	55.2	(X)	–	0.9	4.4	29.6	2.7	5.2	23.9	29.6	31.4	8.8	8.0
1930 to 1939 .....	28.2	(X)	–	0.9	–	22.9	0.9	3.5	9.9	16.6	21.2	4.3	1.9
1920 to 1929 .....	28.8	(X)	(X)	2.2	2.6	9.5	1.7	4.9	8.6	8.7	10.3	6.4	7.6
1919 or earlier .....	20.7	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.8	7.4	1.7	3.6	7.8	5.5	6.3	4.6	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1966</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1972</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	42.2	0.8	(X)	0.9	1.6	7.7	2.6	6.6	14.8	17.7	4.3	9.8	9.6
2 .....	153.8	0.9	(X)	5.3	6.0	48.4	5.2	16.3	55.1	44.6	15.6	43.3	50.3
3 .....	184.0	5.1	(X)	7.5	6.6	86.5	6.9	19.9	77.9	67.8	72.5	36.5	44.4
4 to 6 .....	30.7	–	(X)	3.5	2.6	14.7	–	13.5	8.7	14.6	13.0	8.0	7.1
7 or more .....	36.6	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	18.7	0.9	18.4	5.1	16.6	15.2	9.3	9.6
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	233.5	–	(X)	9.4	10.6	89.9	6.9	56.6	84.0	81.8	54.9	59.4	76.7
None (on same floor) .....	61.5	–	(X)	0.9	1.7	18.6	2.5	15.5	20.6	23.7	6.5	21.5	19.3
1 (up or down) .....	70.2	–	(X)	3.1	4.2	28.8	2.7	9.3	31.3	23.6	18.2	12.5	25.5
2 or more (up or down) .....	101.8	–	(X)	5.5	4.7	42.6	1.7	31.9	32.1	34.4	30.2	25.4	31.8
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	233.5	–	(X)	9.4	10.6	89.9	6.9	56.6	84.0	81.8	54.9	59.4	76.7
With 1 or more elevators working .....	57.9	–	(X)	3.1	1.7	23.8	0.9	36.3	10.6	25.4	16.9	15.7	21.0
With elevator, none in working condition ..	0.9	–	(X)	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
No elevator .....	174.7	–	(X)	5.4	8.9	65.3	6.0	20.4	73.4	55.4	37.0	43.7	55.7
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	15.5	–	(X)	1.0	2.1	6.2	–	2.6	7.8	3.9	4.3	2.7	5.4
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes ..	200.3	6.8	(X)	7.7	7.9	84.2	7.7	13.2	73.3	74.9	64.9	44.9	40.0
With basement under all of building .....	131.7	5.1	(X)	6.0	4.6	66.8	5.2	7.1	52.0	52.1	54.6	27.8	22.3
With basement under part of building .....	16.6	–	(X)	–	–	3.4	1.7	2.7	5.3	1.7	4.3	4.6	3.4
With crawl space .....	21.5	1.7	(X)	0.9	2.5	7.1	–	0.9	7.1	7.3	0.9	9.1	4.6
On concrete slab .....	27.8	–	(X)	0.9	0.8	6.9	0.9	2.6	7.9	13.8	5.2	3.4	9.7
Other .....	2.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	20.0	–	0.9	3.4	0.8	9.7	–	0.9	5.2	11.2	10.5	1.7	0.9
Missing roofing material .....	23.6	–	1.7	3.4	1.7	12.3	0.8	0.9	7.1	13.9	14.9	2.7	0.9
Hole in roof .....	14.8	–	1.7	4.3	1.7	7.1	0.8	0.9	3.4	10.3	8.8	0.9	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	16.0	0.6	–	0.9	–	9.0	1.7	–	5.2	6.0	10.8	0.9	1.6
Sloping outside walls .....	6.2	–	–	2.6	–	3.5	–	–	1.7	2.6	4.4	–	0.9
Boarded up windows .....	4.3	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	0.9	–	2.6	2.6	3.4	–	–
Broken windows .....	13.7	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	9.1	–	–	4.4	8.2	8.2	0.9	0.9
Bars on windows .....	12.2	–	–	3.4	–	7.9	2.6	–	4.3	5.1	11.4	0.9	–
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	19.3	1.7	–	1.7	1.7	9.6	–	–	5.3	6.8	8.7	0.9	3.6
None of the above .....	140.8	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	51.7	4.3	13.2	56.0	47.1	28.9	38.1	35.7
Not reported .....	5.8	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	1.5	4.9	3.4	1.5	–
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	58.5	6.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	18.6	1.7	13.7	23.4	19.3	10.4	13.7	18.3
Not previously occupied .....	5.7	3.1	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.8	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.4
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	0.6	1.6	–	1.6	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	6.0	–	6.0	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.2	–	2.6	0.9
First site .....	3.4	–	3.4	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.8	2.5	–	2.6	–
Moved from another site .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	3.9	–	–	1.3	2.6	0.9	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	1.7	–	2.2
2 rooms .....	3.5	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
3 rooms .....	106.3	–	1.7	6.1	4.6	35.4	2.6	36.7	34.4	43.4	21.3	31.1	28.3
4 rooms .....	115.1	–	1.8	4.4	4.3	37.1	4.3	17.7	47.1	34.3	18.2	33.1	37.5
5 rooms .....	113.1	2.6	1.7	4.4	4.2	51.0	6.9	9.0	27.4	40.2	35.5	26.5	28.7
6 rooms .....	70.4	4.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	36.4	2.7	6.4	34.6	29.0	29.8	11.1	16.1
7 rooms .....	25.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	7.1	0.8	1.7	10.5	10.5	7.1	3.2	5.4
8 rooms .....	6.3	–	–	0.9	–	4.4	–	1.0	2.7	1.7	3.5	1.0	1.0
9 rooms .....	7.3	–	–	–	1.1	2.8	–	–	3.7	3.7	2.8	1.8	0.9
10 rooms or more .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	27.2	0.8	–	–	1.7	9.7	0.8	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.0	5.5
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	28.0	–	–	0.9	–	14.4	–	2.7	8.1	8.9	8.7	7.6	10.8
Not reported .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	68.4	–	0.9	2.6	1.7	37.8	1.8	5.4	24.8	21.4	26.9	16.5	19.1
Not reported .....	3.7	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	5.6	–	–	1.3	2.6	1.7	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.6	–	3.0
1 .....	142.8	–	1.7	7.8	6.4	50.8	4.3	44.4	43.8	60.9	32.4	38.1	41.5
2 .....	166.9	0.8	1.8	7.1	5.2	58.9	8.7	21.8	62.6	43.3	33.1	42.7	52.1
3 .....	106.8	5.3	2.6	1.7	3.4	51.1	3.5	4.4	39.0	45.1	41.0	23.4	19.0
4 or more .....	31.2	0.6	–	0.9	1.9	13.3	0.8	2.7	15.9	15.3	11.5	5.3	6.2
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	3.0	–	–	2.2	0.9	0.9	–	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.9	–	2.2
1 .....	294.5	0.9	3.5	13.2	16.7	118.3	11.2	57.7	105.9	120.4	82.7	74.0	74.9
1 1/2 .....	79.4	2.2	0.9	1.7	–	30.8	3.4	6.5	27.1	28.3	22.8	20.6	13.6
2 or more .....	76.4	3.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	26.0	2.7	9.2	29.1	16.0	14.2	15.0	31.2
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	146.6	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.3	57.7	7.9	7.1	60.8	58.7	51.0	28.0	29.4
500 to 749 .....	3.4	–	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.9
750 to 999 .....	3.7	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	1.0	1.0
1,000 to 1,499 .....	11.6	–	0.9	–	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.9	3.5	6.0	3.7	1.7	4.5
1,500 to 1,999 .....	34.7	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.6	12.2	2.6	–	14.8	10.4	9.5	8.1	12.0
2,000 to 2,499 .....	14.6	0.4	–	1.7	–	5.3	–	–	6.7	7.1	4.4	2.7	2.2
2,500 to 2,999 .....	15.0	1.3	–	0.9	–	5.4	–	0.9	8.3	0.9	5.4	2.8	3.2
3,000 to 3,999 .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.9
4,000 or more .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.8
Not reported .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	–
Not reported .....	53.1	–	1.8	0.9	1.9	27.3	4.3	2.6	23.1	29.2	26.2	6.1	1.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,200</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	186.4	6.1	6.0	7.7	7.9	79.0	9.6	12.4	69.1	71.2	63.1	43.2	37.5
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	61.5	2.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	37.0	2.7	3.4	20.1	24.0	30.3	11.8	8.0
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	53.9	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.8	18.8	4.3	0.9	22.3	18.7	14.3	19.6	12.9
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	22.9	1.3	–	0.9	–	8.9	–	3.6	7.1	8.2	5.4	2.8	7.6
1 up to 5 acres .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	–	–	–	4.5
5 up to 10 acres .....	30.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	13.3	2.6	2.7	13.2	15.8	13.1	7.0	2.6
10 acres or more .....	8.3	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.7	3.7	–	1.9	–
Not reported .....	3.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	–	–	1.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.19</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	314.9	3.0	1.8	13.1	7.3	117.0	13.0	69.0	102.2	103.3	82.4	73.6	95.3
0.51 to 1.00 .....	129.4	3.8	4.2	5.7	12.1	54.3	3.4	6.5	57.7	55.1	36.4	33.2	23.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8.1	–	–	–	–	4.6	0.9	–	3.6	6.3	1.8	2.7	2.8
1.51 or more .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	84.4	0.8	–	0.9	1.7	27.5	2.7	16.5	26.4	25.9	21.0	20.8	28.1
0.51 to 1.00 .....	232.4	2.8	1.8	12.3	5.5	92.2	9.5	50.9	77.5	79.0	60.5	55.6	67.3
1.01 to 1.50 .....	57.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	6.0	24.7	1.7	2.7	25.8	23.6	14.0	13.7	10.4
1.51 or more .....	73.3	0.5	1.7	2.6	3.6	29.7	3.4	3.4	31.6	36.0	22.6	19.5	13.0
No bedrooms .....	5.6	–	–	1.3	2.6	1.7	–	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.6	–	3.0
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 200 .....	146.6	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.3	57.7	7.9	7.1	60.8	58.7	51.0	28.0	29.4
200 to 299 .....	5.2	–	1.7	0.9	–	1.8	–	0.9	3.4	5.2	2.6	1.7	–
300 to 399 .....	8.5	–	1.7	–	0.9	2.5	1.7	–	3.4	5.1	2.6	1.7	0.9
400 to 499 .....	17.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	3.4	–	–	7.0	3.6	2.6	5.4	4.3
500 to 599 .....	15.8	0.5	–	–	0.9	5.5	–	0.9	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.8	6.6
600 to 699 .....	8.7	1.6	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	3.4	3.5	–	1.7	3.5
700 to 799 .....	7.1	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	3.6	1.7	2.6	1.0	2.7
800 to 899 .....	5.6	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	3.7	1.8	2.7	–	2.0
900 to 999 .....	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.3	0.9	–	–	0.4
1,000 to 1,499 .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	1.0
1,500 or more .....	14.5	–	–	1.7	–	4.7	0.9	1.8	5.6	1.8	5.4	4.7	4.4
Not reported .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.0	0.9	–	1.8	2.0	1.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>53.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>550</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	11.2	–	–	3.0	8.2	5.1	–	3.1	7.8	5.5	4.3	1.8	3.1
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	442.1	6.8	6.0	15.8	11.2	170.9	17.3	72.5	156.5	160.0	116.4	107.7	118.7
Kitchen sink .....	448.5	6.8	6.0	17.5	15.9	175.1	17.3	72.5	160.4	164.6	118.9	109.5	118.7
Refrigerator .....	448.6	6.8	6.0	15.8	17.7	174.2	17.3	73.4	162.1	163.8	118.1	109.5	119.7
Cooking stove or range .....	441.7	6.8	5.1	16.7	15.5	172.3	16.3	70.7	156.2	161.4	116.2	108.6	118.7
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.8	0.8	–	0.9	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	5.5	–	1.0	–	0.9	2.8	1.0	1.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	0.9	0.9
Dishwasher .....	185.6	6.8	1.7	5.3	1.7	50.2	5.2	23.6	72.7	38.9	15.9	45.8	75.2
Washing machine .....	242.6	6.8	4.3	7.9	6.2	90.3	8.9	20.5	87.4	81.8	65.7	54.6	59.9
Clothes dryer .....	234.5	6.8	3.5	7.0	5.4	86.8	8.0	19.6	84.7	78.2	60.5	53.8	61.6
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	303.2	5.3	1.7	9.8	7.6	98.8	9.5	62.1	106.3	92.5	43.0	92.5	103.0
Trash compactor .....	13.1	0.9	–	–	–	6.1	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	3.6
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	246.1	4.4	1.7	6.8	5.6	78.0	6.0	50.1	90.8	76.5	33.4	68.0	83.2
Additional central .....	7.5	–	–	2.2	–	2.6	–	4.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	1.8	3.0
1 room unit .....	103.0	0.9	1.7	4.3	7.7	37.8	6.9	18.3	32.3	36.7	31.5	25.8	23.0
2 room units .....	26.9	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	13.3	1.7	1.8	7.1	13.9	14.9	5.5	2.7
3 room units or more .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	423.7	6.8	4.2	18.0	16.9	164.6	13.8	72.9	151.3	150.9	110.2	101.8	118.4
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	34.3	–	–	–	0.8	6.9	1.7	8.3	8.7	14.1	3.4	10.8	11.4
Batteries .....	318.0	2.7	2.5	15.2	12.1	147.9	10.3	51.9	108.2	115.8	104.2	73.1	81.2
Both .....	61.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	9.8	1.8	8.0	30.5	17.5	2.6	15.1	22.5
Not reported .....	9.7	0.4	–	1.0	–	–	–	4.8	3.9	3.5	–	2.7	3.2
No .....	25.5	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	8.7	3.5	2.7	12.4	12.2	10.4	5.4	3.5
Not reported .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	0.6	2.3	–	2.3	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	298.7	5.2	2.5	13.5	13.3	117.9	9.4	51.9	103.6	105.2	84.9	73.0	74.4
No .....	72.9	1.1	1.7	3.4	1.9	35.2	2.7	7.2	27.9	24.7	20.2	12.3	27.6
Not reported .....	8.1	–	–	–	0.9	4.6	–	0.9	7.2	3.4	1.7	3.0	1.7
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>													
164.4	3.6	3.4	8.4	5.1	50.0	7.0	21.1	62.8	44.9	35.1	40.3	45.9	
<b>Sprinkler system inside home</b>													
41.3	–	–	1.3	2.2	15.9	–	26.5	15.9	16.1	8.7	12.9	15.8	
<b>Working carbon monoxide detector</b>													
101.7	1.3	0.8	2.8	6.1	26.4	2.6	17.8	34.5	33.4	18.2	30.3	28.9	
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	368.4	6.8	6.0	14.5	15.1	145.0	14.7	55.1	137.3	126.0	95.0	90.6	104.2
Steam or hot water system .....	51.8	–	–	3.4	4.3	22.5	2.6	9.5	20.2	29.6	18.2	13.4	10.4
Electric heat pump .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	6.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.8
Built-in electric units .....	9.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–	0.9	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.8	3.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units													
without ducts .....	10.8	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	3.9	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	0.9
Room heaters with flue .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	1.9	–	–	2.7	0.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	2.6	–	0.9	1.7	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	58.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.6	23.0	2.9	9.3	24.1	20.4	17.9	15.4	11.8
Stoves . . . . .	2.6	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	7.9	–	0.9	–	–	2.6	0.9	–	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.9	5.3
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	10.3	–	–	–	–	6.5	–	1.0	3.9	1.9	5.5	1.8	3.0
Other . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	369.7	5.5	3.4	17.1	15.8	146.8	12.7	62.8	132.2	139.3	98.4	87.3	100.2
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	446.7	6.8	6.0	12.3	19.4	173.4	17.3	74.3	161.3	161.9	117.2	108.5	119.7
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6.6	–	–	6.6	–	2.6	–	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.4	1.0	2.2
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	0.9	–	1.3	1.3	–	0.9	–	1.3
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	5.3	–	–	5.3	–	2.6	–	–	1.7	3.5	3.4	1.0	0.9
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	442.1	5.4	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	74.7	158.0	161.9	120.6	109.5	118.6
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	11.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	6.3	3.5	–	–	3.3
Drilled . . . . .	7.8	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	4.5	2.7	–	–	3.3
Dug . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.4	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.8	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Safe to drink . . . . .	425.4	5.9	6.0	18.0	17.7	166.8	17.3	69.7	153.8	153.1	113.5	103.3	118.1
Not safe to drink . . . . .	25.4	0.8	–	–	1.7	9.1	–	5.8	9.6	10.7	6.2	6.2	2.8
Safety not reported . . . . .	2.5	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	0.9
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	25.4	0.8	–	–	1.7	9.1	–	5.8	9.6	10.7	6.2	6.2	2.8
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	0.9	3.5	–	–	3.5	2.6	4.3	0.9	–
Public or private system . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	0.9	3.5	–	–	3.5	2.6	4.3	0.9	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	20.2	0.8	–	–	0.9	5.6	–	5.8	6.2	8.0	1.9	5.4	2.8
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	16.3	0.8	–	–	0.9	4.5	–	3.0	6.2	7.1	0.9	5.4	1.8
Other . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.9	–	0.9	1.1	–	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	441.9	6.3	6.0	18.0	19.4	175.1	17.3	75.6	158.0	161.8	119.8	109.5	119.6
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	10.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	3.7	–	–	2.3
Other . . . . .	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Electricity .....	65.8	–	–	2.6	4.7	22.3	1.7	21.2	18.7	21.9	14.3	15.4	19.3
Piped gas .....	377.0	6.8	6.0	16.2	14.7	151.9	15.6	51.0	140.2	138.3	105.4	91.4	100.8
Bottled gas .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	1.9	1.8	–	0.9	–
Fuel oil .....	5.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.8	1.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	448.9	6.8	6.0	17.5	16.4	175.9	17.3	73.3	160.8	164.2	119.8	109.5	119.6
Electricity .....	263.4	4.4	1.0	10.6	8.5	84.1	8.7	56.6	90.3	81.9	46.4	62.5	84.5
Piped gas .....	184.7	2.4	5.1	6.9	7.9	91.8	7.7	16.7	70.5	82.3	73.4	47.0	35.0
Bottled gas .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Electricity .....	117.0	2.6	1.8	3.5	5.0	44.8	3.5	25.1	40.1	38.1	27.1	30.6	31.3
Piped gas .....	332.0	4.1	4.2	15.4	14.5	130.2	13.0	49.6	122.4	126.5	93.5	78.1	90.5
Bottled gas .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.9	–	0.9	–
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	246.1	4.4	1.7	6.8	5.6	78.0	6.0	50.1	90.8	76.5	33.4	68.0	83.2
Electricity .....	229.9	3.6	0.9	4.6	4.8	74.6	4.2	46.3	82.3	71.4	30.0	65.3	76.6
Piped gas .....	15.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.8	3.9	8.5	4.3	2.6	2.7	6.7
Other .....	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	7.5	–	–	2.2	–	2.6	–	4.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	1.8	3.0
Electricity .....	6.6	–	–	2.2	–	1.7	–	4.0	2.3	4.4	1.7	1.8	3.0
Gas .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	234.5	6.8	3.5	7.0	5.4	86.8	8.0	19.6	84.7	78.2	60.5	53.8	61.6
Electricity .....	117.4	3.1	1.8	3.6	1.9	29.0	2.7	14.3	41.0	33.5	20.1	25.0	35.7
Piped gas .....	115.3	3.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	57.8	5.3	5.3	42.7	44.7	40.4	28.7	26.0
Other .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Piped gas .....	409.7	6.8	6.0	18.8	17.6	164.1	15.6	55.2	152.0	151.8	111.5	98.6	110.3
Bottled gas .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	–	0.9	–
Fuel oil .....	6.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.9	3.6	1.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.8	1.7	0.9	–	–
All electric units .....	45.1	–	–	0.9	3.1	17.1	0.9	16.9	13.5	15.8	11.7	11.0	11.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	430.5	6.8	4.2	16.1	14.4	169.0	16.3	71.2	155.9	155.2	113.7	100.9	118.2
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	21.3	–	1.8	2.7	4.2	6.9	1.0	4.4	7.8	9.6	6.0	8.0	3.6
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	3.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	9.8	–	1.0	–	1.7	3.5	1.0	2.7	2.8	4.4	3.4	2.6	1.8
2 times .....	1.7	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	–
3 times .....	2.5	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
4 times or more .....	2.8	–	0.9	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	1.8	1.0
Number of times not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Stoppage not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	430.9	6.8	4.2	16.3	10.9	163.7	16.3	73.0	153.1	152.9	109.5	103.4	121.8
None working some time in last 3 months .....	20.1	–	1.8	1.7	7.6	11.4	1.0	2.6	10.6	11.9	9.4	5.5	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.2	–	–	–	1.7	3.6	–	0.2	1.9	2.6	1.7	3.7	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.9	–	1.0	0.9	1.7	4.3	1.0	–	6.0	4.2	4.3	0.9	–
2 times .....	3.7	–	–	–	1.7	1.9	–	–	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	–
3 times .....	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.7	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	2.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	441.9	6.3	6.0	18.0	19.4	175.1	17.3	75.6	158.0	161.8	119.8	109.5	119.6
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	430.3	6.3	5.2	16.2	17.8	169.5	17.3	74.7	150.8	152.8	115.2	107.6	117.8
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	11.6	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	5.5	–	0.9	7.2	8.9	4.6	1.9	1.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.5	–	–	1.7	–	1.8	–	–	1.7	2.6	1.7	–	1.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.9	–	0.9	3.6	5.2	1.7	1.9	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	1.9	–	–	–	0.8	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.1	1.1	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	10.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	3.7	–	–	2.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	10.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	3.7	–	–	2.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	408.2	6.3	4.3	17.5	16.9	156.6	15.5	71.7	119.2	145.7	112.0	102.1	106.0
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	323.1	4.6	1.7	3.5	11.2	116.6	11.2	62.0	86.8	104.9	79.3	82.6	89.2
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	71.3	1.7	2.6	13.1	3.6	37.4	2.6	6.3	25.3	33.8	28.5	18.0	13.4
Equipment breakdowns .....	34.4	–	1.7	12.2	1.7	19.5	0.9	2.7	10.9	20.1	15.9	7.2	7.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	16.8	–	–	1.7	1.7	8.9	–	0.9	4.5	9.6	7.2	2.7	3.4
2 times .....	7.0	–	0.9	0.9	–	3.4	0.9	–	2.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	0.9
3 times .....	4.3	–	–	4.3	–	3.5	–	–	0.9	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.9
4 times or more .....	5.3	–	0.9	5.3	–	3.6	–	0.9	1.8	4.3	2.6	0.9	1.9
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	42.3	1.7	0.9	4.3	1.9	21.6	1.7	3.6	17.1	16.4	17.1	10.8	6.4
Utility interruption .....	6.3	–	–	0.9	–	3.5	–	0.9	–	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
Inadequate heating capacity .....	10.6	0.8	–	1.7	1.1	7.1	0.9	–	7.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	–
Inadequate insulation .....	13.1	0.9	–	1.1	1.1	9.4	–	1.0	6.6	2.1	7.6	1.8	1.8
Cost of heating .....	6.2	–	0.9	–	0.9	2.8	–	0.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	–	0.9
Other .....	11.6	0.9	–	1.7	–	3.5	0.9	0.9	4.5	5.3	5.2	2.7	1.8
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	13.9	–	–	0.9	2.1	2.6	1.7	3.4	7.1	7.0	4.3	1.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	402.2	6.8	5.2	11.8	14.9	155.0	16.4	72.9	143.7	143.2	102.8	97.8	112.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	48.6	–	0.9	7.1	3.7	19.9	0.9	2.7	20.0	20.6	17.0	10.1	9.1
1 time . . . . .	18.6	–	–	2.7	–	6.3	–	2.7	3.4	9.7	4.3	4.5	5.4
2 times . . . . .	11.8	–	–	1.7	–	5.3	0.9	–	4.6	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.8
3 times . . . . .	8.1	–	–	1.7	0.9	1.9	–	–	5.4	3.6	3.7	1.0	0.9
4 times or more . . . . .	10.0	–	0.9	0.9	2.8	6.4	–	–	6.5	4.7	5.6	1.8	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	–	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.6	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	331.9	5.1	3.4	8.7	10.4	127.1	14.7	43.6	116.5	112.6	83.8	74.6	92.5
Telephone available .....	418.5	6.8	5.2	17.1	18.6	159.4	14.7	70.4	155.0	150.8	108.6	101.9	116.6
Usable fireplace .....	49.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	18.9	1.7	2.8	21.1	14.4	17.1	6.9	14.7
Separate dining room .....	200.9	2.7	0.9	6.0	5.3	95.6	10.3	20.5	68.5	78.3	74.8	33.5	50.2
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	32.6	0.8	–	2.7	1.1	9.7	–	2.6	13.0	10.6	7.2	8.7	7.2
Garage or carport included with home .....	180.3	6.3	–	3.4	2.8	60.8	5.4	20.0	78.1	54.4	44.0	37.6	55.0
Not included .....	273.0	0.5	6.0	15.4	16.6	115.1	11.9	55.6	86.2	111.0	76.6	71.9	66.8
Off-street parking included .....	242.6	0.5	5.2	12.7	12.4	96.0	9.4	51.2	78.3	90.4	60.1	62.4	66.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	105.3	–	0.9	9.0	7.6	58.2	2.5	31.6	42.7	65.7	46.7	25.4	18.7
Other households without cars .....	57.7	1.3	0.9	2.7	0.9	14.3	2.6	3.7	24.9	19.6	11.1	17.7	11.5
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	229.8	4.2	1.8	6.2	9.3	90.9	9.7	33.3	72.8	67.8	56.6	52.8	67.6
2 cars .....	51.8	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.7	10.7	2.6	6.1	20.5	12.4	6.3	10.8	20.7
3 or more cars .....	8.7	0.4	–	–	–	1.8	–	0.9	3.4	–	–	2.8	3.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	225.0	4.0	2.5	4.5	10.2	78.9	6.0	35.9	75.4	62.6	46.3	50.4	73.7
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	95.9	1.5	2.7	3.5	1.7	29.8	6.1	6.2	33.2	29.2	21.5	27.2	23.1
2 or more trucks or vans .....	27.1	1.3	–	1.8	–	9.0	2.7	1.9	13.0	8.0	6.1	6.5	6.2
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	247.0	–	(X)	10.3	10.6	91.7	7.7	61.5	88.4	86.3	55.8	62.1	81.0
Owner or manager lives on property .....	73.5	–	(X)	5.0	2.5	33.0	1.0	21.3	26.0	19.6	22.5	17.3	20.5
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	173.5	–	(X)	5.3	8.1	58.7	6.7	40.2	62.4	66.7	33.2	44.8	60.5
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	2.6	–	–	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	24.7	–	–	2.6	–	14.0	1.7	1.0	10.8	8.7	12.1	4.6	4.4
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	0.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	–
Holes in floors .....	6.0	–	–	2.6	1.7	3.4	–	–	1.7	4.3	4.3	1.7	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	42.0	0.8	3.5	7.7	9.5	25.4	1.0	4.4	14.8	22.5	21.9	6.9	5.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	19.3	–	–	3.4	4.3	8.8	–	1.9	6.1	8.5	10.5	5.4	0.9
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	4.5	–	–	0.9	0.9	3.6	–	–	0.9	1.7	2.8	–	1.7
Rooms without electric outlets .....	10.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	5.1	–	–	6.9	3.5	5.1	1.7	0.9
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	39.1	–	(X)	2.2	1.7	9.4	0.9	30.5	8.9	14.8	6.9	10.9	14.8
Meals .....	27.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	4.3	0.9	24.3	6.4	8.7	2.6	9.1	10.6
Transportation .....	28.5	–	(X)	1.3	1.7	6.9	–	24.3	6.4	10.4	4.3	8.1	11.4
Housekeeping .....	22.3	–	(X)	2.2	0.9	3.4	0.9	18.1	6.4	9.7	2.6	3.6	10.5
Financial management .....	9.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	8.4	0.9	1.8	–	5.5	1.7
Aid with telephone .....	13.6	–	(X)	–	–	2.6	–	11.9	3.4	4.3	0.9	2.7	6.2
Shopping .....	18.4	–	(X)	1.3	–	4.3	–	15.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	5.4	7.5
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,5</sup> .....	16.7	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	3.4	–	15.8	6.4	6.9	1.7	3.6	7.5
Bathing .....	15.0	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	1.7	–	14.1	5.5	6.1	1.7	3.6	5.8
Eating .....	14.0	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	13.2	5.5	5.2	1.7	2.7	5.8
Moving about .....	15.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	15.0	5.5	6.9	1.7	3.6	6.6
Dressing .....	15.8	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	2.6	–	15.0	5.5	6.9	1.7	3.6	6.6
Toilet use .....	13.9	–	(X)	1.3	0.9	1.7	–	13.1	5.5	6.0	0.9	3.6	5.7
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> ..	247.0	–	–	10.3	10.6	91.7	7.7	61.5	88.4	86.3	55.8	62.1	81.0
Use of steps not required .....	83.9	–	–	3.9	3.9	22.7	1.7	37.5	29.0	29.3	9.5	22.0	34.2
Use of steps required .....	163.1	–	–	6.4	6.7	69.0	6.0	24.0	59.4	57.0	46.3	40.1	46.8
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	206.3	6.8	6.0	8.5	8.8	84.2	9.6	14.1	75.9	79.2	64.9	47.4	40.8
Use of steps not required .....	56.0	1.5	–	4.3	3.4	25.4	0.9	6.1	20.9	27.0	21.9	8.1	13.0
Use of steps required .....	150.3	5.3	6.0	4.3	5.3	58.8	8.7	7.9	55.1	52.2	43.0	39.3	27.9
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	18.8	–	0.9	18.8	(X)	11.4	–	2.2	6.6	12.2	11.2	2.7	4.9
Plumbing.....	6.6	–	–	6.6	(X)	2.6	–	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.4	1.0	2.2
Heating.....	9.7	–	0.9	9.7	(X)	7.1	–	0.9	2.7	6.9	5.2	1.7	2.7
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	2.6	–	–	2.6	(X)	1.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	2.6	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	19.4	–	0.9	(X)	19.4	9.5	–	2.6	10.1	12.5	7.9	4.3	1.8
Plumbing.....	2.5	–	0.9	(X)	2.5	0.8	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–	–
Heating.....	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	9.6	–	0.9	(X)	9.6	5.3	–	0.9	2.8	7.1	5.4	2.6	–
Kitchen.....	8.2	–	–	(X)	8.2	3.4	–	1.8	6.5	4.6	2.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	3.8	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	–	2.9
2.....	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
3.....	6.2	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	–	2.7	1.8
4.....	9.3	–	0.9	2.6	1.7	6.0	–	–	4.2	3.4	5.1	1.7	0.9
5.....	28.7	–	0.9	2.6	4.4	15.1	–	1.7	11.3	19.8	11.3	3.6	2.7
6.....	32.1	1.6	–	1.7	0.8	12.0	0.9	2.7	13.1	7.7	8.6	3.7	11.4
7.....	63.7	2.1	1.7	4.3	–	23.0	2.6	3.6	26.3	22.2	17.5	16.6	13.7
8.....	114.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	1.7	44.6	6.9	12.0	35.1	37.4	30.5	29.9	31.0
9.....	49.5	–	–	–	2.5	12.4	1.8	9.7	21.6	10.5	5.2	11.1	18.8
10 (best).....	130.3	1.8	1.7	3.0	4.8	50.6	3.4	43.2	43.9	54.3	33.8	36.0	36.9
Not Reported.....	13.7	–	–	–	1.7	7.9	1.7	1.7	6.9	5.8	6.8	3.4	1.7
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	377.4	6.8	4.2	11.9	8.1	139.9	15.4	70.2	136.6	134.9	91.7	92.9	103.1
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	72.7	–	1.8	6.9	10.4	36.0	1.9	5.4	26.2	30.0	28.1	16.0	17.0
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	18.3	–	0.9	1.7	5.1	9.4	0.9	0.9	8.9	9.5	9.5	4.4	3.5
Pipes leaked.....	30.5	–	1.8	3.5	5.4	14.5	1.0	1.8	12.8	15.4	10.8	7.3	5.3
Broken water heater.....	3.7	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	2.0	1.9	1.9	–	0.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	24.8	–	1.0	1.7	1.7	13.0	1.0	2.7	5.3	6.0	8.7	4.3	7.3
Interior leakage not reported.....	3.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.7
No leakage from outside structure.....	387.5	6.1	3.5	11.1	9.0	145.7	15.6	70.3	147.1	136.8	94.9	95.7	108.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	62.4	0.6	2.6	7.7	9.6	29.2	1.7	5.3	15.7	28.0	23.9	13.2	12.9
Roof.....	29.9	–	2.6	5.1	6.2	15.7	–	1.7	7.2	17.4	13.2	6.0	3.4
Basement.....	24.8	0.6	–	0.9	4.5	11.8	0.9	–	5.3	9.1	9.9	4.5	5.8
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	16.3	–	–	1.7	3.6	6.7	0.8	2.6	7.3	8.2	7.5	2.7	4.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	4.4	–	–	0.9	0.8	1.7	–	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	–
Exterior leakage not reported.....	3.4	–	–	–	0.9	1.1	–	–	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.9
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	371.1	3.2	2.6	15.4	13.5	145.8	14.6	62.2	119.0	134.3	102.3	78.7	105.9
Work usually started quickly.....	322.9	2.4	1.7	9.4	7.4	123.3	13.0	59.6	98.7	114.3	82.4	73.3	95.1
Management solved problem quickly.....	335.5	2.4	0.9	10.2	10.8	131.0	13.8	59.1	105.8	120.9	87.5	74.2	99.7
Management polite and considerate.....	367.6	3.2	2.6	15.4	13.5	145.0	14.6	62.2	116.5	133.4	101.4	77.9	105.1
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	386.6	4.8	2.6	16.3	11.6	150.4	14.6	67.7	127.3	139.1	102.1	91.9	107.5
Started quickly enough usually.....	343.9	4.0	1.7	13.7	8.2	130.9	12.9	63.3	106.7	125.7	85.6	82.6	98.5
Solved the problem quickly.....	360.3	4.0	1.7	13.7	9.9	138.3	13.8	64.9	116.0	128.5	92.7	85.4	105.0
Polite.....	383.7	4.8	2.6	16.3	11.6	148.5	14.6	66.7	125.4	138.0	101.0	91.1	106.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	320.1	4.4	1.7	5.9	7.3	114.3	14.6	64.7	114.3	113.9	73.3	80.2	98.2
Partly satisfied . . . . .	96.6	1.7	2.7	6.9	6.0	43.9	1.8	8.1	36.9	31.1	32.4	20.7	17.5
Dissatisfied . . . . .	26.3	0.6	0.9	6.0	4.4	14.3	–	1.8	9.9	15.6	12.4	5.3	4.4
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	6.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	3.5	0.9	–	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	311.7	3.0	2.5	6.8	9.3	116.6	13.0	65.7	110.0	113.5	75.2	75.3	95.6
Partly satisfied . . . . .	83.6	1.7	1.8	7.8	5.1	39.6	3.5	4.3	34.2	32.5	28.7	19.0	15.0
Dissatisfied . . . . .	28.1	–	0.9	4.3	3.4	10.6	–	3.7	11.7	11.0	9.6	6.3	7.2
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	27.5	2.0	0.9	–	0.9	9.1	0.9	0.9	7.8	8.0	6.2	7.4	4.0
Not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	–
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	274.0	3.0	1.7	4.2	6.5	93.7	12.1	62.1	95.9	96.5	60.2	66.3	89.6
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	18.4	–	0.9	3.4	3.4	8.9	–	1.8	6.5	9.3	8.7	4.4	2.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	0.9	1.8	2.6	0.9	2.8
2 .....	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	–	–	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	–
3 .....	11.9	0.5	1.7	4.3	0.9	7.9	–	–	3.5	5.2	7.9	0.9	1.4
4 .....	17.8	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	8.6	–	0.9	6.8	6.6	8.6	2.2	2.6
5 .....	32.6	–	–	2.6	2.5	15.9	1.7	4.4	12.1	18.3	13.1	6.8	3.5
6 .....	30.7	0.8	0.9	2.6	2.6	13.9	1.8	2.7	8.7	13.0	10.3	7.9	6.2
7 .....	60.8	–	0.9	2.6	3.6	24.0	–	6.6	23.6	22.8	20.2	11.7	12.5
8 .....	103.4	2.9	1.8	1.8	0.9	36.4	6.0	12.6	33.1	38.8	22.7	28.9	29.2
9 .....	58.8	0.8	–	1.0	1.7	20.3	3.5	8.8	24.4	15.0	11.3	13.6	16.8
10 (best) .....	112.9	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.8	34.2	2.6	36.2	42.2	32.9	14.6	33.5	44.4
No neighborhood .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	–
Not reported .....	14.0	–	–	–	3.0	7.0	1.7	2.6	8.0	7.9	6.0	2.5	2.6
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Yes .....	154.2	3.5	4.3	12.1	7.6	75.3	6.2	21.3	49.3	60.1	62.9	30.3	24.1
No .....	297.6	3.2	1.7	6.7	11.0	100.6	11.1	54.3	114.4	104.7	56.9	78.6	97.7
Not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Yes .....	116.8	0.9	2.6	8.7	7.6	51.2	4.3	14.4	31.2	51.2	47.4	27.3	22.9
No .....	327.9	5.8	3.5	9.3	10.1	120.4	13.0	60.2	129.0	111.1	68.1	80.7	98.0
Not reported .....	8.5	–	–	0.9	1.7	4.3	–	1.0	4.1	3.2	5.1	1.5	1.0
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Yes .....	37.0	–	1.8	5.1	4.2	14.8	2.7	6.4	12.0	15.6	17.4	6.5	2.7
No .....	414.0	6.8	4.2	13.7	14.4	161.1	14.6	69.2	151.6	149.2	102.4	101.6	119.1
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	354.2	4.4	4.3	9.2	12.6	125.1	15.6	63.5	130.4	123.8	72.8	94.1	108.2
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	97.6	2.4	1.7	9.6	6.0	50.8	1.7	12.1	33.2	41.0	47.0	14.8	13.7
Noise .....	15.3	0.9	0.9	3.5	–	9.9	–	1.0	3.4	3.4	8.1	4.5	–
Litter or housing deterioration .....	17.8	–	–	2.6	2.6	13.3	0.9	–	5.4	8.8	16.0	0.9	1.0
Poor city or county services .....	13.4	–	–	0.9	1.7	11.5	–	1.8	5.5	5.4	9.0	1.8	0.9
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	3.4	–	–	0.9	0.9	3.4	–	–	1.7	0.9	2.6	0.9	–
People .....	30.9	1.5	1.7	4.5	2.6	15.9	–	3.9	13.8	14.0	13.2	4.5	5.3
Other .....	51.4	0.9	–	4.3	2.6	24.5	0.9	7.2	14.0	17.4	25.1	5.8	7.5
No problem .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged													
5 through 15 .....	114.6	4.1	1.7	5.3	7.1	56.6	2.5	0.9	50.9	58.6	41.2	24.4	14.9
Attend public school (K–12) .....	98.1	4.1	0.9	4.3	7.1	48.8	1.7	0.9	44.9	50.1	35.2	19.9	11.4
Attend private school (K–12) .....	8.7	–	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.4	0.9	–	2.6	5.2	2.6	2.8	1.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Home schooled .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	0.9
Not reported .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.0
Households with children aged													
0 through 13 .....	132.6	3.8	2.5	4.4	9.6	67.2	5.9	0.9	59.5	62.9	43.6	34.1	18.2
Satisfactory public elementary school ..	100.6	3.8	1.7	2.7	5.4	46.4	5.1	0.9	46.3	45.1	26.6	24.1	14.8
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	18.8	–	0.9	1.7	4.3	12.8	0.9	–	6.9	12.0	12.0	3.5	1.7
Not reported or don't know .....	13.3	–	–	–	–	8.0	–	–	6.3	5.9	5.1	6.5	1.7
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	90.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	7.8	48.4	5.1	0.9	37.5	45.8	30.6	23.2	12.6
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	31.2	2.1	–	1.7	1.8	12.6	0.9	–	17.5	12.1	9.6	5.4	4.8
Not reported .....	10.7	–	–	–	–	6.2	–	–	4.5	5.0	3.4	5.5	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	18.8	–	0.9	1.7	4.3	12.8	0.9	–	6.9	12.0	12.0	3.5	1.7
Better . . . . .	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	–	–
About the same . . . . .	7.7	–	–	0.9	1.7	4.3	0.9	–	1.7	5.1	6.0	–	0.9
Worse . . . . .	7.7	–	0.9	–	2.6	5.1	–	–	4.3	4.3	3.4	2.6	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	196.5	1.8	(X)	10.7	9.4	74.4	6.1	26.0	71.9	66.9	41.9	54.6	54.4
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	62.2	1.0	(X)	8.8	2.6	31.9	0.9	4.7	22.2	26.9	16.5	19.7	13.6
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	134.2	0.8	(X)	1.9	6.8	42.5	5.2	21.3	49.7	40.0	25.5	35.0	40.7
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	71.1	–	(X)	7.1	4.3	34.5	2.7	5.5	24.4	25.6	18.2	23.8	15.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	125.4	1.8	(X)	3.6	5.1	39.9	3.4	20.5	47.5	41.2	23.7	30.8	38.7
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	96.4	–	(X)	3.0	3.9	38.5	3.4	35.5	25.6	31.3	22.5	26.0	35.3
Not reported . . . . .	13.8	–	(X)	–	0.9	5.3	–	6.9	6.0	8.7	5.2	0.9	2.8
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	337.5	0.9	4.3	16.9	14.4	156.1	10.4	59.1	113.5	138.2	117.2	78.0	74.7
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	102.1	–	0.9	2.6	5.5	50.2	2.5	13.8	30.4	46.4	41.9	23.8	13.3
5–9 minutes . . . . .	135.6	0.9	0.9	8.7	6.8	73.0	4.3	25.7	44.7	52.3	51.6	31.7	34.3
10–14 minutes . . . . .	46.3	–	–	0.9	2.0	23.3	1.7	4.5	19.5	19.0	15.2	8.3	14.1
15–29 minutes . . . . .	21.2	–	–	1.7	–	5.3	–	2.7	7.9	5.9	5.1	2.7	5.5
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	5.9	–	2.6	0.9	–	–	1.8	1.7	2.6	3.3	–	1.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	26.4	–	–	2.2	–	4.3	–	10.8	8.3	11.2	3.4	9.8	7.4
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	77.9	–	–	7.7	4.4	56.1	0.8	7.0	31.4	48.1	52.4	12.0	5.1
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	258.0	0.9	4.3	9.2	9.9	99.2	9.6	52.1	81.2	89.3	64.0	66.0	69.6
Not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.8	0.9	0.9	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	96.2	5.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	15.1	6.9	13.9	41.1	21.3	2.6	20.7	43.4
Not reported . . . . .	19.6	–	–	–	3.4	4.7	–	2.6	9.7	6.0	0.9	10.8	3.7
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	441.1	6.8	5.1	18.0	18.6	172.6	15.5	71.9	157.3	160.5	118.1	104.2	120.1
Satisfactory . . . . .	412.5	6.8	5.1	13.7	15.2	150.8	14.7	69.4	148.7	143.4	94.6	102.5	117.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	26.1	–	–	3.4	2.6	20.0	0.8	1.7	6.9	16.2	21.7	1.7	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	–	0.9
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	7.9	–	–	0.9	–	2.5	0.9	2.7	5.4	3.5	0.9	3.7	1.7
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	4.3	–	1.0	–	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	383.3	6.1	5.2	11.1	12.4	130.1	13.8	71.1	140.0	127.8	72.1	101.7	115.9
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	50.5	–	0.9	7.8	2.6	36.3	2.6	2.8	14.3	25.6	39.7	4.5	4.5
Not reported . . . . .	19.5	0.6	–	–	4.4	9.6	0.9	1.7	10.1	12.1	8.8	3.3	1.5
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	64.7	–	0.8	4.0	2.5	29.3	2.7	16.8	20.4	26.3	16.0	19.3	18.2
Special entry system present . . . . .	35.4	–	–	3.1	1.7	14.3	1.8	13.8	14.4	17.0	10.0	9.8	12.9
Special entry system not present . . . . .	29.3	–	0.8	0.9	0.8	15.0	0.9	3.0	6.0	9.2	6.0	9.5	5.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	387.1	6.8	5.2	14.9	16.1	146.6	14.6	58.8	143.3	138.6	103.7	89.5	103.6
Community access not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	104.1	–	(X)	4.5	4.7	32.8	2.5	41.9	31.4	36.1	20.3	30.4	38.5
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	126.1	–	(X)	5.8	5.1	52.7	5.2	11.8	50.2	39.5	29.3	28.7	39.7
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	16.8	–	(X)	–	0.9	6.2	–	7.8	6.8	10.8	6.1	3.1	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	152.7	0.8	0.9	7.4	4.3	53.0	2.7	75.6	35.9	51.7	36.3	40.5	46.9
Community age restricted . . . . .	45.3	–	–	1.3	3.5	14.8	0.9	37.5	13.5	18.3	9.5	11.9	17.5
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	107.4	0.8	0.9	6.0	0.9	38.2	1.8	38.1	22.4	33.4	26.8	28.6	29.4
Community age specific . . . . .	29.8	–	–	3.4	–	9.9	–	14.0	4.5	13.7	7.0	11.4	4.3
Community not age specific . . . . .	73.4	0.8	0.9	2.6	0.9	27.5	1.8	22.4	17.1	17.9	18.1	16.4	25.1
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	297.8	2.7	3.4	9.6	14.1	109.2	6.9	63.7	102.3	113.8	63.2	74.2	95.7
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	191.7	1.8	2.5	6.2	8.6	67.1	3.5	49.1	61.3	73.4	31.9	51.0	67.4
Golf in community . . . . .	59.4	–	–	1.7	4.3	12.5	–	10.8	20.4	21.5	5.4	25.1	16.2
Trails in community . . . . .	109.2	1.0	–	3.6	5.1	36.3	2.7	19.9	40.5	37.6	23.5	31.7	29.1
Shuttle bus . . . . .	96.7	0.8	–	1.7	6.5	17.6	1.7	41.2	30.5	43.2	12.1	30.4	28.4
Daycare center . . . . .	77.4	0.8	–	3.4	5.9	41.4	–	4.3	26.7	33.8	27.1	18.6	14.3
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	129.9	0.9	0.9	6.0	6.8	50.0	1.7	19.7	48.3	52.4	34.7	32.6	32.3
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	346.5	5.9	1.7	17.1	16.0	139.6	12.0	49.6	126.1	128.5	100.9	83.9	84.8
Single-family attached . . . . .	152.2	3.3	–	8.4	5.1	60.2	1.7	30.9	46.5	51.7	35.8	32.3	49.7
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	264.0	2.7	0.9	14.5	12.4	103.7	4.2	57.5	94.4	97.5	65.1	65.5	76.3
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	154.6	1.8	0.9	8.8	6.0	45.1	3.4	24.5	61.2	47.6	19.4	45.0	53.8
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	35.4	–	–	–	4.8	17.0	0.8	9.8	17.1	19.1	14.5	8.1	6.2
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	67.9	0.9	–	5.7	0.9	39.0	–	21.4	14.4	28.1	28.6	12.4	15.5
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	19.0	–	5.2	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.8	3.1	8.3	4.2	–	5.4	4.0
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	269.9	2.5	2.7	15.4	11.5	119.4	11.2	45.2	91.2	105.5	87.0	69.7	58.0
Industrial or factories . . . . .	69.1	0.9	1.7	4.8	2.5	32.4	2.6	8.4	18.9	27.1	26.2	12.4	13.8
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	152.3	2.3	0.8	8.5	6.0	47.6	2.7	29.6	49.8	50.0	24.4	39.4	47.0
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	172.9	1.6	0.9	10.2	6.0	53.8	4.4	31.9	56.1	58.5	36.3	48.8	52.0
Not reported . . . . .	6.6	–	–	–	0.9	5.1	–	–	1.5	5.8	3.4	2.3	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	79.1	2.1	0.8	1.9	4.4	17.2	0.9	15.2	34.7	21.9	7.0	19.0	30.2
With waterfront property . . . . .	19.5	0.6	–	–	0.9	5.2	–	3.9	13.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	8.1
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.9	0.9	–	1.8	1.0
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.9
Water not reported . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	0.9	4.3	–	–	1.5	4.1	2.6	1.5	–
No water in area . . . . .	369.3	4.7	5.2	16.9	14.2	154.5	16.4	60.4	128.1	139.5	111.1	89.1	91.6
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	59.0	–	0.9	2.6	3.4	12.2	2.5	11.8	19.3	22.5	13.9	12.4	13.5
About the same . . . . .	328.0	1.5	4.3	12.7	13.1	137.4	12.1	48.0	123.2	116.7	94.7	75.8	91.8
Newer . . . . .	25.4	5.3	–	1.8	1.3	12.4	–	7.1	9.7	9.2	5.2	9.2	5.3
Very mixed . . . . .	18.4	–	0.9	1.7	–	4.4	–	3.4	5.2	6.9	1.7	6.1	5.1
No other residential buildings . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.7	–	–	0.9	3.6
Not reported . . . . .	16.4	–	–	–	1.7	8.6	0.9	4.4	4.2	10.2	5.1	5.1	2.6
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	334.7	5.0	6.0	7.1	10.9	103.6	11.9	62.1	125.8	107.2	51.1	90.0	107.8
1 building . . . . .	13.4	–	–	–	1.7	7.1	0.9	1.7	4.4	5.3	8.8	1.9	1.0
More than 1 building . . . . .	86.8	1.7	–	10.4	5.1	57.5	3.5	6.9	25.3	44.7	54.8	12.6	8.1
No buildings . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.8	–	–	0.9	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	14.1	–	–	1.3	1.7	7.7	–	4.0	7.1	8.3	6.0	4.1	3.0
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	346.8	5.8	6.0	11.1	11.8	107.9	12.0	67.8	130.1	116.4	54.8	92.6	112.8
1 building with bars . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	4.6	0.8	–	0.9	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.0
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	70.7	0.9	–	6.1	5.1	47.7	1.7	2.6	22.9	29.2	46.6	9.2	4.5
No buildings . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.8	–	–	0.9	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	24.1	–	–	1.7	2.6	15.6	1.7	4.4	8.6	16.3	15.6	5.0	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	171.9	5.3	4.3	3.6	4.7	43.1	5.4	31.8	61.4	45.9	28.7	43.9	54.9
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	203.0	0.9	1.7	8.2	10.5	90.6	9.4	30.3	78.5	80.6	58.8	51.1	53.8
Major repairs needed . . . . .	66.6	0.5	–	7.1	2.6	33.6	2.5	10.8	21.2	28.1	26.2	12.2	12.3
No streets . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.8	–	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	9.2	–	–	–	0.9	6.9	–	1.7	1.5	8.3	5.1	2.3	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	353.1	5.8	5.2	7.0	14.3	118.3	16.4	66.3	130.2	115.9	69.5	90.6	109.2
Minor accumulation . . . . .	73.6	0.9	0.9	7.5	2.6	35.2	0.9	8.4	29.1	34.4	30.4	14.9	11.6
Major accumulation . . . . .	20.0	–	–	4.3	1.7	17.3	–	0.9	3.5	9.4	17.3	1.7	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	6.6	–	–	–	0.9	5.1	–	–	1.5	5.8	3.4	2.3	–
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	302.6	4.2	1.7	11.8	12.4	105.7	8.6	65.0	101.1	95.9	58.1	80.0	92.8
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	144.1	2.6	4.3	7.0	6.1	65.1	8.7	10.6	61.6	63.9	59.1	27.2	29.1
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	6.6	–	–	–	0.9	5.1	–	–	1.5	5.8	3.4	2.3	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.0	–	6.0	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	4.2	–	2.6	0.9
1 to 6 . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	5.2	–	5.2	0.9	0.9	–	1.8	0.9	2.6	3.4	–	1.7	0.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>1,004.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>421.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>408.1</b>	<b>412.0</b>	<b>295.0</b>	<b>238.5</b>	<b>224.3</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	201.2	0.8	0.9	9.1	9.0	70.7	6.1	58.7	59.3	73.5	48.3	48.8	65.6
2 persons . . . . .	112.1	2.2	1.8	5.3	1.7	41.8	5.3	12.4	46.3	29.9	29.8	25.4	32.6
3 persons . . . . .	57.6	–	–	1.8	4.3	28.0	2.5	2.7	21.9	19.4	18.0	19.5	7.9
4 persons . . . . .	42.0	3.3	3.4	0.9	2.6	16.6	1.7	0.9	17.0	18.9	8.6	8.0	9.7
5 persons . . . . .	21.8	0.5	–	0.9	–	8.9	1.7	0.9	7.9	12.3	7.8	2.6	5.2
6 persons . . . . .	9.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	–	–	6.4	4.4	2.8	2.7	0.9
7 persons or more . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	1.9	7.1	–	–	5.4	7.1	5.4	2.6	–
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	297.5	2.1	3.5	12.7	8.5	95.9	11.4	74.7	93.7	93.6	69.3	72.7	96.5
1 . . . . .	61.2	–	0.9	1.7	3.0	35.1	1.7	0.9	27.5	22.9	21.7	14.5	10.6
2 . . . . .	50.9	3.2	0.8	2.7	5.2	23.6	2.5	–	21.7	20.9	12.9	13.0	7.9
3 . . . . .	21.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	10.6	1.7	–	7.0	13.1	7.7	3.6	6.0
4 . . . . .	14.9	–	–	–	0.9	5.4	–	–	9.8	9.6	5.4	4.1	0.9
5 . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.7	–
6 or more . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	1.1	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	367.3	6.8	5.2	14.9	15.9	152.3	16.4	(X)	145.5	135.6	105.8	85.3	89.2
1 person . . . . .	79.8	–	0.9	3.9	3.5	22.8	0.9	70.2	17.2	29.9	14.0	23.3	30.0
2 persons or more . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	5.4	1.7	–	0.9	1.0	2.7
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	38.3	1.7	–	0.9	3.0	13.3	3.4	(X)	26.8	17.5	8.7	9.7	9.1
25 to 29 . . . . .	50.6	0.4	2.7	2.7	4.2	18.6	2.7	(X)	27.0	16.3	11.2	10.9	17.1
30 to 34 . . . . .	56.4	–	0.8	3.5	–	25.5	1.7	(X)	23.6	22.8	18.2	11.2	13.3
35 to 44 . . . . .	84.9	3.8	0.9	3.4	3.6	37.1	2.6	(X)	34.7	27.8	25.8	17.7	21.1
45 to 54 . . . . .	83.4	–	0.9	2.6	5.2	35.5	4.3	(X)	21.6	32.0	25.6	19.7	17.7
55 to 64 . . . . .	64.1	0.8	–	3.5	0.9	27.6	1.8	(X)	15.4	21.8	19.0	17.1	14.2
65 to 74 . . . . .	35.3	–	0.9	0.9	–	9.5	–	35.3	5.1	12.3	6.1	9.7	14.2
75 years and over . . . . .	40.3	–	–	1.3	2.6	8.9	0.9	40.3	10.1	15.1	6.1	13.7	14.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	252.1	5.9	5.2	9.7	10.4	105.2	11.2	16.9	105.0	92.0	72.3	60.7	56.2
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	75.1	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	19.0	2.7	8.1	19.0	17.6	13.7	18.9	22.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	(X)	1.7	0.9	0.9	–	1.0
25 to 29 years . . . . .	6.7	0.4	–	–	0.8	2.7	–	(X)	3.1	2.7	0.9	3.7	0.4
30 to 34 years . . . . .	12.3	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	(X)	2.6	2.6	3.4	5.3	1.8
35 to 44 years . . . . .	14.8	2.3	–	–	0.9	2.5	–	(X)	4.3	0.9	1.7	2.7	5.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.7	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	7.8	1.8	(X)	6.5	7.9	6.0	4.5	9.9
65 years and over . . . . .	8.1	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	8.1	0.9	2.7	0.9	2.7	3.7
Other male householder . . . . .	38.4	0.8	–	–	–	10.0	0.9	2.6	19.4	7.0	6.9	9.2	12.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	21.3	–	–	–	–	1.9	0.9	(X)	11.9	2.6	0.9	5.3	9.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	14.4	0.8	–	–	–	7.2	–	(X)	6.6	2.6	6.0	3.9	0.9
65 years and over . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	0.9	1.8	–	–	2.6
Other female householder . . . . .	138.6	2.4	3.5	7.1	7.9	76.3	7.7	6.2	66.6	67.4	51.7	32.6	21.6
Under 45 years . . . . .	104.8	2.4	3.5	6.2	6.1	61.2	6.9	(X)	58.3	55.2	39.6	24.2	17.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	27.6	–	–	0.9	1.7	13.4	0.8	(X)	7.4	10.4	10.4	4.8	3.6
65 years and over . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	6.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	3.6	0.9
1-person households . . . . .	201.2	0.8	0.9	9.1	9.0	70.7	6.1	58.7	59.3	73.5	48.3	48.8	65.6
Male householder . . . . .	91.6	0.8	–	6.9	4.3	38.8	2.7	11.6	28.8	32.6	29.0	23.8	26.6
Under 45 years . . . . .	38.9	0.8	–	4.3	0.9	14.8	1.8	(X)	16.6	10.4	13.0	4.4	15.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	41.1	–	–	2.6	2.6	19.8	0.9	(X)	9.4	17.7	14.3	13.8	7.7
65 years and over . . . . .	11.6	–	–	–	0.9	4.3	–	11.6	2.7	4.4	1.7	5.5	3.4
Female householder . . . . .	109.6	–	0.9	2.2	4.7	31.9	3.4	47.1	30.6	40.9	19.3	25.1	39.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	28.8	–	0.9	–	2.1	6.3	–	(X)	13.7	9.2	3.7	3.7	10.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	33.7	–	–	0.9	0.9	15.0	2.6	(X)	7.0	15.1	7.8	9.7	9.9
65 years and over . . . . .	47.1	–	–	1.3	1.8	10.6	0.9	47.1	9.9	16.6	7.9	11.6	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	155.8	4.7	2.5	6.1	10.9	80.1	5.9	0.9	70.6	71.9	51.4	36.8	25.3
Married couples.....	40.2	2.3	0.9	–	2.6	13.0	0.9	–	11.3	12.3	6.8	9.8	12.5
One child under 6 only.....	6.1	–	0.9	–	–	3.4	0.9	–	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	8.1	–	–	–	1.7	2.7	–	–	1.7	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.0
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.1	0.6	–	–	0.8	1.7	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.9	1.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	6.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	3.4	–	3.4	0.9
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	16.1	1.7	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	5.4	3.5	2.6	1.8	6.6
Other households with two or more adults.....	43.2	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.9	21.5	2.6	0.9	26.2	21.8	15.9	10.1	5.2
One child under 6 only.....	6.2	–	–	–	0.9	2.7	–	0.9	4.5	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	10.6	–	0.8	–	–	4.6	–	–	6.2	8.0	3.6	0.9	1.0
Two or more under 6 only.....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	0.9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	22.9	0.5	–	2.6	1.1	13.2	1.7	–	12.0	11.2	9.6	6.6	2.3
Households with one adult or none.....	72.3	1.9	0.9	3.5	6.4	45.6	2.5	–	33.1	37.9	28.7	17.0	7.7
One child under 6 only.....	7.9	–	–	–	–	5.3	0.9	–	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	14.9	–	0.9	1.8	2.6	8.5	–	–	8.9	11.4	6.8	2.8	1.7
Two or more under 6 only.....	3.6	–	–	–	–	3.6	0.9	–	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	45.9	1.9	–	1.7	3.9	28.2	0.8	–	17.1	21.2	17.6	7.9	6.0
Total households with no children.....	297.5	2.1	3.5	12.7	8.5	95.9	11.4	74.7	93.7	93.6	69.3	72.7	96.5
Married couples.....	34.9	0.4	0.9	2.6	–	6.0	1.8	8.1	7.7	5.4	6.8	9.1	9.7
Other households with two or more adults.....	65.2	0.8	1.8	1.9	0.8	20.9	3.5	7.9	28.0	17.7	15.8	14.7	21.2
Households with one adult.....	197.4	0.8	0.9	8.3	7.7	69.0	6.1	58.7	58.1	70.5	46.6	48.8	65.6
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years.....	312.8	2.1	3.5	13.6	10.7	103.7	11.4	74.7	99.7	101.6	76.1	74.6	97.5
With own children under 18 years.....	140.5	4.7	2.5	5.3	8.7	72.3	5.9	0.9	64.6	63.9	44.5	34.9	24.3
Under 6 years only.....	27.7	0.6	0.9	–	2.5	15.6	3.4	0.9	15.6	8.6	7.7	11.6	4.9
1.....	19.3	–	0.9	–	1.7	10.4	1.7	0.9	9.8	6.9	6.0	8.0	2.6
2.....	8.4	0.6	–	–	0.8	5.2	1.7	–	5.9	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.3
3 or more.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 to 17 years only.....	77.6	4.1	–	3.4	3.7	42.6	2.5	–	32.2	33.2	26.5	16.1	14.9
1.....	34.6	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	20.4	–	–	15.4	12.3	12.4	6.3	7.1
2.....	26.1	2.2	–	2.6	1.7	13.0	1.7	–	8.8	10.3	6.8	7.4	4.2
3 or more.....	17.0	1.0	–	–	1.1	9.2	0.9	–	8.1	10.7	7.3	2.4	3.7
Both age groups.....	35.1	–	1.7	1.8	2.6	14.0	–	–	16.7	22.0	10.3	7.2	4.5
2.....	14.0	–	0.8	1.8	0.9	5.3	–	–	6.0	8.0	4.3	2.0	1.8
3 or more.....	21.1	–	0.9	–	1.7	8.7	–	–	10.8	14.0	6.0	5.3	2.7
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives.....	78.9	1.3	1.7	3.4	4.5	38.2	3.4	7.1	30.0	31.4	29.1	17.1	13.9
Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	34.3	–	0.9	0.9	1.1	19.8	–	0.9	15.8	15.1	14.3	7.2	5.4
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	11.6	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	5.3	2.8	1.7	3.5	4.5	1.8
Households with three generations.....	13.6	–	–	1.7	0.9	7.2	–	1.7	8.4	6.2	7.1	1.0	1.0
Households with 1 subfamily.....	11.0	–	–	0.9	–	5.4	–	0.9	6.6	5.4	4.5	1.9	1.0
Subfamily householder age under 30.....	5.5	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	–	3.8	1.9	2.8	–	1.0
30 to 64.....	5.5	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–	0.9	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.9	–
65 and over.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives.....	38.4	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.4	17.8	3.4	2.7	13.3	14.6	13.1	6.2	7.7
With nonrelatives.....	50.1	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.9	11.0	4.3	1.7	29.4	15.7	8.5	11.1	16.4
Co-owners or co-renters.....	15.1	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	0.9	–	9.6	4.3	2.6	3.8	6.1
Lodgers.....	6.3	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.8	–	4.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.7
Unrelated children, under 18 years old.....	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	2.6	–
Other nonrelatives.....	28.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	–	6.4	1.7	1.7	15.1	10.5	3.4	5.5	9.4
One or more secondary families.....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
2-person households, none related to each other.....	25.9	–	1.0	1.0	–	5.6	1.8	1.7	17.2	7.0	5.1	4.8	12.4
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other.....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	16.8	–	–	–	1.1	2.0	1.7	8.0	1.9	10.6	2.8	7.0	0.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	63.2	0.8	1.8	4.7	3.3	30.9	5.2	13.9	28.8	33.5	28.2	10.6	5.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	159.8	2.6	3.4	6.8	6.1	60.4	7.8	35.8	55.6	65.8	46.1	38.8	41.8
Additional vocational training . . . . .	22.6	0.9	–	1.7	–	6.2	–	5.7	9.9	11.5	5.2	2.9	8.2
Some college, no degree . . . . .	109.3	2.9	0.9	3.5	4.3	48.5	1.7	8.2	37.5	35.0	26.0	28.7	29.3
Associate's degree . . . . .	20.2	–	–	0.9	1.7	9.6	–	–	7.0	4.3	6.0	5.4	6.8
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	62.9	0.4	–	2.9	2.1	20.0	0.9	3.6	25.9	14.6	10.7	12.8	27.8
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	21.0	–	–	–	0.9	4.5	–	6.2	7.8	1.8	0.9	6.2	9.6
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	82.3	87.9	70.0	74.9	77.3	81.3	60.4	71.1	81.3	73.4	74.3	83.9	94.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	18.5	6.3	–	15.3	15.2	13.9	5.4	12.9	20.5	9.9	9.5	17.3	30.7
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	431.4	6.8	6.0	18.8	18.6	172.4	12.2	74.7	156.3	158.6	117.2	105.3	113.6
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	13.2	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.8	5.3	3.7	6.1	1.7	5.2	4.5
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	11.4	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.4	0.9	5.3	6.0	2.6	1.7	6.3
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	8.0	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	0.9	2.0	1.7	–	0.9	3.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	1.7	0.9	–
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	–	0.9	1.0
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	–
1979 or before . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.4	0.9	3.5	0.9	3.5	1.8
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	332.7	6.8	5.2	15.4	14.3	126.1	13.9	37.9	164.3	125.2	86.3	71.0	95.7
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	61.6	–	–	1.7	1.7	28.6	2.5	14.3	(X)	23.3	16.9	16.8	14.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	30.2	–	0.9	1.7	1.7	10.4	–	11.8	(X)	9.8	7.8	11.8	7.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	15.3	–	–	1.7	1.7	5.6	0.9	4.4	(X)	2.6	4.6	4.4	4.6
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	0.9	(X)	0.9	1.7	1.8	–
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	2.6	(X)	1.7	1.7	0.9	–
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	0.9	0.9	–	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	1.1	–	1.0	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	(X)	–	–	0.9	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	(X)	–	0.9	1.0	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	185.9	4.9	3.5	7.5	11.8	71.8	8.8	16.1	164.3	71.8	48.2	37.3	51.7
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	145.6	3.6	0.8	6.6	9.2	59.3	6.1	14.4	145.6	56.8	39.5	31.1	38.0
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	27.3	0.8	–	0.9	2.5	12.7	0.8	–	27.3	11.8	6.0	6.8	7.1
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	106.6	2.8	0.8	4.4	6.7	43.8	3.6	11.3	106.6	41.8	31.0	21.8	26.9
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	11.7	–	–	1.3	–	2.9	1.7	3.1	11.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.0
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	16.1	–	1.0	–	–	4.4	1.0	0.9	16.1	4.4	2.6	2.0	7.9
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	0.9	0.9	–	1.0
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.5	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	4.5	0.9	0.9	–	1.7
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.9	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	0.9	8.9	1.8	0.9	2.0	4.3
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	24.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.6	8.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	10.6	6.0	4.3	5.9
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	12.2	–	0.9	–	2.6	3.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	6.1	3.4	3.4	0.9
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	9.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	–	3.6	0.9	–	1.7	4.5	2.6	0.9	3.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	315.1	6.8	3.5	4.6	11.3	123.7	14.7	30.5	120.6	97.1	76.5	69.8	95.7
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	136.5	–	2.6	14.3	8.2	52.2	2.6	44.1	43.1	67.8	44.1	39.1	25.1
Hearing disability . . . . .	27.7	–	–	1.7	1.8	2.6	0.9	13.4	10.6	11.5	3.4	11.9	7.8
Vision disability . . . . .	22.3	–	–	4.3	2.6	11.6	–	5.4	5.1	14.2	13.1	6.4	1.8
Mental disability . . . . .	58.1	–	2.6	8.2	3.8	23.0	–	14.4	25.4	35.4	21.0	9.8	11.2
Physical disability . . . . .	94.9	–	0.9	9.1	6.4	39.1	1.7	37.0	27.3	48.5	34.7	27.2	18.1
Self-care disability . . . . .	34.7	–	–	5.6	4.7	20.1	–	9.1	12.2	23.6	20.0	2.8	6.6
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	52.2	–	–	6.5	4.7	27.6	–	16.3	18.9	30.4	24.1	9.1	11.0
Disability not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>160.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	160.8	3.6	2.6	6.6	10.1	64.6	7.1	15.2	160.8	61.2	43.0	32.2	44.1
House .....	93.2	2.7	–	3.4	6.6	38.4	4.4	4.3	93.2	42.0	27.1	22.4	19.7
Apartment .....	51.3	–	–	1.9	2.6	22.5	0.9	7.0	51.3	13.2	13.2	8.8	19.6
Manufactured/mobile home .....	4.4	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	4.4	1.7	–	–	–
Other .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	0.9	3.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Not reported .....	8.4	0.9	–	1.3	–	1.9	0.9	3.0	8.4	3.5	1.8	–	4.0
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.8	2.7	2.6	5.3	10.1	60.9	6.3	11.3	148.8	56.9	40.3	31.2	39.3
Owner occupied .....	54.9	2.3	2.6	0.9	7.5	16.4	2.8	4.3	54.9	21.1	8.8	15.9	11.5
Renter occupied .....	93.9	0.4	–	4.4	2.6	44.4	3.4	7.0	93.9	35.7	31.5	15.3	27.8
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.8	2.7	2.6	5.3	10.1	60.9	6.3	11.3	148.8	56.9	40.3	31.2	39.3
1 person .....	35.4	–	–	0.9	3.8	13.0	0.9	9.5	35.4	14.3	10.4	3.7	13.1
2 persons .....	25.5	0.4	–	1.8	0.9	10.0	1.0	1.8	25.5	5.4	6.2	4.7	11.0
3 persons .....	34.3	–	–	0.9	1.8	14.2	1.7	–	34.3	10.3	8.7	11.3	8.0
4 persons .....	18.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	–	6.0	0.9	–	18.0	6.6	1.7	3.2	3.6
5 persons .....	16.1	–	1.0	–	–	7.1	1.8	–	16.1	9.6	5.2	3.7	1.8
6 persons .....	9.8	–	–	0.9	–	5.3	–	–	9.8	4.5	4.5	1.9	1.7
7 persons or more .....	8.1	–	0.9	–	2.8	4.5	–	–	8.1	6.2	3.7	2.7	–
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.8	2.7	2.6	5.3	10.1	60.9	6.3	11.3	148.8	56.9	40.3	31.2	39.3
Owned or rented by a mover .....	114.5	1.9	0.8	4.4	6.7	46.4	3.6	11.3	114.5	42.7	32.6	23.8	29.4
Owned or rented by other .....	31.8	0.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	13.5	1.8	–	31.8	13.5	6.8	6.8	8.9
By a relative .....	20.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	10.1	1.0	–	20.6	10.2	4.3	5.1	4.4
By a nonrelative .....	11.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	0.8	–	11.3	3.3	2.6	1.7	4.5
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.8	2.7	2.6	5.3	10.1	60.9	6.3	11.3	148.8	56.9	40.3	31.2	39.3
Increased with move .....	57.1	1.5	1.7	0.9	5.3	22.6	0.8	4.3	57.1	19.0	13.1	8.3	17.3
Decreased .....	51.6	–	–	2.7	1.7	22.2	2.8	5.1	51.6	21.1	14.2	13.6	13.5
Stayed about the same .....	32.8	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	16.0	1.8	–	32.8	13.0	12.2	7.7	6.7
Don't know .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.7	1.8	–	1.0	0.9
Not reported .....	4.7	–	–	–	1.3	–	0.9	–	4.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>166.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>46.7</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	2.5	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.5	1.7	–	–
Owner to move into unit	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.7	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.7	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	–	3.7	3.7	2.8	–	–
New job or job transfer	8.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	8.0	–	0.9	1.8	3.6
To be closer to work/school/other	17.8	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–	1.0	17.8	4.5	–	3.7	9.5
Other, financial/employment related	10.6	–	–	–	0.9	6.1	1.8	–	10.6	6.1	5.2	3.6	1.8
To establish own household	12.8	–	–	–	1.7	6.7	0.8	0.9	12.8	7.6	1.7	4.4	2.6
Needed larger house or apartment	18.7	–	–	–	–	7.1	0.9	0.9	18.7	6.0	6.0	3.0	4.4
Married	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	7.4	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	7.4	1.8	–	2.7	1.8
Other, family/person related	18.6	0.8	1.8	–	3.7	6.4	1.0	5.2	17.8	5.4	1.9	2.8	7.9
Wanted better home	16.8	2.0	0.8	–	0.9	10.6	–	1.7	16.8	5.9	5.3	2.7	1.9
Change from owner to renter	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.9	–	–	1.9	–
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	16.0	–	–	1.0	–	8.1	–	–	16.0	6.9	2.6	4.6	4.4
Other housing related reasons	12.7	0.9	–	0.9	–	9.1	–	0.9	12.7	2.6	8.1	2.8	–
Evicted from residence	5.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	3.4	–	–	5.3	1.7	3.4	1.0	–
Other	22.7	0.8	–	1.7	0.8	7.7	–	2.6	21.8	11.2	8.7	1.9	5.4
Not reported	11.4	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	0.9	3.0	11.4	4.6	0.9	0.6	5.8
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	10.7	0.9	–	–	–	5.5	–	–	10.7	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.7
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2.8	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	2.8	2.8	2.0	–	–
New job or job transfer	7.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	–	7.2	–	0.9	1.8	2.7
To be closer to work/school/other	12.5	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	1.0	12.5	3.6	–	2.8	7.0
Other, financial/employment related	8.9	–	–	–	0.9	5.3	1.8	–	8.9	4.4	4.4	2.7	1.8
To establish own household	11.1	–	–	–	1.7	5.9	0.8	0.9	11.1	6.7	1.7	3.6	2.6
Needed larger house or apartment	15.2	–	–	–	–	6.3	0.9	0.9	15.2	4.3	4.3	3.0	4.4
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	8.2	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.8
Other, family/personal related	17.8	0.8	1.8	–	3.7	5.6	1.0	5.2	16.9	5.4	1.9	2.0	7.9
Wanted better home	12.3	1.1	0.8	–	0.9	7.8	–	1.7	12.3	5.1	4.3	1.8	1.1
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	0.9	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	8.1	–	–	1.0	–	2.7	–	–	8.1	4.4	0.9	1.8	4.4
Other housing related reasons	9.1	–	–	0.9	–	7.3	–	–	9.1	2.6	6.3	2.8	–
Evicted from residence	3.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	–	3.6	–	1.7	1.0	–
Other	21.0	0.8	–	0.9	0.8	7.7	–	2.6	20.1	10.3	7.8	1.9	4.5
Not reported	15.6	–	–	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.0	15.6	8.8	3.4	1.5	5.8
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	35.5	0.6	–	1.0	–	13.5	1.8	0.9	35.5	6.0	4.3	8.3	15.0
Convenient to friends or relatives	45.7	0.8	1.8	2.7	3.5	15.4	1.8	5.2	44.1	12.0	9.7	10.0	14.6
Convenient to leisure activities	15.4	–	–	0.9	0.9	3.6	–	1.8	15.4	5.4	0.9	4.7	6.2
Convenient to public transportation	7.1	–	–	0.9	–	4.4	–	0.9	7.1	2.6	4.4	0.9	1.0
Good schools	14.2	0.8	1.0	–	–	5.0	1.0	–	14.2	6.9	3.4	1.8	2.7
Other public services	8.4	–	–	1.3	–	2.7	0.8	2.2	8.4	3.4	2.6	1.8	2.3
Looks/design of neighborhood	31.7	–	–	–	2.7	12.3	0.9	2.6	31.7	12.2	6.2	6.1	9.8
House was most important consideration	19.7	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	8.0	1.0	0.9	19.7	9.6	7.1	2.7	3.7
Other	37.8	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	16.8	2.7	4.3	37.8	15.7	13.9	7.5	7.6
Not reported	9.0	–	–	–	1.3	0.9	–	1.7	9.0	3.6	0.9	0.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	14.3	–	–	1.7	–	4.5	–	–	14.3	5.2	3.4	0.9	5.5
Convenient to job . . . . .	23.6	0.6	–	–	–	8.7	1.8	–	23.6	4.3	3.5	3.7	10.3
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	33.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	3.5	11.8	0.9	4.3	31.4	9.5	7.9	8.3	9.9
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	8.3	3.7	–	3.8	2.6
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	1.8	2.6	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	5.2	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	5.2	1.8	–	1.0	0.9
Other public services . . . . .	4.8	–	–	1.3	–	1.8	0.8	2.2	4.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.3
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	19.2	–	–	–	1.9	9.6	0.9	1.7	19.2	8.7	4.5	4.4	5.1
House was most important consideration . . . . .	11.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.7	6.2	–	–	11.5	8.7	6.2	2.7	–
Other . . . . .	34.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.7	15.9	2.7	4.3	34.5	14.0	13.1	6.7	6.8
Not reported . . . . .	9.0	–	–	–	1.3	0.9	–	1.7	9.0	3.6	0.9	0.6	4.4
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	56.9	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	21.4	4.3	4.4	55.3	22.2	19.3	11.4	11.3
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	96.0	2.7	1.8	5.3	8.0	42.3	2.8	6.1	96.0	36.1	23.7	21.1	27.8
Not reported . . . . .	13.0	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.0	–	4.7	13.0	4.6	–	0.6	7.5
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	58.4	2.2	2.6	0.9	2.6	20.7	2.9	2.6	58.4	21.7	8.9	13.7	15.3
Room layout/design . . . . .	35.2	–	–	1.7	1.7	12.1	–	6.9	35.2	9.6	8.6	5.8	14.8
Kitchen . . . . .	4.2	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	–	0.8	4.2	1.7	3.4	–	–
Size . . . . .	33.0	–	0.9	1.8	2.6	17.8	1.7	4.3	33.0	12.9	14.6	4.9	5.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	16.3	0.9	–	3.0	0.9	6.2	–	4.8	16.3	5.3	6.1	–	5.8
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	18.5	–	–	–	3.6	6.2	–	4.3	18.5	6.9	4.4	3.7	7.0
Quality of construction . . . . .	8.4	–	–	1.3	–	3.6	–	3.0	8.4	3.6	2.6	–	3.3
Only one available . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	3.6	0.8	–	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.9
Other . . . . .	37.3	1.5	–	–	1.9	14.1	0.9	1.7	35.6	16.7	10.8	6.4	10.7
Not reported . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.5	10.8	4.6	1.7	1.6	4.4
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	20.4	0.9	–	1.3	0.9	9.3	–	5.6	20.4	5.3	5.3	2.9	7.8
Financial reasons . . . . .	46.7	1.2	2.6	0.9	1.7	16.0	2.9	0.9	46.7	18.2	7.1	11.9	11.7
Room layout/design . . . . .	19.4	–	–	0.9	1.7	5.9	–	3.5	19.4	4.4	2.6	4.8	7.7
Kitchen . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–
Size . . . . .	15.8	–	–	1.8	0.8	9.7	1.7	–	15.8	6.8	8.5	2.9	1.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	4.3	–	–	1.7	–	2.6	–	–	4.3	2.6	3.4	–	0.9
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	–	6.1	2.6	0.9	1.8	1.7
Quality of construction . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	3.6	0.8	–	6.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.9
Other . . . . .	34.6	1.5	–	–	1.9	13.3	0.9	1.7	32.9	15.9	9.9	5.4	9.8
Not reported . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.5	10.8	4.6	1.7	1.6	4.4
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	74.1	3.6	(X)	2.6	3.7	30.7	2.6	4.4	73.3	28.2	24.9	13.8	15.3
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	52.8	3.6	(X)	0.9	2.8	25.1	2.6	2.7	51.9	19.6	18.6	6.7	12.5
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	16.1	–	(X)	1.7	0.9	5.6	–	–	16.1	7.1	6.3	6.4	–
Search not reported . . . . .	5.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.7	5.2	1.6	–	0.6	2.8
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	2.6	–	2.6	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	2.6	1.7	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	1.7	–	1.7	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.7	1.7	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	89.2	–	(X)	4.1	5.6	34.0	3.5	10.8	88.4	33.0	18.1	19.3	31.4
Did not look at houses . . . . .	57.3	–	(X)	1.7	0.9	20.1	1.7	8.7	56.5	18.8	11.2	11.8	18.4
Looked at houses too . . . . .	24.2	–	(X)	1.0	2.6	12.2	1.8	–	24.2	11.2	6.0	7.5	7.4
Search not reported . . . . .	7.7	–	(X)	1.3	2.1	1.7	–	2.2	7.7	3.0	0.9	–	5.6
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	85.6	2.7	0.8	3.6	1.7	39.2	2.5	7.9	83.9	29.6	27.0	16.9	18.8
Worse home . . . . .	32.0	–	1.8	0.9	2.7	13.5	2.7	0.9	32.0	15.1	9.1	4.7	6.1
About the same . . . . .	39.1	–	–	2.2	4.3	11.0	1.8	4.7	39.1	15.3	6.0	9.8	18.2
Not reported . . . . .	9.2	0.9	–	–	1.3	0.9	–	1.7	9.2	2.8	0.9	1.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	70.7	2.3	0.8	1.8	3.5	34.2	1.7	6.2	69.0	29.4	20.8	13.0	18.4
Worse neighborhood .....	21.2	–	0.9	2.6	2.5	10.0	0.9	–	21.2	11.5	9.1	2.8	2.6
About the same .....	58.1	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.9	17.8	4.5	6.4	58.1	16.5	11.3	13.8	19.6
Same neighborhood .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	5.1	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9
Not reported .....	10.9	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	2.6	10.9	4.6	–	2.5	5.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	73.6	–	1.7	7.9	6.5	41.8	2.6	13.5	32.5	73.6	32.8	15.9	14.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55.6	1.0	0.9	3.4	0.9	27.9	1.8	11.2	16.3	55.6	22.7	9.3	7.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	38.1	–	1.7	0.9	3.5	16.4	1.7	13.0	13.1	19.2	14.7	9.6	7.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	35.2	–	0.8	1.0	1.7	13.6	1.7	8.0	10.1	13.6	7.1	11.1	8.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	37.0	–	–	3.0	0.9	16.0	0.9	6.7	13.2	1.7	14.5	9.5	8.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	32.4	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	13.1	1.7	4.3	13.1	1.8	8.9	8.9	7.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	31.3	1.7	–	–	0.9	10.8	–	6.2	10.8	–	3.5	9.9	9.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	19.4	1.6	1.0	–	–	3.4	3.5	3.8	7.1	–	0.9	4.4	6.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	39.2	0.6	–	–	0.9	9.9	0.9	3.6	13.3	–	5.2	9.9	12.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	26.3	0.5	–	–	1.6	5.3	–	2.6	11.8	–	2.6	6.3	9.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	24.6	–	–	–	–	7.0	1.0	0.9	9.2	–	1.7	8.3	10.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	17.0	–	–	–	–	3.7	0.9	0.9	7.2	–	2.6	1.0	10.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	11.7	–	–	–	–	4.4	0.8	–	2.8	–	1.7	1.8	5.4
\$120,000 or more .....	12.0	0.4	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	–	1.0	3.9	–	1.7	3.8	4.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>23,500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>6,600</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>24,272</b>	<b>33,780</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	95.4	1.0	2.6	9.6	6.5	55.8	2.6	15.3	41.2	95.4	44.1	19.3	16.0
50 to 99 percent .....	70.1	–	1.7	2.6	6.0	28.8	2.6	12.1	21.7	70.1	24.3	17.7	9.5
100 to 149 percent .....	52.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.9	22.2	3.4	12.1	17.4	(X)	13.9	13.3	12.4
150 to 199 percent .....	50.7	2.4	–	0.9	–	20.4	3.4	9.6	18.4	(X)	15.8	13.7	8.8
200 percent or more .....	184.1	2.6	1.0	4.0	6.0	48.7	5.4	26.5	65.5	(X)	22.5	45.5	75.3
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	84.4	–	1.7	8.9	7.4	45.5	4.2	13.5	38.8	79.7	35.3	18.7	16.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56.8	1.0	0.9	3.4	0.9	27.2	1.8	11.2	17.3	54.1	21.9	11.3	8.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	36.2	–	1.7	0.9	2.6	16.4	1.7	13.0	10.4	15.6	15.5	7.7	7.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	34.9	–	0.8	–	1.7	12.5	1.7	8.0	11.7	12.6	7.1	11.1	6.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	37.2	–	–	3.0	0.9	15.1	1.7	6.7	13.3	1.7	13.7	9.5	8.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	33.4	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	13.1	0.8	4.3	13.2	1.8	8.0	9.8	7.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	32.0	1.7	–	–	0.9	10.8	–	6.2	10.7	–	3.5	10.8	10.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	16.9	1.6	1.0	–	–	3.4	2.7	3.8	6.2	–	0.9	2.7	6.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	40.7	1.1	–	–	0.9	10.7	0.9	3.6	13.4	–	6.0	9.9	14.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	23.7	–	–	–	1.6	5.3	–	2.6	11.5	–	2.6	5.4	10.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	24.3	–	–	–	–	7.0	1.0	0.9	9.1	–	1.7	7.3	11.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	12.7	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	0.9	3.7	–	0.9	1.0	8.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	4.4	0.8	–	2.0	–	1.7	1.8	3.7
\$120,000 or more .....	10.1	0.4	–	0.9	0.9	1.7	–	1.0	2.9	–	1.7	2.8	3.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>21,792</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>14,400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>11,010</b>	<b>22,800</b>	<b>32,370</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	270.9	5.9	3.5	7.9	11.1	99.5	10.5	11.1	100.8	49.4	56.8	66.2	83.1
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	242.1	5.9	2.6	7.1	9.4	87.4	9.6	8.4	93.1	37.0	49.0	60.9	74.3
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries ..	28.6	0.4	–	–	0.8	7.0	1.8	1.7	10.6	0.9	3.4	8.2	7.8
Self-employment .....	25.9	–	–	–	–	10.9	–	0.9	11.5	7.2	6.1	8.3	5.5
Interest .....	40.4	0.4	–	1.3	1.7	3.6	–	19.2	10.8	2.8	1.7	11.2	16.4
Dividends .....	20.3	–	–	–	1.8	1.7	–	10.7	6.0	0.9	0.9	5.4	9.8
Rental income .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	–
Social Security or Railroad Retirement ..	94.2	–	1.7	4.8	2.6	29.9	1.7	64.9	21.7	34.1	18.2	28.8	33.8
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	44.0	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	14.5	0.9	26.7	12.2	7.2	7.8	13.2	17.8
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) ..	43.6	–	0.9	5.1	3.7	25.2	0.9	5.2	14.9	37.6	23.4	9.9	1.7
Child support or alimony .....	24.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	–	11.7	–	–	8.8	9.9	3.6	6.7	7.3
Public assistance or public welfare .....	38.3	–	0.9	3.4	1.7	23.5	0.8	1.7	20.1	27.8	21.8	4.3	3.6
Food stamp benefits .....	112.9	–	3.4	9.6	10.4	63.9	3.5	10.5	45.6	93.2	54.6	21.5	11.4
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability ..	36.1	0.6	0.9	4.3	1.7	21.5	–	7.1	8.4	19.6	15.9	11.3	6.0
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	47.7	2.3	0.9	–	–	14.5	2.7	0.9	19.5	10.8	10.4	9.7	11.5
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	256.4	1.0	5.1	17.1	14.3	120.2	11.1	54.1	97.7	164.6	97.0	58.1	48.4
Family members received food stamps ..	112.9	–	3.4	9.6	10.4	63.9	3.5	10.5	45.6	93.2	54.6	21.5	11.4
Did not receive food stamps .....	132.1	1.0	1.7	6.7	3.9	50.1	7.6	43.6	47.7	62.5	38.0	34.1	36.0
Not reported .....	11.4	–	–	0.9	–	6.2	–	–	4.4	8.8	4.3	2.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	347.9	5.9	6.0	11.1	15.1	123.4	15.6	40.6	137.5	103.6	78.7	80.0	103.3
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	347.0	5.9	6.0	11.1	15.1	122.5	15.6	40.6	137.5	103.6	77.8	80.0	103.3
Reduced by owner . . . . .	14.2	–	–	0.9	–	7.1	0.9	2.6	1.8	6.1	8.1	1.7	1.7
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	332.8	5.9	6.0	10.2	15.1	115.4	14.7	38.0	135.7	97.5	69.8	78.3	101.6
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	30.7	–	–	1.7	0.9	14.2	–	16.5	4.3	19.7	11.3	10.0	5.1
Government subsidy . . . . .	55.7	–	–	5.2	2.6	33.2	1.7	12.4	17.4	35.5	24.5	14.5	8.9
Other income verification . . . . .	12.2	0.8	–	0.9	–	2.6	–	4.3	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.7
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	0.9	2.6	–	1.8	2.5	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>453.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>164.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>121.8</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	4.4	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	2.6	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.8	0.9
\$100 to \$199 .....	7.0	–	–	–	1.7	4.4	–	2.6	0.9	7.0	2.6	1.8	1.7
\$200 to \$249 .....	13.8	–	–	1.8	–	8.9	–	2.7	4.5	13.8	8.0	2.2	0.9
\$250 to \$299 .....	5.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	3.9	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.7
\$300 to \$349 .....	7.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.7	–	6.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	3.6	0.9
\$350 to \$399 .....	3.4	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	–	2.6
\$400 to \$449 .....	10.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	5.3	0.9	3.4	2.6	6.2	4.3	2.7	2.7
\$450 to \$499 .....	18.8	–	–	–	1.7	8.1	1.7	2.8	5.2	13.4	8.2	4.4	1.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	46.0	–	0.9	5.8	3.0	18.6	1.7	8.3	18.6	15.5	12.1	17.0	7.7
\$600 to \$699 .....	66.7	–	–	1.7	1.7	25.3	2.5	6.9	29.9	21.9	15.6	11.7	16.4
\$700 to \$799 .....	55.6	–	0.9	2.6	1.7	16.7	2.5	4.3	23.3	14.1	12.0	14.6	16.8
\$800 to \$999 .....	71.6	–	2.7	1.0	–	31.3	3.5	8.0	30.1	23.0	19.3	20.3	16.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	64.5	0.9	–	2.6	4.2	25.8	1.8	6.5	18.7	22.6	17.6	12.3	21.3
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	29.9	4.1	–	0.9	0.9	10.5	1.8	1.8	9.6	4.5	5.3	6.3	12.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	17.7	1.8	–	–	1.1	5.4	–	3.4	9.8	3.7	1.9	4.4	7.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	6.8	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	4.0	3.6	–	–	–	5.1
\$2,500 or more .....	2.7	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	0.8	0.8	–	0.9	1.0
No cash rent .....	20.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	8.6	0.9	4.6	4.3	12.9	8.6	4.6	4.4
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>845</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	3.4	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.7	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9
5 to 9 percent .....	9.6	–	–	–	0.9	3.5	0.8	–	1.7	–	1.7	2.7	1.7
10 to 14 percent .....	18.2	0.4	–	0.9	0.8	6.9	–	0.9	5.7	–	3.4	1.8	8.5
15 to 19 percent .....	33.0	–	–	–	0.9	9.0	–	3.8	15.6	–	3.4	11.9	9.0
20 to 24 percent .....	40.4	–	–	0.9	0.8	10.7	1.8	4.4	14.4	–	4.4	9.2	18.8
25 to 29 percent .....	47.8	–	–	2.2	2.6	14.1	–	10.9	13.1	6.0	7.7	10.5	18.4
30 to 34 percent .....	35.3	–	1.0	–	–	11.4	1.8	7.0	10.7	3.0	6.2	11.1	10.8
35 to 39 percent .....	25.2	0.5	–	–	1.7	13.2	1.7	4.5	7.9	3.5	6.0	5.3	6.6
40 to 49 percent .....	32.0	2.3	–	1.7	–	8.9	0.9	2.7	12.7	3.6	5.1	10.1	9.6
50 to 59 percent .....	25.2	2.6	0.9	1.7	–	9.5	1.7	5.1	11.2	4.4	8.7	4.4	5.3
60 to 69 percent .....	20.4	–	–	–	0.9	8.1	0.8	4.4	8.8	10.7	9.7	4.7	2.6
70 to 99 percent .....	33.7	–	–	1.7	0.9	15.6	0.9	5.5	9.4	23.9	12.0	9.0	5.2
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	88.9	1.0	3.4	8.0	5.4	46.1	2.6	20.0	36.5	79.2	34.9	20.0	18.4
Zero or negative income .....	19.9	–	–	1.7	2.9	10.3	3.4	–	11.3	18.2	7.8	3.2	1.7
No cash rent .....	20.3	–	0.9	–	0.9	8.6	0.9	4.6	4.3	12.9	8.6	4.6	4.4
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	5.5	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	3.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	1.0	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	1.8	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.9
\$300 to \$399 .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.9	–	–	0.9
\$400 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	453.3	6.8	6.0	18.8	19.4	175.9	17.3	75.6	164.3	165.5	120.6	109.5	121.8
Less than \$25 .....	31.0	–	–	–	–	13.0	0.9	12.4	9.5	11.6	8.6	6.4	9.6
\$25 to \$49 .....	92.7	–	–	4.1	2.6	33.5	3.4	23.7	32.4	28.8	20.7	20.9	28.9
\$50 to \$74 .....	82.8	2.7	0.9	2.6	2.6	28.9	2.7	7.3	34.1	21.7	16.2	18.5	26.6
\$75 to \$99 .....	62.9	2.3	0.9	2.6	2.5	20.2	1.7	2.8	25.5	22.9	12.9	13.6	17.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	62.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.8	22.8	2.7	3.6	22.6	22.4	15.0	21.0	9.9
\$150 to \$199 .....	23.7	–	–	1.0	0.9	9.5	2.6	1.8	8.8	10.5	7.9	7.9	3.7
\$200 or more .....	43.1	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.9	31.6	1.7	3.4	13.6	21.7	28.2	6.8	4.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	54.5	–	–	5.2	8.1	16.3	1.7	20.5	17.7	25.9	11.2	14.4	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Detroit City	Wayne County (without Detroit City)	Oakland County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used .....	409.7	6.8	6.0	18.8	17.6	164.1	15.6	55.2	152.0	151.8	111.5	98.6	110.3
Less than \$25 .....	13.1	–	–	–	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.0	5.3
\$25 to \$49 .....	56.7	1.4	1.8	3.9	1.7	22.6	1.0	7.5	20.4	19.4	12.9	15.0	15.1
\$50 to \$74 .....	89.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	2.6	40.5	1.7	8.3	33.9	28.3	28.2	24.6	19.8
\$75 to \$99 .....	48.9	0.8	0.9	2.6	0.9	19.5	3.6	7.1	19.0	14.8	15.8	8.9	16.3
\$100 to \$149 .....	42.5	0.5	0.9	–	3.6	13.2	2.6	0.9	15.9	16.7	8.0	11.9	6.9
\$150 to \$199 .....	19.3	1.8	–	1.7	–	7.8	0.9	–	6.9	5.4	6.0	0.9	6.2
\$200 or more .....	28.7	–	0.9	1.7	0.9	15.8	2.5	–	10.4	18.1	15.3	2.7	6.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>73</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	111.0	–	–	8.0	7.3	43.9	1.7	28.9	42.0	45.6	23.5	33.8	34.5
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used .....	6.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.9	3.6	1.7
Less than \$25 .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.8	–	1.8	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199 .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	4.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.7
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid .....	164.6	4.0	0.8	2.9	3.6	48.9	2.7	37.3	56.7	33.9	21.6	49.0	59.5
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	120.1	4.1	2.6	5.1	4.5	45.1	8.8	11.7	42.8	42.1	42.2	27.2	26.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17</b>
Trash paid separately .....	38.8	3.6	–	1.7	–	6.9	2.7	2.7	13.6	6.0	7.0	2.8	15.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	0.9	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	2.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached .....	334.6	2.9	331.7	303.8	260.7	43.1	27.9	7.1	14.1	5.9	1.2	6.3	7.4	14.0	(X)	
1, attached .....	30.1	0.2	29.8	25.0	8.2	16.9	4.8	2.7	13.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	(X)	
2 to 4 .....	71.1	0.8	70.3	52.2	7.4	44.8	18.1	12.3	21.4	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.6	1.3	(X)	
5 to 9 .....	17.7	0.3	17.3	11.8	0.9	10.9	5.5	4.6	29.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	–	(X)	
10 to 19 .....	14.7	0.1	14.7	10.2	0.4	9.8	4.4	3.8	28.0	0.2	–	0.3	0.1	0.2	(X)	
20 to 49 .....	13.9	0.1	13.8	9.2	0.8	8.3	4.6	3.7	29.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	(X)	
50 or more .....	12.8	0.2	12.6	9.0	1.1	8.0	3.6	2.4	22.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	(X)	
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	17.7	0.1	17.6	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.9	0.4	7.8	–	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	17.7	
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>																
Cooperatives .....	0.3	–	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	48.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Condominiums .....	17.3	0.5	16.9	11.9	6.1	5.7	5.0	1.7	22.4	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	–	
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>																
2005 to 2009 .....	22.2	0.2	22.0	18.0	15.2	2.8	4.0	1.3	31.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	19.2	2.7	
2000 to 2004 .....	24.5	0.2	24.2	22.6	18.1	4.6	1.6	0.5	8.8	0.6	0.4	–	0.2	(X)	1.6	
1995 to 1999 .....	14.2	0.2	14.0	12.8	10.3	2.5	1.2	0.2	7.7	0.2	–	0.4	0.3	(X)	2.7	
1990 to 1994 .....	17.7	0.1	17.6	16.8	14.0	2.8	0.8	0.2	6.8	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	(X)	0.9	
1985 to 1989 .....	28.4	0.3	28.1	25.5	19.0	6.5	2.5	1.4	17.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	(X)	1.7	
1980 to 1984 .....	41.6	0.3	41.3	36.3	25.8	10.5	5.1	2.7	20.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	(X)	3.9	
1975 to 1979 .....	63.1	1.0	62.1	55.4	37.2	18.2	6.7	4.2	18.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	(X)	1.3	
1970 to 1974 .....	66.6	0.3	66.4	57.3	33.4	24.0	9.0	6.3	20.9	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	(X)	1.8	
1960 to 1969 .....	82.8	0.5	82.3	70.2	45.3	25.0	12.1	6.4	20.4	1.4	0.2	2.0	2.1	(X)	0.8	
1950 to 1959 .....	49.2	0.5	48.7	41.9	28.3	13.6	6.8	3.3	19.6	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.4	(X)	0.2	
1940 to 1949 .....	34.7	0.2	34.6	28.1	16.9	11.2	6.5	3.1	21.5	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.6	(X)	–	
1930 to 1939 .....	20.0	0.2	19.8	14.6	7.4	7.2	5.2	2.1	22.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.9	(X)	–	
1920 to 1929 .....	16.7	–	16.7	12.9	5.9	7.0	3.8	2.1	22.8	0.4	–	0.8	0.5	(X)	(X)	
1919 or earlier .....	30.8	0.8	29.9	23.4	13.6	9.8	6.5	3.0	23.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	(X)	(X)	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1972</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1988</b>	
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>																
Built and heated for year-round use .....	512.3	4.5	507.8	436.0	290.4	145.7	71.7	37.0	20.1	9.0	2.7	10.5	12.5	19.2	17.6	
Not suitable .....	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	
Not reported .....	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Time Sharing</b>																
Vacant, including URE .....	76.5	4.7	71.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	71.7	37.0	96.4	9.0	2.7	10.5	12.5	3.8	2.9	
Ownership time-shared .....	0.1	–	0.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	
Not time-shared .....	76.4	4.7	71.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	71.6	37.0	96.4	9.0	2.6	10.5	12.5	3.8	2.9	
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>																
Vacant units .....	70.5	2.6	67.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	67.9	37.0	96.8	9.0	2.7	6.6	12.5	3.5	2.6	
Less than 1 month vacant .....	6.2	0.6	5.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.6	3.7	92.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	
1 month up to 2 months .....	7.2	–	7.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.2	4.8	93.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	
2 months up to 6 months .....	13.1	0.2	12.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	12.8	9.3	100.0	1.7	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.4	
6 months up to 1 year .....	7.2	0.2	7.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.0	3.7	98.1	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	
1 year up to 2 years .....	6.7	0.3	6.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.3	2.6	91.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	
2 years or more .....	19.5	0.2	19.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.3	8.0	99.1	2.2	0.5	1.7	6.9	0.1	0.6	
Never occupied .....	1.5	0.7	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.8	0.1	100.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Don't know .....	9.2	0.4	8.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	8.9	4.8	95.9	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>																
Vacant seasonal .....	4.7	4.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.2	0.1	
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	1.1	1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 month up to 2 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months .....	0.5	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.2	–	
6 months up to 1 year .....	0.5	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 year up to 2 years .....	0.3	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	0.1	
2 years or more .....	0.5	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Never occupied as permanent home .....	1.5	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Don't know .....	0.4	0.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**(Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied					Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>																
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.1	(X)	36.4	35.2	100.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	0.5	
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.1	(X)	2.0	1.8	100.0	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	–	
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.4	(X)	9.2	–	(X)	9.0	–	0.2	–	1.1	0.6	
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	276.5	(X)	24.2	–	(X)	–	2.7	8.9	12.5	13.4	12.3	
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.3	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.3	
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>1</sup></b>																
Extra units . . . . .	14.3	3.8	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	0.5	1.0	
Previous usual residence . . . . .	2.8	0.5	2.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.3	(X)	–	0.4	
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	2.9	2.0	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	–	–	
Investment purposes . . . . .	1.9	0.7	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	(X)	0.1	0.2	
Unable to sell property . . . . .	0.3	–	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.3	(X)	0.1	–	
Inherited property . . . . .	0.9	0.2	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	(X)	–	0.2	
Other reasons . . . . .	2.2	0.5	1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.7	(X)	0.3	0.2	
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	0.3	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.9	(X)	–	0.3	
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>																
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	7.3	1.9	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.4	(X)	–	0.5	
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	2.9	1.4	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	0.4	0.1	
Not reported . . . . .	4.1	0.5	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.6	(X)	0.1	0.4	
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	4.4	1.0	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	(X)	0.1	0.4	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	0.7	0.1	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	(X)	0.1	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	5.2	2.3	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	0.2	0.3	
Not reported . . . . .	3.9	0.4	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	(X)	–	0.3	
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	7.7	2.3	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.4	(X)	0.3	0.5	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	2.5	1.0	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.5	(X)	0.1	0.2	
Not reported . . . . .	4.1	0.5	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.6	(X)	–	0.3	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	17.7	0.1	17.6	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.9	0.4	7.8	–	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	17.7	
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	16.6	–	16.6	14.4	10.7	3.7	2.2	0.3	6.7	–	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.4	16.6	
Not anchored . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	0.5	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	100.0	–	–	0.3	0.1	–	0.5	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	17.7	0.1	17.6	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.9	0.4	7.8	–	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	17.7	
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	1.1	
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.1	12.4	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.4	3.1	
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	12.4	0.1	12.3	10.4	7.9	2.4	2.0	0.2	7.4	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	12.4	
Setup in some other way . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	
Setup not reported . . . . .	0.3	–	0.3	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.



Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	309.7	2.6	307.1	272.0	204.2	67.8	35.1	14.1	17.1	5.2	0.9	6.3	8.6	11.5	(X)	
2 .....	147.7	1.4	146.3	121.2	68.9	52.3	25.1	16.1	23.4	3.1	0.9	2.5	2.6	4.3	(X)	
3 .....	27.5	0.5	26.9	20.4	4.2	16.2	6.6	5.3	24.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	5.4	0.1	5.3	3.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.7	22.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	(X)	
7 or more .....	4.6	–	4.6	3.9	0.7	3.2	0.7	0.5	13.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	96.8	1.2	95.6	69.0	7.5	61.6	26.6	20.5	24.8	2.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	33.4	0.7	32.7	27.5	2.7	24.8	5.2	3.4	12.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	31.4	0.1	31.3	21.2	2.3	18.8	10.1	8.0	29.8	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	32.1	0.4	31.7	20.4	2.4	18.0	11.3	9.1	33.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	96.8	1.2	95.6	69.0	7.5	61.6	26.6	20.5	24.8	2.0	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	7.5	0.1	7.5	5.0	1.6	3.5	2.4	1.2	25.8	0.5	–	0.6	0.1	0.3	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	0.3	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	23.7	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	89.0	1.2	87.9	63.8	5.9	57.9	24.1	19.2	24.7	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	6.4	0.1	6.3	4.7	0.1	4.6	1.6	1.4	22.4	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	364.7	3.2	361.5	328.8	268.8	60.0	32.7	9.8	14.0	6.4	1.3	7.0	8.2	14.6	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	1.6	–	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	35.7	0.1	–	–	–	–	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	0.6	–	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	(X)	
With crawl space .....	81.1	1.0	80.1	67.8	48.4	19.4	12.2	4.3	18.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	4.0	3.4	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	259.5	0.9	258.6	241.1	205.0	36.2	17.5	5.2	12.6	5.0	0.5	3.2	3.6	9.3	(X)	
Other .....	22.0	1.3	20.7	18.0	13.9	4.1	2.7	0.2	4.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.9	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	10.3	0.1	10.2	7.0	5.8	1.2	3.1	0.8	38.8	–	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.9	
Missing roofing material .....	27.6	0.2	27.4	22.0	17.1	4.9	5.4	1.2	19.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.8	1.2	
Hole in roof .....	7.9	0.1	7.8	5.5	4.4	1.1	2.3	0.5	30.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	19.5	0.2	19.2	15.1	12.0	3.1	4.1	1.4	30.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.1	1.6	
Sloping outside walls .....	11.2	0.2	11.0	8.7	6.9	1.8	2.3	0.7	28.5	–	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.5	
Boarded up windows .....	10.0	0.2	9.8	5.9	5.0	0.9	3.9	0.6	36.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.1	0.7	
Broken windows .....	18.8	0.4	18.4	13.9	11.3	2.6	4.5	0.8	22.1	–	0.2	0.7	2.9	0.1	2.4	
Bars on windows .....	47.7	0.1	47.6	42.5	31.7	10.7	5.2	1.8	14.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	12.2	0.1	12.1	9.8	7.8	1.9	2.4	0.5	19.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.7	
None of the above .....	273.7	2.5	271.2	251.1	207.1	43.9	20.2	6.0	12.0	4.9	1.3	4.3	3.7	15.0	12.5	
Not reported .....	10.4	0.2	10.3	9.5	8.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	33.5	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	17.7	0.1	17.6	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.9	0.4	7.8	–	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	17.7	
First site .....	11.2	0.1	11.1	9.4	7.7	1.7	1.7	0.1	6.3	–	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.4	11.2	
Moved from another site .....	3.5	–	3.5	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	29.6	–	–	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.5	
Don't know .....	1.0	–	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	9.7	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	1.0	
Not reported .....	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.4	–	0.4	0.5	0.2	35.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	
2 rooms .....	5.1	0.1	5.1	3.3	0.2	3.1	1.8	1.2	28.5	–	–	–	0.6	0.1	0.1	
3 rooms .....	47.4	1.1	46.3	34.2	3.4	30.7	12.2	7.5	19.7	1.2	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	
4 rooms .....	90.0	0.8	89.2	66.1	19.5	46.6	23.2	14.6	23.6	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.4	3.2	5.5	
5 rooms .....	125.8	1.6	124.3	106.5	70.9	35.6	17.8	8.8	19.6	2.7	0.8	2.4	3.1	4.5	7.1	
6 rooms .....	111.8	0.9	110.9	101.1	82.3	18.8	9.8	3.2	14.3	1.9	0.3	2.1	2.2	4.6	2.5	
7 rooms .....	73.6	0.3	73.3	69.5	61.4	8.1	3.8	0.9	9.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.9	1.0	
8 rooms .....	35.2	–	35.2	33.5	31.7	1.8	1.7	0.5	22.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.2	
9 rooms .....	14.1	–	14.1	13.7	13.6	0.1	0.5	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	
10 rooms or more .....	8.4	–	8.4	7.9	7.4	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	–	
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	2.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	0.3	25.4	–	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	
1 .....	60.9	1.2	59.7	44.3	5.9	38.5	15.4	10.1	20.8	1.2	0.1	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	
2 .....	129.7	1.3	128.4	98.8	39.4	59.3	29.6	18.0	23.0	2.6	1.3	3.0	4.7	4.4	5.7	
3 .....	218.6	2.0	216.5	196.0	159.9	36.2	20.5	7.4	16.7	3.8	0.7	4.1	4.5	7.4	9.3	
4 or more .....	101.3	0.1	101.2	95.9	85.2	10.7	5.3	1.2	10.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	6.3	1.5	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	6.7	–	6.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	5.7	1.4	60.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	2.7	0.1	0.6	
1 .....	162.9	1.9	161.0	124.8	42.4	82.4	36.2	22.9	21.6	2.7	0.8	4.4	5.5	3.6	5.4	
1 1/2 .....	57.9	0.3	57.6	50.1	29.1	21.0	7.5	4.9	19.0	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	
2 or more .....	285.0	2.5	282.5	260.1	218.7	41.4	22.3	7.8	15.6	5.7	1.4	3.9	3.6	14.7	10.7	
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	352.3	3.0	349.3	318.5	271.6	47.0	30.8	7.5	13.6	5.9	1.7	7.3	8.4	16.5	17.7	
Less than 500 .....	3.0	0.2	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	
500 to 749 .....	5.6	–	5.6	4.0	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.4	15.8	–	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.3	
750 to 999 .....	18.3	0.6	17.6	15.1	9.9	5.3	2.5	0.5	9.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	3.7	
1,000 to 1,499 .....	79.3	0.9	78.4	72.4	59.4	13.0	6.0	1.6	10.8	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.9	5.1	
1,500 to 1,999 .....	84.5	0.3	84.2	78.6	70.0	8.6	5.6	1.9	18.2	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.8	3.8	2.3	
2,000 to 2,499 .....	58.6	0.1	58.5	55.3	49.1	6.2	3.1	0.7	10.5	1.5	–	0.5	0.5	2.8	1.0	
2,500 to 2,999 .....	26.0	0.2	25.8	23.5	22.6	0.9	2.3	0.4	31.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.3	
3,000 to 3,999 .....	25.6	0.3	25.3	24.0	23.5	0.5	1.3	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.1	
4,000 or more .....	15.7	–	15.7	14.2	13.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	28.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	35.8	0.4	35.4	28.8	20.7	8.2	6.6	1.5	15.4	0.7	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,100</b>	
<b>Lot Size</b>																
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	379.3	3.3	376.0	341.3	278.3	63.0	34.7	9.9	13.5	6.1	1.7	7.7	9.3	16.8	17.7	
Less than 1/8 acre .....	104.3	0.6	103.6	89.3	64.4	24.9	14.4	5.3	17.5	1.8	0.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	6.4	
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	171.8	1.2	170.6	156.6	132.4	24.2	14.0	3.4	12.1	2.9	0.4	2.7	4.5	5.8	3.2	
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	47.6	0.5	47.0	44.9	40.1	4.8	2.1	0.5	9.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.8	1.6	
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	17.3	0.1	17.2	16.5	14.1	2.4	0.7	0.2	9.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	1.2	0.7	
1 up to 5 acres .....	28.8	0.2	28.7	26.5	21.3	5.1	2.2	0.2	3.8	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.7	4.8	
5 up to 10 acres .....	4.3	–	4.3	3.8	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	34.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.7	
10 acres or more .....	5.2	0.6	4.6	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.1	8.8	–	–	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Year-round				Vacant					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	32.5	0.5	32.0	7.8	2.3	5.5	24.2	10.7	64.8	2.7	1.1	2.3	7.5	0.9	0.8
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	480.0	4.3	475.7	428.2	288.1	140.1	47.5	26.3	15.7	6.4	1.7	8.1	5.0	18.2	16.9
Kitchen sink .....	502.5	4.7	497.8	434.8	289.6	145.1	63.0	34.2	18.9	8.5	2.3	9.3	8.8	18.8	17.6
Refrigerator .....	485.9	4.4	481.6	433.1	289.1	144.0	48.5	27.0	15.7	6.4	1.7	8.3	5.2	18.3	17.0
Cooking stove or range .....	489.5	4.3	485.2	431.5	288.4	143.0	53.7	30.1	17.3	7.4	1.8	8.3	6.1	18.6	16.4
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	3.3	0.2	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	5.3	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.7
Dishwasher .....	345.7	2.6	343.1	310.5	230.6	79.8	32.7	18.4	18.5	5.9	1.4	4.3	2.8	15.8	8.9
Washing machine .....	408.1	3.2	405.0	384.4	284.8	99.7	20.6	7.4	6.9	3.8	1.3	5.1	2.9	16.5	15.3
Clothes dryer .....	402.3	3.0	399.2	379.6	283.3	96.3	19.6	6.8	6.6	3.8	1.3	5.2	2.6	16.2	14.6
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	225.9	1.8	224.1	204.5	152.7	51.9	19.6	10.1	16.2	4.2	0.9	3.3	1.0	10.8	1.1
Trash compactor .....	22.5	–	22.5	20.8	17.6	3.3	1.7	0.7	18.2	0.5	–	0.3	0.2	1.0	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central .....	429.8	3.1	426.7	379.6	267.0	112.7	47.1	26.3	18.8	7.4	1.9	6.5	5.0	18.3	12.5
Additional central .....	52.1	0.7	51.5	47.7	42.1	5.6	3.8	1.5	20.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.3
1 room unit .....	15.7	0.3	15.4	10.5	2.4	8.1	5.0	2.9	26.1	–	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.8
2 room units .....	25.2	0.4	24.7	20.2	7.3	12.9	4.5	2.5	16.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	2.2
3 room units or more .....	23.9	0.7	23.2	20.9	11.9	9.0	2.3	1.0	10.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.8	–	1.8
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	435.8	3.2	432.7	390.8	266.1	124.6	41.9	27.5	17.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	2.4	18.1	14.2
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	42.3	0.2	42.1	35.8	25.2	10.6	6.3	3.7	25.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.0
Batteries .....	265.3	1.6	263.6	243.1	153.8	89.3	20.5	14.7	14.1	2.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	6.9	7.0
Both .....	123.6	1.2	122.4	108.3	85.0	23.2	14.1	8.5	26.6	2.2	0.6	1.8	1.0	9.9	6.1
Not reported .....	4.7	0.2	4.5	3.6	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	25.8	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.1
No .....	62.5	1.1	61.3	44.0	23.6	20.4	17.3	6.1	22.8	1.4	1.0	2.4	6.5	1.0	3.0
Not reported .....	14.2	0.4	13.8	1.2	0.6	0.6	12.5	3.4	81.8	2.1	0.3	3.1	3.7	0.1	0.5
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes .....	283.5	2.3	281.2	255.9	174.7	81.2	25.3	18.4	18.4	2.7	0.7	2.4	1.0	10.5	9.4
No .....	94.0	0.4	93.6	87.8	60.1	27.8	5.8	2.6	8.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	6.0	3.4
Not reported .....	11.4	0.1	11.2	7.6	4.1	3.5	3.6	2.2	38.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	239.5	(X)	239.5	239.5	156.9	82.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.2	7.3
Sprinkler system inside home .....	16.4	0.2	16.2	12.2	4.5	7.7	4.0	2.4	23.9	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	121.8	0.6	121.2	112.8	85.9	26.9	8.4	4.7	14.9	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.4	6.4	2.9
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	410.1	2.8	407.3	357.5	252.9	104.6	49.8	26.9	20.4	7.5	1.6	6.6	7.1	16.3	11.9
Steam or hot water system .....	1.1	–	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	16.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump .....	33.8	0.4	33.4	28.1	16.1	12.0	5.3	2.6	17.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.0
Built-in electric units .....	4.5	0.1	4.4	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	34.0	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.4
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	22.2	0.1	22.1	17.1	7.5	9.5	5.0	1.9	16.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.1
Room heaters with flue .....	5.8	–	5.8	4.1	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	30.6	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	10.8	0.3	10.5	8.5	3.8	4.6	2.0	0.8	14.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	–	0.9
Portable electric heaters .....	13.1	0.3	12.8	10.6	5.0	5.6	2.2	0.9	13.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.4
Stoves .....	0.3	–	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Other .....	6.5	0.7	5.7	3.4	0.7	2.7	2.3	1.1	29.2	0.1	–	0.4	0.8	–	0.6
Cooking stove .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	2.8	–	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.6	52.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	0.3	–	0.3	0.3	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	8.9	0.2	8.7	8.2	5.8	2.4	0.5	0.2	7.9	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	3.2	0.1	3.0	2.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1	7.5	0.1	–	–	0.4	–	0.1	
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	42.2	0.6	41.6	39.5	25.8	13.7	2.1	1.1	7.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	2.8	
Stoves . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	8.5	0.1	8.4	8.2	7.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	10.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.5	0.9	
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	27.2	0.2	27.0	26.1	22.9	3.2	0.9	0.2	6.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.5	
Other . . . . .	2.0	–	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.5	–	0.5	0.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
None . . . . .	409.7	3.1	406.6	351.1	227.6	123.5	55.6	32.2	20.5	6.8	1.8	7.0	7.7	15.6	12.8	
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	499.0	4.7	494.3	430.2	288.4	141.7	64.2	34.8	19.6	8.6	2.3	9.7	8.8	18.7	17.0	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	13.5	0.1	13.4	5.9	1.9	3.9	7.6	2.2	35.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.7	0.5	0.7	
No hot piped water . . . . .	6.9	–	6.9	0.4	–	0.4	6.5	1.7	77.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.3	0.4	
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	4.2	–	4.2	0.1	–	0.1	4.2	1.2	88.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	
No flush toilet . . . . .	4.4	–	4.4	0.1	–	0.1	4.3	1.1	87.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.1	
No exclusive use . . . . .	5.7	0.1	5.6	5.4	1.9	3.5	0.1	0.1	3.8	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company . . . . .	484.2	4.5	479.7	410.2	267.9	142.3	69.5	36.8	20.4	8.8	2.5	9.7	11.7	16.5	11.2	
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	27.6	0.2	27.4	25.6	22.4	3.2	1.8	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	6.5	
Drilled . . . . .	24.3	–	24.3	22.9	20.0	2.9	1.3	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.3	5.7	
Dug . . . . .	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.4	
Not reported . . . . .	1.8	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	
Other . . . . .	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	47.4	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>																
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	512.2	4.7	507.4	435.8	290.2	145.6	71.6	37.0	20.1	8.9	2.7	10.5	12.5	19.2	17.6	
Safe to drink . . . . .	438.3	4.2	434.1	371.4	250.3	121.1	62.7	33.8	21.7	7.9	2.4	8.4	10.1	16.5	13.8	
Not safe to drink . . . . .	65.3	0.4	64.9	61.0	37.8	23.2	3.9	1.4	5.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.4	
Safety not reported . . . . .	8.6	0.1	8.5	3.5	2.2	1.3	5.0	1.8	56.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.1	0.4	
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer . . . . .	470.7	3.5	467.3	399.6	259.7	139.9	67.7	36.6	20.6	8.5	2.5	8.9	11.2	14.9	8.5	
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	41.6	1.3	40.3	36.4	30.7	5.8	3.9	0.4	6.4	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.3	4.3	9.2	
Other . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	509.7	4.7	504.9	435.3	290.2	145.1	69.6	36.4	19.9	9.0	2.4	10.3	11.5	19.1	17.5	
Electricity .....	292.1	2.6	289.5	245.3	139.3	106.0	44.2	25.4	19.2	5.3	1.6	6.9	5.0	14.1	15.3	
Piped gas .....	206.8	1.8	205.0	181.5	144.6	36.9	23.5	10.1	21.4	3.5	0.9	3.2	5.8	4.7	0.6	
Bottled gas .....	5.7	0.1	5.6	5.2	4.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	17.6	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.2	
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.6	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	38.8	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	34.6	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	493.7	4.6	489.1	435.1	290.2	144.9	54.0	30.2	17.1	7.5	1.8	8.4	6.1	18.6	17.1	
Electricity .....	268.6	2.3	266.3	229.5	139.0	90.5	36.7	21.6	19.1	5.5	0.9	5.6	3.1	12.7	14.5	
Gas .....	224.6	2.3	222.4	205.1	150.8	54.4	17.2	8.6	13.6	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.9	5.9	2.6	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	0.4	–	0.4	0.4	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	505.2	4.7	500.5	435.6	290.4	145.2	64.9	35.3	19.4	8.6	2.3	9.8	8.9	18.9	17.3	
Electricity .....	253.9	2.7	251.2	213.4	122.0	91.4	37.8	22.2	19.3	5.1	1.3	5.5	3.8	12.6	16.1	
Gas .....	249.9	2.0	247.9	221.4	167.9	53.4	26.5	13.0	19.5	3.5	1.0	4.2	4.8	6.2	1.3	
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	1.2	–	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	15.2	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	–	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	429.8	3.1	426.7	379.6	267.0	112.7	47.1	26.3	18.8	7.4	1.9	6.5	5.0	18.3	12.5	
Electricity .....	422.0	3.1	418.9	372.9	261.9	111.1	46.0	25.7	18.7	7.3	1.9	6.3	4.8	18.1	12.5	
Gas .....	7.6	–	7.6	6.6	5.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	29.8	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	–	
Other .....	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	402.3	3.0	399.2	379.6	283.3	96.3	19.6	6.8	6.6	3.8	1.3	5.2	2.6	16.2	14.6	
Electricity .....	251.4	1.9	249.6	235.0	162.6	72.4	14.6	5.0	6.4	3.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	12.9	14.2	
Gas .....	150.4	1.2	149.2	144.1	120.6	23.5	5.1	1.8	7.2	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	3.3	0.4	
Other .....	0.5	–	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity .....	502.6	4.1	498.5	435.9	290.4	145.6	62.5	36.6	20.0	8.0	2.4	8.1	7.4	18.9	17.5	
Gas .....	318.1	3.0	315.2	274.1	205.0	69.1	41.0	21.1	23.2	5.0	1.7	5.6	7.6	8.4	3.8	
Fuel oil .....	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.8	4.2	92.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.6	–	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	38.8	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	
Solar energy .....	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	55.1	0.9	54.2	49.4	42.7	6.7	4.8	1.7	20.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.3	
All electric units .....	207.5	1.5	206.1	171.7	92.0	79.7	34.3	20.7	20.4	3.9	1.2	4.9	3.6	11.1	14.3	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Year-round				Vacant						
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b>	<b>512.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>507.8</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	416.9	3.9	413.0	362.3	255.2	107.1	50.7	25.5	19.1	6.3	1.9	7.6	9.3	16.9	13.1	
Usable fireplace	126.2	1.1	125.1	118.4	104.6	13.8	6.7	1.9	12.0	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	6.4	3.1	
Separate dining room	235.4	1.1	234.3	211.7	169.8	42.0	22.5	9.4	18.2	3.8	1.4	2.7	5.1	9.0	2.9	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	116.9	0.9	115.9	109.9	100.8	9.2	6.0	1.5	13.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	
Garage or carport included with home	250.3	1.5	248.9	231.4	199.6	31.9	17.4	4.9	13.2	4.9	0.9	3.9	2.9	9.2	3.6	
Not included	261.4	3.3	258.1	204.4	90.6	113.8	53.7	31.9	21.7	4.0	1.9	6.4	9.6	10.0	14.1	
Off-street parking included	209.9	2.7	207.3	167.3	77.3	89.9	40.0	24.0	20.9	3.3	1.4	4.7	6.6	8.8	12.5	
Off-street parking not reported	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported	0.8	–	0.8	0.2	0.2	–	0.6	0.3	100.0	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup>	109.9	(X)	109.9	81.8	(X)	81.8	28.1	26.8	24.5	(X)	0.8	0.5	(X)	1.6	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property	19.0	(X)	19.0	14.8	(X)	14.8	4.2	4.0	21.1	(X)	0.2	–	(X)	0.6	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	91.0	(X)	91.0	67.0	(X)	67.0	23.9	22.8	25.2	(X)	0.6	0.5	(X)	1.0	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors	11.2	–	11.2	6.8	3.3	3.6	4.4	1.2	24.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	2.2	–	0.6	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	31.7	0.1	31.6	24.2	13.9	10.3	7.4	1.9	15.7	0.3	0.2	1.4	3.6	0.4	1.9	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	13.2	–	13.2	8.3	3.9	4.5	4.9	1.0	18.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.5	–	0.8	
No electrical wiring	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	3.1	0.8	100.0	0.2	–	0.3	1.8	–	–	
Exposed wiring	2.8	–	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.5	42.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	–	0.1	
Rooms without electric outlets	12.0	–	12.0	6.4	3.2	3.2	5.6	1.2	27.8	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.9	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses	450.7	3.7	447.0	388.1	271.0	117.1	58.9	27.7	18.9	8.0	2.4	8.9	11.9	16.5	14.5	
Single-family attached	103.0	0.9	102.1	84.4	34.3	50.2	17.7	11.7	18.9	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.4	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup>	149.2	0.9	148.3	119.2	40.4	78.8	29.1	19.8	20.0	2.4	0.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.4	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest	128.3	0.8	127.5	103.0	35.5	67.6	24.5	16.9	19.9	1.9	0.8	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.2	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest	11.7	0.1	11.7	8.8	2.9	5.9	2.9	1.9	24.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest	7.9	–	7.9	6.4	2.0	4.4	1.5	0.9	16.8	0.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes	47.3	0.8	46.5	42.0	32.1	9.9	4.6	0.9	8.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	4.0	15.3	
Commercial or institutional	172.4	1.5	170.9	143.5	69.2	74.3	27.4	17.4	18.9	2.5	1.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	
Industrial or factories	24.4	0.2	24.2	19.4	9.7	9.7	4.8	2.8	21.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	117.1	0.9	116.2	101.0	69.1	31.9	15.2	5.1	13.6	2.3	0.7	3.8	3.3	7.8	8.2	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	98.9	0.8	98.1	83.6	49.2	34.4	14.5	7.8	18.3	0.9	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.9	2.7	
Not reported	12.5	–	12.5	12.1	9.8	2.3	0.3	0.1	2.9	–	–	0.3	–	0.4	0.3	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area	85.5	1.6	83.9	71.3	49.1	22.2	12.6	6.6	22.6	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.8	5.3	5.5	
With waterfront property	11.3	1.0	10.3	7.9	5.3	2.6	2.4	1.0	28.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.9	
Waterfront property not reported	1.4	–	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	
With flood plain	41.5	1.2	40.4	34.6	22.2	12.4	5.8	3.0	19.6	0.8	–	1.1	0.9	3.0	2.2	
Flood plain not reported	3.2	0.3	2.9	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	17.8	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	
Water not reported	3.1	–	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	15.4	–	–	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	
No water in area	423.9	3.1	420.8	361.9	239.2	122.7	58.9	30.2	19.6	7.7	2.1	8.1	10.7	13.5	12.0	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older	55.3	0.7	54.5	46.7	28.1	18.6	7.8	3.3	14.8	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1	0.8	3.2	
About the same	358.7	3.0	355.6	307.4	203.5	103.9	48.3	26.5	20.3	6.2	1.3	6.4	7.8	5.5	7.9	
Newer	50.0	0.1	49.8	42.0	31.8	10.2	7.8	3.5	25.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	10.5	3.3	
Very mixed	22.0	0.2	21.8	18.1	12.1	6.0	3.7	1.5	20.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.6	
No other residential buildings	9.8	0.5	9.4	7.1	4.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	38.9	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	
Not reported	16.8	0.1	16.6	14.8	10.3	4.5	1.8	0.5	10.4	0.2	–	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes	17.7	0.1	17.6	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.9	0.4	7.8	–	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.5	17.7	
1 to 6	14.8	0.1	14.7	12.3	9.1	3.1	2.5	0.2	4.3	–	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.4	14.8	
7 to 20	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	0.1	0.1	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
21 or more	2.3	–	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	15.6	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	2.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Total	Occupied			Vacant								
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	387.3	3.7	383.6	335.0	229.2	105.8	48.6	25.7	19.4	7.2	2.1	6.9	6.7	14.2	14.6
1 building .....	29.3	0.1	29.2	25.3	16.3	8.9	4.0	2.3	20.2	0.2	–	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1
More than 1 building .....	72.8	0.3	72.5	55.9	30.7	25.1	16.6	7.9	23.8	1.5	0.6	2.0	4.6	2.3	1.4
No buildings .....	6.4	0.5	5.9	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	23.2	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2
Not reported .....	16.7	0.1	16.6	15.0	10.7	4.2	1.6	0.5	11.5	0.1	–	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows .....	351.1	3.4	347.8	304.3	211.5	92.8	43.5	21.8	18.9	6.9	1.7	5.9	7.2	16.0	16.2
1 building with bars .....	19.8	0.1	19.7	16.4	11.8	4.6	3.3	1.4	23.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2
2 or more buildings with bars .....	107.4	0.5	106.9	87.3	46.8	40.5	19.6	11.4	21.9	1.5	0.5	2.3	4.0	1.5	0.8
No buildings .....	6.4	0.5	5.9	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	23.2	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2
Not reported .....	27.7	0.3	27.4	23.0	16.8	6.2	4.4	1.9	22.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed .....	230.2	2.1	228.2	200.9	147.9	53.0	27.2	14.1	20.9	4.4	0.8	4.1	3.9	11.6	8.8
Minor repairs needed .....	187.1	2.2	184.9	157.3	95.8	61.5	27.6	15.1	19.6	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.5	5.0	6.2
Major repairs needed .....	73.5	0.3	73.2	57.9	30.9	27.0	15.3	7.2	20.9	1.5	0.6	2.2	3.8	1.9	1.6
No streets .....	8.0	–	8.0	7.3	5.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	13.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Not reported .....	13.6	0.1	13.5	12.6	10.2	2.4	0.9	0.3	9.4	–	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	426.5	4.2	422.3	366.4	249.4	117.0	55.9	29.9	20.2	7.5	2.1	7.5	8.9	15.2	13.1
Minor accumulation .....	51.1	0.4	50.7	39.9	21.3	18.6	10.8	5.1	21.4	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Major accumulation .....	21.2	–	21.2	17.2	9.6	7.6	3.9	1.4	15.9	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7
Not reported .....	13.7	0.1	13.5	12.4	10.0	2.4	1.1	0.5	16.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.4	0.5

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>3,423</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>446</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	290.4	290.4	(X)	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Percent of all occupied .....	66.6	100.0	(X)	82.0	73.8	41.2	44.0	53.0	55.2	81.9	18.1	46.6	54.4	65.0	80.1
Renter occupied .....	145.7	(X)	145.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	12.2	63.5	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.7	59.1	58.5	17.3
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	284.5	207.3	77.2	9.9	10.5	4.7	10.0	(X)	31.9	64.8	38.8	45.7	55.4	121.2	72.7
Non-Hispanic .....	252.6	189.7	63.0	8.9	9.9	3.5	9.0	(X)	(X)	59.1	31.9	38.1	50.7	101.8	68.4
Hispanic .....	31.9	17.6	14.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	(X)	31.9	5.6	6.9	7.6	4.7	19.4	4.3
Black alone .....	135.0	71.5	63.5	4.2	3.2	3.7	11.2	135.0	1.9	24.0	30.3	43.4	70.1	38.7	10.1
Non-Hispanic .....	133.1	71.0	62.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	10.8	133.1	(X)	23.8	29.6	43.0	69.2	37.7	10.1
Hispanic .....	1.9	0.6	1.3	–	–	–	0.5	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	3.1	2.1	1.0	–	0.6	–	0.1	(X)	0.4	–	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.4
Asian alone .....	8.2	5.7	2.4	0.4	0.2	–	0.3	(X)	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.6	5.2	0.4
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	0.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	(X)	0.8	–	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Two or more races .....	4.0	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	–	0.2	(X)	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.1
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	35.7	19.7	16.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	35.7	6.0	8.0	8.3	6.2	21.0	4.9
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	303.8	260.7	43.1	11.7	(X)	4.0	10.3	81.3	21.4	71.2	26.7	51.6	73.0	118.8	70.6
1, attached .....	25.0	8.2	16.9	0.4	(X)	0.7	1.6	10.8	2.5	3.9	8.2	6.7	16.1	6.3	0.6
2 to 4 .....	52.2	7.4	44.8	0.8	(X)	1.6	6.3	22.9	6.3	4.9	19.8	17.2	25.8	18.7	3.0
5 to 9 .....	11.8	0.9	10.9	–	(X)	0.2	0.5	4.7	1.2	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.6	7.6	0.6
10 to 19 .....	10.2	0.4	9.8	–	(X)	0.5	1.2	5.0	1.8	1.1	3.8	2.1	3.5	5.4	0.6
20 to 49 .....	9.2	0.8	8.3	0.2	(X)	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	4.7	1.0
50 or more .....	9.0	1.1	8.0	–	(X)	0.1	0.3	3.6	0.5	3.8	2.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	0.4
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.3	14.8	0.9	1.4	3.2	0.8	2.9	2.1	5.8	0.2	1.3	10.2
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–
Condominiums .....	11.9	6.1	5.7	0.3	–	–	0.2	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.7	1.8	4.6	5.7	1.6
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	18.0	15.2	2.8	15.3	2.5	0.2	–	4.3	1.1	2.4	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.1	9.3
2000 to 2004 .....	22.6	18.1	4.6	(X)	1.4	0.1	0.2	5.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	4.4	2.4	6.4	9.7
1995 to 1999 .....	12.8	10.3	2.5	(X)	2.2	0.2	0.1	4.2	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	5.4
1990 to 1994 .....	16.8	14.0	2.8	(X)	0.9	0.1	0.5	3.5	1.2	3.2	1.3	3.3	2.6	5.0	7.0
1985 to 1989 .....	25.5	19.0	6.5	(X)	1.5	0.8	0.7	7.7	1.3	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.9	7.9	10.1
1980 to 1984 .....	36.3	25.8	10.5	(X)	3.4	0.6	1.3	10.7	3.0	6.4	5.0	6.9	5.2	12.0	12.2
1975 to 1979 .....	55.4	37.2	18.2	(X)	1.1	0.9	2.4	18.6	4.2	10.5	8.8	11.3	9.4	27.4	12.8
1970 to 1974 .....	57.3	33.4	24.0	(X)	1.2	1.1	3.0	21.1	9.3	12.9	11.2	13.5	12.3	32.7	6.7
1960 to 1969 .....	70.2	45.3	25.0	(X)	0.4	1.4	3.6	20.2	5.3	19.8	10.1	15.9	12.7	38.0	8.4
1950 to 1959 .....	41.9	28.3	13.6	(X)	0.1	1.1	2.3	12.5	3.1	11.2	7.2	10.2	14.4	19.7	3.0
1940 to 1949 .....	28.1	16.9	11.2	(X)	–	1.0	2.7	10.8	1.3	5.8	5.3	6.6	15.9	9.0	1.0
1930 to 1939 .....	14.6	7.4	7.2	(X)	–	0.4	1.0	7.0	0.9	2.5	3.8	4.3	12.1	1.4	0.2
1920 to 1929 .....	12.9	5.9	7.0	(X)	(X)	0.3	1.7	3.7	0.4	2.6	3.5	3.0	11.4	0.4	0.6
1919 or earlier .....	23.4	13.6	9.8	(X)	(X)	0.3	2.4	5.4	1.4	4.9	4.7	3.5	21.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1972</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1969</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1984</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Jefferson Parish, Louisiana .....	167.2	108.6	58.5	2.5	1.3	4.3	4.8	38.7	21.0	36.1	23.7	34.8	(X)	167.2	(X)
Orleans Parish, Louisiana .....	129.5	70.4	59.1	2.7	0.2	2.1	11.1	70.1	6.2	23.8	34.2	32.6	129.5	(X)	(X)
Plaquemines Parish, Louisiana .....	5.3	3.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	–	–	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Bernard Parish, Louisiana .....	10.4	6.8	3.5	0.7	0.3	–	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Charles Parish, Louisiana .....	20.1	16.6	3.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.9	4.8	0.8	4.5	1.5	2.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. John the Baptist Parish, Louisiana .....	16.5	14.2	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	9.2	0.6	4.5	0.6	3.6	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana .....	87.0	69.7	17.3	7.7	10.2	0.9	4.4	10.1	4.9	19.1	9.7	14.0	(X)	(X)	87.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	272.0	204.2	67.8	9.6	(X)	4.5	11.9	85.3	21.8	63.4	35.7	58.1	71.4	103.9	57.3
2 .....	121.2	68.9	52.3	3.2	(X)	2.3	6.6	36.9	10.7	18.1	25.2	21.1	44.9	48.8	18.3
3 .....	20.4	4.2	16.2	0.3	(X)	0.5	1.5	7.7	2.0	2.5	6.8	4.7	7.9	11.0	1.2
4 to 6 .....	3.8	1.4	2.4	–	(X)	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.8	0.8	–
7 or more .....	3.9	0.7	3.2	–	(X)	–	0.3	1.3	–	2.4	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.4	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	69.0	7.5	61.6	0.4	(X)	2.0	5.9	28.0	8.3	10.0	25.5	20.4	27.8	34.6	3.6
None (on same floor) .....	27.5	2.7	24.8	0.3	(X)	0.8	1.9	11.0	4.5	4.5	11.0	8.3	8.3	15.6	1.6
1 (up or down) .....	21.2	2.3	18.8	0.1	(X)	1.1	2.5	9.3	1.9	2.3	7.9	6.0	10.2	9.0	1.2
2 or more (up or down) .....	20.4	2.4	18.0	0.1	(X)	0.2	1.5	7.7	1.9	3.2	6.6	6.1	9.3	10.0	0.8
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	69.0	7.5	61.6	0.4	(X)	2.0	5.9	28.0	8.3	10.0	25.5	20.4	27.8	34.6	3.6
With 1 or more elevators working .....	5.0	1.6	3.5	–	(X)	–	0.3	1.7	–	2.8	1.2	2.1	3.8	1.2	–
With elevator, none in working condition .....	0.2	–	0.2	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
No elevator .....	63.8	5.9	57.9	0.4	(X)	2.0	5.5	26.3	8.3	7.2	24.2	18.2	23.8	33.2	3.6
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	4.7	0.1	4.6	–	(X)	–	0.6	2.3	0.7	–	2.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	0.4
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	328.8	268.8	60.0	12.1	(X)	4.6	11.9	92.1	23.9	75.1	34.9	58.3	89.2	125.1	71.2
With basement under all of building .....	1.4	1.1	0.2	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	–	1.4	–	–
With basement under part of building .....	0.5	0.4	0.1	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.5	–	–
With crawl space .....	67.8	48.4	19.4	2.7	(X)	1.1	5.8	25.1	3.0	14.9	10.9	13.6	37.4	15.1	9.3
On concrete slab .....	241.1	205.0	36.2	7.9	(X)	2.8	5.4	62.3	19.5	55.1	21.7	39.3	42.3	106.9	55.9
Other .....	18.0	13.9	4.1	1.4	(X)	0.6	0.6	4.5	1.4	4.7	2.0	5.3	7.7	3.2	6.0
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	7.0	5.8	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Missing roofing material .....	22.0	17.1	4.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	7.0	1.5	4.2	3.2	5.1	7.3	7.8	2.6
Hole in roof .....	5.5	4.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	15.1	12.0	3.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.9	5.7	0.9	1.5	1.1	4.4	4.4	5.1	2.4
Sloping outside walls .....	8.7	6.9	1.8	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	1.6
Boarded up windows .....	5.9	5.0	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0
Broken windows .....	13.9	11.3	2.6	0.1	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.2	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	2.9
Bars on windows .....	42.5	31.7	10.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.7	23.6	2.6	10.7	6.2	10.7	26.1	12.6	1.3
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	9.8	7.8	1.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.4	3.0	4.6	1.3
None of the above .....	251.1	207.1	43.9	12.5	10.8	2.8	6.8	58.3	17.7	56.3	25.1	40.7	52.5	94.2	69.1
Not reported .....	9.5	8.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.5	2.4	0.9	2.5	2.6	3.7	2.3
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	70.3	57.6	12.7	15.3	7.1	0.6	0.8	17.4	5.6	10.1	8.9	13.9	10.5	17.7	31.4
Not previously occupied .....	31.1	28.4	2.7	13.4	3.5	0.3	0.2	8.0	2.3	4.5	3.6	6.3	4.0	6.6	14.5
Not reported .....	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.3	–	–	–	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.3	14.8	0.9	1.4	3.2	0.8	2.9	2.1	5.8	0.2	1.3	10.2
First site .....	9.4	7.7	1.7	2.2	9.4	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	3.8	0.2	0.8	6.2
Moved from another site .....	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	–	0.4	1.7
Don't know .....	0.7	0.2	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.5
Not reported .....	2.1	0.8	1.2	–	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	0.8	0.8	–	0.2	1.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
2 rooms .....	3.3	0.2	3.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	-
3 rooms .....	34.2	3.4	30.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.3	14.0	2.8	6.3	12.3	12.3	15.3	13.8	3.1
4 rooms .....	66.1	19.5	46.6	2.1	4.1	2.9	5.6	24.7	7.8	10.7	21.7	21.9	27.4	24.4	8.9
5 rooms .....	106.5	70.9	35.6	3.4	6.1	2.7	6.4	34.2	8.8	20.5	16.3	23.1	29.7	38.3	22.3
6 rooms .....	101.1	82.3	18.8	3.8	2.4	0.7	3.6	30.1	7.8	25.8	11.9	20.1	23.6	40.1	22.3
7 rooms .....	69.5	61.4	8.1	2.7	0.9	0.5	2.0	19.2	4.5	14.6	5.2	8.8	17.4	29.2	14.7
8 rooms .....	33.5	31.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	8.3	2.2	7.0	2.0	3.2	8.5	12.7	8.9
9 rooms .....	13.7	13.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.1	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.9	3.4	4.2	5.0
10 rooms or more .....	7.9	7.4	0.5	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.9	1.8
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	25.9	17.8	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	6.7	2.3	5.0	3.8	6.0	8.8	11.9	3.3
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	25.8	20.9	4.9	1.1	-	0.2	0.8	5.5	1.7	4.2	2.7	2.3	7.9	8.6	7.3
Not reported .....	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	73.7	55.5	18.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	3.5	18.5	5.3	9.6	9.9	8.0	26.3	28.3	14.5
Not reported .....	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	-
1 .....	44.3	5.9	38.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	3.4	16.6	3.5	8.3	15.9	15.1	22.5	16.6	3.3
2 .....	98.8	39.4	59.3	2.8	4.5	3.5	7.8	37.7	11.0	18.6	26.2	28.1	41.6	36.0	11.8
3 .....	196.0	159.9	36.2	6.4	8.2	3.1	8.6	57.3	15.2	45.5	21.1	36.7	45.2	77.8	44.6
4 or more .....	95.9	85.2	10.7	5.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	23.2	5.8	17.8	8.3	12.9	20.1	36.2	27.3
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	1.0	0.2	0.8	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
1 .....	124.8	42.4	82.4	2.2	4.0	4.6	10.8	49.4	11.3	25.1	33.2	39.5	56.2	43.6	13.8
1 1/2 .....	50.1	29.1	21.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.7	17.7	5.8	10.7	11.2	14.9	11.6	25.8	5.2
2 or more .....	260.1	218.7	41.4	12.6	9.9	1.3	8.3	67.2	18.5	54.6	27.1	38.2	61.1	97.6	67.9
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....															
Less than 500 .....	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
500 to 749 .....	4.0	1.7	2.3	-	0.9	-	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.5
750 to 999 .....	15.1	9.9	5.3	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.5	3.2	1.4	3.1	2.1	5.4	3.6	5.7	3.2
1,000 to 1,499 .....	72.4	59.4	13.0	2.4	4.4	1.9	2.4	18.8	5.6	17.9	8.0	16.3	14.1	30.8	17.1
1,500 to 1,999 .....	78.6	70.0	8.6	3.1	2.0	0.8	2.1	20.3	5.0	17.5	5.6	10.8	15.7	30.2	20.5
2,000 to 2,499 .....	55.3	49.1	6.2	2.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	12.9	4.0	12.8	5.0	7.3	10.4	22.0	15.6
2,500 to 2,999 .....	23.5	22.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	4.2	1.6	5.5	1.1	2.8	5.5	9.7	4.9
3,000 to 3,999 .....	24.0	23.5	0.5	1.1	-	0.1	0.6	4.2	1.1	5.0	0.7	1.7	6.7	6.9	7.7
4,000 or more .....	14.2	13.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	-	0.3	2.7	0.7	2.8	1.1	1.4	4.2	5.1	3.9
Not reported .....	28.8	20.7	8.2	2.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	15.3	2.4	8.5	4.3	9.7	11.1	8.2	5.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,764</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,800</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	89.3	64.4	24.9	2.7	4.8	2.2	4.9	39.2	6.9	18.7	13.9	22.9	42.2	28.9	8.3
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	156.6	132.4	24.2	4.9	2.8	2.4	5.1	37.9	11.7	36.1	14.7	26.0	37.0	76.6	18.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	44.9	40.1	4.8	2.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	10.6	3.8	10.5	2.8	6.0	5.9	13.9	16.0
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	16.5	14.1	2.4	1.1	0.6	-	0.5	2.4	1.0	3.2	1.1	2.6	1.7	3.0	10.2
1 up to 5 acres .....	26.5	21.3	5.1	2.5	4.6	0.5	1.7	3.2	0.8	6.5	2.5	5.3	1.3	1.7	22.0
5 up to 10 acres .....	3.8	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	3.2
10 acres or more .....	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.39</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	312.9	219.2	93.7	11.3	8.9	4.8	15.1	88.2	22.3	79.9	45.9	61.3	99.5	116.6	62.8
0.51 to 1.00 .....	114.4	68.3	46.2	3.8	5.2	2.7	5.3	42.2	11.9	10.3	22.6	28.4	27.8	47.3	22.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7.4	2.6	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	3.5	1.4	0.3	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.8	1.3
1.51 or more .....	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	-	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less .....	120.9	90.9	30.0	4.5	3.9	1.1	5.8	36.1	6.1	37.6	14.4	28.9	36.9	46.6	23.0
0.51 to 1.00 .....	212.8	144.0	68.8	6.9	5.3	3.8	11.0	60.0	17.5	44.6	34.2	38.3	66.0	77.6	45.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	61.0	40.1	20.8	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.2	21.4	5.6	5.0	10.3	13.2	14.2	25.0	13.0
1.51 or more .....	40.4	15.3	25.0	0.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	17.3	6.3	3.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	17.4	5.9
No bedrooms .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....															
Less than 200 .....	318.5	271.6	47.0	14.0	14.8	4.9	11.7	84.5	22.2	74.1	28.7	57.4	73.2	120.1	80.8
200 to 299 .....	3.9	1.7	2.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.5
300 to 399 .....	13.3	10.4	3.0	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.5	4.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.9	5.2	4.3
400 to 499 .....	25.9	19.2	6.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	6.6	2.7	2.5	3.7	5.9	3.3	11.9	6.0
500 to 599 .....	24.8	20.7	4.1	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	7.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	5.2	4.1	11.2	5.2
600 to 699 .....	24.1	21.1	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	6.9	1.7	3.6	2.5	3.3	5.5	8.3	6.1
700 to 799 .....	27.0	24.1	2.9	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	5.5	2.4	5.6	1.9	3.4	6.4	10.2	6.5
800 to 899 .....	22.9	20.2	2.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	4.7	1.6	4.2	1.6	1.8	5.0	8.1	7.1
900 to 999 .....	22.3	19.9	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	4.3	0.9	4.4	1.1	3.0	3.6	6.6	8.8
1,000 to 1,499 .....	17.6	15.6	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.0	1.0	4.7	1.1	2.1	3.6	7.2	5.2
1,500 or more .....	55.4	49.8	5.6	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.9	12.6	3.1	18.1	4.6	9.4	12.4	24.0	12.3
Not reported .....	52.2	48.2	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.1	1.3	12.3	2.6	18.2	3.0	8.9	15.6	17.8	12.2
Not reported .....	28.8	20.7	8.2	2.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	15.3	2.4	8.5	4.3	9.7	11.1	8.2	5.6
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>800</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities. ....	7.8	2.3	5.5	–	0.1	0.6	7.2	4.5	0.8	0.2	2.9	3.0	4.0	2.4	0.6
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	428.2	288.1	140.1	15.3	14.7	7.7	14.6	130.5	35.0	90.3	69.1	90.0	125.6	164.7	86.4
Kitchen sink .....	434.8	289.6	145.1	15.3	14.8	8.3	20.6	134.3	35.7	90.4	71.8	92.5	128.7	167.0	87.0
Refrigerator .....	433.1	289.1	144.0	15.3	14.7	7.8	19.4	133.4	35.6	90.4	71.2	92.0	128.3	166.7	86.6
Cooking stove or range .....	431.5	288.4	143.0	15.3	14.0	8.0	20.0	132.9	35.3	89.9	70.7	90.8	126.9	166.6	86.4
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.1	0.3	0.7	–	–	–	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Microwave oven only .....	2.7	1.4	1.2	–	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.5
Dishwasher .....	310.5	230.6	79.8	13.2	8.0	4.4	8.1	73.2	25.1	61.3	45.5	47.7	74.4	128.4	70.5
Washing machine .....	384.4	284.8	99.7	14.7	13.6	6.5	15.3	111.2	29.4	82.3	50.3	74.0	107.8	144.5	82.9
Clothes dryer .....	379.6	283.3	96.3	14.6	13.0	5.9	14.9	108.5	28.7	81.2	49.5	71.4	105.7	143.6	81.4
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	204.5	152.7	51.9	8.9	1.1	2.7	4.2	50.3	16.0	34.2	28.4	26.0	52.1	88.2	43.4
Trash compactor .....	20.8	17.6	3.3	0.8	–	–	0.2	6.3	1.5	4.7	2.6	3.9	5.1	9.0	3.8
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	379.6	267.0	112.7	15.0	10.8	5.8	11.1	107.9	31.7	76.4	59.6	71.4	98.9	152.9	79.6
Additional central .....	47.7	42.1	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	9.0	3.1	8.6	4.9	6.4	14.9	14.3	13.6
1 room unit .....	10.5	2.4	8.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.9	4.4	0.9	2.5	3.0	4.9	5.7	2.7	1.0
2 room units .....	20.2	7.3	12.9	–	1.9	0.9	3.7	9.9	1.3	4.8	5.5	9.2	11.0	5.5	2.1
3 room units or more .....	20.9	11.9	9.0	–	1.5	0.5	4.5	10.8	1.5	5.4	2.7	6.1	11.9	4.5	3.4
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	390.8	266.1	124.6	15.1	12.8	5.7	17.2	122.8	29.3	78.0	63.5	78.3	116.3	148.2	80.5
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	35.8	25.2	10.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.8	11.2	1.7	8.5	5.8	6.2	13.0	14.2	5.6
Batteries .....	243.1	153.8	89.3	5.7	6.3	3.9	12.0	80.3	19.3	51.4	41.6	53.8	69.6	100.4	45.4
Both .....	108.3	85.0	23.2	8.3	5.6	1.2	3.2	30.1	7.8	16.7	15.1	17.4	32.4	32.4	28.7
Not reported .....	3.6	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	–	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8
No .....	44.0	23.6	20.4	0.2	2.0	2.7	4.6	11.8	6.0	11.7	8.1	14.3	12.9	18.2	6.5
Not reported .....	1.2	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	255.9	174.7	81.2	8.3	8.6	4.0	11.0	88.6	18.7	49.5	41.1	51.6	77.6	94.1	53.6
No .....	87.8	60.1	27.8	5.7	3.2	0.8	4.2	20.4	7.2	17.3	12.9	18.7	22.2	35.0	18.9
Not reported .....	7.6	4.1	3.5	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.0	2.2	3.7	1.6
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>															
Yes .....	239.5	156.9	82.7	9.2	7.3	3.7	9.6	74.9	17.2	44.7	36.3	46.9	69.7	94.0	49.6
Sprinkler system inside home .....	12.2	4.5	7.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	4.6	0.2	3.8	4.2	3.9	5.9	4.1	1.6
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	112.8	85.9	26.9	5.1	2.6	2.4	5.2	33.1	8.1	23.4	13.6	19.9	38.2	41.7	21.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	357.5	252.9	104.6	13.5	10.4	5.9	9.5	101.4	30.5	72.4	53.8	67.2	91.0	149.3	70.8
Steam or hot water system .....	1.0	0.3	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Electric heat pump .....	28.1	16.1	12.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	9.6	1.5	5.5	6.9	5.6	10.5	6.4	9.1
Built-in electric units .....	3.2	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....															
Room heaters with flue .....	17.1	7.5	9.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	7.4	1.1	4.4	3.0	5.7	9.3	6.1	0.8
Room heaters without flue .....	4.1	1.8	2.3	–	–	0.1	0.4	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.6	0.3	0.2
Portable electric heaters .....	8.5	3.8	4.6	–	0.7	0.6	7.9	5.2	0.4	2.6	2.1	3.7	4.5	0.9	2.5
Stoves .....	10.6	5.0	5.6	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.9	4.9	1.0	2.0	2.1	4.9	4.6	2.4	1.7
Fireplaces with inserts .....	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.2
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.6	0.4	0.2	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.3
Cooking stove .....	3.4	0.7	2.7	–	0.4	–	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.4
None .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2
None .....	0.7	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	0.6	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	0.3	0.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.3
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	8.2	5.8	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	1.2	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.5	–	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	2.5	1.6	0.9	–	0.1	–	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.8
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	39.5	25.8	13.7	0.5	2.7	0.8	4.0	12.7	3.5	9.8	5.3	10.1	12.8	10.3	11.9
Stoves . . . . .	1.7	1.3	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	8.2	7.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	–	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	3.0	2.7
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	26.1	22.9	3.2	1.5	0.4	–	0.9	4.4	1.5	4.5	1.5	3.4	2.8	5.7	13.0
Other . . . . .	2.0	1.5	0.5	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.2
None . . . . .	351.1	227.6	123.5	12.5	10.5	6.8	15.5	111.5	29.6	70.8	61.5	75.2	107.4	144.6	57.6
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	430.2	288.4	141.7	15.2	14.5	2.5	21.8	132.7	34.9	89.1	70.1	90.8	128.1	163.6	86.3
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.9	1.9	3.9	0.2	0.3	5.9	–	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	0.7
No hot piped water . . . . .	0.4	–	0.4	–	–	0.4	–	0.3	0.1	–	0.3	0.3	0.4	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	5.4	1.9	3.5	0.2	0.3	5.4	–	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	3.5	0.7
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	410.2	267.9	142.3	13.0	9.2	7.9	20.0	132.4	34.4	83.5	70.4	87.9	129.5	167.2	61.4
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	25.6	22.4	3.2	2.3	5.5	0.4	1.8	2.4	1.3	7.0	1.5	5.0	–	–	25.6
Drilled . . . . .	22.9	20.0	2.9	1.9	4.9	0.4	1.8	2.4	1.3	6.9	1.0	4.8	–	–	22.9
Dug . . . . .	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	1.4
Other . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	435.8	290.2	145.6	15.3	14.7	8.3	21.8	134.8	35.7	90.4	72.0	92.9	129.5	167.2	87.0
Safe to drink . . . . .	371.4	250.3	121.1	12.9	11.6	6.1	17.0	106.3	27.8	77.7	59.4	73.9	108.3	146.9	77.7
Not safe to drink . . . . .	61.0	37.8	23.2	2.5	3.1	2.0	4.8	27.3	7.3	11.5	12.1	18.5	20.2	18.1	9.1
Safety not reported . . . . .	3.5	2.2	1.3	–	–	0.2	–	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.2
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	61.0	37.8	23.2	2.5	3.1	2.0	4.8	27.3	7.3	11.5	12.1	18.5	20.2	18.1	9.1
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	6.1	3.4	2.7	–	–	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.4	0.4
Public or private system . . . . .	6.1	3.4	2.7	–	–	0.1	1.1	2.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.4	0.4
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	54.9	34.4	20.6	2.5	3.1	1.9	3.7	24.6	6.5	10.9	10.5	16.5	17.2	16.7	8.7
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
Spring . . . . .	0.5	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Cistern . . . . .	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	47.3	29.7	17.5	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.9	22.3	5.6	9.3	8.5	14.3	14.8	14.5	6.8
Other . . . . .	6.9	4.1	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	399.6	259.7	139.9	12.0	6.9	7.7	19.4	131.4	34.1	81.5	69.8	85.2	129.5	166.2	52.7
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	36.4	30.7	5.8	3.4	7.8	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.6	8.9	2.1	7.8	0.1	1.0	34.3
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	435.3	290.2	145.1	15.3	14.8	8.3	21.5	134.8	35.6	90.4	71.6	92.8	129.0	167.2	87.0
Electricity .....	245.3	139.3	106.0	11.4	13.2	5.1	8.5	88.4	22.0	43.2	51.9	60.3	68.1	89.5	53.7
Piped gas .....	181.5	144.6	36.9	3.6	0.4	3.2	10.8	44.2	13.0	45.5	18.5	29.4	59.1	76.7	28.9
Bottled gas .....	5.2	4.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	-	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	3.2
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.7	0.9	0.8	-	0.2	-	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.1	0.8	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.7
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	0.5	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	435.1	290.2	144.9	15.3	14.8	8.0	21.2	134.3	35.7	90.4	71.6	92.6	128.9	167.2	87.0
Electricity .....	229.5	139.0	90.5	10.3	13.0	4.2	9.1	75.5	22.3	43.4	44.7	52.4	52.9	90.5	57.2
Piped gas .....	198.0	145.0	53.1	4.6	0.7	3.9	11.2	56.9	13.0	45.9	26.2	37.8	75.2	75.8	25.4
Bottled gas .....	7.1	5.8	1.3	0.4	1.0	-	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.9	4.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.2
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	435.6	290.4	145.2	15.3	14.8	7.9	21.8	134.7	35.6	90.4	71.7	92.8	129.1	167.2	87.0
Electricity .....	213.4	122.0	91.4	10.1	13.9	4.2	9.2	74.0	20.3	35.4	45.8	51.9	49.3	79.1	56.9
Piped gas .....	216.9	164.5	52.4	4.6	0.2	3.7	11.8	59.3	14.9	54.1	25.2	38.3	79.1	87.1	28.2
Bottled gas .....	4.5	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.7	-	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	2.0
Fuel oil .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Other .....	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	-
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	379.6	267.0	112.7	15.0	10.8	5.8	11.1	107.9	31.7	76.4	59.6	71.4	98.9	152.9	79.6
Electricity .....	372.9	261.9	111.1	14.8	10.8	5.7	11.0	105.3	31.1	75.1	58.5	70.0	95.5	150.4	79.2
Piped gas .....	6.3	4.9	1.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	3.3	2.4	0.4
Other .....	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	47.7	42.1	5.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	9.0	3.1	8.6	4.9	6.4	14.9	14.3	13.6
Electricity .....	46.8	41.4	5.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	8.9	3.1	8.3	4.9	6.3	14.5	14.1	13.6
Gas .....	0.9	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	379.6	283.3	96.3	14.6	13.0	5.9	14.9	108.5	28.7	81.2	49.5	71.4	105.7	143.6	81.4
Electricity .....	235.0	162.6	72.4	11.4	12.5	3.5	9.4	68.6	19.0	43.7	36.2	47.2	55.2	81.5	64.8
Piped gas .....	141.3	117.9	23.3	3.3	0.2	2.3	5.5	39.1	9.5	36.9	12.9	23.0	49.8	61.3	15.6
Other .....	3.3	2.8	0.5	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	435.9	290.4	145.6	15.3	14.8	8.3	21.8	134.9	35.7	90.4	71.9	92.9	129.5	167.2	87.0
Piped gas .....	265.2	197.7	67.5	5.6	1.0	4.9	14.4	75.2	19.1	63.9	34.3	48.4	96.3	102.8	38.0
Bottled gas .....	8.9	7.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	-	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	2.5	0.8	1.1	5.3
Fuel oil .....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	-
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.7	0.9	0.8	-	0.2	-	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.1	0.8	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.7
Solar energy .....	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Other .....	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.0	-	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2
All electric units .....	171.7	92.0	79.7	9.1	12.4	3.9	6.6	62.5	16.9	26.8	39.6	43.8	38.0	66.1	44.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water . . .	435.6	290.4	145.2	15.3	14.8	7.9	21.8	134.7	35.6	90.4	71.7	92.8	129.1	167.2	87.0
No stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	420.8	280.8	140.0	14.8	13.7	7.5	20.4	130.2	34.1	87.5	67.9	89.4	123.7	163.3	82.8
With stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	12.8	8.1	4.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	5.2	2.6	3.8
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.9	2.4	1.6	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	6.2	4.1	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.8	0.8	2.2
2 times . . . . .	1.4	0.8	0.6	–	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	1.1	0.7	0.5	–	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	–	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Stoppage not reported . . . . .	2.0	1.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets . . . . .	435.9	290.4	145.6	15.3	14.8	8.3	21.8	134.9	35.7	90.4	71.9	92.9	129.5	167.2	87.0
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months . . . . .	424.7	283.6	141.1	15.3	14.5	7.5	19.9	130.9	32.9	88.7	69.5	90.1	125.9	162.6	85.4
None working some time in last 3 months . . . . .	10.2	5.8	4.3	–	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.5	2.5	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.8	1.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.1	1.9	1.2	–	–	–	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	5.0	2.9	2.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
2 times . . . . .	0.5	0.2	0.4	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	–
3 times . . . . .	0.4	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–
4 times or more . . . . .	1.0	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.3	0.7	0.5	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–
Breakdowns not reported . . . . .	1.1	0.9	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.3	0.5	–	0.3	0.2	0.8	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer . . . . .	399.6	259.7	139.9	12.0	6.9	7.7	19.4	131.4	34.1	81.5	69.8	85.2	129.5	166.2	52.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	392.9	256.4	136.5	11.9	6.8	7.1	18.7	128.3	33.3	80.6	67.7	83.0	126.4	164.2	51.9
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	6.7	3.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	3.0	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.9	0.9
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.9	0.8	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.5	1.7	1.8	–	–	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.7
2 times . . . . .	0.5	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	–
3 times . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
4 times or more . . . . .	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.1	–	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	–
With septic tank or cesspool . . . . .	36.4	30.7	5.8	3.4	7.8	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.6	8.9	2.1	7.8	0.1	1.0	34.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	36.2	30.5	5.8	3.4	7.8	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.6	8.9	2.1	7.8	0.1	1.0	34.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter . . . . .	392.2	282.2	110.1	13.0	13.4	7.6	17.4	116.4	30.7	88.2	28.7	78.6	107.2	152.1	82.8
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter . . . . .	362.4	262.6	99.8	12.7	11.3	4.9	13.9	104.7	27.5	84.4	25.6	69.2	95.7	143.1	76.2
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	23.5	15.4	8.1	0.2	2.0	2.8	3.2	9.3	2.4	2.4	1.6	7.0	9.1	6.1	6.3
Equipment breakdowns . . . . .	8.1	5.1	3.0	–	0.7	2.4	0.7	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	4.9	3.1	1.8	–	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.9
2 times . . . . .	1.1	0.8	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.4	0.2	0.3	–	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
3 times . . . . .	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.3	0.5	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2
4 times or more . . . . .	1.4	0.6	0.8	–	0.2	1.4	–	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
Other causes . . . . .	15.9	10.4	5.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.8	6.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	4.4	6.2	4.4	5.0
Utility interruption . . . . .	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	–	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3
Inadequate heating capacity . . . . .	4.2	2.6	1.7	–	0.3	–	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.7	1.1
Inadequate insulation . . . . .	3.8	2.3	1.5	–	–	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.6
Cost of heating . . . . .	1.9	1.3	0.7	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.5	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.8
Other . . . . .	4.4	3.2	1.2	–	0.4	–	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported . . . . .	6.3	4.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.3	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	436.0	290.4	145.7	15.3	14.8	8.4	21.8	135.0	35.7	90.4	72.0	93.0	129.5	167.2	87.0
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	393.1	259.6	133.5	14.2	13.0	7.4	18.0	123.8	32.7	85.0	65.1	85.8	116.9	153.3	76.1
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	40.8	29.0	11.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	3.7	10.4	2.4	4.8	6.5	6.9	12.3	12.6	10.7
1 time . . . . .	24.1	19.0	5.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.9	5.4	1.4	3.2	2.4	3.9	6.7	7.6	6.9
2 times . . . . .	7.6	4.1	3.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.6
3 times . . . . .	3.2	2.3	0.9	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9
4 times or more . . . . .	5.7	3.5	2.3	–	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.2
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	2.1	1.8	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio . . . . .	362.3	255.2	107.1	13.8	11.2	6.0	17.0	103.5	28.5	76.4	55.3	70.4	100.9	140.1	78.8
Telephone available . . . . .	404.0	274.3	129.7	14.1	13.7	7.4	19.6	122.2	33.2	87.3	62.6	83.8	112.2	157.8	84.9
Usable fireplace . . . . .	118.4	104.6	13.8	5.2	3.0	1.0	3.0	21.8	7.5	22.2	8.9	14.1	15.9	40.7	45.6
Separate dining room . . . . .	211.7	169.8	42.0	7.9	2.6	2.6	8.1	59.6	15.9	45.2	23.3	32.1	62.3	82.1	43.2
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. . . . .	109.9	100.8	9.2	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.9	29.5	7.8	26.9	7.5	13.2	34.2	45.4	20.5
Garage or carport included with home . . . . .	231.4	199.6	31.9	7.8	3.4	2.1	6.5	55.1	16.7	56.7	20.6	34.2	46.6	97.3	53.1
Not included . . . . .	204.4	90.6	113.8	7.6	11.4	6.3	15.3	79.8	19.0	33.6	51.3	58.8	82.7	69.9	34.0
Off-street parking included . . . . .	167.3	77.3	89.9	6.9	10.2	5.0	10.4	63.0	17.0	28.0	41.5	47.6	52.4	65.8	31.9
Off-street parking not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans . . . . .	37.6	10.5	27.1	0.7	1.2	1.8	4.0	22.3	2.1	12.2	11.7	21.6	21.0	11.4	3.0
Other households without cars . . . . .	72.5	47.3	25.2	3.5	4.4	1.8	4.8	20.2	7.1	12.0	13.1	15.9	19.3	27.1	17.6
1 car with or without trucks or vans . . . . .	214.1	144.3	69.8	7.1	6.0	3.2	8.4	63.1	16.3	50.2	33.0	41.1	62.4	83.0	42.0
2 cars . . . . .	90.8	69.8	20.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	3.6	24.3	8.0	13.4	12.8	11.6	22.0	37.6	19.2
3 or more cars . . . . .	21.0	18.4	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.0	5.2	2.2	2.5	1.4	2.8	4.9	7.9	5.3
With cars, no trucks or vans . . . . .	186.0	118.4	67.7	5.8	5.1	3.3	8.3	58.9	15.6	42.7	34.3	39.5	62.0	73.3	30.4
1 truck or van with or without cars . . . . .	151.2	112.7	38.5	6.8	5.2	2.1	8.0	40.2	12.0	25.9	20.5	23.7	37.1	58.5	34.4
2 or more trucks or vans . . . . .	61.2	48.8	12.3	2.0	3.2	1.1	1.6	13.7	6.0	9.6	5.4	8.2	9.5	23.9	19.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months . . . . .	6.0	3.1	2.9	–	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	0.9
Signs of mice in last 3 months . . . . .	22.3	13.4	8.9	0.1	1.1	1.3	3.1	9.6	2.6	4.2	3.3	7.6	10.3	5.9	3.8
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months . . . . .	2.8	1.8	0.9	–	0.4	–	0.6	0.4	–	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5
Holes in floors . . . . .	6.8	3.3	3.6	–	0.3	1.7	2.7	3.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	0.5
Open cracks or holes (interior) . . . . .	24.2	13.9	10.3	0.3	1.7	2.1	6.7	9.0	2.3	3.0	4.4	7.3	10.0	7.4	4.3
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) . . . . .	8.3	3.9	4.5	–	0.7	0.8	3.4	3.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.6	4.7	1.8	1.2
No electrical wiring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring . . . . .	1.3	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2
Rooms without electric outlets . . . . .	6.4	3.2	3.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.7	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.5
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1.7	0.1	1.7	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.8	–	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	–
Meals . . . . .	1.0	0.1	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	0.5	–	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	–
Transportation . . . . .	1.5	0.1	1.4	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.7	–	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	–
Housekeeping . . . . .	1.1	0.1	1.0	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	–
Financial management . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	–	–
Aid with telephone . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	–
Shopping . . . . .	1.1	0.1	1.0	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.6	–	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.3	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–	–
Bathing . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–
Eating . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.3	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–	–
Moving about . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–
Dressing . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–
Toilet use . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	92.4	10.6	81.8	1.0	–	2.8	8.5	39.7	11.0	12.5	35.1	29.0	40.2	40.8	5.6
Use of steps not required . . . . .	39.2	4.1	35.0	–	–	1.6	1.9	18.7	6.0	6.6	14.2	13.1	10.1	22.1	2.5
Use of steps required . . . . .	53.3	6.5	46.8	1.0	–	1.2	6.6	21.0	5.0	5.8	20.9	15.9	30.1	18.7	3.1
Use of steps not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	343.6	279.7	63.8	14.4	14.8	5.5	13.3	95.3	24.7	78.0	36.9	64.1	89.3	126.4	81.4
Use of steps not required . . . . .	205.0	176.8	28.3	5.9	1.0	2.3	4.3	53.2	14.4	48.4	17.1	31.4	37.0	85.8	51.1
Use of steps required . . . . .	138.5	102.9	35.6	8.4	13.8	3.3	9.0	42.0	10.3	29.6	19.8	32.7	52.3	40.6	30.4
Use of steps not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup>	8.4	3.4	4.9	0.2	0.9	8.4	(X)	3.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.1	4.3	0.9
Plumbing	5.9	1.9	3.9	0.2	0.3	5.9	(X)	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	0.7
Heating	1.9	1.0	0.8	–	0.4	1.9	(X)	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
Electric	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	(X)	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
Upkeep	0.8	0.5	0.3	–	0.2	0.8	(X)	0.6	–	0.2	–	0.5	0.1	0.5	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup>	21.8	9.6	12.2	–	1.4	(X)	21.8	11.2	1.5	3.4	5.8	8.7	11.1	4.8	4.4
Plumbing	1.1	0.9	0.2	–	–	(X)	1.1	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	–
Heating	7.9	3.8	4.0	–	0.7	(X)	7.9	4.7	0.3	2.6	1.7	3.3	4.2	0.8	2.2
Upkeep	6.5	3.2	3.2	–	0.7	(X)	6.5	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.8	3.1	1.4	1.6
Kitchen	7.2	2.1	5.0	–	–	(X)	7.2	3.9	0.8	0.2	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.3	0.6
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst)	3.3	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.3	–	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.2
2	2.6	1.3	1.3	–	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8
3	2.4	0.3	2.1	–	0.3	–	0.4	1.0	–	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
4	5.5	2.4	3.0	–	0.9	0.2	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	0.9
5	23.1	9.8	13.3	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.2	8.1	2.9	3.4	6.0	6.9	7.0	8.1	6.1
6	18.6	9.7	8.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	6.0	1.4	2.6	4.7	5.2	6.0	8.5	2.5
7	50.9	29.8	21.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.3	15.1	2.7	6.1	9.0	9.5	17.2	19.4	8.5
8	102.1	65.9	36.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	4.1	29.3	9.2	20.5	17.4	20.9	29.3	35.9	23.9
9	57.9	41.6	16.3	2.4	0.5	0.5	2.9	16.2	3.9	11.4	8.0	8.9	17.3	23.6	11.0
10 (best)	155.1	116.5	38.5	8.1	5.1	1.1	5.5	49.4	12.9	42.0	21.8	31.9	44.1	62.3	27.8
Not reported	14.5	11.8	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	4.8	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.7	4.2	5.7	3.9
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure	395.6	266.4	129.3	14.8	13.1	6.3	17.1	120.7	31.9	83.1	63.6	84.5	117.1	151.9	78.9
With leakage from inside structure <sup>3</sup>	38.6	22.5	16.0	0.5	1.6	2.0	4.8	13.5	3.3	6.8	8.1	8.2	12.2	14.0	7.9
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	8.8	5.7	3.1	–	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.3
Pipes leaked	15.6	8.9	6.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.4	6.0	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.0	5.3	4.7	3.7
Broken water heater	2.0	1.1	0.9	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	12.8	7.4	5.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	4.4	0.6	2.8	2.8	2.0	4.2	5.2	2.2
Interior leakage not reported	1.8	1.4	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2
No leakage from outside structure	401.7	268.5	133.2	14.7	12.9	6.3	16.0	122.2	32.7	85.5	65.9	85.2	116.3	155.1	82.3
With leakage from outside structure <sup>3</sup>	32.6	20.5	12.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8	11.9	2.5	4.4	5.7	7.4	12.9	11.0	4.5
Roof	20.5	13.7	6.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	4.2	7.7	1.3	3.2	2.9	4.5	7.8	5.9	3.9
Basement	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–
Walls, closed windows, or doors	8.9	4.9	3.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.9	3.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.1	4.3	2.9	0.8
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	4.7	2.6	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.2
Exterior leakage not reported	1.8	1.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) . . . . .	4.9	2.3	2.6	–	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.0
2 . . . . .	4.0	1.7	2.3	–	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8
3 . . . . .	4.2	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.8
4 . . . . .	7.8	4.5	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	3.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3
5 . . . . .	29.6	15.8	13.8	1.0	1.8	0.5	2.7	12.5	2.5	4.4	7.0	7.3	11.9	8.8	6.0
6 . . . . .	26.3	16.4	9.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	8.2	1.8	4.4	5.0	6.6	8.8	10.1	4.3
7 . . . . .	58.7	38.2	20.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	19.2	3.6	9.0	9.9	11.0	20.2	20.8	11.0
8 . . . . .	101.3	67.5	33.9	3.4	3.8	1.8	5.8	29.7	9.6	20.6	17.5	19.6	30.8	36.6	21.1
9 . . . . .	56.7	41.7	15.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	2.7	14.0	4.1	11.8	7.8	8.3	15.0	23.5	11.3
10 (best) . . . . .	127.8	88.4	39.3	5.3	4.4	1.8	4.5	37.7	10.6	34.3	18.5	29.3	31.8	56.0	23.4
No neighborhood . . . . .	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.1
Not reported . . . . .	14.4	11.8	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.8	1.8	3.1	1.6	3.6	4.1	5.7	3.9
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present . . . . .	436.0	290.4	145.7	15.3	14.8	8.4	21.8	135.0	35.7	90.4	72.0	93.0	129.5	167.2	87.0
Yes . . . . .	116.9	76.0	41.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	7.6	36.7	9.7	25.4	19.6	26.2	38.6	43.0	22.3
No . . . . .	314.4	210.2	104.2	11.9	10.8	5.0	14.2	96.7	25.1	63.9	52.1	65.5	89.4	121.8	64.3
Not reported . . . . .	4.6	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.4
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months . . . . .	436.0	290.4	145.7	15.3	14.8	8.4	21.8	135.0	35.7	90.4	72.0	93.0	129.5	167.2	87.0
Yes . . . . .	117.2	75.3	42.0	2.6	2.9	3.4	7.8	43.5	9.3	20.5	18.2	25.7	53.6	40.7	13.4
No . . . . .	310.9	209.1	101.8	12.6	11.7	4.9	13.9	88.6	25.3	68.0	52.2	65.6	73.6	122.5	72.5
Not reported . . . . .	7.9	6.0	1.9	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	3.0	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.9	1.2
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells . . . . .	436.0	290.4	145.7	15.3	14.8	8.4	21.8	135.0	35.7	90.4	72.0	93.0	129.5	167.2	87.0
Yes . . . . .	30.8	19.9	10.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.9	12.7	2.6	5.3	5.5	10.4	9.7	9.8	4.0
No . . . . .	400.6	266.3	134.3	14.3	12.8	7.1	18.8	120.7	32.2	84.1	66.2	81.3	118.3	155.0	82.6
Not reported . . . . .	4.6	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.4
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems . . . . .	347.5	227.1	120.4	12.0	10.7	6.3	15.8	104.7	28.0	73.1	58.8	73.3	95.3	141.1	68.5
With other problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	83.3	58.6	24.7	3.2	3.9	2.0	6.0	28.4	6.8	16.1	12.7	18.4	32.7	23.7	17.7
Noise . . . . .	10.1	5.8	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.7	0.6	3.2	1.8	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.9
Litter or housing deterioration . . . . .	11.9	9.1	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.1	5.1	1.1	2.4	0.6	2.6	7.0	2.1	1.7
Poor city or county services . . . . .	7.5	5.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	–	1.0	4.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	6.6	0.1	0.4
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial . . . . .	3.4	2.8	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.2
People . . . . .	20.2	14.3	5.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.4	6.3	1.3	3.7	1.9	4.9	6.5	5.4	5.6
Other . . . . .	48.9	34.1	14.7	2.0	2.4	1.0	3.3	16.1	4.5	9.0	8.6	10.3	17.7	14.9	10.5
No problem . . . . .	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1
Type of problem not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported . . . . .	5.2	4.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.8
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 . . . . .	97.6	65.8	31.8	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.2	35.9	9.2	4.7	16.8	24.0	22.1	38.8	23.6
Attend public school (K–12) . . . . .	63.9	38.0	25.9	2.3	4.7	2.4	3.1	28.2	6.1	3.1	13.2	20.1	14.6	19.7	18.6
Attend private school (K–12) . . . . .	30.0	25.0	4.9	1.8	–	0.2	1.2	6.3	2.5	1.0	3.1	2.4	6.3	16.8	4.3
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. . . . .	0.5	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.2
Home schooled . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
Not in school . . . . .	1.4	0.9	0.5	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.6	–	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	5.0	4.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.3	0.8
Households with children aged 0 through 13 . . . . .	109.4	68.9	40.6	5.3	4.9	2.8	5.1	40.2	10.9	4.4	22.1	27.6	26.2	44.3	25.2
Satisfactory public elementary school . . . . .	74.4	44.6	29.8	3.3	4.7	1.8	3.3	29.2	7.4	3.5	14.6	21.5	14.8	27.5	20.4
Unsatisfactory public elementary school . . . . .	19.4	14.4	5.0	0.9	–	0.7	1.2	6.3	1.5	0.6	3.6	3.2	6.8	9.1	2.5
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	15.6	9.8	5.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	4.7	2.0	0.3	3.9	2.8	4.7	7.7	2.3
Public elementary school less than 1 mile . . . . .	61.9	37.4	24.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.5	22.5	5.8	2.5	12.6	16.2	14.3	28.9	11.0
Public elementary school 1 mile or more . . . . .	38.3	25.5	12.8	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.5	14.7	3.8	1.7	7.0	9.0	8.7	11.1	12.8
Not reported . . . . .	9.2	5.9	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.4	0.2	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.3	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	19.4	14.4	5.0	0.9	–	0.7	1.2	6.3	1.5	0.6	3.6	3.2	6.8	9.1	2.5
Better . . . . .	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
About the same . . . . .	9.2	7.5	1.7	0.4	–	0.4	0.4	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.6	4.8	1.1
Worse . . . . .	7.3	5.0	2.2	0.2	–	0.3	0.6	2.8	0.5	–	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	1.3
Not reported . . . . .	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.7	0.4	–	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	56.6	6.9	49.7	0.3	(X)	1.7	6.0	24.9	5.2	5.4	20.7	17.0	28.5	22.4	2.2
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	16.5	1.6	14.9	–	(X)	0.6	1.4	7.6	1.5	1.3	4.9	4.6	7.2	7.8	0.4
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	40.1	5.3	34.8	0.3	(X)	1.1	4.7	17.3	3.7	4.1	15.7	12.4	21.3	14.6	1.8
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	15.9	1.6	14.3	–	(X)	0.7	1.6	7.9	1.5	1.2	5.1	4.5	7.0	7.5	0.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	40.7	5.3	35.4	0.3	(X)	1.0	4.5	17.0	3.6	4.2	15.6	12.5	21.5	14.9	1.5
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	54.9	11.2	43.8	0.6	(X)	1.7	4.0	24.0	7.8	9.0	20.3	17.0	25.9	21.9	3.0
Not reported . . . . .	5.9	0.7	5.2	0.4	(X)	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	240.2	139.7	100.5	4.9	1.4	5.6	14.4	95.4	20.2	47.3	49.3	56.6	120.0	108.6	3.7
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	81.0	43.6	37.4	1.5	0.2	1.2	5.1	33.6	6.4	15.1	18.4	21.1	50.4	25.0	2.9
5–9 minutes . . . . .	87.7	51.1	36.6	2.1	0.2	1.8	5.1	36.2	6.3	15.7	17.3	18.2	48.1	37.2	–
10–14 minutes . . . . .	41.1	25.0	16.0	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.8	15.6	4.4	9.0	8.0	9.6	13.7	26.3	0.2
15–29 minutes . . . . .	20.1	13.7	6.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.5	1.9	5.1	3.8	5.0	6.1	12.8	0.2
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	1.8	1.3	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	8.5	5.0	3.5	0.2	0.1	–	–	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.3	6.1	0.2
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	31.8	11.2	20.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	3.1	17.9	2.8	4.6	10.8	11.8	22.4	7.8	0.6
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	208.1	128.4	79.7	4.3	1.2	4.4	11.3	77.4	17.4	42.6	38.4	44.6	97.5	100.6	3.1
Not reported . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	–
No public transportation . . . . .	186.3	143.9	42.4	10.3	13.2	2.7	6.9	36.7	13.9	41.7	20.8	33.8	7.4	52.9	82.7
Not reported . . . . .	9.6	6.7	2.8	0.2	0.2	–	0.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.2	5.7	0.6
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	410.4	272.5	137.9	13.4	13.1	7.3	20.2	123.9	33.5	83.1	67.5	83.9	118.9	161.2	83.6
Satisfactory . . . . .	393.1	260.8	132.4	12.5	12.3	7.0	19.0	114.9	33.0	80.7	64.5	79.7	109.4	158.9	81.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	16.6	11.3	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.2	8.7	0.4	2.3	2.6	4.0	9.5	2.1	1.8
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	0.4	0.3	–	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	18.1	12.3	5.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	9.0	0.9	5.5	3.8	6.5	8.4	2.7	2.4
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	7.5	5.6	1.9	0.7	0.5	–	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.6	2.6	2.2	3.3	1.0
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	386.0	258.5	127.5	13.8	12.0	7.3	17.9	112.1	32.3	81.5	63.8	78.1	102.4	155.7	79.9
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	41.1	25.6	15.4	1.2	2.4	1.0	3.7	19.7	2.2	6.9	5.7	12.4	24.1	7.6	5.8
Not reported . . . . .	9.0	6.2	2.7	0.3	0.3	–	0.3	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.3
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	54.1	23.3	30.8	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.9	18.3	3.6	9.2	16.5	13.0	17.6	25.2	6.5
Special entry system present . . . . .	29.0	7.8	21.1	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	9.8	1.8	5.1	11.8	7.3	9.9	15.5	2.4
Special entry system not present . . . . .	25.1	15.5	9.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	8.5	1.8	4.1	4.7	5.7	7.7	9.7	4.1
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	377.2	263.0	114.2	13.1	13.7	6.8	19.9	115.0	31.2	80.1	55.2	78.7	110.5	139.5	80.1
Community access not reported . . . . .	4.7	4.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.5	2.5	0.4
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	18.5	2.6	15.9	0.2	(X)	0.3	1.2	7.7	1.6	4.1	7.6	5.0	8.8	9.4	–
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	66.0	7.6	58.4	0.4	(X)	2.3	7.0	29.1	8.6	6.2	24.5	21.4	29.0	27.0	4.5
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	8.0	0.5	7.5	0.4	(X)	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.8	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	196.0	156.4	39.7	5.2	6.1	3.0	8.2	56.5	14.3	90.4	12.3	42.8	51.9	78.0	41.0
Community age restricted . . . . .	5.5	1.5	4.0	0.4	0.1	–	0.2	1.8	0.5	3.8	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.3
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	190.5	154.8	35.7	4.9	6.0	3.0	8.0	54.7	13.8	86.6	11.3	40.5	50.2	76.2	39.6
Community age specific . . . . .	49.1	41.6	7.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.5	15.0	3.7	23.4	2.7	10.0	11.3	20.7	10.0
Community not age specific . . . . .	125.9	100.1	25.8	3.7	4.3	2.3	6.0	35.7	8.3	55.8	7.4	26.6	35.2	47.7	26.7
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	15.5	13.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.9	1.8	7.4	1.2	3.8	3.7	7.7	2.9
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	150.5	105.3	45.2	4.3	3.1	2.0	7.1	46.1	10.4	31.5	19.3	29.1	37.3	63.1	29.9
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	49.9	32.7	17.2	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.8	14.9	2.2	12.6	8.3	9.8	12.1	21.4	11.1
Golf in community . . . . .	34.0	27.2	6.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	7.4	1.7	7.3	3.0	4.2	6.6	15.8	3.4
Trails in community . . . . .	67.7	50.0	17.7	2.1	0.9	1.2	3.2	19.6	5.4	12.0	7.8	12.4	15.6	34.7	11.4
Shuttle bus . . . . .	15.2	8.1	7.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	5.4	0.8	5.8	2.3	4.8	6.1	5.2	1.6
Daycare center . . . . .	53.6	35.1	18.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	3.6	19.8	4.2	7.9	5.1	11.5	14.9	21.9	7.0
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	52.9	39.4	13.5	1.2	1.6	0.5	2.6	14.9	3.4	10.0	5.9	8.6	14.6	23.6	11.4
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	388.1	271.0	117.1	13.7	12.1	6.9	19.9	117.6	29.5	80.7	59.7	77.8	116.9	142.5	79.9
Single-family attached . . . . .	84.4	34.3	50.2	0.7	0.2	1.9	4.8	31.5	9.4	12.8	20.3	22.2	29.3	41.6	6.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	119.2	40.4	78.8	1.9	1.1	3.7	8.6	47.6	13.6	19.3	33.2	32.8	48.7	53.2	8.7
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	103.0	35.5	67.6	1.7	0.9	3.3	7.8	41.8	11.8	15.0	28.4	28.2	39.9	47.2	7.7
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	8.8	2.9	5.9	–	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	4.2	4.0	0.6
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	6.4	2.0	4.4	0.2	–	–	0.4	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	4.2	1.7	0.2
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	42.0	32.1	9.9	3.8	12.7	1.4	3.8	11.0	2.7	10.0	4.7	11.4	2.5	4.8	22.1
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	143.5	69.2	74.3	2.3	3.0	2.7	8.8	51.1	13.6	26.2	33.2	34.8	55.0	61.0	14.9
Industrial or factories . . . . .	19.4	9.7	9.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	6.3	2.4	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.7	7.2	1.6
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	101.0	69.1	31.9	5.7	7.2	2.4	6.5	27.8	6.7	20.7	15.1	22.1	24.5	28.7	34.6
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	83.6	49.2	34.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	4.2	25.4	8.1	18.7	16.2	18.9	20.5	35.8	9.4
Not reported . . . . .	12.1	9.8	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	3.1	3.8	5.3	2.3
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	71.3	49.1	22.2	3.5	4.9	1.6	3.3	19.2	4.5	13.3	11.0	12.7	14.5	22.1	23.1
With waterfront property . . . . .	7.9	5.3	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.8	4.5
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.3	1.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
With flood plain . . . . .	34.6	22.2	12.4	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.6	10.1	2.8	4.9	5.6	6.2	8.0	12.7	8.1
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	2.2	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	–	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6
Water not reported . . . . .	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.5
No water in area . . . . .	361.9	239.2	122.7	11.5	9.7	6.8	18.4	114.4	31.0	76.7	60.2	79.9	113.1	144.8	63.4
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	46.7	28.1	18.6	0.6	2.7	1.6	3.9	12.0	4.0	11.0	7.2	12.1	12.3	14.2	16.1
About the same . . . . .	307.4	203.5	103.9	4.1	6.7	5.4	14.5	97.4	24.3	60.4	50.0	61.2	93.0	127.1	50.5
Newer . . . . .	42.0	31.8	10.2	8.6	2.6	0.8	1.7	12.0	3.6	8.0	9.0	8.0	14.0	12.6	11.1
Very mixed . . . . .	18.1	12.1	6.0	1.0	2.3	0.2	1.0	6.6	0.7	5.6	2.5	5.4	3.7	4.0	4.8
No other residential buildings . . . . .	7.1	4.6	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.0
Not reported . . . . .	14.8	10.3	4.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	5.1	2.1	3.3	2.4	4.2	4.5	6.8	2.5
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	335.0	229.2	105.8	11.3	12.1	5.1	14.1	81.5	28.3	71.3	51.7	63.2	68.0	148.8	74.4
1 building . . . . .	25.3	16.3	8.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.2	11.1	1.4	4.6	3.7	6.8	13.1	5.0	4.4
More than 1 building . . . . .	55.9	30.7	25.1	1.9	1.1	1.9	4.9	36.2	3.0	10.2	13.8	17.4	42.8	4.7	4.2
No buildings . . . . .	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	15.0	10.7	4.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	4.3	4.4	7.1	2.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	304.3	211.5	92.8	12.9	13.5	6.1	11.6	74.0	26.3	64.7	46.5	61.3	54.8	124.6	80.1
1 building with bars . . . . .	16.4	11.8	4.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	6.4	0.8	3.3	2.2	3.3	6.9	6.7	1.4
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	87.3	46.8	40.5	1.2	0.6	1.6	8.5	45.9	5.3	15.4	19.5	22.0	59.0	23.5	1.1
No buildings . . . . .	5.0	3.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	23.0	16.8	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	7.2	2.7	5.8	3.2	5.0	7.5	10.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	200.9	147.9	53.0	9.1	8.0	4.5	6.5	48.5	17.2	46.5	24.3	38.1	20.7	96.7	56.1
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	157.3	95.8	61.5	4.2	5.0	2.1	9.7	55.1	11.9	29.5	30.4	36.1	59.1	57.7	21.9
Major repairs needed . . . . .	57.9	30.9	27.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	4.9	26.9	4.5	9.5	15.1	14.5	45.2	6.0	3.7
No streets . . . . .	7.3	5.6	1.8	0.4	0.6	–	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.1
Not reported . . . . .	12.6	10.2	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.9	5.6	2.3
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	366.4	249.4	117.0	11.7	10.8	6.1	15.7	102.6	30.7	78.5	56.1	73.2	91.9	153.7	75.2
Minor accumulation . . . . .	39.9	21.3	18.6	2.2	2.1	1.4	3.9	19.5	2.2	5.8	10.3	11.7	24.7	5.3	6.7
Major accumulation . . . . .	17.2	9.6	7.6	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	9.2	1.0	3.5	3.9	4.9	8.9	2.8	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	12.4	10.0	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.2	4.0	5.3	2.3
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	91.7	35.5	56.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	5.2	29.5	10.3	16.6	24.0	22.8	29.0	45.6	9.2
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	331.9	244.7	87.2	12.5	13.2	6.4	16.3	101.9	23.6	71.3	46.4	67.0	96.7	116.1	75.5
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	12.4	10.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.1	3.8	5.4	2.3
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	14.8	10.9	3.9	2.3	14.8	0.9	1.4	3.2	0.8	2.9	2.1	5.8	0.2	1.3	10.2
1 to 6 . . . . .	12.3	9.1	3.1	2.2	12.3	0.6	1.1	3.0	0.3	2.7	1.7	5.0	0.2	0.6	8.7
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.4	–	–	0.3
21 or more . . . . .	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	–	0.7	1.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>1078.5</b>	<b>744.6</b>	<b>333.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>342.8</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>170.7</b>	<b>176.1</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>422.1</b>	<b>231.0</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	125.6	69.0	56.6	3.9	4.0	1.9	7.8	41.8	6.9	36.7	23.4	39.1	48.4	47.5	16.5
2 persons . . . . .	137.8	99.6	38.2	3.9	4.1	2.3	6.8	36.2	11.1	38.4	22.0	18.9	41.6	49.1	33.1
3 persons . . . . .	77.3	53.0	24.3	3.7	3.0	1.4	3.8	25.2	7.8	8.6	11.5	15.4	18.5	32.2	16.3
4 persons . . . . .	56.3	41.1	15.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	17.3	5.5	3.7	7.9	9.2	13.5	22.5	12.2
5 persons . . . . .	23.3	17.5	5.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	8.3	3.2	2.1	4.1	6.3	4.5	9.4	5.1
6 persons . . . . .	10.5	7.4	3.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	3.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.5	2.1	4.5	2.7
7 persons or more . . . . .	5.2	2.8	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.2
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	296.1	199.0	97.1	9.2	8.4	5.1	15.5	84.4	21.6	83.3	46.1	59.6	96.1	111.1	54.7
1 . . . . .	65.6	44.4	21.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	3.0	22.9	7.0	4.8	11.2	13.1	16.5	27.1	14.5
2 . . . . .	48.7	32.3	16.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	17.1	4.7	1.8	8.5	11.1	10.1	19.7	11.8
3 . . . . .	17.2	10.8	6.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	6.8	2.1	0.5	3.3	6.4	4.4	6.3	3.7
4 . . . . .	5.4	2.8	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.3	–	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3
5 . . . . .	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	–	–	0.1	1.1	–	–	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
6 or more . . . . .	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	333.9	206.4	127.4	13.0	11.6	6.5	18.0	106.3	28.3	(X)	66.9	68.1	103.4	126.4	65.5
1 person . . . . .	70.2	54.9	15.3	1.8	3.1	1.0	3.5	22.6	4.2	59.7	4.3	20.4	19.4	27.9	13.8
2 persons or more . . . . .	32.0	29.0	2.9	0.5	–	0.9	0.4	6.1	3.2	30.8	0.8	4.5	6.8	12.9	7.7
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	20.3	4.1	16.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.7	7.2	2.7	(X)	11.7	7.8	8.8	7.4	2.0
25 to 29 . . . . .	32.6	11.2	21.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	2.2	11.4	4.5	(X)	12.8	7.2	11.7	11.3	4.8
30 to 34 . . . . .	32.9	15.9	16.9	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	11.8	3.6	(X)	10.8	6.1	10.4	11.7	6.4
35 to 44 . . . . .	72.7	41.2	31.6	3.3	2.4	1.5	3.2	24.7	5.7	(X)	16.2	14.2	22.5	30.6	13.2
45 to 54 . . . . .	99.3	74.2	25.0	3.4	4.3	1.8	5.0	29.1	6.8	(X)	10.4	17.5	27.6	34.7	24.9
55 to 64 . . . . .	87.8	69.6	18.2	2.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	26.9	6.4	(X)	5.8	17.2	24.8	35.3	16.5
65 to 74 . . . . .	49.5	39.9	9.5	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.8	16.5	2.8	49.5	2.8	12.2	13.7	19.6	9.3
75 years and over . . . . .	41.0	34.2	6.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.6	7.4	3.3	41.0	1.5	10.7	10.0	16.6	9.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	310.4	221.3	89.1	11.4	10.8	6.5	14.0	93.2	28.9	53.8	48.6	53.9	81.2	119.7	70.5
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	186.9	155.8	31.2	7.4	4.5	3.1	4.5	42.4	16.9	36.4	16.8	19.5	37.3	78.0	47.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	3.5	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	(X)	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.7
25 to 29 years . . . . .	7.0	4.2	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.4	(X)	2.4	0.5	1.3	2.6	2.4
30 to 34 years . . . . .	13.1	8.2	4.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	3.8	1.6	(X)	3.3	1.4	2.2	5.7	2.6
35 to 44 years . . . . .	34.6	25.9	8.7	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	7.8	2.6	(X)	4.7	3.7	7.0	14.7	9.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	92.4	83.0	9.4	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.3	21.2	7.4	(X)	4.0	8.7	18.8	37.7	24.2
65 years and over . . . . .	36.4	32.9	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	7.6	3.3	36.4	1.3	4.2	7.3	15.9	7.9
Other male householder . . . . .	38.0	19.8	18.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	3.4	9.3	6.0	3.8	12.0	6.9	12.6	13.3	7.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	21.7	7.0	14.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.3	5.4	5.1	(X)	10.3	3.9	8.0	7.9	3.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	12.4	9.1	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	2.9	0.6	(X)	1.8	2.0	3.6	4.5	3.0
65 years and over . . . . .	3.8	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	3.8	–	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Other female householder . . . . .	85.5	45.8	39.7	1.9	4.0	2.3	6.1	41.5	6.0	13.6	19.7	27.5	31.3	28.3	16.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	41.2	13.5	27.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	3.2	23.2	3.1	(X)	16.0	15.4	16.5	14.6	5.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.7	21.4	9.3	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.0	12.8	2.4	(X)	3.0	7.7	10.5	9.4	6.9
65 years and over . . . . .	13.6	10.9	2.8	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.8	5.5	0.6	13.6	0.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.5
1-person households . . . . .	125.6	69.0	56.6	3.9	4.0	1.9	7.8	41.8	6.9	36.7	23.4	39.1	48.4	47.5	16.5
Male householder . . . . .	51.6	23.8	27.9	1.6	2.5	0.9	3.6	17.4	2.9	9.1	11.8	14.3	21.2	18.8	5.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	21.7	7.6	14.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	7.2	1.3	(X)	6.7	4.4	9.8	7.9	1.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	20.8	10.7	10.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	1.7	6.7	1.1	(X)	3.8	6.3	7.9	7.4	2.7
65 years and over . . . . .	9.1	5.5	3.6	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.4	0.5	9.1	1.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.3
Female householder . . . . .	74.0	45.3	28.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	4.2	24.4	3.9	27.5	11.6	24.8	27.2	28.7	11.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	15.6	4.4	11.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	5.8	0.8	(X)	7.0	5.1	7.8	6.1	1.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.8	19.7	11.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.2	12.3	1.7	(X)	3.6	10.1	11.6	11.1	4.7
65 years and over . . . . .	27.5	21.2	6.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.1	6.4	1.4	27.5	1.0	9.7	7.8	11.5	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children . . . . .	139.9	91.4	48.5	6.1	6.3	3.2	6.3	50.6	14.1	7.1	25.9	33.4	33.4	56.0	32.3
Married couples . . . . .	77.8	62.0	15.9	4.3	3.2	1.2	1.9	17.9	8.3	3.1	8.3	9.1	14.1	34.0	20.5
One child under 6 only . . . . .	9.6	6.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	–	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.8	4.9	1.8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	11.6	8.8	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.6	1.9	0.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	4.2	2.8
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	6.7	4.9	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	–	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.7	2.0
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.2	2.2	1.0	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.7	0.2	–	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	46.7	39.2	7.5	3.0	2.1	0.4	0.8	11.4	4.9	2.4	3.3	5.3	8.3	20.7	12.9
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	30.1	15.1	15.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	16.1	3.5	3.3	8.5	9.9	7.5	11.7	5.7
One child under 6 only . . . . .	5.9	2.4	3.5	0.6	0.4	–	0.6	3.7	1.0	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.1	0.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.8	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.2
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	2.1	0.3	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	1.0	0.4	–	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.9	0.6	1.4	–	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	–	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	16.3	10.6	5.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	7.3	1.7	2.7	2.9	4.3	3.5	6.2	3.8
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	32.0	14.3	17.7	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.2	16.7	2.2	0.8	9.1	14.4	11.8	10.3	6.1
One child under 6 only . . . . .	3.3	0.7	2.5	–	–	–	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	5.3	2.0	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.1	–	1.0	3.8	2.0	1.4	0.8
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.9	–	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.1	0.1	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.4	–	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	20.9	10.9	9.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	9.9	1.6	0.4	5.1	7.5	7.4	7.8	3.8
Total households with no children . . . . .	296.1	199.0	97.1	9.2	8.4	5.1	15.5	84.4	21.6	83.3	46.1	59.6	96.1	111.1	54.7
Married couples . . . . .	111.3	95.2	16.1	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	24.6	8.9	33.8	8.8	10.7	23.6	44.9	27.4
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	60.5	35.0	25.4	2.2	2.9	1.3	5.1	18.6	5.9	12.9	14.1	10.8	24.8	19.3	11.0
Households with one adult . . . . .	124.3	68.7	55.5	3.9	4.0	1.9	7.7	41.3	6.9	36.7	23.1	38.2	47.7	46.9	16.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	318.0	214.6	103.4	9.9	9.9	5.4	16.7	94.1	24.1	89.8	49.5	66.6	101.5	119.0	60.2
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	118.0	75.8	42.2	5.4	4.8	2.9	5.1	40.9	11.6	0.7	22.5	26.4	28.0	48.2	26.9
Under 6 years only . . . . .	23.1	11.5	11.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.3	7.9	2.1	–	7.4	4.4	6.0	9.2	5.0
1 . . . . .	14.6	6.9	7.7	1.0	0.4	–	0.8	5.0	1.5	–	4.9	2.5	3.5	6.2	2.9
2 . . . . .	7.5	4.2	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.4	0.4	–	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.8
3 or more . . . . .	1.0	0.4	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	72.7	52.2	20.4	3.2	3.0	1.5	2.2	24.4	7.0	0.7	9.7	14.2	16.6	31.3	16.9
1 . . . . .	38.2	28.5	9.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.4	12.1	3.9	0.2	4.1	6.9	9.6	15.7	8.8
2 . . . . .	25.0	17.6	7.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	8.6	2.4	0.4	3.7	5.1	4.9	11.3	6.3
3 or more . . . . .	9.4	6.0	3.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	3.7	0.6	0.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	4.3	1.8
Both age groups . . . . .	22.3	12.1	10.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	8.7	2.5	–	5.3	7.8	5.4	7.7	5.0
2 . . . . .	10.8	6.2	4.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	4.3	0.9	–	2.1	2.9	2.3	4.3	1.9
3 or more . . . . .	11.5	5.9	5.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	4.3	1.6	–	3.2	4.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives . . . . .	113.8	88.1	25.7	4.2	4.3	2.8	4.5	40.8	10.2	22.9	11.6	22.7	28.5	43.7	24.4
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	64.2	51.2	13.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	2.4	20.4	5.2	1.7	5.5	10.7	14.6	26.3	13.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	22.9	19.7	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	10.5	1.7	14.0	1.0	5.5	5.6	9.4	3.8
Households with three generations . . . . .	18.7	14.7	4.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	8.9	1.7	4.8	1.6	5.2	3.8	8.2	3.1
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	12.6	9.5	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	6.3	1.0	3.4	1.5	4.5	2.9	5.2	1.7
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	6.8	4.1	2.7	0.1	0.4	–	0.4	3.6	0.8	0.3	1.0	2.8	1.8	3.1	0.5
30 to 64 . . . . .	5.3	4.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	–	0.1	2.5	0.1	3.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.3
65 and over . . . . .	0.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	0.9	0.7	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	36.1	25.8	10.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	14.6	4.2	8.9	5.1	8.7	10.0	12.8	7.6
With nonrelatives . . . . .	44.2	17.9	26.3	2.1	3.4	0.9	3.9	11.5	5.7	3.6	17.3	8.4	16.3	13.9	9.2
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	11.2	2.5	8.7	0.3	–	0.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.3	5.9	1.6	5.2	3.4	1.2
Lodgers . . . . .	5.3	0.9	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	–	2.5	0.7	2.7	1.9	0.4
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	4.2	2.6	1.7	–	0.4	–	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	26.4	13.1	13.3	1.6	3.0	0.5	2.2	8.7	2.9	2.8	9.1	5.7	8.3	8.5	7.0
One or more secondary families . . . . .	1.0	0.6	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	19.8	8.4	11.4	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	7.6	2.8	8.6	5.4	4.3
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	3.9	0.9	3.0	–	–	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	19.2	11.3	7.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.7	5.7	4.0	10.7	3.3	9.5	4.5	8.5	3.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	54.0	29.8	24.1	2.1	3.0	1.9	3.5	24.7	5.7	15.4	9.8	20.9	13.9	21.9	9.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	132.3	85.7	46.6	2.9	5.4	2.6	6.6	47.1	11.9	30.2	21.8	30.9	34.5	52.3	24.6
Additional vocational training . . . . .	15.3	11.4	3.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	4.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	6.2	3.3
Some college, no degree . . . . .	83.7	54.7	29.0	4.1	2.5	0.9	4.5	28.2	5.7	12.9	13.4	17.4	22.4	33.7	18.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	24.4	16.7	7.7	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	7.7	1.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.9	9.5	6.1
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	81.4	60.1	21.3	3.0	0.2	1.1	2.8	15.1	4.4	11.1	13.0	6.8	29.7	29.1	17.8
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	41.0	32.1	8.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.4	6.5	2.4	7.6	5.6	2.4	18.7	12.2	7.3
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	83.2	85.8	78.0	80.7	63.3	64.0	76.4	77.5	72.8	71.2	81.8	67.3	85.8	81.8	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	28.1	31.8	20.7	28.7	2.8	16.7	19.0	16.0	19.1	20.8	25.8	9.9	37.3	24.7	28.9
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	420.6	285.6	135.0	15.3	14.6	7.8	21.1	133.5	26.7	89.5	67.1	88.8	126.1	157.6	85.4
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	17.4	11.8	5.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	10.2	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	11.1	1.7
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	3.7	0.3	3.3	–	–	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	5.8	1.3	4.4	0.2	–	0.5	–	1.1	3.3	0.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	3.7	0.8
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	2.7	0.9	1.8	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	1.7	–	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	0.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	3.6	2.2	1.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.9	0.4
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	6.9	3.7	3.2	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.4	4.1	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	4.9	0.4
1979 or before . . . . .	10.2	8.1	2.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.2	3.9	0.6	2.5	1.9	6.4	1.3
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	184.5	68.3	116.2	13.7	6.1	4.4	11.5	68.2	17.6	17.4	72.0	46.9	68.5	63.6	35.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	71.1	55.2	15.9	0.7	2.8	1.3	2.3	19.3	6.8	7.1	(X)	12.4	18.6	26.8	15.8
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	44.4	39.8	4.6	0.1	2.4	0.6	2.1	11.2	3.5	9.2	(X)	7.6	12.9	16.4	10.7
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	33.6	30.0	3.6	–	0.6	0.3	1.4	9.6	2.0	8.2	(X)	5.6	8.4	13.9	7.9
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	27.9	25.4	2.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	7.6	1.9	7.2	(X)	4.6	6.0	12.4	5.9
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	19.1	17.9	1.1	0.2	1.2	–	1.2	5.0	0.8	5.9	(X)	2.8	2.7	8.2	4.8
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	19.0	18.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	4.9	1.1	7.5	(X)	3.4	4.2	9.2	2.9
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	12.3	11.9	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.5	0.8	7.9	(X)	3.7	3.0	5.8	1.0
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	17.3	16.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	3.6	1.0	14.5	(X)	4.4	3.1	7.9	2.2
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	5.5	5.3	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	4.2	(X)	1.4	1.5	2.4	0.2
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.6	(X)	0.2	0.3	0.5	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	0.6	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.6	(X)	–	0.4	–	0.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2003</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	94.0	29.2	64.9	4.7	3.3	2.3	7.0	37.3	10.6	7.0	72.0	28.1	39.8	32.1	15.9
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	61.2	10.9	50.3	3.7	1.5	1.9	4.6	26.4	7.0	3.7	61.2	19.7	28.5	20.7	7.9
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	12.9	1.2	11.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	4.6	1.7	0.3	12.9	5.3	4.8	4.1	2.6
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	43.2	8.2	34.9	1.8	0.9	1.5	3.5	20.1	4.8	3.4	43.2	13.1	21.4	14.7	4.6
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	5.2	1.5	3.7	0.6	–	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.5	–	5.2	1.3	2.3	1.9	0.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	8.2	1.3	6.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.0	3.0	0.9	0.6	8.2	1.9	4.4	2.4	1.2
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.4	0.2	1.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.6	0.1	–	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	3.3	0.9	2.4	0.5	0.1	–	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.1	0.2	1.9	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	24.5	16.9	7.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.5	7.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	6.6	6.8	9.0	6.8
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	13.3	9.6	3.7	0.2	1.2	–	1.0	4.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	4.0	2.9	5.2	3.9
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.5	5.5	3.0	0.2	–	0.1	0.4	2.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.7	1.9	0.8	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	343.3	224.7	118.6	12.5	9.7	6.0	17.3	105.9	29.4	53.4	62.0	65.9	104.0	136.6	63.8
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	91.6	64.5	27.1	2.9	5.1	2.4	4.5	28.8	6.2	36.8	9.5	27.0	25.3	30.0	22.9
Hearing disability . . . . .	24.7	18.6	6.1	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.5	4.8	2.5	13.1	2.7	4.8	5.4	8.8	6.8
Vision disability . . . . .	18.2	12.7	5.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	7.4	0.8	7.2	2.2	6.3	5.5	4.6	3.7
Mental disability . . . . .	30.8	21.0	9.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	10.3	2.7	7.8	3.6	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.4
Physical disability . . . . .	52.6	36.3	16.4	2.0	2.9	1.5	2.2	18.2	2.7	25.1	5.2	17.4	15.3	18.4	11.5
Self-care disability . . . . .	17.4	12.7	4.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	6.3	0.7	9.0	1.6	5.1	5.2	5.9	3.9
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	28.1	20.0	8.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.8	10.2	1.2	13.6	3.1	9.3	9.3	10.0	5.4
Disability not reported . . . . .	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>71.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>															
Moved from within the United States .....	71.4	12.9	58.5	4.2	2.1	2.2	5.7	30.3	7.7	4.3	71.4	22.2	33.8	23.5	9.7
House .....	38.3	7.3	31.0	3.2	1.1	0.8	3.5	15.3	3.9	2.4	38.3	11.3	17.7	11.2	6.8
Apartment .....	26.5	4.2	22.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.9	12.7	3.4	1.5	26.5	7.9	14.1	9.8	1.5
Manufactured/mobile home .....	2.7	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	1.6	0.2	1.1	1.3
Other .....	1.9	0.2	1.7	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.9	–	–	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.2
Not reported .....	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.2	–	–	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	67.5	12.3	55.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	5.4	28.2	7.5	4.2	67.5	20.8	31.9	22.1	9.5
Owner occupied .....	19.4	5.8	13.6	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	5.4	1.5	1.7	19.4	4.6	7.6	6.3	3.9
Renter occupied .....	48.1	6.5	41.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	4.0	22.8	6.0	2.5	48.1	16.2	24.3	15.8	5.6
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	67.5	12.3	55.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	5.4	28.2	7.5	4.2	67.5	20.8	31.9	22.1	9.5
1 person .....	9.4	1.8	7.6	0.2	–	0.6	0.6	4.3	0.2	1.2	9.4	2.9	5.8	2.5	1.0
2 persons .....	20.0	4.7	15.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	7.7	1.8	1.9	20.0	4.8	9.6	7.6	2.1
3 persons .....	14.3	2.0	12.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	6.7	1.4	0.5	14.3	5.2	6.9	4.4	1.7
4 persons .....	10.7	1.3	9.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.0	1.8	–	10.7	2.9	5.2	3.6	1.7
5 persons .....	5.5	0.8	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.2	–	5.5	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.4
6 persons .....	2.9	0.3	2.7	0.1	–	–	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	2.9	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.4
7 persons or more .....	3.8	1.3	2.6	0.8	0.6	–	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9
Not reported .....	0.9	0.2	0.7	–	0.1	–	–	0.5	–	–	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	67.5	12.3	55.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	5.4	28.2	7.5	4.2	67.5	20.8	31.9	22.1	9.5
Owned or rented by a mover .....	49.2	9.8	39.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	3.9	21.7	5.2	3.7	49.2	14.5	24.2	16.4	6.1
Owned or rented by other .....	15.8	1.4	14.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	5.5	2.1	0.5	15.8	6.0	6.6	4.8	2.9
By a relative .....	7.9	0.8	7.1	0.7	0.1	–	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.3	7.9	3.0	3.5	2.8	0.9
By a nonrelative .....	7.8	0.5	7.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.1	0.5	0.1	7.8	3.0	3.2	2.0	2.0
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.5	1.1	1.4	0.3	–	–	–	1.0	0.2	–	2.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.4
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	67.5	12.3	55.2	3.8	2.1	2.1	5.4	28.2	7.5	4.2	67.5	20.8	31.9	22.1	9.5
Increased with move .....	34.0	7.8	26.2	2.6	0.6	0.8	2.3	14.4	2.6	1.1	34.0	9.3	15.8	11.4	5.4
Decreased .....	17.5	2.0	15.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.1	6.3	2.4	1.6	17.5	6.2	7.8	5.8	2.8
Stayed about the same .....	13.5	2.0	11.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	6.3	2.1	1.5	13.5	4.4	7.2	4.4	0.9
Don't know .....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	0.4	–	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.4
Not reported .....	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>73.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement . . . . .	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	–	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	–
Owner to move into unit . . . . .	0.4	–	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–
Closed for repairs . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	–
Other . . . . .	0.6	0.1	0.6	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement . . . . .	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.6	–	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1
Government wanted building or land . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy . . . . .	0.4	–	0.4	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	–
Other . . . . .	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	–	0.1
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) . . . . .	3.4	0.6	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.5
New job or job transfer . . . . .	9.8	1.2	8.6	0.6	0.1	–	0.2	2.2	2.3	0.2	9.8	1.4	4.7	3.1	1.5
To be closer to work/school/other . . . . .	6.6	0.7	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.3	6.6	2.7	4.7	1.1	0.4
Other, financial/employment related . . . . .	3.9	0.2	3.6	0.1	–	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.1	3.7	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.2
To establish own household . . . . .	11.1	3.5	7.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.9	5.5	0.5	0.5	10.5	2.7	6.4	2.6	1.6
Needed larger house or apartment . . . . .	6.6	0.7	5.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	0.6	6.6	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.1
Married . . . . .	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated . . . . .	2.3	0.5	1.8	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.9	0.4	–	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8
Other, family/person related . . . . .	6.6	0.9	5.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	6.4	2.2	3.1	2.3	0.5
Wanted better home . . . . .	7.1	1.0	6.1	0.9	–	–	1.0	3.6	0.8	0.5	7.1	2.4	4.0	2.3	0.8
Change from owner to renter . . . . .	0.7	(X)	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Change from renter to owner . . . . .	1.5	1.5	(X)	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	–	0.6
Wanted lower rent or maintenance . . . . .	3.9	0.8	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6
Other housing related reasons . . . . .	4.0	0.5	3.5	–	–	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.4	3.8	1.4	2.3	1.5	–
Evicted from residence . . . . .	0.5	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	–	0.5
Other . . . . .	5.3	1.3	4.0	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.5	5.3	1.3	2.7	1.3	0.8
Hurricane Katrina . . . . .	7.3	1.9	5.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	4.4	0.5	1.0	7.1	3.8	4.0	1.9	0.6
Not reported . . . . .	8.8	2.9	6.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	5.2	0.5	1.1	8.3	4.2	4.7	2.5	0.9
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	5.5	1.0	4.5	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.1	0.3	5.4	1.7	3.6	1.7	0.2
Private displacement . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	–
Government displacement . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) . . . . .	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
New job or job transfer . . . . .	7.9	0.9	6.9	0.6	0.1	–	0.2	2.0	1.6	0.2	7.9	1.0	3.6	2.5	1.5
To be closer to work/school/other . . . . .	4.5	0.4	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	4.5	1.9	3.0	0.8	0.4
Other, financial/employment related . . . . .	2.2	–	2.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.2
To establish own household . . . . .	7.7	2.8	4.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.9	0.2	–	7.2	1.8	3.7	2.3	1.2
Needed larger house or apartment . . . . .	5.3	0.3	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	0.3	5.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	0.9
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated . . . . .	4.3	1.1	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	4.1	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.4
Other, family/personal related . . . . .	5.5	0.8	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	5.4	1.6	2.4	2.0	0.5
Wanted better home . . . . .	5.2	0.4	4.8	0.6	–	–	0.6	2.7	0.5	0.3	5.2	1.8	2.8	1.7	0.6
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner . . . . .	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6
Wanted lower rent or maintenance . . . . .	3.1	0.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4
Other housing related reasons . . . . .	2.5	0.2	2.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	–
Evicted from residence . . . . .	0.5	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	–	0.5
Other . . . . .	4.9	1.3	3.7	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	4.9	1.2	2.4	1.3	0.8
Hurricane Katrina . . . . .	6.2	1.7	4.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	3.8	0.5	0.8	6.1	3.0	3.4	1.6	0.4
Not reported . . . . .	4.3	1.5	2.8	0.5	0.1	–	0.6	2.4	0.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.1	0.5
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job . . . . .	18.1	3.4	14.7	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.0	5.1	2.5	0.3	17.9	3.4	8.2	6.6	2.3
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	21.0	3.9	17.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	9.0	2.6	1.8	20.1	7.0	10.8	6.6	2.8
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	6.1	1.6	4.5	0.3	–	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	6.1	0.6	4.2	1.3	0.6
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	3.8	0.4	3.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.3	0.1	3.7	1.5	3.0	0.8	–
Good schools . . . . .	7.5	1.4	6.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.5	2.6	1.1	0.1	7.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.7
Other public services . . . . .	3.9	0.3	3.6	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.2
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	13.1	4.0	9.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	4.3	0.6	0.9	13.1	2.7	5.8	4.7	2.6
House was most important consideration . . . . .	10.1	3.0	7.1	0.8	–	0.5	1.0	4.6	0.6	0.8	9.9	2.4	6.2	2.7	0.8
Other . . . . .	17.9	3.1	14.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	2.0	7.5	2.2	1.1	17.2	6.4	7.7	6.6	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.4

See footnotes of end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal	10.2	2.2	8.0	0.4	–	0.2	0.6	3.2	1.4	0.5	10.0	2.5	6.7	2.8	0.6
Convenient to job	10.7	1.1	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.6	1.8	0.3	10.7	2.1	4.3	3.8	1.7
Convenient to friends or relatives	13.1	1.9	11.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	6.7	1.5	1.2	12.4	5.2	5.9	4.3	2.2
Convenient to leisure activities	1.7	0.3	1.5	–	–	–	0.3	0.7	–	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.5	–	0.2
Convenient to public transportation	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.1	–	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	–
Good schools	3.2	0.6	2.6	0.2	–	–	0.2	1.1	0.6	–	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9
Other public services	2.0	0.2	1.8	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	7.3	2.2	5.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.2	0.7	7.2	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.8
House was most important consideration	5.6	1.9	3.7	0.5	–	0.4	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.4	5.4	1.6	3.3	1.1	0.8
Other	16.0	2.8	13.3	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.8	6.9	2.1	1.0	15.3	6.1	6.9	6.0	2.0
Not reported	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	2.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.4
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood	36.4	6.4	30.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	3.2	14.8	5.2	3.1	35.2	13.6	18.3	11.0	4.4
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	34.3	6.7	27.6	2.6	0.2	1.0	2.5	14.6	3.2	1.2	33.6	8.6	15.2	12.0	5.7
Not reported	3.0	1.3	1.7	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.6	–	0.4	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.4
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons	24.9	4.5	20.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	9.9	3.3	1.4	24.2	7.4	13.5	7.3	3.1
Room layout/design	17.6	4.1	13.4	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.2	7.0	2.1	0.9	17.1	3.7	8.0	6.4	2.6
Kitchen	3.5	1.3	2.2	0.3	–	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	–	3.4	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.6
Size	12.9	2.7	10.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	5.3	1.5	0.5	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.7	1.5
Exterior appearance	8.3	2.4	5.9	1.2	–	0.2	0.6	3.8	0.5	0.4	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.2	0.8
Yard/trees/view	4.9	2.2	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	4.9	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.8
Quality of construction	7.4	2.3	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	3.1	0.2	0.2	7.4	1.9	4.8	1.4	1.1
Only one available	5.6	0.2	5.4	–	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.7	0.4	5.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.2
Other	15.3	2.3	13.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	5.2	2.0	1.2	14.4	5.7	7.7	4.6	1.9
Not reported	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal	10.5	2.4	8.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.7	1.1	0.5	10.1	2.5	5.6	3.4	1.2
Financial reasons	18.8	3.1	15.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	8.1	2.8	1.1	18.4	5.9	9.6	6.1	2.2
Room layout/design	9.4	2.4	7.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	3.9	1.5	0.6	9.0	2.3	3.7	3.9	1.5
Kitchen	0.5	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Size	6.1	1.0	5.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.2	6.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.3
Exterior appearance	3.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	–	0.1	0.1	1.8	–	0.2	3.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.4
Yard/trees/view	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2
Quality of construction	3.3	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	–	0.2	3.3	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.7
Only one available	4.4	0.2	4.3	–	0.4	–	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.3	4.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.0
Other	13.0	1.8	11.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.8	1.8	1.0	12.3	5.1	6.3	4.1	1.4
Not reported	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house	36.4	12.9	23.5	3.0	(X)	0.8	1.7	14.4	3.2	2.6	34.4	10.2	17.4	10.4	7.0
Did not look at apartments	23.7	10.0	13.8	2.0	(X)	0.5	1.1	9.1	1.6	1.6	22.4	6.4	11.2	6.5	4.6
Looked at apartments too	9.5	1.5	8.0	0.7	(X)	0.3	0.6	3.9	1.1	0.5	9.2	3.5	5.3	2.4	1.8
Search not reported	3.1	1.4	1.7	0.4	(X)	–	–	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.6
Now in manufactured/mobile home	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	1.2	–	0.2	1.6
Did not look at apartments	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.9	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	1.9	1.1	–	0.2	1.4
Looked at apartments too	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.2
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	35.4	0.8	34.6	0.8	(X)	1.3	3.9	16.4	5.2	2.0	35.0	11.5	17.5	13.3	2.0
Did not look at houses	22.8	0.5	22.3	0.4	(X)	0.8	2.8	10.1	3.8	1.6	22.6	7.4	11.0	8.9	1.2
Looked at houses too	11.0	0.2	10.8	0.4	(X)	0.4	0.8	5.3	1.4	0.2	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.0	0.8
Search not reported	1.6	0.1	1.5	–	(X)	0.1	0.3	0.9	–	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home	37.1	9.3	27.9	3.0	0.7	0.8	2.4	15.8	3.5	2.5	35.9	10.5	17.7	11.6	5.7
Worse home	12.4	0.6	11.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.1	1.7	0.6	12.3	4.7	6.5	4.0	1.7
About the same	21.6	3.2	18.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	9.4	3.3	1.4	20.9	6.9	9.3	7.5	2.8
Not reported	2.7	1.3	1.5	0.4	–	–	0.2	1.7	–	0.3	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood . . . . .	28.8	7.4	21.4	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	11.2	2.9	2.2	27.9	8.4	13.1	9.7	4.8
Worse neighborhood . . . . .	10.4	0.8	9.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	3.9	1.3	0.3	10.1	3.5	5.6	2.8	1.6
About the same . . . . .	28.1	4.2	24.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.3	13.0	3.2	1.7	27.4	8.4	13.1	9.4	3.5
Same neighborhood . . . . .	3.6	0.7	2.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.3	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	2.8	1.3	1.5	0.4	–	–	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.3	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 . . . . .	45.9	22.4	23.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	4.6	19.0	3.8	12.2	9.5	45.9	15.7	18.1	6.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	21.8	9.2	12.6	0.7	2.0	0.8	2.0	12.7	1.0	6.5	6.8	21.8	9.3	7.3	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	25.9	12.2	13.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.4	9.1	2.2	9.7	4.8	13.5	7.2	9.7	5.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	25.0	13.8	11.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	10.9	2.4	10.1	4.5	6.7	9.6	7.9	5.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	23.1	13.8	9.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	10.0	2.2	7.3	4.8	2.3	8.9	8.2	3.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	32.1	21.0	11.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.7	10.6	3.5	9.1	4.6	2.1	8.8	12.6	7.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	21.5	13.9	7.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	7.8	1.3	4.4	2.9	0.5	6.5	8.2	3.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	21.3	11.9	9.5	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.4	7.7	1.4	3.7	5.0	0.2	6.8	7.9	3.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	40.2	25.0	15.2	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	12.5	4.6	6.0	8.2	–	11.2	15.1	7.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	30.4	21.1	9.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	8.0	3.1	6.0	3.9	–	7.8	13.6	6.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	48.8	37.1	11.7	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	11.7	4.6	7.3	7.1	–	13.9	17.6	11.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	31.2	26.8	4.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	7.0	1.8	2.2	3.0	–	6.5	12.6	7.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	20.1	16.9	3.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	2.8	–	4.7	8.9	4.1
\$120,000 or more . . . . .	48.9	45.2	3.6	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	5.1	2.4	4.6	4.1	–	12.7	19.4	11.8
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>40,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>25,354</b>	<b>41,872</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>24,900</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>26,268</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>24,355</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>33,500</b>	<b>40,433</b>	<b>44,131</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent . . . . .	54.9	26.2	28.7	1.7	2.5	1.8	5.1	24.3	4.5	13.0	12.5	54.9	19.0	21.1	7.7
50 to 99 percent . . . . .	38.1	17.2	21.0	2.1	3.3	1.4	3.6	19.1	3.8	9.9	9.9	38.1	13.6	13.7	6.3
100 to 149 percent . . . . .	38.6	21.9	16.6	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.4	16.5	3.4	13.0	6.2	(X)	12.7	14.0	7.4
150 to 199 percent . . . . .	43.5	27.2	16.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.5	14.8	3.6	13.7	7.5	(X)	12.5	15.7	9.5
200 percent or more . . . . .	261.0	197.9	63.1	9.0	3.8	2.6	8.2	60.3	20.3	40.8	35.8	(X)	71.7	102.7	56.1
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 . . . . .	51.2	23.7	27.5	1.6	2.8	1.5	4.9	20.9	4.6	12.5	12.1	47.4	17.9	19.6	7.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	24.6	9.8	14.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.2	13.9	1.4	6.7	7.9	22.4	10.3	8.9	3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	27.0	12.5	14.5	1.1	1.5	0.5	2.7	9.1	2.3	10.1	5.5	12.8	7.4	10.3	5.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	25.9	13.9	11.9	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.2	10.7	2.9	9.8	4.9	6.1	9.6	8.1	5.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	25.3	14.4	10.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	10.2	2.9	7.3	6.0	1.7	8.5	9.2	3.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	33.5	21.3	12.1	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	11.0	3.4	9.1	5.2	2.1	9.7	13.1	7.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .	22.0	14.8	7.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	7.7	1.3	4.5	3.3	0.4	6.8	7.7	4.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	20.9	12.0	8.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.7	7.3	1.3	3.7	4.2	0.2	7.2	7.7	3.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	37.9	25.1	12.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	11.6	4.2	6.0	6.6	–	10.8	14.8	7.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	27.8	20.4	7.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	7.3	2.5	5.8	3.2	–	7.3	12.3	5.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	46.7	36.9	9.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.7	11.5	4.0	7.1	5.3	–	13.4	16.3	11.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	28.6	25.4	3.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	6.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	–	5.4	12.3	6.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	18.5	16.2	2.3	1.1	–	0.2	–	2.8	1.1	1.3	2.1	–	3.9	8.5	3.8
\$120,000 or more . . . . .	46.1	43.8	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.9	4.6	2.1	4.4	3.0	–	11.2	18.4	11.8
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>36,000</b>	<b>48,000</b>	<b>20,800</b>	<b>39,000</b>	<b>16,560</b>	<b>22,200</b>	<b>16,800</b>	<b>25,350</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>24,200</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>38,280</b>	<b>42,101</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries . . . . .	311.4	208.7	102.7	11.2	8.6	7.0	13.6	93.2	27.1	30.2	55.2	34.9	88.9	123.2	63.2
Wages and salaries were majority of income . . . . .	277.0	180.8	96.2	10.5	7.3	6.0	11.9	84.4	24.8	17.0	52.3	30.3	80.9	111.0	53.3
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries . . . . .	84.5	66.8	17.8	4.0	2.0	1.5	2.8	23.8	6.4	4.4	10.0	3.4	17.7	37.5	18.6
Self-employment . . . . .	52.8	41.7	11.1	1.9	2.1	0.5	2.7	8.6	4.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	13.7	20.0	13.6
Interest . . . . .	72.0	62.3	9.7	2.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	7.1	4.1	24.0	4.5	3.0	16.4	30.4	19.3
Dividends . . . . .	31.0	27.9	3.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	9.5	1.9	1.2	8.3	11.8	9.2
Rental income . . . . .	23.9	21.9	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	5.5	1.6	5.8	1.3	1.3	11.2	6.1	4.2
Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . . .	102.8	81.9	20.9	3.2	4.0	1.7	4.6	29.0	6.9	72.9	6.8	25.7	27.2	38.6	23.8
Retirement or survivor pensions . . . . .	51.3	46.4	5.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	14.5	3.1	32.7	1.6	4.9	11.7	20.3	12.5
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) . . . . .	28.3	15.5	12.7	0.8	1.8	0.7	2.4	14.0	2.0	11.5	4.0	14.3	10.4	11.3	4.7
Child support or alimony . . . . .	14.4	7.6	6.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	6.1	1.4	0.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.9	3.6
Public assistance or public welfare . . . . .	7.5	2.7	4.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	4.4	0.5	0.9	2.4	4.0	3.7	1.1	1.6
Food stamp benefits . . . . .	31.5	8.4	23.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	3.7	21.0	1.6	4.9	10.8	25.0	14.5	9.7	4.6
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability . . . . .	21.9	14.6	7.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	8.6	1.0	4.0	3.1	6.5	6.0	7.6	5.1
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) . . . . .	14.6	8.8	5.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	5.1	1.2	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.7	5.0	4.6
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less . . . . .	160.3	78.1	82.2	5.7	8.8	5.1	13.2	67.0	14.6	47.6	37.7	91.0	56.2	58.0	26.5
Family members received food stamps . . . . .	31.5	8.4	23.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	3.7	21.0	1.6	4.9	10.8	25.0	14.5	9.7	4.6
Did not receive food stamps . . . . .	118.5	63.3	55.3	4.4	6.2	3.9	8.6	42.3	11.6	40.0	24.9	59.2	38.8	44.4	20.3
Not reported . . . . .	10.4	6.5	3.9	–	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.6	1.4	2.7	2.0	6.8	2.9	4.0	1.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>436.0</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 . . . . .	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.6	–	0.4	0.5	–	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	10.3	7.9	2.4	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.8	4.3	0.3	3.4	1.3	5.2	1.8	4.2	2.7
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	12.9	10.6	2.4	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.2	5.9	1.6	5.1	2.2	5.9	3.1
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	16.3	13.3	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	4.1	1.1	6.6	1.2	5.2	3.3	5.2	5.0
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	13.7	12.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.0	1.2	5.2	0.9	4.3	2.0	7.2	2.0
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	19.7	16.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	5.8	2.3	7.2	1.3	4.6	4.8	7.9	5.1
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	17.5	14.9	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	5.8	1.3	5.7	1.8	5.0	5.7	6.6	2.3
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	19.0	15.8	3.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.2	5.3	1.0	7.2	0.7	4.9	4.3	7.4	4.9
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	28.6	19.2	9.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	8.8	4.2	6.6	9.5	13.3	3.6
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	30.1	17.1	13.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	11.7	2.4	6.5	7.2	7.7	10.4	11.5	4.9
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	28.3	13.6	14.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	11.7	3.4	5.1	5.8	7.8	10.1	9.9	4.7
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	61.2	29.0	32.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	4.0	22.1	6.5	9.6	15.5	12.7	17.8	24.9	9.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	60.9	35.5	25.4	1.5	0.2	1.2	1.9	19.1	5.3	7.4	12.1	9.1	18.0	24.1	11.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	33.8	24.4	9.4	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	9.5	3.1	2.6	6.4	3.8	9.7	13.1	7.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	36.5	28.1	8.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.9	7.7	2.4	3.5	5.5	3.5	11.5	13.1	8.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	14.7	13.0	1.7	1.7	–	–	0.7	2.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.7	6.1	2.5	4.9
\$2,500 or more . . . . .	19.1	17.7	1.4	1.3	–	–	0.7	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	8.6	5.4	4.2
No cash rent . . . . .	11.1	(X)	11.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> . . . . .	<b>846</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>890</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent . . . . .	15.9	15.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	–	0.5	2.7	0.6	2.4	1.2	–	2.0	7.8	3.7
5 to 9 percent . . . . .	38.8	37.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	6.2	3.1	8.7	1.7	0.2	7.0	18.6	8.4
10 to 14 percent . . . . .	52.5	45.6	6.9	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.2	11.3	4.3	11.5	3.8	1.1	10.3	22.1	13.2
15 to 19 percent . . . . .	47.4	38.8	8.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	11.8	3.3	10.4	4.4	0.9	12.5	17.6	11.8
20 to 24 percent . . . . .	44.5	31.8	12.6	1.9	1.5	0.5	2.5	11.1	3.6	7.2	6.6	2.1	13.0	16.0	9.3
25 to 29 percent . . . . .	31.1	21.0	10.1	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	10.2	2.0	7.4	5.3	2.6	9.2	12.0	5.2
30 to 34 percent . . . . .	25.8	15.7	10.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.1	8.6	3.1	3.9	5.6	2.1	9.2	9.4	4.5
35 to 39 percent . . . . .	21.1	11.4	9.7	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	8.0	1.1	3.3	4.2	1.5	8.4	7.4	3.7
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	28.8	14.9	13.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	2.1	10.7	2.3	6.3	6.3	4.5	9.6	10.6	5.7
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	17.7	9.8	7.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	7.8	1.9	4.6	4.9	3.5	6.4	6.1	3.1
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	11.4	5.3	6.1	0.2	–	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	5.0	3.5	1.9
70 to 99 percent . . . . .	23.3	10.5	12.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.9	9.5	2.4	5.4	6.5	10.1	9.5	7.3	4.3
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	50.0	25.0	25.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	4.4	22.1	4.5	14.1	12.1	41.9	18.2	18.9	7.0
Zero or negative income . . . . .	16.6	7.9	8.7	0.2	0.5	–	1.5	5.9	1.4	1.6	4.5	14.3	6.0	5.5	2.2
No cash rent . . . . .	11.1	(X)	11.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> . . . . .	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units . . . . .	4.7	0.7	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	–	2.4	0.5	2.4	1.8	0.4
Less than \$200 per month . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.2	0.7	–	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	0.5	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	–
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	0.5	–	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	–
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	–
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	0.3	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.3	–	–
\$600 to \$799 . . . . .	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	–
\$800 or more per month . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used . . . . .	435.9	290.4	145.6	15.3	14.8	8.3	21.8	134.9	35.7	90.4	71.9	92.9	129.5	167.2	87.0
Less than \$25 . . . . .	1.3	0.5	0.8	–	–	–	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	12.3	4.9	7.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.5	3.7	0.9	2.7	2.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	0.7
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	41.6	20.6	20.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.8	10.9	4.1	14.1	9.2	10.6	11.2	20.2	5.0
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	71.5	44.1	27.4	2.3	2.6	1.3	3.7	17.9	5.6	19.0	14.5	14.7	19.4	33.7	10.4
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	141.3	99.3	42.0	5.1	4.6	2.8	5.4	41.2	13.0	25.0	23.9	27.7	36.9	59.1	27.4
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	80.6	59.9	20.7	3.3	3.4	1.4	2.6	27.6	5.5	14.2	10.1	15.0	24.1	24.7	21.6
\$200 or more . . . . .	76.1	60.0	16.1	2.9	2.7	1.6	3.9	28.7	5.7	11.8	7.8	14.6	27.1	19.6	20.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>147</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	11.3	1.1	10.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	4.5	0.7	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.5	3.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used . . . . .	265.2	197.7	67.5	5.6	1.0	4.9	14.4	75.2	19.1	63.9	34.3	48.4	96.3	102.8	38.0
Less than \$25 . . . . .	23.9	14.1	9.8	0.5	–	0.5	1.1	6.6	2.6	4.2	5.3	6.9	10.0	8.0	3.2
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	92.6	69.4	23.2	2.0	0.4	1.4	5.3	28.1	6.1	25.0	13.8	16.7	37.6	30.8	15.3
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	60.7	50.0	10.7	1.3	0.2	1.2	2.7	11.2	4.7	14.0	5.0	9.4	14.0	28.5	9.9
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	36.7	31.3	5.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	8.3	2.5	9.3	3.0	4.4	5.8	19.4	5.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	21.6	18.2	3.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	5.8	1.7	5.5	1.8	3.6	6.8	10.7	2.9
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	5.8	3.9	1.9	–	–	–	0.3	2.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	4.5	1.1	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	12.9	9.3	3.6	–	0.1	0.2	1.2	7.1	0.5	2.8	1.7	2.3	11.8	0.8	0.1
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	11.1	1.5	9.6	–	–	0.6	1.1	5.3	0.6	1.9	3.2	3.8	5.8	3.4	0.9
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–
Less than \$25 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid . . . . .	298.8	273.9	25.0	12.3	7.9	3.4	9.5	75.2	20.8	73.1	20.1	43.1	76.9	113.8	68.5
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>110</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately . . . . .	281.2	239.4	41.9	9.6	5.0	4.3	9.9	82.5	20.5	63.5	26.3	47.7	76.4	118.1	42.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>30</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	318.4	254.9	63.5	11.4	9.0	5.7	13.1	92.5	23.3	71.3	35.8	56.5	89.9	122.3	66.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	7.7	6.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	–	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.3	0.7	0.8	4.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>40</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>28</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	3.3	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	–	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>7</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	207.3	8.4	7.9	2.1	5.2	(X)	17.6	55.2	8.0	26.2	31.8	86.3	60.6
Non-Hispanic .....	189.7	7.4	7.4	1.7	5.0	(X)	(X)	50.4	7.9	22.5	29.5	76.4	57.3
Hispanic .....	17.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	(X)	17.6	4.8	0.1	3.6	2.3	10.0	3.3
Black alone .....	71.5	3.1	2.4	1.4	4.1	71.5	0.6	17.4	4.0	15.2	36.5	17.1	5.7
Non-Hispanic .....	71.0	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.9	71.0	(X)	17.3	4.0	15.2	36.1	16.9	5.7
Hispanic .....	0.6	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	–	0.1	0.4	0.1	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	2.1	–	0.2	–	0.1	(X)	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7
Asian alone .....	5.7	0.4	0.2	–	–	(X)	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.9	0.4
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	(X)	0.7	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.4
Two or more races .....	2.9	0.7	0.3	–	0.2	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.9
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	19.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	19.7	5.2	0.1	4.0	2.9	10.6	3.9
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	260.7	10.7	(X)	2.6	7.6	64.3	18.1	66.1	10.7	37.2	58.2	103.0	61.2
1, attached .....	8.2	–	(X)	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.0	4.8	2.4	0.2
2 to 4 .....	7.4	0.1	(X)	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	5.0	1.6	0.6
5 to 9 .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	0.1	–	–	0.5	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 to 19 .....	0.4	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	–
20 to 49 .....	0.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	–
50 or more .....	1.1	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.6	–	0.1	0.8	0.3	–
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	10.9	1.8	10.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.7	3.5	0.2	0.9	7.5
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
Condominiums .....	6.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.1	2.2	0.8
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	15.2	12.6	2.0	0.2	–	3.3	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	2.9	7.6
2000 to 2004 .....	18.1	(X)	1.0	–	0.2	3.8	1.6	2.0	0.4	2.4	1.2	4.4	8.4
1995 to 1999 .....	10.3	(X)	2.2	0.2	–	3.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	5.4
1990 to 1994 .....	14.0	(X)	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.8	2.9	0.2	2.6	2.0	4.1	5.9
1985 to 1989 .....	19.0	(X)	1.3	0.5	0.3	4.9	0.9	3.3	1.2	1.9	2.5	6.3	6.8
1980 to 1984 .....	25.8	(X)	2.4	0.3	0.6	6.1	1.8	4.9	0.9	3.3	2.8	7.9	9.9
1975 to 1979 .....	37.2	(X)	0.5	0.2	1.4	9.2	2.2	9.4	1.0	4.8	4.4	17.8	10.5
1970 to 1974 .....	33.4	(X)	0.6	0.3	0.7	9.2	4.5	10.3	1.2	5.2	6.6	18.5	4.9
1960 to 1969 .....	45.3	(X)	0.4	0.6	1.9	9.3	2.5	16.4	1.8	6.4	7.0	23.0	6.7
1950 to 1959 .....	28.3	(X)	0.1	0.7	1.1	7.1	1.4	9.6	1.3	5.7	8.2	13.9	2.2
1940 to 1949 .....	16.9	(X)	–	0.2	1.0	5.9	0.6	4.7	0.5	2.6	8.7	6.1	0.6
1930 to 1939 .....	7.4	(X)	–	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.7	5.8	0.9	–
1920 to 1929 .....	5.9	(X)	(X)	–	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	5.2	0.1	0.4
1919 or earlier .....	13.6	(X)	(X)	–	1.4	2.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.3	12.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1974</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1985</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	204.2	8.2	(X)	2.1	6.6	53.8	15.2	55.6	9.0	34.1	42.4	81.8	47.0
2 .....	68.9	2.5	(X)	0.6	2.2	14.6	3.9	13.8	2.8	5.0	23.0	25.2	14.8
3 .....	4.2	0.1	(X)	–	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	3.0	0.6	0.4
4 to 6 .....	1.4	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	–
7 or more .....	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	–	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	7.5	–	(X)	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.5	4.9	1.9	0.6
None (on same floor) .....	2.7	–	(X)	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	–	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.4
1 (up or down) .....	2.3	–	(X)	–	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	–	1.5	0.6	0.2
2 or more (up or down) .....	2.4	–	(X)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.5	–
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	7.5	–	(X)	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.5	4.9	1.9	0.6
With 1 or more elevators working .....	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.3	–
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	5.9	–	(X)	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.7	1.6	0.6
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	268.8	10.7	(X)	2.6	7.8	66.7	18.6	68.2	11.6	38.3	63.0	105.3	61.4
With basement under all of building .....	1.1	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	0.1	–	1.1	–	–
With basement under part of building .....	0.4	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.4	–	–
With crawl space .....	48.4	2.3	(X)	0.5	3.1	15.3	2.1	12.4	2.2	7.3	24.3	11.0	7.5
On concrete slab .....	205.0	7.3	(X)	1.7	4.1	48.1	15.5	51.0	9.1	27.2	31.5	91.5	49.8
Other .....	13.9	1.0	(X)	0.5	0.5	3.2	1.0	4.4	0.2	3.6	5.7	2.9	4.1
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	5.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5
Missing roofing material .....	17.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	5.5	1.0	3.5	1.2	3.4	5.2	6.1	2.2
Hole in roof .....	4.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	12.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.6	4.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.2
Sloping outside walls .....	6.9	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.6
Boarded up windows .....	5.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.7
Broken windows .....	11.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	0.5	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.6
Bars on windows .....	31.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.4	17.1	2.1	9.2	1.9	6.6	18.0	10.3	1.1
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	7.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.6	2.1	3.7	1.2
None of the above .....	207.1	10.8	8.1	1.7	3.9	41.9	13.6	51.9	8.3	26.7	37.4	79.9	58.0
Not reported .....	8.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	2.1
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	57.6	12.6	5.6	0.5	0.5	12.6	4.5	8.5	3.5	9.7	6.9	13.6	27.3
Not previously occupied .....	28.4	11.4	3.2	0.3	0.2	6.9	2.3	4.0	2.3	5.4	3.1	6.3	13.3
Not reported .....	2.2	0.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	10.9	1.8	10.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.7	3.5	0.2	0.9	7.5
First site .....	7.7	1.7	7.7	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.4	2.8	0.2	0.5	5.0
Moved from another site .....	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	–	0.4	1.4
Don't know .....	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2
Not reported .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.4	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–	–
3 rooms .....	3.4	0.3	0.3	–	0.1	1.1	–	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.3
4 rooms .....	19.5	1.4	2.1	0.4	1.5	4.4	0.8	6.5	1.1	4.7	7.5	5.4	4.4
5 rooms .....	70.9	2.8	5.2	1.7	3.5	17.7	4.5	17.8	2.6	13.0	16.4	23.4	18.1
6 rooms .....	82.3	3.3	2.4	0.2	1.7	21.6	6.6	23.6	4.4	13.7	16.9	33.3	18.6
7 rooms .....	61.4	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	15.7	4.1	14.1	2.3	6.7	14.4	26.4	13.0
8 rooms .....	31.7	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	7.9	2.1	6.9	1.2	2.6	7.6	12.2	8.6
9 rooms .....	13.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.1	1.3	3.0	0.7	0.9	3.3	4.2	5.0
10 rooms or more .....	7.4	0.4	–	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	2.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
Business only .....													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	17.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.9	3.2	1.3	3.5	1.2	2.1	6.0	7.7	2.8
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	20.9	1.0	–	–	0.5	4.4	1.6	3.7	0.6	0.8	5.5	7.2	6.5
Not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Business and other use .....													
1 or more rooms .....	55.5	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.1	12.5	3.7	8.0	3.2	3.7	17.9	20.8	12.9
Not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	5.9	0.4	0.3	–	0.3	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	4.0	1.3	0.3
2 .....	39.4	1.8	2.1	0.8	2.8	11.2	2.1	13.6	1.6	7.9	18.2	10.8	5.9
3 .....	159.9	5.8	7.6	2.1	5.4	40.8	12.4	41.8	6.6	25.6	31.3	63.8	39.2
4 or more .....	85.2	4.5	0.9	0.6	1.1	18.3	5.1	17.1	4.4	8.8	16.8	32.7	24.3
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
1 .....	42.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.9	14.2	2.2	13.8	1.3	8.3	17.0	14.2	5.2
1 1/2 .....	29.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	7.6	2.4	9.1	1.7	7.7	5.7	14.0	3.7
2 or more .....	218.7	10.8	8.3	1.0	5.6	49.5	15.1	51.1	10.0	27.3	47.7	80.3	60.8
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....													
Less than 500 .....	1.3	0.3	0.6	–	–	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
500 to 749 .....	1.7	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.9	–	0.5	–	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0
750 to 999 .....	9.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	2.6	0.3	2.2	2.3	4.0	1.7
1,000 to 1,499 .....	59.4	2.4	4.1	1.1	1.7	14.7	4.4	16.7	2.4	12.3	10.0	25.6	14.0
1,500 to 1,999 .....	70.0	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.0	17.0	4.4	16.9	2.4	8.2	13.3	26.7	18.7
2,000 to 2,499 .....	49.1	2.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	10.8	3.7	11.6	2.9	5.7	8.8	20.4	13.2
2,500 to 2,999 .....	22.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	4.0	1.4	5.4	0.8	2.8	5.3	9.4	4.7
3,000 to 3,999 .....	23.5	1.1	–	0.1	0.6	4.1	1.1	5.0	0.6	1.7	6.6	6.5	7.7
4,000 or more .....	13.4	0.8	–	–	0.3	2.4	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.1	3.7	5.1	3.9
Not reported .....	20.7	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.9	10.1	2.1	7.2	1.0	5.9	7.6	5.8	3.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,900</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	64.4	2.5	3.6	1.1	2.7	26.9	4.9	15.9	3.2	13.4	28.7	23.0	5.1
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	132.4	4.5	1.4	1.6	3.0	29.1	9.7	33.4	6.4	17.7	27.5	66.0	17.3
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	40.1	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.9	8.4	3.2	9.6	1.5	4.5	4.5	12.2	14.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	14.1	1.1	0.6	–	0.4	1.6	0.8	2.6	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.8	8.9
1 up to 5 acres .....	21.3	2.2	3.7	0.2	1.4	2.1	0.6	6.3	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.9	18.1
5 up to 10 acres .....	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.7	0.1	0.3	3.2
10 acres or more .....	2.4	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.38</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	219.2	9.4	7.2	2.4	7.9	51.9	14.1	66.1	9.5	31.8	57.2	81.3	52.8
0.51 to 1.00 .....	68.3	3.1	3.6	0.7	1.4	18.1	5.4	7.7	3.5	10.9	13.1	26.2	16.2
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	–	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.8
1.51 or more .....	0.3	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	90.9	3.4	2.6	0.3	3.6	22.8	4.5	32.9	4.3	17.9	24.6	34.8	18.9
0.51 to 1.00 .....	144.0	6.1	4.9	2.0	4.9	33.7	10.9	35.2	5.8	16.6	34.4	52.5	38.3
1.01 to 1.50 .....	40.1	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.7	9.9	2.8	4.3	1.9	5.9	7.8	15.1	10.1
1.51 or more .....	15.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	5.1	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.9	3.7	6.3	2.5
No bedrooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	271.6	12.5	10.9	3.3	8.1	66.7	18.7	68.7	11.4	40.8	58.4	103.9	68.7
Less than 200 .....	1.7	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
200 to 299 .....	10.4	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.1	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.0	4.1	3.5
300 to 399 .....	19.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	4.6	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.9	2.2	8.7	4.7
400 to 499 .....	20.7	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7	5.7	2.0	2.3	0.8	3.7	3.2	9.3	4.1
500 to 599 .....	21.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	6.1	1.3	3.6	1.1	2.2	4.5	7.4	5.3
600 to 699 .....	24.1	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	4.3	2.1	5.2	1.0	2.7	4.8	9.3	6.3
700 to 799 .....	20.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	0.9	1.6	4.7	7.3	5.8
800 to 899 .....	19.9	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.5	0.9	3.8	0.5	1.8	3.0	6.1	8.1
900 to 999 .....	15.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.0	4.3	0.5	1.2	3.0	6.4	4.7
1,000 to 1,499 .....	49.8	2.0	1.1	0.2	1.6	10.7	2.8	16.8	2.4	8.2	10.1	22.2	10.8
1,500 or more .....	48.2	1.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	10.8	2.4	17.4	1.8	8.2	14.0	16.7	11.6
Not reported .....	20.7	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.9	10.1	2.1	7.2	1.0	5.9	7.6	5.8	3.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>813</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>800</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	2.3	–	–	0.2	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	288.1	12.6	10.9	3.3	7.5	70.5	19.6	74.0	13.0	42.8	69.3	108.0	69.3
Kitchen sink .....	289.6	12.6	10.9	3.4	8.9	71.1	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.2	69.8	108.5	69.7
Refrigerator .....	289.1	12.6	10.9	3.3	8.5	71.0	19.6	74.0	13.0	43.1	70.0	108.2	69.5
Cooking stove or range .....	288.4	12.6	10.5	3.4	8.7	70.7	19.5	73.6	12.9	42.6	69.2	108.4	69.5
Burners, no stove or range .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	–
Microwave oven only .....	1.4	–	0.4	–	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
Dishwasher .....	230.6	11.2	7.1	2.0	4.4	43.7	15.6	53.9	10.7	27.0	49.9	89.3	60.4
Washing machine .....	284.8	12.0	10.5	3.4	8.5	69.1	19.5	72.3	12.8	42.0	68.0	107.0	68.8
Clothes dryer .....	283.3	12.2	9.9	3.4	8.2	68.8	19.3	71.5	12.8	41.4	67.6	106.9	68.0
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	152.7	7.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	31.7	10.1	29.6	7.9	13.1	36.8	60.6	36.5
Trash compactor .....	17.6	0.6	–	–	0.1	4.5	1.4	4.4	0.7	2.8	3.6	7.6	3.4
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	267.0	12.5	8.6	2.6	4.9	60.4	18.1	65.0	12.8	36.1	60.2	102.5	65.2
Additional central .....	42.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	6.5	2.7	8.3	2.4	4.0	11.8	12.7	13.0
1 room unit .....	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.3	–	1.1	–	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2
2 room units .....	7.3	–	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.3	0.6	3.2	0.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.2
3 room units or more .....	11.9	–	1.1	0.2	2.6	5.8	0.8	4.4	0.1	2.8	5.3	2.9	2.7
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	266.1	12.6	10.2	2.7	8.1	65.7	17.7	64.2	12.3	37.7	65.6	97.7	65.6
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	25.2	0.6	0.9	–	0.7	6.6	0.4	6.7	1.2	3.4	8.2	9.3	5.1
Batteries .....	153.8	4.3	4.8	1.5	5.3	38.1	11.0	41.6	6.3	23.3	33.1	63.0	35.6
Both .....	85.0	7.4	4.5	1.2	1.9	20.7	6.1	15.0	4.6	10.7	23.6	24.8	24.3
Not reported .....	2.1	0.3	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6
No .....	23.6	–	0.7	0.7	1.5	5.5	1.9	9.5	0.7	5.5	4.7	10.6	4.1
Not reported .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	174.7	6.6	6.8	2.1	5.0	47.0	12.7	41.5	7.5	24.3	41.6	63.5	44.2
No .....	60.1	5.2	2.4	0.6	2.2	11.4	3.6	13.9	2.8	9.6	14.2	22.5	14.3
Not reported .....	4.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.7	1.4
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	156.9	6.8	6.0	1.3	3.8	38.9	10.7	36.1	6.9	20.3	40.2	57.6	39.2
Sprinkler system inside home .....	4.5	0.4	0.2	–	–	1.1	–	1.3	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.4	0.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	85.9	4.0	2.2	1.5	3.3	21.6	6.5	20.2	5.5	11.3	25.2	32.1	18.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	252.9	11.1	8.2	2.5	3.9	58.3	17.6	61.2	11.3	34.6	56.6	101.3	57.5
Steam or hot water system .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2
Electric heat pump .....	16.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	3.2	0.6	4.3	1.3	1.9	4.5	2.6	7.5
Built-in electric units .....	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	–	0.6	0.1	0.5	–	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	7.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.5	2.9	–	1.8	3.8	2.6	0.6
Room heaters with flue .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.2
Room heaters without flue .....	3.8	–	0.3	–	3.8	2.2	0.1	2.2	–	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.6
Portable electric heaters .....	5.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.3	1.4	0.2	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.7
Stoves .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.4	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1
Other .....	0.7	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.4
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	0.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.3
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	5.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.5
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.4	–	0.2	0.4	0.2	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	1.6	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	–	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	25.8	–	1.4	0.5	2.4	7.2	2.3	7.7	0.5	4.4	6.6	6.7	8.4
Stoves . . . . .	1.3	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	0.2	0.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	7.5	0.5	0.9	–	0.3	1.8	–	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	22.9	1.5	0.4	–	0.8	4.0	1.3	3.7	0.5	2.5	2.5	4.9	11.5
Other . . . . .	1.5	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.3	0.4	–	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.2
None . . . . .	227.6	10.2	8.0	2.7	5.6	56.4	15.3	57.9	10.6	34.4	57.8	92.3	45.5
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	288.4	12.4	10.7	1.5	9.6	71.0	19.4	73.3	13.0	42.9	70.2	107.5	69.3
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.9	–	0.6	0.3	0.8	–	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.9	–	0.6	0.3	0.8	–	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	267.9	10.7	6.8	3.2	8.0	69.6	18.4	67.1	12.3	40.0	70.4	108.6	47.4
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	22.4	1.9	4.1	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	7.0	0.7	3.3	–	–	22.4
Drilled . . . . .	20.0	1.5	3.6	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	6.9	0.4	3.1	–	–	20.0
Dug . . . . .	0.9	0.2	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	1.4
Other . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	290.2	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.4	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Safe to drink . . . . .	250.3	10.5	8.3	2.3	8.4	55.7	15.8	64.3	11.1	35.0	59.9	97.8	62.7
Not safe to drink . . . . .	37.8	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	14.9	3.7	8.8	1.8	8.0	10.0	9.5	6.8
Safety not reported . . . . .	2.2	–	–	0.1	–	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.2
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	37.8	2.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	14.9	3.7	8.8	1.8	8.0	10.0	9.5	6.8
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.4
Public or private system . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.4
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	34.4	2.1	2.6	1.0	0.8	13.5	3.4	8.5	1.7	7.5	8.3	9.2	6.4
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
Spring . . . . .	0.2	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1
Cistern . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	29.7	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.8	12.5	2.8	7.6	1.3	6.5	6.9	8.4	4.9
Other . . . . .	4.1	0.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	259.7	10.1	5.2	3.1	7.6	69.2	18.4	65.5	11.9	38.4	70.4	107.6	41.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	30.7	2.5	5.7	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	8.6	1.1	4.9	–	1.0	28.8
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	290.2	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.4	71.4	19.6	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.3	108.6	69.7
Electricity .....	139.3	9.4	9.6	2.0	2.6	40.6	9.1	31.1	8.2	24.4	29.5	43.3	41.0
Piped gas .....	144.6	3.1	0.2	1.5	5.5	29.6	9.9	41.6	4.5	16.7	40.1	64.6	25.2
Bottled gas .....	4.4	0.1	0.8	–	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.3	2.6
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.9	–	0.2	–	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	0.8	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	–	–	0.5
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	290.2	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.4	71.4	19.7	74.0	13.0	43.3	70.3	108.6	69.7
Electricity .....	139.0	8.4	9.7	1.8	3.9	34.8	10.1	33.0	6.7	21.3	24.0	47.2	45.5
Piped gas .....	145.0	4.0	0.6	1.7	4.9	35.1	9.3	39.9	6.0	20.0	45.7	60.8	20.4
Bottled gas .....	5.8	0.2	0.7	–	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.6	3.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.2
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Electricity .....	122.0	8.0	10.4	2.0	3.3	33.4	8.2	25.1	6.8	20.6	20.9	36.3	43.7
Piped gas .....	164.5	4.2	0.2	1.5	5.9	37.0	11.2	48.3	5.8	20.7	49.1	71.8	24.6
Bottled gas .....	3.4	0.3	0.3	–	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.3	1.4
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Other .....	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.3	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	267.0	12.5	8.6	2.6	4.9	60.4	18.1	65.0	12.8	36.1	60.2	102.5	65.2
Electricity .....	261.9	12.4	8.6	2.4	4.8	58.5	17.5	63.8	12.5	35.1	57.5	100.9	64.9
Piped gas .....	4.9	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.6	0.3
Other .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	42.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	6.5	2.7	8.3	2.4	4.0	11.8	12.7	13.0
Electricity .....	41.4	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	6.5	2.7	8.1	2.4	4.0	11.6	12.6	13.0
Gas .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	283.3	12.2	9.9	3.4	8.2	68.8	19.3	71.5	12.8	41.4	67.6	106.9	68.0
Electricity .....	162.6	9.2	9.5	1.9	4.8	38.9	11.5	36.5	8.0	24.3	30.5	53.2	52.3
Piped gas .....	117.9	3.0	0.2	1.5	3.5	29.2	7.7	34.5	4.4	15.8	36.4	53.2	14.6
Other .....	2.8	–	0.2	–	–	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Piped gas .....	197.7	4.7	0.9	2.0	7.1	46.9	13.5	55.9	7.8	25.8	57.9	83.8	32.2
Bottled gas .....	7.3	0.7	1.2	–	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	4.7
Fuel oil .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.9	–	0.2	–	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	0.8	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	–	–	0.5
Solar energy .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Other .....	0.9	0.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
All electric units .....	92.0	7.4	9.1	1.6	2.0	26.1	6.2	18.3	5.6	16.1	14.8	26.7	33.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water . . .	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
No stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	280.8	12.0	10.1	3.1	9.3	69.0	18.4	71.5	12.1	41.9	67.9	106.1	66.2
With stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	8.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	2.3	1.7	3.1
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more . . .	2.4	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.0
2 times . . . . .	0.8	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.7	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Stoppage not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets . . .	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months . . . . .	283.6	12.6	10.9	3.3	8.4	69.5	18.1	72.6	12.7	41.9	68.7	106.0	68.5
None working some time in last 3 months . . . . .	5.8	–	–	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	2.9	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	–	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
2 times . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	0.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.3	0.5	–	0.3	0.2	0.6	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer . . . . .	259.7	10.1	5.2	3.1	7.6	69.2	18.4	65.5	11.9	38.4	70.4	107.6	41.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	256.4	10.0	5.1	3.0	7.2	67.7	18.3	64.7	11.6	37.9	68.8	106.9	40.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	0.1	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
2 times . . . . .	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
3 times . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	–
With septic tank or cesspool . . . . .	30.7	2.5	5.7	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	8.6	1.1	4.9	–	1.0	28.8
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	30.5	2.5	5.7	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	8.6	1.1	4.9	–	1.0	28.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter . . . . .	282.2	11.1	10.7	3.4	9.3	69.1	19.6	73.5	5.0	42.3	66.8	106.3	68.2
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter . . . . .	262.6	10.7	8.9	1.9	7.1	61.5	17.8	70.7	4.2	37.3	60.1	100.5	63.4
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	15.4	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.1	5.9	1.3	1.7	0.3	4.0	5.4	3.8	4.4
Equipment breakdowns . . . . .	5.1	–	0.6	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.2
2 times . . . . .	0.8	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	0.2	–	0.4	0.2	–	0.3
3 times . . . . .	0.5	–	0.3	0.5	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2
4 times or more . . . . .	0.6	–	0.1	0.6	–	0.4	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	–	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Other causes . . . . .	10.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.8	3.8	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.3	3.7	2.7	3.7
Utility interruption . . . . .	2.1	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	–	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3
Inadequate heating capacity . . . . .	2.6	–	0.3	–	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	–	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.9
Inadequate insulation . . . . .	2.3	–	–	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2
Cost of heating . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	–	–	–	0.7	0.1	0.4
Other . . . . .	3.2	–	0.4	–	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	–	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported . . . . .	4.2	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	259.6	11.6	9.6	3.0	7.8	64.9	17.7	69.5	10.8	39.7	64.0	98.4	59.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	29.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.7	5.9	1.6	3.9	1.9	3.4	6.1	9.3	9.7
1 time . . . . .	19.0	0.6	0.6	–	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.8	0.5	2.5	3.4	6.3	6.9
2 times . . . . .	4.1	0.3	–	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
3 times . . . . .	2.3	–	0.2	–	–	0.6	–	0.2	0.4	–	0.6	0.6	0.7
4 times or more . . . . .	3.5	–	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	1.8	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	255.2	11.5	8.8	2.9	8.1	57.6	17.2	66.0	11.7	35.3	59.2	96.3	64.9
Telephone available .....	274.3	11.7	10.4	3.2	9.1	65.1	18.1	72.0	12.0	40.0	62.4	104.8	68.2
Usable fireplace .....	104.6	4.7	2.8	0.5	2.1	17.5	6.9	20.6	4.3	11.6	13.2	35.0	41.2
Separate dining room .....	169.8	7.1	2.3	1.5	4.9	41.1	11.9	41.9	7.1	20.1	44.4	66.2	37.8
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc .....	100.8	2.8	0.6	0.8	3.2	26.4	7.2	26.1	3.3	11.5	29.4	41.9	20.0
Garage or carport included with home .....	199.6	7.1	2.8	1.5	4.7	43.5	14.7	52.6	9.2	25.4	37.2	83.6	47.5
Not included .....	90.6	5.4	8.1	2.0	4.9	27.9	5.1	21.4	3.7	17.9	33.0	25.0	22.2
Off-street parking included .....	77.3	4.9	7.5	1.7	3.4	22.8	4.6	18.1	3.1	15.4	22.2	23.8	21.1
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	10.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	5.4	0.3	5.6	0.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	1.1
Other households without cars .....	47.3	2.5	3.2	1.0	1.7	9.7	4.2	10.5	2.3	8.9	10.7	16.5	13.6
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	144.3	6.0	4.5	1.0	4.4	34.9	8.6	43.4	7.2	19.4	35.2	53.4	34.3
2 cars .....	69.8	3.1	1.8	0.7	2.4	17.0	5.4	12.5	2.9	7.9	16.0	28.1	15.7
3 or more cars .....	18.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	4.5	1.3	2.1	0.4	2.1	4.0	6.6	5.0
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	118.4	4.7	4.2	1.2	4.2	30.6	7.8	36.3	6.3	19.0	35.4	43.2	23.9
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	112.7	5.6	3.3	1.0	4.2	25.9	7.6	23.9	5.2	15.2	23.8	43.0	28.2
2 or more trucks or vans .....	48.8	1.9	2.9	0.6	0.8	9.6	4.2	8.4	1.3	4.1	6.8	18.3	16.5
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	3.1	–	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.3
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	13.4	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	4.6	1.8	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.8	3.9	2.8
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.4	0.2	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
Holes in floors .....	3.3	–	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.5	–	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	13.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	3.2	3.7	1.1	2.5	0.3	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	3.9	–	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.5
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	0.6	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.4	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rooms without electric outlets .....	3.2	0.1	0.4	–	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Meals .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Transportation .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Housekeeping .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Financial management .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shopping .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Bathing .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Eating .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Moving about .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Dressing .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Toilet use .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	10.6	0.1	–	0.1	1.2	2.5	0.5	3.3	0.7	1.5	7.2	2.4	0.8
Use of steps not required .....	4.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.4
Use of steps required .....	6.5	0.1	–	–	1.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.9	5.5	0.6	0.4
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	279.7	12.5	10.9	3.4	8.4	69.1	19.2	70.8	12.3	41.8	63.2	106.3	68.9
Use of steps not required .....	176.8	5.4	0.8	1.6	3.3	42.0	12.0	44.9	7.8	22.7	28.5	74.6	46.0
Use of steps required .....	102.9	7.1	10.1	1.7	5.0	27.1	7.2	25.9	4.6	19.2	34.7	31.7	22.9
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	0.2	0.7	3.4	(X)	1.4	0.4	1.1	–	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.6
Plumbing .....	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.9	(X)	0.6	0.3	0.8	–	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4
Heating .....	1.0	–	0.4	1.0	(X)	0.5	0.1	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	–	0.2
Electric .....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep .....	0.5	–	0.2	0.5	(X)	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.3	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	9.6	–	0.5	(X)	9.6	4.1	0.5	2.7	0.2	2.9	4.0	2.0	2.9
Plumbing .....	0.9	–	–	(X)	0.9	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	–
Heating .....	3.8	–	0.3	(X)	3.8	2.2	0.1	2.2	–	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.6
Upkeep .....	3.2	–	0.2	(X)	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
Kitchen .....	2.1	–	–	(X)	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	–	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	1.1	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	–	0.6
2 .....	1.3	–	0.3	0.4	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
3 .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–
4 .....	2.4	–	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	–	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
5 .....	9.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.4
6 .....	9.7	–	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	4.4	1.7
7 .....	29.8	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.7	7.2	0.7	3.8	1.1	2.9	7.5	11.7	6.2
8 .....	65.9	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.2	15.2	4.5	16.7	1.6	10.9	15.0	22.0	19.0
9 .....	41.6	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	9.1	2.5	9.9	1.9	3.9	10.0	16.8	9.9
10 (best).....	116.5	7.3	4.6	0.5	2.4	29.9	9.4	36.4	6.4	17.7	28.2	45.9	23.9
Not reported .....	11.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.6	3.0	0.6	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.6
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	266.4	12.0	9.7	2.6	7.2	65.3	17.7	68.4	12.0	40.3	63.8	100.2	64.1
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	22.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.4	5.5	1.6	5.3	0.8	2.7	6.4	7.5	5.5
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	5.7	–	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.1
Pipes leaked .....	8.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	3.1	0.6	1.1	0.1	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.7
Broken water heater.....	1.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	–	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	7.4	0.3	–	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.7	1.2
Interior leakage not reported .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2
No leakage from outside structure.....	268.5	12.0	9.9	2.4	6.6	64.0	18.1	70.3	11.6	39.9	62.9	101.2	66.3
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	20.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.0	6.8	1.1	3.4	1.2	3.1	7.4	6.5	3.3
Roof .....	13.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.2	4.7	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	5.0	3.5	2.9
Basement.....	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	4.9	–	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.3
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.2
Exterior leakage not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	2.3	–	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.4
2 .....	1.7	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.3	0.4	–	0.5
3 .....	2.0	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.6	–	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
4 .....	4.5	0.2	0.1	–	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	–	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.9
5 .....	15.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.8	6.0	0.7	2.7	1.0	2.0	5.7	4.2	4.2
6 .....	16.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	5.0	0.6	3.4	0.7	2.6	5.1	5.8	3.0
7 .....	38.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	10.6	1.8	7.1	2.1	4.8	10.6	12.7	9.5
8 .....	67.5	2.4	3.1	0.9	3.0	15.8	5.6	17.4	1.6	10.6	16.6	24.8	16.5
9 .....	41.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	1.6	8.8	2.7	9.9	2.1	4.3	9.5	17.1	9.2
10 (best) .....	88.4	4.5	3.6	0.8	1.8	19.1	6.3	28.5	4.7	14.3	17.0	38.2	19.3
No neighborhood .....	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–
Not reported .....	11.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.6	3.0	0.6	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.6
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Yes .....	76.0	2.8	3.2	1.4	3.7	19.8	4.8	21.8	2.7	11.9	21.1	27.0	17.6
No .....	210.2	9.7	7.6	2.0	5.9	50.4	13.9	51.2	10.2	30.4	48.0	79.6	51.7
Not reported .....	4.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.4
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Yes .....	75.3	2.0	2.4	1.4	3.7	23.1	5.5	16.3	2.1	10.0	29.7	27.2	10.9
No .....	209.1	10.5	8.4	2.0	5.8	46.8	13.3	56.1	10.5	32.2	38.9	78.9	57.6
Not reported .....	6.0	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.2
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Yes .....	19.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	6.2	1.9	4.3	1.3	4.4	4.3	6.8	3.1
No .....	266.3	11.7	9.5	2.4	8.4	64.0	16.9	68.7	11.6	37.8	64.7	99.8	66.3
Not reported .....	4.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.4
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	227.1	9.6	8.0	2.5	6.6	52.4	14.3	59.3	10.2	32.8	48.3	91.1	54.2
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	58.6	3.0	2.7	0.9	2.9	17.6	4.5	13.6	2.5	9.4	20.8	15.5	14.7
Noise .....	5.8	0.1	–	–	0.4	2.1	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.3
Litter or housing deterioration .....	9.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	3.7	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.5	5.4	1.5	1.3
Poor city or county services .....	5.3	0.2	0.2	–	0.5	2.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.4	0.1	0.4
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	2.8	–	0.1	–	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	–	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.2
People .....	14.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.8	0.4	2.4	3.6	3.4	5.4
Other .....	34.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	9.9	3.4	7.4	1.9	5.1	11.1	9.7	8.3
No problem .....	0.7	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	4.7	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.8
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	65.8	3.8	3.7	1.3	1.8	16.4	6.1	4.6	3.0	9.3	11.0	26.0	19.0
Attend public school (K–12) .....	38.0	1.9	3.5	0.9	1.4	11.6	3.8	3.0	2.5	7.1	5.8	9.5	14.8
Attend private school (K–12) .....	25.0	1.7	–	0.1	0.7	3.9	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	4.1	14.8	3.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2
Home schooled .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
Not in school .....	0.9	–	–	0.3	–	0.3	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.2
Not reported .....	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.6
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	68.9	4.4	3.5	1.0	1.8	17.1	6.2	4.2	4.2	9.3	12.7	27.1	19.5
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	44.6	2.6	3.4	0.5	1.0	11.8	4.2	3.2	2.5	7.3	6.3	15.2	15.6
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	14.4	0.9	–	0.3	0.6	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.8	7.3	2.3
Not reported or don't know .....	9.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.6	4.6	1.6
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	37.4	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.5	8.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	5.3	6.9	16.9	8.0
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	25.5	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.3	7.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.9	7.5	10.4
Not reported .....	5.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	–	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.8	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	14.4	0.9	–	0.3	0.6	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	3.8	7.3	2.3
Better . . . . .	0.8	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	0.1
About the same . . . . .	7.5	0.4	–	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.8	3.9	1.1
Worse . . . . .	5.0	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	–	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	1.1	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.9	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	6.9	–	(X)	–	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.5	4.9	1.3	0.4
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	1.1	0.3	0.2
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	5.3	–	(X)	–	0.9	1.6	–	1.2	0.2	0.5	3.8	1.0	0.2
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	1.6	–	(X)	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	5.3	–	(X)	–	0.7	1.4	–	1.3	0.2	0.3	3.8	1.0	0.2
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	11.2	0.1	(X)	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.8	3.6	1.4	2.1	6.7	3.2	0.6
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.3	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	139.7	3.5	1.0	1.9	5.6	47.6	9.7	35.7	7.2	20.6	64.5	67.2	2.6
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	43.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.8	15.8	2.9	10.7	3.0	7.0	25.1	15.1	1.9
5–9 minutes . . . . .	51.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	18.5	2.6	11.8	1.8	6.7	27.1	22.1	–
10–14 minutes . . . . .	25.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	7.7	2.1	7.0	0.9	3.6	7.4	17.0	0.2
15–29 minutes . . . . .	13.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	4.6	1.5	4.3	0.9	2.3	3.8	9.0	–
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	5.0	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	3.2	0.2
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	11.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	5.3	0.6	3.3	0.5	3.1	6.9	3.1	0.4
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	128.4	3.2	0.8	1.5	5.1	42.2	9.1	32.3	6.7	17.6	57.5	64.1	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	143.9	8.9	9.7	1.6	3.6	22.4	8.8	37.2	5.5	20.9	4.4	37.4	66.6
Not reported . . . . .	6.7	0.2	0.2	–	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.8	1.5	4.0	0.6
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	272.5	11.1	9.4	3.0	9.0	64.9	18.0	67.9	12.2	37.9	64.1	105.1	66.7
Satisfactory . . . . .	260.8	10.2	8.7	2.7	8.4	58.7	17.8	66.0	11.4	35.9	57.7	103.6	65.3
Not satisfactory . . . . .	11.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	6.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	2.0	6.5	1.5	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.4
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	12.3	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.3	5.1	0.5	4.5	0.7	3.9	4.5	1.3	2.0
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	5.6	0.6	0.3	–	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.0
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	258.5	11.5	9.0	3.0	8.1	58.9	17.6	66.6	11.6	35.9	54.5	101.7	63.8
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	25.6	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	10.6	1.2	5.8	0.7	6.1	13.9	4.4	4.7
Not reported . . . . .	6.2	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.2
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	23.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	4.5	0.8	5.5	1.4	3.3	6.0	9.5	4.6
Special entry system present . . . . .	7.8	0.8	–	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.3	2.5	3.6	1.4
Special entry system not present . . . . .	15.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	3.5	0.7	3.2	0.7	2.0	3.5	5.9	3.2
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	263.0	11.2	10.0	3.0	8.9	65.7	18.0	67.5	11.5	39.0	63.1	97.1	64.7
Community access not reported . . . . .	4.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.4
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	2.6	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	1.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	0.3	–
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	7.6	0.1	(X)	0.1	1.1	2.4	0.4	2.2	0.5	1.2	4.8	1.8	0.8
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	0.5	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.3	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	156.4	4.0	5.0	1.7	5.1	40.6	11.3	74.1	2.8	27.1	38.0	61.0	34.5
Community age restricted . . . . .	1.5	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.5	0.2	0.7	–	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	154.8	3.8	4.9	1.7	5.1	40.1	11.1	73.4	2.8	27.0	37.7	60.7	34.0
Community age specific . . . . .	41.6	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.2	12.0	3.1	20.5	0.7	7.5	8.9	17.9	8.1
Community not age specific . . . . .	100.1	2.9	3.2	1.2	3.4	25.4	6.5	46.3	1.8	16.6	25.7	36.5	23.3
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	13.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.8	1.5	6.6	0.3	2.9	3.2	6.3	2.5
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .													
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	105.3	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.3	26.5	6.6	25.9	3.5	13.9	20.6	47.2	22.5
Golf in community . . . . .	32.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	6.6	1.6	9.8	1.3	4.4	5.5	14.8	8.3
Trails in community . . . . .	27.2	0.2	–	0.3	0.4	5.3	1.4	6.9	0.8	2.5	4.6	13.3	2.4
Shuttle bus . . . . .	50.0	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.9	12.6	4.1	10.4	1.5	6.7	9.5	27.6	8.9
Daycare center . . . . .	8.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	2.2	0.4	3.1	0.2	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.1
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	35.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	11.0	2.5	6.9	0.6	5.0	8.6	15.0	5.1
39.4	1.0	1.1	0.1	1.1	9.4	2.3	8.8	0.9	3.7	8.8	18.9	8.9	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	271.0	11.5	8.6	2.9	9.2	67.1	17.4	68.7	12.4	38.9	65.3	101.4	64.2
Single-family attached . . . . .	34.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.8	9.9	2.0	7.7	1.4	5.7	12.5	14.5	5.0
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	40.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.8	10.4	2.8	10.6	1.8	6.1	19.2	13.6	4.1
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	35.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	9.4	2.6	8.5	1.6	5.6	16.0	12.6	3.7
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	2.9	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.2	–	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.4
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	–
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	32.1	3.3	9.5	1.1	1.7	7.5	1.9	9.1	1.1	7.6	2.0	2.5	17.3
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	69.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.0	19.3	4.6	17.8	3.0	10.3	23.2	28.7	9.1
Industrial or factories . . . . .	9.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.2	1.3	2.3	3.2	1.0
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	69.1	4.6	5.9	1.1	3.6	14.4	4.4	17.3	3.1	10.6	11.9	19.5	28.4
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	49.2	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.7	11.3	3.0	14.4	2.1	7.3	9.7	19.1	6.6
Not reported . . . . .	9.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.4	2.1	2.9	4.0	2.1
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	49.1	2.7	3.6	0.4	1.5	10.9	2.2	10.8	2.1	6.3	8.3	12.2	19.2
With waterfront property . . . . .	5.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.3	3.3
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
With flood plain . . . . .	22.2	1.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	5.5	1.3	3.5	1.1	2.5	4.4	6.7	6.3
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.2
Water not reported . . . . .	2.0	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.5
No water in area . . . . .	239.2	9.5	7.1	3.0	7.9	59.6	17.4	62.8	10.6	36.9	60.9	96.3	50.1
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	28.1	0.4	2.2	0.6	2.4	5.2	1.4	9.1	0.8	4.6	6.8	7.2	11.3
About the same . . . . .	203.5	3.5	4.5	2.1	5.6	50.8	13.7	49.4	8.3	27.4	49.6	84.0	41.0
Newer . . . . .	31.8	7.1	2.2	0.4	0.5	7.0	2.4	6.9	3.0	4.8	8.1	9.8	9.8
Very mixed . . . . .	12.1	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.7	4.5	0.1	4.5	0.3	3.5	1.8	1.9	3.7
No other residential buildings . . . . .	4.6	0.3	0.1	–	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	10.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.8	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.0	3.2	4.0	2.3
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	229.2	9.6	8.5	2.4	6.5	43.2	15.1	58.9	10.8	30.9	37.5	97.4	58.8
1 building . . . . .	16.3	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.8	6.4	1.1	4.0	0.2	3.4	7.5	3.3	3.8
More than 1 building . . . . .	30.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.8	18.1	1.5	7.9	1.5	6.3	21.8	2.4	3.5
No buildings . . . . .	3.4	0.3	0.1	–	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3
Not reported . . . . .	10.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.8	2.6	0.5	2.1	3.0	4.5	2.3
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	211.5	10.8	9.9	2.6	5.9	39.0	14.7	54.4	10.2	30.7	31.6	81.0	63.8
1 building with bars . . . . .	11.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.4	0.7	2.7	0.6	1.6	4.3	5.2	1.0
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	46.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	3.1	23.2	2.2	11.1	1.6	7.9	28.9	13.8	0.8
No buildings . . . . .	3.4	0.3	0.1	–	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.3
Not reported . . . . .	16.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.9	1.8	5.1	0.5	2.4	5.1	7.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	147.9	7.3	6.2	1.9	3.6	27.5	10.9	38.9	6.1	21.1	12.1	68.4	45.2
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	95.8	3.5	3.5	0.9	4.0	28.3	4.8	23.6	4.5	14.7	31.3	32.2	17.2
Major repairs needed . . . . .	30.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	12.8	2.4	6.8	1.8	4.9	23.9	2.6	2.5
No streets . . . . .	5.6	0.4	0.6	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.2	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	10.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.6	2.7	0.5	2.1	3.1	4.2	2.1
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	249.4	9.8	7.9	2.4	7.0	56.1	16.0	64.3	10.8	35.8	51.7	100.6	60.0
Minor accumulation . . . . .	21.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.2	8.5	1.5	4.1	1.5	3.4	11.3	3.2	5.2
Major accumulation . . . . .	9.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.1	4.4	0.6	3.1	0.2	2.1	4.4	0.9	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	10.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.1
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	35.5	1.2	1.1	0.2	1.5	7.2	2.2	8.5	0.8	5.0	9.8	16.1	5.4
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	244.7	11.0	9.5	3.0	7.9	61.8	15.9	63.0	11.7	36.3	57.6	88.4	62.2
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	10.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	3.0	4.2	2.1
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	10.9	1.8	10.9	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.7	3.5	0.2	0.9	7.5
1 to 6 . . . . .	9.1	1.7	9.1	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.8	0.2	0.4	6.5
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.4	–	–	0.3
21 or more . . . . .	1.2	0.1	1.2	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.3	–	0.5	0.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>744.6</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>284.5</b>	<b>186.4</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	69.0	2.9	2.9	0.3	3.4	18.4	3.3	26.7	3.2	17.4	21.8	25.3	11.3
2 persons . . . . .	99.6	3.2	3.2	1.3	3.6	22.5	6.1	33.5	4.9	10.3	25.7	35.1	28.1
3 persons . . . . .	53.0	2.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	13.0	5.1	7.6	1.8	6.8	10.5	21.9	12.8
4 persons . . . . .	41.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	9.3	2.6	3.3	1.8	3.3	8.4	14.8	11.1
5 persons . . . . .	17.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	5.5	1.9	2.1	0.9	3.9	2.8	7.2	3.7
6 persons . . . . .	7.4	0.4	0.5	–	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.0	3.3	2.1
7 persons or more . . . . .	2.8	0.2	–	0.2	–	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	199.0	7.4	6.1	2.2	6.8	48.6	11.8	67.3	8.0	30.4	53.0	73.4	44.4
1 . . . . .	44.4	2.2	2.4	0.5	1.7	11.9	3.8	4.7	2.4	6.0	9.6	17.2	11.6
2 . . . . .	32.3	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.8	7.4	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.9	5.4	12.5	9.6
3 . . . . .	10.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	2.7	1.8	4.3	2.9
4 . . . . .	2.8	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.5	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7
5 . . . . .	1.0	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.4
6 or more . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	206.4	10.5	8.1	2.1	6.5	50.1	13.4	(X)	11.8	25.8	51.3	76.1	50.6
1 person . . . . .	54.9	1.6	2.8	0.6	2.7	15.5	3.3	46.3	1.2	13.8	13.2	21.2	11.9
2 persons or more . . . . .	29.0	0.4	–	0.7	0.4	5.9	3.0	27.8	–	3.7	5.9	11.3	7.3
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	(X)	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
25 to 29 . . . . .	11.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	2.3	1.2	(X)	2.6	1.3	2.1	3.8	3.0
30 to 34 . . . . .	15.9	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	4.0	0.9	(X)	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.7	4.3
35 to 44 . . . . .	41.2	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	10.1	2.5	(X)	2.7	4.2	10.6	17.2	9.3
45 to 54 . . . . .	74.2	3.0	3.8	1.1	2.5	16.6	4.6	(X)	2.5	9.5	16.6	25.1	21.9
55 to 64 . . . . .	69.6	1.8	2.0	0.4	2.1	20.0	4.9	(X)	1.3	9.6	18.4	28.1	13.1
65 to 74 . . . . .	39.9	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.3	11.9	2.2	39.9	0.7	8.0	9.7	15.2	8.3
75 years and over . . . . .	34.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	5.6	3.0	34.2	0.4	8.1	7.6	13.6	8.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	221.3	9.7	8.0	3.1	6.2	53.1	16.4	47.4	9.8	26.0	48.6	83.4	58.4
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	155.8	6.7	3.4	1.7	2.6	32.0	12.5	32.9	5.4	12.3	29.7	63.2	41.3
Under 25 years . . . . .	1.7	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.4	0.1	(X)	–	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
25 to 29 years . . . . .	4.2	0.4	0.4	–	0.1	0.4	0.9	(X)	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.2
30 to 34 years . . . . .	8.2	0.9	0.2	–	0.3	2.0	0.3	(X)	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.9	1.5
35 to 44 years . . . . .	25.9	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	4.7	1.7	(X)	1.5	1.6	5.3	11.0	7.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	83.0	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.4	17.7	6.3	(X)	1.4	6.1	15.9	33.7	22.6
65 years and over . . . . .	32.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	6.8	3.2	32.9	0.3	3.5	6.5	13.7	7.5
Other male householder . . . . .	19.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	4.8	1.0	3.6	1.9	3.8	5.7	6.3	4.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	7.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	(X)	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9.1	0.4	0.6	–	0.5	2.0	0.3	(X)	0.4	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.6
65 years and over . . . . .	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	3.6	–	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other female householder . . . . .	45.8	1.6	3.2	0.8	2.5	16.2	2.9	10.9	2.5	9.9	13.1	14.0	12.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	13.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	4.9	1.2	(X)	1.3	2.7	3.4	4.5	3.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	21.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	7.6	1.4	(X)	0.6	3.9	6.6	6.3	5.6
65 years and over . . . . .	10.9	0.3	0.8	–	0.8	3.7	0.4	10.9	0.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
1-person households . . . . .	69.0	2.9	2.9	0.3	3.4	18.4	3.3	26.7	3.2	17.4	21.8	25.3	11.3
Male householder . . . . .	23.8	1.1	1.6	0.2	1.4	6.6	1.2	5.5	1.0	5.4	7.6	8.9	2.8
Under 45 years . . . . .	7.6	0.4	0.1	–	0.4	2.3	0.2	(X)	0.5	1.0	2.9	2.3	1.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	10.7	0.6	0.7	–	0.4	2.7	0.6	(X)	0.5	2.7	3.1	4.5	0.7
65 years and over . . . . .	5.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.4	5.5	0.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.0
Female householder . . . . .	45.3	1.7	1.3	0.1	2.0	11.8	2.1	21.2	2.2	12.0	14.3	16.4	8.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	4.4	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	1.0	0.2	(X)	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.5	0.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	19.7	0.9	0.5	–	1.2	6.5	1.0	(X)	1.0	4.7	6.9	6.0	3.6
65 years and over . . . . .	21.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	4.4	1.0	21.2	0.3	6.7	5.3	8.8	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	91.4	5.2	4.8	1.3	2.8	23.0	7.9	6.8	5.0	12.9	17.4	35.3	25.3
Married couples . . . . .	62.0	4.0	2.6	0.6	1.1	11.6	5.8	3.1	2.7	5.1	10.9	26.2	17.2
One child under 6 only . . . . .	6.8	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.4	3.3	1.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	8.8	0.6	0.3	–	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.0	2.4
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	4.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	–	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	2.0
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.2	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	39.2	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.4	7.7	4.1	2.4	1.0	3.2	6.6	17.5	10.8
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	15.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	6.7	1.0	3.2	1.1	4.3	2.6	5.0	3.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	2.4	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.2	0.1	0.3	–	–	0.8	–	0.4	0.2	–	–	0.5	0.2
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.6	–	–	0.2	–	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.6	0.2	–	0.2
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	10.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	3.9	0.7	2.6	0.5	3.0	1.7	3.6	3.2
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	14.3	0.4	0.8	–	1.0	4.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	–	0.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.0	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	0.1	–	–	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	0.5	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	0.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	10.9	0.2	0.7	–	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
Total households with no children . . . . .	199.0	7.4	6.1	2.2	6.8	48.6	11.8	67.3	8.0	30.4	53.0	73.4	44.4
Married couples . . . . .	95.2	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	20.5	6.9	30.3	2.7	7.5	19.1	37.4	24.7
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	35.0	1.8	2.2	0.7	1.8	9.9	1.6	10.2	2.1	5.8	12.3	10.7	8.6
Households with one adult . . . . .	68.7	2.9	2.9	0.3	3.3	18.2	3.3	26.7	3.2	17.1	21.6	25.3	11.1
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	214.6	7.8	7.4	2.5	7.6	55.1	13.0	73.4	8.9	34.3	56.4	78.1	49.2
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	75.8	4.8	3.5	1.0	2.0	16.4	6.7	0.7	4.1	9.0	14.0	30.5	20.6
Under 6 years only . . . . .	11.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.4	–	1.7	0.5	2.8	4.1	3.0
1 . . . . .	6.9	0.6	0.2	–	0.3	1.3	0.4	–	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.8	1.3
2 . . . . .	4.2	0.5	–	0.2	0.1	0.8	–	–	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.5
3 or more . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	52.2	3.1	2.6	0.6	1.1	11.7	5.4	0.7	1.8	6.3	9.4	22.7	14.1
1 . . . . .	28.5	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	6.4	2.9	0.2	0.7	3.9	5.4	11.8	7.7
2 . . . . .	17.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.9	7.9	5.2
3 or more . . . . .	6.0	0.8	0.4	–	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.9	1.2
Both age groups . . . . .	12.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.0	–	0.6	2.3	1.9	3.8	3.5
2 . . . . .	6.2	0.5	0.3	–	0.5	1.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.5
3 or more . . . . .	5.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	–	1.1	0.8	–	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.0
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	88.1	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.6	26.3	6.5	19.9	2.4	13.7	19.2	32.4	21.2
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	51.2	2.2	1.9	0.6	1.1	12.7	3.6	1.6	1.0	6.4	9.7	20.2	11.8
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	19.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	8.2	1.7	12.1	0.4	4.5	4.5	8.3	3.4
Households with three generations . . . . .	14.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	6.1	1.3	4.5	0.3	3.1	2.0	6.5	2.9
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	9.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	3.8	0.8	3.4	0.3	2.7	1.5	4.0	1.3
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	4.1	0.1	0.4	–	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.3	–	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.2
30 to 64 . . . . .	4.9	0.3	0.2	–	0.1	2.0	0.1	3.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.0
65 and over . . . . .	0.5	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.5	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	25.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	9.9	2.0	8.0	1.0	5.0	6.5	8.2	6.4
With nonrelatives . . . . .	17.9	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	5.3	4.1	5.8
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	2.5	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.4
Lodgers . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	–
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	2.6	–	0.2	–	–	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	13.1	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.9	4.9
One or more secondary families . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.2
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	8.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	3.1	1.5	3.2
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	11.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.1	7.7	0.5	4.5	1.4	5.2	2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	29.8	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.4	10.7	2.3	11.9	0.7	9.2	6.2	11.2	6.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	85.7	2.1	4.1	1.1	2.0	22.6	6.3	25.4	2.3	14.0	16.6	33.0	18.6
Additional vocational training . . . . .	11.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	4.5	2.4
Some college, no degree . . . . .	54.7	3.6	2.0	–	2.5	15.8	3.3	10.8	2.7	8.2	12.0	20.2	15.2
Associate's degree . . . . .	16.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	4.9	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.4	3.4	6.1	4.9
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	60.1	2.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	10.1	3.4	10.1	3.5	3.9	17.3	23.6	15.3
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	32.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	4.9	1.5	6.3	1.6	1.2	13.5	9.4	6.7
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	85.8	80.2	64.7	58.3	78.7	81.5	77.6	73.6	91.0	68.4	89.1	84.9	87.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	31.8	29.1	3.8	14.5	22.3	21.0	25.0	22.1	39.2	11.8	43.7	30.4	31.5
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	285.6	12.6	10.7	3.4	9.6	71.4	17.8	73.2	12.9	42.4	69.4	105.7	69.1
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	11.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	6.9	2.8	0.3	2.3	2.2	7.0	1.7
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	1.3	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.8	0.2
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	0.9	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	2.2	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	1.0	0.2	–	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	3.7	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.4
1979 or before . . . . .	8.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	3.3	0.1	1.9	1.4	5.0	1.1
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	68.3	11.3	3.5	0.5	1.9	15.2	4.0	8.6	13.0	8.1	18.4	19.2	22.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	55.2	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.3	14.0	5.0	5.2	(X)	6.5	13.5	19.9	13.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	39.8	0.1	2.1	0.4	1.5	9.8	3.4	7.8	(X)	5.8	11.5	13.8	10.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	30.0	–	0.6	0.2	1.1	8.4	1.6	6.6	(X)	4.4	7.7	11.7	7.4
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	25.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	6.3	1.7	6.2	(X)	3.3	5.2	11.4	5.5
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	17.9	0.2	1.2	–	1.0	4.4	0.8	5.4	(X)	2.6	2.4	7.4	4.8
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	18.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	4.9	1.1	7.4	(X)	3.3	3.9	9.1	2.9
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	11.9	–	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.2	0.8	7.5	(X)	3.7	2.8	5.7	1.0
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	16.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.2	1.0	14.1	(X)	3.9	2.7	7.7	2.2
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	5.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	4.2	(X)	1.4	1.5	2.3	0.2
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.6	(X)	0.2	0.3	0.5	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.4	(X)	–	0.4	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1997</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1982</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	29.2	3.0	2.0	–	1.0	8.5	1.8	3.3	13.0	5.1	8.7	10.5	7.6
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	10.9	2.3	0.4	–	0.2	3.5	0.1	0.7	10.9	1.3	4.6	3.4	2.1
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	1.2	0.7	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	8.2	1.0	0.1	–	0.2	2.8	0.1	0.7	8.2	1.1	3.5	2.7	1.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	1.5	–	0.6	0.5	0.4
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	1.3	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.2	–	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	0.9	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	16.9	0.4	1.2	–	0.8	4.9	1.7	2.2	0.8	3.4	3.9	6.8	4.8
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	9.6	0.2	1.2	–	0.7	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.8	3.9	2.9
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	5.5	0.2	–	–	0.1	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	224.7	10.2	7.8	1.9	7.0	54.0	15.0	44.6	11.4	29.5	54.0	88.0	53.0
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	64.5	2.4	3.1	1.5	2.6	17.2	4.6	29.2	1.2	13.7	16.3	20.0	16.3
Hearing disability . . . . .	18.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.0	3.2	1.7	11.3	0.6	2.5	4.0	6.5	4.8
Vision disability . . . . .	12.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	4.1	0.6	5.6	0.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.7
Mental disability . . . . .	21.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	6.4	2.2	6.5	0.6	4.7	6.4	6.4	5.5
Physical disability . . . . .	36.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	10.9	2.1	19.2	0.9	8.6	10.1	11.9	7.6
Self-care disability . . . . .	12.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	4.1	0.5	7.0	0.5	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.2
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	20.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	6.9	0.8	11.0	0.5	5.4	6.2	6.7	4.2
Disability not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	12.9	2.5	0.7	–	0.2	4.0	0.1	1.1	12.9	1.7	4.9	4.2	3.0
House .....	7.3	2.0	0.4	–	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.8	7.3	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.5
Apartment .....	4.2	0.1	–	–	0.1	1.5	–	–	4.2	0.1	1.7	1.4	1.0
Manufactured/mobile home .....	0.8	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.8	0.3	–	0.5	0.3
Other .....	0.2	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
Not reported .....	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.4	–	0.4	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	12.3	2.1	0.7	–	0.2	3.7	0.1	1.0	12.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	2.8
Owner occupied .....	5.8	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	5.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.4
Renter occupied .....	6.5	0.6	0.1	–	0.2	2.2	–	0.2	6.5	0.5	2.3	2.4	1.5
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	12.3	2.1	0.7	–	0.2	3.7	0.1	1.0	12.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	2.8
1 person .....	1.8	0.2	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
2 persons .....	4.7	0.4	0.5	–	0.2	1.3	–	0.4	4.7	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.0
3 persons .....	2.0	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.2	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.3
4 persons .....	1.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	–
5 persons .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	–	0.8	–	0.3	0.2	–
6 persons .....	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	–	0.2	–
7 persons or more .....	1.3	0.7	0.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Not reported .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	12.3	2.1	0.7	–	0.2	3.7	0.1	1.0	12.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	2.8
Owned or rented by a mover .....	9.8	1.1	0.5	–	0.2	3.1	0.1	1.0	9.8	1.5	3.7	3.2	2.2
Owned or rented by other .....	1.4	0.7	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
By a relative .....	0.8	0.3	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
By a nonrelative .....	0.5	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.5	0.1	0.1	–	0.3
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.1	0.3	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	1.1	–	0.3	0.6	0.2
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	12.3	2.1	0.7	–	0.2	3.7	0.1	1.0	12.3	1.7	4.4	4.2	2.8
Increased with move .....	7.8	1.6	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	7.8	0.4	2.6	2.7	2.1
Decreased .....	2.0	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.5	–	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Stayed about the same .....	2.0	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.8	–	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.5	0.1	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.1
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.1
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
New job or job transfer	1.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	1.2	–	0.5	0.3	0.4
To be closer to work/school/other	0.7	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.6	–	0.4	0.3	–
Other, financial/employment related	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	–
To establish own household	3.5	0.4	0.1	–	0.1	1.4	–	0.2	3.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.1
Needed larger house or apartment	0.7	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Married	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.4	–
Other, family/person related	0.9	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1
Wanted better home	1.0	0.6	–	–	–	0.4	–	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Change from owner to renter	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner	1.5	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	–	0.6
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	0.8	0.4	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4
Other housing related reasons	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.3	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	1.3	–	0.2	0.3	0.4
Hurricane Katrina	1.9	0.3	0.5	–	–	0.8	–	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
Not reported	2.9	0.5	0.4	–	–	1.4	–	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	1.0	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.5	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.3	0.1
New job or job transfer	0.9	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.9	–	0.4	0.2	0.4
To be closer to work/school/other	0.4	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	–
Other, financial/employment related	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household	2.8	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	1.2	–	–	2.2	–	1.2	0.8	0.7
Needed larger house or apartment	0.3	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.3	–
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	1.1	0.2	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Other, family/personal related	0.8	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
Wanted better home	0.4	0.4	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.4	0.1	–	0.1	0.2
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	1.0	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	–	0.4
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	0.6	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other housing related reasons	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.3	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	1.3	–	0.2	0.3	0.4
Hurricane Katrina	1.7	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.8	–	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2
Not reported	1.5	0.5	0.1	–	–	0.7	–	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	3.4	0.5	–	–	0.1	0.5	0.1	–	3.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.4
Convenient to friends or relatives	3.9	0.6	0.5	–	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	3.4	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.9
Convenient to leisure activities	1.6	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	–	1.6	–	0.9	0.3	0.4
Convenient to public transportation	0.4	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	–
Good schools	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	1.4	–	0.3	0.3	0.6
Other public services	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.2
Looks/design of neighborhood	4.0	1.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	–	0.4	3.9	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.2
House was most important consideration	3.0	0.3	–	–	0.2	1.0	–	0.1	2.9	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8
Other	3.1	0.4	0.1	–	–	1.3	–	0.2	2.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Not reported	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	2.2	0.2	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.2
Convenient to job . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	1.1	–	0.3	0.8	–
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	1.9	0.5	0.5	–	–	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	–	0.3	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.6	–	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other public services . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	2.2	1.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.5	–	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
House was most important consideration . . . . .	1.9	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.7	–	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.8
Other . . . . .	2.8	0.4	0.1	–	–	1.3	–	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	6.4	0.8	0.7	–	–	2.3	–	0.8	5.8	1.3	2.5	2.4	0.9
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	6.7	1.5	–	–	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	6.1	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	4.5	0.4	0.5	–	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	4.2	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.0
Room layout/design . . . . .	4.1	1.1	0.1	–	0.1	1.7	–	0.3	3.6	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.1
Kitchen . . . . .	1.3	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6
Size . . . . .	2.7	0.6	0.3	–	0.1	0.7	0.1	–	2.6	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.4	0.7	–	–	0.1	0.8	–	–	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	2.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.6	–	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6
Quality of construction . . . . .	2.3	0.4	0.1	–	0.2	0.6	–	–	2.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7
Only one available . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	–
Other . . . . .	2.3	0.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4
Not reported . . . . .	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	2.4	0.4	0.4	–	–	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.6
Financial reasons . . . . .	3.1	0.3	0.1	–	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.5
Room layout/design . . . . .	2.4	0.6	–	–	–	1.1	–	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7
Kitchen . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.2
Size . . . . .	1.0	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	–	1.0	–	0.3	–	0.5
Exterior appearance . . . . .	0.6	0.4	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	–	0.4
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	0.9	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Only one available . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	–
Other . . . . .	1.8	0.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	12.9	2.4	(X)	–	0.2	4.3	0.3	1.3	11.4	1.6	5.1	3.8	3.3
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	10.0	1.6	(X)	–	0.2	3.2	0.1	0.8	9.2	1.1	4.0	2.8	2.5
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	1.5	0.4	(X)	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Search not reported . . . . .	1.4	0.4	(X)	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	1.1	–	0.5	0.5	0.4
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	0.7	0.4	0.7	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	0.4	–	–	0.6
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	0.7	0.4	0.7	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	0.4	–	–	0.6
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	0.8	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	–
Did not look at houses . . . . .	0.5	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.4	–
Looked at houses too . . . . .	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	9.3	2.1	0.5	–	0.2	3.1	0.1	0.6	8.5	1.4	3.5	2.1	2.8
Worse home . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.6	–	0.3	0.3	–
About the same . . . . .	3.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6
Not reported . . . . .	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	7.4	2.0	0.4	–	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.9	6.6	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.3
Worse neighborhood .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.8	–	0.4	0.1	0.2
About the same .....	4.2	0.4	0.3	–	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.0	0.4	1.7	1.4	0.9
Same neighborhood .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	–
Not reported .....	1.3	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.3	0.9	–	0.5	0.3	0.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	22.4	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.7	6.8	2.0	8.7	0.6	22.4	5.1	8.2	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	4.3	0.6	3.6	0.5	9.2	2.9	2.8	1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.7	2.8	0.5	6.4	0.2	5.5	3.0	4.5	2.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.7	4.8	1.3	8.5	0.6	3.2	4.1	5.2	3.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	13.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	4.9	1.4	6.1	0.6	1.3	4.3	4.4	2.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	21.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	6.3	1.5	7.8	0.5	1.6	4.8	8.2	5.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	13.9	0.3	0.3	–	0.3	4.5	0.4	4.2	0.5	0.2	3.7	5.1	3.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	11.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.0	3.8	0.5	3.1	0.5	–	3.3	3.2	2.9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	25.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	7.2	2.4	5.3	1.5	–	5.4	9.1	6.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	21.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	5.5	2.4	5.6	0.9	–	4.4	9.7	4.8
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	37.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.6	2.7	6.8	1.7	–	9.9	11.9	10.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	5.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	–	5.0	10.7	6.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	16.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	–	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	–	3.2	7.7	3.7
\$120,000 or more .....	45.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	4.3	1.8	4.5	2.0	–	11.2	17.8	11.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50,000</b>	<b>44,000</b>	<b>20,800</b>	<b>26,880</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>35,400</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>25,900</b>	<b>57,000</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>46,664</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>54,800</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	26.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.9	8.4	2.3	9.5	0.9	26.2	5.8	9.5	5.6
50 to 99 percent .....	17.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	6.8	1.7	6.6	0.8	17.2	4.8	5.9	3.1
100 to 149 percent .....	21.9	0.8	2.4	0.3	1.1	8.0	1.7	9.5	0.6	(X)	6.3	8.6	4.4
150 to 199 percent .....	27.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	0.8	7.4	2.3	11.1	0.9	(X)	6.3	9.5	6.9
200 percent or more .....	197.9	7.7	3.0	1.3	4.8	40.9	11.7	37.4	9.8	(X)	47.3	75.1	49.8
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	23.7	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.7	7.3	2.0	9.1	1.0	22.8	5.6	8.5	4.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	4.7	0.6	3.8	0.5	9.6	3.2	3.1	1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12.5	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.7	2.7	0.5	6.6	0.2	5.1	2.8	4.8	2.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13.9	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.7	4.7	1.3	8.2	0.6	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	14.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	5.1	1.4	6.1	0.8	1.2	4.2	4.3	2.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	21.3	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.9	6.2	1.5	7.8	0.5	1.6	5.2	8.2	5.7
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	14.8	0.3	0.5	–	0.3	4.6	0.4	4.4	0.7	0.2	3.8	5.2	3.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	12.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	0.5	–	3.6	3.5	2.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	25.1	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	6.9	2.4	5.3	1.8	–	5.7	9.4	5.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	20.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	5.4	2.3	5.3	0.4	–	4.5	9.2	4.5
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	36.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	8.7	2.7	6.6	1.4	–	10.2	11.5	10.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	25.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	5.3	1.2	2.0	1.4	–	4.3	10.8	6.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	16.2	1.0	–	0.2	–	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	–	2.9	7.5	3.4
\$120,000 or more .....	43.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	4.2	1.8	4.3	1.9	–	10.4	17.3	11.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>48,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>26,880</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>25,564</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>44,850</b>	<b>52,000</b>	<b>50,500</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	208.7	9.5	6.3	2.7	6.2	50.4	13.2	26.7	10.7	12.5	48.8	79.5	51.9
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	180.8	8.8	5.2	2.1	4.9	44.2	11.5	14.9	9.9	10.3	42.9	70.4	43.3
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	66.8	3.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	16.3	3.6	4.1	3.4	1.3	12.9	28.7	15.9
Self-employment .....	41.7	1.7	1.9	0.2	1.4	6.3	3.5	6.1	2.2	3.6	9.3	15.7	11.7
Interest .....	62.3	2.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	5.8	3.4	21.8	1.7	2.3	12.3	26.7	17.9
Dividends .....	27.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.8	8.7	0.8	1.1	6.7	11.3	8.2
Rental income .....	21.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	5.2	1.3	5.7	0.7	1.1	10.2	5.8	4.1
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	81.9	2.5	3.2	1.1	3.0	19.8	6.1	60.9	1.1	16.1	18.6	30.9	20.2
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	46.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	12.7	2.9	29.7	0.6	4.3	9.9	18.1	12.1
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	15.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	5.5	1.3	7.3	0.6	5.5	4.9	5.7	3.3
Child support or alimony .....	7.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.1
Public assistance or public welfare .....	2.7	0.3	0.6	–	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.3
Food stamp benefits .....	8.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	3.9	0.2	2.3	1.0	7.1	2.0	3.3	1.7
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	14.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	5.0	0.9	3.0	0.1	2.8	3.5	5.0	3.1
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	8.8	0.5	0.1	–	0.2	1.9	0.7	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	3.9
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	78.1	4.0	6.2	1.6	4.5	25.6	6.0	34.7	3.4	42.2	21.0	26.9	16.2
Family members received food stamps .....	8.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.5	3.9	0.2	2.3	1.0	7.1	2.0	3.3	1.7
Did not receive food stamps .....	63.3	3.3	4.6	1.2	3.4	19.8	4.3	30.2	2.1	30.8	17.3	21.4	13.3
Not reported .....	6.5	–	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	0.3	4.3	1.7	2.1	1.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1.3	0.1	0.6	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
\$100 to \$199 .....	7.9	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.3	2.6	0.5	3.1	0.5	3.2	2.7
\$200 to \$249 .....	10.6	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	5.0	0.5	3.3	1.4	4.9	2.7
\$250 to \$299 .....	13.3	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.1	5.3	0.4	3.9	1.9	4.2	4.6
\$300 to \$349 .....	12.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.9	1.2	5.2	0.5	3.1	1.2	6.6	2.0
\$350 to \$399 .....	16.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	4.3	2.2	6.8	0.6	2.9	3.4	7.1	4.4
\$400 to \$449 .....	14.9	0.2	0.3	–	0.4	4.2	1.1	5.2	0.5	3.1	3.9	6.0	2.3
\$450 to \$499 .....	15.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	3.2	0.8	6.1	–	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.5
\$500 to \$599 .....	19.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	6.4	1.1	7.2	0.4	2.5	5.4	8.8	3.2
\$600 to \$699 .....	17.1	1.0	0.5	–	0.4	5.7	1.1	5.1	0.7	3.0	5.3	6.3	3.6
\$700 to \$799 .....	13.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	5.5	1.2	3.3	0.2	2.5	3.9	4.4	3.2
\$800 to \$999 .....	29.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.6	9.2	1.0	7.6	0.9	3.9	6.7	10.0	5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	35.5	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	9.3	2.2	5.8	2.4	3.5	7.7	13.4	9.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	24.4	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	5.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.3	5.3	9.7	6.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	28.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	5.2	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.6	7.7	10.3	6.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	13.0	1.4	–	–	0.4	2.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	5.3	2.4	4.2
\$2,500 or more .....	17.7	1.3	–	–	0.5	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.6	7.8	5.1	4.0
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>816</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>858</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>897</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>916</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>806</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>839</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	15.0	0.7	0.6	–	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.3	0.8	–	1.5	7.5	3.7
5 to 9 percent .....	37.5	0.8	1.6	0.3	0.8	5.8	3.0	8.6	1.3	0.2	6.5	17.9	8.4
10 to 14 percent .....	45.6	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	9.4	3.3	11.1	1.7	0.9	8.4	18.7	12.6
15 to 19 percent .....	38.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	8.3	2.2	9.5	1.2	0.7	9.5	13.2	11.0
20 to 24 percent .....	31.8	1.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	7.1	2.2	6.7	1.4	1.5	7.8	11.2	8.1
25 to 29 percent .....	21.0	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.5	1.5	5.5	1.7	1.5	6.2	6.6	4.5
30 to 34 percent .....	15.7	0.9	0.7	–	0.8	4.5	1.9	2.9	1.0	1.3	3.8	6.0	3.6
35 to 39 percent .....	11.4	0.5	–	0.1	0.3	3.2	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.5	4.3	3.2	2.9
40 to 49 percent .....	14.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	4.8	0.5	5.0	0.9	2.0	4.0	5.5	3.3
50 to 59 percent .....	9.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	3.1	0.6	1.3	3.3	3.1	2.1
60 to 69 percent .....	5.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	0.6
70 to 99 percent .....	10.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.9	1.2	3.5	0.5	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.8
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	25.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	9.8	1.3	10.6	1.0	20.8	7.4	8.6	4.7
Zero or negative income .....	7.9	0.2	0.5	–	0.5	2.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	7.3	1.7	2.5	1.5
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	–
Less than \$200 per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used	290.4	12.6	10.9	3.4	9.6	71.5	19.7	74.1	13.0	43.3	70.4	108.6	69.7
Less than \$25	0.5	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	—	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	—
\$25 to \$49	4.9	0.3	—	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.7	—	1.0	1.1	2.6	0.6
\$50 to \$74	20.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	2.3	4.6	1.8	9.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	10.8	2.6
\$75 to \$99	44.1	2.0	2.2	0.7	0.9	7.8	3.3	15.9	3.7	7.1	8.7	20.9	8.3
\$100 to \$149	99.3	3.9	3.1	0.8	3.0	22.7	6.5	21.8	4.7	14.3	22.1	40.1	22.1
\$150 to \$199	59.9	2.9	2.4	0.6	0.8	16.7	3.4	12.8	2.1	7.8	16.0	17.9	18.1
\$200 or more	60.0	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.9	18.5	4.3	11.1	1.6	8.6	18.3	15.6	17.9
<b>Median</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>153</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1.1	0.3	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used	197.7	4.7	0.9	2.0	7.1	46.9	13.5	55.9	7.8	25.8	57.9	83.8	32.2
Less than \$25	14.1	0.4	—	—	0.4	2.7	1.2	3.5	0.8	2.7	3.3	5.8	3.0
\$25 to \$49	69.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	2.4	18.3	4.6	22.3	3.6	9.1	24.2	25.1	12.3
\$50 to \$74	50.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.8	8.0	4.0	12.9	1.4	6.5	10.3	24.0	8.0
\$75 to \$99	31.3	1.2	—	0.5	1.1	6.3	1.8	8.6	0.9	3.4	3.6	17.3	5.4
\$100 to \$149	18.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	4.3	1.5	5.1	0.9	2.1	4.5	9.6	2.9
\$150 to \$199	3.9	—	—	—	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.0	—	0.7	2.6	1.1	—
\$200 or more	9.3	—	0.1	—	0.6	4.9	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.3	8.6	0.5	0.1
<b>Median</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>53</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1.5	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	—	0.7	0.3	0.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—
Less than \$25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25 to \$49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid	273.9	11.7	7.9	2.8	7.6	66.2	18.6	69.9	12.3	36.7	66.4	103.2	65.5
<b>Median per month</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	239.4	8.7	4.5	3.0	6.9	63.6	17.0	59.6	9.8	34.9	61.1	101.9	38.0
<b>Median</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
Trash paid separately	254.9	10.4	7.3	3.0	7.6	63.8	17.4	64.9	11.6	36.0	63.5	98.3	58.1
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>
Bottled gas paid separately	6.6	0.6	0.8	—	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.5	4.3
<b>Median</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13</b>
Other fuel paid separately	2.1	0.3	0.3	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	—	0.1	0.2	—	1.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	13.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	4.1	1.0	3.5	0.6	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.6
Costs shared by person not living here	2.7	0.3	0.2	—	—	0.7	0.3	0.2	—	0.7	1.0	—	1.2
Costs not shared	11.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	3.4	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.4
Cost sharing not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ownership not shared	266.8	11.7	9.7	3.0	8.3	64.6	17.4	68.0	11.8	38.1	63.7	101.1	63.5
Costs shared by person not living here	3.2	0.3	0.3	—	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.4
Costs not shared	263.4	11.4	9.4	3.0	8.1	63.5	17.3	67.6	11.5	36.6	63.4	100.3	62.2
Cost sharing not reported	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	—
Ownership sharing not reported	9.8	0.4	0.3	—	0.2	2.9	1.3	2.6	0.6	2.0	2.7	4.0	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages .....	153.8	8.4	3.4	1.3	4.4	36.0	10.0	19.9	8.8	14.5	38.0	55.9	41.7
Less than \$100 .....	7.9	0.4	0.3	–	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.8
\$100 to \$199 .....	5.7	0.3	0.6	–	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
\$200 to \$249 .....	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	–	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3
\$250 to \$299 .....	3.2	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	–	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1
\$300 to \$349 .....	4.5	–	0.6	–	–	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	1.8	0.1	1.1	–	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.1
\$400 to \$449 .....	5.9	0.2	0.3	–	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
\$450 to \$499 .....	7.0	0.4	0.6	–	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	2.2
\$500 to \$599 .....	13.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.6	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.0	2.7	5.0	3.3
\$600 to \$699 .....	10.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.6	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	5.0	3.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	16.0	0.9	–	0.2	0.3	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.5	7.1	3.7
\$800 to \$999 .....	22.3	0.6	–	0.2	0.6	4.8	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	5.1	8.2	6.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	19.5	1.2	–	0.2	0.6	3.1	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.7	5.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	11.0	1.0	0.1	–	0.2	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	10.0	1.5	–	–	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	3.6	2.9	2.5
\$2,000 or more .....	9.2	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>767</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 .....	105.0	4.9	8.2	2.1	4.2	31.8	8.2	37.0	5.0	22.9	22.9	42.4	20.5
\$25 to \$49 .....	39.4	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	10.6	2.9	8.9	1.8	6.1	6.2	18.5	9.0
\$50 to \$74 .....	31.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	6.9	1.6	6.2	1.7	3.5	5.8	17.8	5.9
\$75 to \$99 .....	20.3	1.2	0.2	–	0.8	3.7	2.1	3.4	0.7	2.1	5.1	8.1	5.2
\$100 to \$124 .....	17.0	0.5	–	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.9	4.0	0.5	1.8	4.1	5.1	7.0
\$125 to \$149 .....	9.8	0.3	–	–	0.2	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	3.8	3.0	1.9
\$150 to \$199 .....	18.5	0.7	–	–	0.7	2.9	0.9	3.7	0.9	1.8	5.4	4.2	7.5
\$200 to \$299 .....	18.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	2.3	1.1	3.4	0.5	1.3	6.1	4.1	7.0
\$300 to \$399 .....	6.3	0.3	0.1	–	0.2	1.6	–	0.7	0.3	0.7	2.8	1.2	1.9
\$400 to \$499 .....	3.8	0.6	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.1
\$500 to \$599 .....	2.5	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	–	0.8	0.6	1.2
\$600 or more .....	18.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	5.4	0.5	4.6	0.8	2.3	5.7	2.8	1.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 .....	166.4	7.9	7.5	2.5	5.4	41.5	12.2	51.4	7.9	28.7	31.6	77.1	31.2
\$5 to \$9 .....	68.0	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.0	14.2	4.3	10.3	2.3	8.2	18.4	22.7	22.1
\$10 to \$14 .....	26.7	2.1	0.7	–	0.8	5.9	2.0	6.0	1.6	2.4	10.4	4.0	11.5
\$15 to \$19 .....	6.1	0.1	0.6	–	0.6	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.7	0.6	2.3
\$20 to \$24 .....	2.8	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.6	–
\$25 or more .....	20.2	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.8	6.7	0.5	4.9	0.7	2.7	5.3	3.5	2.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month .....	100.6	8.4	5.7	0.9	2.2	24.8	6.5	31.0	5.0	16.7	22.4	36.2	26.6
\$25 to \$49 .....	63.8	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.3	16.0	4.3	15.6	1.7	8.1	11.7	27.2	14.4
\$50 to \$74 .....	10.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.9	1.1	1.9	–	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.4
\$75 to \$99 .....	29.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.3	5.8	1.0	5.3	1.2	3.7	7.0	12.6	5.9
\$100 to \$149 .....	13.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	4.2	1.2	2.1	–	2.0	3.4	5.0	2.8
\$150 to \$199 .....	14.4	–	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	5.5	4.6	3.0
\$200 or more per month .....	23.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	6.5	2.1	5.3	1.1	3.9	9.1	6.4	5.1
Not reported .....	35.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.2	8.3	2.7	11.3	3.5	6.4	9.4	12.4	8.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners .....	6.3	–	(X)	–	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.1	2.4	0.8
Less than \$50 per month .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
\$50 to \$99 .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	–
\$100 to \$149 .....	1.0	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.7	–	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.8	–	(X)	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$300 to \$499 .....	1.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.5	0.6	–
\$500 or more per month .....	0.4	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	–
Not reported .....	2.0	–	(X)	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.6	–	–	1.1	0.9	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid. . . . .	19.6	2.1	–	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.6	4.9	1.4	2.0	3.6	4.2	10.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid. . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years . . . . .	39.7	4.0	2.6	0.2	0.8	5.5	3.3	10.7	2.8	4.8	5.9	12.1	15.1
Received low interest loan or grant . . . . .	1.7	0.5	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
No low interest loan or grant . . . . .	37.3	3.5	2.5	0.2	0.7	5.1	3.0	10.3	2.5	4.4	5.4	11.5	14.6
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	2.9	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	–	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1.4	–	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.5	–	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1.4	–	0.8	–	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	–	0.1	0.4	–	0.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1.0	–	0.9	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.7	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.9
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	5.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	9.2	0.9	1.2	–	0.8	3.6	0.6	3.0	0.7	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	19.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	8.3	0.7	6.3	0.7	4.2	6.8	6.3	2.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	22.9	0.6	2.4	0.4	1.2	6.8	2.4	7.3	0.6	4.0	4.4	10.2	4.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	45.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	14.8	3.3	10.5	2.6	7.5	9.4	18.6	10.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	76.8	2.6	–	1.2	2.0	20.2	6.9	18.1	3.4	10.3	14.6	30.1	18.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	61.2	3.7	–	0.4	2.0	10.6	3.1	15.8	3.0	6.5	15.6	24.6	14.3
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	23.6	1.0	–	–	0.5	2.0	1.3	5.1	1.0	1.9	6.7	8.8	6.3
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	8.1	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.7	2.8	2.9	1.9
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	7.6	0.7	–	–	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.1
\$750,000 or more .....	4.6	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>160,000</b>	<b>200,000</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>135,000</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>140,000</b>	<b>160,000</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>175,000</b>	<b>135,000</b>	<b>170,000</b>	<b>170,000</b>	<b>165,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	38.9	1.3	4.8	1.0	1.4	8.9	1.7	4.3	1.6	0.9	7.2	15.4	10.3
1.5 to 1.9 .....	31.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	6.9	1.2	3.9	0.7	0.1	6.4	11.1	9.4
2.0 to 2.4 .....	33.6	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	7.2	2.4	5.3	2.2	0.5	8.0	13.4	8.0
2.5 to 2.9 .....	26.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	5.0	2.9	4.4	0.8	0.3	5.3	10.1	7.7
3.0 to 3.9 .....	36.8	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	9.6	2.3	6.8	2.5	0.5	10.6	13.9	8.0
4.0 to 4.9 .....	25.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	6.3	2.5	7.7	1.1	1.0	5.6	9.8	5.2
5.0 to 6.9 .....	28.7	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.3	8.0	2.2	10.3	1.2	2.1	8.0	10.5	7.4
7.0 to 8.9 .....	13.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	3.7	0.9	6.4	0.9	2.5	3.9	5.1	3.4
9.0 to 10.9 .....	9.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.3	0.3	5.1	0.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.3
11 or more .....	37.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.2	11.3	2.4	18.5	1.3	25.7	10.8	13.8	6.5
Zero or negative income .....	7.9	0.2	0.5	–	0.5	2.4	0.8	1.3	0.4	7.3	1.7	2.5	1.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	2.5	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.6
Neither .....	287.9	12.6	10.6	3.4	9.4	70.9	19.7	73.5	12.9	43.1	69.8	107.5	69.1
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	66.5	12.6	3.9	0.6	2.0	15.1	4.2	8.1	12.0	8.9	18.7	16.9	22.0
2000 to 2004 .....	58.4	(X)	2.2	0.7	1.8	14.5	4.9	6.1	0.2	6.7	14.2	20.8	14.2
1995 to 1999 .....	40.8	(X)	1.6	0.5	1.0	9.9	3.4	8.1	0.1	5.8	11.3	15.5	10.0
1990 to 1994 .....	30.5	(X)	0.7	0.2	1.1	8.0	1.9	6.6	0.2	4.7	7.3	12.6	7.2
1985 to 1989 .....	25.4	(X)	0.9	0.6	1.0	6.8	1.6	6.2	0.2	3.3	5.2	11.3	5.6
1980 to 1984 .....	17.2	(X)	1.0	–	1.0	4.0	0.6	5.1	0.2	2.1	2.5	7.0	4.9
1975 to 1979 .....	18.6	(X)	0.3	0.3	0.4	4.9	1.0	7.4	–	3.4	3.9	9.6	2.2
1970 to 1974 .....	11.9	(X)	0.3	–	0.8	3.2	0.8	7.7	–	3.7	2.9	5.5	1.2
1960 to 1969 .....	15.4	(X)	–	0.3	0.5	3.5	1.0	14.1	0.1	3.5	2.9	6.6	2.3
1950 to 1959 .....	4.9	(X)	–	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.2	4.1	–	1.2	1.2	2.4	–
1940 to 1949 .....	0.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	–
1939 or earlier .....	0.2	(X)	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1997</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1982</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	143.5	3.1	4.7	2.4	5.9	47.0	9.8	30.2	6.4	26.7	39.9	60.1	22.4
Not first home .....	141.3	9.1	6.0	1.1	3.6	22.1	9.4	43.1	6.0	15.6	28.1	47.1	46.2
Not reported .....	5.5	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	264.8	11.9	10.3	3.1	8.1	61.7	18.6	67.2	10.7	37.6	62.0	99.5	65.6
Less than \$10,000	6.8	0.1	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.6	0.1	2.4	0.8	2.4	2.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15.1	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	4.1	1.2	10.7	–	3.8	2.4	7.4	2.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13.8	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.4	3.4	1.0	7.2	0.1	4.0	3.8	5.4	3.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10.5	–	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.7	0.8	4.7	0.1	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	4.0	1.0	4.5	0.2	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	16.7	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.6	5.6	1.8	2.7	0.1	3.5	4.2	6.4	3.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	15.2	–	0.3	–	0.4	4.2	1.1	3.4	0.1	2.0	3.4	6.5	2.7
\$70,000 to \$79,999	14.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.4	5.7	0.4	3.0	0.3	1.3	3.3	5.9	3.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	25.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	7.0	2.3	4.3	0.2	2.8	5.2	8.5	7.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999	16.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.6	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.0	3.0	6.1	4.4
\$120,000 to \$149,999	25.7	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	6.5	1.4	3.8	1.9	2.1	6.0	10.7	6.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	29.6	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	4.1	1.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	6.6	11.9	7.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	13.1	1.7	–	–	0.5	1.7	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.5	3.4	4.5	4.2
\$250,000 to \$299,999	9.2	1.1	–	–	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.8	3.5	2.5
\$300,000 or more	14.3	2.2	–	–	–	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	5.1	4.3	3.9
Not reported	22.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	6.8	1.0	7.9	1.4	5.1	6.1	7.7	4.9
<b>Median</b>	<b>89,500</b>	<b>178,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>72,000</b>	<b>86,000</b>	<b>46,500</b>	<b>167,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>88,000</b>	<b>95,900</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	17.7	–	0.4	0.3	1.2	6.9	0.4	4.6	1.5	3.9	5.5	7.1	2.1
Not reported	7.8	0.7	0.2	–	0.3	3.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.0
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	264.8	11.9	10.3	3.1	8.1	61.7	18.6	67.2	10.7	37.6	62.0	99.5	65.6
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment	32.6	2.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	8.7	2.4	6.2	0.7	6.4	6.0	10.4	7.5
Less than 3 percent	12.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	–	3.2	1.1	2.8	0.8	2.5	2.2	4.5	3.7
3–5 percent	22.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	7.8	1.2	4.1	1.9	3.1	5.7	9.9	5.5
6–10 percent	36.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	11.4	2.6	6.5	2.1	4.3	11.1	13.6	7.7
11–15 percent	16.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	4.7	1.1	3.0	0.7	1.6	5.5	5.1	3.3
16–20 percent	27.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.3	2.2	5.2	0.8	2.7	6.7	11.4	4.9
21–40 percent	26.9	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	3.8	1.9	7.0	0.9	2.3	5.9	10.5	8.1
41–99 percent	16.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.9	5.9	0.1	1.0	3.1	6.1	5.1
Bought outright	15.2	0.9	1.5	–	1.1	1.8	1.0	7.4	0.4	3.3	2.4	4.9	6.1
Not reported	58.9	2.4	1.7	0.3	1.3	14.7	4.3	19.2	2.3	10.4	13.4	22.9	13.8
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	264.8	11.9	10.3	3.1	8.1	61.7	18.6	67.2	10.7	37.6	62.0	99.5	65.6
Sale of previous home	55.7	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	6.0	3.6	17.4	1.6	2.6	9.0	20.2	21.0
Savings or cash on hand	133.7	4.6	4.5	1.2	4.1	37.4	9.3	32.4	6.3	20.8	36.5	54.3	24.9
Sale of other investment	2.3	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.7	–	1.3	–	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	9.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.2	3.0	0.4	1.2	2.6	3.1	2.9
Inheritance or gift	6.5	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.6
Land where building built used for financing	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.5	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Other	14.0	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.8	1.1	3.1	0.9	2.9	3.0	5.0	3.5
No down payment	32.6	2.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	8.7	2.4	6.2	0.7	6.4	6.0	10.4	7.5
Not reported	8.9	0.8	0.1	–	0.3	3.2	0.6	2.0	0.6	2.0	3.0	3.3	1.9
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	25.1	9.6	(X)	0.3	0.2	6.0	2.2	3.7	2.0	4.4	3.0	6.3	11.3
Already built	8.8	3.6	(X)	0.3	–	2.9	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.7
Sales agreement	4.4	1.0	(X)	–	–	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	2.0
Contractor	6.6	2.5	(X)	–	–	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.6
Built it yourself	4.8	2.1	(X)	–	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.5
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	0.5	0.4	(X)	–	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	–	0.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>290.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	120.5	3.8	7.2	1.9	4.9	32.4	8.0	49.5	3.4	26.7	29.0	46.4	24.2
Reverse mortgage .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	1.0	–	0.2	0.2	1.1	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> ..	161.0	8.4	3.6	1.3	4.6	36.8	10.6	22.2	8.8	15.2	39.1	58.5	43.7
Regular mortgage .....	151.7	8.4	3.4	1.3	4.2	35.8	9.7	19.7	8.7	14.2	37.4	55.3	41.1
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	6.5	–	–	–	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.6	1.8
Home-equity line of credit .....	22.2	0.5	0.2	–	0.6	2.1	1.6	3.4	0.3	1.2	4.5	8.7	6.8
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	7.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.8
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	120.3	7.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	30.1	6.9	16.0	7.6	10.7	28.9	42.2	33.0
2 mortgages .....	23.3	0.8	0.2	–	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.1	5.6	8.9	7.2
3 mortgages or more .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.3	0.3	–	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3
Number not reported .....	22.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	5.9	2.5	5.6	1.3	4.4	6.2	9.0	5.0
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	4.5	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.0	1.3
With home-equity line of credit .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	0.6	–
No home-equity line of credit .....	3.7	–	–	–	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.3
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	147.2	8.4	3.4	1.3	4.1	34.8	9.0	19.2	8.6	14.0	36.6	53.2	39.8
With home-equity line of credit .....	14.0	0.5	–	–	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	3.4	5.4	4.5
No home-equity line of credit .....	118.6	7.4	3.0	1.3	3.1	30.2	6.5	14.3	7.8	10.4	29.1	41.7	32.4
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	14.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	3.6	1.7	4.0	0.5	3.1	4.1	6.1	2.9
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	2.0	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
No home-equity line of credit .....	1.7	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	136.6	4.2	7.5	2.1	5.2	35.6	9.8	54.2	4.2	28.8	32.4	52.8	28.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	7.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	–	0.7	1.1	2.6	2.1
No home-equity line of credit .....	121.7	3.8	7.2	1.9	4.9	32.5	8.3	50.4	3.4	26.9	29.2	47.5	24.2
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	7.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.8
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>153.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>41.7</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	111.7	7.1	2.8	1.3	2.9	29.2	6.0	13.6	7.4	9.7	27.2	39.1	30.9
Mortgage is a land contract .....	11.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.6	0.2	2.4	0.9	1.6	3.8	4.3	1.5
Not a land contract .....	97.2	6.4	2.7	0.7	2.5	23.8	5.4	10.8	6.5	7.3	22.6	33.6	28.7
Not reported .....	3.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	–	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	23.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	9.1	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.3	6.4	9.3	5.6
VA .....	10.4	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	3.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.9	3.0
RHS/RD .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other types .....	102.0	7.3	2.3	0.4	2.9	19.1	5.9	12.3	5.7	8.5	24.6	35.8	29.1
Don't know .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	–
Not reported .....	16.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	4.4	2.0	4.1	0.5	3.7	4.5	6.6	3.8
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	16.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	6.1	1.5	3.0	1.3	0.9	4.8	5.3	3.6
Not used .....	121.5	7.2	2.7	1.1	3.2	25.4	6.3	12.9	6.9	9.5	28.5	44.1	34.9
Not reported .....	16.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	4.4	2.1	4.1	0.6	4.1	4.7	6.4	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	152.0	8.4	3.1	1.2	4.4	35.6	9.9	19.9	8.7	14.1	37.5	55.5	41.5
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	127.6	8.2	2.9	1.0	3.5	30.1	8.7	13.4	8.4	11.4	31.2	46.9	35.4
Obtained later . . . . .	24.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	5.5	1.2	6.5	0.3	2.7	6.3	8.6	6.0
Assumed . . . . .	1.6	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	–
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	126.7	7.3	2.3	1.1	3.2	29.0	7.3	14.4	7.7	9.0	30.3	46.5	35.2
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	4.3	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	1.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.4	–	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	–	0.6
Balloon . . . . .	0.4	–	0.2	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	0.2
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	21.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	5.6	2.1	4.7	0.9	4.5	5.9	8.1	4.1
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	12.1	0.3	0.2	–	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.1	4.9	2.8
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	11.1	0.3	–	–	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.6	2.8	4.7	2.4
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	134.1	8.0	2.5	1.1	3.4	31.0	7.8	15.4	7.7	10.0	32.1	48.8	37.5
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.1	0.2
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	18.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	4.8	2.1	4.5	0.8	4.2	5.1	7.0	4.0
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	31.9	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.9	8.3	2.5	4.8	1.5	3.5	9.1	10.7	8.5
Property taxes . . . . .	87.2	4.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	17.7	4.6	8.1	5.7	5.2	19.7	32.0	25.5
Property insurance . . . . .	98.3	5.2	0.5	0.8	2.3	21.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	6.8	22.0	36.5	27.9
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	18.5	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.5	0.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.9	6.3	6.1
Other . . . . .	6.8	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.3	3.9	1.4
Not reported . . . . .	24.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	7.7	2.0	5.9	1.3	4.6	5.9	9.2	6.0
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	56.2	8.4	1.6	0.5	1.6	11.7	3.5	5.7	8.6	4.7	16.1	15.6	17.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	41.5	(X)	0.4	0.5	1.2	9.8	3.0	4.1	–	4.2	9.7	15.7	11.0
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	22.6	(X)	0.8	0.2	1.0	5.9	2.1	3.3	–	1.9	5.8	8.3	5.3
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	13.1	(X)	0.3	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.2	2.8	5.9	3.5
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	9.5	(X)	–	–	0.3	2.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.4	5.1	2.0
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	3.5	(X)	0.2	–	0.2	0.9	–	0.8	–	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	4.8	(X)	–	–	–	1.2	0.7	1.7	–	0.6	1.5	2.4	0.4
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	2.4	(X)	0.1	–	–	0.6	0.1	1.1	–	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.2
1969 or earlier . . . . .	0.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.2	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2002</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years . . . . .	0.9	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
8 to 12 years . . . . .	2.4	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	—	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4
13 to 17 years . . . . .	13.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.5	1.3	2.9	4.5	4.7
18 to 22 years . . . . .	7.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	—	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.1	2.3
23 to 27 years . . . . .	2.9	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	0.9
28 to 32 years . . . . .	120.4	7.5	1.4	0.7	3.5	29.7	7.5	13.9	7.9	11.1	31.4	42.8	32.7
33 years or more . . . . .	6.5	0.1	0.1	—	—	2.1	0.7	2.1	—	1.3	1.6	3.7	0.2
Variable . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years . . . . .	23.9	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	5.0	1.5	5.6	0.1	3.0	4.3	10.9	5.7
8 to 12 years . . . . .	13.8	—	0.4	—	0.3	4.0	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.5	2.7	6.5	3.7
13 to 17 years . . . . .	20.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	4.4	1.0	2.3	0.5	1.6	4.9	7.0	6.0
18 to 22 years . . . . .	24.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	6.7	2.4	3.5	0.2	2.2	6.4	8.9	5.3
23 to 27 years . . . . .	43.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.6	9.3	2.8	4.7	0.4	3.7	10.8	14.2	13.4
28 to 32 years . . . . .	28.1	5.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	6.5	1.6	1.9	7.4	2.5	9.0	8.2	7.5
33 years or more . . . . .	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
Variable . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent . . . . .	29.3	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	6.6	1.5	5.9	2.4	3.1	7.4	10.9	8.1
5 to 5.9 percent . . . . .	49.9	1.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	9.1	2.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	13.5	17.0	14.5
6 to 6.9 percent . . . . .	47.1	2.9	0.6	0.2	1.5	11.5	3.8	4.8	1.7	4.1	10.0	18.7	12.0
7 to 7.9 percent . . . . .	14.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	4.0	1.7	2.4	0.1	1.0	3.5	5.3	3.7
8 to 8.9 percent . . . . .	5.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9
9 percent or more . . . . .	7.4	—	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.7	0.8	1.0	—	1.2	2.1	2.6	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	13.6	—	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.9	1.3	3.4	—	2.3	2.4	7.1	2.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	5.1	0.1	0.9	—	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	8.4	—	0.8	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.5	—	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.4
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	9.9	—	0.5	0.2	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.8	2.3	4.4	2.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	8.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.7	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.8	2.3	3.3	1.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	8.3	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	2.9	0.3	1.4	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	9.0	0.2	—	—	0.2	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.0	2.4	3.4	2.4
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	8.6	0.5	0.1	—	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.8	3.6	2.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	17.0	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	4.1	1.4	2.2	0.5	1.9	3.2	6.2	5.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	14.3	0.7	—	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.9	5.1	3.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	18.6	1.1	—	0.2	0.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	3.8	6.3	5.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	16.3	1.7	0.1	—	0.5	3.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.7	5.1	4.6	5.4
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	7.3	1.2	—	—	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.9
\$250,000 to \$299,999 . . . . .	3.7	0.5	—	—	0.1	0.8	0.4	—	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
\$300,000 or more . . . . .	5.6	1.2	—	—	—	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.8	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>88,236</b>	<b>155,083</b>	<b>26,763</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>84,618</b>	<b>70,425</b>	<b>88,425</b>	<b>50,469</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>55,227</b>	<b>102,436</b>	<b>76,060</b>	<b>92,379</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent . . . . .	27.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	6.0	2.4	6.4	0.3	4.2	5.5	14.0	5.3
20 to 39 percent . . . . .	30.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	6.8	1.0	5.0	0.7	2.3	8.3	11.8	7.2
40 to 59 percent . . . . .	35.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	8.7	2.2	4.5	0.8	2.7	7.5	11.8	11.4
60 to 79 percent . . . . .	33.8	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	8.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	10.3	11.4	7.8
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	11.3	0.9	0.3	—	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.8	3.7	3.3
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	8.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.0
100 percent or more . . . . .	7.3	1.6	0.6	—	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	3.6
Not reported . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	25.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.7	3.2	0.4	2.0	5.3	10.7	6.5
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	16.2	0.3	–	0.3	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.2	2.9	7.3	4.5
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	–	0.5	0.2	0.4	–	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.9
To increase payment period . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2
To reduce payment period . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.7	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.3
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	0.5	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	–
To receive cash . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	–	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other reason . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.0	–	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.6
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	–	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.3	0.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.5	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	0.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	–	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
Zero percent . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.4
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	–
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
100 percent . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>50.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	110.4	7.6	2.6	0.6	2.5	26.5	6.2	12.4	7.7	8.4	27.7	38.2	31.6
Zero percent . . . . .	19.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	5.1	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.9	3.3	9.1	4.4
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	1.5	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.5	0.4
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	0.4	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	–	0.4	0.6	0.5	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	0.5	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
100 percent . . . . .	80.0	5.6	2.2	0.2	2.1	19.0	4.0	8.8	5.9	5.6	20.9	24.5	26.2
Not reported . . . . .	4.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	–	0.9	0.2	0.6	–	0.8	1.1	2.6	0.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	–	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	0.3	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.6	0.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1.0	–	0.2	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.7	–	0.2	0.4	2.1	0.4
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	0.6	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.4
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	2.1	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2
\$150,000 or more .....	2.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.8	–	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
Not reported .....	5.0	–	–	–	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	–	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>50,000</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	12.5	0.2	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	5.2	4.0
Less than \$10,000 .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	–	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1.6	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.8	0.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.5	0.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.5	0.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.5	0.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	1.0	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	0.8	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	–	–	0.3	–	0.2
\$150,000 or more .....	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.2
Not reported .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17,000</b>	<b>20,000</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	12.5	0.2	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	5.2	4.0
Less than 3 percent .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.4
3 to 3.9 percent .....	2.7	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.8	1.5
4 to 4.9 percent .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	–
5 to 5.9 percent .....	1.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 6.9 percent .....	1.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.4	0.5	0.4
7 to 7.9 percent .....	1.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.6	0.2
8 percent or more .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.5	–	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Not reported .....	2.1	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.6</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	12.5	0.2	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	5.2	4.0
Less than \$100 .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.7	0.8
\$100 to \$199 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.9	0.8
\$200 to \$249 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	0.4
\$250 to \$299 .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	0.3
\$300 to \$349 .....	1.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	0.4	0.2
\$350 to \$399 .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.5	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	1.9	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
\$600 to \$699 .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 to \$999 .....	0.3	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–
\$1,000 or more .....	1.9	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
Not reported .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	12.5	0.2	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	0.5	2.3	5.2	4.0
Yes .....	7.1	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	–	0.4	1.6	3.3	2.0
No .....	5.4	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	2.0	2.0
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	77.2	1.5	2.6	2.6	4.8	(X)	14.2	9.6	30.8	19.6	23.6	34.9	12.1
Non-Hispanic .....	63.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	4.1	(X)	(X)	8.7	24.0	15.6	21.1	25.4	11.1
Hispanic .....	14.2	–	0.2	0.8	0.7	(X)	14.2	0.8	6.9	4.0	2.4	9.4	1.0
Black alone .....	63.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	7.1	63.5	1.3	6.5	26.2	28.1	33.6	21.6	4.4
Non-Hispanic .....	62.2	1.1	0.8	2.3	6.9	62.2	(X)	6.5	25.5	27.9	33.2	20.8	4.4
Hispanic .....	1.3	–	–	–	0.2	1.3	1.3	–	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	1.0	–	0.4	–	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6
Asian alone .....	2.4	–	–	–	0.3	(X)	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	–
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	–
Two or more races .....	1.1	0.2	–	–	–	(X)	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	16.0	–	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	16.0	0.8	7.9	4.3	3.3	10.3	1.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	43.1	1.0	(X)	1.4	2.7	17.0	3.4	5.0	16.0	14.3	14.8	15.8	9.4
1, attached .....	16.9	0.4	(X)	0.6	1.4	8.4	2.0	1.8	7.3	5.6	11.3	4.0	0.4
2 to 4 .....	44.8	0.7	(X)	1.5	5.3	20.7	5.8	3.2	19.2	16.0	20.8	17.1	2.4
5 to 9 .....	10.9	–	(X)	0.2	0.4	4.7	1.2	0.9	5.6	2.9	3.2	7.3	0.4
10 to 19 .....	9.8	–	(X)	0.5	1.1	4.9	1.8	1.1	3.8	2.1	3.1	5.4	0.6
20 to 49 .....	8.3	0.2	(X)	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.2	0.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	4.5	1.0
50 or more .....	8.0	–	(X)	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.5	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.4	4.0	0.4
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	3.9	0.5	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.3	–	0.4	2.8
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–
Condominiums .....	5.7	0.3	–	–	–	2.6	1.1	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.5	3.5	0.7
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4, 5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	2.8	2.8	0.6	–	–	1.1	–	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	1.7
2000 to 2004 .....	4.6	(X)	0.4	0.1	–	1.6	–	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.2
1995 to 1999 .....	2.5	(X)	–	–	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	–
1990 to 1994 .....	2.8	(X)	0.5	–	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2
1985 to 1989 .....	6.5	(X)	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.8	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	3.3
1980 to 1984 .....	10.5	(X)	1.0	0.3	0.6	4.6	1.2	1.5	4.1	3.7	2.4	4.1	2.3
1975 to 1979 .....	18.2	(X)	0.6	0.7	1.0	9.4	2.0	1.1	7.8	6.5	5.0	9.6	2.3
1970 to 1974 .....	24.0	(X)	0.6	0.8	2.3	12.0	4.9	2.6	10.0	8.3	5.7	14.2	1.8
1960 to 1969 .....	25.0	(X)	–	0.8	1.8	10.8	2.7	3.4	8.3	9.5	5.7	14.9	1.7
1950 to 1959 .....	13.6	(X)	–	0.5	1.1	5.3	1.7	1.6	5.9	4.5	6.2	5.8	0.8
1940 to 1949 .....	11.2	(X)	–	0.7	1.8	4.9	0.6	1.1	4.8	4.0	7.2	2.9	0.4
1930 to 1939 .....	7.2	(X)	–	0.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	0.9	3.3	2.6	6.2	0.5	0.2
1920 to 1929 .....	7.0	(X)	(X)	0.3	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.8	3.2	2.3	6.2	0.3	0.2
1919 or earlier .....	9.8	(X)	(X)	0.3	1.0	3.0	0.6	1.2	3.8	2.2	9.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1970</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>1982</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	67.8	1.4	(X)	2.3	5.3	31.5	6.6	7.8	26.7	24.0	29.0	22.2	10.2
2 .....	52.3	0.7	(X)	1.8	4.4	22.2	6.9	4.3	22.3	16.0	21.9	23.6	3.5
3 .....	16.2	0.2	(X)	0.5	1.3	7.1	1.9	1.2	6.5	4.4	4.9	10.3	0.8
4 to 6 .....	2.4	–	(X)	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	–
7 or more .....	3.2	–	(X)	–	0.3	1.2	–	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	61.6	0.4	(X)	1.9	5.1	27.3	7.8	7.5	25.2	19.8	22.8	32.7	3.0
None (on same floor) .....	24.8	0.3	(X)	0.8	1.8	10.7	4.4	3.6	11.0	8.1	6.8	14.8	1.2
1 (up or down) .....	18.8	0.1	(X)	1.1	2.0	9.0	1.7	1.8	7.8	6.0	8.7	8.4	1.0
2 or more (up or down) .....	18.0	0.1	(X)	0.1	1.3	7.5	1.8	2.2	6.4	5.8	7.4	9.5	0.8
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	61.6	0.4	(X)	1.9	5.1	27.3	7.8	7.5	25.2	19.8	22.8	32.7	3.0
With 1 or more elevators working .....	3.5	–	(X)	–	0.3	1.6	–	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.6	0.9	–
With elevator, none in working condition .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–
No elevator .....	57.9	0.4	(X)	1.9	4.7	25.6	7.8	5.6	24.1	18.0	20.2	31.6	3.0
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	4.6	–	(X)	–	0.5	2.3	0.7	–	2.0	1.3	0.8	3.3	0.4
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	60.0	1.4	(X)	2.0	4.1	25.4	5.3	6.8	23.3	20.0	26.1	19.8	9.8
With basement under all of building .....	0.2	–	(X)	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
With basement under part of building .....	0.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
With crawl space .....	19.4	0.4	(X)	0.6	2.6	9.8	0.9	2.5	8.8	6.2	13.1	4.1	1.8
On concrete slab .....	36.2	0.6	(X)	1.2	1.3	14.2	4.0	4.1	12.6	12.0	10.8	15.4	6.1
Other .....	4.1	0.3	(X)	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.9
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	1.2	–	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Missing roofing material .....	4.9	–	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	0.4
Hole in roof .....	1.1	–	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	–	0.1
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	3.1	–	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2
Sloping outside walls .....	1.8	–	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	–
Boarded up windows .....	0.9	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.5	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	–	0.3
Broken windows .....	2.6	–	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	–	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.3
Bars on windows .....	10.7	0.1	–	0.5	1.4	6.5	0.5	1.4	4.4	4.1	8.1	2.3	0.2
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	1.9	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	–	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1
None of the above .....	43.9	1.8	2.7	1.0	2.9	16.4	4.0	4.4	16.7	14.0	15.1	14.3	11.0
Not reported .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	12.7	2.8	1.5	0.1	0.3	4.7	1.1	1.5	5.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1
Not previously occupied .....	2.7	2.0	0.3	–	–	1.2	–	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.3
Not reported .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	3.9	0.5	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.3	–	0.4	2.8
First site .....	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	–	0.2	1.2
Moved from another site .....	0.4	–	0.4	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2
Don't know .....	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	–	–	0.3
Not reported .....	1.2	–	1.2	–	0.4	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	–	0.2	1.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	0.4	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	–
2 rooms .....	3.1	–	–	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	–
3 rooms .....	30.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.2	13.0	2.8	5.6	12.0	11.6	13.4	12.9	2.8
4 rooms .....	46.6	0.7	2.0	2.4	4.1	20.3	7.0	4.1	20.6	17.2	19.9	19.1	4.5
5 rooms .....	35.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	16.5	4.2	2.7	13.7	10.1	13.3	14.8	4.2
6 rooms .....	18.8	0.6	–	0.4	1.9	8.5	1.2	2.2	7.5	6.4	6.7	6.9	3.7
7 rooms .....	8.1	0.6	0.4	–	0.5	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.8
8 rooms .....	1.8	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
9 rooms .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
10 rooms or more .....	0.5	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	–
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	8.1	–	–	0.5	0.5	3.6	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.9	2.8	4.3	0.4
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	4.9	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.7
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	18.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.4	6.0	1.6	1.6	6.7	4.3	8.5	7.5	1.6
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	1.0	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	–
1 .....	38.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.1	15.4	3.4	6.7	15.4	14.0	18.4	15.2	3.0
2 .....	59.3	1.0	2.4	2.7	5.0	26.5	8.9	5.1	24.6	20.2	23.4	25.3	6.0
3 .....	36.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	3.1	16.5	2.8	3.7	14.5	11.1	13.8	14.0	5.4
4 or more .....	10.7	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.9	4.9	0.7	0.7	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.9
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	0.8	–	0.2	0.4	–	0.5	0.1	–	0.5	0.4	0.7	–	0.2
1 .....	82.4	1.0	1.8	3.2	7.9	35.2	9.1	11.3	32.0	31.2	39.2	29.4	8.6
1 1/2 .....	21.0	–	0.2	1.0	1.7	10.1	3.4	1.6	9.4	7.2	5.9	11.8	1.4
2 or more .....	41.4	1.8	1.6	0.2	2.7	17.7	3.4	3.5	17.1	10.9	13.3	17.3	7.1
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	47.0	1.5	3.9	1.6	3.6	17.8	3.5	5.4	17.3	16.6	14.8	16.2	12.1
500 to 749 .....	1.2	–	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	–	0.1	–	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
750 to 999 .....	2.3	–	0.4	–	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
1,000 to 1,499 .....	5.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.8	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.5
1,500 to 1,999 .....	13.0	–	0.4	0.9	0.8	4.1	1.1	1.3	5.6	3.9	4.1	5.2	3.2
2,000 to 2,499 .....	8.6	0.3	0.2	–	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	1.9
2,500 to 2,999 .....	6.2	0.3	0.2	–	0.3	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.4
3,000 to 3,999 .....	0.9	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
4,000 or more .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	–
Not reported .....	0.8	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,344</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,344</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	63.0	1.8	3.9	2.2	4.9	25.7	5.2	7.2	23.9	22.1	25.9	19.6	12.5
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	24.9	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	12.3	2.0	2.8	10.7	9.5	13.5	5.9	3.2
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	24.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	8.9	2.1	2.7	8.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	1.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	4.8	0.7	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6
1 up to 5 acres .....	2.4	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.3
5 up to 10 acres .....	5.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	3.9
10 acres or more .....	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.1	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.50</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	93.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	7.2	36.3	8.1	13.7	36.4	29.6	42.3	35.3	10.1
0.51 to 1.00 .....	46.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	3.9	24.1	6.5	2.6	19.0	17.5	14.7	21.0	6.5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4.8	–	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.3	1.2	–	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.5
1.51 or more .....	1.0	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.8	0.1	–	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	30.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	13.3	1.6	4.7	10.1	11.0	12.3	11.8	4.1
0.51 to 1.00 .....	68.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	6.2	26.3	6.6	9.4	28.4	21.7	31.6	25.1	6.8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.5	11.4	2.8	0.7	8.4	7.4	6.5	9.9	2.9
1.51 or more .....	25.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	2.2	12.2	4.7	1.4	11.6	9.4	8.5	11.1	3.5
No bedrooms .....	1.0	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	47.0	1.5	3.9	1.6	3.6	17.8	3.5	5.4	17.3	16.6	14.8	16.2	12.1
Less than 200 .....	2.2	–	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	–	–	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.3
200 to 299 .....	3.0	–	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	–	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
300 to 399 .....	6.8	–	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.0	1.1	0.3	2.8	2.9	1.2	3.2	1.3
400 to 499 .....	4.1	–	–	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1
500 to 599 .....	3.0	0.3	0.2	–	0.2	0.8	0.4	–	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
600 to 699 .....	2.9	–	–	0.1	–	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.2
700 to 799 .....	2.8	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.2	–	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3
800 to 899 .....	2.5	0.2	0.4	–	0.4	0.8	–	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7
900 to 999 .....	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.4	–	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
1,000 to 1,499 .....	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.3	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.5
1,500 or more .....	4.0	0.2	0.2	–	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.6
Not reported .....	8.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	5.2	0.3	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>600</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>533</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	5.5	–	0.1	0.5	5.0	3.4	0.6	0.1	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	140.1	2.8	3.8	4.4	7.2	60.1	15.4	16.3	56.1	47.3	56.2	56.7	17.1
Kitchen sink .....	145.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	11.8	63.2	16.0	16.3	58.8	49.4	58.9	58.5	17.3
Refrigerator .....	144.0	2.8	3.8	4.5	10.9	62.5	16.0	16.3	58.2	48.9	58.3	58.5	17.1
Cooking stove or range .....	143.0	2.8	3.5	4.5	11.3	62.2	15.9	16.3	57.8	48.2	57.8	58.2	16.8
Burners, no stove or range .....	0.7	–	–	–	0.3	0.5	–	–	0.3	0.4	0.4	–	0.2
Microwave oven only .....	1.2	–	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
Dishwasher .....	79.8	2.0	0.9	2.4	3.8	29.5	9.5	7.4	34.8	20.7	24.6	39.2	10.1
Washing machine .....	99.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	6.8	42.1	10.0	10.0	37.5	32.1	39.8	37.4	14.1
Clothes dryer .....	96.3	2.4	3.1	2.4	6.7	39.7	9.3	9.7	36.7	30.0	38.1	36.7	13.5
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	51.9	1.5	0.4	1.8	2.3	18.6	5.9	4.6	20.5	12.8	15.2	27.6	6.8
Trash compactor .....	3.3	0.2	–	–	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.4
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	112.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	6.2	47.5	13.6	11.4	46.8	35.4	38.6	50.4	14.4
Additional central .....	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	1.6	0.6
1 room unit .....	8.1	–	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.9	1.4	3.0	3.7	4.6	2.4	0.7
2 room units .....	12.9	–	1.0	0.4	2.4	6.6	0.8	1.6	5.3	6.1	8.0	3.3	0.8
3 room units or more .....	9.0	–	0.4	0.3	1.9	5.1	0.7	1.1	2.7	3.3	6.6	1.6	0.7
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Working smoke detector													
Yes .....	124.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	9.1	57.1	11.6	13.8	51.2	40.6	50.7	50.4	14.9
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	10.6	0.3	–	0.6	1.1	4.7	1.3	1.8	4.6	2.8	4.8	4.9	0.5
Batteries .....	89.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	6.8	42.1	8.3	9.8	35.3	30.5	36.4	37.4	9.8
Both .....	23.2	0.9	1.1	–	1.3	9.5	1.8	1.7	10.5	6.7	8.8	7.7	4.3
Not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
No .....	20.4	0.2	1.3	2.0	3.1	6.3	4.1	2.2	7.5	8.8	8.2	7.6	2.4
Not reported .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	81.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	6.0	41.5	5.9	8.0	33.6	27.3	36.1	30.6	9.4
No .....	27.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	2.0	9.0	3.5	3.4	10.0	9.0	8.0	12.5	4.6
Not reported .....	3.5	–	–	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.6	–	2.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.2
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	82.7	2.4	1.3	2.4	5.8	36.0	6.5	8.7	29.5	26.6	29.5	36.4	10.4
Sprinkler system inside home .....	7.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	3.5	0.2	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	26.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.9	11.5	1.6	3.3	8.1	8.6	13.0	9.6	3.0
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	104.6	2.4	2.2	3.4	5.6	43.0	12.9	11.2	42.5	32.6	34.4	47.9	13.3
Steam or hot water system .....	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	–
Electric heat pump .....	12.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	6.4	0.8	1.2	5.6	3.7	6.0	3.8	1.6
Built-in electric units .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	9.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	4.3	0.5	1.6	3.0	3.9	5.5	3.4	0.2
Room heaters with flue .....	2.3	–	–	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.1	–
Room heaters without flue .....	4.6	–	0.3	0.6	4.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	0.4	0.9
Portable electric heaters .....	5.6	–	0.9	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.9	1.4	0.9
Stoves .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2
Other .....	2.7	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.2	–
Cooking stove .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
None .....	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.4	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	0.6	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	13.7	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.6	5.5	1.2	2.0	4.8	5.7	6.2	3.6	3.5
Stoves . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	0.6	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.4	–	0.1	0.3	0.2
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.5
Other . . . . .	0.5	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	123.5	2.2	2.6	4.1	9.9	55.1	14.3	12.9	50.8	40.8	49.6	52.2	12.1
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	141.7	2.8	3.8	1.0	12.2	61.7	15.5	15.8	57.1	47.9	57.9	56.1	17.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3.9	–	0.1	3.9	–	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.3
No hot piped water . . . . .	0.4	–	–	0.4	–	0.3	0.1	–	0.3	0.3	0.4	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	3.5	–	0.1	3.5	–	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.8	2.4	0.3
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	142.3	2.4	2.4	4.6	12.0	62.8	16.0	16.3	58.2	47.9	59.1	58.5	14.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.8	1.7	–	–	3.2
Drilled . . . . .	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.6	1.7	–	–	2.9
Dug . . . . .	0.3	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.3
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	145.6	2.8	3.8	4.8	12.2	63.4	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.6	59.1	58.5	17.3
Safe to drink . . . . .	121.1	2.4	3.3	3.8	8.6	50.6	12.0	13.4	48.3	38.9	48.4	49.2	15.0
Not safe to drink . . . . .	23.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.6	12.4	3.6	2.7	10.3	10.5	10.2	8.6	2.3
Safety not reported . . . . .	1.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	23.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.6	12.4	3.6	2.7	10.3	10.5	10.2	8.6	2.3
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	2.7	–	–	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	–
Public or private system . . . . .	2.7	–	–	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	20.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.9	11.1	3.1	2.4	8.8	9.0	8.9	7.5	2.3
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.3	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	17.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	2.1	9.8	2.8	1.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	6.1	1.9
Other . . . . .	2.7	–	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	139.9	1.9	1.7	4.7	11.8	62.2	15.6	16.0	58.0	46.8	59.0	58.5	11.8
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	5.8	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.1	–	5.5
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	145.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	12.1	63.3	16.0	16.3	58.6	49.4	58.7	58.5	17.3
Electricity .....	106.0	1.9	3.5	3.1	5.9	47.9	12.9	12.1	43.7	35.9	38.7	46.3	12.7
Piped gas .....	36.9	0.6	0.2	1.7	5.4	14.6	3.0	3.9	14.0	12.7	19.0	12.1	3.7
Bottled gas .....	0.8	0.2	0.2	–	0.3	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	–	–	–	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.2
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	144.9	2.8	3.9	4.6	11.8	62.9	16.0	16.3	58.6	49.3	58.7	58.5	17.3
Electricity .....	90.5	1.9	3.4	2.4	5.2	40.7	12.2	10.4	38.0	31.2	28.9	43.2	11.7
Piped gas .....	53.1	0.7	0.2	2.2	6.3	21.8	3.7	5.9	20.2	17.8	29.5	15.0	5.0
Bottled gas .....	1.3	0.2	0.3	–	0.3	0.5	0.2	–	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	145.2	2.8	3.9	4.5	12.2	63.2	15.9	16.3	58.7	49.4	58.7	58.5	17.3
Electricity .....	91.4	2.1	3.5	2.2	6.0	40.6	12.1	10.3	38.9	31.3	28.4	42.8	13.2
Piped gas .....	52.4	0.5	–	2.2	5.8	22.3	3.7	5.8	19.4	17.6	30.0	15.3	3.5
Bottled gas .....	1.1	0.2	0.3	–	0.3	0.3	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.4	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	112.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	6.2	47.5	13.6	11.4	46.8	35.4	38.6	50.4	14.4
Electricity .....	111.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	6.2	46.8	13.6	11.3	46.0	34.9	38.0	49.5	14.3
Piped gas .....	1.5	0.1	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1
Other .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	1.6	0.6
Electricity .....	5.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.6	0.6
Gas .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	96.3	2.4	3.1	2.4	6.7	39.7	9.3	9.7	36.7	30.0	38.1	36.7	13.5
Electricity .....	72.4	2.2	3.1	1.6	4.6	29.7	7.5	7.2	28.2	22.9	24.6	28.4	12.5
Piped gas .....	23.3	0.3	–	0.8	2.0	9.9	1.9	2.4	8.5	7.2	13.4	8.0	1.0
Other .....	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.3	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	145.6	2.8	3.9	4.8	12.2	63.4	16.0	16.3	58.9	49.6	59.0	58.5	17.3
Piped gas .....	67.5	0.9	0.2	2.9	7.3	28.2	5.6	8.0	26.5	22.5	38.5	19.0	5.9
Bottled gas .....	1.6	0.2	0.3	–	0.4	0.5	0.2	–	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.8	–	–	–	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.2
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	–
All electric units .....	79.7	1.7	3.4	2.3	4.6	36.3	10.7	8.6	34.0	27.7	23.2	39.4	10.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	145.2	2.8	3.9	4.5	12.2	63.2	15.9	16.3	58.7	49.4	58.7	58.5	17.3
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	140.0	2.8	3.6	4.3	11.2	61.2	15.7	16.1	55.8	47.5	55.8	57.1	16.6
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	4.7	–	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.6	1.8	2.9	0.9	0.7
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.6	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.1	–	0.2	–	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.2
2 times .....	0.6	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	0.5	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.5	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	145.6	2.8	3.9	4.8	12.2	63.4	16.0	16.3	58.9	49.6	59.0	58.5	17.3
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	141.1	2.8	3.6	4.2	11.5	61.4	14.8	16.1	56.7	48.2	57.2	56.7	16.9
None working some time in last 3 months .....	4.3	–	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.1	–	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	–	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.2
2 times .....	0.4	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	0.5	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	–
Number of times not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	139.9	1.9	1.7	4.7	11.8	62.2	15.6	16.0	58.0	46.8	59.0	58.5	11.8
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	136.5	1.9	1.7	4.1	11.6	60.6	15.0	15.9	56.1	45.1	57.5	57.3	11.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	3.4	–	–	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.8	–	–	0.1	–	0.6	0.3	–	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
2 times .....	0.3	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	5.8	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.1	–	5.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	5.8	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.1	–	5.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	110.1	1.9	2.7	4.2	8.1	47.3	11.1	14.6	23.7	36.3	40.5	45.8	14.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	99.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	6.8	43.2	9.7	13.7	21.4	31.9	35.7	42.6	12.8
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	8.1	–	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.0	3.7	2.3	1.9
Equipment breakdowns .....	3.0	–	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6
2 times .....	0.3	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.1	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	0.8	–	0.1	0.8	–	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	–
Number of times not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
Other causes .....	5.4	–	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.2
Utility interruption .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	0.3	0.2	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	1.7	–	–	–	0.3	0.8	–	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.2
Inadequate insulation .....	1.5	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	–	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Cost of heating .....	0.7	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	–	0.4
Other .....	1.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	–	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	2.1	–	–	–	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	145.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	12.2	63.5	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.7	59.1	58.5	17.3
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	133.5	2.6	3.4	4.5	10.2	58.9	15.1	15.4	54.2	46.1	52.9	54.9	16.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	11.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.1	4.5	0.8	0.9	4.6	3.5	6.2	3.3	1.0
1 time . . . . .	5.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.3	–
2 times . . . . .	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.4
3 times . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
4 times or more . . . . .	2.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.2
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	107.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	8.9	45.9	11.2	10.4	43.6	35.1	41.7	43.7	13.9
Telephone available .....	129.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	10.5	57.1	15.1	15.2	50.6	43.7	49.7	53.0	16.6
Usable fireplace .....	13.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	4.4	0.6	1.5	4.5	2.5	2.7	5.7	4.4
Separate dining room .....	42.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	3.3	18.5	4.0	3.4	16.2	12.0	17.9	15.9	5.4
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	9.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	3.1	0.6	0.8	4.1	1.7	4.8	3.5	0.5
Garage or carport included with home .....	31.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.8	11.6	2.1	4.1	11.4	8.8	9.4	13.7	5.6
Not included .....	113.8	2.2	3.3	4.3	10.4	51.9	13.9	12.2	47.6	40.8	49.7	44.9	11.7
Off-street parking included .....	89.9	2.0	2.7	3.3	7.0	40.2	12.4	9.9	38.3	32.2	30.1	42.0	10.8
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	27.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	3.6	16.8	1.9	6.7	11.4	16.6	16.5	7.3	1.9
Other households without cars .....	25.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.1	10.5	2.9	1.6	10.9	7.0	8.6	10.6	4.0
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	69.8	1.1	1.5	2.3	4.0	28.2	7.7	6.8	25.8	21.7	27.1	29.6	7.7
2 cars .....	20.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	7.3	2.6	0.9	9.9	3.8	6.0	9.6	3.5
3 or more cars .....	2.6	–	–	–	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.2
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	67.7	1.1	1.0	2.1	4.0	28.3	7.9	6.4	28.0	20.5	26.6	30.1	6.4
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	38.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	3.8	14.3	4.4	2.1	15.3	8.5	13.2	15.5	6.2
2 or more trucks or vans .....	12.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	4.1	1.9	1.2	4.2	4.1	2.8	5.6	2.7
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	81.8	0.9	(X)	2.8	7.3	37.3	10.5	9.2	34.4	27.4	33.0	38.4	4.8
Owner or manager lives on property .....	14.8	0.2	(X)	0.9	0.8	6.9	1.7	1.2	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.5	1.2
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	67.0	0.7	(X)	1.8	6.5	30.4	8.8	8.0	28.7	22.3	26.4	31.8	3.6
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	2.9	–	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.3	–	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	8.9	–	0.2	0.5	2.0	5.0	0.8	0.3	2.8	3.6	5.5	2.0	1.0
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	0.9	–	0.4	–	0.3	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Holes in floors .....	3.6	–	0.1	0.9	1.1	2.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	10.3	–	1.1	1.0	3.5	5.2	1.2	0.5	4.1	4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3
Broken plaster or peeling paint interior .....	4.5	–	0.4	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.0	0.6
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	0.7	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	–	0.4	0.3	0.5	–	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	3.2	–	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.8	–	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	–
Meals .....	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	0.5	–	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	–
Transportation .....	1.4	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.7	–	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	–
Housekeeping .....	1.0	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	–
Financial management .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	0.6	–	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	–
Shopping .....	1.0	–	(X)	0.1	–	0.6	–	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,5</sup> .....	0.3	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	–	–
Bathing .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
Eating .....	0.3	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	–	–
Moving about .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
Dressing .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
Toilet use .....	0.2	–	(X)	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	81.8	0.9	–	2.8	7.3	37.3	10.5	9.2	34.4	27.4	33.0	38.4	4.8
Use of steps not required .....	35.0	–	–	1.6	1.8	18.1	5.5	5.3	13.8	12.5	8.4	20.3	2.0
Use of steps required .....	46.8	0.9	–	1.2	5.5	19.2	4.9	3.9	20.6	15.0	24.6	18.1	2.7
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	63.8	1.9	3.9	2.2	4.9	26.2	5.5	7.2	24.6	22.2	26.1	20.2	12.5
Use of steps not required .....	28.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	11.3	2.4	3.5	9.4	8.7	8.5	11.3	5.1
Use of steps required .....	35.6	1.3	3.7	1.5	3.9	14.9	3.1	3.6	15.2	13.5	17.7	8.9	7.5
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	4.9	–	0.2	4.9	(X)	2.3	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.9	0.3
Plumbing .....	3.9	–	0.1	3.9	(X)	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.4	0.3
Heating .....	0.8	–	0.1	0.8	(X)	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	–
Electric .....	0.1	–	–	0.1	(X)	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–
Upkeep .....	0.3	–	0.1	0.3	(X)	0.3	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	12.2	–	0.9	(X)	12.2	7.1	1.0	0.8	5.6	5.8	7.0	2.8	1.6
Plumbing .....	0.2	–	–	(X)	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	–	–
Heating .....	4.0	–	0.3	(X)	4.0	2.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6
Upkeep .....	3.2	–	0.5	(X)	3.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7
Kitchen .....	5.0	–	–	(X)	5.0	3.0	0.6	0.1	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	0.2
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.3	–	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
2 .....	1.3	–	0.4	–	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
3 .....	2.1	–	0.3	–	0.4	0.9	–	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
4 .....	3.0	–	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.2
5 .....	13.3	–	0.4	1.0	1.4	5.1	2.5	1.4	5.6	4.7	4.3	5.3	2.6
6 .....	8.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	3.6	1.0	0.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.0	0.8
7 .....	21.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	7.9	2.0	2.3	8.0	6.6	9.7	7.7	2.3
8 .....	36.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	14.1	4.7	3.8	15.8	10.0	14.3	14.0	4.9
9 .....	16.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	7.1	1.4	1.5	6.1	5.0	7.3	6.8	1.1
10 (best).....	38.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.1	19.5	3.5	5.6	15.3	14.2	15.9	16.4	3.9
Not Reported .....	2.8	–	–	–	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.2
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	129.3	2.8	3.4	3.8	9.8	55.4	14.2	14.7	51.6	44.2	53.3	51.7	14.9
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	16.0	–	0.5	1.1	2.4	7.9	1.7	1.5	7.3	5.5	5.8	6.5	2.4
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	3.1	–	–	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.2
Pipes leaked .....	6.7	–	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.9	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.0
Broken water heater .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.7	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	5.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.2	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.0
Interior leakage not reported .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.3	–
No leakage from outside structure.....	133.2	2.7	3.0	4.0	9.4	58.2	14.6	15.3	54.3	45.2	53.4	53.8	16.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	12.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.8	5.1	1.3	1.1	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	1.2
Roof .....	6.8	–	0.7	0.6	1.9	3.0	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.0
Basement .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported) .....	2.0	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	–
Exterior leakage not reported .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	–
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	116.1	1.9	2.4	3.1	9.0	50.7	13.2	13.4	45.6	39.2	46.8	47.0	13.8
Work usually started quickly.....	100.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	6.4	41.7	10.5	12.2	39.1	33.4	40.7	38.9	12.9
Management solved problem quickly.....	105.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	6.7	45.0	11.4	12.8	40.8	35.1	41.7	42.8	13.2
Management polite and considerate .....	112.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	8.5	49.0	12.5	13.0	44.2	38.5	45.9	45.3	13.7
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	117.8	1.9	2.4	3.7	8.7	51.8	13.2	13.7	45.6	40.0	47.0	48.0	14.1
Started quickly enough usually .....	102.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	6.5	43.8	11.5	12.1	40.1	35.0	41.7	40.9	12.8
Solved the problem quickly .....	109.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	7.3	47.8	11.8	13.0	42.1	37.2	43.4	44.7	13.5
Polite .....	115.4	1.9	2.4	3.7	8.5	50.4	13.0	13.4	44.5	39.3	46.5	46.8	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	109.1	2.5	2.3	3.1	6.8	47.3	12.7	12.4	45.9	35.8	45.4	43.7	13.1
Partly satisfied . . . . .	22.9	–	0.7	0.7	2.6	10.1	2.2	2.3	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.3	2.1
Dissatisfied . . . . .	7.6	–	0.3	0.8	2.2	4.7	0.8	0.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.6	0.8
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	5.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.5	1.3
Not reported . . . . .	0.6	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	–
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	102.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	6.7	43.6	12.3	11.8	43.6	33.1	43.5	41.0	11.6
Partly satisfied . . . . .	19.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.4	9.6	1.7	2.4	7.3	7.8	8.7	7.4	1.7
Dissatisfied . . . . .	6.1	–	0.2	0.7	1.2	4.0	0.5	0.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	1.8	0.4
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	16.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	6.0	1.4	1.9	4.7	5.9	3.6	7.9	3.6
Not reported . . . . .	0.5	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	–
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	93.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	5.5	40.2	11.2	11.0	40.0	30.5	40.3	37.2	10.5
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	3.2	–	–	0.5	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	2.6	–	–	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.3	–	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.6
2 .....	2.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.2
3 .....	2.2	–	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2
4 .....	3.3	–	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.4
5 .....	13.8	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.9	6.6	1.8	1.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	4.6	1.8
6 .....	9.8	–	0.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	1.3	0.9	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.3	1.3
7 .....	20.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	8.6	1.7	2.0	7.7	6.2	9.6	8.0	1.6
8 .....	33.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.8	13.9	4.0	3.2	15.9	9.0	14.2	11.9	4.7
9 .....	15.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	5.1	1.3	1.9	5.6	4.0	5.5	6.4	2.1
10 (best) .....	39.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.8	18.6	4.2	5.8	13.8	14.9	14.8	17.8	4.1
No neighborhood .....	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1
Not reported .....	2.7	–	–	–	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.2
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	145.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	12.2	63.5	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.7	59.1	58.5	17.3
Yes .....	41.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	3.9	17.0	4.9	3.7	16.9	14.4	17.5	16.0	4.7
No .....	104.2	2.1	3.2	3.0	8.3	46.2	11.1	12.7	41.9	35.1	41.4	42.2	12.6
Not reported .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	145.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	12.2	63.5	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.7	59.1	58.5	17.3
Yes .....	42.0	0.7	0.5	2.0	4.1	20.4	3.8	4.1	16.1	15.7	23.9	13.5	2.4
No .....	101.8	2.1	3.3	2.9	8.1	41.8	12.0	11.9	41.7	33.4	34.7	43.7	14.9
Not reported .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	–
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells. . .	145.7	2.8	3.9	4.9	12.2	63.5	16.0	16.3	59.0	49.7	59.1	58.5	17.3
Yes .....	10.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.8	6.5	0.7	0.9	4.2	6.0	5.4	3.0	0.9
No .....	134.3	2.6	3.3	4.7	10.4	56.6	15.3	15.4	54.6	43.5	53.6	55.3	16.4
Not reported .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	120.4	2.5	2.7	3.8	9.1	52.3	13.8	13.8	48.6	40.5	47.0	50.0	14.4
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	24.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.1	10.8	2.2	2.5	10.2	9.0	11.9	8.2	2.9
Noise .....	4.2	–	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.5
Litter or housing deterioration .....	2.8	0.1	–	–	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.4
Poor city or county services .....	2.2	0.1	–	–	0.5	1.5	–	0.4	0.7	0.8	2.2	–	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	0.6	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	–
People .....	5.9	–	0.1	0.4	0.4	3.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.0	0.2
Other .....	14.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.1	6.2	1.2	1.5	6.7	5.2	6.6	5.2	2.2
No problem .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	31.8	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	19.5	3.1	0.1	13.8	14.7	11.2	12.8	4.6
Attend public school (K–12) .....	25.9	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	16.6	2.3	0.1	10.6	13.0	8.8	10.2	3.8
Attend private school (K–12) .....	4.9	0.1	–	0.2	0.5	2.4	0.7	–	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.0	0.6
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
Home schooled .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	–
Not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.2	–	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	40.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.2	23.1	4.7	0.2	17.9	18.3	13.5	17.2	5.7
Satisfactory public elementary school ..	29.8	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	17.4	3.1	0.2	12.0	14.2	8.4	12.3	4.9
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	5.0	–	–	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.4	–	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	0.2
Not reported or don't know .....	5.8	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	2.6	1.2	–	3.0	2.0	2.1	3.1	0.6
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	24.5	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.0	14.0	2.7	–	10.4	10.9	7.4	12.0	2.9
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	12.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	7.5	1.2	0.2	5.7	5.8	4.8	3.6	2.4
Not reported .....	3.3	0.2	–	–	0.1	1.6	0.8	–	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	5.0	–	–	0.4	0.6	3.1	0.4	–	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	0.2
Better . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.4	–	–
About the same . . . . .	1.7	–	–	0.2	–	0.8	0.1	–	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	–
Worse . . . . .	2.2	–	–	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.1	–	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	49.7	0.3	(X)	1.7	5.1	23.3	5.1	3.8	20.5	16.4	23.6	21.2	1.8
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	14.9	–	(X)	0.6	1.4	7.6	1.4	0.9	4.9	4.6	6.1	7.5	0.2
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	34.8	0.3	(X)	1.1	3.8	15.7	3.7	2.9	15.6	11.9	17.5	13.6	1.6
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	14.3	–	(X)	0.7	1.4	7.6	1.4	0.8	5.1	4.3	5.9	7.2	0.4
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	35.4	0.3	(X)	1.0	3.8	15.7	3.6	2.9	15.4	12.2	17.7	13.9	1.3
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	43.8	0.5	(X)	1.5	3.4	20.8	7.0	5.4	18.9	15.0	19.2	18.7	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	5.2	0.4	(X)	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.4	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	100.5	1.4	0.4	3.7	8.8	47.9	10.5	11.6	42.1	35.9	55.5	41.3	1.2
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	37.4	0.8	–	1.0	3.3	17.8	3.6	4.4	15.4	14.1	25.3	9.9	1.0
5–9 minutes . . . . .	36.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	3.4	17.8	3.6	3.9	15.5	11.5	21.0	15.1	–
10–14 minutes . . . . .	16.0	–	–	1.0	1.6	7.9	2.3	2.0	7.1	6.0	6.3	9.3	–
15–29 minutes . . . . .	6.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.8	0.2
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	0.4	–	–	0.2	–	0.4	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.4	3.0	–
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	20.6	0.3	–	0.8	2.7	12.6	2.2	1.3	10.3	8.8	15.5	4.7	0.2
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	79.7	1.1	0.4	2.9	6.1	35.2	8.4	10.3	31.8	27.0	40.0	36.5	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–
No public transportation . . . . .	42.4	1.4	3.4	1.2	3.4	14.4	5.1	4.5	15.2	12.9	3.0	15.5	16.1
Not reported . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	–
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	137.9	2.3	3.7	4.3	11.2	58.9	15.5	15.1	55.4	46.0	54.8	56.0	16.9
Satisfactory . . . . .	132.4	2.3	3.6	4.3	10.6	56.2	15.3	14.7	53.1	43.8	51.7	55.3	16.1
Not satisfactory . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	0.6	2.7	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.1	3.1	0.6	0.8
Not reported . . . . .	0.3	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	5.8	0.4	–	0.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	1.1	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.4	0.4
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	1.9	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.6	–	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	127.5	2.3	3.0	4.3	9.8	53.2	14.7	15.0	52.3	42.2	47.9	54.0	16.1
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	15.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.3	9.1	1.0	1.0	5.0	6.3	10.2	3.1	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	0.2	–	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.1
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	30.8	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.3	13.8	2.8	3.7	15.2	9.7	11.5	15.7	1.9
Special entry system present . . . . .	21.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.9	8.7	1.7	2.8	11.1	6.0	7.4	11.9	1.0
Special entry system not present . . . . .	9.7	–	–	0.5	0.4	5.0	1.1	0.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	0.9
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	114.2	1.9	3.7	3.8	11.0	49.3	13.2	12.7	43.7	39.8	47.4	42.3	15.4
Community access not reported . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	15.9	0.2	(X)	0.3	1.1	7.6	1.6	3.0	7.4	4.7	6.5	9.1	–
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	58.4	0.3	(X)	2.2	5.8	26.8	8.2	4.0	24.0	20.1	24.2	25.2	3.7
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	7.5	0.4	(X)	0.2	0.4	2.9	0.6	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	4.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	39.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	3.0	15.9	3.0	16.3	9.5	15.7	13.9	17.1	6.5
Community age restricted . . . . .	4.0	0.2	–	–	0.2	1.4	0.2	3.1	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.8
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	35.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.9	14.5	2.7	13.3	8.5	13.5	12.5	15.5	5.6
Community age specific . . . . .	7.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.3	3.1	0.6	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	1.8
Community not age specific . . . . .	25.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	10.4	1.8	9.5	5.6	10.0	9.5	11.3	3.4
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	2.4	0.1	–	–	–	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.4
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	45.2	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.8	19.7	3.7	5.6	15.8	15.1	16.7	16.0	7.3
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	17.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	8.3	0.6	2.7	7.0	5.4	6.6	6.5	2.7
Golf in community . . . . .	6.8	0.2	0.2	–	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.0
Trails in community . . . . .	17.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	7.0	1.4	1.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	7.1	2.5
Shuttle bus . . . . .	7.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.4	3.2	0.4	2.7	2.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	0.5
Daycare center . . . . .	18.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.0	8.9	1.7	1.0	4.5	6.4	6.3	6.9	2.0
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	13.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	5.5	1.0	1.2	5.0	4.8	5.9	4.7	2.5
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	117.1	2.2	3.6	4.0	10.7	50.5	12.2	12.0	47.3	39.0	51.5	41.1	15.7
Single-family attached . . . . .	50.2	0.3	–	1.6	3.1	21.5	7.4	5.1	18.9	16.5	16.8	27.1	1.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	78.8	1.0	0.3	3.0	5.8	37.2	10.8	8.8	31.4	26.8	29.5	39.6	4.6
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	67.6	0.8	0.3	2.8	5.4	32.4	9.2	6.5	26.8	22.6	23.9	34.6	4.0
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	5.9	–	–	0.1	–	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.4	3.3	0.2
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	4.4	0.2	–	–	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.8	1.4	0.2
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	9.9	0.5	3.2	0.3	2.1	3.5	0.7	1.0	3.5	3.8	0.5	2.3	4.8
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	74.3	0.3	1.1	1.9	5.8	31.8	9.0	8.5	30.2	24.6	31.8	32.3	5.7
Industrial or factories . . . . .	9.7	–	0.1	0.5	1.1	3.7	1.7	0.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	0.6
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	31.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.9	13.4	2.3	3.3	12.0	11.5	12.6	9.2	6.2
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	34.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.5	14.1	5.1	4.2	14.1	11.6	10.7	16.7	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	0.1	1.2	0.2	–	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.2
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	22.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	8.4	2.2	2.5	8.9	6.4	6.3	9.9	3.9
With waterfront property . . . . .	2.6	0.2	0.4	–	–	0.8	–	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.2
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	–
With flood plain . . . . .	12.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	4.6	1.4	1.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	6.0	1.8
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	–	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
Water not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	–
No water in area . . . . .	122.7	1.9	2.6	3.8	10.4	54.8	13.6	13.8	49.6	43.0	52.2	48.4	13.4
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	18.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	6.8	2.6	1.9	6.4	7.5	5.5	7.0	4.7
About the same . . . . .	103.9	0.6	2.2	3.3	8.9	46.6	10.6	11.0	41.7	33.8	43.4	43.1	9.6
Newer . . . . .	10.2	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	4.9	1.2	1.1	6.0	3.2	5.8	2.8	1.2
Very mixed . . . . .	6.0	0.2	0.7	–	0.2	2.1	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1
No other residential buildings . . . . .	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4
Not reported . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.8	0.2
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	105.8	1.7	3.5	2.7	7.5	38.3	13.2	12.3	40.9	32.3	30.5	51.4	15.6
1 building . . . . .	8.9	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.7	0.3	0.6	3.5	3.3	5.6	1.7	0.6
More than 1 building . . . . .	25.1	0.6	0.1	1.2	3.0	18.1	1.5	2.3	12.3	11.1	20.9	2.3	0.6
No buildings . . . . .	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.2
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	92.8	2.1	3.6	3.5	5.7	35.0	11.6	10.2	36.3	30.6	23.2	43.6	16.3
1 building with bars . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	0.4
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	40.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	5.4	22.8	3.1	4.3	17.9	14.1	30.2	9.6	0.2
No buildings . . . . .	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
Not reported . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	0.5	3.2	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	53.0	1.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	21.0	6.3	7.6	18.3	17.0	8.6	28.2	10.9
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	61.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	5.7	26.8	7.1	5.9	25.9	21.4	27.8	25.4	4.7
Major repairs needed . . . . .	27.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	3.2	14.0	2.1	2.7	13.3	9.6	21.3	3.4	1.1
No streets . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4
Not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.2
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	117.0	1.9	2.9	3.6	8.6	46.5	14.7	14.2	45.3	37.4	40.2	53.2	15.2
Minor accumulation . . . . .	18.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.7	11.0	0.7	1.8	8.8	8.3	13.4	2.2	1.5
Major accumulation . . . . .	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	4.8	0.4	0.4	3.7	2.8	4.6	1.9	0.4
Not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	0.1	1.2	0.2	–	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.2
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	56.2	1.3	0.2	1.6	3.7	22.3	8.1	8.1	23.2	17.8	19.2	29.6	3.8
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	87.2	1.5	3.7	3.3	8.4	40.1	7.7	8.3	34.8	30.8	39.0	27.7	13.2
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	0.1	1.2	0.2	–	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.2
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	3.9	0.5	3.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.3	–	0.4	2.8
1 to 6 . . . . .	3.1	0.5	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	–	0.3	0.9	2.2	–	0.2	2.3
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	0.4	0.1	–	0.2	0.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>333.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	56.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	4.4	23.4	3.5	9.9	20.2	21.8	26.5	22.2	5.2
2 persons . . . . .	38.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	3.2	13.6	4.9	4.9	17.2	8.5	15.9	14.0	5.0
3 persons . . . . .	24.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.3	12.3	2.7	1.0	9.7	8.6	8.0	10.3	3.5
4 persons . . . . .	15.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	8.0	2.9	0.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	7.7	1.1
5 persons . . . . .	5.8	–	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.8	1.4	–	3.2	2.4	1.6	2.2	1.3
6 persons . . . . .	3.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.5	–	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.6
7 persons or more . . . . .	2.4	0.1	0.2	–	0.3	1.6	–	–	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	97.1	1.8	2.4	3.0	8.8	35.9	9.9	16.1	38.0	29.2	43.1	37.8	10.3
1 . . . . .	21.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	11.0	3.1	0.1	8.8	7.1	6.9	9.9	3.0
2 . . . . .	16.4	–	0.4	0.9	0.7	9.7	2.0	0.2	7.1	7.2	4.7	7.2	2.2
3 . . . . .	6.4	–	0.2	0.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	–	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	0.8
4 . . . . .	2.7	–	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.1	–	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6
5 . . . . .	0.8	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.8	–	–	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
6 or more . . . . .	1.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	127.4	2.5	3.6	4.4	11.5	56.2	14.9	(X)	55.1	42.3	52.1	50.3	14.9
1 person . . . . .	15.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	7.1	0.9	13.4	3.1	6.6	6.1	6.7	1.9
2 persons or more . . . . .	2.9	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	16.1	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.4	6.1	2.3	(X)	11.1	6.6	7.0	6.5	1.2
25 to 29 . . . . .	21.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	9.0	3.3	(X)	10.3	5.9	9.6	7.5	1.8
30 to 34 . . . . .	16.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	7.8	2.6	(X)	8.6	4.7	6.8	7.0	2.1
35 to 44 . . . . .	31.6	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	14.6	3.3	(X)	13.5	10.1	11.9	13.4	3.9
45 to 54 . . . . .	25.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.5	12.5	2.2	(X)	7.9	8.0	11.0	9.5	3.0
55 to 64 . . . . .	18.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	6.9	1.5	(X)	4.5	7.7	6.3	7.2	3.3
65 to 74 . . . . .	9.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	4.7	0.6	9.5	2.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	1.0
75 years and over . . . . .	6.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.2	6.8	1.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	0.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	89.1	1.7	2.8	3.3	7.8	40.1	12.4	6.4	38.7	27.9	32.6	36.3	12.1
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	31.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	10.3	4.4	3.5	11.4	7.2	7.6	14.9	5.8
Under 25 years . . . . .	1.8	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	(X)	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
25 to 29 years . . . . .	2.9	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	(X)	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.2
30 to 34 years . . . . .	4.9	–	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.2	(X)	2.3	0.9	0.7	2.8	1.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	8.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	3.0	0.9	(X)	3.2	2.1	1.7	3.8	2.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9.4	0.4	–	0.5	0.8	3.5	1.1	(X)	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.0	1.6
65 years and over . . . . .	3.5	0.1	–	0.1	–	0.8	0.2	3.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.4
Other male householder . . . . .	18.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	2.2	4.5	5.0	0.2	10.1	3.1	6.8	7.0	2.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	14.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	3.5	4.6	(X)	8.7	2.7	5.6	5.3	2.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	(X)	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.4
65 years and over . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.2	–	–
Other female householder . . . . .	39.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	3.6	25.3	3.1	2.8	17.3	17.6	18.1	14.4	3.8
Under 45 years . . . . .	27.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.5	18.2	1.9	(X)	14.7	12.6	13.1	10.2	2.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	5.2	1.0	(X)	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.1	1.3
65 years and over . . . . .	2.8	–	–	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.2	2.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.2
1-person households . . . . .	56.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	4.4	23.4	3.5	9.9	20.2	21.8	26.5	22.2	5.2
Male householder . . . . .	27.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.2	10.8	1.8	3.6	10.8	8.9	13.6	9.9	2.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	14.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.9	1.2	(X)	6.3	3.5	6.9	5.6	0.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	10.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	4.0	0.5	(X)	3.4	3.6	4.8	2.9	2.0
65 years and over . . . . .	3.6	–	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.3
Female householder . . . . .	28.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.2	12.6	1.8	6.4	9.4	12.9	12.9	12.3	2.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	11.3	0.2	–	0.4	0.8	4.8	0.7	(X)	6.1	4.5	5.8	4.6	0.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	11.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	5.8	0.7	(X)	2.7	5.4	4.7	5.0	1.0
65 years and over . . . . .	6.4	0.2	–	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.4	6.4	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	48.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.5	27.6	6.1	0.2	20.9	20.4	16.0	20.8	7.0
Married couples . . . . .	15.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	6.3	2.6	–	5.6	4.0	3.2	7.8	3.4
One child under 6 only . . . . .	2.8	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.0	0.3	–	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.8	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.0	–	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.4
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.8	–	–	0.1	–	0.4	0.5	–	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.4	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	0.1	–	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	7.5	0.3	0.4	–	0.4	3.7	0.8	–	2.3	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.1
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	15.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	9.4	2.5	0.1	7.3	5.6	4.9	6.6	2.1
One child under 6 only . . . . .	3.5	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	2.2	0.8	–	1.6	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.6	–	–	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.2	–	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	0.2	1.0	0.2	–	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.4	–	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	–	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	5.7	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.0	0.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.7
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	17.7	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	12.0	1.1	0.2	8.0	10.8	7.8	6.3	1.5
One child under 6 only . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.2	–	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.0	–	–	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.2
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.0	–	0.1	–	0.2	0.7	–	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	0.2	–	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	9.9	–	–	0.6	0.5	6.4	0.7	–	4.2	5.3	3.9	4.5	0.4
Total households with no children . . . . .	97.1	1.8	2.4	3.0	8.8	35.9	9.9	16.1	38.0	29.2	43.1	37.8	10.3
Married couples . . . . .	16.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	4.0	2.0	3.5	6.1	3.2	4.6	7.6	2.7
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	25.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.3	8.7	4.3	2.7	12.1	5.0	12.5	8.6	2.4
Households with one adult . . . . .	55.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	4.4	23.1	3.5	9.9	19.9	21.0	26.1	21.6	5.2
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	103.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	9.2	39.0	11.1	16.3	40.6	32.3	45.2	40.9	11.0
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	42.2	0.6	1.4	1.9	3.1	24.5	4.9	–	18.3	17.4	14.0	17.6	6.3
Under 6 years only . . . . .	11.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	5.7	1.7	–	5.7	4.0	3.3	5.1	2.0
1 . . . . .	7.7	0.4	0.2	–	0.5	3.8	1.1	–	3.8	2.3	1.9	3.4	1.7
2 . . . . .	3.3	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.4	–	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.3
3 or more . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	–	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	–
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	20.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	12.8	1.6	–	7.9	7.9	7.2	8.6	2.7
1 . . . . .	9.7	–	0.2	0.5	0.5	5.7	1.0	–	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.9	1.1
2 . . . . .	7.4	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.6	–	3.2	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.1
3 or more . . . . .	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	–	–	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.6
Both age groups . . . . .	10.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	6.0	1.5	–	4.7	5.5	3.5	3.9	1.6
2 . . . . .	4.6	–	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.8	0.7	–	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	0.4
3 or more . . . . .	5.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.2	0.8	–	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.2
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	25.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.0	14.5	3.7	2.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	11.2	3.2
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	13.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	7.7	1.6	0.1	4.5	4.3	4.9	6.1	1.4
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	3.2	–	–	0.3	0.1	2.3	–	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4
Households with three generations . . . . .	4.0	0.1	–	–	0.3	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.2
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.5
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	0.2	2.1	0.2	–	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.2
30 to 64 . . . . .	0.5	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	0.2
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.2	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	10.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	4.8	2.2	0.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.5	1.2
With nonrelatives . . . . .	26.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	3.4	8.3	4.9	0.6	15.1	5.1	11.0	9.8	3.3
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	8.7	0.2	–	0.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	–	5.3	1.3	4.3	2.3	0.8
Lodgers . . . . .	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	–	2.4	0.5	2.0	1.7	0.4
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	1.7	–	0.2	–	0.1	0.3	0.6	–	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.2
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	13.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.8	6.2	2.3	0.6	7.4	3.4	5.0	5.6	2.1
One or more secondary families . . . . .	0.4	–	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	11.4	0.3	0.3	–	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.5	6.2	1.3	5.5	3.9	1.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	3.0	–	–	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	2.0	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	7.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.8	4.9	3.1	3.3	1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	24.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.1	14.0	3.3	3.5	9.1	11.7	7.6	10.7	3.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	46.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	4.7	24.5	5.6	4.7	19.4	16.8	18.0	19.4	6.0
Additional vocational training . . . . .	3.9	–	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.8
Some college, no degree . . . . .	29.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.9	12.4	2.3	2.1	10.7	9.3	10.4	13.5	2.8
Associate's degree . . . . .	7.7	0.2	0.5	–	0.5	2.7	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.4	1.2
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	21.3	0.5	–	0.7	1.7	5.0	1.0	1.0	9.5	2.9	12.4	5.5	2.5
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	8.9	0.3	–	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	4.0	1.1	5.2	2.8	0.6
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	78.0	83.0	59.4	68.0	74.6	72.9	66.9	60.0	79.8	66.4	81.9	76.1	75.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	20.7	27.1	–	18.3	16.4	10.4	11.9	14.6	22.9	8.2	29.7	14.1	18.2
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	135.0	2.8	3.9	4.4	11.5	62.1	8.9	16.2	54.2	46.3	56.7	51.9	16.3
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	5.6	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.4	4.2	–
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	3.3	–	–	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.2	–	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	4.4	–	–	0.5	–	0.9	2.8	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	2.9	0.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	0.3	1.2	–	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.2	–
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	1.3	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	–
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.4	2.8	–
1979 or before . . . . .	2.1	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.2
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	116.2	2.3	2.6	3.9	9.6	53.0	13.6	8.8	59.0	38.8	50.1	44.4	13.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	15.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	5.3	1.8	1.9	(X)	5.9	5.1	7.0	2.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	4.6	–	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	1.4	(X)	1.8	1.3	2.6	0.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	3.6	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.6	(X)	1.1	0.7	2.2	0.6
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	2.4	–	0.2	–	0.2	1.2	0.1	1.0	(X)	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	0.3	0.6	–	0.5	(X)	0.2	0.3	0.8	–
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	0.4	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2	(X)	0.1	0.2	0.2	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	(X)	–	0.2	0.2	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.4	–	0.4	(X)	0.5	0.4	0.2	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	0.2	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	(X)	–	–	–	0.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2008</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	64.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	6.0	28.8	8.8	3.7	59.0	23.1	31.1	21.5	8.4
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	50.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	4.4	23.0	6.9	3.0	50.3	18.4	23.9	17.3	5.8
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	11.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.4	1.7	0.3	11.7	5.1	4.4	3.8	2.2
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	34.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	3.3	17.3	4.7	2.7	34.9	12.0	17.8	12.0	3.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	3.7	–	–	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	–	3.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.2
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	6.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.9	0.9	0.1	6.9	1.5	4.2	2.1	0.5
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.3	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.4	0.1	–	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	2.4	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.7	0.2	–	2.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.4
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	–	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	7.6	–	–	0.2	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.1
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	3.0	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.1
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	118.6	2.3	1.9	4.0	10.3	51.9	14.4	8.8	50.7	36.4	50.1	48.6	10.8
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	27.1	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.9	11.6	1.6	7.6	8.3	13.3	9.1	10.0	6.5
Hearing disability . . . . .	6.1	–	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.0
Vision disability . . . . .	5.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	3.3	0.1	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.0
Mental disability . . . . .	9.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	3.8	0.5	1.3	2.9	4.6	2.7	2.7	3.8
Physical disability . . . . .	16.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	7.4	0.6	5.8	4.3	8.7	5.2	6.5	3.9
Self-care disability . . . . .	4.6	0.1	–	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	0.7
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	8.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.3	0.4	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	1.2
Disability not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>58.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	58.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	5.5	26.2	7.6	3.2	58.5	20.5	29.0	19.4	6.7
House .....	31.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	3.4	13.1	3.9	1.7	31.0	10.0	14.9	9.0	5.3
Apartment .....	22.3	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.8	11.2	3.4	1.5	22.3	7.7	12.4	8.3	0.5
Manufactured/mobile home .....	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.2	–	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.9
Other .....	1.7	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.9	–	–	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	–
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	0.1	0.9	0.2	–	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	55.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	5.2	24.5	7.5	3.2	55.2	19.1	27.4	17.9	6.7
Owner occupied .....	13.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.9	1.4	0.9	13.6	3.4	5.4	4.5	2.5
Renter occupied .....	41.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.9	20.6	6.0	2.3	41.6	15.7	22.0	13.4	4.2
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	55.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	5.2	24.5	7.5	3.2	55.2	19.1	27.4	17.9	6.7
1 person .....	7.6	–	–	0.6	0.6	3.8	0.2	1.0	7.6	2.5	5.2	1.9	0.4
2 persons .....	15.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.4	6.4	1.8	1.6	15.3	4.3	8.1	5.5	1.1
3 persons .....	12.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	5.8	1.4	0.3	12.3	5.1	5.7	3.9	1.4
4 persons .....	9.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.8	–	9.4	2.8	4.4	3.2	1.7
5 persons .....	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.1	–	4.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4
6 persons .....	2.7	–	–	–	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.1	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4
7 persons or more .....	2.6	0.2	0.3	–	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.2
Not reported .....	0.7	–	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	55.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	5.2	24.5	7.5	3.2	55.2	19.1	27.4	17.9	6.7
Owned or rented by a mover .....	39.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	3.7	18.6	5.2	2.7	39.4	13.0	20.5	13.2	3.9
Owned or rented by other .....	14.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	5.4	2.1	0.5	14.4	5.8	6.2	4.4	2.5
By a relative .....	7.1	0.4	–	–	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.3	7.1	2.9	3.1	2.4	0.8
By a nonrelative .....	7.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.0	0.5	0.1	7.3	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.7
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.2	–	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	55.2	1.7	1.3	2.1	5.2	24.5	7.5	3.2	55.2	19.1	27.4	17.9	6.7
Increased with move .....	26.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.1	12.2	2.6	1.0	26.2	9.0	13.2	8.6	3.3
Decreased .....	15.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	5.8	2.4	1.1	15.5	5.4	7.0	5.3	2.3
Stayed about the same .....	11.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	5.5	2.1	1.1	11.6	3.7	6.3	3.6	0.9
Don't know .....	1.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	0.4	–	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
Not reported .....	0.3	–	–	–	0.1	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	1.3	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	–	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	–
Owner to move into unit	0.4	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.4	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–
Closed for repairs	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	–	–
Other	0.6	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	0.2	–	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	0.8	–	–	–	0.2	0.6	–	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	0.4	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	–
Other	0.4	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	2.8	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
New job or job transfer	8.6	0.4	0.1	–	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2	8.6	1.4	4.2	2.8	1.1
To be closer to work/school/other	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.3	5.9	2.7	4.3	0.8	0.4
Other, financial/employment related	3.6	0.1	–	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.2
To establish own household	7.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	4.1	0.5	0.3	7.5	2.5	4.8	1.8	0.5
Needed larger house or apartment	5.8	–	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.1	0.4	5.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.9
Married	0.8	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1.8	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.5	0.4	–	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.8
Other, family/person related	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	5.5	1.7	2.5	2.2	0.4
Wanted better home	6.1	0.3	–	–	1.0	3.2	0.8	0.2	6.1	2.1	3.8	2.0	0.4
Change from owner to renter	0.7	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.1	3.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.2
Other housing related reasons	3.5	–	–	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.4	3.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	–
Evicted from residence	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	–	0.5
Other	4.0	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.4	4.0	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.4
Hurricane Katrina	5.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.6	0.5	0.6	5.4	3.1	3.1	1.6	0.2
Not reported	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.8	0.5	0.4	6.0	3.7	3.4	1.9	0.2
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	4.5	0.1	–	0.2	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.3	4.5	1.6	3.1	1.4	–
Private displacement	0.2	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	–
Government displacement	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	–	0.2	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
New job or job transfer	6.9	0.4	0.1	–	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.2	6.9	1.0	3.2	2.4	1.1
To be closer to work/school/other	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	4.1	1.9	2.8	0.7	0.4
Other, financial/employment related	2.2	0.1	–	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.2
To establish own household	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.7	0.2	–	4.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.5
Needed larger house or apartment	5.1	–	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	0.3	5.1	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.9
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	3.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	3.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.0
Other, family/personal related	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	4.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.4
Wanted better home	4.8	0.2	–	–	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	4.8	1.7	2.8	1.6	0.4
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.2
Other housing related reasons	2.2	–	–	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	–
Evicted from residence	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.5	–	–	0.5
Other	3.7	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	3.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.4
Hurricane Katrina	4.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.4	4.5	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.2
Not reported	2.8	–	–	–	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	2.8	1.7	1.9	0.8	–
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	14.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	4.6	2.4	0.3	14.7	3.3	6.7	5.1	1.9
Convenient to friends or relatives	17.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.4	8.0	2.3	1.0	16.7	5.9	8.8	5.7	1.9
Convenient to leisure activities	4.5	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	4.5	0.6	3.3	1.0	0.2
Convenient to public transportation	3.4	0.1	–	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	3.4	1.4	2.7	0.6	–
Good schools	6.2	0.3	–	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.1	6.2	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.1
Other public services	3.6	–	–	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	3.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	9.1	0.7	–	0.3	0.3	3.6	0.6	0.5	9.1	2.2	4.2	3.5	1.4
House was most important consideration	7.1	0.5	–	0.5	0.8	3.6	0.6	0.7	6.9	2.1	4.7	2.2	–
Other	14.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.0	6.2	2.2	1.0	14.5	6.2	6.8	5.7	1.4
Not reported	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	8.0	0.2	–	0.2	0.6	2.8	1.4	0.3	–8.0	2.2	5.3	2.2	0.4
Convenient to job . . . . .	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.5	1.8	0.3	9.6	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	11.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	6.0	1.3	0.6	10.8	4.4	5.3	3.8	1.4
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	0.3	0.5	–	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.3	–	0.2
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.1	–	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	–
Good schools . . . . .	2.6	0.2	–	–	0.2	1.0	0.6	–	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6
Other public services . . . . .	1.8	–	–	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	5.1	0.5	–	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.5	5.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.0
House was most important consideration . . . . .	3.7	0.3	–	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	3.5	1.3	2.5	1.0	–
Other . . . . .	13.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.8	5.6	2.1	0.9	13.0	5.8	6.1	5.0	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	30.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	3.2	12.5	5.2	2.3	29.4	12.3	15.8	8.5	3.5
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	27.6	1.0	0.2	1.0	2.3	12.9	3.0	0.7	27.4	7.8	12.8	10.5	3.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	–	0.1	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	20.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.6	9.0	3.1	0.9	20.1	6.7	11.5	6.0	2.1
Room layout/design . . . . .	13.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	5.3	2.1	0.5	13.4	3.1	6.1	5.5	1.5
Kitchen . . . . .	2.2	–	–	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	–	2.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	–
Size . . . . .	10.2	0.1	–	0.9	0.7	4.6	1.4	0.5	10.1	3.1	4.5	4.4	0.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	5.9	0.4	–	0.2	0.5	3.1	0.5	0.4	5.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	0.1
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	2.7	0.3	–	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.2
Quality of construction . . . . .	5.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.7	2.5	0.2	0.2	5.1	1.7	3.6	1.1	0.4
Only one available . . . . .	5.4	–	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.7	0.4	5.2	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.2
Other . . . . .	13.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	4.3	2.0	0.8	12.5	5.2	6.8	3.7	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.2	0.2	–	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	8.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.3	7.8	2.1	4.4	3.0	0.6
Financial reasons . . . . .	15.8	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	7.5	2.6	0.9	15.7	5.4	8.6	4.8	1.7
Room layout/design . . . . .	7.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.8	1.5	0.3	7.0	2.0	2.7	3.4	0.8
Kitchen . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	–	–
Size . . . . .	5.1	–	–	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.2	5.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.4	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	1.6	–	0.2	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	1.1	0.2	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
Quality of construction . . . . .	2.5	0.3	–	0.1	0.2	1.3	–	0.2	2.5	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.4
Only one available . . . . .	4.3	–	0.4	–	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.3	4.1	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.0
Other . . . . .	11.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	10.9	4.6	5.7	3.2	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.2	0.2	–	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	23.5	0.7	(X)	0.8	1.5	10.1	2.9	1.3	23.0	8.6	12.3	6.6	3.7
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	13.8	0.4	(X)	0.5	0.9	5.9	1.6	0.8	13.3	5.3	7.2	3.7	2.1
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	8.0	0.3	(X)	0.3	0.6	3.5	0.9	0.3	8.0	3.0	4.8	1.8	1.4
Search not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	–	–	1.3	0.8	–	0.2	1.0
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	1.1	0.2	1.1	–	0.2	–	–	–	1.1	0.7	–	0.2	0.8
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	0.2	–	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	–	0.2
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	34.6	0.8	(X)	1.3	3.9	16.2	5.2	1.9	34.3	11.5	17.0	13.0	2.0
Did not look at houses . . . . .	22.3	0.4	(X)	0.8	2.8	9.9	3.8	1.6	22.1	7.4	10.9	8.5	1.2
Looked at houses too . . . . .	10.8	0.4	(X)	0.4	0.8	5.3	1.4	0.2	10.6	3.3	5.2	4.0	0.8
Search not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	(X)	0.1	0.3	0.9	–	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	27.9	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.2	12.8	3.4	1.8	27.4	9.1	14.3	9.5	2.9
Worse home . . . . .	11.7	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.0	1.7	0.6	11.6	4.7	6.1	3.7	1.7
About the same . . . . .	18.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.8	8.5	3.1	0.8	18.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	2.2
Not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	0.2	1.0	–	–	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	21.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	8.5	2.7	1.3	21.4	6.9	10.7	7.5	2.6
Worse neighborhood .....	9.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	3.8	1.3	0.2	9.3	3.5	5.2	2.6	1.4
About the same .....	24.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	2.2	12.1	3.1	1.5	23.4	8.0	11.4	8.0	2.6
Same neighborhood .....	2.9	–	–	–	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.2
Not reported .....	1.5	–	–	–	0.3	1.0	0.1	–	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	23.5	0.1	0.6	1.0	3.0	12.2	1.8	3.4	8.9	23.5	10.7	9.9	1.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	8.4	0.4	2.9	6.3	12.6	6.3	4.5	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	6.3	1.6	3.3	4.5	8.0	4.2	5.2	2.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	11.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	6.2	1.1	1.5	3.9	3.5	5.6	2.7	2.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9.3	0.2	–	0.4	0.4	5.1	0.9	1.2	4.2	1.0	4.6	3.8	0.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	11.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	4.2	2.0	1.2	4.1	0.5	3.9	4.3	1.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	7.6	0.1	–	0.3	0.4	3.3	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.3	2.8	3.1	0.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	9.5	–	0.4	–	0.4	3.9	0.9	0.6	4.5	0.2	3.5	4.7	1.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	15.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	5.3	2.2	0.7	6.7	–	5.8	6.0	1.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	9.2	–	–	0.3	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.4	2.9	–	3.3	3.9	1.5
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	11.7	0.6	0.2	–	0.9	3.1	1.9	0.6	5.4	–	4.0	5.7	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	4.5	–	–	–	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.6	–	1.5	1.9	0.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	3.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	–	1.4	–	1.5	1.3	0.4
\$120,000 or more .....	3.6	0.1	–	–	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	2.1	–	1.5	1.6	0.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25,354</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13,000</b>	<b>22,200</b>	<b>15,700</b>	<b>19,000</b>	<b>30,012</b>	<b>13,500</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	28.7	0.1	0.6	1.2	3.2	15.8	2.2	3.5	11.6	28.7	13.2	11.6	2.2
50 to 99 percent .....	21.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	2.6	12.3	2.2	3.3	9.1	21.0	8.9	7.7	3.2
100 to 149 percent .....	16.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	8.5	1.7	3.6	5.7	(X)	6.4	5.4	3.0
150 to 199 percent .....	16.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.7	7.5	1.3	2.6	6.6	(X)	6.2	6.2	2.6
200 percent or more .....	63.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	3.4	19.4	8.6	3.4	26.0	(X)	24.4	27.6	6.3
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	27.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	3.3	13.7	2.6	3.4	11.1	24.6	12.3	11.1	2.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	9.2	0.8	2.9	7.4	12.8	7.1	5.8	1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.5	1.7	3.4	5.3	7.7	4.6	5.5	2.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	11.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	6.0	1.6	1.6	4.3	3.2	5.6	3.0	2.7
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10.9	0.3	–	0.5	0.2	5.1	1.5	1.2	5.1	0.5	4.3	4.9	1.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	12.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.8	1.9	1.2	4.7	0.5	4.5	4.8	1.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	7.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.1	2.6	0.2	3.0	2.5	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	8.9	0.1	0.2	–	0.7	3.5	0.6	0.6	3.7	0.2	3.6	4.2	0.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	12.7	0.1	–	0.4	0.6	4.7	1.7	0.7	4.9	–	5.1	5.4	1.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	7.5	0.1	–	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.4	2.8	–	2.8	3.1	0.8
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	9.8	0.3	0.2	–	0.6	2.8	1.3	0.5	4.0	–	3.2	4.8	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.3	–	1.1	1.5	0.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	2.3	0.1	–	–	–	0.8	0.1	–	0.8	–	1.0	0.9	0.4
\$120,000 or more .....	2.3	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	–	0.8	1.1	0.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>20,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>12,000</b>	<b>16,800</b>	<b>14,000</b>	<b>16,800</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>13,500</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>19,820</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>18,800</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	102.7	1.7	2.3	4.3	7.3	42.8	13.9	3.5	44.5	22.4	40.1	43.7	11.3
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	96.2	1.7	2.1	3.9	6.9	40.2	13.3	2.2	42.4	20.0	38.0	40.6	10.0
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries ..	17.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	7.5	2.8	0.2	6.6	2.1	4.8	8.8	2.7
Self-employment .....	11.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.4	3.8	2.4	4.3	4.3	1.9
Interest .....	9.7	0.5	–	–	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.2	2.7	0.6	4.1	3.7	1.4
Dividends .....	3.0	0.2	–	–	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.0
Rental income .....	1.9	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1
Social Security or Railroad Retirement ..	20.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	9.2	0.7	12.0	5.8	9.6	8.7	7.7	3.6
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	5.0	0.2	–	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	1.8	2.1	0.4
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) ..	12.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	8.5	0.8	4.2	3.4	8.8	5.5	5.6	1.4
Child support or alimony .....	6.8	0.2	0.4	–	0.2	3.9	0.8	–	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.5
Public assistance or public welfare .....	4.8	–	0.3	0.4	1.0	3.5	0.4	0.4	2.0	3.2	3.0	0.9	0.3
Food stamp benefits .....	23.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	17.2	1.3	2.7	9.8	17.9	12.5	6.4	2.9
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability ..	7.3	–	–	0.3	0.3	3.6	0.2	1.0	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.1
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	5.9	–	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.2	0.5	0.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	0.6
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	82.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	8.7	41.4	8.6	12.9	34.4	48.8	35.2	31.2	10.3
Family members received food stamps ..	23.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	17.2	1.3	2.7	9.8	17.9	12.5	6.4	2.9
Did not receive food stamps .....	55.3	1.2	1.6	2.7	5.2	22.5	7.2	9.7	22.8	28.4	21.5	22.9	7.0
Not reported .....	3.9	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.7	–	0.5	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.8	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	119.5	2.0	3.8	4.1	9.7	44.2	14.7	11.5	48.8	33.1	44.9	49.9	15.9
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	119.4	2.0	3.8	4.1	9.7	44.2	14.7	11.5	48.8	33.1	44.9	49.7	15.9
Reduced by owner . . . . .	10.5	–	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.4	0.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.6
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	108.9	2.0	2.7	3.8	8.7	40.9	14.2	9.4	46.2	30.1	40.6	46.7	13.3
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	3.9	–	–	0.2	0.8	3.0	–	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	0.2
Government subsidy . . . . .	18.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.5	14.5	0.7	3.1	7.3	12.3	10.4	5.5	1.2
Other income verification . . . . .	2.1	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	–
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>145.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1.0	–	–	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	2.4	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.9	–	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.1	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	2.4	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.3
\$250 to \$299 .....	3.1	–	–	0.1	0.3	2.1	–	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.4
\$300 to \$349 .....	1.4	–	–	0.1	0.3	1.1	–	–	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	–
\$350 to \$399 .....	2.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.8
\$400 to \$449 .....	2.6	–	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	0.6	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	3.3	–	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.4
\$500 to \$599 .....	9.3	0.1	–	–	1.6	4.8	0.8	1.5	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	0.4
\$600 to \$699 .....	13.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	6.0	1.3	1.4	6.5	4.8	5.2	5.2	1.3
\$700 to \$799 .....	14.6	–	0.5	0.5	0.9	6.2	2.2	1.8	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.6	1.5
\$800 to \$999 .....	32.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.3	12.9	5.4	2.0	14.6	8.8	11.1	14.9	3.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	25.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	9.9	3.0	1.6	9.8	5.6	10.3	10.7	2.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	9.4	0.3	–	0.4	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.2	5.1	1.4	4.4	3.4	1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	8.4	0.1	–	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.6	3.9	1.9	3.8	2.8	1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	1.7	0.3	–	–	0.3	0.4	–	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7
\$2,500 or more .....	1.4	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
No cash rent .....	11.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>870</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>910</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	–	0.5	0.3	–
5 to 9 percent .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	–	0.5	0.6	–
10 to 14 percent .....	6.9	–	–	–	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.3	2.2	0.2	2.0	3.4	0.6
15 to 19 percent .....	8.6	0.2	–	–	0.4	3.6	1.2	0.9	3.2	0.2	3.0	4.4	0.8
20 to 24 percent .....	12.6	0.1	–	0.2	1.4	4.0	1.4	0.5	5.1	0.6	5.2	4.8	1.2
25 to 29 percent .....	10.1	–	–	0.6	0.5	4.7	0.5	1.8	3.6	1.1	3.0	5.4	0.6
30 to 34 percent .....	10.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.1	1.2	1.0	4.5	0.9	5.4	3.4	0.9
35 to 39 percent .....	9.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	4.8	0.7	0.8	3.8	1.0	4.1	4.2	0.8
40 to 49 percent .....	13.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.4	5.9	1.8	1.3	5.4	2.5	5.6	5.0	2.5
50 to 59 percent .....	7.9	–	0.3	0.3	0.6	4.4	1.2	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	1.0
60 to 69 percent .....	6.1	–	–	0.3	0.7	2.6	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.3
70 to 99 percent .....	12.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	6.6	1.2	1.9	6.0	6.5	5.8	4.5	1.5
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	25.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	2.9	12.3	3.2	3.6	11.2	21.0	10.8	10.3	2.3
Zero or negative income .....	8.7	–	–	–	1.0	3.6	0.6	0.3	4.1	7.0	4.3	3.0	0.7
No cash rent .....	11.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	4.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	–	2.3	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.4
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.3	–	0.2	–	0.4	0.2	0.7	–	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.3	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.3	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	0.5	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	–	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	1.0	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	–	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	0.7	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	–	0.3	0.3	–
\$800 or more per month .....	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.1	–	–
Not reported .....	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	145.6	2.8	3.9	4.8	12.2	63.4	16.0	16.3	58.9	49.6	59.0	58.5	17.3
Less than \$25 .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	7.4	–	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.9	0.7	0.9	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.9	0.1
\$50 to \$74 .....	20.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.5	6.3	2.3	4.1	8.6	6.5	7.6	9.4	2.3
\$75 to \$99 .....	27.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.8	10.1	2.3	3.0	10.8	7.6	10.8	12.8	2.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	42.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.4	18.5	6.5	3.2	19.2	13.5	14.8	19.1	5.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	20.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.8	10.9	2.0	1.3	8.0	7.3	8.1	6.8	3.5
\$200 or more .....	16.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.0	10.2	1.4	0.7	6.1	6.0	8.8	4.0	2.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>132</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	10.2	–	0.3	0.2	0.9	4.3	0.6	2.9	3.3	4.9	4.9	3.2	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Orleans Parish	Jefferson Parish	St. Tammany Parish
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used .....	67.5	0.9	0.2	2.9	7.3	28.2	5.6	8.0	26.5	22.5	38.5	19.0	5.9
Less than \$25 .....	9.8	0.1	–	0.5	0.7	4.0	1.4	0.7	4.5	4.2	6.6	2.2	0.2
\$25 to \$49 .....	23.2	0.5	–	1.0	3.0	9.8	1.5	2.8	10.2	7.6	13.4	5.8	3.0
\$50 to \$74 .....	10.7	0.3	–	0.5	0.9	3.2	0.8	1.1	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.5	1.9
\$75 to \$99 .....	5.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	0.3
\$100 to \$149 .....	3.4	–	–	–	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	–
\$150 to \$199 .....	1.9	–	–	–	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	–	–
\$200 or more .....	3.6	–	–	0.2	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.3	0.3	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	9.6	–	–	0.5	1.1	4.9	0.6	1.4	3.2	3.8	5.1	3.1	0.5
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Less than \$25 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$149 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150 to \$199 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid .....	25.0	0.6	–	0.7	2.0	9.0	2.2	3.2	7.8	6.4	10.5	10.6	3.0
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	41.9	0.9	0.4	1.3	3.0	18.9	3.5	4.0	16.5	12.7	15.3	16.2	5.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>
Trash paid separately .....	63.5	1.1	1.8	2.7	5.5	28.8	6.0	6.4	24.2	20.4	26.4	24.0	8.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	1.1	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.5	–	–	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	1.2	–	–	–	0.4	0.4	–	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached .....	1,480.4	29.3	1,451.1	1,336.9	1,202.2	134.7	114.2	16.8	11.1	13.0	4.3	55.2	24.9	20.4	(X)	
1, attached .....	409.0	2.0	407.0	380.2	286.0	94.3	26.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	–	10.1	8.2	11.9	(X)	
2 to 4 .....	736.5	2.1	734.4	655.1	189.8	465.3	79.3	40.5	8.0	6.1	1.0	13.6	18.1	9.0	(X)	
5 to 9 .....	251.8	4.5	247.3	223.7	34.0	189.6	23.7	8.7	4.3	1.7	2.5	8.6	2.1	8.9	(X)	
10 to 19 .....	214.8	–	214.8	191.0	30.5	160.4	23.8	16.7	9.4	2.2	–	2.5	2.5	2.3	(X)	
20 to 49 .....	684.5	4.6	679.9	616.3	93.7	522.5	63.7	38.3	6.8	4.3	4.6	12.7	3.7	2.6	(X)	
50 or more .....	1,239.2	7.0	1,232.1	1,088.2	234.5	853.6	143.9	56.6	6.2	12.1	7.3	56.7	11.3	25.3	(X)	
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>																
Cooperatives .....	474.9	4.9	469.9	419.6	296.0	123.6	50.3	4.5	3.5	11.3	2.5	27.1	4.9	–	–	
Condominiums .....	385.1	2.1	383.0	350.3	170.8	179.5	32.7	4.1	2.2	8.6	–	11.4	8.5	21.1	–	
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>																
2005 to 2009 .....	104.9	2.3	102.6	80.5	33.1	47.4	22.1	6.1	11.4	7.2	–	4.5	4.3	82.8	2.3	
2000 to 2004 .....	117.1	2.1	115.0	99.8	39.1	60.7	15.2	2.0	3.2	2.3	–	8.8	2.0	(X)	–	
1995 to 1999 .....	94.9	–	94.9	88.6	59.9	28.7	6.3	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	(X)	–	
1990 to 1994 .....	58.3	–	58.3	51.4	33.0	18.3	7.0	2.0	10.0	–	–	4.9	–	(X)	–	
1985 to 1989 .....	146.4	2.3	144.1	129.9	83.5	46.4	14.1	2.3	4.7	–	–	9.5	2.3	(X)	4.4	
1980 to 1984 .....	114.7	–	114.7	95.2	35.5	59.7	19.6	4.4	6.8	–	1.0	11.7	2.5	(X)	–	
1975 to 1979 .....	316.3	2.0	314.3	290.8	119.4	171.4	23.5	13.0	7.0	–	–	6.5	4.0	(X)	–	
1970 to 1974 .....	249.2	4.6	244.6	213.9	97.3	116.6	30.7	13.3	10.0	4.7	2.3	4.9	5.5	(X)	–	
1960 to 1969 .....	640.4	9.3	631.1	577.5	314.7	262.8	53.7	12.9	4.7	8.5	4.6	16.4	11.2	(X)	–	
1950 to 1959 .....	760.2	2.3	757.9	700.6	425.3	275.3	57.3	18.2	6.1	6.8	4.8	16.3	11.3	(X)	–	
1940 to 1949 .....	531.5	9.2	522.3	489.5	230.6	258.9	32.8	13.2	4.8	–	2.5	11.0	6.1	(X)	–	
1930 to 1939 .....	508.4	–	508.4	463.7	181.7	282.1	44.6	23.3	7.6	6.2	–	14.1	1.1	(X)	–	
1920 to 1929 .....	587.6	7.1	580.5	523.6	201.8	321.8	57.0	27.1	7.7	4.0	4.4	10.3	11.2	(X)	(X)	
1919 or earlier .....	792.8	10.6	782.3	688.4	218.1	470.3	93.9	43.9	8.5	4.2	–	36.4	9.4	(X)	(X)	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1951</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1939</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>																
Built and heated for year-round use .....	5,009.3	38.3	4,971.0	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	477.7	181.7	6.9	43.8	19.6	161.8	70.9	82.8	6.7	
Not suitable .....	11.4	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Time Sharing</b>																
Vacant, including URE .....	529.6	51.9	477.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	477.7	181.7	92.2	43.8	19.6	161.8	70.9	20.3	4.6	
Ownership time-shared .....	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not time-shared .....	529.6	51.9	477.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	477.7	181.7	92.2	43.8	19.6	161.8	70.9	20.3	4.6	
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>																
Vacant units .....	430.6	37.0	393.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	393.5	181.7	93.4	43.8	19.6	77.6	70.9	17.8	2.3	
Less than 1 month vacant .....	48.7	2.1	46.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	46.6	35.2	93.4	2.0	2.5	4.7	2.2	–	–	
1 month up to 2 months .....	31.7	4.6	27.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	27.1	20.0	89.6	–	4.8	2.3	–	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months .....	75.5	2.2	73.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	73.3	48.5	90.8	6.5	4.9	9.1	4.3	2.0	–	
6 months up to 1 year .....	89.6	18.9	70.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	70.6	35.8	97.2	13.1	1.0	5.7	15.1	2.3	2.3	
1 year up to 2 years .....	43.2	2.5	40.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.7	15.3	100.0	11.4	–	4.6	9.4	2.5	–	
2 years or more .....	44.9	4.3	40.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.6	10.9	100.0	1.9	1.9	8.9	16.8	–	–	
Never occupied .....	2.1	–	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	
Don't know .....	94.8	2.3	92.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	92.5	16.1	88.3	8.9	4.4	42.2	20.9	8.9	–	
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>																
Vacant seasonal .....	51.9	51.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.3	2.3	
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	4.7	4.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 month up to 2 months .....	2.3	2.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
6 months up to 1 year .....	2.0	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 year up to 2 years .....	2.5	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 years or more .....	16.3	16.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Never occupied as permanent home .....	17.5	17.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.3	2.3	
Don't know .....	6.6	6.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>																
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.6	(X)	201.0	177.2	100.0	–	–	23.8	–	2.0	–	
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.4	(X)	4.5	4.5	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18.2	(X)	48.7	–	(X)	43.8	–	4.9	–	7.2	–	
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,921.8	(X)	223.5	–	(X)	–	19.6	133.0	70.9	39.8	4.4	
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	123.7	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>1</sup></b>																
Extra units . . . . .	209.2	47.5	161.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	161.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	161.8	(X)	4.5	2.3	
Previous usual residence . . . . .	44.9	2.3	42.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	42.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42.5	(X)	–	–	
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	60.8	24.8	35.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	35.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	35.9	(X)	–	2.3	
Investment purposes . . . . .	14.5	4.8	9.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.7	(X)	–	–	
Unable to sell property . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–	
Inherited property . . . . .	10.8	4.3	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.5	(X)	–	–	
Other reasons . . . . .	40.4	11.5	28.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	28.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28.9	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	40.3	2.1	38.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	38.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	38.2	(X)	4.5	–	
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>																
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	68.4	18.2	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.2	(X)	–	–	
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	62.5	22.3	40.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.2	(X)	–	2.3	
Not reported . . . . .	78.3	6.9	71.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	71.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	71.4	(X)	4.5	–	
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	43.9	11.4	32.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	32.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32.5	(X)	–	–	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	4.5	2.0	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.5	(X)	–	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	98.7	29.6	69.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	69.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	69.1	(X)	–	2.3	
Not reported . . . . .	62.1	4.4	57.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	57.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	57.7	(X)	4.5	–	
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	108.9	27.0	81.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	81.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	81.9	(X)	2.5	2.3	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	2.0	2.0	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	42.9	14.0	28.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	28.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28.9	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	55.4	4.4	51.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	51.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	51.0	(X)	2.0	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
Not anchored . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	
Setup in some other way . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Setup not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	150.3	6.6	143.6	116.7	87.0	29.7	26.9	0.8	2.7	1.9	–	15.8	8.4	2.3	(X)	
2 .....	1,210.3	13.7	1,196.7	1,084.2	731.6	352.6	112.4	25.3	6.7	12.6	2.3	46.3	25.9	14.3	(X)	
3 .....	1,358.6	15.2	1,343.4	1,256.6	810.0	446.5	86.8	36.8	7.6	15.2	3.0	18.4	13.5	28.0	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	1,356.7	9.3	1,347.4	1,226.7	247.0	979.7	120.7	70.8	6.7	4.4	7.3	22.3	16.0	12.6	(X)	
7 or more .....	940.3	4.8	935.5	807.0	195.1	611.9	128.5	48.0	7.2	9.7	7.1	56.7	7.1	23.2	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	3,086.6	16.2	3,070.4	2,738.7	569.8	2,168.9	331.7	160.0	6.8	24.5	15.3	94.1	37.7	48.1	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	591.2	7.4	583.8	515.5	138.8	376.7	68.3	23.4	5.8	6.2	4.6	15.1	19.0	9.5	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	535.4	4.3	531.1	471.9	98.5	373.5	59.2	25.4	6.3	8.6	2.5	15.6	7.1	5.6	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	1,960.0	4.6	1,955.4	1,751.3	332.5	1,418.8	204.2	111.2	7.2	9.6	8.3	63.4	11.6	33.0	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	3,086.6	16.2	3,070.4	2,738.7	569.8	2,168.9	331.7	160.0	6.8	24.5	15.3	94.1	37.7	48.1	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	1,434.2	9.2	1,425.1	1,284.1	293.7	990.4	141.0	70.8	6.7	7.3	4.9	46.7	11.3	21.2	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	12.6	–	12.6	12.6	–	12.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	1,639.8	7.1	1,632.7	1,442.0	276.1	1,165.9	190.7	89.2	7.0	17.2	10.4	47.5	26.4	26.9	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	417.1	–	417.1	366.9	28.6	338.3	50.2	23.5	6.4	2.3	2.3	19.7	2.3	9.4	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,889.4	31.3	1,858.1	1,717.1	1,488.1	229.0	141.0	20.9	8.4	17.4	4.3	65.3	33.1	32.3	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	1,306.2	21.0	1,285.2	1,186.5	1,029.7	156.8	98.7	14.2	8.3	8.6	1.9	46.9	27.1	18.0	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	255.6	2.3	253.3	246.6	209.6	37.0	6.6	–	–	4.3	2.3	–	–	5.1	(X)	
With crawl space .....	52.5	2.3	50.2	47.9	45.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	46.0	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	268.6	5.8	262.8	229.5	199.2	30.3	33.3	4.4	12.6	4.5	–	18.4	6.1	9.2	(X)	
Other .....	6.5	–	6.5	6.5	4.4	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	24.9	2.3	22.6	12.3	12.3	–	10.3	2.0	100.0	4.0	–	4.3	–	–	–	
Missing roofing material .....	51.1	2.3	48.8	38.1	28.3	9.7	10.7	–	–	4.0	–	4.6	2.1	–	–	
Hole in roof .....	15.6	2.3	13.3	11.4	6.8	4.6	1.9	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	45.1	2.3	42.8	26.8	17.5	9.4	16.0	4.3	31.7	6.3	–	5.4	–	–	–	
Sloping outside walls .....	21.8	2.3	19.5	9.2	4.6	4.6	10.3	2.0	30.7	4.0	–	4.3	–	–	–	
Boarded up windows .....	16.6	–	16.6	4.6	2.3	2.3	11.9	–	–	6.3	–	5.7	–	–	–	
Broken windows .....	23.5	2.3	21.2	9.8	7.4	2.5	11.4	2.0	45.3	4.0	–	5.4	–	–	–	
Bars on windows .....	159.5	2.0	157.5	149.0	113.7	35.3	8.4	2.0	5.4	–	–	2.1	4.3	2.1	–	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	31.0	2.3	28.7	24.5	19.9	4.5	4.2	–	–	1.9	–	2.3	–	–	–	
None of the above .....	1,525.0	27.0	1,498.0	1,408.3	1,237.4	170.9	89.6	12.5	6.8	9.0	4.3	44.2	19.7	28.2	6.7	
Not reported .....	86.5	–	86.5	75.5	69.9	5.6	11.0	–	–	2.1	–	2.0	6.9	4.3	–	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
First site .....	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied					Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	59.1	–	59.1	39.1	5.4	33.7	20.0	4.9	12.0	–	2.5	5.3	7.2	–	–	
2 rooms .....	186.0	2.5	183.5	128.7	17.6	111.1	54.8	22.2	16.4	2.5	–	26.9	3.2	3.0	–	
3 rooms .....	1,118.5	15.9	1,102.6	989.2	151.9	837.3	113.4	62.1	6.9	4.5	4.8	25.5	16.5	10.4	–	
4 rooms .....	1,185.6	6.7	1,178.9	1,064.4	293.0	771.4	114.5	53.7	6.5	7.0	2.5	38.3	13.0	26.6	2.3	
5 rooms .....	836.6	9.3	827.3	750.2	353.5	396.8	77.1	21.7	5.2	10.7	3.1	27.3	14.3	14.8	4.4	
6 rooms .....	855.7	9.5	846.2	771.4	579.2	192.2	74.9	12.5	6.1	14.7	6.7	27.3	13.7	11.4	–	
7 rooms .....	379.0	2.3	376.7	367.0	319.6	47.5	9.6	2.5	4.9	2.1	–	2.0	3.0	4.6	–	
8 rooms .....	228.5	2.3	226.2	222.8	202.9	19.8	3.4	–	–	2.3	–	1.1	–	4.7	–	
9 rooms .....	75.1	2.3	72.8	66.8	62.2	4.7	6.0	–	–	–	–	6.0	–	2.5	–	
10 rooms or more .....	98.9	1.2	97.8	93.7	87.6	6.1	4.1	2.0	24.9	–	–	2.0	–	4.7	–	
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	164.0	2.5	161.5	106.3	16.2	90.1	55.2	18.0	16.3	4.9	2.5	22.6	7.2	5.4	–	
1 .....	1,452.1	15.9	1,436.3	1,274.7	255.6	1,019.1	161.6	80.3	7.3	6.2	4.8	49.3	20.9	15.1	2.1	
2 .....	1,435.7	8.9	1,426.9	1,295.3	447.4	847.9	131.6	55.5	6.1	6.8	2.5	46.7	20.1	25.3	4.6	
3 .....	1,346.9	14.3	1,332.5	1,228.9	848.8	380.1	103.6	23.3	5.7	21.4	9.9	29.4	19.6	20.4	–	
4 or more .....	624.2	10.4	613.9	588.1	504.8	83.3	25.7	4.5	5.1	4.4	–	13.7	3.1	16.5	–	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	55.7	2.5	53.2	22.5	5.3	17.2	30.8	7.0	28.9	2.1	–	12.4	9.3	–	–	
1 .....	3,044.3	29.8	3,014.6	2,712.9	639.4	2,073.5	301.7	148.3	6.6	19.9	13.8	75.8	43.9	44.8	4.4	
1 1/2 .....	781.7	4.9	776.8	723.1	552.6	170.5	53.7	22.4	11.6	10.4	1.0	16.1	3.8	4.2	2.3	
2 or more .....	1,141.2	14.8	1,126.4	1,034.8	875.5	159.3	91.6	4.1	2.5	11.4	4.8	57.4	14.0	33.7	–	
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,487.1	31.6	1,455.5	1,339.0	1,204.3	134.7	116.5	16.8	11.1	13.0	4.3	57.5	24.9	22.7	6.7	
Less than 500 .....	28.9	2.3	26.6	24.3	19.2	5.2	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	
500 to 749 .....	29.9	–	29.9	23.7	17.9	5.8	6.2	2.3	28.5	–	–	1.9	1.9	2.4	–	
750 to 999 .....	72.8	2.3	70.5	66.2	59.8	6.4	4.3	2.0	24.0	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.1	
1,000 to 1,499 .....	168.1	4.6	163.5	144.2	126.5	17.7	19.3	2.0	10.3	4.1	4.3	6.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	
1,500 to 1,999 .....	256.7	4.9	251.8	233.5	209.5	24.0	18.3	2.0	7.8	6.6	–	8.9	0.8	–	–	
2,000 to 2,499 .....	265.2	4.6	260.7	235.6	231.2	4.4	25.1	2.0	31.8	–	–	9.2	13.8	–	–	
2,500 to 2,999 .....	146.1	3.5	142.6	136.0	126.2	9.7	6.6	–	–	–	–	6.6	–	–	–	
3,000 to 3,999 .....	121.0	4.9	116.2	107.5	104.9	2.6	8.7	–	–	–	–	6.9	1.7	2.3	–	
4,000 or more .....	115.8	–	115.8	105.7	92.9	12.7	10.1	2.0	13.7	–	–	8.1	–	2.5	–	
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	282.5	4.6	277.9	262.4	216.3	46.1	15.6	4.4	8.6	2.3	–	6.6	2.3	11.1	2.3	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Lot Size</b>																
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	1,841.8	33.6	1,808.2	1,667.2	1,448.9	218.4	141.0	20.9	8.7	17.4	4.3	65.3	33.1	32.3	6.7	
Less than 1/8 acre .....	525.3	11.5	513.9	475.7	407.2	68.5	38.2	10.1	12.9	–	–	13.1	14.9	9.3	4.4	
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	468.4	–	468.4	438.9	388.9	49.9	29.5	6.1	10.9	8.3	4.3	10.8	–	6.9	–	
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	369.2	4.9	364.3	338.9	295.1	43.8	25.4	2.3	5.0	6.7	–	9.2	7.1	7.1	2.3	
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	199.6	13.8	185.8	160.5	146.0	14.6	25.3	–	–	2.3	–	18.4	4.6	2.3	–	
1 up to 5 acres .....	249.4	2.3	247.1	226.7	196.8	29.9	20.4	2.3	7.2	–	–	13.8	4.3	4.4	–	
5 up to 10 acres .....	10.8	1.2	9.7	7.4	2.3	5.1	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	
10 acres or more .....	19.1	–	19.1	19.1	12.5	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied				Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant		
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	187.8	4.4	183.4	127.8	36.1	91.7	55.6	16.1	14.9	4.2	–	21.1	14.2	–	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	4,835.1	47.5	4,787.7	4,365.5	2,036.7	2,328.8	422.1	165.6	6.6	39.7	19.6	140.6	56.7	82.8	6.7
Kitchen sink	4,956.7	47.5	4,909.3	4,461.9	2,057.4	2,404.5	447.3	179.2	6.9	41.8	19.6	145.0	61.7	82.8	6.7
Refrigerator	4,971.9	51.9	4,920.0	4,477.5	2,064.4	2,413.2	442.4	176.9	6.8	39.7	19.6	149.6	56.7	82.8	6.7
Cooking stove or range	4,960.3	51.9	4,908.4	4,467.3	2,066.8	2,400.5	441.1	179.2	6.9	39.7	19.6	143.0	59.7	82.8	6.7
Burners, no stove or range	12.4	–	12.4	8.9	2.2	6.6	3.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.3	–	–
Microwave oven only	11.1	–	11.1	11.1	1.1	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dishwasher	2,186.2	27.0	2,159.2	2,000.6	1,483.7	516.9	158.6	38.5	6.9	24.5	4.8	64.7	26.1	51.4	2.1
Washing machine	2,371.4	26.8	2,344.6	2,234.2	1,642.8	591.4	110.4	10.3	1.7	15.9	2.3	65.3	16.6	51.3	4.4
Clothes dryer	1,967.1	26.8	1,940.3	1,832.2	1,524.3	307.9	108.1	10.3	3.3	13.7	2.3	62.8	18.9	48.9	4.4
Disposal in kitchen sink	363.5	3.5	360.0	334.5	192.5	142.0	25.5	8.1	5.4	2.5	–	13.0	1.9	17.9	–
Trash compactor	162.3	3.5	158.8	138.7	70.5	68.2	20.1	11.1	14.0	2.5	2.5	4.0	–	7.8	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central	968.4	12.5	955.8	872.4	645.5	226.9	83.4	4.9	2.1	12.0	2.5	54.3	9.8	32.6	2.1
Additional central	38.2	–	38.2	38.2	33.1	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–
1 room unit	1,094.1	8.8	1,085.3	1,036.9	236.9	800.0	48.4	23.2	2.8	–	–	16.2	9.0	5.8	2.3
2 room units	1,220.6	–	1,220.6	1,184.1	476.8	707.2	36.5	16.4	2.3	1.7	–	14.1	4.3	2.1	–
3 room units or more	839.2	2.5	836.8	812.6	554.3	258.3	24.2	4.5	1.7	4.6	–	11.9	3.2	16.2	–
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes	4,590.8	42.5	4,548.2	4,233.6	1,956.4	2,277.3	314.6	136.3	5.6	28.8	12.9	105.9	30.7	74.2	6.7
Powered by:															
Electricity	357.2	4.6	352.6	317.1	189.8	127.3	35.5	11.4	8.2	4.1	–	17.7	2.3	13.7	2.1
Batteries	3,582.6	21.7	3,560.9	3,345.6	1,426.6	1,919.0	215.3	105.6	5.2	12.9	7.1	67.2	22.4	36.7	–
Both	584.5	11.8	572.7	520.8	316.7	204.1	51.9	14.4	6.5	11.8	5.8	16.4	3.5	23.7	4.6
Not reported	66.5	4.4	62.1	50.1	23.2	26.9	12.0	4.9	15.5	–	–	4.6	2.5	–	–
No	243.6	7.1	236.5	183.2	63.3	119.9	53.3	31.3	20.7	4.1	–	9.3	8.8	–	–
Not reported	188.5	2.3	186.2	76.5	53.1	23.3	109.7	14.1	35.4	10.9	6.7	46.6	31.4	8.6	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes	3,161.8	26.2	3,135.6	2,987.7	1,426.7	1,561.0	147.9	78.8	4.8	12.0	10.7	29.9	16.5	46.8	4.6
No	859.9	7.3	852.6	780.9	280.6	500.3	71.7	22.9	4.3	4.2	–	39.2	5.6	9.3	–
Not reported	145.3	–	145.3	97.8	36.1	61.7	47.5	18.3	22.3	8.6	2.1	14.6	3.9	4.3	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>	1,493.7	(X)	1,493.7	1,493.7	1,009.5	484.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	35.0	–
Sprinkler system inside home	286.5	1.2	285.4	236.4	63.0	173.4	49.0	17.0	8.9	4.9	–	21.0	6.0	36.8	–
Working carbon monoxide detector	3,488.8	25.7	3,463.1	3,191.9	1,531.5	1,660.4	271.2	120.2	6.7	22.5	12.9	97.2	18.4	61.3	4.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace	1,216.2	14.4	1,201.8	1,066.5	593.8	472.7	135.3	35.2	6.9	19.6	6.9	38.3	35.3	55.6	6.7
Steam or hot water system	3,543.3	28.1	3,515.2	3,200.7	1,394.2	1,806.5	314.5	139.7	7.1	24.2	12.7	109.5	28.4	22.1	–
Electric heat pump	21.4	–	21.4	21.4	11.9	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units	102.5	2.3	100.2	91.1	27.5	63.6	9.1	2.3	3.5	–	–	4.6	2.2	–	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	97.7	2.5	95.2	85.9	28.0	57.9	9.3	2.0	3.4	–	–	4.8	2.5	–	–
Room heaters with flue	12.1	–	12.1	9.8	4.5	5.3	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.4	–
Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters	9.3	2.3	7.0	2.0	2.0	–	4.9	2.5	100.0	–	–	–	2.5	–	–
Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	18.2	2.3	15.9	15.9	10.9	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–
Cooking stove	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	5.3	–	5.3	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	22.7	–	22.7	22.3	19.7	2.6	0.4	0.4	13.6	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	7.8	–	7.8	7.8	2.6	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	10.4	–	10.4	10.4	5.4	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	216.5	2.5	214.0	205.8	80.3	125.5	8.3	2.5	1.9	–	5.8	–	–	–	2.2	–
Stoves . . . . .	79.1	2.0	77.0	77.0	50.2	26.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	21.2	–	21.2	21.2	19.2	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	61.2	–	61.2	58.9	44.8	14.1	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	9.0	–	9.0	9.0	4.4	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	2.3	–	2.3	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	4,445.2	40.7	4,404.6	4,036.6	1,811.2	2,225.4	367.9	161.9	6.8	35.2	11.3	112.3	47.2	59.6	6.7	–
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	4,774.4	51.9	4,722.5	4,277.2	1,999.5	2,277.7	445.3	171.2	6.9	41.7	19.6	149.7	63.1	80.2	6.7	–
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	248.5	–	248.5	216.1	73.3	142.8	32.4	10.5	6.9	2.1	–	12.0	7.7	2.6	–	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	25.7	–	25.7	3.3	–	3.3	22.4	4.5	57.6	2.1	–	10.1	5.7	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	25.5	–	25.5	8.0	2.6	5.5	17.5	2.5	31.1	–	–	10.1	4.9	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	20.5	–	20.5	5.5	–	5.5	15.0	2.5	31.1	–	–	7.6	4.9	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	218.0	–	218.0	208.0	70.7	137.3	10.0	6.0	4.2	–	–	1.9	2.0	2.6	–	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company . . . . .	4,896.0	42.7	4,853.3	4,398.7	1,988.3	2,410.3	454.7	179.4	6.9	43.8	19.6	150.4	61.5	78.2	4.4	–
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	116.3	9.2	107.1	86.9	79.3	7.7	20.1	2.3	23.0	–	–	11.0	6.9	4.6	2.3	–
Drilled . . . . .	97.0	9.2	87.8	78.7	71.0	7.7	9.2	2.3	23.0	–	–	2.3	4.6	4.6	2.3	–
Dug . . . . .	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	16.4	–	16.4	5.4	5.4	–	11.0	–	–	–	–	8.7	2.3	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	10.6	–	10.6	7.7	5.2	2.5	2.9	–	–	–	–	0.4	2.5	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>																
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	5,020.4	51.9	4,968.5	4,490.8	2,072.8	2,418.0	477.7	181.7	6.9	43.8	19.6	161.8	70.9	82.8	6.7	–
Safe to drink . . . . .	4,604.5	49.6	4,554.9	4,161.7	1,923.8	2,237.9	393.2	174.9	7.2	39.5	12.9	125.0	40.9	71.7	6.7	–
Not safe to drink . . . . .	255.6	–	255.6	255.6	111.0	144.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	–
Safety not reported . . . . .	160.3	2.3	158.0	73.5	38.0	35.5	84.5	6.7	15.0	4.3	6.7	36.8	30.0	6.3	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer . . . . .	4,637.4	28.4	4,609.1	4,177.7	1,790.1	2,387.6	431.4	176.7	6.8	39.2	19.6	136.9	59.0	75.9	2.1	–
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	383.0	23.5	359.5	315.6	282.7	32.9	43.9	5.0	13.2	4.6	–	24.8	9.4	6.9	4.6	–
Other . . . . .	2.5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	5,020.6	51.9	4,968.7	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	475.4	181.7	6.9	43.8	19.6	159.5	70.9	82.8	6.7	
Electricity .....	302.0	6.7	295.2	246.3	98.8	147.5	48.9	18.2	10.8	–	–	24.0	6.7	12.7	–	
Piped gas .....	2,213.3	16.7	2,196.5	2,021.7	1,079.7	942.1	174.8	69.0	6.8	26.2	12.3	34.2	33.1	57.8	4.4	
Bottled gas .....	39.3	–	39.3	32.2	14.8	17.4	7.2	0.8	4.5	–	–	6.3	–	2.3	2.3	
Fuel oil .....	2,438.4	26.1	2,412.3	2,177.6	869.2	1,308.4	234.7	91.0	6.5	17.6	4.8	90.2	31.1	10.0	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.7	–	4.7	2.5	2.5	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	2.6	–	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	20.3	2.3	18.0	10.4	5.3	5.2	7.6	2.6	33.8	–	2.5	2.5	–	–	–	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	4,983.8	51.9	4,931.9	4,487.3	2,070.1	2,417.2	444.6	179.2	6.9	39.7	19.6	145.2	60.9	82.8	6.7	
Electricity .....	885.3	18.7	866.6	751.3	477.3	274.0	115.3	25.8	8.6	4.2	1.0	59.2	25.1	12.7	2.3	
Gas .....	4,090.2	33.1	4,057.1	3,731.7	1,592.9	2,138.8	325.4	152.1	6.6	35.5	18.6	83.5	35.8	70.1	4.4	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	8.2	–	8.2	4.4	–	4.4	3.8	1.4	23.8	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	4,994.5	51.9	4,942.6	4,487.3	2,070.1	2,417.2	455.3	177.2	6.8	41.7	19.6	151.7	65.2	82.8	6.7	
Electricity .....	338.1	4.6	333.4	254.9	117.4	137.5	78.5	24.3	15.0	4.3	–	43.9	6.1	7.7	–	
Gas .....	2,599.4	30.6	2,568.8	2,348.9	1,210.5	1,138.5	219.9	83.9	6.8	28.1	12.3	50.2	45.3	61.8	6.7	
Fuel oil .....	2,041.8	16.7	2,025.1	1,878.3	739.6	1,138.7	146.9	63.9	5.3	9.3	4.8	55.1	13.9	13.3	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	2.6	–	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	12.6	–	12.6	2.6	–	2.6	10.0	5.1	66.4	–	2.5	2.5	–	–	–	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	968.4	12.5	955.8	872.4	645.5	226.9	83.4	4.9	2.1	12.0	2.5	54.3	9.8	32.6	2.1	
Electricity .....	887.7	10.2	877.5	805.7	605.6	200.1	71.8	–	–	9.6	–	52.5	9.8	28.8	2.1	
Gas .....	73.0	2.3	70.7	64.1	37.3	26.8	6.7	2.5	8.4	2.5	–	1.7	–	3.7	–	
Other .....	7.6	–	7.6	2.7	2.7	–	4.9	2.5	100.0	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	1,967.1	26.8	1,940.3	1,832.2	1,524.3	307.9	108.1	10.3	3.3	13.7	2.3	62.8	18.9	48.9	4.4	
Electricity .....	1,089.6	21.1	1,068.5	985.4	786.2	199.2	83.1	8.3	4.0	9.4	2.3	50.3	12.8	29.0	4.4	
Gas .....	875.3	5.8	869.6	844.6	735.9	108.7	24.9	2.0	1.8	4.3	–	12.6	6.0	19.9	–	
Other .....	2.2	–	2.2	2.2	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity .....	4,895.5	33.6	4,861.9	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	368.6	181.7	6.9	24.9	15.2	106.1	40.7	75.9	4.4	
Gas .....	4,476.7	42.4	4,434.3	4,043.4	1,751.6	2,291.9	390.8	175.0	7.0	41.6	19.6	101.3	53.4	75.3	6.7	
Fuel oil .....	2,741.1	26.1	2,715.0	2,394.7	945.8	1,448.8	320.3	147.9	9.2	24.3	12.9	104.1	31.1	22.8	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	13.0	–	13.0	6.9	2.5	4.4	6.1	1.4	23.8	–	–	4.7	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	2.6	–	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	2.6	–	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	30.1	2.3	27.8	15.3	10.2	5.2	12.5	7.6	59.5	–	2.5	2.5	–	–	–	
All electric units .....	96.0	4.6	91.4	65.9	29.3	36.6	25.4	11.3	23.6	–	–	11.7	2.5	5.3	–	

<sup>1</sup> Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied					Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,022.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>4,971.0</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>477.7</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2,130.2	24.4	2,105.7	1,982.3	1,490.2	492.1	123.4	23.9	4.6	9.0	6.9	60.7	23.0	37.9	6.7	
Usable fireplace	546.0	10.4	535.7	504.8	445.9	58.9	30.9	4.7	7.4	–	–	19.7	6.5	11.5	–	
Separate dining room	2,120.2	17.4	2,102.9	1,944.4	1,371.0	573.4	158.5	32.0	5.3	30.1	6.7	67.2	22.5	41.2	4.4	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	677.8	3.5	674.3	654.9	593.1	61.8	19.4	4.5	6.8	2.3	–	7.8	4.7	14.5	–	
Garage or carport included with home	1,819.8	19.4	1,800.5	1,703.0	1,359.8	343.2	97.4	29.3	7.9	19.2	1.9	26.4	20.5	25.7	–	
Not included	3,179.1	32.5	3,146.5	2,778.0	702.9	2,075.1	368.5	149.9	6.7	24.6	17.6	130.3	46.1	52.6	6.7	
Off-street parking included	745.6	11.5	734.2	633.2	274.1	359.2	100.9	28.8	7.4	6.2	5.8	41.5	18.5	9.3	6.7	
Off-street parking not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported	24.0	–	24.0	12.3	10.1	2.2	11.8	2.5	53.0	–	–	5.0	4.3	4.4	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup>	2,389.5	(X)	2,389.5	2,191.5	(X)	2,191.5	198.0	160.8	6.8	(X)	12.9	24.3	(X)	26.1	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property	685.6	(X)	685.6	649.9	(X)	649.9	35.8	27.4	4.0	(X)	1.0	7.4	(X)	5.4	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	1,703.8	(X)	1,703.8	1,541.6	(X)	1,541.6	162.2	133.4	7.9	(X)	11.9	16.9	(X)	20.7	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors	54.4	–	54.4	51.2	9.2	42.0	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	–	–	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	260.0	4.8	255.2	223.8	58.7	165.1	31.4	11.7	6.5	4.3	2.5	3.4	9.6	2.3	–	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	132.7	4.8	127.9	109.3	16.6	92.7	18.6	7.0	7.0	2.0	–	2.3	7.3	–	–	
No electrical wiring	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Exposed wiring	23.1	–	23.1	15.9	–	15.9	7.2	–	–	–	–	4.9	2.3	–	–	
Rooms without electric outlets	65.5	–	65.5	54.8	15.2	39.6	10.8	–	–	–	–	8.5	2.3	–	–	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses	3,389.0	34.3	3,354.7	3,090.1	1,732.1	1,358.0	264.6	96.5	6.6	27.7	9.7	88.0	42.7	40.5	6.7	
Single-family attached	1,683.2	8.8	1,674.4	1,560.0	596.3	963.7	114.4	52.4	5.1	14.8	4.5	29.7	13.1	17.6	–	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup>	2,934.8	16.2	2,918.6	2,628.4	649.1	1,979.4	290.1	141.5	6.6	22.1	11.9	90.0	24.7	46.0	–	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest	493.9	–	493.9	466.6	160.8	305.8	27.2	10.9	3.4	3.7	–	10.6	2.0	5.5	–	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest	1,065.2	6.7	1,058.5	982.2	234.7	747.6	76.2	40.6	5.1	8.7	2.5	13.2	11.2	9.7	–	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest	1,327.6	9.5	1,318.1	1,131.5	241.6	889.9	186.7	90.0	9.1	9.6	9.4	66.1	11.5	30.9	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes	21.6	–	21.6	16.2	11.5	4.6	5.4	–	–	–	–	2.3	3.1	2.2	4.4	
Commercial or institutional	2,762.1	14.0	2,748.1	2,467.4	753.6	1,713.7	280.7	129.0	7.0	17.9	9.2	92.3	32.3	42.8	2.1	
Industrial or factories	362.0	4.5	357.6	333.4	79.6	253.8	24.2	12.6	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.8	2.3	4.7	–	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	1,235.4	14.9	1,220.5	1,101.2	489.6	611.7	119.3	42.6	6.5	9.2	6.9	46.0	14.5	19.5	–	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	830.4	–	830.4	752.4	320.1	432.2	78.0	32.9	7.0	4.2	4.3	20.5	16.2	13.4	–	
Not reported	108.7	–	108.7	103.5	48.9	54.6	5.2	–	–	2.3	–	2.9	–	2.3	–	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area	559.3	17.5	541.8	460.5	236.9	223.5	81.3	25.6	10.2	4.7	1.0	37.2	12.8	12.2	–	
With waterfront property	124.3	10.4	113.9	88.1	49.5	38.6	25.8	4.1	9.3	–	1.0	20.8	–	–	–	
Waterfront property not reported	18.4	–	18.4	13.5	7.3	6.2	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	
With flood plain	105.7	5.8	99.9	75.1	48.9	26.2	24.8	4.1	13.4	–	–	20.8	–	2.5	–	
Flood plain not reported	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	
Water not reported	31.3	–	31.3	27.3	14.8	12.4	4.1	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	4.3	–	
No water in area	4,432.3	34.4	4,397.9	4,005.6	1,821.0	2,184.6	392.3	156.1	6.6	37.1	18.6	122.5	58.1	66.2	6.7	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older	488.1	2.3	485.8	442.0	163.6	278.5	43.7	26.2	8.6	4.1	–	6.4	7.1	6.4	2.3	
About the same	3,473.7	23.1	3,450.6	3,125.8	1,522.1	1,603.7	324.8	130.0	7.5	22.1	10.4	123.2	39.2	14.7	4.4	
Newer	439.1	4.3	434.8	384.7	155.6	229.1	50.1	15.0	6.1	11.3	4.8	14.6	4.4	51.2	–	
Very mixed	282.9	18.8	264.1	238.7	92.6	146.1	25.4	7.4	4.7	1.9	1.9	9.7	4.4	3.0	–	
No other residential buildings	109.9	3.5	106.4	83.9	33.3	50.6	22.6	2.1	3.9	2.1	2.5	4.9	10.9	5.1	–	
Not reported	229.3	–	229.3	218.2	105.7	112.5	11.1	1.0	0.9	2.3	–	2.9	4.9	2.3	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes	6.7	2.3	4.4	2.1	2.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	6.7	
1 to 6	4.6	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	4.6	
7 to 20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
21 or more	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	4,603.1	48.4	4,554.7	4,105.0	1,928.8	2,176.1	449.7	175.5	7.4	37.4	17.1	155.5	64.1	68.7	6.7
1 building .....	74.0	–	74.0	71.8	29.0	42.8	2.1	2.1	4.7	–	–	–	–	4.7	–
More than 1 building .....	121.0	–	121.0	109.6	25.6	83.9	11.4	4.0	4.6	4.1	–	3.4	–	2.2	–
No buildings .....	63.4	3.5	59.9	50.7	26.3	24.4	9.2	–	–	–	2.5	–	6.7	2.6	–
Not reported .....	161.4	–	161.4	156.2	63.0	93.2	5.2	–	–	2.3	–	2.9	–	4.6	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows .....	2,592.8	35.1	2,557.8	2,281.0	1,440.0	841.0	276.8	75.7	8.2	21.8	3.0	128.7	47.5	41.4	6.7
1 building with bars .....	75.3	–	75.3	73.3	34.6	38.8	2.0	2.0	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more buildings with bars .....	2,071.7	13.4	2,058.4	1,887.1	489.4	1,397.7	171.2	100.4	6.7	17.2	14.2	27.7	11.8	31.3	–
No buildings .....	63.4	3.5	59.9	50.7	26.3	24.4	9.2	–	–	–	2.5	–	6.7	2.6	–
Not reported .....	219.6	–	219.6	201.2	82.5	118.6	18.5	3.5	2.8	4.8	–	5.3	4.9	7.5	–
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed .....	2,421.5	34.2	2,387.3	2,130.0	988.5	1,141.5	257.3	98.1	7.8	21.9	11.7	93.5	32.2	40.6	–
Minor repairs needed .....	2,069.4	11.0	2,058.4	1,877.0	868.1	1,008.9	181.4	75.6	7.0	14.9	5.5	58.4	27.1	27.6	6.7
Major repairs needed .....	290.6	4.3	286.3	265.4	112.1	153.2	20.9	7.0	4.4	2.3	2.5	4.8	4.4	6.9	–
No streets .....	46.2	–	46.2	46.2	28.5	17.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–
Not reported .....	195.1	2.3	192.8	174.7	75.6	99.1	18.1	1.0	1.0	4.8	–	5.2	7.2	2.3	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	4,363.0	49.4	4,313.6	3,885.5	1,912.2	1,973.3	428.1	161.0	7.5	37.4	17.5	150.7	61.4	71.1	6.7
Minor accumulation .....	426.1	2.5	423.6	386.3	76.6	309.7	37.3	20.6	6.2	4.1	2.1	5.8	4.6	2.8	–
Major accumulation .....	82.9	–	82.9	80.6	16.1	64.5	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	6.6	–
Not reported .....	151.0	–	151.0	140.9	67.9	73.0	10.1	–	–	2.3	–	2.9	4.9	2.3	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>1,945</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	2,072.8	2,072.8	(X)	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Percent of all occupied .....	46.1	100.0	(X)	49.7	100.0	31.5	30.8	29.5	20.5	57.4	16.5	17.1	32.2	80.2	81.9
Renter occupied .....	2,420.5	(X)	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	3,232.4	1,655.7	1,576.7	40.3	2.1	176.8	88.2	(X)	749.2	826.9	236.2	492.9	1,986.3	352.2	403.8
Non-Hispanic .....	2,483.2	1,503.1	980.1	30.9	–	123.5	60.2	(X)	(X)	701.6	169.6	284.2	1,391.7	311.7	365.4
Hispanic .....	749.2	152.5	596.6	9.4	2.1	53.2	28.0	(X)	749.2	125.3	66.6	208.8	594.6	40.5	38.4
Black alone .....	835.7	246.6	589.1	17.1	–	62.7	43.6	835.7	72.7	181.9	74.6	210.9	696.6	49.4	31.4
Non-Hispanic .....	762.9	236.8	526.1	14.7	–	52.8	33.0	762.9	(X)	174.4	72.3	183.2	628.9	47.0	31.4
Hispanic .....	72.7	9.7	63.0	2.4	–	9.9	10.6	72.7	72.7	7.5	2.4	27.7	67.7	2.4	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	20.9	4.4	16.6	–	–	–	4.4	(X)	14.1	2.7	4.4	7.3	18.2	–	–
Asian alone .....	344.7	147.3	197.4	2.1	–	32.7	15.5	(X)	4.5	55.8	32.4	37.0	275.8	38.7	13.4
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	10.8	6.7	4.1	–	–	–	–	(X)	4.5	5.7	–	2.2	10.8	–	–
Two or more races .....	48.9	12.3	36.6	3.0	–	2.3	2.5	(X)	18.1	18.7	–	14.1	36.9	–	2.6
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	863.1	177.0	686.0	11.9	2.1	65.3	43.0	72.7	863.1	147.7	73.4	248.5	692.9	45.1	41.1
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,336.9	1,202.2	134.7	14.0	(X)	50.0	25.7	128.6	116.3	374.9	58.8	80.8	278.6	348.6	375.5
1, attached .....	380.2	286.0	94.3	9.8	(X)	26.2	–	87.2	42.7	90.6	22.9	54.6	327.6	17.5	12.2
2 to 4 .....	655.1	189.8	465.3	9.0	(X)	48.6	20.9	133.6	150.8	107.1	76.6	130.2	521.1	30.6	22.3
5 to 9 .....	223.7	34.0	189.6	6.7	(X)	11.9	4.6	38.2	63.8	37.8	44.1	65.4	171.8	13.0	13.6
10 to 19 .....	191.0	30.5	160.4	2.3	(X)	13.9	10.7	35.5	46.0	36.4	16.0	33.5	160.4	2.3	8.0
20 to 49 .....	616.3	93.7	522.5	2.6	(X)	49.0	25.6	135.9	213.3	92.8	44.9	164.5	546.9	11.1	15.9
50 or more .....	1,088.2	234.5	853.6	17.9	(X)	74.9	66.7	276.6	228.2	352.2	84.5	235.4	1,018.1	17.2	3.8
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	419.6	296.0	123.6	–	–	32.7	14.7	65.7	52.0	150.0	17.8	34.5	374.2	9.0	2.7
Condominiums .....	350.3	170.8	179.5	14.1	–	32.0	21.7	35.3	47.5	79.3	28.6	36.1	273.6	30.4	15.8
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	80.5	33.1	47.4	62.4	–	5.9	–	19.7	16.3	12.0	24.1	14.5	65.1	1.9	3.6
2000 to 2004 .....	99.8	39.1	60.7	(X)	–	9.6	–	16.2	26.2	9.3	18.2	14.7	80.7	3.4	5.1
1995 to 1999 .....	88.6	59.9	28.7	(X)	–	6.5	–	9.8	15.3	22.9	6.4	6.4	41.0	5.7	21.0
1990 to 1994 .....	51.4	33.0	18.3	(X)	–	6.7	2.6	9.5	4.7	9.1	11.4	9.2	28.8	4.3	10.3
1985 to 1989 .....	129.9	83.5	46.4	(X)	2.1	2.2	7.1	12.4	6.4	23.9	6.0	8.1	59.2	9.0	26.1
1980 to 1984 .....	95.2	35.5	59.7	(X)	–	2.2	5.2	22.7	13.1	28.4	7.2	17.2	39.1	6.9	18.7
1975 to 1979 .....	290.8	119.4	171.4	(X)	–	33.2	7.9	77.3	63.4	65.0	18.9	53.8	180.6	22.4	44.5
1970 to 1974 .....	213.9	97.3	116.6	(X)	–	6.4	4.8	41.2	35.1	53.1	15.7	28.0	112.6	18.1	53.1
1960 to 1969 .....	577.5	314.7	262.8	(X)	–	43.8	28.1	117.5	90.9	192.8	28.4	91.8	346.3	61.7	92.0
1950 to 1959 .....	700.6	425.3	275.3	(X)	–	37.5	35.8	140.5	105.0	231.9	48.6	106.5	377.5	150.1	71.4
1940 to 1949 .....	489.5	230.6	258.9	(X)	–	40.8	16.9	82.2	107.9	115.6	26.4	110.7	365.8	68.6	27.8
1930 to 1939 .....	463.7	181.7	282.1	(X)	–	19.8	17.6	59.7	111.7	104.9	38.5	86.6	364.2	50.6	13.6
1920 to 1929 .....	523.6	201.8	321.8	(X)	(X)	28.9	10.0	120.1	97.6	107.6	39.6	89.6	407.9	28.3	29.1
1919 or earlier .....	688.4	218.1	470.3	(X)	(X)	31.0	18.3	106.9	169.5	115.3	58.3	127.3	555.6	9.3	35.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1951</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1965</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Bronx County .....	474.4	81.6	392.8	5.1	–	36.2	40.8	178.7	249.8	116.2	33.4	145.1	474.4	(X)	(X)
Kings County .....	916.4	290.7	625.7	14.7	–	26.5	23.6	294.8	138.9	199.5	78.2	208.0	916.4	(X)	(X)
Nassau County .....	440.3	353.1	87.2	1.9	–	8.6	5.7	49.4	45.1	119.4	23.9	25.8	(X)	440.3	(X)
New York County .....	688.8	148.4	540.4	8.9	–	43.3	46.0	55.3	143.9	152.7	68.8	170.4	688.8	(X)	(X)
Orange County .....	116.7	73.6	43.1	6.9	–	–	–	5.1	20.5	28.4	11.9	10.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Putnam County .....	32.0	29.7	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	5.2	2.3	–	(X)	(X)
Queens County .....	776.2	333.1	443.1	13.9	–	128.4	13.4	153.0	140.4	193.8	46.7	110.4	776.2	(X)	(X)
Richmond County .....	168.7	119.9	48.9	4.5	–	8.5	4.4	14.8	19.9	44.8	17.1	22.6	168.7	(X)	(X)
Rockland County .....	93.1	75.4	17.7	0.4	2.1	–	–	2.1	2.0	10.0	25.7	2.0	12.3	(X)	(X)
Suffolk County .....	451.3	369.7	81.6	3.6	–	13.1	5.4	31.4	41.1	110.1	30.0	21.7	(X)	(X)	451.3
Westchester County .....	335.4	197.7	137.7	2.5	–	9.8	7.8	48.6	53.4	95.9	33.3	38.1	(X)	(X)	(X)

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	116.7	87.0	29.7	2.3	(X)	4.8	–	10.6	3.7	54.9	7.4	26.3	25.8	9.7	41.4
2 .....	1,084.2	731.6	352.6	10.2	(X)	59.8	18.4	163.7	165.0	260.1	79.4	119.9	439.7	188.8	239.0
3 .....	1,256.6	810.0	446.5	23.6	(X)	68.2	23.6	211.1	187.6	269.9	91.8	146.7	705.3	194.5	165.4
4 to 6 .....	1,226.7	247.0	979.7	12.6	(X)	82.1	59.1	255.1	364.5	241.7	101.0	294.0	1,092.5	38.6	5.6
7 or more .....	807.0	195.1	611.9	13.7	(X)	59.5	53.2	195.2	140.2	265.1	68.1	177.7	761.3	8.7	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	2,738.7	569.8	2,168.9	38.6	(X)	198.2	128.5	611.9	699.0	618.8	261.3	613.3	2,403.7	74.2	58.5
None (on same floor) .....	515.5	138.8	376.7	4.9	(X)	33.9	24.3	108.4	145.4	119.3	46.7	104.3	409.0	23.7	26.2
1 (up or down) .....	471.9	98.5	373.5	5.6	(X)	22.9	14.7	99.6	118.5	74.0	56.9	92.0	393.4	15.7	18.6
2 or more (up or down) .....	1,751.3	332.5	1,418.8	28.1	(X)	141.4	89.5	403.9	435.0	425.6	157.7	417.1	1,601.2	34.9	13.7
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	2,738.7	569.8	2,168.9	38.6	(X)	198.2	128.5	611.9	699.0	618.8	261.3	613.3	2,403.7	74.2	58.5
With 1 or more elevators working .....	1,284.1	293.7	990.4	16.3	(X)	101.8	81.6	304.6	282.4	367.3	92.4	274.7	1,197.4	14.8	2.4
With elevator, none in working condition .....	12.6	–	12.6	–	(X)	–	–	7.4	2.4	–	–	5.1	10.1	–	–
No elevator .....	1,442.0	276.1	1,165.9	22.3	(X)	96.4	46.9	299.8	414.2	251.6	168.9	333.6	1,196.2	59.4	56.1
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	366.9	28.6	338.3	9.4	(X)	32.7	15.6	76.7	110.7	61.4	47.3	113.1	344.8	4.5	–
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,717.1	1,488.1	229.0	23.8	(X)	76.2	25.7	215.9	159.0	465.6	81.7	135.3	606.2	366.1	387.7
With basement under all of building .....	1,186.5	1,029.7	156.8	13.9	(X)	52.7	15.7	163.1	120.7	314.1	45.4	92.0	502.0	227.7	212.7
With basement under part of building .....	246.6	209.6	37.0	2.8	(X)	7.5	2.5	21.3	18.5	64.0	19.0	20.6	39.9	53.1	97.9
With crawl space .....	47.9	45.2	2.7	–	(X)	4.5	2.7	2.2	2.6	19.9	2.7	6.9	14.1	2.3	21.2
On concrete slab .....	229.5	199.2	30.3	7.1	(X)	11.6	4.8	27.1	17.2	67.5	14.6	15.9	48.1	80.7	56.0
Other .....	6.5	4.4	2.1	–	(X)	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.3	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	12.3	12.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	7.1	–	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
Missing roofing material .....	38.1	28.3	9.7	–	–	–	2.3	9.2	2.2	19.0	–	7.5	17.7	6.7	2.8
Hole in roof .....	11.4	6.8	4.6	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	4.4	–	2.2	4.5	2.2	2.3
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	26.8	17.5	9.4	–	–	–	4.6	6.8	2.7	9.8	–	9.9	7.0	6.9	2.6
Sloping outside walls .....	9.2	4.6	4.6	–	–	–	2.3	4.5	–	2.3	–	–	2.2	4.6	–
Boarded up windows .....	4.6	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	4.6	–	2.3	–	–	–	4.6	–
Broken windows .....	9.8	7.4	2.5	–	–	–	2.3	4.6	2.7	4.6	–	4.5	5.2	4.6	–
Bars on windows .....	149.0	113.7	35.3	–	–	10.1	–	49.1	36.7	49.3	2.5	23.9	127.6	6.5	4.9
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	24.5	19.9	4.5	–	–	–	–	4.4	2.0	7.3	–	2.0	6.4	2.3	5.1
None of the above .....	1,408.3	1,237.4	170.9	21.5	2.1	61.8	18.4	148.5	114.0	356.1	74.8	90.5	439.4	316.0	350.7
Not reported .....	75.5	69.9	5.6	2.3	–	4.4	2.8	9.0	7.6	25.7	4.5	4.1	25.3	18.5	16.3
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	320.3	165.1	155.2	62.4	–	28.7	2.6	55.1	62.4	53.4	60.1	44.8	215.7	15.4	40.0
Not previously occupied .....	94.7	63.7	31.0	35.6	–	5.4	–	11.2	10.5	31.1	11.4	11.4	52.7	4.9	19.6
Not reported .....	4.7	2.2	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	4.7	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
First site .....	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	39.1	5.4	33.7	–	–	5.5	–	18.3	11.2	17.6	2.1	13.0	36.8	2.3	–
2 rooms .....	128.7	17.6	111.1	3.0	–	8.9	7.9	13.7	16.7	23.7	23.7	26.0	118.8	1.9	–
3 rooms .....	989.2	151.9	837.3	8.0	–	58.5	46.4	205.6	187.1	243.6	118.2	230.8	867.2	24.4	18.3
4 rooms .....	1,064.4	293.0	771.4	17.3	–	100.6	41.3	210.7	273.0	251.3	88.2	202.5	866.1	51.3	43.7
5 rooms .....	750.2	353.5	396.8	12.7	2.1	41.6	19.7	184.4	205.1	178.6	47.7	160.4	552.8	53.1	76.0
6 rooms .....	771.4	579.2	192.2	9.4	–	44.7	24.0	138.7	107.3	185.2	35.1	84.9	425.6	124.1	99.9
7 rooms .....	367.0	319.6	47.5	2.5	–	12.0	2.3	33.6	18.2	93.5	13.9	18.2	89.1	81.1	114.0
8 rooms .....	222.8	202.9	19.8	2.4	–	–	5.3	13.8	31.6	61.8	7.1	24.4	42.0	51.9	69.2
9 rooms .....	66.8	62.2	4.7	2.5	–	2.6	–	7.4	4.5	14.2	4.2	2.0	4.5	26.9	19.7
10 rooms or more .....	93.7	87.6	6.1	4.7	–	–	7.3	9.2	8.5	22.4	7.4	2.2	21.7	23.3	10.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	217.3	128.9	88.3	–	2.1	11.4	7.1	43.5	33.1	57.1	8.1	30.1	90.8	22.1	34.0
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	181.5	102.8	78.7	2.3	–	5.3	4.8	27.3	27.0	43.4	17.7	24.7	95.4	4.4	55.3
Not reported .....	80.7	34.1	46.5	–	–	–	–	26.9	2.6	8.9	4.5	23.3	49.8	16.3	7.4
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	428.9	231.9	197.0	3.6	2.1	23.2	25.7	54.3	31.5	79.8	32.0	43.1	224.4	42.5	62.7
Not reported .....	119.4	55.4	64.0	–	–	–	–	32.7	14.3	13.9	6.6	24.5	85.7	16.3	10.2
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	106.3	16.2	90.1	3.0	–	11.5	2.7	26.0	19.5	31.8	14.0	22.9	96.9	4.2	–
1 .....	1,274.7	255.6	1,019.1	10.1	2.1	78.7	54.9	263.3	254.5	320.2	146.8	293.7	1,084.4	40.6	31.1
2 .....	1,295.3	447.4	847.9	20.9	–	112.7	45.4	243.8	313.2	316.3	99.9	235.8	1,024.1	72.6	78.6
3 .....	1,228.9	848.8	380.1	16.3	–	63.7	30.9	245.2	211.9	267.7	60.5	144.4	692.1	180.0	191.5
4 or more .....	588.1	504.8	83.3	12.2	–	8.0	20.4	57.4	64.0	155.8	26.5	67.6	127.0	142.9	150.1
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	22.5	5.3	17.2	–	–	13.1	–	2.7	11.7	2.7	0.4	6.7	22.5	–	–
1 .....	2,712.9	639.4	2,073.5	30.9	2.1	206.4	110.3	596.2	678.4	635.4	258.2	605.0	2,248.6	107.9	127.8
1 1/2 .....	723.1	552.6	170.5	4.2	–	52.3	9.5	117.9	76.5	198.6	43.0	74.9	411.9	118.2	76.2
2 or more .....	1,034.8	875.5	159.3	27.4	–	2.6	34.5	118.9	96.5	254.9	46.1	77.9	341.5	214.2	247.4
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....															
Less than 500 .....	24.3	19.2	5.2	2.3	–	–	–	6.8	2.5	6.7	–	–	14.7	2.3	5.0
500 to 749 .....	23.7	17.9	5.8	2.4	–	–	–	1.1	6.1	2.3	17.2	2.4	10.8	5.6	5.0
750 to 999 .....	66.2	59.8	6.4	–	2.1	1.9	–	7.1	11.2	14.1	1.9	7.3	15.7	23.4	14.2
1,000 to 1,499 .....	144.2	126.5	17.7	2.1	–	6.8	2.3	5.1	16.8	32.9	12.3	6.4	29.0	30.5	55.4
1,500 to 1,999 .....	233.5	209.5	24.0	–	–	4.7	4.6	9.2	19.8	76.2	7.7	21.4	34.7	55.8	74.8
2,000 to 2,499 .....	235.6	231.2	4.4	–	–	4.8	2.3	11.9	14.5	62.6	7.1	13.5	27.6	54.2	89.4
2,500 to 2,999 .....	136.0	126.2	9.7	–	–	2.1	5.3	5.1	10.0	34.2	4.4	2.1	30.0	25.4	47.4
3,000 to 3,999 .....	107.5	104.9	2.6	2.3	–	2.1	5.3	18.2	10.5	23.3	2.3	2.3	22.3	24.7	15.7
4,000 or more .....	105.7	92.9	12.7	2.5	–	13.9	4.8	14.3	10.2	28.0	9.3	1.2	26.2	32.7	15.9
Not reported .....	262.4	216.3	46.1	2.4	–	13.7	–	44.8	20.7	79.7	11.3	24.3	67.6	93.9	52.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	1,667.2	1,448.9	218.4	21.5	2.1	76.2	23.4	215.9	161.1	449.5	79.4	130.8	582.0	355.6	382.9
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	475.7	407.2	68.5	5.0	2.1	39.3	–	86.6	50.3	116.8	27.6	51.8	322.6	89.2	34.9
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	438.9	388.9	49.9	4.8	–	22.5	1.1	67.5	43.5	121.9	21.0	28.8	119.1	185.3	73.8
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	338.9	295.1	43.8	7.1	–	4.7	9.7	40.5	34.8	104.2	7.1	12.8	74.5	55.8	137.1
1 up to 5 acres .....	160.5	146.0	14.6	–	–	2.2	7.4	11.0	8.5	40.5	9.5	9.0	20.6	11.9	68.6
5 up to 10 acres .....	226.7	196.8	29.9	2.3	–	7.5	5.2	7.5	23.9	57.2	4.7	18.7	34.0	13.3	68.4
10 acres or more .....	7.4	2.3	5.1	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.27</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	2,915.8	1,465.5	1,450.3	40.2	–	152.0	84.4	491.5	396.3	970.4	223.5	455.9	1,858.9	331.0	316.7
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1,391.3	572.2	819.2	21.8	2.1	111.4	62.0	308.2	384.5	118.8	113.6	246.0	992.1	108.2	129.2
1.01 to 1.50 .....	136.5	35.1	101.4	0.4	–	8.7	5.2	23.2	59.3	2.5	9.5	45.7	124.9	1.1	5.3
1.51 or more .....	49.7	–	49.7	–	–	2.3	2.7	12.7	23.0	–	1.1	16.8	48.5	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less .....	794.9	497.6	297.3	11.1	–	30.8	22.8	134.1	82.9	373.4	42.8	158.8	445.0	104.4	109.3
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2,116.8	991.7	1,125.0	27.9	–	120.0	65.9	350.1	329.3	568.6	167.3	302.7	1,377.8	242.6	226.0
1.01 to 1.50 .....	567.3	302.7	264.6	12.5	–	33.1	22.3	115.4	158.5	32.7	30.6	74.5	322.0	57.8	81.3
1.51 or more .....	908.0	264.6	643.4	8.0	2.1	79.0	40.5	210.0	273.0	85.2	93.1	205.5	782.8	31.4	34.7
No bedrooms .....	106.3	16.2	90.1	3.0	–	11.5	2.7	26.0	19.5	31.8	14.0	22.9	96.9	4.2	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,339.0	1,204.3	134.7	14.0	2.1	50.0	25.7	128.6	118.4	374.9	58.8	80.8	278.6	348.6	375.5
Less than 200 .....	35.6	29.6	6.0	4.7	–	–	–	5.0	10.5	8.5	2.4	–	14.5	11.0	5.0
200 to 299 .....	57.2	44.9	12.3	–	2.1	2.1	1.1	5.6	11.0	9.1	4.8	6.8	17.1	3.5	25.1
300 to 399 .....	80.7	68.6	12.1	2.1	–	–	2.3	5.1	9.0	2.5	6.6	2.7	20.5	17.9	26.3
400 to 499 .....	106.1	103.2	2.8	–	–	1.9	4.9	15.0	6.1	11.7	2.7	7.1	16.5	21.7	39.5
500 to 599 .....	120.7	118.5	2.2	–	–	7.0	–	7.2	14.1	14.3	2.4	2.2	17.3	29.5	45.1
600 to 699 .....	94.9	88.0	6.9	–	–	2.1	5.1	4.5	5.1	16.5	2.3	–	11.0	27.4	28.6
700 to 799 .....	76.1	65.4	10.7	–	–	2.6	2.5	4.2	10.8	25.5	2.7	2.1	10.4	13.6	21.8
800 to 899 .....	68.0	68.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	2.2	30.3	2.3	2.2	16.2	22.7	15.4
900 to 999 .....	43.7	37.0	6.8	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	16.9	2.7	2.8	4.4	13.8	13.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	191.9	182.3	9.6	2.5	–	11.3	4.8	11.4	20.8	58.4	11.5	8.7	41.4	45.0	49.1
1,500 or more .....	201.8	182.5	19.3	2.3	–	9.4	5.0	20.4	8.2	101.5	7.1	21.8	41.6	48.6	53.3
Not reported .....	262.4	216.3	46.1	2.4	–	13.7	–	44.8	20.7	79.7	11.3	24.3	67.6	93.9	52.6
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>667</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.



Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	127.8	36.1	91.7	–	–	8.3	119.5	31.6	33.7	20.3	11.9	25.5	106.3	1.1	5.4
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	4,365.5	2,036.7	2,328.8	62.4	2.1	266.2	34.8	804.0	829.4	1,071.5	335.8	738.9	2,918.2	439.2	445.9
Kitchen sink.....	4,461.9	2,057.4	2,404.5	62.4	2.1	271.1	126.2	828.2	849.2	1,083.6	342.7	761.8	3,006.1	440.3	445.9
Refrigerator.....	4,477.5	2,064.4	2,413.2	62.4	2.1	271.8	141.2	827.2	863.1	1,089.0	347.7	761.8	3,017.2	439.2	451.3
Cooking stove or range.....	4,467.3	2,066.8	2,400.5	62.4	2.1	268.4	148.2	829.8	855.1	1,083.8	345.4	759.5	3,004.7	436.9	451.3
Burners, no stove or range.....	8.9	2.2	6.6	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.6	–	2.3	–	6.6	2.3	–
Microwave oven only.....	11.1	1.1	10.0	–	–	2.7	3.4	3.9	–	5.2	–	5.0	10.0	1.1	–
Dishwasher.....	2,000.6	1,483.7	516.9	38.0	2.1	96.1	47.4	169.9	158.7	476.8	134.1	140.2	914.3	332.1	375.9
Washing machine.....	2,234.2	1,642.8	591.4	40.3	2.1	102.7	57.5	344.6	327.5	614.2	120.0	285.0	1,076.6	375.4	399.8
Clothes dryer.....	1,832.2	1,524.3	307.9	38.0	2.1	71.1	44.1	210.8	173.7	469.8	100.2	141.1	723.8	359.3	384.4
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	334.5	192.5	142.0	13.4	–	19.1	9.5	35.7	37.5	87.0	37.2	49.0	191.0	55.0	21.2
Trash compactor.....	138.7	70.5	68.2	5.3	–	10.2	4.5	26.5	14.5	43.6	11.7	28.8	100.5	5.2	21.2
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central.....	872.4	645.5	226.9	25.6	2.1	26.6	16.3	71.5	63.4	229.8	69.9	70.5	353.8	153.4	189.8
Additional central.....	38.2	33.1	5.0	4.7	–	–	2.5	–	2.8	4.4	4.7	–	13.8	3.9	10.7
1 room unit.....	1,036.9	236.9	800.0	5.8	–	62.7	34.9	244.5	246.9	268.6	112.5	237.7	848.1	53.1	39.9
2 room units.....	1,184.1	476.8	707.2	2.1	–	115.2	50.2	209.8	290.4	275.9	62.2	222.2	904.7	72.1	82.7
3 room units or more.....	812.6	554.3	258.3	14.2	–	44.9	23.5	112.6	135.9	169.3	35.7	67.4	481.7	131.5	88.3
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes.....	4,233.6	1,956.4	2,277.3	62.4	2.1	258.3	140.7	788.4	819.9	1,012.0	327.8	711.6	2,888.1	380.4	432.7
Powered by:															
Electricity.....	317.1	189.8	127.3	13.7	2.1	4.4	17.3	39.7	45.3	81.2	25.9	38.1	188.7	41.1	54.1
Batteries.....	3,345.6	1,426.6	1,919.0	32.2	–	218.4	108.0	667.8	710.4	840.4	239.9	605.9	2,488.8	292.0	242.5
Both.....	520.8	316.7	204.1	16.5	–	35.4	15.4	70.5	59.2	82.9	51.9	57.6	185.1	38.2	125.8
Not reported.....	50.1	23.2	26.9	–	–	–	–	10.3	5.1	7.5	10.1	9.9	25.5	9.1	10.3
No.....	183.2	63.3	119.9	–	–	16.1	13.6	33.3	40.8	54.5	17.6	38.6	114.9	32.6	5.6
Not reported.....	76.5	53.1	23.3	–	–	–	–	14.0	2.4	25.3	2.3	14.3	21.5	27.3	13.0
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes.....	2,987.7	1,426.7	1,561.0	39.6	–	211.4	95.8	557.4	606.9	730.4	215.5	479.9	2,009.8	275.6	302.7
No.....	780.9	280.6	500.3	6.8	–	39.9	22.7	174.4	140.6	176.4	55.1	160.4	602.3	45.4	62.7
Not reported.....	97.8	36.1	61.7	2.3	–	2.6	4.9	6.5	22.1	16.6	21.3	23.2	61.7	9.2	2.9
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years.....</b>	<b>1,493.7</b>	<b>1,009.5</b>	<b>484.2</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>215.0</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>332.7</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>768.7</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>221.0</b>
Sprinkler system inside home.....	236.4	63.0	173.4	31.8	–	20.1	2.6	49.3	41.4	68.2	38.9	55.1	181.0	9.2	24.6
Working carbon monoxide detector.....	3,191.9	1,531.5	1,660.4	54.1	–	203.9	112.9	601.5	625.4	794.1	209.2	551.4	2,241.0	281.5	292.1
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace.....	1,066.5	593.8	472.7	44.4	2.1	70.8	41.2	161.4	150.2	282.9	100.9	158.0	643.2	155.9	112.7
Steam or hot water system.....	3,200.7	1,394.2	1,806.5	13.1	–	186.3	108.2	633.1	675.5	748.9	221.8	570.8	2,226.1	261.7	310.4
Electric heat pump.....	21.4	11.9	9.5	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	7.0	–	2.5	12.5	9.0	–
Built-in electric units.....	91.1	27.5	63.6	–	–	13.0	–	15.9	22.7	25.2	9.6	9.9	59.6	7.0	14.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	85.9	28.0	57.9	–	–	4.4	–	20.6	12.6	19.7	10.4	18.6	66.0	6.8	5.7
Room heaters with flue.....	9.8	4.5	5.3	2.4	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.9	2.4	2.1	9.8	–	–
Room heaters without flue.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters.....	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
Stoves.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other.....	15.9	10.9	5.0	2.6	–	–	2.7	2.6	–	5.1	2.6	2.6	5.3	–	7.9
Cooking stove.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	2.9
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	22.3	19.7	2.6	4.8	–	–	–	4.8	–	7.5	–	2.6	7.4	2.3	4.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	3.1	3.1	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	7.8	2.6	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	5.2	–	2.6
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	10.4	5.4	5.0	–	–	0.2	2.7	4.8	–	2.1	0.2	2.9	5.0	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	205.8	80.3	125.5	2.2	–	12.9	12.8	39.4	41.6	31.8	12.9	34.8	150.2	15.8	16.0
Stoves . . . . .	77.0	50.2	26.9	2.1	–	22.5	2.7	11.0	6.8	14.4	7.2	6.9	36.3	2.1	13.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	21.2	19.2	2.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.3	4.4	–	–	9.1	2.0	5.4
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	58.9	44.8	14.1	–	–	6.1	4.9	6.9	4.9	17.6	5.0	6.8	13.6	6.9	15.8
Other . . . . .	9.0	4.4	4.6	2.6	–	–	–	4.6	–	2.2	4.7	2.6	6.8	2.1	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–
None . . . . .	4,036.6	1,811.2	2,225.4	47.8	2.1	233.5	133.5	752.7	797.3	999.8	314.9	694.7	2,777.1	386.3	379.7
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	4,277.2	1,999.5	2,277.7	59.9	2.1	58.4	154.3	795.8	823.6	1,062.2	328.2	736.8	2,827.8	433.8	446.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	216.1	73.3	142.8	2.6	–	216.1	–	39.8	39.5	29.6	19.5	27.6	196.7	6.5	5.3
No hot piped water . . . . .	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	3.3	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	8.0	2.6	5.5	–	–	8.0	–	–	5.9	–	–	–	8.0	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	5.5	–	5.5	–	–	5.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	5.5	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	208.0	70.7	137.3	2.6	–	208.0	–	39.8	33.6	29.6	19.5	27.6	188.7	6.5	5.3
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	4,398.7	1,988.3	2,410.3	60.1	2.1	274.4	149.5	835.7	862.4	1,060.8	340.4	759.2	3,024.5	440.3	440.3
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	86.9	79.3	7.7	2.3	–	–	2.1	–	0.6	28.2	7.3	5.3	–	–	11.0
Drilled . . . . .	78.7	71.0	7.7	2.3	–	–	2.1	–	0.6	28.2	7.3	5.3	–	–	8.1
Dug . . . . .	2.9	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9
Not reported . . . . .	5.4	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	7.7	5.2	2.5	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	4,490.8	2,072.8	2,418.0	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Safe to drink . . . . .	4,161.7	1,923.8	2,237.9	57.7	2.1	254.4	144.3	756.5	774.9	1,035.0	323.7	693.2	2,852.5	393.4	409.3
Not safe to drink . . . . .	255.6	111.0	144.6	4.7	–	20.1	9.9	64.0	80.6	39.8	16.8	50.9	141.7	26.6	26.5
Safety not reported . . . . .	73.5	38.0	35.5	–	–	–	–	15.1	7.6	16.9	7.1	20.4	30.4	20.3	15.5
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	255.6	111.0	144.6	4.7	–	20.1	9.9	64.0	80.6	39.8	16.8	50.9	141.7	26.6	26.5
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	63.4	23.2	40.2	–	–	2.1	2.5	7.1	20.1	13.9	2.7	17.5	41.6	8.9	2.4
Public or private system . . . . .	60.7	23.2	37.5	–	–	2.1	2.5	7.1	20.1	13.9	–	17.5	41.6	8.9	2.4
Individual well . . . . .	2.7	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	192.3	87.8	104.4	4.7	–	17.9	7.4	56.9	60.5	25.9	14.1	33.4	100.1	17.7	24.1
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	147.1	69.8	77.3	4.7	–	13.0	7.4	46.8	43.5	23.5	11.8	23.7	62.7	15.3	21.3
Other . . . . .	40.1	15.4	24.7	–	–	4.9	–	10.1	12.0	2.4	2.4	7.3	32.4	2.3	2.8
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	4,177.7	1,790.1	2,387.6	60.1	2.1	264.0	148.9	822.5	846.5	1,015.3	327.7	746.3	3,022.3	438.1	232.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	315.6	282.7	32.9	2.3	–	10.4	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	20.0	18.2	2.3	2.2	219.3
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Electricity .....	246.3	98.8	147.5	12.7	-	15.7	9.9	27.9	44.8	58.6	29.3	33.9	170.6	33.4	22.2
Piped gas .....	2,021.7	1,079.7	942.1	42.1	2.1	120.0	43.7	422.0	333.8	469.4	167.6	357.5	1,413.0	181.6	165.8
Bottled gas .....	32.2	14.8	17.4	2.3	-	-	2.3	7.8	5.4	9.6	2.3	10.7	4.3	-	4.9
Fuel oil .....	2,177.6	869.2	1,308.4	5.4	-	138.8	95.6	377.9	476.5	546.3	148.5	362.4	1,431.5	225.3	258.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	10.4	5.3	5.2	-	-	-	2.7	-	2.6	5.3	-	-	5.2	-	-
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	4,487.3	2,070.1	2,417.2	62.4	2.1	271.1	151.6	835.7	859.8	1,089.0	347.7	764.5	3,021.2	440.3	451.3
Electricity .....	751.3	477.3	274.0	10.5	-	36.7	13.5	82.4	94.5	216.5	59.2	83.9	190.2	177.5	241.6
Piped gas .....	3,618.4	1,510.1	2,108.3	49.6	2.1	231.7	133.2	740.8	754.4	847.4	281.6	664.9	2,817.4	258.1	159.9
Bottled gas .....	113.3	82.8	30.5	2.3	-	2.7	4.9	10.5	10.9	25.1	4.6	13.3	9.2	4.8	49.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.4	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.4	2.4	4.4	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	4,487.3	2,070.1	2,417.2	62.4	2.1	271.1	151.6	835.7	859.8	1,089.0	347.7	764.5	3,021.2	440.3	451.3
Electricity .....	254.9	117.4	137.5	7.7	-	16.9	10.1	35.3	41.8	63.4	29.1	33.6	144.8	31.5	43.7
Piped gas .....	2,305.0	1,185.5	1,119.4	43.8	2.1	137.6	49.9	477.8	386.5	531.9	170.9	383.3	1,619.8	220.5	170.9
Bottled gas .....	44.0	25.0	19.0	2.3	-	-	-	10.3	4.9	12.3	4.6	7.9	4.2	4.8	7.2
Fuel oil .....	1,878.3	739.6	1,138.7	8.7	-	116.7	91.5	312.4	426.6	478.9	143.2	339.6	1,249.7	183.6	226.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other .....	2.6	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	2.6	-	-
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	872.4	645.5	226.9	25.6	2.1	26.6	16.3	71.5	63.4	229.8	69.9	70.5	353.8	153.4	189.8
Electricity .....	805.7	605.6	200.1	24.3	2.1	26.6	16.3	53.5	58.6	212.4	65.6	62.5	324.9	138.3	178.2
Piped gas .....	61.2	34.4	26.8	1.3	-	-	-	18.0	4.7	14.6	4.3	8.0	26.3	15.1	8.7
Other .....	5.6	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	2.7	-	2.9
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	38.2	33.1	5.0	4.7	-	-	2.5	-	2.8	4.4	4.7	-	13.8	3.9	10.7
Electricity .....	36.5	31.4	5.0	4.7	-	-	2.5	-	2.8	4.4	4.7	-	13.8	2.2	10.7
Gas .....	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	1,832.2	1,524.3	307.9	38.0	2.1	71.1	44.1	210.8	173.7	469.8	100.2	141.1	723.8	359.3	384.4
Electricity .....	985.4	786.2	199.2	20.1	2.1	34.9	25.2	114.5	109.2	244.0	58.6	73.3	331.4	223.6	289.4
Piped gas .....	804.2	697.8	106.3	15.6	-	36.2	16.3	93.8	62.0	210.6	39.4	67.8	390.1	130.9	87.2
Other .....	42.7	40.3	2.4	2.3	-	-	2.6	2.4	2.6	15.3	2.3	-	2.2	4.8	7.8
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Piped gas .....	3,903.8	1,647.3	2,256.5	54.9	2.1	254.2	141.9	789.1	798.4	924.6	304.8	706.8	2,951.0	302.9	221.1
Bottled gas .....	139.7	104.3	35.4	2.3	-	5.3	7.6	15.6	13.2	33.0	4.6	15.9	9.2	4.8	57.6
Fuel oil .....	2,394.7	945.8	1,448.8	11.3	-	161.1	105.7	428.7	516.0	588.5	167.5	416.1	1,616.2	234.9	263.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	6.9	2.5	4.4	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.4	2.4	4.4	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
Other .....	15.3	10.2	5.2	-	-	-	2.7	-	2.6	8.0	-	-	10.1	-	-
All electric units .....	65.9	29.3	36.6	5.3	-	5.1	-	4.7	10.0	14.1	16.8	10.2	25.2	13.2	22.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	4,487.3	2,070.1	2,417.2	62.4	2.1	271.1	151.6	835.7	859.8	1,089.0	347.7	764.5	3,021.2	440.3	451.3
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	4,295.0	1,997.2	2,297.8	62.4	2.1	250.1	133.8	788.3	818.9	1,057.5	335.6	719.6	2,902.3	418.3	437.9
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	111.8	21.0	90.8	–	–	21.0	15.6	26.4	33.6	14.6	4.9	33.1	84.2	4.2	0.2
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	25.3	7.6	17.7	–	–	2.8	–	2.6	5.2	7.8	–	5.0	20.1	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	41.6	7.9	33.7	–	–	5.3	7.7	13.1	12.8	2.4	4.9	5.2	26.8	1.9	–
2 times .....	18.2	2.7	15.5	–	–	5.1	2.6	5.3	5.0	2.3	–	10.0	15.4	–	0.2
3 times .....	8.1	–	8.1	–	–	2.8	5.3	2.7	5.4	–	–	5.3	8.1	–	–
4 times or more .....	15.8	2.8	13.0	–	–	5.0	–	2.8	5.2	2.2	–	4.8	11.0	2.2	–
Number of times not reported .....	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.8	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	80.5	51.9	28.6	–	–	–	2.2	21.0	7.2	17.0	7.2	11.8	34.7	17.9	13.2
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	4,487.9	2,072.8	2,415.0	62.4	2.1	269.0	154.3	835.7	859.8	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,019.1	440.3	451.3
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	4,314.5	2,012.8	2,301.7	62.4	2.1	258.8	139.0	770.3	833.9	1,055.4	327.5	723.2	2,903.9	418.1	435.3
None working some time in last 3 months .....	88.0	5.4	82.7	–	–	10.2	12.6	42.2	18.9	14.5	15.4	27.4	78.1	2.2	2.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	15.6	2.7	12.9	–	–	–	–	7.8	–	2.3	5.5	2.4	13.3	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	53.0	2.6	50.4	–	–	10.2	2.6	24.5	11.2	5.1	7.5	12.6	47.6	–	2.8
2 times .....	9.8	–	9.8	–	–	–	2.5	4.8	2.8	5.0	–	7.5	7.5	2.2	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	7.5	–	7.5	–	–	–	7.5	5.2	4.9	–	2.3	4.9	7.5	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	85.3	54.7	30.6	–	–	–	2.7	23.1	7.0	21.9	4.8	13.9	37.1	20.0	13.2
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	4,177.7	1,790.1	2,387.6	60.1	2.1	264.0	148.9	822.5	846.5	1,015.3	327.7	746.3	3,022.3	438.1	232.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	4,147.2	1,776.4	2,370.8	60.1	2.1	264.0	144.5	808.9	838.8	1,003.6	327.7	738.6	3,003.3	433.7	232.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	30.5	13.7	16.8	–	–	–	4.4	13.6	7.6	11.7	–	7.7	18.9	4.4	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.7	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	4.7	–	2.3	2.3	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	18.3	8.9	9.4	–	–	–	2.1	11.2	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	11.4	2.2	–
2 times .....	5.4	–	5.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	3.2	4.6	–	3.0	3.2	2.2	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	315.6	282.7	32.9	2.3	–	10.4	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	20.0	18.2	2.3	2.2	219.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	315.6	282.7	32.9	2.3	–	10.4	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	20.0	18.2	2.3	2.2	219.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	4,363.3	2,052.7	2,310.6	55.3	2.1	271.2	146.8	816.9	826.2	1,089.4	217.7	733.2	2,925.2	435.6	443.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	3,756.6	1,845.3	1,911.3	47.1	2.1	202.3	124.8	648.3	706.8	968.2	181.5	588.5	2,493.2	378.9	401.4
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	329.9	76.2	253.6	5.2	–	64.2	22.0	101.8	95.4	47.0	23.0	95.0	239.9	13.3	20.9
Equipment breakdowns .....	167.0	34.8	132.2	2.3	–	58.1	5.0	50.1	50.6	14.5	8.0	41.9	129.4	2.1	15.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	0.3	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	57.7	14.0	43.7	2.3	–	2.4	–	14.7	12.4	2.4	7.8	14.3	37.3	–	7.9
2 times .....	48.3	7.7	40.6	–	–	–	5.0	9.9	15.1	7.4	–	11.8	43.1	–	–
3 times .....	14.9	7.5	7.4	–	–	14.9	–	4.9	7.5	–	–	5.2	10.1	–	2.6
4 times or more .....	40.7	5.6	35.1	–	–	40.7	–	17.9	15.6	4.7	0.2	10.6	33.5	2.1	5.1
Number of times not reported .....	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	–
Other causes .....	181.4	39.2	142.2	3.0	–	20.8	17.0	56.6	52.3	32.8	15.0	60.3	131.4	11.2	5.2
Utility interruption .....	11.0	0.6	10.4	–	–	2.6	–	5.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.1	5.8	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	74.6	11.4	63.1	–	–	8.0	7.2	24.4	26.6	14.0	7.4	35.5	62.8	–	–
Inadequate insulation .....	19.1	8.8	10.2	–	–	–	–	6.9	2.0	2.4	–	2.5	16.8	2.3	–
Cost of heating .....	22.6	5.0	17.6	–	–	–	–	4.9	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.4	10.0	2.3	2.4
Other .....	55.9	13.3	42.6	–	–	10.2	4.9	15.4	17.5	9.4	4.9	14.0	33.2	6.6	2.8
Not reported .....	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	4.6	2.2	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	276.8	131.2	145.7	3.0	–	4.7	–	66.8	23.9	74.1	13.2	49.7	192.1	43.4	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	4,221.2	1,924.2	2,297.0	55.4	2.1	252.1	146.8	783.3	803.8	1,048.0	315.3	725.7	2,891.0	402.2	404.7
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	201.3	96.8	104.5	7.0	–	22.3	7.5	36.0	50.1	26.9	30.1	31.6	110.5	18.1	31.1
1 time . . . . .	97.9	54.1	43.8	4.6	–	10.3	2.6	9.9	25.4	19.4	8.8	12.4	51.2	6.6	18.2
2 times . . . . .	58.7	27.4	31.3	–	–	7.0	2.6	12.3	17.2	2.1	13.5	7.1	34.6	6.8	2.5
3 times . . . . .	21.2	7.2	14.1	2.4	–	4.9	2.2	9.3	7.5	2.6	2.4	7.5	11.4	2.4	5.0
4 times or more . . . . .	21.0	8.1	12.9	–	–	0.2	–	4.6	–	2.8	5.3	4.7	13.4	2.3	5.4
Number of times not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	70.9	51.9	19.0	–	–	–	–	16.3	9.2	16.8	2.3	7.2	23.0	20.0	15.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,982.3	1,490.2	492.1	29.1	2.1	85.9	49.1	265.9	229.4	502.8	120.0	174.0	881.6	324.5	367.5
Telephone available .....	4,257.0	2,004.1	2,252.8	52.2	2.1	254.8	151.9	767.6	834.2	1,043.2	330.7	695.0	2,826.5	422.2	440.9
Usable fireplace .....	504.8	445.9	58.9	9.5	–	15.7	15.2	21.0	32.8	131.2	19.5	21.2	93.4	108.8	144.5
Separate dining room .....	1,944.4	1,371.0	573.4	27.4	2.1	98.9	47.6	307.9	300.6	521.1	101.4	240.2	977.2	325.1	312.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	654.9	593.1	61.8	12.2	–	13.9	10.1	55.7	49.5	155.6	25.5	20.1	144.3	153.9	173.3
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,703.0	1,359.8	343.2	19.3	–	94.7	37.0	232.3	187.6	461.3	76.8	136.0	687.5	365.7	314.6
Not included .....	2,778.0	702.9	2,075.1	40.8	2.1	179.7	117.3	603.4	675.5	627.8	271.0	628.5	2,334.8	72.2	136.7
Off-street parking included .....	633.2	274.1	359.2	7.0	2.1	27.4	28.2	140.7	110.0	193.0	60.1	106.0	285.9	56.8	124.2
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	12.3	10.1	2.2	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.2	2.3	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	1,816.9	346.0	1,470.9	26.5	–	126.7	88.5	431.0	479.4	480.7	184.0	516.2	1,704.5	28.4	15.3
Other households without cars .....	190.2	92.7	97.5	3.5	–	4.7	5.3	31.5	49.7	23.7	22.8	21.6	119.2	12.7	30.8
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	1,502.5	825.2	677.3	21.0	–	99.5	42.2	268.4	227.8	425.6	98.0	169.7	921.7	178.1	175.3
2 cars .....	763.6	609.0	154.6	6.8	2.1	41.2	7.4	89.8	81.5	142.3	37.8	47.9	253.1	174.2	154.5
3 or more cars .....	220.1	200.0	20.1	4.7	–	2.4	10.8	15.0	24.6	19.4	5.1	9.1	26.0	46.9	75.4
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	1,956.0	1,265.7	690.4	25.1	–	122.9	42.6	307.6	248.8	488.6	100.0	172.7	1,030.9	319.3	279.5
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	425.8	289.2	136.6	8.3	–	10.2	12.9	57.0	79.0	70.5	38.2	32.9	158.7	65.3	95.2
2 or more trucks or vans .....	294.6	172.0	122.6	2.6	2.1	14.7	10.2	40.0	56.0	51.9	25.5	42.7	130.4	27.2	61.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	27.1	2.7	24.4	–	–	5.4	5.0	8.0	7.7	5.7	6.8	9.3	24.4	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	390.4	64.9	325.6	–	–	36.2	40.6	126.0	146.1	61.9	23.0	122.4	337.3	6.6	8.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	21.8	2.7	19.1	–	–	2.3	2.7	9.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	7.2	21.8	–	–
Holes in floors .....	51.2	9.2	42.0	–	–	15.0	12.2	17.6	25.2	13.2	4.7	17.4	39.4	–	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	223.8	58.7	165.1	2.3	–	23.8	42.5	70.1	58.8	41.5	14.5	65.1	176.9	22.8	5.1
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	109.3	16.6	92.7	–	–	28.8	34.7	28.3	35.5	12.1	4.8	25.5	92.7	4.6	–
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	15.9	–	15.9	–	–	3.3	2.5	5.0	7.2	2.6	–	10.0	13.6	–	2.3
Rooms without electric outlets .....	54.8	15.2	39.6	–	–	7.4	2.7	17.2	11.8	12.0	3.1	17.6	42.0	2.3	5.0
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	58.7	4.9	53.8	–	(X)	4.6	–	22.0	20.5	50.9	4.4	22.6	49.8	4.5	–
Meals .....	17.4	–	17.4	–	(X)	2.0	–	7.5	–	17.4	–	9.5	17.4	–	–
Transportation .....	36.9	2.7	34.1	–	(X)	4.6	–	12.6	18.1	29.0	2.0	20.4	32.8	2.1	–
Housekeeping .....	10.5	–	10.5	–	(X)	–	–	7.5	2.4	10.5	2.4	2.9	8.1	2.4	–
Financial management .....	11.4	2.2	9.2	–	(X)	2.0	–	7.2	–	11.4	–	4.4	11.4	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	4.8	–	4.8	–	(X)	–	–	4.8	–	4.8	–	2.4	4.8	–	–
Shopping .....	11.0	–	11.0	–	(X)	–	–	4.5	–	11.0	2.0	2.4	4.4	2.1	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Bathing .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Eating .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Moving about .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Dressing .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Toilet use .....	7.3	–	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	2,774.1	582.6	2,191.5	38.6	–	198.2	128.5	619.8	702.0	626.2	266.0	629.2	2,418.3	74.2	63.6
Use of steps not required .....	1,083.2	244.9	838.3	26.7	–	73.9	52.4	232.4	228.7	325.6	94.4	243.2	958.6	17.2	34.9
Use of steps required .....	1,688.4	337.7	1,350.7	11.9	–	124.4	76.1	387.4	470.8	300.6	171.7	385.9	1,459.7	56.9	28.6
Use of steps not reported .....	2.5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,719.2	1,490.2	229.0	23.8	2.1	76.2	25.7	215.9	161.1	465.6	81.7	135.3	606.2	366.1	387.7
Use of steps not required .....	518.9	464.8	54.2	4.6	2.1	18.6	5.5	46.8	39.3	166.2	21.3	37.2	126.5	117.7	140.8
Use of steps required .....	1,187.9	1,013.1	174.8	19.2	–	57.6	20.2	169.1	121.7	294.0	60.4	98.2	479.7	241.4	244.2
Use of steps not reported .....	12.4	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	–	–	7.0	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	274.4	86.5	188.0	2.6	–	274.4	(X)	62.7	65.3	34.3	19.7	43.4	243.0	8.6	13.1
Plumbing.....	216.1	73.3	142.8	2.6	–	216.1	(X)	39.8	39.5	29.6	19.5	27.6	196.7	6.5	5.3
Heating.....	55.7	13.2	42.5	–	–	55.7	(X)	22.9	23.1	4.7	0.2	15.8	43.5	2.1	7.7
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	5.3	–	5.3	–	–	5.3	(X)	2.6	5.3	–	–	–	5.3	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	154.3	47.5	106.8	–	–	(X)	154.3	43.6	43.0	27.6	11.9	35.4	128.2	5.7	5.4
Plumbing.....	7.5	–	7.5	–	–	(X)	7.5	5.2	4.9	–	2.3	4.9	7.5	–	–
Heating.....	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	39.4	14.1	25.3	–	–	(X)	39.4	14.4	12.4	10.0	2.3	14.9	32.2	4.6	–
Kitchen.....	119.5	36.1	83.4	–	–	(X)	119.5	28.9	30.4	20.3	11.9	22.8	98.0	1.1	5.4
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst).....	47.1	7.0	40.2	–	–	13.0	7.3	7.1	18.1	2.1	2.4	12.1	40.1	4.5	–
2.....	7.8	2.5	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	2.5	–	–	5.3	–	–
3.....	26.7	2.5	24.1	–	–	2.8	–	7.4	8.0	4.9	2.5	13.9	19.1	–	–
4.....	48.3	6.0	42.4	–	–	13.0	4.8	19.6	5.0	4.5	–	12.5	42.4	3.6	–
5.....	152.6	30.9	121.7	3.0	–	15.6	10.3	37.4	39.8	29.2	20.1	38.1	108.9	15.1	13.2
6.....	206.3	67.0	139.2	4.5	–	7.9	17.4	64.6	42.1	39.4	24.4	42.2	136.4	13.5	18.4
7.....	632.9	227.9	405.0	9.7	–	33.4	22.6	129.1	132.4	114.8	58.3	108.0	459.2	34.6	68.9
8.....	1,186.9	520.0	666.9	9.9	2.1	93.4	28.7	237.1	244.4	279.0	93.8	210.1	830.0	102.1	113.4
9.....	696.3	395.8	300.5	5.4	–	62.0	20.1	91.8	115.9	195.1	50.3	87.8	446.5	96.5	65.5
10 (best).....	1,090.8	635.9	454.9	26.4	–	28.6	37.6	155.4	181.8	347.6	73.8	153.4	652.7	132.0	139.2
Not reported.....	397.6	177.4	220.2	3.6	–	4.8	5.5	86.2	70.2	72.7	22.2	86.4	284.0	38.5	32.7
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure.....	4,069.4	1,932.1	2,137.3	58.3	2.1	249.3	107.4	716.8	780.4	1,009.2	319.2	682.6	2,723.8	399.9	414.4
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	345.3	93.0	252.3	4.2	–	25.1	46.8	95.5	75.6	63.6	23.7	70.1	263.6	24.7	23.7
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	56.3	20.5	35.8	–	–	5.2	7.4	8.2	7.7	4.8	4.8	16.0	38.5	2.3	7.9
Pipes leaked.....	184.1	49.7	134.3	4.2	–	14.8	22.1	69.3	34.2	46.1	16.8	36.5	144.5	20.1	10.4
Broken water heater.....	7.5	–	7.5	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	–	–	7.5	–	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	104.7	22.8	81.9	–	–	7.4	17.2	20.6	31.0	10.1	2.2	20.2	80.4	2.3	5.3
Interior leakage not reported.....	78.6	47.7	30.9	–	–	–	–	23.3	7.1	18.9	4.8	11.9	37.2	15.7	13.2
No leakage from outside structure.....	4,167.2	1,914.3	2,252.9	57.7	2.1	254.0	136.7	756.3	798.4	1,028.2	326.4	707.3	2,849.8	413.9	406.4
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	254.9	113.6	141.3	4.7	–	20.5	17.6	60.8	59.8	44.6	16.5	47.6	142.2	10.7	31.8
Roof.....	130.0	57.7	72.3	2.4	–	10.5	10.4	32.4	30.2	17.0	9.6	23.8	71.5	6.4	10.4
Basement.....	43.2	40.8	2.4	2.3	–	–	2.2	7.1	2.8	16.1	–	–	7.4	2.1	10.8
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	50.6	9.8	40.9	–	–	7.6	5.0	12.6	20.0	6.9	6.9	9.6	39.7	–	5.3
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	38.4	7.6	30.9	–	–	2.4	2.2	11.2	9.6	4.5	–	14.3	31.0	2.2	5.2
Exterior leakage not reported.....	71.2	44.9	26.2	–	–	–	–	18.5	4.9	19.0	4.8	9.6	32.5	15.7	13.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) . . . . .	52.3	4.7	47.6	2.4	–	10.0	12.3	17.4	30.5	4.7	4.8	30.1	45.3	2.1	2.6
2 . . . . .	16.9	–	16.9	–	–	–	2.6	5.2	9.6	2.4	2.1	4.9	16.9	–	–
3 . . . . .	21.9	–	21.9	–	–	2.8	2.4	4.5	12.7	4.6	2.4	7.1	21.9	–	–
4 . . . . .	37.3	13.1	24.2	2.2	–	2.8	–	7.5	12.0	10.6	4.5	7.6	25.0	6.9	5.4
5 . . . . .	191.9	53.8	138.0	3.0	–	2.9	5.3	74.7	44.2	34.7	25.4	57.8	132.8	12.8	15.4
6 . . . . .	238.7	80.0	158.7	4.7	2.1	20.5	7.3	80.1	54.2	50.3	23.6	44.5	176.0	22.1	13.2
7 . . . . .	562.0	238.0	324.0	8.7	–	35.0	20.8	118.7	112.2	116.5	50.8	84.8	396.4	36.4	55.6
8 . . . . .	1,248.1	557.5	690.6	18.7	–	109.7	35.2	243.4	240.3	287.4	90.7	208.7	878.5	106.1	124.7
9 . . . . .	687.0	361.7	325.2	–	–	45.0	22.2	78.8	114.5	177.0	53.4	86.9	438.1	79.5	76.4
10 (best) . . . . .	1,042.1	586.5	455.6	19.2	–	38.5	38.4	121.5	160.1	330.9	73.0	143.2	611.7	135.9	125.2
No neighborhood . . . . .	4.8	–	4.8	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	4.8	2.4	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	390.3	177.4	212.9	3.6	–	4.8	5.5	83.9	70.2	72.7	17.1	84.0	279.4	38.5	32.7
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present . . . . .	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Yes . . . . .	1,230.9	462.9	768.0	21.7	–	105.4	63.8	281.1	288.6	280.8	97.5	254.9	954.2	101.1	73.8
No . . . . .	3,206.1	1,581.3	1,624.8	40.7	2.1	169.1	90.5	547.1	574.5	793.8	250.2	501.7	2,038.0	325.8	374.6
Not reported . . . . .	56.3	28.6	27.7	–	–	–	–	7.4	–	17.1	–	7.9	32.4	13.5	2.9
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months . . . . .	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Yes . . . . .	671.0	248.4	422.6	17.0	–	54.5	37.7	191.7	162.1	127.1	46.1	160.9	525.2	35.4	29.1
No . . . . .	3,694.0	1,768.0	1,926.1	42.9	2.1	217.4	111.9	598.2	687.9	937.9	287.7	578.0	2,413.7	380.2	414.3
Not reported . . . . .	128.3	56.5	71.8	2.6	–	2.6	4.7	45.7	13.1	26.8	13.9	25.5	85.6	24.7	7.9
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells . . . . .	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Yes . . . . .	260.9	63.1	197.8	7.2	–	31.5	14.7	73.9	77.3	29.1	26.5	65.0	220.6	19.7	10.6
No . . . . .	4,174.5	1,978.8	2,195.7	55.2	2.1	242.9	139.6	757.2	783.6	1,048.4	318.7	692.3	2,774.3	402.7	437.8
Not reported . . . . .	57.9	30.8	27.1	–	–	–	–	4.6	2.1	14.3	2.5	7.2	29.6	17.8	2.9
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems . . . . .	3,852.9	1,794.6	2,058.2	52.4	2.1	220.3	118.7	664.5	747.5	965.5	304.5	635.9	2,580.8	372.3	393.4
With other problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	561.6	238.4	323.2	10.1	–	54.1	33.2	152.4	111.1	109.6	38.4	119.1	402.6	48.0	52.7
Noise . . . . .	157.2	65.1	92.1	4.9	–	19.2	12.5	46.5	33.0	32.8	11.8	27.1	116.7	13.6	19.0
Litter or housing deterioration . . . . .	68.2	17.6	50.6	2.4	–	10.3	5.3	32.2	21.2	18.0	10.5	25.1	60.0	–	5.4
Poor city or county services . . . . .	22.0	9.6	12.4	–	–	2.7	2.2	12.4	5.1	10.0	–	7.8	17.1	2.3	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial . . . . .	23.2	12.8	10.5	2.4	–	–	2.6	5.3	10.4	8.0	2.4	5.3	13.0	2.3	5.3
People . . . . .	108.8	29.0	79.7	3.0	–	19.2	7.8	32.5	31.6	16.4	2.4	23.8	88.3	5.2	10.3
Other . . . . .	291.1	136.8	154.3	2.2	–	29.1	12.8	71.6	51.6	44.7	20.9	55.9	198.7	31.4	20.6
No problem . . . . .	12.3	2.3	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	5.0	12.3	–	–
Type of problem not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–
Other problems not reported . . . . .	78.9	39.8	39.1	–	–	–	2.4	18.8	4.5	16.7	4.8	9.6	41.2	20.0	5.2
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 . . . . .	920.2	458.7	461.5	12.9	–	59.3	37.2	212.0	263.5	30.9	48.4	193.9	577.1	90.5	124.9
Attend public school (K–12) . . . . .	726.3	327.0	399.3	9.9	–	47.6	27.5	181.8	220.4	26.3	34.3	164.6	455.0	66.7	103.3
Attend private school (K–12) . . . . .	112.2	83.2	29.0	3.0	–	7.3	7.2	14.2	16.8	4.6	6.8	12.1	70.8	16.5	10.8
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. . . . .	9.8	4.8	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	2.3	2.7	7.1	–	2.7
Home schooled . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school . . . . .	10.8	6.5	4.3	–	–	4.3	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	8.8	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	65.5	39.2	26.4	–	–	0.2	2.5	18.3	18.7	–	5.2	12.2	39.8	7.3	8.1
Households with children aged 0 through 13 . . . . .	1,007.9	498.9	508.9	17.3	2.1	69.2	32.3	226.0	286.2	33.7	76.4	195.6	640.8	97.6	137.4
Satisfactory public elementary school . . . . .	811.3	393.3	418.0	14.5	2.1	59.3	19.2	157.2	248.6	30.9	49.8	150.4	513.6	76.7	116.1
Unsatisfactory public elementary school . . . . .	69.9	40.6	29.2	–	–	7.5	7.7	30.9	12.1	–	9.8	19.2	48.5	9.1	7.6
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	126.7	65.0	61.7	2.7	–	2.4	5.3	37.9	25.6	2.8	16.8	26.0	78.8	11.8	13.7
Public elementary school less than 1 mile . . . . .	833.3	377.5	455.9	14.5	2.1	61.3	24.9	197.9	262.8	25.9	57.0	173.5	585.8	81.4	94.6
Public elementary school 1 mile or more . . . . .	95.4	73.0	22.5	0.4	–	5.1	4.6	7.1	7.9	5.0	7.4	8.1	13.8	9.0	32.0
Not reported . . . . .	79.1	48.5	30.6	2.3	–	2.8	2.8	21.1	15.6	2.8	11.9	14.0	41.3	7.2	10.9
See footnotes at end of table.															



Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	69.9	40.6	29.2	–	–	7.5	7.7	30.9	12.1	–	9.8	19.2	48.5	9.1	7.6
Better . . . . .	9.8	–	9.8	–	–	2.4	–	4.7	2.3	–	–	2.4	9.8	–	–
About the same . . . . .	18.7	14.2	4.5	–	–	2.7	–	7.3	2.1	–	2.2	6.7	13.9	2.1	2.7
Worse . . . . .	31.4	19.1	12.3	–	–	2.4	7.7	13.9	7.6	–	5.0	10.2	19.9	4.5	2.3
Not reported . . . . .	10.0	7.4	2.6	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	2.6	–	4.9	2.4	2.6
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	1,685.6	358.5	1,327.2	21.3	(X)	148.4	75.9	390.2	419.9	304.6	169.0	406.1	1,488.9	28.4	28.5
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	380.6	72.4	308.2	4.3	(X)	30.2	40.4	108.9	123.1	72.4	38.1	128.7	328.0	6.8	5.3
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	1,305.0	286.1	1,018.9	17.0	(X)	118.2	35.5	281.3	296.8	232.2	130.9	277.4	1,160.9	21.6	23.2
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	391.6	71.4	320.3	4.3	(X)	33.6	38.5	116.0	125.0	65.0	42.4	129.2	346.5	6.8	2.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	1,294.0	287.1	1,006.9	17.0	(X)	114.8	37.4	274.2	294.9	239.6	126.5	276.9	1,142.4	21.6	25.9
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	1,256.4	460.8	795.6	22.2	(X)	68.5	50.0	267.2	277.5	343.2	100.1	216.4	1,075.3	48.1	47.3
Not reported . . . . .	212.3	49.3	163.0	4.9	(X)	7.5	2.6	49.6	47.3	69.0	19.9	61.2	181.8	15.3	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	4,047.7	1,728.8	2,319.0	55.5	2.1	267.5	149.0	805.8	832.7	931.0	311.3	733.8	2,969.3	381.6	317.5
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	1,135.0	403.7	731.3	17.2	2.1	87.5	49.9	232.7	248.1	230.6	114.3	194.1	898.8	63.3	70.6
5–9 minutes . . . . .	1,482.9	599.4	883.5	21.8	–	82.9	57.9	262.1	339.5	323.5	110.9	309.8	1,120.5	123.6	122.3
10–14 minutes . . . . .	748.2	336.3	411.8	11.4	–	69.9	34.5	161.7	144.3	195.5	58.8	124.6	544.0	61.2	69.2
15–29 minutes . . . . .	405.2	273.5	131.7	2.8	–	23.3	4.4	64.0	53.1	113.8	13.7	53.5	218.6	103.6	39.7
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	30.9	13.9	16.9	–	–	1.2	–	10.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	–	30.9	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	245.5	101.9	143.7	2.3	–	2.7	2.4	74.3	45.0	65.3	11.3	51.8	156.5	30.0	15.7
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,947.3	524.8	1,422.6	28.9	2.1	166.2	93.8	447.2	513.1	190.3	176.2	356.2	1,775.7	65.1	24.4
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,977.5	1,147.6	829.9	20.9	–	101.3	55.3	322.0	302.7	736.2	129.5	354.8	1,105.8	291.5	288.4
Not reported . . . . .	122.9	56.4	66.5	5.8	–	–	–	36.5	16.8	4.5	5.6	22.8	87.9	25.0	4.7
No public transportation . . . . .	371.9	303.0	68.9	4.6	–	7.0	5.2	22.4	30.4	137.6	29.0	21.2	30.6	54.2	121.1
Not reported . . . . .	73.7	41.1	32.6	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	–	23.2	7.3	9.4	24.6	4.5	12.7
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	4,367.0	1,998.3	2,368.7	60.2	2.1	268.8	151.6	805.8	846.4	1,054.7	329.3	742.6	2,951.6	424.4	438.5
Satisfactory . . . . .	4,182.8	1,919.8	2,263.0	57.9	2.1	250.4	138.7	744.3	809.2	998.0	317.4	713.1	2,810.6	406.0	425.9
Not satisfactory . . . . .	149.7	58.3	91.3	2.3	–	18.4	12.9	49.9	34.9	47.1	9.6	29.5	124.7	7.0	7.8
Not reported . . . . .	34.6	20.2	14.3	–	–	–	–	11.6	2.4	9.6	2.3	–	16.3	11.3	4.7
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	73.9	48.2	25.6	–	–	3.4	–	14.5	11.3	22.8	16.2	9.1	30.9	15.9	10.2
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	52.4	26.3	26.2	2.2	–	2.2	2.7	15.3	5.4	14.2	2.2	12.8	42.0	–	2.6
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	4,085.6	1,937.8	2,147.8	57.9	2.1	252.8	129.4	671.6	776.7	997.5	321.2	664.7	2,697.2	404.4	438.4
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	254.8	61.8	193.0	–	–	18.9	20.2	115.8	70.0	50.5	14.4	80.5	229.0	11.4	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	152.9	73.2	79.7	4.6	–	2.8	4.7	48.2	16.3	43.7	12.2	19.3	98.3	24.6	10.3
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	646.3	230.6	415.6	13.3	–	92.8	16.6	152.6	130.5	144.7	57.9	109.3	531.4	52.8	25.5
Special entry system present . . . . .	326.8	89.9	236.9	4.8	–	37.3	7.2	74.6	59.7	84.3	30.2	54.3	283.2	15.3	17.9
Special entry system not present . . . . .	319.4	140.7	178.7	8.5	–	55.5	9.3	78.0	70.8	60.4	27.7	55.0	248.3	37.5	7.6
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	3,822.5	1,827.6	1,994.9	49.1	2.1	181.7	137.7	680.7	732.6	937.8	289.8	652.9	2,478.4	385.3	425.8
Community access not reported . . . . .	24.5	14.6	10.0	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	9.3	–	2.2	14.7	2.2	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	1,218.7	261.1	957.6	15.8	(X)	104.1	68.2	274.2	258.9	266.5	106.2	244.6	1,134.3	16.9	5.0
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	1,336.5	267.6	1,069.0	17.9	(X)	84.1	52.4	297.5	387.4	290.0	145.8	319.1	1,097.0	46.4	58.5
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	218.8	53.9	164.9	4.9	(X)	10.1	7.9	48.0	55.7	69.7	14.0	65.5	187.1	10.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	2,059.3	1,160.6	898.7	14.1	-	91.9	69.0	351.2	357.7	1,091.7	53.0	392.7	1,330.3	211.9	222.0
Community age restricted . . . . .	133.2	19.8	113.3	2.3	-	2.0	4.6	37.2	23.9	117.9	4.8	51.6	90.3	6.8	17.5
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	1,926.1	1,140.8	785.3	11.8	-	89.9	64.4	314.0	333.8	973.9	48.2	341.1	1,240.0	205.1	204.4
Community age specific . . . . .	243.4	150.6	92.8	-	-	5.1	8.1	44.4	32.5	144.5	7.0	41.8	132.8	31.0	20.8
Community not age specific . . . . .	1,544.1	896.6	647.5	9.4	-	75.7	50.9	245.6	269.9	773.4	36.7	275.8	1,017.4	153.1	175.9
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	138.7	93.6	45.0	2.4	-	9.1	5.5	24.0	31.4	56.0	4.5	23.5	89.8	21.0	7.7
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,623.6	683.1	940.4	29.0	2.1	80.8	87.7	338.3	347.4	463.7	145.7	318.0	1,045.8	145.0	166.2
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	744.4	257.8	486.6	24.0	2.1	23.9	45.4	182.3	164.6	265.8	58.4	182.5	523.4	37.5	64.5
Golf in community . . . . .	352.9	220.0	132.8	2.2	2.1	8.7	22.8	33.8	57.4	106.6	18.0	22.7	126.9	71.3	51.0
Trails in community . . . . .	494.2	195.0	299.1	4.9	2.1	16.7	37.7	79.6	101.6	111.8	39.2	66.9	311.0	33.2	52.5
Shuttle bus . . . . .	279.4	105.8	173.6	5.2	2.1	13.5	16.1	66.3	77.8	95.2	35.0	77.1	175.4	16.2	10.9
Daycare center . . . . .	732.0	251.4	480.6	14.7	-	50.5	45.1	199.9	211.9	154.2	66.7	204.9	584.3	31.0	31.7
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	681.0	291.9	389.1	9.2	-	35.7	40.3	121.7	168.0	142.1	71.9	123.9	440.3	60.4	79.0
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	3,090.1	1,732.1	1,358.0	33.9	2.1	182.8	97.0	575.8	520.9	728.1	196.5	428.9	1,795.9	406.1	415.4
Single-family attached . . . . .	1,560.0	596.3	963.7	17.6	-	115.2	61.4	364.5	318.1	309.2	135.7	270.0	1,371.5	69.3	41.3
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,628.4	649.1	1,979.4	36.5	-	193.0	121.3	578.2	663.9	623.3	244.7	596.3	2,319.7	61.5	52.9
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	466.6	160.8	305.8	5.5	-	34.3	2.4	79.2	112.3	83.5	37.8	90.6	299.1	26.7	52.9
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	982.2	234.7	747.6	9.7	-	65.7	36.2	225.9	277.6	232.9	85.5	225.4	905.5	22.2	-
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	1,131.5	241.6	889.9	21.3	-	92.8	80.1	261.1	257.0	283.0	118.7	261.4	1,078.8	8.1	-
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	16.2	11.5	4.6	2.2	2.1	-	2.2	6.9	2.1	5.0	-	5.0	6.9	-	-
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	2,467.4	753.6	1,713.7	33.6	2.1	157.6	114.9	543.8	624.1	556.9	210.8	554.5	2,073.0	130.6	100.3
Industrial or factories . . . . .	333.4	79.6	253.8	4.7	-	14.2	7.6	80.9	80.5	50.1	28.7	86.9	255.2	30.7	13.3
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	1,101.2	489.6	611.7	17.0	-	78.9	50.7	211.4	227.5	265.5	115.2	189.7	707.6	84.4	96.8
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	752.4	320.1	432.2	13.4	-	49.2	29.7	160.9	152.9	184.8	54.0	136.3	514.5	108.2	49.5
Not reported . . . . .	103.5	48.9	54.6	2.3	-	4.8	2.8	17.1	22.4	26.2	4.7	20.8	78.2	2.2	5.1
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	460.5	236.9	223.5	9.8	-	26.4	15.3	78.0	88.3	94.7	32.6	74.0	247.3	29.7	68.8
With waterfront property . . . . .	88.1	49.5	38.6	-	-	2.2	3.1	11.5	11.2	24.0	4.4	8.9	55.8	13.0	12.5
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	13.5	7.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	4.0	-	2.8	10.9	-	-
With flood plain . . . . .	75.1	48.9	26.2	2.5	-	-	7.4	13.9	12.6	20.9	9.7	5.2	29.9	12.3	20.5
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water not reported . . . . .	27.3	14.8	12.4	2.3	-	-	-	12.1	2.5	-	4.9	2.6	17.4	-	2.3
No water in area . . . . .	4,005.6	1,821.0	2,184.6	50.4	2.1	248.1	139.0	745.6	772.3	997.1	310.2	687.9	2,759.8	410.6	380.2
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	442.0	163.6	278.5	2.1	-	26.5	17.1	83.0	101.5	97.2	33.3	93.1	281.5	47.2	42.2
About the same . . . . .	3,125.8	1,522.1	1,603.7	12.4	2.1	214.0	111.1	590.3	593.7	774.2	221.0	505.4	2,133.8	299.2	322.8
Newer . . . . .	384.7	155.6	229.1	39.7	-	17.9	7.6	63.7	59.9	68.0	50.0	60.9	258.0	35.7	28.3
Very mixed . . . . .	238.7	92.6	146.1	3.0	-	6.8	10.4	36.4	45.9	65.6	16.7	37.6	167.6	18.2	34.9
No other residential buildings . . . . .	83.9	33.3	50.6	3.0	-	2.2	2.7	12.1	21.4	29.3	8.7	23.9	55.1	8.9	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	218.2	105.7	112.5	2.3	-	7.1	5.5	50.0	40.7	57.5	18.0	43.5	128.7	31.1	15.4
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	4,105.0	1,928.8	2,176.1	48.3	2.1	252.4	126.5	739.9	748.4	1,011.8	299.2	650.3	2,747.8	411.4	425.4
1 building . . . . .	71.8	29.0	42.8	4.7	-	4.6	7.8	21.2	30.5	7.3	7.1	21.9	51.6	4.6	5.1
More than 1 building . . . . .	109.6	25.6	83.9	2.2	-	12.6	11.9	35.4	38.3	19.2	23.0	42.5	90.7	4.1	5.2
No buildings . . . . .	50.7	26.3	24.4	2.6	-	-	2.7	7.5	14.4	14.8	6.6	14.5	24.7	6.5	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	156.2	63.0	93.2	4.6	-	4.8	5.4	31.6	31.4	38.7	11.9	35.3	109.7	13.6	7.8
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	2,281.0	1,440.0	841.0	21.1	2.1	118.2	63.4	273.9	262.7	607.4	151.8	213.0	978.7	393.3	425.9
1 building with bars . . . . .	73.3	34.6	38.8	-	-	6.6	4.6	7.6	19.3	21.9	2.4	14.9	56.6	2.3	5.1
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	1,887.1	489.4	1,397.7	31.3	-	142.2	80.9	517.8	526.2	399.0	168.6	475.9	1,816.0	22.1	4.8
No buildings . . . . .	50.7	26.3	24.4	2.6	-	-	2.7	7.5	14.4	14.8	6.6	14.5	24.7	6.5	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	201.2	82.5	118.6	7.5	-	7.4	2.8	28.9	40.4	48.7	18.4	46.2	148.6	16.1	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	2,130.0	988.5	1,141.5	27.0	–	106.2	65.3	324.3	422.4	553.0	185.6	363.2	1,372.5	235.7	230.2
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	1,877.0	868.1	1,008.9	20.8	2.1	117.8	73.9	375.3	342.9	398.5	123.7	304.6	1,333.1	144.6	179.9
Major repairs needed . . . . .	265.4	112.1	153.2	6.9	–	42.0	9.7	95.6	52.4	79.1	22.6	53.6	179.8	28.8	16.1
No streets . . . . .	46.2	28.5	17.7	5.4	–	3.6	2.6	7.5	8.9	9.8	2.4	6.4	14.2	17.6	14.5
Not reported . . . . .	174.7	75.6	99.1	2.3	–	4.8	2.8	32.9	36.4	51.4	13.5	36.6	125.0	13.6	10.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	3,885.5	1,912.2	1,973.3	50.7	2.1	231.4	116.1	680.5	697.9	981.5	288.4	598.0	2,519.9	404.8	436.1
Minor accumulation . . . . .	386.3	76.6	309.7	2.8	–	27.7	30.3	108.9	106.4	47.2	48.1	111.6	338.3	18.0	7.4
Major accumulation . . . . .	80.6	16.1	64.5	6.6	–	10.5	5.2	17.9	33.7	22.1	4.4	29.4	69.6	3.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	140.9	67.9	73.0	2.3	–	4.8	2.8	28.4	25.1	41.0	6.8	25.4	96.8	13.6	7.8
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	1,347.5	434.3	913.2	20.0	2.1	80.8	85.5	295.9	296.0	328.3	124.1	276.0	945.9	106.7	98.3
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	3,017.5	1,573.0	1,444.6	40.2	–	188.8	63.4	512.1	544.7	724.8	218.9	462.8	1,990.1	319.7	345.2
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	128.3	65.6	62.7	2.3	–	4.8	5.4	27.7	22.4	38.6	4.7	25.6	88.6	13.9	7.8
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . . . .</b>	<b>10,902.9</b>	<b>5,476.2</b>	<b>5,426.7</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>660.7</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>2,030.3</b>	<b>2,445.5</b>	<b>1,772.6</b>	<b>765.3</b>	<b>1,808.2</b>	<b>7,013.9</b>	<b>1,166.3</b>	<b>1,248.2</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	1,526.9	529.4	997.5	14.3	–	83.8	50.0	306.2	212.3	578.1	129.5	366.2	1,153.0	100.4	102.7
2 persons . . . . .	1,283.9	628.0	655.9	16.9	–	80.6	41.6	197.9	213.3	410.1	110.3	128.1	849.3	152.7	123.2
3 persons . . . . .	641.0	331.2	309.8	16.6	2.1	37.1	25.5	146.3	164.5	67.1	54.7	91.7	408.1	57.7	89.5
4 persons . . . . .	653.4	368.4	285.0	14.2	–	60.6	21.6	116.8	150.3	22.7	31.0	87.0	375.8	87.5	77.7
5 persons . . . . .	225.8	135.8	90.0	–	–	12.5	7.7	30.1	70.7	5.0	14.7	50.4	126.6	28.2	39.8
6 persons . . . . .	75.3	42.8	32.5	–	–	–	5.2	18.1	29.4	6.6	4.4	17.9	47.0	5.2	13.1
7 persons or more . . . . .	87.0	37.4	49.6	0.4	–	–	2.7	20.3	22.6	2.2	3.2	23.2	64.9	8.6	5.3
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	3,181.3	1,427.1	1,754.2	37.4	–	180.2	104.7	541.0	501.2	1,052.5	248.7	493.3	2,203.4	300.4	282.5
1 . . . . .	592.2	298.2	294.0	14.7	2.1	50.1	22.2	147.5	145.0	20.3	49.9	106.4	369.9	53.4	86.2
2 . . . . .	473.4	228.0	245.4	7.4	–	38.4	14.7	89.1	143.9	11.4	30.2	92.4	292.1	58.2	50.7
3 . . . . .	175.9	96.2	79.7	2.4	–	5.8	5.3	48.7	53.7	7.3	12.3	45.8	101.2	20.9	29.1
4 . . . . .	44.5	16.6	27.9	–	–	–	4.9	4.4	16.7	0.3	4.5	16.9	34.4	7.4	2.7
5 . . . . .	19.1	4.5	14.6	–	–	–	2.6	5.0	2.5	–	–	7.3	19.1	–	–
6 or more . . . . .	6.9	2.2	4.7	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.5	4.4	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	3,241.6	1,344.4	1,897.1	53.3	2.1	240.2	116.7	621.0	676.3	(X)	324.3	483.9	2,219.0	302.1	317.6
1 person . . . . .	917.6	471.8	445.9	6.8	–	21.1	24.9	173.1	164.4	774.8	21.1	261.7	618.2	94.1	89.5
2 persons or more . . . . .	334.1	256.6	77.5	2.3	–	13.1	12.7	41.5	22.4	316.9	2.3	18.9	187.3	44.2	44.2
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	135.7	31.0	104.7	3.0	–	7.9	2.5	33.0	30.5	(X)	28.9	55.5	100.0	13.6	12.7
25 to 29 . . . . .	255.5	48.0	207.6	8.7	2.1	23.7	15.0	36.0	62.5	(X)	62.1	46.0	210.5	8.4	17.0
30 to 34 . . . . .	382.2	106.4	275.8	7.6	–	38.9	18.9	70.1	70.4	(X)	70.1	33.8	291.3	29.0	15.6
35 to 44 . . . . .	895.3	367.4	527.9	21.6	–	55.6	27.7	186.5	204.2	(X)	97.8	145.7	593.2	85.9	102.2
45 to 54 . . . . .	970.9	476.2	494.7	11.9	–	58.7	33.9	207.1	187.3	(X)	50.0	120.4	619.5	114.8	107.7
55 to 64 . . . . .	761.9	416.9	345.0	5.0	–	55.4	28.7	121.0	160.3	(X)	22.8	102.0	503.1	69.2	86.1
65 to 74 . . . . .	539.9	320.1	219.8	2.3	–	21.3	10.0	117.0	68.3	539.9	11.5	130.6	346.1	61.8	70.7
75 years and over . . . . .	551.8	306.8	245.0	2.3	–	12.9	17.6	64.9	79.4	551.8	4.6	130.6	360.8	57.6	39.4
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	2,966.4	1,543.4	1,423.0	48.1	2.1	190.7	104.3	529.5	650.7	513.7	218.2	398.3	1,871.6	339.9	348.6
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	1,935.1	1,264.0	671.1	36.1	–	117.6	50.6	240.4	296.8	389.2	119.6	135.4	1,080.1	269.1	287.9
Under 25 years . . . . .	35.7	21.1	14.6	–	–	0.2	2.5	2.8	6.7	(X)	4.8	7.2	24.0	9.1	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	82.2	23.2	59.0	7.5	–	9.3	2.9	12.5	21.6	(X)	14.6	5.3	63.3	6.3	10.1
30 to 34 years . . . . .	147.4	68.5	78.9	4.8	–	8.0	2.8	22.8	22.2	(X)	22.0	5.1	93.1	18.1	10.3
35 to 44 years . . . . .	430.2	258.8	171.5	14.6	–	28.2	10.3	61.3	79.8	(X)	37.6	41.9	235.2	59.8	77.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	850.3	602.1	248.2	6.9	–	56.2	21.8	106.1	133.6	(X)	36.3	53.8	461.1	119.2	130.1
65 years and over . . . . .	389.2	290.3	98.9	2.3	–	15.7	10.4	35.0	32.9	389.2	4.4	22.0	203.4	56.7	60.4
Other male householder . . . . .	265.2	64.2	201.0	–	2.1	5.7	16.8	62.5	88.7	23.1	29.1	41.0	199.9	5.4	21.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	144.8	26.3	118.4	–	2.1	3.3	7.8	30.7	47.6	(X)	21.7	22.9	116.5	1.9	5.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	97.3	30.7	66.6	–	–	2.4	6.3	22.0	36.0	(X)	5.0	16.0	67.3	1.1	16.1
65 years and over . . . . .	23.1	7.2	15.9	–	–	–	2.7	9.8	5.1	23.1	2.4	2.1	16.1	2.4	–
Other female householder . . . . .	766.1	215.2	550.9	12.0	–	67.3	36.9	226.6	265.3	101.3	69.5	221.9	591.6	65.3	39.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	346.7	59.4	287.3	9.8	–	42.9	19.5	114.4	125.5	(X)	55.8	117.8	275.5	15.2	18.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	318.1	107.1	211.0	2.2	–	19.7	15.0	89.3	107.8	(X)	11.4	73.3	238.7	33.5	18.5
65 years and over . . . . .	101.3	48.7	52.6	–	–	4.7	2.3	22.9	32.0	101.3	2.3	30.8	77.4	16.6	2.9
1-person households . . . . .	1,526.9	529.4	997.5	14.3	–	83.8	50.0	306.2	212.3	578.1	129.5	366.2	1,153.0	100.4	102.7
Male householder . . . . .	583.1	188.9	394.3	2.2	–	44.1	15.9	113.5	66.9	150.2	69.8	96.9	439.3	25.0	44.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	244.7	48.6	196.1	–	–	14.4	13.3	33.4	21.6	(X)	60.2	23.6	198.3	11.2	10.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	188.2	58.5	129.7	2.2	–	25.4	2.5	48.2	23.7	(X)	4.8	36.4	137.7	11.5	18.5
65 years and over . . . . .	150.2	81.8	68.4	–	–	4.3	–	31.9	21.6	150.2	4.7	36.9	103.3	2.3	15.5
Female householder . . . . .	943.8	340.5	603.3	12.1	–	39.7	34.1	192.7	145.4	427.8	59.8	269.3	713.7	75.4	58.3
Under 45 years . . . . .	236.9	46.8	190.1	4.2	–	19.9	5.0	47.8	42.7	(X)	42.2	57.1	189.2	15.2	16.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	279.0	94.8	184.2	5.5	–	10.3	17.0	62.5	46.6	(X)	15.2	42.9	217.7	18.6	10.4
65 years and over . . . . .	427.8	198.9	229.0	2.3	–	9.5	12.2	82.3	56.1	427.8	2.3	169.3	306.8	41.6	31.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children	1,312.0	645.7	666.3	25.0	2.1	94.3	49.6	294.7	361.9	39.2	99.0	271.2	821.1	139.9	168.7
Married couples	850.7	551.4	299.3	14.6	—	52.8	19.4	116.1	169.1	21.9	47.9	89.5	449.2	115.3	142.7
One child under 6 only	119.8	69.4	50.4	7.0	—	5.2	2.8	13.8	25.4	2.8	16.3	9.3	69.1	10.9	27.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	133.8	86.2	47.6	2.1	—	12.1	—	24.9	29.5	2.2	9.8	13.0	82.7	14.9	21.1
Two or more under 6 only	102.4	61.8	40.6	2.5	—	12.7	—	7.2	26.7	2.8	9.2	11.7	62.2	15.9	5.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	31.4	12.4	19.1	0.4	—	—	—	2.6	10.5	—	2.0	7.1	18.8	2.8	5.3
One or more 6 to 17 only	463.4	321.7	141.6	2.6	—	22.8	16.7	67.6	77.0	14.0	10.6	48.4	216.4	70.8	82.9
Other households with two or more adults	229.5	50.2	179.3	2.2	2.1	10.7	10.5	91.4	97.8	12.7	12.3	93.4	185.5	7.0	16.0
One child under 6 only	39.0	9.1	29.9	—	2.1	—	—	17.5	16.7	2.2	4.8	12.2	29.0	—	5.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	30.4	—	30.4	—	—	—	—	9.5	18.7	2.5	2.6	20.9	30.4	—	—
Two or more under 6 only	4.8	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	2.6	4.8	—	—	2.2	4.8	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	2.1	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	153.1	41.0	112.1	2.2	—	10.7	10.5	61.8	57.6	7.9	4.9	58.0	119.1	7.0	10.6
Households with one adult or none	231.8	44.1	187.6	8.2	—	30.8	19.6	87.2	95.0	4.6	38.8	88.3	186.5	17.7	10.0
One child under 6 only	10.2	1.0	9.1	—	—	4.2	—	2.5	6.6	—	—	—	7.8	—	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	38.7	2.6	36.1	2.8	—	4.4	9.9	16.9	21.7	—	2.6	10.5	36.5	2.1	—
Two or more under 6 only	9.8	5.1	4.7	—	—	—	—	7.5	2.3	—	5.0	7.2	7.2	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	4.6	—	4.6	—	—	2.2	2.3	—	2.3	—	2.3	4.6	2.3	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	168.5	35.4	133.1	5.4	—	19.9	7.4	58.1	62.1	4.6	29.0	66.1	132.7	15.5	10.0
Total households with no children	3,181.3	1,427.1	1,754.2	37.4	—	180.2	104.7	541.0	501.2	1,052.5	248.7	493.3	2,203.4	300.4	282.5
Married couples	1,109.4	726.7	382.6	21.5	—	64.8	33.8	124.4	144.5	370.0	72.9	50.6	633.7	153.9	156.1
Other households with two or more adults	575.2	173.3	401.9	4.6	—	34.3	20.9	120.1	149.1	104.5	54.0	94.4	439.9	48.5	28.5
Households with one adult	1,496.7	527.0	969.7	11.3	—	81.1	50.0	296.5	207.5	578.1	121.8	348.3	1,129.8	98.0	98.0
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years	3,364.2	1,486.1	1,878.1	40.4	—	193.7	115.0	592.6	576.3	1,076.4	265.6	548.6	2,335.3	314.0	305.8
With own children under 18 years	1,129.1	586.7	542.4	22.1	2.1	80.8	39.3	243.1	286.7	15.4	82.1	215.8	689.2	126.3	145.5
Under 6 years only	240.8	125.0	115.8	9.5	2.1	20.1	—	37.2	57.9	—	33.1	32.9	152.3	26.8	31.0
1	133.6	60.9	72.6	7.0	2.1	7.4	—	19.9	33.9	—	19.0	14.0	85.1	10.9	25.6
2	96.1	56.4	39.7	2.5	—	11.5	—	17.3	21.2	—	14.1	16.1	58.3	13.6	5.5
3 or more	11.1	7.7	3.4	—	—	1.2	—	—	2.7	—	—	2.7	8.8	2.3	—
6 to 17 years only	695.7	376.3	319.4	7.2	—	44.3	27.1	157.6	174.7	15.4	32.2	143.1	399.2	82.4	96.0
1	370.2	210.9	159.3	4.8	—	31.6	14.2	94.0	92.3	8.6	17.9	69.9	212.8	38.3	48.0
2	236.8	117.3	119.5	—	—	12.8	10.3	39.9	61.9	6.8	9.7	51.9	133.7	31.0	37.5
3 or more	88.7	48.1	40.6	2.4	—	—	2.6	23.7	20.4	—	4.6	21.3	52.7	13.1	10.4
Both age groups	192.7	85.4	107.3	5.3	—	16.3	12.2	48.3	54.2	—	16.8	39.9	137.8	17.1	18.5
2	102.0	47.0	54.9	4.9	—	11.7	4.7	23.5	33.7	—	5.1	12.8	75.2	11.4	7.9
3 or more	90.7	38.4	52.3	0.4	—	4.6	7.5	24.7	20.5	—	11.7	27.1	62.5	5.7	10.5
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives	1,207.0	621.5	585.6	16.2	—	68.4	42.1	269.8	360.4	163.5	61.6	217.8	791.7	129.8	130.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	754.0	398.0	356.0	14.0	—	52.3	22.5	174.0	195.8	35.4	33.3	133.6	468.0	80.7	88.1
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	198.5	125.1	73.4	—	—	5.1	12.6	36.8	70.1	97.0	4.5	28.9	132.2	21.1	16.3
Households with three generations	185.2	90.1	95.1	2.2	—	6.9	8.0	45.1	82.0	21.4	9.1	43.0	133.2	10.5	21.0
Households with 1 subfamily	128.1	53.9	74.2	—	—	11.0	8.0	25.3	69.3	14.8	6.7	35.0	95.8	5.4	13.0
Subfamily householder age under 30	53.3	16.4	36.9	—	—	8.8	2.7	18.5	28.8	—	4.7	21.4	43.3	0.6	2.3
30 to 64	70.6	35.4	35.1	—	—	2.2	5.3	6.7	38.4	14.8	2.0	13.6	50.3	4.8	10.7
65 and over	4.2	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	2.1	—	—
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	11.7	3.3	8.4	—	—	—	—	2.6	6.8	1.2	—	2.1	8.4	3.3	—
Households with other types of relatives	341.0	145.4	195.6	4.5	—	6.6	12.2	81.4	120.8	47.9	21.7	73.4	251.9	30.0	26.4
With nonrelatives	308.1	81.8	226.2	—	2.1	25.2	13.4	49.9	75.2	21.3	39.5	49.2	215.9	26.3	31.9
Co-owners or co-renters	56.7	18.9	37.8	—	2.1	8.4	2.6	7.6	5.6	2.1	9.1	8.2	36.9	6.4	2.4
Lodgers	57.7	3.9	53.7	—	—	4.8	2.6	4.5	23.0	2.4	6.2	4.3	44.3	4.6	5.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	33.5	17.6	15.9	—	—	2.1	—	7.5	6.8	2.1	4.9	6.9	13.4	6.5	10.9
Other nonrelatives	194.7	53.6	141.1	—	—	12.3	8.2	41.0	44.2	16.8	22.0	35.6	143.1	10.9	21.4
One or more secondary families	13.6	7.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	7.6	1.1	—	3.8	2.3	4.9	2.2	5.4
2-person households, none related to each other	180.7	41.7	139.0	—	—	17.4	8.1	18.9	37.8	14.3	25.9	18.6	141.8	15.2	7.8
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	41.8	4.5	37.4	—	—	7.0	—	5.7	9.1	—	7.4	6.5	35.0	4.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	246.1	42.5	203.7	–	–	11.9	7.1	48.0	132.3	122.2	14.1	100.3	207.7	6.9	5.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	418.2	121.7	296.5	12.3	2.1	29.3	20.1	115.1	140.1	158.4	28.7	180.4	328.5	30.4	15.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	1,331.6	622.9	708.6	10.8	–	65.4	33.8	312.4	277.0	366.0	79.9	244.8	884.4	115.9	168.4
Additional vocational training . . . . .	55.6	30.3	25.3	–	–	5.9	2.1	9.4	14.6	6.9	2.1	8.7	33.3	4.7	7.5
Some college, no degree . . . . .	572.6	268.4	304.3	7.0	–	50.8	24.1	117.9	112.7	123.8	49.7	78.8	351.8	51.6	95.7
Associate's degree . . . . .	308.4	144.3	164.1	2.6	–	27.9	5.5	82.5	53.1	47.0	24.0	45.7	186.2	39.9	29.6
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	950.3	438.9	511.5	13.4	–	58.0	40.9	105.7	105.4	125.3	107.0	66.9	640.4	114.3	82.5
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	666.0	434.2	231.9	16.4	–	31.1	22.7	54.1	42.6	149.0	44.3	47.6	425.5	81.2	53.7
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	85.2	92.1	79.3	80.3	–	85.0	82.3	80.5	68.4	74.3	87.7	63.3	82.3	91.5	95.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	36.0	42.1	30.7	47.8	–	32.5	41.2	19.1	17.1	25.1	43.5	15.0	35.2	44.4	30.2
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	3,910.1	1,961.1	1,948.9	59.5	2.1	219.4	121.2	732.3	646.8	1,042.3	267.6	643.0	2,554.7	408.7	417.4
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	749.6	373.2	376.4	11.3	–	33.2	22.9	153.8	171.7	225.0	47.9	147.8	572.5	67.3	39.4
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	77.5	4.5	73.1	–	–	6.7	5.0	12.1	22.0	–	32.7	14.6	59.1	4.5	5.1
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	146.6	21.2	125.3	–	–	17.0	9.9	11.9	49.0	–	19.5	20.3	122.1	14.8	5.0
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	138.5	25.7	112.8	–	–	6.9	–	22.2	49.2	12.4	13.7	38.6	115.8	9.1	7.7
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	174.2	44.2	130.0	5.2	–	9.8	13.2	45.3	50.5	21.3	15.7	41.3	157.8	6.8	2.7
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	348.2	137.8	210.5	2.3	–	29.5	7.4	92.5	112.4	37.0	20.4	66.7	264.3	21.1	24.0
1979 or before . . . . .	447.8	251.5	196.3	6.8	–	18.3	20.5	73.0	105.0	203.7	26.0	87.7	323.1	42.6	28.8
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	1,487.2	385.3	1,101.9	59.5	–	132.9	33.0	304.5	346.5	122.9	347.7	254.4	1,088.4	119.5	95.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	832.6	367.6	465.0	–	2.1	51.7	27.5	154.1	161.2	116.5	(X)	133.6	557.8	70.4	94.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	534.4	310.6	223.7	–	–	28.2	32.0	96.2	98.6	130.1	(X)	88.8	342.4	55.9	66.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	428.0	220.9	207.1	3.0	–	23.0	15.0	96.7	71.9	84.2	(X)	78.7	286.2	47.0	47.8
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	281.7	192.9	88.8	–	–	14.7	9.3	34.0	45.8	80.9	(X)	41.5	164.5	39.5	39.4
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	245.5	152.5	92.9	–	–	10.1	12.2	55.5	64.2	84.1	(X)	51.4	157.0	19.6	31.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	235.9	120.8	115.0	–	–	4.8	17.6	43.3	43.2	116.3	(X)	35.9	165.1	22.6	17.4
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	121.2	84.3	36.9	–	–	4.7	–	14.9	6.9	78.9	(X)	17.1	67.6	15.8	13.1
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	225.1	151.0	74.1	–	–	4.4	5.0	27.1	12.4	193.6	(X)	46.3	156.6	25.2	26.6
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	85.1	70.2	14.9	–	–	–	2.7	9.3	7.6	75.4	(X)	14.5	34.4	18.2	15.6
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	16.6	16.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.8	(X)	2.1	4.6	6.5	2.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2000</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	505.6	118.8	386.8	29.0	–	25.5	22.5	98.6	115.6	21.1	347.7	108.9	353.7	39.2	46.1
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	328.9	54.6	274.4	24.1	–	18.6	9.6	71.6	65.8	16.1	328.9	70.7	231.2	21.9	27.3
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	62.4	10.2	52.2	2.6	–	7.3	–	24.5	4.5	2.2	62.4	14.8	39.1	–	8.0
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	214.6	44.4	170.2	21.5	–	7.0	7.1	37.9	58.9	13.8	214.6	38.4	145.2	21.9	16.6
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	51.9	–	51.9	–	–	4.3	2.5	9.2	2.4	–	51.9	17.5	46.9	–	2.7
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	13.4	–	13.4	–	–	1.1	–	–	5.3	–	13.4	4.6	10.3	1.9	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	2.5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	2.5	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	3.3	–	3.3	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.2	–	3.3	–	3.3	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	1.9	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	4.6	–	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	4.6	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	163.3	64.2	99.1	5.0	–	5.8	13.0	27.0	44.6	5.0	5.4	33.7	112.2	15.3	18.8
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	101.9	36.4	65.5	2.7	–	4.8	2.8	9.5	29.9	5.0	–	25.8	70.0	8.6	10.9
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	32.4	23.2	9.2	2.2	–	–	4.9	4.9	9.4	–	5.0	2.3	15.8	6.7	7.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	29.0	4.6	24.4	–	–	1.0	5.2	12.6	5.2	–	0.4	5.6	26.4	–	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	3,813.1	1,786.4	2,026.7	55.0	2.1	242.9	114.8	683.6	722.5	749.7	302.2	560.5	2,564.3	368.5	401.7
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	530.2	212.6	317.6	2.2	–	31.5	34.3	109.4	126.4	310.2	36.4	171.7	365.3	44.7	36.4
Hearing disability . . . . .	155.0	55.2	99.9	2.2	–	8.9	14.1	29.4	28.1	105.0	9.6	48.9	99.8	17.7	5.1
Vision disability . . . . .	59.8	11.6	48.2	2.2	–	2.6	9.8	10.1	22.8	35.4	–	25.2	40.8	4.5	5.1
Mental disability . . . . .	144.4	58.6	85.8	–	–	4.5	9.8	16.2	45.8	76.8	12.2	47.8	84.3	24.7	12.8
Physical disability . . . . .	412.6	179.2	233.4	2.2	–	21.8	24.9	84.5	89.8	255.5	22.3	129.2	294.5	37.9	31.5
Self-care disability . . . . .	139.0	58.3	80.6	–	–	4.7	–	19.8	29.8	94.0	9.6	51.8	102.3	11.2	15.4
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	240.4	107.5	132.9	2.2	–	11.4	7.6	45.2	46.2	154.6	14.2	82.4	162.7	27.1	15.4
Disability not reported . . . . .	150.0	73.8	76.2	5.2	–	–	5.1	42.6	14.1	31.9	9.1	32.3	94.9	27.1	13.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County		
						Severe	Moderate										
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>																	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>330.0</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>272.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>226.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>		
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>																	
Moved from within the United States .....	330.0	57.3	272.7	24.1	–	17.5	11.9	74.5	73.4	16.1	330.0	70.1	226.5	23.9	30.0		
House .....	81.4	21.4	60.0	6.6	–	4.5	2.3	12.0	18.3	4.6	81.4	13.8	35.1	8.6	17.7		
Apartment .....	222.1	35.8	186.2	17.4	–	13.0	9.6	51.0	55.1	11.4	222.1	48.4	171.5	13.4	10.0		
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other .....	12.2	–	12.2	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	–	12.2	7.9	9.9	–	–		
Not reported .....	14.4	–	14.4	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	14.4	–	10.1	1.9	2.3		
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	303.4	57.3	246.2	24.1	–	17.5	11.9	63.0	73.4	16.1	303.4	62.2	206.5	21.9	27.7		
Owner occupied .....	55.3	14.5	40.8	4.7	–	2.2	–	7.2	7.7	2.2	55.3	12.2	32.8	–	10.4		
Renter occupied .....	248.1	42.8	205.3	19.4	–	15.4	11.9	55.8	65.7	13.8	248.1	50.0	173.8	21.9	17.4		
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	303.4	57.3	246.2	24.1	–	17.5	11.9	63.0	73.4	16.1	303.4	62.2	206.5	21.9	27.7		
1 person .....	65.3	7.3	58.1	2.3	–	–	–	10.3	11.6	4.8	65.3	13.7	47.9	2.4	5.0		
2 persons .....	104.8	26.6	78.2	12.4	–	7.1	7.5	19.2	23.1	8.9	104.8	19.1	67.3	9.0	9.8		
3 persons .....	66.1	12.0	54.1	2.4	–	3.3	–	12.1	21.0	–	66.1	12.3	41.9	6.2	7.3		
4 persons .....	29.7	9.3	20.4	6.9	–	–	2.3	4.9	7.9	2.4	29.7	7.7	18.7	4.3	5.5		
5 persons .....	14.5	–	14.5	–	–	2.6	–	5.0	5.0	–	14.5	5.2	12.2	–	–		
6 persons .....	7.1	–	7.1	–	–	2.3	–	4.8	2.3	–	7.1	–	7.1	–	–		
7 persons or more .....	4.2	–	4.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	4.2	4.2	2.2	–	–		
Not reported .....	11.8	2.2	9.6	–	–	–	2.1	4.6	2.4	–	11.8	–	9.3	–	–		
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	303.4	57.3	246.2	24.1	–	17.5	11.9	63.0	73.4	16.1	303.4	62.2	206.5	21.9	27.7		
Owned or rented by a mover .....	218.6	47.1	171.5	21.5	–	7.0	9.4	36.2	64.3	13.8	218.6	43.1	147.7	21.9	17.0		
Owned or rented by other .....	70.4	10.2	60.2	2.6	–	8.4	–	24.5	6.7	2.2	70.4	17.0	47.1	–	8.0		
By a relative .....	28.0	4.8	23.3	–	–	3.3	–	9.6	–	2.2	28.0	5.0	15.5	–	5.3		
By a nonrelative .....	42.4	5.4	37.0	2.6	–	5.1	–	14.8	6.7	–	42.4	12.0	31.6	–	2.7		
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Not reported .....	14.4	–	14.4	–	–	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	–	14.4	2.1	11.7	–	2.7		
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	303.4	57.3	246.2	24.1	–	17.5	11.9	63.0	73.4	16.1	303.4	62.2	206.5	21.9	27.7		
Increased with move .....	177.4	40.0	137.4	21.7	–	8.2	9.8	48.4	32.0	9.4	177.4	24.5	115.6	17.2	10.5		
Decreased .....	48.5	2.7	45.7	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	20.1	4.6	48.5	12.0	32.3	–	10.0		
Stayed about the same .....	63.9	12.3	51.6	–	–	7.0	2.1	14.6	19.0	2.0	63.9	21.2	49.5	4.7	2.5		
Don't know .....	7.0	–	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	7.0	2.3	4.6	–	2.3		
Not reported .....	6.8	2.3	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.8	2.2	4.5	–	2.3		

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>347.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>290.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>347.4</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>243.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement	12.3	–	12.3	–	–	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	12.3	2.0	6.8	–	2.3
Owner to move into unit	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	10.1	–	10.1	–	–	–	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	10.1	2.0	4.6	–	2.3
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	26.0	2.2	23.8	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.0	2.4	26.0	2.8	21.2	2.4	–
To be closer to work/school/other	50.9	7.3	43.6	8.0	–	5.8	2.2	4.7	5.8	–	50.9	7.4	37.1	1.9	–
Other, financial/employment related	19.0	–	19.0	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	6.8	2.3	19.0	9.5	14.0	–	5.0
To establish own household	35.9	16.0	19.9	1.9	–	–	–	7.3	2.1	2.2	35.9	7.9	19.1	8.8	5.5
Needed larger house or apartment	47.0	17.4	29.6	5.0	–	–	4.4	15.1	12.2	–	47.0	13.2	32.5	6.8	5.0
Married	4.9	–	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	4.9	–	4.9	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	4.5	–	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	4.5	2.3	4.5	–	–
Other, family/person related	19.7	2.5	17.2	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	5.1	–	19.7	2.4	10.1	–	2.5
Wanted better home	46.1	12.0	34.0	10.1	–	4.4	–	12.6	9.8	4.8	46.1	4.6	26.6	4.4	2.7
Change from owner to renter	2.6	(X)	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–
Change from renter to owner	5.1	5.1	(X)	2.4	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	5.1	–	2.4	–	2.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	30.9	5.4	25.4	–	–	2.3	–	2.2	12.1	–	30.9	5.6	25.9	–	5.0
Other housing related reasons	10.9	2.7	8.2	–	–	0.2	2.9	4.8	0.3	–	10.9	2.5	5.8	–	2.7
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	58.7	4.9	53.8	2.3	–	2.2	2.1	6.5	12.0	4.4	58.7	14.4	49.0	–	–
Not reported	21.5	2.3	19.2	–	–	2.6	–	7.1	–	–	21.5	4.8	14.9	1.9	4.6
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>															
All reported reasons equal	13.5	2.4	11.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	13.5	–	5.9	2.4	2.7
Private displacement	10.2	–	10.2	–	–	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	10.2	–	6.8	–	2.3
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	23.5	2.2	21.3	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.0	2.4	23.5	2.8	21.2	2.4	–
To be closer to work/school/other	39.9	2.1	37.8	5.5	–	5.8	2.2	4.7	5.8	–	39.9	7.4	28.6	1.9	–
Other, financial/employment related	13.9	–	13.9	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	4.4	2.3	13.9	9.5	11.6	–	2.3
To establish own household	28.6	13.5	15.0	1.9	–	–	–	4.8	2.1	2.2	28.6	7.9	16.7	6.4	5.5
Needed larger house or apartment	36.8	9.8	27.0	2.6	–	–	4.4	10.0	12.2	–	36.8	13.2	27.5	4.4	2.3
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	9.3	–	9.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.3	–	9.3	2.3	9.3	–	–
Other, family/personal related	19.7	2.5	17.2	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	5.1	–	19.7	2.4	10.1	–	2.5
Wanted better home	38.0	9.3	28.6	7.1	–	4.4	–	9.9	7.4	4.8	38.0	4.6	21.2	4.4	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	5.4	2.7	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.6	–	5.4	–	–	–	2.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	22.7	2.7	20.0	–	–	2.3	–	2.2	9.3	–	22.7	2.9	20.4	–	2.3
Other housing related reasons	10.9	2.7	8.2	–	–	0.2	2.9	4.8	0.3	–	10.9	2.5	5.8	–	2.7
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	48.7	4.9	43.8	2.3	–	2.2	–	6.5	10.0	4.4	48.7	12.4	41.1	–	–
Not reported	26.3	2.3	24.0	–	–	2.6	–	7.1	2.8	–	26.3	9.6	17.7	1.9	4.6
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job	116.1	16.3	99.8	9.9	–	8.6	2.2	24.0	23.5	2.4	116.1	4.9	82.6	6.3	–
Convenient to friends or relatives	105.4	21.6	83.7	12.4	–	4.7	2.9	14.9	22.5	4.8	105.4	21.1	69.2	8.8	10.1
Convenient to leisure activities	27.1	2.4	24.6	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	27.1	2.9	27.1	–	–
Convenient to public transportation	65.5	11.9	53.5	10.3	–	6.9	–	16.9	10.3	4.6	65.5	10.8	60.9	2.1	–
Good schools	26.4	12.3	14.1	4.7	–	0.2	2.1	2.4	6.7	–	26.4	5.0	14.3	4.4	5.4
Other public services	23.5	2.7	20.7	–	–	–	–	4.4	11.6	2.3	23.5	9.1	21.1	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	45.5	7.0	38.6	9.7	–	4.8	–	15.1	4.9	2.5	45.5	7.5	28.6	2.4	5.0
House was most important consideration	39.5	14.4	25.2	7.0	–	2.1	–	12.0	1.1	2.3	39.5	6.8	21.2	4.9	7.7
Other	45.9	2.5	43.4	2.3	–	–	4.8	2.6	13.4	4.4	45.9	21.2	34.2	2.1	2.5
Not reported	23.8	2.3	21.5	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.3	–	23.8	7.1	17.2	1.9	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	51.0	12.0	39.0	4.6	–	–	–	9.8	9.9	4.8	51.0	7.7	33.8	4.9	2.7
Convenient to job . . . . .	87.9	11.8	76.1	4.9	–	6.0	2.2	16.6	20.7	2.4	87.9	4.9	59.1	6.3	–
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	43.5	4.6	38.9	2.3	–	2.2	2.9	2.3	12.2	–	43.5	15.9	29.5	4.2	7.4
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	9.9	–	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.9	–	9.9	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	20.5	4.6	15.9	–	–	4.4	–	9.4	2.2	2.2	20.5	4.6	20.5	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	16.9	10.0	7.0	2.4	–	0.2	2.1	2.4	4.4	–	16.9	0.2	7.1	4.4	5.4
Other public services . . . . .	15.9	–	15.9	–	–	–	–	4.4	6.8	2.3	15.9	6.8	13.6	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	22.2	2.2	20.0	5.1	–	4.8	–	10.2	2.6	–	22.2	7.5	17.5	–	2.3
House was most important consideration . . . . .	17.5	7.2	10.3	4.7	–	2.1	–	9.5	1.1	2.3	17.5	6.8	9.0	–	5.0
Other . . . . .	38.2	2.5	35.7	–	–	–	4.8	2.6	11.0	2.0	38.2	15.9	26.5	2.1	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	23.8	2.3	21.5	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.3	–	23.8	7.1	17.2	1.9	4.6
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	177.9	40.1	137.7	14.0	–	11.4	4.9	23.9	48.2	13.8	177.9	34.2	124.5	15.2	19.5
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	150.5	17.1	133.3	10.1	–	8.3	7.0	45.9	25.2	2.3	150.5	41.2	107.1	6.7	8.2
Not reported . . . . .	19.0	–	19.0	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	19.0	2.2	12.3	1.9	2.3
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons . . . . .	113.8	16.5	97.3	7.0	–	6.2	5.3	13.9	37.8	4.6	113.8	30.0	79.7	8.8	9.6
Room layout/design . . . . .	117.9	23.3	94.6	14.8	–	7.0	4.5	29.1	14.7	4.8	117.9	22.6	83.2	6.5	10.1
Kitchen . . . . .	17.1	2.4	14.7	2.3	–	2.2	–	7.3	2.3	4.8	17.1	5.1	12.2	–	–
Size . . . . .	84.5	9.8	74.7	7.3	–	4.7	4.4	24.4	18.0	7.1	84.5	18.3	64.0	2.4	5.4
Exterior appearance . . . . .	15.0	7.4	7.6	3.0	–	2.2	–	2.4	–	–	15.0	–	7.6	4.7	2.7
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	25.7	7.8	17.9	–	–	–	–	7.5	2.6	2.5	25.7	2.9	13.2	2.4	2.3
Quality of construction . . . . .	19.2	4.8	14.4	7.7	–	4.4	–	4.6	2.3	2.3	19.2	2.2	16.8	2.4	–
Only one available . . . . .	11.5	–	11.5	–	–	–	–	7.4	2.4	4.4	11.5	2.0	4.6	2.4	–
Other . . . . .	42.8	2.5	40.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	10.8	–	42.8	8.4	25.9	4.4	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	29.4	4.6	24.8	2.3	–	–	–	7.1	0.3	–	29.4	4.8	18.0	1.9	4.6
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	43.4	2.4	41.0	7.8	–	2.6	–	14.8	7.1	4.8	43.4	8.1	28.6	2.4	2.3
Financial reasons . . . . .	96.7	11.7	85.0	4.6	–	6.2	5.3	11.5	35.7	4.6	96.7	24.8	69.9	6.3	7.3
Room layout/design . . . . .	65.9	18.7	47.2	6.9	–	4.4	2.2	16.7	4.1	–	65.9	14.7	44.6	4.1	7.8
Kitchen . . . . .	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Size . . . . .	49.3	4.9	44.4	–	–	2.1	4.4	9.6	13.0	2.3	49.3	12.7	43.9	–	5.4
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	7.7	5.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	7.7	–	5.1	–	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	8.9	2.4	6.5	2.4	–	4.4	–	2.2	–	–	8.9	2.2	8.9	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	9.0	–	9.0	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.4	4.4	9.0	2.0	4.6	2.4	–
Other . . . . .	32.4	2.5	29.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	10.8	–	32.4	5.9	17.8	4.4	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	29.4	4.6	24.8	2.3	–	–	–	7.1	0.3	–	29.4	4.8	18.0	1.9	4.6
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house . . . . .	81.7	35.8	45.9	9.5	(X)	6.7	–	14.3	9.0	4.6	81.7	11.4	34.3	15.5	24.9
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	52.5	31.2	21.3	7.0	(X)	4.6	–	7.3	6.7	2.3	52.5	–	18.3	11.2	18.0
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	18.4	2.3	16.0	2.6	(X)	2.2	–	2.6	2.3	2.3	18.4	9.2	11.7	2.3	2.3
Search not reported . . . . .	10.9	2.3	8.6	–	(X)	–	–	4.5	–	–	10.9	2.2	4.3	1.9	4.6
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	265.7	21.5	244.2	14.5	(X)	13.0	11.9	60.0	64.4	11.5	265.7	66.2	209.6	8.4	5.1
Did not look at houses . . . . .	210.4	14.5	195.9	12.2	(X)	8.2	9.6	45.5	49.1	11.5	210.4	46.5	166.6	6.5	2.3
Looked at houses too . . . . .	47.3	7.0	40.3	2.3	(X)	4.8	2.3	14.5	15.3	–	47.3	19.7	35.0	1.9	2.8
Search not reported . . . . .	8.0	–	8.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	8.0	–	8.0	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home . . . . .	173.5	39.8	133.6	21.8	–	10.8	7.5	55.2	31.2	6.9	173.5	43.9	125.5	13.0	14.6
Worse home . . . . .	44.0	5.2	38.7	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.4	–	44.0	8.0	23.2	2.3	5.2
About the same . . . . .	108.9	9.9	99.1	2.3	–	6.7	2.1	10.1	26.0	9.1	108.9	21.3	80.7	6.6	5.5
Not reported . . . . .	21.0	2.3	18.7	–	–	–	–	6.6	–	–	21.0	4.3	14.4	1.9	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>																
Better neighborhood . . . . .	134.1	27.9	106.2	17.5	–	10.8	5.0	36.3	33.9	2.3	134.1	27.5	96.9	10.9	2.3	
Worse neighborhood . . . . .	41.1	13.1	28.0	2.3	–	–	2.3	5.1	9.4	2.3	41.1	9.1	18.6	2.4	13.0	
About the same . . . . .	122.8	14.0	108.8	1.9	–	4.6	4.5	21.4	25.7	9.4	122.8	27.6	87.9	8.6	10.1	
Same neighborhood . . . . .	26.1	–	26.1	–	–	2.1	–	4.9	2.2	2.0	26.1	9.0	26.1	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	23.3	2.3	21.0	2.3	–	2.2	–	6.6	2.3	–	23.3	4.3	14.4	1.9	4.6	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	373.1	62.8	310.3	7.8	–	22.5	19.7	102.7	99.9	131.2	41.0	373.1	324.4	17.8	10.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	196.7	45.6	151.1	1.3	–	9.8	10.8	64.2	57.7	97.3	14.6	196.7	156.8	3.5	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	230.5	47.0	183.5	3.0	–	16.8	7.6	47.0	78.5	117.7	10.5	102.6	194.7	16.0	7.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	249.9	81.5	168.4	2.6	–	9.5	9.6	71.5	40.8	129.8	25.8	49.1	201.2	13.5	7.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	160.5	54.4	106.1	–	–	7.3	–	42.0	52.9	59.0	12.1	13.1	131.9	8.3	7.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	376.2	162.6	213.6	5.3	–	21.8	19.8	91.8	110.7	136.8	29.5	23.4	253.4	36.3	44.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	189.8	61.8	128.0	2.3	–	12.1	11.7	42.7	36.4	53.0	18.4	4.2	150.5	4.7	17.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	188.7	71.4	117.2	2.8	–	23.0	7.1	30.3	38.0	36.3	9.0	–	146.3	15.4	15.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	330.9	122.3	208.7	–	–	36.4	5.1	77.3	79.9	64.7	25.3	2.1	226.3	41.1	31.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	316.0	138.5	177.6	6.6	–	22.0	2.7	39.5	43.8	49.8	20.9	–	215.4	31.7	28.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	473.3	229.7	243.6	4.3	2.1	31.1	14.0	70.0	94.3	61.4	52.4	–	313.1	44.9	36.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	391.4	233.2	158.1	4.3	–	24.9	5.1	69.0	53.3	50.8	25.2	–	225.8	58.6	54.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	314.5	215.0	99.5	2.6	–	22.2	13.5	43.8	22.2	31.2	28.9	–	174.8	46.6	63.3
\$120,000 or more .....	701.7	547.0	154.7	19.7	–	14.9	27.5	43.6	54.8	72.6	34.0	–	310.0	101.9	116.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>48,000</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>31,200</b>	<b>55,550</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>28,600</b>	<b>25,024</b>	<b>42,400</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>37,150</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>82,010</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent .....	443.4	67.6	375.9	7.8	–	30.1	27.5	127.0	138.3	138.7	50.7	443.4	389.8	17.8	10.0
50 to 99 percent .....	321.1	63.0	258.1	4.3	–	13.3	7.9	83.9	110.2	122.4	27.3	321.1	266.8	8.0	11.7
100 to 149 percent .....	369.2	105.9	263.4	3.0	–	25.5	17.5	107.2	96.2	134.4	20.8	(X)	282.7	26.2	28.7
150 to 199 percent .....	457.8	190.4	267.5	2.3	–	35.7	9.8	98.4	119.2	183.0	41.0	(X)	348.3	40.5	26.4
200 percent or more .....	2,901.8	1,646.0	1,255.8	45.1	2.1	169.8	91.5	419.1	399.2	513.2	208.1	(X)	1,736.9	347.8	374.4
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	395.3	69.8	325.6	7.8	–	24.7	19.7	106.2	104.2	133.4	45.1	376.6	339.8	21.9	10.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	199.8	46.4	153.4	1.3	–	12.8	10.8	65.1	57.7	97.3	14.6	197.6	159.9	3.5	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	243.0	49.7	193.3	3.0	–	16.8	7.6	52.0	81.3	119.8	10.5	105.3	199.0	16.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	248.3	78.6	169.7	2.6	–	6.6	9.6	68.2	47.7	127.7	25.8	45.2	202.3	13.5	7.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	173.0	52.2	120.7	–	–	9.5	–	42.9	57.7	61.4	17.1	12.0	144.7	8.6	4.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	390.5	167.5	223.0	5.3	–	24.2	19.8	91.8	111.0	136.8	29.5	21.4	260.4	38.4	49.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	193.1	61.9	131.1	2.3	–	14.5	11.7	45.0	34.1	53.0	18.4	4.2	156.4	4.7	17.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	196.4	75.9	120.5	2.8	2.1	24.0	7.1	30.3	42.3	36.3	12.4	–	149.3	15.4	15.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	325.4	122.2	203.1	–	–	34.3	5.1	72.8	78.0	62.3	21.0	2.1	223.0	36.8	31.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	333.7	140.4	193.3	6.6	–	24.8	2.7	35.3	50.5	47.6	26.4	–	231.3	33.9	25.3
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	455.7	230.4	225.3	4.3	–	30.0	14.0	72.2	83.9	61.4	45.3	–	298.5	47.1	41.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	383.9	238.3	145.7	4.3	–	20.6	5.1	69.0	43.7	50.8	22.5	–	221.3	56.4	49.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	288.9	199.4	89.5	2.6	–	19.4	13.5	43.8	22.0	31.2	26.2	–	158.7	42.3	58.2
\$120,000 or more .....	666.3	540.1	126.3	19.7	–	12.2	27.5	41.0	49.0	72.6	32.9	–	280.0	101.9	116.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>45,080</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>55,550</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>28,498</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>35,010</b>	<b>70,486</b>	<b>78,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries .....	3,092.3	1,453.6	1,638.7	52.9	2.1	197.0	108.2	559.0	624.0	238.3	259.6	222.2	2,038.9	321.7	320.6
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	2,873.8	1,318.9	1,554.9	50.7	2.1	189.3	105.5	528.6	587.3	151.0	257.2	198.4	1,928.2	290.0	293.5
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	530.1	284.6	245.5	9.7	–	23.2	24.5	82.2	101.7	66.5	46.7	10.7	342.2	66.4	60.3
Self-employment .....	367.7	205.0	162.7	5.0	–	22.2	18.0	34.4	40.9	56.8	29.0	28.5	216.0	54.6	41.9
Interest .....	945.7	651.8	293.9	4.7	–	38.6	40.3	80.7	73.7	307.0	43.3	46.6	509.3	132.4	155.6
Dividends .....	365.7	261.7	104.0	–	–	14.4	28.6	20.4	17.4	95.1	14.3	10.3	199.7	54.4	36.8
Rental income .....	232.1	195.1	37.0	4.5	–	13.5	8.3	37.9	26.9	90.8	13.1	12.0	170.1	17.3	18.6
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	1,148.6	713.3	435.3	9.2	–	41.9	31.5	185.4	158.7	910.3	14.0	209.3	696.1	129.3	149.9
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	546.9	385.7	161.2	4.6	–	14.3	12.9	74.0	70.0	397.4	2.3	47.1	268.2	76.1	96.7
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	233.6	46.9	186.6	–	–	12.1	7.3	54.7	102.8	104.7	14.1	120.9	196.0	6.4	5.1
Child support or alimony .....	111.1	51.4	59.7	–	–	11.4	14.2	28.6	35.5	10.1	16.1	21.6	73.6	6.6	13.3
Public assistance or public welfare .....	122.0	15.4	106.5	–	–	13.3	12.9	53.3	45.2	24.1	14.1	77.4	109.6	6.6	2.5
Food stamp benefits .....	318.4	18.1	300.4	2.9	–	20.8	25.0	93.7	155.7	113.6	31.4	240.1	277.2	8.9	2.5
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	132.3	64.4	67.9	2.2	–	13.9	2.5	21.5	33.9	35.4	5.8	29.1	86.5	11.3	13.4
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	162.4	79.3	83.1	7.0	–	4.4	5.3	54.1	26.7	22.3	13.9	25.4	102.5	15.6	28.5
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	1,346.3	323.8	1,022.5	17.3	–	78.3	50.0	356.7	386.7	549.3	123.2	739.3	1,101.2	63.5	57.9
Family members received food stamps .....	318.4	18.1	300.4	2.9	–	20.8	25.0	93.7	155.7	113.6	31.4	240.1	277.2	8.9	2.5
Did not receive food stamps .....	823.1	257.4	565.8	11.5	–	47.8	22.3	202.9	196.5	368.9	77.8	366.6	657.2	40.9	45.6
Not reported .....	204.7	48.4	156.4	3.0	–	9.6	2.8	60.2	34.5	66.8	14.0	132.6	166.8	13.8	9.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>863.1</b>	<b>1,091.7</b>	<b>347.7</b>	<b>764.5</b>	<b>3,024.5</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>451.3</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 . . . . .	29.5	17.1	12.4	–	–	–	–	10.3	10.3	19.8	2.4	12.3	27.1	–	–
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	61.8	24.6	37.2	–	–	7.8	5.0	24.5	12.0	25.5	5.4	29.5	57.4	4.4	–
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	102.7	7.4	95.2	–	–	3.6	7.0	29.8	39.2	57.2	2.2	56.0	93.0	–	–
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	56.2	12.7	43.5	1.3	–	7.5	2.5	14.9	17.0	18.6	2.4	25.7	49.7	–	1.3
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	91.4	28.1	63.3	–	2.1	8.1	7.8	25.0	25.7	38.9	2.5	33.1	76.5	2.3	2.5
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	107.3	34.0	73.4	0.4	–	6.5	2.8	39.0	26.2	37.0	2.8	34.3	91.8	2.1	10.4
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	91.0	21.5	69.5	2.4	–	–	2.6	21.7	22.0	44.5	4.8	34.4	62.7	9.3	5.1
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	97.8	38.2	59.6	–	–	–	5.2	23.6	18.4	37.3	7.2	21.1	85.5	4.6	2.7
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	228.2	88.7	139.5	4.8	–	7.8	4.8	71.2	40.1	71.5	9.9	52.8	182.4	6.6	13.0
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	217.4	96.9	120.5	–	–	8.0	7.1	36.5	43.4	74.8	10.2	36.1	168.1	15.4	16.4
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	227.1	107.1	119.9	5.9	–	9.4	15.0	44.6	39.9	78.7	11.6	53.5	170.6	13.4	28.8
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	504.3	188.8	315.4	2.6	–	24.9	22.8	106.0	148.7	145.1	26.8	94.0	353.2	46.5	47.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	587.9	201.6	386.3	4.8	–	59.2	10.3	124.2	131.8	153.3	54.9	108.7	428.1	43.0	40.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	451.8	148.5	303.3	4.7	–	35.2	19.2	80.3	82.2	80.5	48.1	62.9	303.1	37.7	55.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	580.6	259.2	321.5	2.2	–	57.3	21.6	68.9	92.5	87.8	55.9	33.1	381.1	69.9	58.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	350.6	261.7	88.9	6.7	–	21.8	2.7	49.6	40.5	46.2	34.0	29.2	158.9	62.9	67.7
\$2,500 or more . . . . .	639.2	536.7	102.6	26.6	–	12.4	15.1	58.1	52.7	55.0	56.4	25.1	275.9	119.9	99.9
No cash rent . . . . .	68.4	(X)	68.4	–	–	4.9	2.5	7.5	20.3	19.8	10.4	22.8	59.4	2.2	2.3
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>2,209</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,507</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent . . . . .	88.3	67.6	20.7	–	–	5.2	4.7	15.0	14.7	21.3	–	2.4	70.4	2.3	5.4
5 to 9 percent . . . . .	272.4	191.9	80.5	2.3	–	2.3	12.3	38.6	24.2	64.2	4.5	2.1	186.9	18.2	32.0
10 to 14 percent . . . . .	390.9	224.1	166.8	4.8	2.1	16.8	15.5	58.3	75.0	70.1	30.0	–	230.2	47.9	60.2
15 to 19 percent . . . . .	480.7	244.8	235.9	0.4	–	27.1	13.9	97.6	60.5	101.2	30.3	2.8	301.7	53.2	52.7
20 to 24 percent . . . . .	422.5	198.3	224.2	7.9	–	25.2	9.8	90.4	69.7	73.6	32.0	7.6	269.5	45.8	49.3
25 to 29 percent . . . . .	447.9	186.6	261.3	4.2	–	31.8	18.7	80.1	82.4	103.6	34.1	27.5	290.5	35.3	45.1
30 to 34 percent . . . . .	389.3	182.9	206.4	4.8	–	25.7	5.1	47.9	69.1	80.7	28.4	24.2	247.3	47.7	38.9
35 to 39 percent . . . . .	260.2	142.0	118.2	4.8	–	27.7	10.6	46.2	45.0	73.5	9.9	11.3	165.3	31.7	42.7
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	330.4	131.3	199.1	5.7	–	26.3	12.2	66.6	66.8	55.3	28.9	29.0	231.2	22.7	27.2
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	213.3	80.4	132.9	9.5	–	12.4	4.8	38.0	51.4	61.0	26.1	25.0	143.4	13.4	16.3
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	165.3	82.6	82.8	3.0	–	13.5	7.2	33.2	32.6	52.7	19.9	24.0	111.2	37.2	12.6
70 to 99 percent . . . . .	301.8	134.2	167.6	4.9	–	11.7	14.8	51.1	79.5	104.2	31.0	92.7	193.5	34.1	30.1
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	522.0	171.6	350.4	7.6	–	30.1	19.9	126.6	154.6	192.4	44.7	357.9	405.7	41.9	31.1
Zero or negative income . . . . .	139.9	34.5	105.4	2.4	–	13.9	2.3	38.6	17.3	18.3	17.5	135.1	118.3	6.8	5.4
No cash rent . . . . .	68.4	(X)	68.4	–	–	4.9	2.5	7.5	20.3	19.8	10.4	22.8	59.4	2.2	2.3
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> . . . . .	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units . . . . .	53.4	3.9	49.5	–	–	4.8	2.6	4.5	21.0	2.4	6.2	4.3	40.1	4.6	5.0
Less than \$200 per month . . . . .	4.9	2.6	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	2.6
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	4.6	–	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	4.6	–	–
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 . . . . .	9.9	–	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
\$800 or more per month . . . . .	21.2	0.7	20.5	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	6.3	2.4	6.2	–	17.7	2.4	–
Not reported . . . . .	10.4	0.6	9.9	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.6	–	–	–	10.4	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used . . . . .	4,493.3	2,072.8	2,420.5	62.4	2.1	274.4	154.3	835.7	863.1	1,091.7	347.7	764.5	3,024.5	440.3	451.3
Less than \$25 . . . . .	17.2	5.3	11.9	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	9.7	2.5	2.3	12.4	2.1	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	765.1	177.1	588.0	4.8	–	25.1	30.8	163.2	133.3	180.8	71.0	179.4	623.8	32.6	25.8
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	1,034.3	414.0	620.3	14.2	–	68.4	32.1	196.2	215.7	276.0	98.9	196.7	777.5	78.4	64.7
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	709.1	363.9	345.2	9.7	–	45.3	22.5	99.9	129.9	161.9	57.7	78.4	461.4	71.7	77.0
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	687.5	408.1	279.4	19.9	–	56.0	12.7	130.5	135.9	160.8	34.8	72.6	412.6	91.3	103.7
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	339.3	253.5	85.8	4.3	–	34.3	5.1	36.3	63.3	67.6	15.5	24.6	163.4	63.0	48.0
\$200 or more . . . . .	440.2	376.7	63.5	7.0	2.1	18.0	15.1	43.8	52.1	80.4	9.7	36.6	124.0	92.5	119.8
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>80</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>128</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	500.5	74.2	426.3	2.4	–	27.3	35.9	163.2	132.8	154.7	57.5	173.9	449.5	8.6	12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used .....	3,903.8	1,647.3	2,256.5	54.9	2.1	254.2	141.9	789.1	798.4	924.6	304.8	706.8	2,951.0	302.9	221.1
Less than \$25 .....	439.0	69.9	369.1	–	–	22.2	21.9	77.3	112.8	95.3	48.4	87.2	369.7	9.0	5.6
\$25 to \$49 .....	486.6	182.7	303.9	7.6	–	42.5	14.5	91.0	126.3	116.5	41.0	79.1	376.9	48.5	33.5
\$50 to \$74 .....	450.8	159.9	290.8	7.7	–	25.2	15.2	109.7	82.2	70.6	36.5	78.9	355.1	25.4	12.1
\$75 to \$99 .....	393.3	244.9	148.4	7.3	2.1	18.5	7.1	76.2	85.2	81.6	29.7	58.1	252.1	32.9	31.6
\$100 to \$149 .....	399.6	322.2	77.5	10.2	–	16.7	13.5	69.0	64.8	100.4	17.0	47.0	216.3	48.7	39.2
\$150 to \$199 .....	166.6	146.6	20.0	4.3	–	8.5	5.0	27.6	14.7	52.2	4.6	16.8	81.4	33.6	30.8
\$200 or more .....	282.2	247.7	34.5	4.8	–	20.0	5.0	48.2	29.4	72.4	9.2	24.2	148.5	70.1	39.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	1,285.7	273.4	1,012.2	12.9	–	100.5	59.7	290.0	283.1	335.6	118.4	315.5	1,150.9	34.5	28.6
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used .....	2,394.7	945.8	1,448.8	11.3	–	161.1	105.7	428.7	516.0	588.5	167.5	416.1	1,616.2	234.9	263.3
Less than \$25 .....	13.1	10.9	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.8	4.8	2.8	–	2.3	10.9
\$25 to \$49 .....	26.4	17.6	8.8	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	4.6	8.0	2.7	5.0	6.0	4.7	13.1
\$50 to \$74 .....	31.0	22.6	8.4	–	–	8.4	2.3	11.1	0.6	11.8	–	–	17.8	5.7	5.7
\$75 to \$99 .....	40.1	35.2	4.9	–	–	2.2	–	3.3	2.2	11.3	–	2.1	12.7	11.2	10.7
\$100 to \$149 .....	142.1	132.0	10.2	–	–	7.7	2.6	5.1	9.9	34.9	9.9	9.7	6.5	44.8	60.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	146.9	134.4	12.5	–	–	2.6	–	9.5	18.0	35.1	5.0	7.4	8.9	50.2	54.4
\$200 or more .....	281.1	268.4	12.7	–	–	4.7	2.7	23.3	20.8	88.4	–	10.3	33.2	68.6	84.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	1,714.0	324.9	1,389.1	11.3	–	132.7	98.1	373.7	457.6	396.2	145.2	378.8	1,531.1	47.3	23.5
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid .....	2,279.3	1,967.5	311.7	36.5	2.1	98.4	55.3	274.9	181.8	661.9	99.8	179.5	1,123.8	362.7	393.8
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately .....	1,192.0	1,150.5	41.5	19.2	–	44.1	10.4	130.0	119.9	339.3	35.4	70.1	409.1	245.5	319.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>
Trash paid separately .....	131.1	131.1	–	4.6	–	2.2	–	2.5	5.4	52.3	4.6	4.5	6.5	18.6	24.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	100.0	79.0	20.9	2.3	–	5.3	5.3	10.4	10.9	22.9	2.3	11.0	–	2.3	47.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	40.7	35.5	5.2	–	–	–	2.7	–	4.8	14.9	–	–	7.4	4.5	2.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	1,655.7	24.5	2.1	62.8	39.5	(X)	152.5	514.2	38.2	101.2	699.6	278.2	343.1
Non-Hispanic .....	1,503.1	22.2	–	58.0	31.6	(X)	(X)	474.1	38.2	83.7	618.0	263.2	311.7
Hispanic .....	152.5	2.2	2.1	4.7	7.9	(X)	152.5	40.0	–	17.5	81.7	15.0	31.4
Black alone .....	246.6	4.5	–	14.9	5.7	246.6	9.7	73.9	14.5	19.9	169.8	38.2	13.2
Non-Hispanic .....	236.8	4.5	–	12.5	5.7	236.8	(X)	73.9	14.5	19.9	162.7	38.2	13.2
Hispanic .....	9.7	–	–	2.3	–	9.7	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	4.4	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	–
Asian alone .....	147.3	2.1	–	8.8	2.3	(X)	2.3	27.4	4.5	7.2	85.6	36.8	10.7
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	6.7	–	–	–	–	(X)	4.5	4.5	–	2.2	6.7	–	–
Two or more races .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	(X)	8.0	7.0	–	–	7.7	–	2.6
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	177.0	2.2	2.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	177.0	47.2	–	19.8	98.6	17.3	34.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	1,202.2	14.0	(X)	39.0	25.7	105.3	90.4	359.7	31.4	65.8	237.0	322.1	344.4
1, attached .....	286.0	4.5	(X)	11.9	–	65.0	24.0	81.3	4.4	25.8	242.9	15.6	5.0
2 to 4 .....	189.8	4.3	(X)	8.8	4.8	31.8	19.1	49.9	6.6	14.4	163.5	4.2	5.3
5 to 9 .....	34.0	4.5	(X)	2.7	2.2	1.2	4.9	2.4	1.9	5.6	27.1	4.2	2.7
10 to 19 .....	30.5	–	(X)	0.2	–	0.2	–	13.2	–	5.4	18.1	2.3	2.7
20 to 49 .....	93.7	–	(X)	10.2	2.2	15.6	10.9	19.9	7.8	2.4	62.6	4.6	8.2
50 or more .....	234.5	3.7	(X)	13.8	12.6	27.5	25.7	100.5	5.2	11.1	222.6	–	1.3
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	296.0	–	–	14.8	7.7	41.5	28.6	113.9	8.1	15.7	257.5	6.9	2.7
Condominiums .....	170.8	9.2	–	11.9	11.6	7.3	10.3	45.4	8.9	14.5	112.4	17.0	13.5
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	33.1	31.1	–	–	–	4.5	2.2	2.0	9.1	3.7	22.7	1.9	1.3
2000 to 2004 .....	39.1	(X)	–	2.1	–	8.7	5.4	4.5	2.2	–	22.5	3.4	2.6
1995 to 1999 .....	59.9	(X)	–	–	–	4.8	5.8	10.4	2.1	1.9	22.8	5.7	10.5
1990 to 1994 .....	33.0	(X)	–	2.2	2.6	4.4	2.6	4.4	4.9	–	15.0	2.2	7.9
1985 to 1989 .....	83.5	(X)	2.1	–	7.1	7.0	4.1	14.3	–	4.9	27.3	4.6	23.4
1980 to 1984 .....	35.5	(X)	–	–	–	2.4	2.8	4.7	–	–	10.9	4.6	10.8
1975 to 1979 .....	119.4	(X)	–	12.9	2.8	20.8	5.4	31.4	5.0	10.1	32.8	13.7	39.5
1970 to 1974 .....	97.3	(X)	–	4.2	2.2	–	10.0	20.9	2.3	2.2	24.4	9.3	46.1
1960 to 1969 .....	314.7	(X)	–	10.7	10.8	32.3	36.3	123.3	4.7	21.3	123.4	55.4	82.2
1950 to 1959 .....	425.3	(X)	–	18.8	10.2	51.0	25.3	178.0	12.1	29.5	155.6	137.1	58.2
1940 to 1949 .....	230.6	(X)	–	14.2	4.5	41.4	18.4	66.6	7.5	15.9	134.5	51.1	22.9
1930 to 1939 .....	181.7	(X)	–	4.7	2.3	13.0	19.0	44.5	2.7	7.6	116.5	33.2	13.6
1920 to 1929 .....	201.8	(X)	(X)	11.7	–	35.1	29.3	55.9	4.5	17.6	131.9	23.8	21.0
1919 or earlier .....	218.1	(X)	(X)	4.8	4.9	21.1	10.4	66.0	–	15.8	133.3	7.0	29.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1955</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1965</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	87.0	2.3	(X)	4.8	–	5.3	0.6	48.3	2.7	13.5	19.2	9.7	31.2
2 .....	731.6	7.9	(X)	22.8	11.3	66.4	76.2	211.3	23.9	51.3	231.6	158.2	182.1
3 .....	810.0	15.8	(X)	32.0	16.9	122.6	61.4	215.7	17.7	42.9	374.1	153.0	150.8
4 to 6 .....	247.0	2.6	(X)	10.1	6.7	32.1	15.7	72.1	7.8	17.9	164.0	30.0	5.6
7 or more .....	195.1	2.4	(X)	16.8	12.6	20.1	21.1	79.5	5.2	4.9	184.9	2.3	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	569.8	12.5	(X)	35.6	21.8	73.7	60.6	183.2	21.5	33.9	483.8	15.4	20.2
None (on same floor) .....	138.8	1.9	(X)	5.5	2.2	12.9	13.0	36.4	4.2	10.1	89.1	13.1	16.3
1 (up or down) .....	98.5	3.3	(X)	2.4	2.5	18.7	10.0	23.5	4.6	6.3	92.1	–	1.3
2 or more (up or down) .....	332.5	7.2	(X)	27.7	17.0	42.1	37.6	123.4	12.7	17.6	302.6	2.3	2.7
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	569.8	12.5	(X)	35.6	21.8	73.7	60.6	183.2	21.5	33.9	483.8	15.4	20.2
With 1 or more elevators working .....	293.7	2.4	(X)	26.7	14.8	35.4	25.9	111.0	10.5	7.2	270.2	–	–
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	276.1	10.1	(X)	8.9	7.0	38.3	34.7	72.2	11.0	26.8	213.5	15.4	20.2
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	28.6	4.8	(X)	–	2.2	0.4	5.0	9.3	–	7.7	26.9	–	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,488.1	18.5	(X)	50.9	25.7	170.3	114.3	441.0	35.8	91.6	479.9	337.7	349.4
With basement under all of building .....	1,029.7	11.6	(X)	33.7	15.7	133.4	88.5	295.7	13.4	60.9	409.4	203.3	195.1
With basement under part of building .....	209.6	2.4	(X)	5.3	2.5	16.9	10.7	61.9	7.6	12.5	23.8	51.1	87.6
With crawl space .....	45.2	–	(X)	4.5	2.7	2.2	2.6	19.9	2.7	6.9	14.1	2.3	18.5
On concrete slab .....	199.2	4.6	(X)	7.3	4.8	17.7	12.5	63.5	12.0	11.3	32.6	78.7	48.3
Other .....	4.4	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	12.3	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	7.1	–	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5
Missing roofing material .....	28.3	–	–	–	2.3	7.0	2.2	19.0	–	4.8	13.4	6.7	2.8
Hole in roof .....	6.8	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	2.2	–	–	4.5	–	2.3
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	17.5	–	–	–	4.6	4.6	2.7	9.8	–	7.2	2.7	6.9	2.6
Sloping outside walls .....	4.6	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	4.6	–
Boarded up windows .....	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–
Broken windows .....	7.4	–	–	–	2.3	4.6	2.7	4.6	–	2.0	2.7	4.6	–
Bars on windows .....	113.7	–	–	5.4	–	44.8	17.0	46.7	–	9.6	94.9	6.5	4.9
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	19.9	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.0	7.3	–	2.0	4.2	–	5.1
None of the above .....	1,237.4	16.2	2.1	45.5	18.4	109.5	89.1	337.5	33.5	68.4	353.8	294.4	312.4
Not reported .....	69.9	2.3	–	–	2.8	9.0	7.6	24.5	2.3	4.1	19.7	18.5	16.3
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	165.1	31.1	–	4.4	2.6	22.5	16.0	21.4	18.4	5.6	83.1	13.3	22.3
Not previously occupied .....	63.7	24.6	–	–	–	11.2	3.5	12.0	6.8	3.7	32.2	4.9	11.8
Not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
First site .....	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.7	–	–	5.4	–	–
2 rooms .....	17.6	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	7.2	–	2.2	17.6	–	–
3 rooms .....	151.9	2.1	–	12.5	4.9	29.2	7.8	57.6	5.1	12.9	138.9	2.3	2.8
4 rooms .....	293.0	2.4	–	20.2	13.3	39.3	17.6	91.0	9.9	35.2	202.7	25.2	18.4
5 rooms .....	353.5	10.3	2.1	14.8	2.5	48.0	53.0	117.8	14.5	31.1	213.1	40.1	61.4
6 rooms .....	579.2	4.6	–	27.0	11.7	82.8	39.6	171.6	9.3	28.7	274.2	108.8	89.7
7 rooms .....	319.6	2.1	–	9.4	2.3	21.9	13.6	88.6	6.8	5.7	64.3	76.8	103.3
8 rooms .....	202.9	2.4	–	–	2.8	11.3	27.1	57.2	4.7	14.6	32.5	51.9	69.2
9 rooms .....	62.2	2.5	–	2.6	–	4.8	4.5	14.2	2.1	–	4.5	26.9	17.1
10 rooms or more .....	87.6	4.7	–	–	7.3	9.2	8.5	18.9	4.7	–	20.5	21.1	7.8
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
Business only													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	128.9	–	2.1	2.3	7.1	15.0	8.5	38.5	2.3	6.5	38.6	17.5	23.8
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	102.8	–	–	2.6	–	7.6	5.7	29.6	5.4	4.9	29.4	4.4	42.6
Not reported .....	34.1	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	4.3	–	2.2	10.4	16.3	2.7
Business and other use													
1 or more rooms .....	231.9	3.6	2.1	5.1	12.1	19.6	9.8	54.9	10.5	12.5	71.0	33.8	51.8
Not reported .....	55.4	–	–	–	–	6.7	2.3	9.3	–	–	28.9	16.3	5.5
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	16.2	–	–	–	2.7	–	5.4	5.4	–	–	16.2	–	–
1 .....	255.6	2.1	2.1	17.5	8.3	46.8	11.7	99.2	5.1	30.8	204.7	10.0	10.3
2 .....	447.4	8.2	–	25.0	9.7	52.5	48.9	147.8	17.1	44.1	289.0	42.0	51.0
3 .....	848.8	9.1	–	38.7	11.7	111.7	68.4	234.0	23.5	31.9	390.5	162.4	166.3
4 or more .....	504.8	11.7	–	5.3	15.1	35.6	42.6	140.5	11.5	23.8	73.2	138.7	142.1
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	5.3	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	2.7	–	2.7	5.3	–	–
1 .....	639.4	6.9	2.1	45.7	13.7	96.8	67.3	215.4	25.3	52.7	447.2	44.8	79.4
1 1/2 .....	552.6	4.2	–	35.5	4.4	73.8	46.9	176.0	15.7	34.8	288.7	105.2	65.8
2 or more .....	875.5	20.0	–	2.6	29.4	75.9	60.3	232.7	16.3	40.4	232.5	203.2	224.5
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	1,204.3	14.0	2.1	39.0	25.7	105.3	92.5	359.7	31.4	65.8	237.0	322.1	344.4
500 to 749 .....	19.2	2.3	–	–	–	6.8	–	6.7	–	–	12.3	2.3	2.3
750 to 999 .....	17.9	2.4	–	–	1.1	3.8	2.3	13.8	2.4	2.1	9.6	3.3	5.0
1,000 to 1,499 .....	59.8	–	2.1	1.9	–	7.1	9.2	14.1	–	7.3	13.5	19.2	14.2
1,500 to 1,999 .....	126.5	2.1	–	6.8	2.3	2.4	14.1	32.9	10.0	6.4	24.2	28.3	50.0
2,000 to 2,499 .....	209.5	–	–	4.7	4.6	9.2	17.0	76.2	2.7	15.9	31.9	55.8	64.1
2,500 to 2,999 .....	231.2	–	–	4.8	2.3	11.9	12.2	62.6	5.0	11.5	27.6	54.2	87.1
3,000 to 3,999 .....	126.2	–	–	2.1	5.3	5.1	10.0	34.2	4.4	2.1	30.0	23.2	47.4
4,000 or more .....	104.9	2.3	–	2.1	5.3	18.2	7.8	23.3	2.3	2.3	22.3	24.7	15.7
Not reported .....	92.9	2.5	–	7.2	4.8	14.3	5.6	26.9	2.1	1.2	18.4	30.4	13.2
Median .....	216.3	2.4	–	9.3	–	26.5	14.2	68.9	2.4	16.8	47.3	80.7	45.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	1,448.9	18.5	2.1	50.9	23.4	170.3	116.4	429.3	35.8	87.1	461.9	329.2	346.9
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	407.2	4.5	2.1	29.8	–	67.3	39.7	110.3	12.0	38.2	263.1	80.8	34.9
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	388.9	2.3	–	13.7	1.1	53.6	32.0	120.8	14.1	19.9	95.8	173.8	63.3
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	295.1	7.1	–	4.7	9.7	32.6	22.9	102.9	4.7	10.0	61.9	53.5	121.4
1 up to 5 acres .....	146.0	–	–	–	7.4	8.7	8.5	40.5	–	9.0	18.4	11.9	58.9
5 up to 10 acres .....	196.8	2.3	–	2.7	5.2	7.5	13.3	48.1	2.7	4.7	18.2	9.2	68.4
10 acres or more .....	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	12.5	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	6.6	–	5.3	4.6	–	–
Median .....	0.20	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.30</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	1,465.5	22.2	–	52.6	29.2	161.8	93.3	586.5	42.3	101.0	668.1	269.6	255.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	572.2	8.8	2.1	33.9	18.3	81.0	78.8	38.1	14.9	21.0	276.9	82.4	108.8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	35.1	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.9	2.2	–	8.6	28.6	1.1	5.3
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	497.6	5.8	–	9.7	10.7	48.9	40.1	275.5	16.2	55.5	201.4	91.3	90.7
0.51 to 1.00 .....	991.7	20.8	–	43.3	18.2	112.2	56.1	297.0	26.2	45.2	456.6	196.3	178.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	302.7	2.4	–	16.2	9.5	43.1	35.1	16.7	10.0	9.6	117.2	40.5	68.5
1.51 or more .....	264.6	2.1	2.1	17.3	6.4	42.4	40.3	32.3	4.9	20.2	182.3	25.0	31.8
No bedrooms .....	16.2	–	–	–	2.7	–	5.4	5.4	–	–	16.2	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,204.3	14.0	2.1	39.0	25.7	105.3	92.5	359.7	31.4	65.8	237.0	322.1	344.4
Less than 200 .....	29.6	4.7	–	–	–	2.7	8.1	7.3	2.4	–	10.8	8.7	5.0
200 to 299 .....	44.9	–	2.1	2.1	1.1	5.6	11.0	9.1	2.7	4.7	15.0	3.5	19.7
300 to 399 .....	68.6	2.1	–	–	2.3	2.4	7.0	2.5	2.3	–	18.1	15.9	23.6
400 to 499 .....	103.2	–	–	1.9	4.9	15.0	3.3	11.7	2.7	4.3	13.7	21.7	39.5
500 to 599 .....	118.5	–	–	7.0	–	7.2	14.1	14.3	2.4	2.2	17.3	27.3	45.1
600 to 699 .....	88.0	–	–	2.1	5.1	4.5	2.8	14.3	–	–	11.0	27.4	24.0
700 to 799 .....	65.4	–	–	2.6	2.5	4.2	8.1	25.5	–	2.1	10.4	13.6	19.1
800 to 899 .....	68.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	2.2	30.3	2.3	2.2	16.2	22.7	15.4
900 to 999 .....	37.0	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	16.9	2.7	2.8	4.4	9.3	13.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	182.3	2.5	–	6.8	4.8	11.4	15.8	58.4	7.0	8.7	34.4	45.0	49.1
1,500 or more .....	182.5	2.3	–	7.2	5.0	20.4	5.9	100.4	4.4	21.8	38.4	46.3	44.9
Not reported .....	216.3	2.4	–	9.3	–	26.5	14.2	68.9	2.4	16.8	47.3	80.7	45.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>667</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	36.1	–	–	–	36.1	1.1	7.9	13.1	–	–	19.5	1.1	5.4
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,036.7	31.1	2.1	86.5	11.4	245.4	169.1	613.8	57.3	130.6	954.2	352.0	364.3
Kitchen sink .....	2,057.4	31.1	2.1	86.5	32.1	246.6	169.1	618.7	57.3	130.6	971.2	353.1	364.3
Refrigerator .....	2,064.4	31.1	2.1	86.5	39.1	245.4	177.0	624.2	57.3	130.6	973.7	352.0	369.7
Cooking stove or range .....	2,066.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	43.7	245.4	177.0	624.2	57.3	130.6	971.5	352.0	369.7
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
Dishwasher .....	1,483.7	22.0	2.1	60.1	31.5	98.3	86.1	396.7	42.2	68.8	557.9	297.4	316.7
Washing machine .....	1,642.8	26.8	2.1	55.2	28.9	173.3	139.8	485.8	44.6	88.5	610.9	338.2	356.4
Clothes dryer .....	1,524.3	26.8	2.1	50.3	28.9	139.6	118.0	439.2	37.0	79.8	530.5	326.4	343.3
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	192.5	5.0	–	4.8	4.8	2.3	–	52.1	4.7	2.3	67.7	50.8	18.3
Trash compactor .....	70.5	2.4	–	2.6	4.5	2.3	–	33.8	4.7	2.3	34.9	5.2	21.2
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	645.5	15.1	2.1	16.3	11.6	30.4	33.9	177.4	18.4	21.3	183.5	136.4	167.7
Additional central .....	33.1	4.7	–	–	2.5	–	2.8	4.4	4.7	–	11.0	3.9	10.7
1 room unit .....	236.9	–	–	7.4	5.4	45.4	12.2	98.8	9.7	24.2	141.1	26.9	32.0
2 room units .....	476.8	2.1	–	28.5	14.4	71.2	68.0	162.4	2.3	52.9	294.5	52.1	61.6
3 room units or more .....	554.3	9.4	–	28.2	8.3	58.5	53.0	136.7	12.1	9.4	275.8	122.8	76.0
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	1,956.4	31.1	2.1	82.0	39.2	229.4	172.6	574.5	57.3	113.2	945.5	306.5	355.8
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	189.8	8.0	2.1	4.4	9.6	16.1	21.8	42.6	9.5	15.3	75.5	34.5	49.2
Batteries .....	1,426.6	14.0	–	62.9	22.2	187.2	129.3	486.3	36.0	78.5	799.9	228.9	195.5
Both .....	316.7	9.1	–	14.7	7.4	23.8	21.5	38.1	11.7	17.2	64.5	36.1	103.2
Not reported .....	23.2	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	7.5	–	2.2	5.6	7.0	8.0
No .....	63.3	–	–	4.5	8.3	12.7	4.4	34.2	–	7.5	18.3	21.6	5.6
Not reported .....	53.1	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	18.3	–	9.8	9.8	25.0	8.3
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	1,426.7	20.8	–	66.9	22.3	166.0	123.5	421.0	33.1	65.5	698.4	225.3	246.3
No .....	280.6	2.3	–	8.1	7.3	42.9	22.8	93.7	11.9	28.2	150.0	35.1	49.5
Not reported .....	36.1	–	–	2.6	–	2.1	4.6	9.7	2.7	2.0	16.0	4.6	2.9
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>													
Yes .....	1,009.5	24.2	–	52.6	23.5	103.4	87.8	264.7	37.6	46.5	415.2	185.8	184.8
Sprinkler system inside home .....	63.0	8.2	–	3.5	2.2	12.5	4.3	11.8	2.4	2.0	27.9	7.0	14.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,531.5	28.6	–	71.0	33.4	189.3	129.6	435.4	44.8	94.4	760.4	242.0	253.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	593.8	23.8	2.1	24.7	16.0	52.8	40.6	186.4	15.7	37.7	267.3	118.7	95.7
Steam or hot water system .....	1,394.2	4.8	–	59.4	26.5	184.9	129.5	404.9	36.8	85.6	670.3	216.0	255.2
Electric heat pump .....	11.9	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	5.0	–	–	7.2	4.7	–
Built-in electric units .....	27.5	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	14.9	–	2.7	7.6	7.0	7.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	28.0	–	–	2.3	–	4.7	5.0	11.0	2.4	4.5	12.1	6.8	5.7
Room heaters with flue .....	4.5	2.4	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	2.4	–	4.5	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	10.9	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	5.5
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

(Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	2.9
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	19.7	4.8	–	–	–	2.2	–	7.5	–	–	7.4	2.3	4.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	80.3	–	–	3.0	4.5	8.0	4.9	12.3	–	10.5	35.2	15.8	13.2
Stoves . . . . .	50.2	2.1	–	6.5	–	4.1	–	14.4	2.7	4.5	15.2	2.1	7.9
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	19.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.3	2.3	–	–	9.1	–	5.4
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	44.8	–	–	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9	17.6	–	6.8	7.3	6.9	15.8
Other . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.1	–	2.2	2.1	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3	–
None . . . . .	1,811.2	24.2	2.1	71.7	40.4	220.7	164.9	561.0	52.4	106.1	890.6	301.2	311.3
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,999.5	31.1	2.1	13.2	47.5	236.7	172.3	611.1	55.0	129.8	915.3	348.8	364.3
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	73.3	–	–	73.3	–	9.8	4.7	15.8	2.2	0.8	58.4	4.3	5.3
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	70.7	–	–	70.7	–	9.8	2.1	15.8	2.2	0.8	55.8	4.3	5.3
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,988.3	28.8	2.1	86.5	42.7	246.6	176.4	596.0	55.0	128.0	973.7	353.1	358.7
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	79.3	2.3	–	–	2.1	–	0.6	28.2	2.3	2.6	–	–	11.0
Drilled . . . . .	71.0	2.3	–	–	2.1	–	0.6	28.2	2.3	2.6	–	–	8.1
Dug . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9
Not reported . . . . .	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,923.8	28.6	2.1	81.6	47.5	220.0	159.2	589.5	52.4	118.1	933.7	315.0	337.2
Not safe to drink . . . . .	111.0	2.4	–	4.9	–	22.1	17.8	27.5	4.9	7.4	33.5	20.0	21.8
Safety not reported . . . . .	38.0	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	9.9	–	5.1	6.5	18.2	10.7
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	111.0	2.4	–	4.9	–	22.1	17.8	27.5	4.9	7.4	33.5	20.0	21.8
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	23.2	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.7	11.6	–	2.2	11.6	6.6	–
Public or private system . . . . .	23.2	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.7	11.6	–	2.2	11.6	6.6	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	87.8	2.4	–	4.9	–	19.5	13.1	15.9	4.9	5.1	21.9	13.4	21.8
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	69.8	2.4	–	2.7	–	17.1	8.3	15.9	4.9	5.1	11.6	11.0	19.0
Other . . . . .	15.4	–	–	2.2	–	2.3	2.1	–	–	–	7.7	2.3	2.8
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	1,790.1	28.8	2.1	78.5	42.1	233.4	160.5	550.4	49.6	115.0	971.4	350.9	168.7
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	282.7	2.3	–	8.0	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	7.7	15.5	2.3	2.2	201.0
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Electricity .....	98.8	4.5	–	–	2.2	8.8	9.8	31.9	7.0	5.4	46.4	29.2	12.7
Piped gas .....	1,079.7	24.3	2.1	47.8	18.7	150.4	95.0	300.3	27.6	84.7	610.0	149.2	138.4
Bottled gas .....	14.8	2.3	–	–	2.3	2.5	–	7.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	–	2.6
Fuel oil .....	869.2	–	–	38.7	21.6	84.9	72.3	282.1	20.4	38.2	315.1	174.8	216.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.3	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	2,070.1	31.1	2.1	86.5	44.8	246.6	177.0	624.2	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Electricity .....	477.3	–	–	10.0	3.9	23.5	43.5	149.9	14.6	15.7	44.8	151.0	187.4
Piped gas .....	1,510.1	28.8	2.1	73.8	36.0	220.7	128.3	451.4	40.4	107.4	926.6	197.4	140.1
Bottled gas .....	82.8	2.3	–	2.7	4.9	2.4	5.2	22.8	2.3	7.5	2.3	4.8	42.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	2,070.1	31.1	2.1	86.5	44.8	246.6	177.0	624.2	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Electricity .....	117.4	2.4	–	2.1	–	17.9	9.7	39.1	12.3	6.8	41.6	29.4	29.1
Piped gas .....	1,185.5	26.4	2.1	47.9	27.5	155.9	108.2	332.4	25.0	80.8	666.2	174.7	143.5
Bottled gas .....	25.0	2.3	–	–	–	4.9	–	10.0	2.3	–	–	4.8	2.6
Fuel oil .....	739.6	–	–	36.5	17.3	67.9	59.1	242.8	17.7	42.9	265.9	144.2	191.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	645.5	15.1	2.1	16.3	11.6	30.4	33.9	177.4	18.4	21.3	183.5	136.4	167.7
Electricity .....	605.6	13.8	2.1	16.3	11.6	21.3	31.8	168.3	18.4	15.7	171.9	123.2	160.9
Piped gas .....	34.4	1.3	–	–	–	9.1	2.1	6.4	–	5.6	8.9	13.2	3.9
Other .....	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	2.9
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	33.1	4.7	–	–	2.5	–	2.8	4.4	4.7	–	11.0	3.9	10.7
Electricity .....	31.4	4.7	–	–	2.5	–	2.8	4.4	4.7	–	11.0	2.2	10.7
Gas .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	1,524.3	26.8	2.1	50.3	28.9	139.6	118.0	439.2	37.0	79.8	530.5	326.4	343.3
Electricity .....	786.2	9.3	2.1	18.3	12.5	58.1	69.9	223.9	21.4	35.8	201.4	205.9	256.0
Piped gas .....	697.8	15.2	–	32.0	13.7	79.2	45.5	200.0	13.3	44.0	326.8	115.6	79.5
Other .....	40.3	2.3	–	–	2.6	2.4	2.6	15.3	2.3	–	2.2	4.8	7.8
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Piped gas .....	1,647.3	28.8	2.1	75.8	39.9	229.4	141.0	489.9	42.8	113.7	956.9	237.9	188.2
Bottled gas .....	104.3	2.3	–	5.3	7.6	4.9	5.2	30.7	2.3	7.5	2.3	4.8	47.7
Fuel oil .....	945.8	–	–	43.6	23.9	99.4	75.1	306.1	25.5	48.3	366.4	182.1	221.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
Other .....	10.2	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	5.4	–	–	4.9	–	–
All electric units .....	29.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	4.8	5.0	–	2.7	11.2	12.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

(Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	2,070.1	31.1	2.1	86.5	44.8	246.6	177.0	624.2	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,997.2	31.1	2.1	86.3	42.6	231.7	171.9	609.3	54.6	125.5	945.3	335.2	361.2
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	21.0	–	–	0.2	–	8.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	10.5	–	–
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	7.6	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.9	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	2.8	–	–	0.2	–	2.8	2.6	–	–	–	0.2	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	51.9	–	–	–	2.2	6.8	2.5	12.3	–	5.0	17.9	17.9	8.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	2,012.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	44.8	239.7	174.5	609.6	54.5	125.5	953.0	335.2	361.2
None working some time in last 3 months .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	54.7	–	–	–	2.7	6.8	2.5	17.3	–	5.0	18.0	17.9	8.4
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	1,790.1	28.8	2.1	78.5	42.1	233.4	160.5	550.4	49.6	115.0	971.4	350.9	168.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,776.4	28.8	2.1	78.5	37.7	226.6	160.5	543.3	49.6	112.8	964.5	348.7	168.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	13.7	–	–	–	4.4	6.8	–	7.1	–	2.3	6.9	2.2	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.7	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	4.7	–	2.3	2.3	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	8.9	–	–	–	2.1	6.8	–	2.4	–	–	4.6	2.2	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	282.7	2.3	–	8.0	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	7.7	15.5	2.3	2.2	201.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	282.7	2.3	–	8.0	5.4	13.1	16.6	76.5	7.7	15.5	2.3	2.2	201.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	2,052.7	26.2	2.1	86.5	47.5	244.1	177.0	626.9	37.2	128.2	958.9	353.1	364.4
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,845.3	24.0	2.1	73.3	40.7	213.7	164.7	574.4	37.2	107.2	858.4	307.4	337.2
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	76.2	2.3	–	13.2	6.8	16.7	2.3	14.3	–	4.7	38.1	8.9	10.5
Equipment breakdowns .....	34.8	2.3	–	13.2	–	9.4	2.3	2.5	–	4.7	19.2	–	7.9
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	14.0	2.3	–	–	–	4.4	–	–	–	4.7	8.8	–	2.6
2 times .....	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	2.5	–	–
3 times .....	7.5	–	–	7.5	–	4.9	2.3	–	–	–	4.9	–	2.6
4 times or more .....	5.6	–	–	5.6	–	0.2	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	2.7
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	39.2	–	–	–	6.8	7.3	–	9.6	–	–	16.6	8.9	2.6
Utility interruption .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	11.4	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	4.6	–	–	6.8	–	–
Inadequate insulation .....	8.8	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	2.4	–	–	6.6	2.3	–
Cost of heating .....	5.0	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
Other .....	13.3	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	4.3	2.6
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	131.2	–	–	–	–	13.7	10.0	38.1	–	16.3	62.4	36.8	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,924.2	28.8	2.1	79.2	45.3	225.4	153.5	594.7	47.5	120.7	921.0	321.5	337.4
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	96.8	2.3	–	7.3	2.2	12.1	18.8	17.6	9.7	4.8	34.9	13.7	23.8
1 time . . . . .	54.1	2.3	–	5.2	–	4.5	11.4	12.2	2.1	–	16.6	6.6	13.5
2 times . . . . .	27.4	–	–	2.1	2.2	5.2	4.8	–	2.4	2.2	13.4	4.6	2.3
3 times . . . . .	7.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.6
4 times or more . . . . .	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.7	–	2.7	–	5.4
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	51.9	–	–	–	–	9.1	4.7	14.6	–	5.0	17.9	17.9	8.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,490.2	23.8	2.1	48.5	36.6	145.3	119.5	418.3	39.7	72.8	553.9	288.0	321.6
Telephone available .....	2,004.1	28.8	2.1	84.3	47.5	239.5	172.2	606.9	57.3	116.4	924.8	343.7	364.1
Usable fireplace .....	445.9	7.2	–	9.8	15.2	13.8	27.8	122.3	12.2	14.4	66.1	102.3	139.4
Separate dining room .....	1,371.0	17.1	2.1	48.9	27.8	163.5	118.2	419.2	32.2	79.4	530.3	286.4	279.1
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	593.1	12.2	–	9.4	10.1	41.5	44.7	150.0	18.8	8.9	120.0	144.8	159.8
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,359.8	17.0	–	56.4	31.9	151.0	107.2	399.3	37.3	73.6	478.3	308.4	286.2
Not included .....	702.9	11.7	2.1	30.1	15.6	95.5	69.9	224.9	20.0	57.0	495.4	42.4	83.4
Off-street parking included .....	274.1	4.3	2.1	7.9	3.8	32.3	24.1	90.5	5.0	18.0	89.8	40.0	78.2
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	10.1	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.3	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	346.0	7.1	–	20.3	7.3	61.3	39.9	151.7	14.4	45.8	313.8	11.2	8.0
Other households without cars .....	92.7	3.5	–	2.6	–	11.7	12.1	13.9	–	5.4	39.0	10.4	30.8
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	825.2	9.1	–	47.1	24.3	108.8	63.4	316.7	19.6	58.1	432.5	127.5	128.7
2 cars .....	609.0	6.8	2.1	16.5	7.4	52.3	43.4	125.3	18.2	16.6	170.8	159.4	131.6
3 or more cars .....	200.0	4.7	–	–	8.5	12.5	18.2	19.4	5.1	4.6	17.7	44.7	70.6
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	1,265.7	15.7	–	57.2	22.4	145.1	83.9	385.3	25.8	65.1	544.0	258.2	233.3
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	289.2	8.3	–	9.0	10.4	32.6	37.8	57.7	9.4	13.2	81.8	58.6	77.6
2 or more trucks or vans .....	172.0	–	2.1	–	7.5	7.6	15.5	32.2	7.7	6.5	34.1	25.2	50.8
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	2.7	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	64.9	–	–	2.7	2.7	17.7	5.0	29.3	–	0.2	36.5	2.4	–
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	2.7	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–
Holes in floors .....	9.2	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	5.0	–	2.3	4.5	–	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	58.7	2.3	–	2.2	11.8	11.7	–	14.4	4.7	2.3	21.0	18.6	5.1
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	16.6	–	–	–	9.2	4.6	–	9.7	–	2.3	12.0	4.6	–
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	15.2	–	–	–	2.7	7.2	–	5.0	–	–	4.9	2.3	2.6
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	4.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	4.9	–	–
Meals .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation .....	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–
Housekeeping .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Financial management .....	2.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shopping .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bathing .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moving about .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressing .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Toilet use .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	582.6	12.5	–	35.6	21.8	76.2	60.6	185.9	21.5	39.0	493.8	15.4	20.2
Use of steps not required .....	244.9	8.3	–	9.4	16.8	15.0	18.7	97.3	5.2	23.8	212.2	4.6	14.9
Use of steps required .....	337.7	4.2	–	26.2	5.0	61.3	41.9	88.6	16.3	15.2	281.7	10.8	5.3
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,490.2	18.5	2.1	50.9	25.7	170.3	116.4	441.0	35.8	91.6	479.9	337.7	349.4
Use of steps not required .....	464.8	2.3	2.1	12.3	5.5	40.0	32.4	151.5	14.4	26.3	106.2	107.1	133.0
Use of steps required .....	1,013.1	16.2	–	38.5	20.2	130.3	84.0	284.1	21.4	65.2	373.7	223.6	213.6
Use of steps not reported .....	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	–	–	7.0	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	86.5	–	–	86.5	(X)	14.9	7.1	15.8	2.2	0.8	66.3	4.3	10.6
Plumbing . . . . .	73.3	–	–	73.3	(X)	9.8	4.7	15.8	2.2	0.8	58.4	4.3	5.3
Heating . . . . .	13.2	–	–	13.2	(X)	5.1	2.3	–	–	–	7.8	–	5.3
Electric . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	47.5	–	–	(X)	47.5	5.7	7.9	17.6	–	2.3	26.4	5.7	5.4
Plumbing . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	14.1	–	–	(X)	14.1	4.6	–	7.3	–	2.3	6.9	4.6	–
Kitchen . . . . .	36.1	–	–	(X)	36.1	1.1	7.9	13.1	–	–	19.5	1.1	5.4
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	7.0	–	–	2.1	–	2.3	–	2.1	–	–	2.1	2.3	–
2 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
3 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
4 . . . . .	6.0	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	2.2	–	–	2.4	3.6	–
5 . . . . .	30.9	–	–	4.9	5.0	2.7	2.1	9.4	5.4	4.2	9.2	11.1	10.7
6 . . . . .	67.0	4.5	–	2.8	–	20.4	4.4	15.2	7.3	4.6	25.0	11.4	10.5
7 . . . . .	227.9	4.5	–	11.8	4.5	29.3	21.6	61.2	4.8	15.8	99.2	28.0	56.4
8 . . . . .	520.0	4.4	2.1	25.2	10.0	72.9	50.5	141.9	16.5	38.4	259.9	69.5	95.4
9 . . . . .	395.8	2.6	–	23.2	4.3	41.4	26.7	130.7	6.8	16.9	181.9	85.2	57.6
10 (best) . . . . .	635.9	11.5	–	16.3	18.1	56.4	56.9	214.8	14.1	35.9	302.2	112.5	113.4
Not reported . . . . .	177.4	3.6	–	–	5.5	18.5	14.8	44.3	2.3	14.7	91.9	29.6	25.7
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	1,932.1	29.1	2.1	86.3	33.8	229.3	170.0	592.3	50.6	123.0	913.1	314.9	342.7
With leakage from inside structure <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	93.0	1.9	–	0.2	13.7	10.4	4.5	22.6	6.6	2.5	45.0	22.6	18.6
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	20.5	–	–	0.2	2.3	0.8	–	4.8	2.2	–	5.1	2.3	7.9
Pipes leaked . . . . .	49.7	1.9	–	–	6.9	7.2	2.2	10.2	4.4	2.3	24.7	18.0	5.3
Broken water heater . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	22.8	–	–	–	4.5	2.5	2.3	7.6	–	0.2	15.2	2.3	5.3
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	47.7	–	–	–	–	6.8	2.5	12.0	–	5.0	15.7	15.7	8.4
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	1,914.3	26.3	2.1	83.6	40.3	227.5	166.8	586.5	57.3	115.8	925.1	333.0	329.5
With leakage from outside structure <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	113.6	4.7	–	2.9	7.3	12.2	7.7	28.4	–	9.7	32.9	4.4	31.8
Roof . . . . .	57.7	2.4	–	2.7	7.3	5.0	2.9	10.0	–	7.1	21.0	2.3	10.4
Basement . . . . .	40.8	2.3	–	–	2.2	7.1	2.8	16.1	–	–	7.4	2.1	10.8
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	9.8	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	2.0	2.2	–	–	4.4	–	5.3
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.3	–	5.2
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	44.9	–	–	–	–	6.8	2.5	12.0	–	5.0	15.7	15.7	8.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	4.7	—	4.7	—	2.1	2.6
2 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 .....	13.1	—	—	—	—	2.6	—	5.2	2.4	—	5.3	2.4	5.4
5 .....	53.8	—	—	0.2	—	19.0	2.2	16.4	5.4	2.0	18.4	12.8	10.4
6 .....	80.0	4.7	2.1	2.6	2.3	17.7	8.5	17.4	4.5	7.0	40.9	15.9	10.5
7 .....	238.0	8.7	—	15.0	2.7	33.0	17.7	70.8	7.0	12.4	101.5	32.2	51.0
8 .....	557.5	4.8	—	34.0	14.0	86.1	63.8	147.8	16.3	38.4	280.4	79.8	104.6
9 .....	361.7	—	—	8.9	6.5	18.2	23.7	122.4	9.7	20.3	171.9	64.3	62.5
10 (best) .....	586.5	9.3	—	25.9	16.5	51.5	43.8	197.8	9.6	31.0	263.6	114.0	96.9
No neighborhood .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported .....	177.4	3.6	—	—	5.5	18.5	14.8	44.3	2.3	14.7	91.9	29.6	25.7
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Yes .....	462.9	9.0	—	20.0	14.9	66.5	51.4	144.8	16.6	27.0	264.0	77.1	58.6
No .....	1,581.3	22.1	2.1	66.5	32.6	177.9	125.7	472.9	40.6	101.3	700.5	264.8	308.2
Not reported .....	28.6	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	9.2	—	2.2	9.2	11.2	2.9
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Yes .....	248.4	9.0	—	10.4	7.2	46.5	23.8	62.5	6.9	24.5	142.7	31.0	29.1
No .....	1,768.0	22.0	2.1	76.1	38.0	188.9	153.2	550.2	47.6	103.8	803.5	304.1	335.0
Not reported .....	56.5	—	—	—	2.2	11.2	—	14.2	2.7	2.2	27.5	18.0	5.6
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Yes .....	63.1	5.0	—	0.2	4.5	10.5	12.7	21.9	5.0	4.8	35.6	11.0	10.6
No .....	1,978.8	26.1	2.1	86.3	43.0	233.9	164.4	595.8	52.3	123.5	928.9	328.8	356.2
Not reported .....	30.8	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	9.2	—	2.2	9.2	13.4	2.9
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	1,794.6	28.6	2.1	75.8	34.8	192.0	154.4	549.2	45.2	107.7	843.0	300.1	321.5
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	238.4	2.4	—	10.7	12.7	47.8	22.6	68.5	12.1	20.6	114.7	37.4	45.3
Noise .....	65.1	2.4	—	2.9	5.0	12.5	7.7	27.5	5.0	5.1	29.5	11.5	16.3
Litter or housing deterioration .....	17.6	2.4	—	2.7	4.9	—	—	7.6	5.1	—	9.5	—	5.4
Poor city or county services .....	9.6	—	—	—	—	4.7	—	2.6	—	—	4.7	2.3	—
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	12.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.6	5.3	2.4	2.6	5.1	2.3	5.3
People .....	29.0	—	—	2.7	2.2	7.8	3.3	8.0	—	2.7	15.4	3.0	8.0
Other .....	136.8	—	—	5.2	2.7	27.7	11.7	30.3	6.9	12.9	67.6	23.0	18.2
No problem .....	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	—
Type of problem not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other problems not reported .....	39.8	—	—	—	—	6.8	—	9.3	—	2.2	16.0	15.6	2.9
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	458.7	4.6	—	21.0	9.2	63.9	54.2	19.1	7.6	24.2	175.5	79.5	111.9
Attend public school (K–12) .....	327.0	2.1	—	15.8	4.4	45.2	39.1	14.5	4.9	19.4	113.1	55.8	90.2
Attend private school (K–12) .....	83.2	2.5	—	5.0	2.2	7.0	6.5	4.6	—	—	44.3	16.5	10.8
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. .....	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.7
Home schooled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in school .....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	—
Not reported .....	39.2	—	—	0.2	2.5	11.6	5.9	—	2.7	4.8	13.5	7.3	8.1
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	498.9	11.6	2.1	21.2	9.7	71.4	61.5	21.8	15.0	26.6	198.5	80.2	119.0
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	393.3	9.3	2.1	18.4	4.4	38.3	50.8	19.1	5.1	17.2	154.6	61.4	100.6
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	40.6	—	—	2.7	—	16.5	2.1	—	7.2	2.1	19.3	9.1	7.6
Not reported or don't know .....	65.0	2.3	—	0.2	5.3	16.6	8.6	2.8	2.7	7.3	24.6	9.7	10.9
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	377.5	9.3	2.1	15.7	2.3	55.0	50.1	14.1	7.3	19.2	178.4	66.1	84.4
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	73.0	—	—	2.7	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	2.6	4.3	6.8	26.5
Not reported .....	48.5	2.3	—	2.8	2.8	11.6	5.9	2.8	2.7	4.8	15.8	7.2	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	40.6	–	–	2.7	–	16.5	2.1	–	7.2	2.1	19.3	9.1	7.6
Better . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
About the same . . . . .	14.2	–	–	2.7	–	4.9	2.1	–	2.2	2.1	9.3	2.1	2.7
Worse . . . . .	19.1	–	–	–	–	9.2	–	–	5.0	–	7.6	4.5	2.3
Not reported . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.4	2.6
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	358.5	5.9	(X)	31.8	8.9	49.9	40.0	97.0	7.4	27.8	302.5	4.6	17.5
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	72.4	2.1	(X)	5.1	4.5	10.1	5.0	24.9	2.7	7.7	56.8	2.3	5.3
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	286.1	3.8	(X)	26.8	4.4	39.9	35.0	72.0	4.6	20.1	245.7	2.3	12.2
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	71.4	2.1	(X)	5.1	–	12.5	7.7	17.0	2.4	10.1	61.1	2.3	2.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	287.1	3.8	(X)	26.8	8.9	37.5	32.4	80.0	5.0	17.7	241.4	2.3	14.9
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	460.8	9.2	(X)	15.7	12.9	83.5	41.9	148.9	16.6	27.0	397.2	22.3	7.8
Not reported . . . . .	49.3	1.9	(X)	–	–	7.8	2.6	21.3	1.9	10.0	37.0	4.2	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	1,728.8	28.8	2.1	86.5	42.3	229.3	161.3	492.1	50.4	112.1	952.5	301.1	259.0
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	403.7	6.9	2.1	14.8	19.6	53.4	35.6	95.0	17.1	19.2	253.8	39.5	50.1
5–9 minutes . . . . .	599.4	13.8	–	30.4	9.8	66.2	66.8	167.8	12.1	44.5	346.1	88.4	106.9
10–14 minutes . . . . .	336.3	3.4	–	27.7	8.4	54.2	31.3	116.6	12.1	22.8	182.4	55.0	51.7
15–29 minutes . . . . .	273.5	2.4	–	10.8	4.4	36.8	20.0	88.8	4.6	18.8	116.2	90.5	36.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	13.9	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	2.2	2.2	–	13.9	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	101.9	2.3	–	2.7	–	14.2	7.5	21.7	2.2	6.7	40.2	27.8	13.3
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	524.8	18.3	2.1	34.9	14.3	79.9	54.1	76.0	18.8	21.3	438.2	39.7	14.2
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,147.6	10.4	–	51.6	28.0	135.8	102.3	416.2	31.5	86.6	481.4	243.2	244.8
Not reported . . . . .	56.4	–	–	–	–	13.6	4.9	–	–	4.2	32.9	18.2	–
No public transportation . . . . .	303.0	2.3	–	–	5.2	14.6	15.8	116.1	6.9	11.8	11.8	47.5	100.2
Not reported . . . . .	41.1	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	18.6	–	6.7	9.4	4.5	10.4
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,998.3	28.8	2.1	86.5	47.5	237.0	177.0	596.1	50.4	126.2	941.2	341.5	356.8
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,919.8	26.5	2.1	86.5	42.1	220.2	165.1	572.0	47.9	123.5	891.1	325.4	349.0
Not satisfactory . . . . .	58.3	2.3	–	–	5.4	12.3	12.0	21.9	2.4	2.7	41.2	4.7	7.8
Not reported . . . . .	20.2	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	2.2	–	–	8.9	11.3	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	48.2	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	16.6	6.9	2.1	14.2	11.6	10.2
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	26.3	2.2	–	–	–	4.5	–	14.2	–	2.2	18.3	–	2.6
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,937.8	28.8	2.1	79.5	45.2	216.3	167.6	576.9	47.8	123.4	893.5	321.5	361.5
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	61.8	–	–	7.0	–	19.1	7.2	23.4	4.5	4.9	45.3	9.2	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	73.2	2.3	–	–	2.3	11.2	2.2	26.6	5.0	2.2	34.9	22.4	5.6
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	230.6	8.8	–	25.8	7.2	38.3	17.2	54.4	4.2	5.1	144.7	41.7	15.4
Special entry system present . . . . .	89.9	2.5	–	4.9	2.7	9.6	4.9	21.1	–	2.1	57.5	8.9	13.1
Special entry system not present . . . . .	140.7	6.2	–	20.9	4.5	28.6	12.3	33.2	4.2	3.0	87.2	32.8	2.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,827.6	22.3	2.1	60.7	40.3	208.3	159.9	565.5	53.0	123.2	822.0	309.2	354.3
Community access not reported . . . . .	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.2	7.0	2.2	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	261.1	2.4	(X)	14.9	14.8	23.8	23.7	84.3	12.7	7.9	230.7	4.2	2.7
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	267.6	8.1	(X)	18.1	7.0	44.6	29.0	84.6	6.9	21.1	221.9	9.2	17.5
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	53.9	1.9	(X)	2.6	–	7.8	7.9	17.0	1.9	10.0	41.2	1.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	1,160.6	4.7	–	39.9	33.7	136.8	92.5	626.9	11.7	95.2	575.1	185.7	192.0
Community age restricted . . . . .	19.8	–	–	–	2.3	2.8	–	12.4	–	6.9	15.0	2.3	2.5
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	1,140.8	4.7	–	39.9	31.4	134.0	92.5	614.5	11.7	88.4	560.0	183.4	189.5
Community age specific . . . . .	150.6	–	–	5.1	2.7	18.4	10.1	90.5	2.2	13.9	61.6	24.7	20.8
Community not age specific . . . . .	896.6	2.3	–	34.1	23.2	103.8	71.7	484.9	4.9	64.7	448.6	137.7	161.0
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	93.6	2.4	–	0.8	5.5	11.8	10.6	39.2	4.5	9.8	49.8	21.0	7.7
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .													
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	257.8	7.9	2.1	–	9.8	37.3	25.0	105.5	12.0	13.2	113.7	28.8	35.8
Golf in community . . . . .	220.0	2.2	2.1	4.4	8.1	16.8	12.6	72.2	7.1	6.1	38.2	60.5	40.3
Trails in community . . . . .	195.0	–	2.1	2.1	17.2	12.4	20.0	61.9	–	12.1	77.4	22.2	31.8
Shuttle bus . . . . .	105.8	2.2	2.1	–	9.3	16.8	10.4	43.4	–	6.5	36.3	9.4	10.9
Daycare center . . . . .	251.4	4.3	–	7.1	14.8	45.0	28.3	67.7	2.2	23.3	130.4	28.7	28.9
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	291.9	4.3	–	4.9	20.1	32.9	23.3	75.1	2.3	12.4	118.2	41.4	66.3
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,732.1	24.4	2.1	70.6	36.6	211.3	140.6	498.6	43.0	102.9	729.6	331.7	348.6
Single-family attached . . . . .	596.3	8.2	–	31.7	16.2	106.0	54.9	164.6	13.6	36.6	496.2	37.2	28.7
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	649.1	10.4	–	35.4	19.3	92.2	66.9	218.1	19.2	53.0	537.3	20.2	24.1
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	160.8	3.2	–	6.5	–	7.3	19.5	35.6	1.9	20.7	93.9	11.0	24.1
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	234.7	4.8	–	4.9	11.1	60.3	22.4	92.3	7.0	17.0	206.8	7.5	–
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	241.6	2.4	–	23.9	8.1	22.2	22.7	85.6	10.3	15.3	226.8	1.7	–
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	11.5	2.2	2.1	–	–	2.2	2.1	2.6	–	2.6	2.2	–	–
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	753.6	12.9	2.1	34.9	29.2	114.0	93.3	224.3	27.0	66.4	532.8	80.5	74.2
Industrial or factories . . . . .	79.6	2.4	–	4.8	–	11.2	12.1	13.6	5.0	7.5	55.5	6.8	7.8
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	489.6	11.5	–	14.9	16.3	39.1	48.3	143.3	16.3	22.4	203.3	58.1	84.0
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	320.1	6.5	–	17.9	12.1	32.5	32.4	96.8	12.0	28.4	168.1	73.0	33.4
Not reported . . . . .	48.9	2.3	–	–	2.8	–	7.6	19.2	2.3	2.2	23.6	2.2	5.1
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	236.9	4.8	–	4.4	4.8	12.3	24.6	54.4	2.7	2.2	82.5	18.9	55.6
With waterfront property . . . . .	49.5	–	–	2.2	2.7	–	4.4	12.2	–	–	28.2	6.7	7.7
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	48.9	2.5	–	–	–	4.4	4.8	16.7	–	–	17.4	6.0	15.8
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	14.8	2.3	–	–	–	2.2	2.5	–	2.3	–	4.9	–	2.3
No water in area . . . . .	1,821.0	24.0	2.1	82.0	42.7	232.1	149.9	572.5	52.3	128.3	886.2	334.2	311.8
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	163.6	2.1	–	6.6	9.8	14.9	14.7	51.1	5.2	14.6	70.2	25.4	39.5
About the same . . . . .	1,522.1	10.1	2.1	77.7	29.6	197.4	127.5	458.6	33.9	92.1	732.0	264.3	266.9
Newer . . . . .	155.6	16.6	–	2.2	–	16.8	13.5	28.7	9.2	9.8	72.5	24.6	20.9
Very mixed . . . . .	92.6	–	–	–	2.7	8.1	8.5	37.9	2.2	5.4	43.1	9.3	24.1
No other residential buildings . . . . .	33.3	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.6	11.6	–	4.1	13.8	4.6	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	105.7	2.3	–	–	5.5	7.1	10.4	38.9	6.6	4.5	42.0	24.9	10.7
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,928.8	24.0	2.1	86.5	37.2	228.0	155.2	576.4	47.5	117.6	909.4	337.1	343.8
1 building . . . . .	29.0	4.7	–	–	5.2	4.8	7.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	16.2	–	5.1
More than 1 building . . . . .	25.6	–	–	–	2.3	9.4	6.8	11.8	2.7	2.1	15.5	–	5.2
No buildings . . . . .	26.3	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	9.4	–	4.1	6.9	4.6	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	63.0	2.3	–	–	2.8	2.2	7.6	24.3	2.3	2.2	25.7	11.5	7.8
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,440.0	12.8	2.1	50.5	30.3	125.4	102.1	423.7	33.4	80.2	428.8	323.5	346.8
1 building with bars . . . . .	34.6	–	–	4.4	2.2	2.6	4.9	9.5	–	–	27.5	2.3	2.5
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	489.4	16.0	–	31.6	12.2	112.0	60.4	157.6	16.1	43.9	467.7	8.9	4.8
No buildings . . . . .	26.3	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	9.4	–	4.1	6.9	4.6	7.7
Not reported . . . . .	82.5	2.3	–	–	2.8	4.3	9.7	26.7	7.8	2.2	42.9	13.8	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	988.5	11.8	–	37.5	23.9	102.7	86.8	288.1	21.8	68.8	427.3	193.9	179.7
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	868.1	12.3	2.1	43.9	16.0	108.8	72.9	253.4	24.2	50.2	459.5	110.1	148.8
Major repairs needed . . . . .	112.1	4.7	–	5.1	2.3	27.8	4.3	48.5	4.7	9.3	53.6	24.1	16.1
No streets . . . . .	28.5	–	–	–	2.6	5.0	2.6	9.8	–	–	2.6	11.4	14.5
Not reported . . . . .	75.6	2.3	–	–	2.8	2.2	10.4	27.1	6.6	2.2	30.7	13.6	10.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,912.2	24.4	2.1	81.6	37.5	234.1	140.0	575.8	43.2	120.9	869.5	333.1	356.7
Minor accumulation . . . . .	76.6	–	–	4.9	7.3	10.3	19.8	14.4	5.3	5.1	61.6	4.5	5.1
Major accumulation . . . . .	16.1	4.4	–	–	–	–	6.9	9.6	4.4	2.2	14.1	1.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	67.9	2.3	–	–	2.8	2.2	10.4	27.1	4.4	2.2	28.5	13.6	7.8
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	434.3	4.4	2.1	18.9	19.1	56.7	53.5	132.7	9.8	32.9	226.7	62.9	59.5
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,573.0	24.4	–	67.6	25.6	185.2	116.0	465.2	45.2	95.4	721.2	276.3	302.4
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	65.6	2.3	–	–	2.8	4.6	7.6	29.0	2.3	2.2	25.9	13.9	7.8
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>5,476.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>647.8</b>	<b>546.6</b>	<b>1,090.0</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>2,350.6</b>	<b>999.4</b>	<b>1,088.0</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	529.4	3.5	–	19.9	12.4	74.3	38.1	280.6	14.4	76.2	327.0	58.7	68.9
2 persons . . . . .	628.0	6.8	–	26.9	10.3	54.7	40.3	272.3	18.7	22.5	283.4	130.7	100.7
3 persons . . . . .	331.2	13.8	2.1	15.0	7.9	50.0	25.9	52.7	11.9	12.0	145.4	44.9	69.6
4 persons . . . . .	368.4	7.0	–	20.1	11.5	44.8	34.9	11.2	7.3	4.9	140.7	76.9	72.3
5 persons . . . . .	135.8	–	–	4.6	2.8	11.0	22.4	2.8	2.7	9.0	41.3	28.2	39.8
6 persons . . . . .	42.8	–	–	–	2.6	5.9	12.7	5.0	2.2	1.0	17.1	5.2	13.1
7 persons or more . . . . .	37.4	–	–	–	–	5.9	2.8	2.2	–	4.8	18.9	8.6	5.3
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	1,427.1	19.5	–	53.6	31.0	153.8	102.9	602.8	37.8	103.2	718.1	241.7	226.6
1 . . . . .	298.2	7.0	2.1	25.1	11.7	47.4	39.1	12.4	9.2	12.2	133.4	35.7	63.2
2 . . . . .	228.0	4.6	–	7.9	4.8	33.5	18.6	6.7	8.1	6.6	83.3	47.4	48.0
3 . . . . .	96.2	–	–	–	–	11.8	16.4	5.0	2.2	8.6	25.7	20.9	29.1
4 . . . . .	16.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.5	7.4	2.7
5 . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–
6 or more . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	1,344.4	28.8	2.1	70.7	27.5	154.0	118.5	(X)	52.8	54.1	600.4	236.5	253.4
1 person . . . . .	471.8	2.3	–	7.0	7.3	66.8	45.6	385.3	4.5	69.6	249.2	74.5	79.4
2 persons or more . . . . .	256.6	–	–	8.8	12.7	25.7	12.9	241.6	–	6.8	124.1	42.0	36.9
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	31.0	–	–	0.2	–	2.9	2.1	(X)	–	4.8	11.7	11.3	–
25 to 29 . . . . .	48.0	5.8	2.1	–	–	7.4	6.5	(X)	6.7	1.3	25.2	6.2	6.6
30 to 34 . . . . .	106.4	4.4	–	12.4	2.7	11.3	2.1	(X)	12.1	–	58.6	9.2	10.3
35 to 44 . . . . .	367.4	11.8	–	13.0	2.3	48.3	40.3	(X)	14.3	–	155.5	62.9	84.8
45 to 54 . . . . .	476.2	6.7	–	21.0	11.1	61.1	45.0	(X)	17.0	23.6	192.9	99.2	99.3
55 to 64 . . . . .	416.9	2.4	–	24.2	13.7	41.7	33.7	(X)	4.9	18.9	203.4	64.7	73.4
65 to 74 . . . . .	320.1	–	–	13.6	7.3	51.6	19.8	320.1	–	34.5	159.4	50.7	63.4
75 years and over . . . . .	306.8	–	–	2.1	10.4	22.3	27.4	306.8	2.2	37.4	166.9	49.0	31.7
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,543.4	27.6	2.1	66.6	35.1	172.2	139.0	346.3	42.8	54.3	646.8	294.4	300.7
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	1,264.0	25.3	–	56.7	26.7	102.6	101.3	290.3	32.6	37.8	508.0	241.2	260.6
Under 25 years . . . . .	21.1	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	(X)	–	4.8	9.3	9.1	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	23.2	4.5	–	–	–	4.7	2.1	(X)	1.9	–	11.2	4.1	5.4
30 to 34 years . . . . .	68.5	4.4	–	4.9	–	8.7	2.1	(X)	7.2	–	28.2	9.2	10.3
35 to 44 years . . . . .	258.8	9.5	–	8.6	–	17.4	24.3	(X)	9.2	5.6	89.4	49.3	71.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	602.1	6.9	–	31.7	16.4	50.0	51.0	(X)	14.3	20.6	243.8	115.0	120.0
65 years and over . . . . .	290.3	–	–	11.4	10.4	21.6	19.6	290.3	–	6.8	126.1	54.5	53.1
Other male householder . . . . .	64.2	–	2.1	–	6.1	20.2	14.6	7.2	2.7	2.2	32.9	1.1	16.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	26.3	–	2.1	–	2.3	9.4	7.3	(X)	–	–	19.0	–	–
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.7	–	–	–	3.7	8.3	7.4	(X)	2.7	2.2	11.4	1.1	16.1
65 years and over . . . . .	7.2	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	7.2	–	–	2.5	–	–
Other female householder . . . . .	215.2	2.3	–	9.9	2.3	49.4	23.1	48.7	7.5	14.3	105.9	52.1	24.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	59.4	2.3	–	1.9	–	16.7	5.5	(X)	7.5	2.4	26.8	8.6	5.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	107.1	–	–	5.8	–	23.7	7.9	(X)	–	7.4	51.8	26.9	15.8
65 years and over . . . . .	48.7	–	–	2.1	2.3	9.0	9.7	48.7	–	4.5	27.2	16.6	2.9
1-person households . . . . .	529.4	3.5	–	19.9	12.4	74.3	38.1	280.6	14.4	76.2	327.0	58.7	68.9
Male householder . . . . .	188.9	2.2	–	12.5	5.3	23.9	7.6	81.8	9.3	14.6	116.5	13.9	30.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	48.6	–	–	5.1	2.7	2.3	–	(X)	4.6	–	31.7	7.0	5.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	58.5	2.2	–	5.2	2.5	9.4	4.9	(X)	2.5	5.0	33.8	6.9	12.8
65 years and over . . . . .	81.8	–	–	2.2	–	12.2	2.7	81.8	2.2	9.6	50.9	–	13.0
Female householder . . . . .	340.5	1.3	–	7.4	7.2	50.4	30.5	198.9	5.1	61.7	210.5	44.8	38.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	46.8	1.3	–	4.9	–	10.5	7.7	(X)	2.7	3.3	35.5	2.2	3.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	94.8	–	–	2.5	2.2	11.4	7.6	(X)	2.4	7.4	55.6	14.0	8.0
65 years and over . . . . .	198.9	–	–	–	5.0	28.5	15.2	198.9	–	51.0	119.5	28.6	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	645.7	11.6	2.1	32.9	16.5	92.8	74.1	24.0	19.5	27.4	255.6	111.4	143.0
Married couples . . . . .	551.4	11.6	–	27.9	14.2	52.1	64.6	17.2	14.1	19.9	207.9	98.0	129.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	69.4	7.0	–	2.2	2.8	2.0	9.6	2.8	4.7	2.3	27.9	6.7	25.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	86.2	2.1	–	2.8	–	12.8	11.9	2.2	4.9	1.0	35.1	14.9	21.1
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	61.8	2.5	–	–	–	4.6	11.0	2.8	–	2.7	25.7	11.7	5.5
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–	–	2.2	2.8	5.3
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	321.7	–	–	22.8	11.4	32.7	28.8	9.3	4.4	13.9	117.0	61.9	72.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	50.2	–	2.1	0.8	–	21.3	4.5	4.6	2.7	5.0	20.6	7.0	10.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	9.1	–	2.1	–	–	7.0	2.1	2.2	–	–	4.5	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	41.0	–	–	0.8	–	14.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	5.0	16.1	7.0	10.6
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	44.1	–	–	4.3	2.3	19.4	5.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	27.0	6.4	2.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	–	2.6	2.4	2.4	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	35.4	–	–	4.3	2.3	11.8	5.1	2.3	–	–	21.0	6.4	2.6
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,427.1	19.5	–	53.6	31.0	153.8	102.9	602.8	37.8	103.2	718.1	241.7	226.6
Married couples . . . . .	726.7	13.7	–	28.8	15.1	50.4	45.4	275.8	18.5	17.9	300.8	143.2	141.7
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	173.3	2.3	–	4.9	3.4	29.0	19.4	46.4	4.9	9.0	92.8	39.8	16.0
Households with one adult . . . . .	527.0	3.5	–	19.9	12.4	74.3	38.1	280.6	14.4	76.2	324.6	58.7	68.9
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	1,486.1	19.5	–	55.6	36.1	174.5	117.9	619.8	40.5	105.4	742.6	248.6	242.5
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	586.7	11.6	2.1	30.8	11.4	72.0	59.1	7.1	16.8	25.2	231.1	104.5	127.2
Under 6 years only . . . . .	125.0	9.5	2.1	2.4	–	9.9	14.8	–	7.4	7.5	55.2	18.4	23.1
1 . . . . .	60.9	7.0	2.1	2.4	–	0.2	6.7	–	4.7	2.3	27.0	6.7	17.6
2 . . . . .	56.4	2.5	–	–	–	9.7	5.5	–	2.6	2.4	22.7	9.4	5.5
3 or more . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	5.4	2.3	–
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	376.3	–	–	25.8	11.4	49.5	36.8	7.1	4.4	16.7	140.7	69.0	85.6
1 . . . . .	210.9	–	–	20.8	8.9	39.1	27.8	5.0	4.4	12.0	90.7	27.2	40.4
2 . . . . .	117.3	–	–	5.1	2.5	6.6	9.0	2.1	–	2.0	35.9	28.7	34.8
3 or more . . . . .	48.1	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	–	–	2.6	14.1	13.1	10.4
Both age groups . . . . .	85.4	2.1	–	2.6	–	12.7	7.5	–	4.9	1.0	35.3	17.1	18.5
2 . . . . .	47.0	2.1	–	2.6	–	6.8	4.2	–	2.7	–	20.3	11.4	7.9
3 or more . . . . .	38.4	–	–	–	–	5.8	3.3	–	2.2	1.0	14.9	5.7	10.5
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	621.5	9.2	–	25.7	20.0	94.3	80.6	101.1	9.1	30.7	275.0	121.5	120.6
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	398.0	6.9	–	18.4	10.4	47.8	38.7	20.7	6.9	14.4	163.1	76.5	83.1
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	125.1	–	–	2.9	2.2	19.6	23.1	69.9	–	7.4	64.0	21.1	13.6
Households with three generations . . . . .	90.1	–	–	0.2	2.8	19.1	21.8	16.6	2.2	4.4	42.7	8.5	18.3
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	53.9	–	–	4.4	2.8	13.7	17.2	10.0	–	4.4	21.6	5.4	13.0
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	16.4	–	–	2.1	–	9.2	5.1	–	–	–	6.5	0.6	2.3
30 to 64 . . . . .	35.4	–	–	2.2	2.8	4.5	12.1	10.0	–	4.4	15.2	4.8	10.7
65 and over . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	3.3	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	145.4	2.3	–	–	4.6	27.6	22.7	21.5	2.2	6.8	74.4	25.9	21.4
With nonrelatives . . . . .	81.8	–	2.1	5.6	2.6	12.4	15.2	9.7	7.6	2.9	32.9	15.4	21.4
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	18.9	–	2.1	2.7	–	2.2	2.1	–	2.1	–	7.2	4.3	–
Lodgers . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	2.6	–	3.3	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.6
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	17.6	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.6	–	2.7	–	2.2	4.4	10.9
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	53.6	–	–	2.9	–	12.4	7.1	9.7	5.4	2.9	26.6	8.9	13.3
One or more secondary families . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.2	5.4
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	41.7	–	–	4.9	–	–	4.3	4.7	4.9	–	24.8	6.5	5.1
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	42.5	–	–	–	–	4.6	9.7	25.9	–	12.0	35.1	4.6	2.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	121.7	4.5	2.1	2.9	7.3	19.5	16.5	57.1	4.6	26.4	73.3	23.7	7.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	622.9	–	–	31.9	4.8	76.6	61.7	236.4	7.2	60.8	301.1	92.8	136.7
Additional vocational training . . . . .	30.3	–	–	4.7	–	2.2	7.8	4.2	–	4.3	13.1	4.7	7.5
Some college, no degree . . . . .	268.4	2.2	–	20.7	9.2	36.7	29.4	75.7	4.6	7.0	106.1	38.0	72.6
Associate's degree . . . . .	144.3	–	–	2.2	–	31.0	12.7	36.1	5.0	8.1	50.0	30.9	24.1
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	438.9	10.9	–	16.7	14.1	49.6	29.2	80.7	23.7	2.2	186.2	92.7	77.4
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	434.2	13.5	–	12.1	12.1	28.5	17.8	115.0	12.2	14.0	221.9	70.4	48.3
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	92.1	85.5	–	96.6	84.7	90.2	85.2	86.8	91.9	70.6	88.9	92.0	97.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	42.1	78.3	–	33.3	55.2	31.7	26.6	31.2	62.7	12.5	41.9	46.2	34.0
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,961.1	31.1	2.1	79.8	42.1	220.7	152.9	608.9	55.0	120.1	911.2	343.0	346.2
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	373.2	9.0	–	13.2	8.4	61.9	57.0	116.4	11.8	32.5	223.0	58.5	34.4
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	4.5	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	2.1	–	–	–	2.3	2.1	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	21.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	12.1	6.9	2.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	25.7	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	2.3	–	–	–	16.2	2.4	5.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	44.2	2.2	–	2.2	–	15.9	–	6.8	2.2	4.6	37.7	4.5	–
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	137.8	2.3	–	8.5	–	36.7	31.0	11.2	4.9	9.0	69.6	18.8	24.0
1979 or before . . . . .	251.5	4.4	–	6.9	13.8	32.8	43.4	116.3	6.9	27.1	147.6	33.8	26.5
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	385.3	31.1	–	16.4	2.7	68.8	27.5	32.4	57.3	17.9	197.3	62.9	50.6
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	367.6	–	2.1	18.9	7.7	48.4	34.5	52.4	(X)	15.9	164.4	61.6	71.1
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	310.6	–	–	17.9	13.9	19.8	34.7	69.1	(X)	15.1	158.4	47.2	56.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	220.9	–	–	7.7	4.9	35.5	14.7	34.7	(X)	14.9	93.5	42.7	45.4
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	192.9	–	–	9.1	6.1	12.5	17.4	49.1	(X)	15.9	87.5	35.1	39.4
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	152.5	–	–	7.4	5.0	23.9	20.9	47.4	(X)	15.4	69.0	19.6	31.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	120.8	–	–	2.2	4.9	11.2	10.2	78.0	(X)	5.0	58.9	20.5	17.4
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	84.3	–	–	4.7	–	6.9	2.2	55.4	(X)	7.1	35.9	15.8	13.1
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	151.0	–	–	2.1	2.3	12.4	7.9	136.9	(X)	11.8	84.7	23.0	26.6
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	70.2	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.1	62.7	(X)	9.5	19.4	18.2	15.6
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	16.6	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.8	(X)	2.1	4.6	6.5	2.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1989</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1994</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	118.8	11.3	–	2.4	5.4	19.0	9.7	5.0	57.3	2.4	53.6	20.1	28.6
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	54.6	9.1	–	2.2	–	11.8	–	2.2	54.6	2.4	25.8	11.2	12.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	10.2	–	5.0	–	5.2
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	44.4	9.1	–	2.2	–	11.8	–	–	44.4	2.4	20.9	11.2	7.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	64.2	2.3	–	0.2	5.4	7.2	9.7	2.8	2.7	–	27.8	8.9	16.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	36.4	2.3	–	–	2.8	2.1	4.9	2.8	–	–	16.6	2.2	8.1
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	23.2	–	–	–	2.6	2.7	4.8	–	2.7	–	6.6	6.7	7.9
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	4.6	–	–	0.2	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,786.4	28.8	2.1	79.8	35.4	217.2	153.0	455.4	55.0	105.4	823.2	299.0	334.8
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . . .	212.6	–	–	6.7	9.4	22.5	21.7	148.8	2.2	20.3	113.1	33.8	26.5
Hearing disability . . . . .	55.2	–	–	2.1	4.4	5.7	2.8	37.1	2.2	4.3	21.2	13.3	2.6
Vision disability . . . . .	11.6	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	4.5	–	–	–	4.5	5.1
Mental disability . . . . .	58.6	–	–	–	2.3	2.4	4.4	36.0	–	2.3	19.8	18.1	10.4
Physical disability . . . . .	179.2	–	–	6.7	9.4	19.2	18.9	128.1	–	18.2	97.5	29.2	26.5
Self-care disability . . . . .	58.3	–	–	2.1	–	7.4	5.2	43.1	–	4.7	29.6	11.2	10.4
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	107.5	–	–	6.7	2.7	7.2	11.8	78.2	2.2	11.4	59.5	22.7	10.4
Disability not reported . . . . .	73.8	2.3	–	–	2.7	6.8	2.3	22.7	–	4.8	37.4	20.3	8.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	57.3	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	2.2	57.3	2.4	25.8	11.2	15.3
House .....	21.4	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	21.4	–	4.6	1.9	12.6
Apartment .....	35.8	2.4	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	–	35.8	2.4	21.2	9.3	2.7
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	57.3	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	2.2	57.3	2.4	25.8	11.2	15.3
Owner occupied .....	14.5	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	14.5	–	4.6	–	7.5
Renter occupied .....	42.8	4.4	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	–	42.8	2.4	21.2	11.2	7.7
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	57.3	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	2.2	57.3	2.4	25.8	11.2	15.3
1 person .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	7.3	–	2.1	2.4	2.7
2 persons .....	26.6	2.3	–	–	–	9.6	–	2.2	26.6	2.4	12.2	4.6	4.8
3 persons .....	12.0	2.4	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	12.0	–	4.7	2.3	5.0
4 persons .....	9.3	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.3	–	4.6	1.9	2.7
5 persons .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 persons .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 persons or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	57.3	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	2.2	57.3	2.4	25.8	11.2	15.3
Owned or rented by a mover .....	47.1	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	–	47.1	2.4	20.9	11.2	10.0
Owned or rented by other .....	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	10.2	–	5.0	–	5.2
By a relative .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.8	–	2.2	–	2.5
By a nonrelative .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	2.7	–	2.7
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	57.3	9.1	–	2.2	–	14.5	–	2.2	57.3	2.4	25.8	11.2	15.3
Increased with move .....	40.0	9.1	–	2.2	–	12.1	–	2.2	40.0	–	18.5	8.8	7.7
Decreased .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
Stayed about the same .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	12.3	2.4	7.3	2.4	2.5
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owner to move into unit .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
To be closer to work/school/other .....	7.3	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.3	–	7.3	–	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	16.0	1.9	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.2	16.0	–	4.5	8.8	2.7
Needed larger house or apartment .....	17.4	2.4	–	–	–	10.2	–	–	17.4	2.4	4.8	4.9	5.0
Married .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, family/person related .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Wanted better home .....	12.0	7.1	–	2.2	–	2.7	–	–	12.0	–	7.0	–	2.7
Change from owner to renter .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner .....	5.1	2.4	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	5.1	–	2.4	–	2.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	5.4	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	4.9	–	4.9	–	–
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
To be closer to work/school/other .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	–	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	13.5	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	13.5	–	4.5	6.4	2.7
Needed larger house or apartment .....	9.8	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	9.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, family/personal related .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Wanted better home .....	9.3	7.1	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	9.3	–	7.0	–	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	4.9	–	4.9	–	–
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	16.3	4.4	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	16.3	–	11.7	1.9	–
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	21.6	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	21.6	–	4.8	6.9	5.0
Convenient to leisure activities .....	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–
Convenient to public transportation .....	11.9	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.2	11.9	2.4	9.8	2.1	–
Good schools .....	12.3	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.3	–	2.4	2.1	5.4
Other public services .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	7.0	2.3	–	2.2	–	2.4	–	–	7.0	–	2.2	2.4	–
House was most important consideration .....	14.4	4.7	–	–	–	7.3	–	–	14.4	–	4.5	4.9	2.7
Other .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	12.0	2.3	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	12.0	–	4.8	4.9	–
Convenient to job . . . . .	11.8	1.9	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	11.8	–	7.2	1.9	–
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	2.3	2.3
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.2	4.6	2.4	4.6	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	10.0	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.0	–	2.4	2.1	5.4
Other public services . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
House was most important consideration . . . . .	7.2	2.4	–	–	–	4.8	–	–	7.2	–	4.5	–	2.7
Other . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	40.1	6.8	–	2.2	–	4.5	–	2.2	40.1	2.4	23.6	6.7	9.9
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	17.1	2.3	–	–	–	10.0	–	–	17.1	–	2.2	4.6	5.4
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	16.5	2.4	–	–	–	4.6	–	2.2	16.5	–	9.0	4.9	2.7
Room layout/design . . . . .	23.3	4.4	–	2.2	–	4.7	–	–	23.3	–	11.8	6.5	5.0
Kitchen . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Size . . . . .	9.8	2.4	–	–	–	5.1	–	–	9.8	–	4.6	2.4	2.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	7.4	–	–	4.7	2.7
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	7.8	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	–	7.8	–	2.7	2.4	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	4.8	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	4.8	–	2.4	2.4	–
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	4.6	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	–	2.3
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–
Financial reasons . . . . .	11.7	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.2	11.7	–	6.5	2.4	2.7
Room layout/design . . . . .	18.7	4.4	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	18.7	–	9.6	4.1	5.0
Kitchen . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Size . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	4.9	–	2.2	–	2.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	5.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	5.4	–	2.7	–	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	4.6	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	–	2.3
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	35.8	4.7	(X)	2.2	–	7.3	–	–	35.8	–	9.0	9.3	15.3
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	31.2	4.7	(X)	2.2	–	7.3	–	–	31.2	–	9.0	9.3	10.6
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	2.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3
Search not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	21.5	4.4	(X)	–	–	7.3	–	2.2	21.5	2.4	16.9	1.9	–
Did not look at houses . . . . .	14.5	4.4	(X)	–	–	2.4	–	2.2	14.5	2.4	12.5	1.9	–
Looked at houses too . . . . .	7.0	–	(X)	–	–	4.9	–	–	7.0	–	4.4	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	39.8	9.1	–	2.2	–	11.9	–	–	39.8	2.4	20.9	8.9	7.7
Worse home . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2	–	–	–	5.2
About the same . . . . .	9.9	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.2	9.9	–	5.0	2.3	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	27.9	7.1	–	2.2	–	7.1	–	–	27.9	2.4	18.7	4.6	2.3
Worse neighborhood .....	13.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	13.1	–	–	2.4	10.6
About the same .....	14.0	1.9	–	–	–	4.8	–	2.2	14.0	–	7.1	4.2	–
Same neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	62.8	2.4	–	–	2.3	11.6	4.6	34.8	2.4	62.8	44.8	8.8	7.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45.6	1.3	–	–	–	2.1	6.3	32.2	–	45.6	17.9	1.2	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47.0	–	–	–	2.7	12.1	4.7	37.8	–	6.9	30.2	11.6	2.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	81.5	–	–	2.9	5.0	14.5	5.0	70.9	–	2.9	56.9	9.1	5.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	54.4	–	–	2.5	–	9.3	10.1	33.2	2.1	2.7	44.4	2.1	2.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	162.6	–	–	7.0	–	25.5	18.1	100.4	2.7	9.6	86.1	29.6	29.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	61.8	–	–	0.2	4.8	6.7	5.1	33.0	2.2	–	37.3	4.7	12.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	71.4	–	–	13.5	–	9.0	6.6	26.8	–	–	39.5	7.2	13.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	122.3	–	–	11.4	–	23.8	7.9	46.5	4.6	–	65.5	23.3	18.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	138.5	6.6	–	4.2	2.7	13.7	15.3	37.9	4.6	–	67.3	25.3	22.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	229.7	1.9	2.1	11.8	–	21.5	31.6	41.2	12.3	–	119.6	36.2	26.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	233.2	2.1	–	9.1	2.2	34.8	19.2	42.3	9.4	–	103.7	54.4	39.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	215.0	2.6	–	16.6	10.7	28.7	10.1	30.0	10.0	–	87.1	39.8	63.3
\$120,000 or more .....	547.0	14.2	–	7.4	17.1	33.1	32.5	59.7	7.0	–	173.3	99.7	116.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>75,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>61,063</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5,689</b>	<b>58,980</b>	<b>82,000</b>	<b>91,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	67.6	2.4	–	–	2.3	13.7	4.6	34.8	2.4	67.6	46.9	8.8	7.2
50 to 99 percent .....	63.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	6.2	15.2	37.0	–	63.0	35.3	1.2	9.3
100 to 149 percent .....	105.9	–	–	5.0	7.7	24.1	10.4	62.5	2.2	(X)	60.7	22.0	16.0
150 to 199 percent .....	190.4	–	–	13.3	–	30.6	15.1	111.4	4.8	(X)	121.9	30.0	21.3
200 percent or more .....	1,646.0	27.4	2.1	67.4	37.5	172.1	131.8	381.1	47.8	(X)	708.8	291.0	315.9
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	69.8	2.4	–	2.1	2.3	11.6	4.6	37.0	4.5	62.8	46.9	10.9	7.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	46.4	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.8	6.3	32.2	–	46.4	18.7	1.2	9.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	49.7	–	–	–	2.7	12.1	7.5	37.8	–	6.9	30.2	11.6	5.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	78.6	–	–	–	5.0	13.8	5.0	68.8	–	2.1	54.0	9.1	5.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	52.2	–	–	2.5	–	9.3	10.1	33.2	–	2.7	44.4	–	2.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	167.5	–	–	7.0	–	25.5	18.1	100.4	2.7	9.6	86.1	31.7	31.8
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	61.9	–	–	0.2	4.8	8.9	5.1	33.0	2.2	–	40.2	4.7	12.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	75.9	–	2.1	13.5	–	9.0	8.7	26.8	–	–	41.9	7.2	13.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	122.2	–	–	11.4	–	23.8	7.9	46.5	4.6	–	65.5	21.2	18.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	140.4	6.6	–	4.2	2.7	11.5	12.6	37.9	7.3	–	70.0	27.5	19.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	230.4	1.9	–	11.8	–	21.5	30.2	41.2	12.3	–	122.3	38.4	26.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	238.3	2.1	–	11.8	2.2	34.8	18.4	42.3	9.4	–	105.7	52.2	42.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	199.4	2.6	–	16.6	10.7	28.7	10.1	30.0	7.3	–	81.5	37.6	58.2
\$120,000 or more .....	540.1	14.2	–	4.7	17.1	33.1	32.5	59.7	7.0	–	166.4	99.7	116.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>75,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>61,063</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5,689</b>	<b>56,000</b>	<b>82,000</b>	<b>88,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	1,453.6	28.6	2.1	63.7	39.8	177.9	133.0	148.7	47.2	28.6	639.7	256.4	274.6
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,318.9	28.6	2.1	58.9	39.8	166.2	119.4	90.5	44.8	26.2	601.9	227.1	249.9
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	284.6	6.8	–	–	9.4	28.8	20.8	43.2	8.8	–	123.4	57.9	53.3
Self-employment .....	205.0	2.4	–	5.1	4.6	4.7	8.1	41.8	7.7	0.3	75.8	47.8	34.4
Interest .....	651.8	4.7	–	29.3	19.4	46.4	43.2	235.8	9.7	13.1	278.1	121.3	133.4
Dividends .....	261.7	–	–	7.3	12.6	13.8	14.7	86.8	2.2	–	115.3	50.0	29.0
Rental income .....	195.1	4.5	–	13.5	8.3	37.9	18.6	76.5	2.2	7.0	141.2	12.8	18.6
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	713.3	2.3	–	27.6	17.0	78.8	59.9	553.5	2.7	55.7	336.3	116.2	132.3
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	385.7	–	–	11.5	7.5	34.5	40.4	277.3	–	23.7	143.2	71.9	86.1
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	46.9	–	–	–	–	4.4	16.5	20.8	–	6.2	32.6	2.3	2.6
Child support or alimony .....	51.4	–	–	–	2.3	9.1	8.0	7.5	–	–	20.6	4.5	13.3
Public assistance or public welfare .....	15.4	–	–	2.1	–	2.4	2.7	–	2.4	2.4	12.1	2.3	–
Food stamp benefits .....	18.1	–	–	–	2.3	11.1	–	11.3	2.4	6.8	13.5	4.6	–
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	64.4	–	–	5.2	–	6.8	9.7	24.0	–	–	29.0	9.0	13.4
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	79.3	2.3	–	–	–	15.7	10.3	7.2	2.2	6.5	41.8	13.6	13.1
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	323.8	3.7	–	8.1	10.0	52.3	38.2	218.7	4.5	121.0	207.9	32.9	37.9
Family members received food stamps .....	18.1	–	–	–	2.3	11.1	–	11.3	2.4	6.8	13.5	4.6	–
Did not receive food stamps .....	257.4	3.7	–	8.1	7.7	34.0	33.3	179.9	–	93.6	167.6	19.1	32.8
Not reported .....	48.4	–	–	–	–	7.2	4.9	27.6	2.1	20.6	26.8	9.2	5.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	17.1	–	–	–	–	10.3	2.6	9.7	2.4	4.7	17.1	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	24.6	–	–	5.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	9.8	–	4.9	22.3	2.3	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	4.8	–	–	7.4	–	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	12.7	1.3	–	2.3	–	2.3	4.7	4.5	–	1.3	11.5	–	1.3
\$300 to \$349 .....	28.1	–	2.1	–	–	5.1	4.3	12.6	–	2.7	16.2	2.3	–
\$350 to \$399 .....	34.0	–	–	–	–	9.2	–	12.0	–	2.4	23.7	–	7.8
\$400 to \$449 .....	21.5	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	11.7	–	2.4	11.6	7.2	2.7
\$450 to \$499 .....	38.2	–	–	–	–	6.6	2.4	17.9	–	4.6	30.9	4.6	2.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	88.7	2.4	–	3.4	–	12.7	9.8	47.1	–	9.6	59.9	2.3	7.9
\$600 to \$699 .....	96.9	–	–	2.1	4.5	9.0	7.0	50.1	–	4.6	69.4	6.8	10.7
\$700 to \$799 .....	107.1	–	–	8.6	2.7	11.5	9.4	57.7	4.8	14.3	62.1	11.3	28.8
\$800 to \$999 .....	188.8	–	–	2.1	4.8	21.2	21.1	82.7	2.2	17.2	89.6	37.5	37.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	201.6	–	–	11.7	4.9	21.3	16.3	102.6	4.6	22.8	96.2	30.2	30.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	148.5	1.9	–	15.7	4.5	20.3	7.8	53.9	6.6	7.1	59.0	22.2	39.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	259.2	–	–	13.7	8.4	24.0	21.2	65.7	7.6	5.5	105.1	61.2	47.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	261.7	4.4	–	11.9	2.7	37.2	20.1	34.5	12.3	11.7	102.4	51.8	57.4
\$2,500 or more .....	536.7	21.1	–	9.8	12.7	48.2	42.6	49.5	16.9	14.8	189.4	113.4	95.3
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,517</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>1,557</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,598</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>1,682</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,517</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>1,557</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	67.6	–	–	5.2	2.2	12.5	4.8	14.9	–	–	52.1	2.3	5.4
5 to 9 percent .....	191.9	–	–	2.3	7.2	19.2	9.9	44.1	2.2	–	116.7	18.2	29.1
10 to 14 percent .....	224.1	2.2	2.1	6.3	4.7	28.9	23.9	56.9	2.5	–	90.7	43.3	52.8
15 to 19 percent .....	244.8	–	–	8.6	11.1	33.5	21.9	67.1	9.1	–	107.8	42.0	44.4
20 to 24 percent .....	198.3	5.0	–	14.4	2.6	17.5	19.8	46.7	7.4	–	72.6	39.4	44.4
25 to 29 percent .....	186.6	1.9	–	9.3	2.1	17.2	15.3	59.8	1.9	–	73.1	29.1	39.9
30 to 34 percent .....	182.9	4.8	–	10.5	–	14.9	6.0	39.2	5.0	–	67.7	41.4	36.6
35 to 39 percent .....	142.0	2.3	–	11.1	2.5	19.4	12.8	46.9	7.2	1.0	61.9	27.6	34.8
40 to 49 percent .....	131.3	5.7	–	4.4	–	16.0	8.9	31.5	5.1	3.3	69.8	14.0	16.9
50 to 59 percent .....	80.4	4.4	–	–	–	6.7	4.7	31.0	2.3	4.4	44.9	6.8	10.7
60 to 69 percent .....	82.6	–	–	5.0	5.0	12.1	11.2	31.6	2.3	7.4	42.8	30.3	7.8
70 to 99 percent .....	134.2	–	–	2.2	7.6	14.6	14.8	63.9	7.8	12.2	56.0	23.1	20.7
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	171.6	2.2	–	7.1	–	29.4	22.9	84.2	2.2	72.5	95.0	31.1	23.5
Zero or negative income .....	34.5	2.4	–	–	2.3	4.6	–	9.1	2.1	29.7	22.8	4.5	2.6
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	3.9	–	–	–	2.6	–	3.3	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.6
Less than \$200 per month .....	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Not reported .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used	2,072.8	31.1	2.1	86.5	47.5	246.6	177.0	626.9	57.3	130.6	973.7	353.1	369.7
Less than \$25	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	2.7	–	–
\$25 to \$49	177.1	–	–	4.9	5.6	30.0	7.7	52.7	9.8	21.9	120.8	19.4	13.3
\$50 to \$74	414.0	5.9	–	9.0	8.0	56.9	31.8	160.3	7.1	33.4	254.0	54.4	48.7
\$75 to \$99	363.9	4.2	–	16.5	11.7	49.8	22.4	103.7	14.3	19.1	167.2	63.4	63.6
\$100 to \$149	408.1	11.8	–	27.4	4.9	58.5	40.9	124.7	16.3	19.1	187.1	71.4	86.0
\$150 to \$199	253.5	4.3	–	15.1	2.3	21.4	29.0	62.9	4.8	13.5	96.8	56.4	42.9
\$200 or more	376.7	4.8	2.1	13.6	12.4	19.8	35.1	78.2	2.3	21.2	84.0	88.1	115.2
<b>Median</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>134</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	74.2	–	–	–	2.7	10.2	10.1	39.1	2.6	2.3	61.1	–	–
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used	1,647.3	28.8	2.1	75.8	39.9	229.4	141.0	489.9	42.8	113.7	956.9	237.9	188.2
Less than \$25	69.9	–	–	7.2	2.5	2.6	5.1	24.4	–	8.1	57.1	–	5.6
\$25 to \$49	182.7	2.6	–	2.3	2.2	25.4	14.4	51.8	7.0	9.7	100.4	37.9	28.7
\$50 to \$74	159.9	7.7	–	11.6	–	28.4	15.2	38.4	1.9	13.4	91.8	21.1	9.3
\$75 to \$99	244.9	4.5	2.1	5.2	4.9	42.5	30.1	57.7	9.6	16.4	137.8	24.2	26.8
\$100 to \$149	322.2	7.2	–	6.9	10.8	52.2	31.3	95.4	2.4	20.3	154.1	44.5	36.8
\$150 to \$199	146.6	4.3	–	8.5	4.6	14.9	12.2	49.9	2.3	14.5	71.4	31.4	28.1
\$200 or more	247.7	–	–	17.5	2.3	31.7	17.0	69.0	6.6	11.7	118.6	67.8	39.7
<b>Median</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>120</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	273.4	2.4	–	16.6	12.6	31.8	15.6	103.3	13.0	19.7	225.9	10.9	13.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used	945.8	–	–	43.6	23.9	99.4	75.1	306.1	25.5	48.3	366.4	182.1	221.0
Less than \$25	10.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.5	2.8	–	–	10.9
\$25 to \$49	17.6	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	2.3	5.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	10.4
\$50 to \$74	22.6	–	–	8.4	2.3	11.1	0.6	9.1	–	–	15.1	5.7	–
\$75 to \$99	35.2	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	11.3	–	2.1	12.7	9.0	8.0
\$100 to \$149	132.0	–	–	5.3	2.6	5.1	7.6	34.9	9.9	7.4	6.5	42.6	58.3
\$150 to \$199	134.4	–	–	2.6	–	6.9	15.4	32.9	2.3	2.6	6.4	48.0	51.8
\$200 or more	268.4	–	–	4.7	2.7	20.6	18.4	88.4	–	10.3	33.2	68.6	81.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>167</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	324.9	–	–	19.9	16.3	49.7	30.7	121.5	8.1	20.7	290.4	5.8	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid	1,967.5	31.1	2.1	81.4	45.2	219.6	155.4	597.1	49.4	115.6	894.3	343.4	356.1
<b>Median per month</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	1,150.5	19.2	–	39.4	10.4	124.6	105.6	336.0	33.1	67.4	395.8	241.1	305.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Trash paid separately	131.1	4.6	–	2.2	–	2.5	5.4	52.3	4.6	4.5	6.5	18.6	24.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately	79.0	2.3	–	5.3	5.3	2.5	5.2	20.6	2.3	2.6	–	2.3	42.5
<b>Median</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately	35.5	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.2	12.3	–	–	2.2	4.5	2.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	75.0	2.2	–	–	2.2	13.9	7.3	28.6	7.7	12.1	40.6	11.4	12.5
Costs shared by person not living here	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.3	5.2	–	13.5	4.7	–
Costs not shared	51.8	2.2	–	–	2.2	11.7	7.3	24.3	2.5	12.1	24.8	6.7	12.5
Cost sharing not reported	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–
Ownership not shared	1,868.7	28.8	2.1	84.3	45.3	221.0	160.0	574.1	49.6	112.0	852.8	318.6	351.9
Costs shared by person not living here	47.6	–	–	2.2	4.9	4.7	2.0	9.1	2.2	7.0	36.1	4.4	2.6
Costs not shared	1,799.3	28.8	2.1	82.1	37.8	211.9	158.0	558.1	47.4	100.0	805.6	314.2	343.8
Cost sharing not reported	21.7	–	–	–	2.5	4.4	–	7.0	–	5.0	11.1	–	5.5
Ownership sharing not reported	129.2	–	–	2.1	–	11.6	9.7	24.2	–	6.4	80.3	23.1	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages . . . . .	1,192.2	28.6	–	49.6	22.8	157.5	95.9	134.9	45.5	51.5	503.4	225.1	219.8
Less than \$100 . . . . .	52.0	1.3	–	–	4.9	5.0	6.7	–	2.6	3.3	19.0	13.4	14.5
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	33.1	–	–	–	–	7.2	–	2.2	–	2.3	15.7	7.2	5.1
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	17.1	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	7.3	2.1	2.4	4.6	4.7	2.5
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	13.0	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.3	–	4.7	9.2	1.2	2.6
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	26.4	–	–	0.8	–	5.4	–	–	–	0.8	19.8	2.3	–
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	18.6	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	4.8	–	–	8.3	2.2	–
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	27.6	–	–	4.7	1.1	8.2	2.1	2.2	–	2.1	13.8	5.5	8.2
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	20.4	–	–	4.7	–	1.0	2.5	2.5	–	3.3	8.0	–	5.3
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	49.0	–	–	2.1	2.2	15.9	2.2	14.7	2.3	2.2	26.8	6.7	12.9
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	46.5	–	–	–	2.7	5.3	10.5	7.2	–	–	13.5	6.8	8.1
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	46.6	1.9	–	1.9	–	2.7	–	9.0	4.3	–	19.5	17.5	5.0
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	82.0	–	–	5.1	–	4.3	9.8	19.3	–	4.9	34.8	15.9	18.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	134.1	2.3	–	11.3	2.2	17.3	2.9	9.0	9.9	6.8	59.6	25.9	20.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	104.9	–	–	4.9	2.2	9.3	14.1	2.5	9.4	0.2	43.1	18.5	21.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	204.5	2.1	–	11.9	4.8	28.1	14.1	26.1	2.7	11.2	74.1	39.6	47.7
\$2,000 or more . . . . .	316.3	21.1	–	2.2	2.6	33.6	31.0	25.9	12.1	7.2	133.5	57.7	47.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1,302</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,392</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 . . . . .	89.9	4.5	2.1	9.8	–	26.5	14.6	26.8	2.4	9.6	77.8	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	40.1	2.4	–	3.3	–	6.3	–	9.4	2.4	3.1	30.5	2.3	5.0
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	42.7	1.3	–	–	2.3	16.0	4.9	14.0	–	5.6	38.8	–	4.0
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	39.2	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	9.9	–	0.2	24.1	4.7	–
\$100 to \$124 . . . . .	68.8	2.6	–	–	–	8.9	–	35.0	–	4.5	45.3	4.5	8.1
\$125 to \$149 . . . . .	62.1	–	–	–	–	21.1	5.4	21.0	2.1	12.0	46.4	7.6	5.4
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	166.3	–	–	8.7	7.6	13.8	27.3	55.4	2.3	14.1	125.6	4.5	10.3
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	280.5	4.2	–	26.5	4.4	45.4	27.7	97.0	9.3	13.8	209.1	6.4	34.0
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	185.0	2.4	–	18.1	–	10.9	9.2	59.7	5.0	13.7	128.9	13.6	34.6
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	146.4	4.2	–	2.1	–	9.7	16.8	43.3	7.4	7.7	45.1	17.2	47.4
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	261.3	2.3	–	12.5	2.2	33.4	27.1	89.5	4.7	11.3	63.2	69.7	76.7
\$600 or more . . . . .	690.5	7.2	–	5.3	30.9	51.6	44.1	166.1	21.5	35.0	138.9	222.5	144.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>442</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>558</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 . . . . .	285.7	9.5	2.1	17.2	7.2	61.6	25.1	85.4	7.0	28.5	263.6	4.7	2.7
\$5 to \$9 . . . . .	495.2	11.3	–	42.8	5.0	56.6	49.9	140.1	14.5	28.1	416.5	14.2	28.6
\$10 to \$14 . . . . .	329.9	2.3	–	9.2	9.7	27.8	20.2	107.9	11.7	21.6	126.9	59.8	73.8
\$15 to \$19 . . . . .	341.5	1.9	–	7.2	2.7	30.9	11.5	101.6	6.7	8.4	24.0	125.2	82.0
\$20 to \$24 . . . . .	290.6	3.8	–	7.5	8.1	20.8	28.6	88.3	4.6	16.9	34.7	106.8	86.3
\$25 or more . . . . .	329.9	2.3	–	2.6	14.8	48.8	41.7	103.5	12.9	27.0	108.0	42.4	96.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month . . . . .	390.6	12.8	2.1	20.0	7.3	44.9	48.7	149.2	14.3	36.2	193.7	56.4	71.6
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	366.7	4.6	–	22.7	2.6	38.1	23.9	120.9	4.4	26.0	156.2	58.2	79.8
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	94.4	–	–	4.2	4.8	16.9	9.8	43.6	2.7	2.1	54.0	13.0	7.9
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	315.7	4.5	–	22.2	7.1	32.9	24.1	69.3	9.5	4.8	139.9	44.3	71.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	122.0	–	–	4.3	–	10.2	13.7	25.8	2.1	6.6	61.7	30.8	10.7
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	102.5	–	–	–	–	9.4	9.0	32.6	–	4.5	35.2	21.8	15.9
\$200 or more per month . . . . .	164.8	2.2	–	7.1	2.3	32.6	11.9	44.9	12.7	7.5	78.4	25.1	26.7
Not reported . . . . .	516.1	6.9	–	5.9	23.4	61.5	36.0	140.6	11.6	42.8	254.5	103.4	85.3
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners . . . . .	466.8	9.2	(X)	26.7	19.3	48.7	39.0	159.3	17.0	30.1	369.9	23.9	16.2
Less than \$50 per month . . . . .	7.2	2.2	(X)	–	–	–	5.0	–	–	–	4.5	–	2.7
\$50 to \$99 . . . . .	2.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	4.9	–	(X)	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	4.9	–	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	4.4	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.4	–	–
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	10.4	–	(X)	–	2.2	0.4	–	2.2	–	–	5.3	2.3	–
\$300 to \$499 . . . . .	39.1	–	(X)	5.0	–	0.6	2.8	11.8	–	2.4	24.3	–	5.5
\$500 or more per month . . . . .	185.8	5.0	(X)	11.5	7.7	14.7	7.7	56.3	12.7	–	154.6	–	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	212.7	1.9	(X)	10.3	9.4	30.4	23.5	86.4	4.3	25.5	169.7	21.6	5.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>620</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid. . . . .	23.9	2.5	–	–	–	3.5	–	6.4	–	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.5
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Land rent fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years . . . . .	651.0	7.0	–	14.6	9.5	73.1	62.1	186.2	26.8	32.8	211.1	127.9	153.5
Received low interest loan or grant. . . . .	12.4	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	–	2.2	2.3	5.2
No low interest loan or grant . . . . .	635.8	7.0	–	14.6	9.5	70.4	59.8	183.9	24.1	32.8	208.8	125.6	145.6
Not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7.1	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.2	2.6	–	–	7.1	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	24.9	1.3	–	–	–	–	2.7	13.0	–	1.3	10.4	–	14.5
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	24.4	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.8	16.5	–	–	2.7	–	21.7
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	12.0	–	2.1	–	–	3.1	4.3	7.0	–	–	9.9	–	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	59.0	–	–	2.3	–	12.8	2.3	7.8	–	2.5	3.5	11.5	5.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	29.8	–	–	2.6	–	9.4	7.3	7.4	–	4.7	22.0	2.3	5.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	7.2	2.8	7.2	–	–	4.8	2.4	2.8
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	41.1	–	–	–	2.7	2.2	–	12.9	–	2.7	7.3	2.2	13.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	109.4	–	–	10.3	4.8	27.1	17.8	49.1	–	12.6	86.3	6.8	8.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	200.7	–	–	7.2	2.3	27.0	31.3	72.9	12.8	12.5	65.9	11.5	62.8
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	350.6	8.9	–	9.8	12.0	52.1	14.4	100.3	11.7	26.1	150.1	56.1	86.4
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	459.9	2.4	–	25.5	4.5	50.1	33.2	128.7	11.2	32.2	205.8	122.0	83.8
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	497.4	13.6	–	23.5	13.1	48.1	45.4	151.6	17.0	29.2	265.5	92.1	42.4
\$750,000 or more .....	244.0	4.9	–	2.7	5.2	4.8	10.5	49.7	4.6	6.9	132.4	46.3	23.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>400,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>420,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>350,000</b>	<b>400,000</b>	<b>400,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>400,000</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>350,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	188.1	–	2.1	7.5	7.7	32.2	17.0	42.3	–	–	67.7	18.0	45.9
1.5 to 1.9 .....	97.8	–	–	2.6	2.6	4.9	16.9	12.6	–	–	40.0	4.5	31.2
2.0 to 2.4 .....	125.6	–	–	2.6	2.2	21.5	2.0	29.1	2.7	–	37.4	16.0	34.4
2.5 to 2.9 .....	112.8	4.5	–	2.7	4.5	10.9	12.0	16.8	–	–	16.3	31.7	42.9
3.0 to 3.9 .....	248.6	7.4	–	4.5	–	35.9	19.1	39.5	15.1	2.2	99.4	31.4	65.5
4.0 to 4.9 .....	184.2	3.7	–	11.4	4.4	16.3	14.9	29.3	4.6	1.3	72.4	43.1	30.7
5.0 to 6.9 .....	251.7	6.3	–	12.9	8.6	21.1	17.0	64.0	11.1	–	126.1	57.4	29.0
7.0 to 8.9 .....	201.8	4.5	–	8.9	2.5	20.2	23.7	61.5	9.3	2.5	104.5	34.8	17.3
9.0 to 10.9 .....	124.5	2.2	–	7.5	5.0	9.2	9.5	57.1	2.3	–	70.1	27.0	20.7
11 or more .....	503.2	–	–	25.9	7.6	69.7	44.8	265.6	10.1	94.9	317.0	84.8	49.4
Zero or negative income .....	34.5	2.4	–	–	2.3	4.6	–	9.1	2.1	29.7	22.8	4.5	2.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	90.9	–	–	2.7	–	5.2	10.8	23.1	–	9.9	70.3	4.8	5.3
Neither .....	1,981.9	31.1	2.1	83.8	47.5	241.3	166.3	603.8	57.3	120.7	903.5	348.3	364.3
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	361.9	31.1	–	16.7	2.7	68.8	25.5	25.3	47.8	20.0	183.1	63.1	50.6
2000 to 2004 .....	408.2	(X)	2.1	24.2	7.6	44.7	38.4	54.8	7.2	16.6	187.7	63.7	86.9
1995 to 1999 .....	337.0	(X)	–	20.8	14.1	31.5	32.8	72.7	2.2	15.9	163.1	53.1	66.6
1990 to 1994 .....	209.9	(X)	–	8.9	2.5	25.0	15.3	41.8	–	9.5	93.7	36.5	34.6
1985 to 1989 .....	190.8	(X)	–	2.1	6.1	11.6	19.6	49.9	–	18.5	89.1	35.1	28.8
1980 to 1984 .....	155.7	(X)	–	4.7	9.5	21.7	20.9	56.2	–	17.2	71.6	21.7	32.2
1975 to 1979 .....	110.5	(X)	–	2.2	2.7	17.1	0.7	70.3	–	2.7	46.0	20.5	17.3
1970 to 1974 .....	82.3	(X)	–	4.7	–	4.5	4.5	50.4	–	9.2	38.3	11.2	21.0
1960 to 1969 .....	144.9	(X)	–	2.1	2.3	14.7	12.5	138.3	–	11.6	77.2	27.6	21.5
1950 to 1959 .....	64.8	(X)	–	–	–	6.9	2.1	62.8	–	7.3	21.6	16.1	10.2
1940 to 1949 .....	6.8	(X)	–	–	–	–	4.6	4.4	–	2.1	2.4	4.4	–
1939 or earlier .....	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1996</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	1,220.7	19.6	2.1	63.3	23.1	187.3	128.7	383.3	38.0	88.4	621.2	200.2	214.3
Not first home .....	672.6	11.4	–	23.2	21.8	43.0	36.1	203.6	14.7	27.7	249.9	123.0	133.9
Not reported .....	179.6	–	–	–	2.5	16.3	12.2	40.0	4.5	14.5	102.7	29.9	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,850.4	26.8	–	70.1	45.2	204.6	157.2	573.1	46.0	106.9	846.8	316.6	343.4
Less than \$10,000	53.6	2.2	–	2.2	2.7	4.6	7.3	39.1	–	7.1	36.6	6.5	5.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	79.3	–	–	2.3	5.0	5.7	9.8	68.4	2.1	8.3	33.2	13.5	18.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	72.7	–	–	–	–	6.6	4.6	48.1	2.5	2.2	27.9	11.3	29.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	88.0	–	–	7.2	–	16.9	2.9	56.4	–	2.2	26.7	15.5	26.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	71.7	–	–	2.1	2.3	12.3	9.7	34.4	–	6.9	38.8	11.5	11.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	32.0	–	–	–	–	8.0	2.4	22.3	–	4.3	17.2	2.2	8.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.4	–	–	–	–	5.3	2.1	20.7	2.2	5.0	20.5	2.2	5.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999	43.5	–	–	2.2	–	7.3	–	19.2	–	2.3	20.8	4.9	7.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	46.6	–	–	–	5.5	1.2	6.6	18.2	–	7.7	12.8	10.3	8.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	45.5	–	–	7.6	2.2	9.8	2.8	9.7	–	4.9	19.0	–	15.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999	95.7	–	–	–	5.0	7.5	9.7	7.8	–	6.9	32.7	11.9	36.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	185.3	–	–	4.8	5.3	21.4	17.8	47.9	2.7	–	68.3	36.5	35.0
\$200,000 to \$249,999	121.0	–	–	–	4.8	10.7	14.1	13.2	5.4	2.1	49.2	24.9	26.5
\$250,000 to \$299,999	99.8	–	–	7.0	2.2	7.0	12.6	15.0	2.2	2.0	34.1	16.0	23.7
\$300,000 or more	427.6	11.8	–	19.1	6.9	35.4	28.7	45.4	15.0	12.7	195.6	76.5	53.0
Not reported	347.8	12.8	–	15.5	3.3	45.0	26.1	107.3	13.8	32.3	213.4	72.8	32.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>170,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>192,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>125,000</b>	<b>172,000</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>172,000</b>	<b>185,000</b>	<b>135,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	88.1	–	2.1	16.3	2.3	27.8	10.2	30.5	4.8	9.4	46.3	16.3	13.0
Not reported	134.3	4.2	–	0.2	–	14.2	9.7	23.3	6.5	14.2	80.6	20.3	13.3
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,850.4	26.8	–	70.1	45.2	204.6	157.2	573.1	46.0	106.9	846.8	316.6	343.4
Percent of purchase price													
No down payment	62.0	–	–	2.7	2.7	14.9	14.2	22.1	–	5.0	41.6	2.3	10.6
Less than 3 percent	38.5	–	–	–	–	6.6	0.7	16.2	–	7.1	16.5	2.1	15.3
3–5 percent	63.6	–	–	–	–	9.9	12.3	7.7	4.8	0.2	28.2	4.4	21.4
6–10 percent	219.8	–	–	7.0	–	43.9	19.9	51.4	5.4	7.2	71.1	40.6	65.2
11–15 percent	106.8	2.3	–	2.6	–	11.3	12.1	28.6	2.3	2.0	33.2	25.2	8.1
16–20 percent	252.0	4.8	–	17.0	9.6	18.9	21.9	51.8	10.3	10.1	111.4	45.3	57.7
21–40 percent	269.4	2.3	–	14.7	7.6	15.0	26.5	71.3	4.5	10.4	114.5	52.3	44.6
41–99 percent	185.6	5.0	–	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.4	60.2	7.3	6.3	65.8	49.1	29.0
Bought outright	146.7	2.2	–	7.3	5.0	17.6	9.7	82.2	–	14.0	93.5	9.1	31.4
Not reported	506.1	10.2	–	13.5	15.3	62.2	36.4	181.5	11.4	44.7	271.0	86.2	60.1
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,850.4	26.8	–	70.1	45.2	204.6	157.2	573.1	46.0	106.9	846.8	316.6	343.4
Sale of previous home	357.8	4.7	–	9.7	12.6	21.9	19.1	100.7	10.0	13.2	106.6	63.9	80.7
Savings or cash on hand	1,172.7	15.1	–	53.1	26.2	129.1	107.8	355.8	31.0	65.1	553.4	215.4	214.8
Sale of other investment	13.0	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	2.4	7.7	–	5.3
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	57.1	2.2	–	–	–	22.1	0.7	26.1	2.5	7.1	37.2	6.6	8.0
Inheritance or gift	29.1	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	4.3	2.4	–	13.8	4.7	2.8
Land where building built used for financing	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–
Other	43.4	–	–	–	–	8.4	5.7	13.1	–	2.3	24.4	–	13.0
No down payment	62.0	–	–	2.7	2.7	14.9	14.2	22.1	–	5.0	41.6	2.3	10.6
Not reported	113.0	–	–	4.6	3.7	8.3	9.7	43.9	–	11.7	59.7	23.8	8.3
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	46.5	14.2	(X)	–	–	11.2	1.3	9.7	2.4	2.4	20.5	0.6	10.5
Already built	21.2	9.5	(X)	–	–	11.2	0.6	4.4	–	2.4	18.1	0.6	–
Sales agreement	20.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	–	–	10.5
Contractor	2.4	2.4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–
Built it yourself	0.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	2.3	2.3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,072.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>246.6</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>626.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>973.7</b>	<b>353.1</b>	<b>369.7</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	722.1	–	–	34.2	22.2	79.5	66.0	446.6	9.6	69.2	405.0	103.8	112.9
Reverse mortgage .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	2.6
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> .....	1,226.4	28.6	–	52.2	22.8	157.5	100.7	158.0	45.5	54.1	507.6	229.6	233.0
Regular mortgage .....	1,161.6	28.6	–	49.6	21.6	156.4	89.1	125.1	45.5	51.5	496.2	214.9	206.7
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	68.3	–	–	–	1.1	10.0	12.3	16.5	–	4.3	16.6	27.3	15.7
Home-equity line of credit .....	170.8	4.8	–	5.3	3.2	1.1	19.5	30.9	–	2.6	32.6	37.5	47.5
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	121.8	2.4	–	0.2	2.5	9.5	7.8	19.7	2.2	4.7	61.1	19.7	21.2
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	823.1	17.2	–	42.0	19.5	107.2	76.4	112.0	43.1	37.7	350.1	135.5	164.2
2 mortgages .....	191.9	9.3	–	2.7	3.2	21.6	18.8	14.4	–	4.3	43.7	50.1	42.0
3 mortgages or more .....	8.1	–	–	–	–	2.3	0.7	–	–	–	2.9	2.3	2.8
Number not reported .....	325.1	4.5	–	7.6	2.5	35.9	12.5	51.2	4.5	16.8	172.0	61.3	45.2
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	37.7	–	–	–	–	8.8	5.5	6.7	–	4.3	9.5	17.1	2.6
With home-equity line of credit .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
No home-equity line of credit .....	37.0	–	–	–	–	8.8	4.8	6.7	–	4.3	8.7	17.1	2.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	1,123.9	28.6	–	49.6	21.6	147.6	83.6	118.4	45.5	47.2	486.8	197.8	204.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	127.6	4.8	–	2.7	2.1	–	11.7	7.8	–	–	25.5	29.6	31.7
No home-equity line of credit .....	797.8	21.8	–	39.4	19.5	121.2	67.2	79.1	43.1	35.1	355.3	126.6	148.3
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	198.4	2.1	–	7.5	–	26.4	4.7	31.6	2.3	12.1	105.9	41.6	24.0
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	30.6	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	6.8	9.8	–	–	7.2	10.3	13.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	8.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	2.3	–	–	–	2.2	3.4	2.6
No home-equity line of credit .....	19.6	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	9.8	–	–	2.2	6.8	10.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	880.7	2.4	2.1	36.9	24.8	89.0	81.1	492.0	11.8	79.1	470.3	128.0	149.9
With home-equity line of credit .....	34.2	–	–	2.6	–	–	4.7	23.1	–	2.6	4.2	4.5	13.2
No home-equity line of credit .....	724.7	–	2.1	34.2	22.2	79.5	68.6	449.2	9.6	71.8	405.0	103.8	115.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	121.8	2.4	–	0.2	2.5	9.5	7.8	19.7	2.2	4.7	61.1	19.7	21.2
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,192.2</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>134.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>503.4</b>	<b>225.1</b>	<b>219.8</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	769.3	17.2	–	39.4	19.5	107.2	67.2	79.1	43.1	35.1	343.7	124.2	140.5
Mortgage is a land contract .....	77.0	2.4	–	4.3	2.2	10.6	2.2	11.3	4.6	2.2	49.8	12.5	2.7
Not a land contract .....	653.1	14.9	–	35.1	17.3	87.4	62.8	58.5	33.1	25.9	269.2	105.0	132.6
Not reported .....	39.2	–	–	–	–	9.3	2.1	9.3	5.4	7.0	24.7	6.7	5.2
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	53.8	4.8	–	2.1	–	17.2	10.3	7.1	2.7	2.6	23.7	6.8	21.3
VA .....	40.8	–	–	–	–	7.4	5.4	4.8	4.7	–	20.9	4.9	7.6
RHS/RD .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
Other types .....	870.4	21.8	–	40.0	22.8	96.1	75.5	84.5	35.7	26.8	333.3	167.7	169.6
Don't know .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	4.4	–	4.4	2.2	2.2	–
Not reported .....	220.1	2.1	–	7.5	–	34.5	4.7	34.1	2.3	17.6	123.3	43.6	18.7
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	38.1	1.3	–	7.1	–	13.5	–	4.6	2.7	6.0	17.7	4.6	11.6
Not used .....	949.0	25.3	–	35.0	22.8	114.9	91.2	94.0	40.4	28.9	368.0	181.2	189.5
Not reported .....	205.1	2.1	–	7.5	–	29.2	4.7	36.3	2.3	16.6	117.7	39.3	18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	1,185.1	28.6	–	49.6	20.4	150.5	95.9	132.6	45.5	51.3	498.6	222.9	219.8
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	972.2	28.6	–	49.6	15.1	138.7	84.4	81.5	45.5	44.6	447.8	179.9	140.8
Obtained later . . . . .	212.9	–	–	–	5.3	11.8	11.6	51.1	–	6.7	50.8	43.1	79.0
Assumed . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	2.3	4.6	–	2.3	–	–	4.6	–	–
Wrap-around . . . . .	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–	0.2	0.2	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	890.3	25.3	–	39.3	22.8	113.6	77.4	75.5	43.1	24.1	337.1	167.9	189.4
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	30.0	–	–	2.8	–	2.1	4.7	2.4	–	2.1	19.2	4.6	2.7
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	262.0	3.3	–	7.5	–	39.2	13.8	55.0	2.3	25.3	147.1	52.7	27.7
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	69.0	4.5	–	–	–	22.8	5.5	6.7	–	4.3	21.1	19.5	13.2
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	59.0	4.5	–	–	–	18.4	4.8	6.7	–	2.2	18.3	14.9	13.2
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	4.4	0.7	–	–	2.1	2.8	2.3	–
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	957.9	26.6	–	42.1	20.1	120.8	89.2	93.7	43.1	27.4	370.9	179.3	201.1
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.4	–	–
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	2.0	2.3	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	226.9	2.1	–	7.5	–	36.8	4.7	38.5	2.3	22.0	127.8	45.8	18.7
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	291.4	9.2	–	16.7	8.7	23.4	22.0	26.2	12.4	7.0	120.3	47.1	62.7
Property taxes . . . . .	580.1	15.1	–	20.5	7.0	77.6	59.8	55.8	25.8	24.4	193.2	125.1	135.6
Property insurance . . . . .	497.3	12.9	–	19.2	9.1	76.9	47.2	50.4	19.0	22.0	184.3	107.8	106.4
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	75.3	2.2	–	2.1	–	21.7	14.2	12.8	7.1	4.8	40.1	9.2	5.3
Other . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	285.1	2.1	–	9.7	7.3	39.4	13.2	47.7	7.3	21.8	164.7	54.9	18.7
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	381.5	28.6	–	11.7	5.3	59.0	30.5	25.6	38.3	12.9	163.1	78.6	64.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	333.3	(X)	–	19.5	4.9	38.0	33.6	15.2	5.0	16.7	118.5	60.0	86.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	188.2	(X)	–	16.3	4.4	19.8	13.0	19.9	2.2	1.4	89.9	28.9	37.3
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	97.5	(X)	–	2.1	2.5	17.5	7.4	18.6	–	7.3	36.1	20.7	13.3
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	92.3	(X)	–	–	3.4	6.1	8.9	14.1	–	6.2	39.1	16.6	10.5
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	38.9	(X)	–	–	2.2	7.5	2.5	9.3	–	4.6	26.5	4.5	5.4
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	33.2	(X)	–	–	–	9.6	–	16.5	–	–	13.9	6.8	2.7
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	25.3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	13.8	–	2.3	16.3	9.0	–
1969 or earlier . . . . .	2.0	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2002</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	2.8
8 to 12 years	19.4	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.2	0.2	–	2.2	9.6	–	2.6
13 to 17 years	115.2	–	–	5.5	2.6	7.2	7.0	12.3	–	5.0	27.2	29.4	42.2
18 to 22 years	50.7	–	–	–	2.2	7.9	6.5	7.1	–	4.5	14.5	13.4	8.0
23 to 27 years	10.5	–	–	–	1.1	1.7	–	–	–	–	3.1	3.3	–
28 to 32 years	913.4	27.4	–	44.1	16.8	123.9	77.7	78.0	42.7	31.9	404.9	158.8	160.2
33 years or more	80.1	1.3	–	–	–	14.5	2.5	34.5	2.7	8.0	44.2	20.2	4.0
Variable	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	213.0	–	–	2.7	3.4	26.1	9.0	54.3	–	13.9	96.3	34.8	32.2
8 to 12 years	153.4	–	–	4.8	2.2	14.0	13.8	28.6	–	8.7	47.8	31.9	39.3
13 to 17 years	123.0	–	–	4.4	9.7	14.7	12.6	7.2	2.2	2.0	56.4	28.8	23.8
18 to 22 years	160.9	–	–	13.9	4.8	20.3	10.5	14.9	2.2	8.5	79.5	29.6	18.8
23 to 27 years	377.7	9.1	–	21.5	2.7	49.1	39.2	20.6	2.7	14.9	142.6	71.0	83.9
28 to 32 years	160.2	18.3	–	2.2	–	30.6	10.9	9.3	35.6	2.1	80.7	29.2	17.8
33 years or more	4.0	1.3	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	1.3	–	–	4.0
Variable	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	160.9	7.1	–	11.7	6.5	26.0	11.0	20.4	7.0	2.3	72.8	38.9	16.0
5 to 5.9 percent	426.2	6.9	–	7.3	7.4	45.3	33.0	33.9	21.9	18.5	158.7	113.1	83.8
6 to 6.9 percent	384.8	8.0	–	21.5	4.3	43.4	35.3	43.3	11.7	16.1	170.9	43.0	85.5
7 to 7.9 percent	159.3	2.3	–	6.9	–	24.4	9.8	23.8	2.6	12.1	49.5	27.6	34.5
8 to 8.9 percent	31.6	–	–	2.2	4.6	7.4	4.5	0.2	2.2	0.2	24.8	2.4	–
9 percent or more	29.4	4.3	–	–	–	10.9	2.2	13.2	–	2.2	26.8	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	61.5	–	–	2.6	–	11.2	–	23.1	–	4.6	34.9	6.4	5.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	54.0	–	–	–	1.1	5.7	4.5	18.7	–	2.4	11.2	19.4	7.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999	40.3	1.3	–	2.7	–	4.6	–	5.0	–	4.3	6.7	11.8	14.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	46.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	9.0	9.7	–	2.1	27.7	–	10.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	61.6	–	–	0.8	2.3	19.8	–	4.8	2.1	3.2	28.3	4.5	16.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21.0	–	–	–	2.2	3.5	–	8.0	–	3.1	8.4	4.5	5.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999	31.2	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.0	16.7	2.2	7.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	25.5	–	–	2.1	2.2	6.9	–	2.2	–	–	15.7	4.5	2.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999	79.5	–	–	2.6	2.2	11.4	13.9	9.2	–	4.0	44.8	11.4	10.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999	109.2	–	–	2.7	5.2	11.8	12.0	11.9	2.3	2.4	47.8	18.1	20.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999	77.7	–	–	11.1	–	7.6	9.9	12.6	–	4.8	26.0	21.4	13.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	124.2	2.1	–	10.8	–	16.3	8.1	6.4	12.4	7.0	47.6	25.8	21.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	141.3	6.5	–	9.8	2.1	14.5	12.6	4.6	9.3	4.8	40.6	31.4	31.4
\$250,000 to \$299,999	88.5	–	–	–	5.3	4.4	7.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	34.4	9.2	26.2
\$300,000 or more	230.4	18.8	–	2.1	–	34.8	18.8	14.2	16.6	4.4	112.7	54.3	26.2
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>146,159</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>112,423</b>	<b>149,835</b>	<b>59,278</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>138,300</b>	<b>170,711</b>	<b>140,389</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	325.9	–	–	7.5	7.9	37.8	16.6	71.2	2.1	18.2	156.2	48.7	66.6
20 to 39 percent	332.3	2.5	–	24.7	7.0	39.4	18.7	33.9	4.5	10.7	136.9	94.2	47.0
40 to 59 percent	205.1	6.8	–	7.1	2.7	15.3	17.4	16.8	9.6	6.6	83.0	40.1	30.7
60 to 79 percent	154.1	6.5	–	4.9	5.2	30.1	21.9	4.5	11.9	9.9	56.8	18.0	24.0
80 to 89 percent	77.7	6.7	–	–	–	13.0	6.4	4.0	12.6	–	40.0	19.4	7.7
90 to 99 percent	39.8	3.6	–	2.7	–	12.4	5.5	–	4.7	1.3	10.0	4.7	22.6
100 percent or more	57.3	2.6	–	2.6	–	9.6	9.5	4.5	–	4.8	20.5	–	21.2
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	212.3	–	–	6.9	4.7	19.3	16.4	29.9	–	9.2	57.0	44.5	63.2
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	171.2	–	–	6.9	4.7	12.4	9.9	20.0	–	5.1	40.8	37.8	50.0
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	12.5	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.2	4.8	–	–	4.8	–	5.2
To increase payment period . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
To reduce payment period . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	4.9	–	–
To receive cash . . . . .	52.4	–	–	2.6	–	6.9	6.4	14.9	–	4.2	14.1	4.6	18.5
Other reason . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.6
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	52.4	–	–	2.6	–	6.9	6.4	14.9	–	4.2	14.1	4.6	18.5
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	2.1	–	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	–	2.4	2.9
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.9	–	–	7.7	–	2.6
Not reported . . . . .	16.8	–	–	2.6	–	4.8	4.2	5.1	–	2.0	4.3	2.2	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	52.4	–	–	2.6	–	6.9	6.4	14.9	–	4.2	14.1	4.6	18.5
Zero percent . . . . .	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.7	–	7.7
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.2	2.2	–	2.1	4.4	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.7	–	–	5.0	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
100 percent . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
Not reported . . . . .	7.2	–	–	2.6	–	2.5	2.0	2.5	–	2.0	2.0	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	746.2	26.6	–	35.2	15.7	99.3	74.9	61.6	43.1	23.3	314.0	134.7	137.9
Zero percent . . . . .	100.2	4.5	–	8.1	8.6	17.0	17.3	4.6	2.3	–	44.5	13.6	31.3
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	19.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.8	2.3	–	–	6.8	4.4	8.0
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	5.3
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	–	–	5.3
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	10.4	–	–	2.2	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	5.2	–	2.6
100 percent . . . . .	508.7	20.8	–	22.7	4.4	57.9	40.8	34.9	35.9	16.5	213.5	103.4	60.7
Not reported . . . . .	88.5	1.3	–	2.1	2.7	19.2	13.9	14.5	2.2	6.8	40.6	13.3	21.9
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>170.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	14.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2	–	–	2.4	2.3	5.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	4.9	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	16.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	4.3	2.1	5.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	4.5	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	9.9	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	5.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	2.8
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
\$150,000 or more .....	59.4	–	–	2.7	3.2	1.1	4.9	15.2	–	–	9.1	14.5	21.0
Not reported .....	33.6	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.1	7.9	–	2.6	9.1	9.3	5.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>100,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	108.5	2.6	–	5.3	1.1	1.1	7.7	15.8	–	–	17.0	28.5	34.4
Less than \$10,000 .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	14.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	4.5	7.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	10.6	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	5.2	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	–	5.0	2.3	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	5.1	–	2.6
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	7.1	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	2.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$150,000 or more .....	20.7	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	4.9	–	–	–	2.2	5.6	7.8
Not reported .....	25.2	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	2.6	7.2	8.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	108.5	2.6	–	5.3	1.1	1.1	7.7	15.8	–	–	17.0	28.5	34.4
Less than 3 percent .....	10.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	2.3	–	–	–	–	7.8	–
3 to 3.9 percent .....	20.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	3.0	6.8	5.2
4 to 4.9 percent .....	19.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.0	4.5	5.2
5 to 5.9 percent .....	9.0	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	5.2	–	–	–	–	7.8
6 to 6.9 percent .....	14.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	5.2	–	–	4.5	–	5.2
7 to 7.9 percent .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 percent or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	35.2	2.6	–	2.7	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	2.6	9.4	10.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	108.5	2.6	–	5.3	1.1	1.1	7.7	15.8	–	–	17.0	28.5	34.4
Less than \$100 .....	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	10.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	4.3	–	2.6
\$200 to \$249 .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.3	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.8
\$300 to \$349 .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	4.8	2.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	5.3	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	5.3
\$400 to \$449 .....	3.7	–	–	2.6	1.1	1.1	–	2.6	–	–	–	1.1	2.6
\$450 to \$499 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	3.2	4.3	–
\$600 to \$699 .....	7.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.2	–	5.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6
\$800 to \$999 .....	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	2.7	2.3	–
\$1,000 or more .....	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	2.6
Not reported .....	22.3	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	2.6	7.1	8.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) . . . . .	108.5	2.6	–	5.3	1.1	1.1	7.7	15.8	–	–	17.0	28.5	34.4
Yes . . . . .	59.6	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.8	5.2	–	–	7.5	20.7	15.9
No . . . . .	46.2	2.6	–	2.6	1.1	1.1	4.9	7.9	–	–	9.5	7.8	18.5
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.  
<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.  
<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone . . . . .	1,576.7	15.8	–	114.0	48.7	(X)	596.6	312.8	198.0	391.7	1,286.7	74.0	60.7
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	980.1	8.7	–	65.5	28.6	(X)	(X)	227.5	131.4	200.5	773.8	48.5	53.7
Hispanic . . . . .	596.6	7.2	–	48.5	20.1	(X)	596.6	85.3	66.6	191.2	512.9	25.5	7.0
Black alone . . . . .	589.1	12.6	–	47.8	37.9	589.1	63.0	108.1	60.1	191.0	526.8	11.2	18.2
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	526.1	10.1	–	40.3	27.3	526.1	(X)	100.6	57.7	163.3	466.2	8.9	18.2
Hispanic . . . . .	63.0	2.4	–	7.5	10.6	63.0	63.0	7.5	2.4	27.7	60.7	2.4	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone . . . . .	16.6	–	–	–	4.4	(X)	14.1	2.7	4.4	7.3	13.9	–	–
Asian alone . . . . .	197.4	–	–	23.8	13.2	(X)	2.2	28.4	27.9	29.8	190.1	1.9	2.7
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4.1	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	1.2	–	–	4.1	–	–
Two or more races . . . . .	36.6	3.0	–	2.3	2.5	(X)	10.1	11.7	–	14.1	29.2	–	–
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	686.0	9.6	–	58.2	35.1	63.0	686.0	100.5	73.4	228.7	594.3	27.9	7.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached . . . . .	134.7	–	(X)	11.1	–	23.3	25.9	15.3	27.5	15.0	41.6	26.5	31.2
1, attached . . . . .	94.3	5.3	(X)	14.3	–	22.2	18.7	9.3	18.4	28.7	84.8	1.9	7.1
2 to 4 . . . . .	465.3	4.7	(X)	39.8	16.1	101.8	131.7	57.2	70.0	115.9	357.7	26.4	16.9
5 to 9 . . . . .	189.6	2.2	(X)	9.2	2.4	37.0	58.9	35.3	42.1	59.8	144.8	8.7	10.8
10 to 19 . . . . .	160.4	2.3	(X)	13.7	10.7	35.4	46.0	23.2	16.0	28.1	142.4	–	5.3
20 to 49 . . . . .	522.5	2.6	(X)	38.8	23.4	120.3	202.3	72.9	37.1	162.1	484.3	6.5	7.7
50 or more . . . . .	853.6	14.2	(X)	61.1	54.1	249.1	202.5	251.7	79.3	224.2	795.4	17.2	2.5
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives . . . . .	123.6	–	–	17.9	7.1	24.3	23.4	36.1	9.7	18.9	116.7	2.0	–
Condominiums . . . . .	179.5	4.9	–	20.1	10.1	28.0	37.2	33.9	19.7	21.6	161.1	13.4	2.3
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	47.4	31.4	–	5.9	–	15.2	14.0	10.0	15.0	10.8	42.4	–	2.3
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	60.7	(X)	–	7.5	–	7.4	20.9	4.8	15.9	14.7	58.2	–	2.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	28.7	(X)	–	6.5	–	5.0	9.4	12.5	4.3	4.5	18.3	–	10.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	18.3	(X)	–	4.5	–	5.1	2.0	4.7	6.4	9.2	13.8	2.1	2.4
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	46.4	(X)	–	2.2	–	5.4	2.3	9.6	6.0	3.2	31.9	4.3	2.7
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	59.7	(X)	–	2.2	5.2	20.3	10.3	23.7	7.2	17.2	28.2	2.3	7.9
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	171.4	(X)	–	20.3	5.1	56.5	58.0	33.6	13.9	43.7	147.8	8.7	5.0
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	116.6	(X)	–	2.2	2.5	41.2	25.2	32.2	13.3	25.9	88.2	8.8	7.0
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	262.8	(X)	–	33.1	17.3	85.2	54.5	69.5	23.7	70.4	222.9	6.3	9.7
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	275.3	(X)	–	18.6	25.5	89.5	79.7	53.9	36.5	77.0	221.9	13.0	13.2
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	258.9	(X)	–	26.6	12.4	40.8	89.5	49.0	18.9	94.8	231.3	17.4	4.8
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	282.1	(X)	–	15.2	15.3	46.7	92.7	60.4	35.8	79.0	247.7	17.4	–
1920 to 1929 . . . . .	321.8	(X)	(X)	17.2	10.0	85.0	68.3	51.7	35.1	72.0	276.0	4.4	8.1
1919 or earlier . . . . .	470.3	(X)	(X)	26.2	13.4	85.8	159.1	49.3	58.3	111.5	422.3	2.4	5.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1945</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1946</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1969</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	29.7	–	(X)	–	–	5.3	3.1	6.7	4.7	12.8	6.5	–	10.2
2 .....	352.6	2.3	(X)	37.0	7.1	97.2	88.8	48.8	55.4	68.6	208.1	30.6	56.9
3 .....	446.5	7.7	(X)	36.2	6.7	88.4	126.2	54.1	74.1	103.8	331.2	41.6	14.6
4 to 6 .....	979.7	10.1	(X)	72.0	52.4	223.0	348.8	169.6	93.2	276.0	928.6	8.6	–
7 or more .....	611.9	11.3	(X)	42.7	40.6	175.2	119.1	185.6	62.9	172.7	576.4	6.4	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	2,168.9	26.1	(X)	162.6	106.8	538.2	638.3	435.6	239.8	579.4	1,919.9	58.8	38.2
None (on same floor) .....	376.7	3.0	(X)	28.4	22.0	95.5	132.4	82.9	42.5	94.2	319.9	10.6	9.9
1 (up or down) .....	373.5	2.3	(X)	20.5	12.2	81.0	108.5	50.5	52.2	85.7	301.4	15.7	17.4
2 or more (up or down) .....	1,418.8	20.8	(X)	113.7	72.5	361.8	397.4	302.2	145.1	399.5	1,298.7	32.6	11.0
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	2,168.9	26.1	(X)	162.6	106.8	538.2	638.3	435.6	239.8	579.4	1,919.9	58.8	38.2
With 1 or more elevators working .....	990.4	13.8	(X)	75.1	66.9	269.2	256.5	256.3	81.9	267.5	927.2	14.8	2.4
With elevator, none in working condition .....	12.6	–	(X)	–	–	7.4	2.4	–	–	5.1	10.1	–	–
No elevator .....	1,165.9	12.2	(X)	87.5	39.9	261.6	379.4	179.3	157.9	306.8	982.6	43.9	35.8
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	338.3	4.6	(X)	32.7	13.4	76.3	105.8	52.1	47.3	105.4	317.9	4.5	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	229.0	5.3	(X)	25.4	–	45.6	44.6	24.6	45.9	43.7	126.3	28.4	38.3
With basement under all of building .....	156.8	2.3	(X)	18.9	–	29.6	32.2	18.4	31.9	31.1	92.6	24.4	17.6
With basement under part of building .....	37.0	0.4	(X)	2.2	–	4.4	7.8	2.1	11.4	8.0	16.1	1.9	10.3
With crawl space .....	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
On concrete slab .....	30.3	2.6	(X)	4.3	–	9.4	4.7	4.0	2.6	4.6	15.5	2.0	7.7
Other .....	2.1	–	(X)	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Missing roofing material .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.7	4.3	–	–
Hole in roof .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	2.2	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	9.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.7	4.3	–	–
Sloping outside walls .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
Boarded up windows .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–
Broken windows .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.5	–	–
Bars on windows .....	35.3	–	–	4.7	–	4.2	19.7	2.6	2.5	14.2	32.7	–	–
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.3	–
None of the above .....	170.9	5.3	–	16.3	–	39.0	24.9	18.6	41.3	22.1	85.6	21.5	38.3
Not reported .....	5.6	–	–	4.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.2	–	5.6	–	–
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	155.2	31.4	–	24.3	–	32.7	46.4	32.0	41.7	39.2	132.7	2.1	17.7
Not previously occupied .....	31.0	11.0	–	5.4	–	–	7.0	19.0	4.6	7.7	20.5	–	7.8
Not reported .....	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	33.7	–	–	5.5	–	18.3	8.5	14.9	2.1	13.0	31.4	2.3	–
2 rooms .....	111.1	3.0	–	8.9	5.1	13.7	14.0	16.5	23.7	23.8	101.2	1.9	–
3 rooms .....	837.3	5.9	–	46.0	41.5	176.5	179.3	186.0	113.1	217.9	728.3	22.1	15.5
4 rooms .....	771.4	14.8	–	80.4	28.0	171.4	255.4	160.3	78.3	167.2	663.4	26.1	25.3
5 rooms .....	396.8	2.4	–	26.8	17.2	136.4	152.1	60.7	33.2	129.3	339.7	13.0	14.6
6 rooms .....	192.2	4.8	–	17.7	12.3	55.9	67.6	13.6	25.8	56.2	151.3	15.3	10.1
7 rooms .....	47.5	0.4	–	2.6	–	11.8	4.5	4.8	7.1	12.4	24.8	4.2	10.7
8 rooms .....	19.8	–	–	–	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.6	2.4	9.8	9.5	–	–
9 rooms .....	4.7	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	–	2.6
10 rooms or more .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.7
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	88.3	–	–	9.1	–	28.5	24.6	18.6	5.7	23.5	52.2	4.6	10.2
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	78.7	2.3	–	2.7	4.8	19.6	21.4	13.9	12.3	19.8	66.0	–	12.7
Not reported .....	46.5	–	–	–	–	22.4	2.6	4.6	4.5	21.1	39.4	–	4.7
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	197.0	–	–	18.2	13.5	34.7	21.6	24.9	21.4	30.6	153.4	8.7	10.8
Not reported .....	64.0	–	–	–	–	26.1	12.0	4.6	6.6	24.5	56.8	–	4.7
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	90.1	3.0	–	11.5	–	26.0	14.1	26.4	14.0	22.9	80.7	4.2	–
1 .....	1,019.1	8.1	–	61.2	46.6	216.5	242.8	221.1	141.7	263.0	879.7	30.7	20.8
2 .....	847.9	12.7	–	87.7	35.7	191.2	264.3	168.4	82.7	191.7	735.0	30.6	27.6
3 .....	380.1	7.2	–	25.0	19.2	133.5	143.5	33.7	37.0	112.5	301.6	17.6	25.3
4 or more .....	83.3	0.4	–	2.6	5.2	21.8	21.4	15.3	15.0	43.8	53.8	4.2	8.0
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	17.2	–	–	10.5	–	2.7	9.2	–	0.4	4.0	17.2	–	–
1 .....	2,073.5	24.0	–	160.7	96.6	499.4	611.1	420.0	233.0	552.3	1,801.4	63.1	48.4
1 1/2 .....	170.5	–	–	16.8	5.0	44.1	29.6	22.6	27.2	40.1	123.3	13.0	10.4
2 or more .....	159.3	7.4	–	–	5.1	42.9	36.2	22.2	29.9	37.5	109.0	11.0	22.9
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....													
Less than 500 .....	134.7	–	–	11.1	–	23.3	25.9	15.3	27.5	15.0	41.6	26.5	31.2
500 to 749 .....	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.5	–	2.7
750 to 999 .....	5.8	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	3.5	–	–	1.2	2.3	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	–	2.2	4.2	–
1,500 to 1,999 .....	17.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.6	–	2.4	–	4.8	2.2	5.4
2,000 to 2,499 .....	24.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	5.0	5.5	2.8	–	10.7
2,500 to 2,999 .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.0	2.0	–	–	2.3
3,000 to 3,999 .....	9.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
4,000 or more .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	12.7	–	–	6.7	–	–	4.6	1.1	7.2	–	7.8	2.3	2.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>46.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	218.4	3.0	–	25.4	–	45.6	44.6	20.2	43.6	43.7	120.1	26.4	36.0
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	68.5	0.4	–	9.6	–	19.3	10.6	6.5	15.6	13.6	59.5	8.5	–
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	49.9	2.6	–	8.8	–	14.0	11.5	1.1	6.9	9.0	23.3	11.5	10.5
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	43.8	–	–	–	–	7.8	11.9	1.2	2.5	2.8	12.6	2.3	15.7
1 up to 5 acres .....	14.6	–	–	2.2	–	2.3	–	–	9.5	–	2.2	–	9.7
5 up to 10 acres .....	29.9	–	–	4.8	–	–	10.6	9.1	1.9	13.9	15.8	4.2	–
10 acres or more .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	1,450.3	18.0	–	99.4	55.1	329.8	303.0	383.9	181.1	354.9	1,190.8	61.4	61.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	819.2	13.0	–	77.5	43.8	227.2	305.7	80.6	98.7	225.0	715.2	25.8	20.4
1.01 to 1.50 .....	101.4	0.4	–	8.7	5.2	19.4	54.3	0.3	9.5	37.2	96.3	–	–
1.51 or more .....	49.7	–	–	2.3	2.7	12.7	23.0	–	1.1	16.8	48.5	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	297.3	5.3	–	21.2	12.2	85.2	42.7	98.0	26.6	103.3	243.6	13.1	18.6
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1,125.0	7.2	–	76.7	47.7	238.0	273.2	271.6	141.1	257.5	921.2	46.3	47.3
1.01 to 1.50 .....	264.6	10.0	–	16.9	12.8	72.3	123.4	16.0	20.6	64.9	204.8	17.2	12.8
1.51 or more .....	643.4	6.0	–	61.7	34.0	167.6	232.7	52.9	88.1	185.3	600.5	6.3	2.9
No bedrooms .....	90.1	3.0	–	11.5	–	26.0	14.1	26.4	14.0	22.9	80.7	4.2	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	134.7	–	–	11.1	–	23.3	25.9	15.3	27.5	15.0	41.6	26.5	31.2
Less than 200 .....	6.0	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.5	1.2	–	–	3.7	2.3	–
200 to 299 .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.2	–	5.4
300 to 399 .....	12.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.9	–	4.3	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.7
400 to 499 .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	2.8	2.8	–	–
500 to 599 .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
600 to 699 .....	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.2	2.3	–	–	–	4.6
700 to 799 .....	10.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.7	–	–	–	2.7
800 to 899 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
900 to 999 .....	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	9.6	–	–	4.5	–	–	5.0	–	4.5	–	7.0	–	–
1,500 or more .....	19.3	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.3	1.1	2.7	–	3.2	2.3	8.4
Not reported .....	46.1	–	–	4.4	–	18.3	6.5	10.7	8.9	7.4	20.3	13.2	7.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>728</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	91.7	–	–	8.3	83.4	30.5	25.8	7.2	11.9	25.5	86.8	–	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,328.8	31.4	–	179.7	23.3	558.6	660.3	457.6	278.5	608.4	1,964.0	87.2	81.6
Kitchen sink .....	2,404.5	31.4	–	184.6	94.1	581.6	680.0	464.8	285.4	631.2	2,034.9	87.2	81.6
Refrigerator .....	2,413.2	31.4	–	185.3	102.1	581.8	686.0	464.8	290.4	631.2	2,043.5	87.2	81.6
Cooking stove or range .....	2,400.5	31.4	–	181.9	104.5	584.4	678.1	459.6	288.2	629.0	2,033.2	84.9	81.6
Burners, no stove or range .....	6.6	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.6	–	2.3	–	4.4	2.3	–
Microwave oven only .....	10.0	–	–	2.7	2.3	2.7	–	5.2	–	5.0	10.0	–	–
Dishwasher .....	516.9	15.9	–	36.0	15.8	71.6	72.6	80.1	92.0	71.4	356.4	34.6	59.2
Washing machine .....	591.4	13.6	–	47.5	28.6	171.3	187.6	128.4	75.4	196.5	465.7	37.2	43.4
Clothes dryer .....	307.9	11.2	–	20.9	15.2	71.1	55.8	30.5	63.2	61.3	193.3	32.9	41.1
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	142.0	8.5	–	14.3	4.8	33.4	37.5	34.9	32.5	46.7	123.3	4.2	2.8
Trash compactor .....	68.2	3.0	–	7.6	–	24.1	14.5	9.8	7.0	26.5	65.6	–	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	226.9	10.5	–	10.3	4.7	41.1	29.5	52.3	51.5	49.3	170.4	17.0	22.1
Additional central .....	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–
1 room unit .....	800.0	5.8	–	55.3	29.5	199.1	234.7	169.8	102.8	213.6	707.0	26.2	7.9
2 room units .....	707.2	–	–	86.7	35.7	138.7	222.4	113.5	59.9	169.3	610.2	20.0	21.1
3 room units or more .....	258.3	4.8	–	16.8	15.2	54.1	82.9	32.6	23.5	58.0	206.0	8.7	12.3
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	2,277.3	31.4	–	176.3	101.5	559.0	647.2	437.5	270.5	598.4	1,942.6	73.9	76.9
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	127.3	5.8	–	–	7.7	23.6	23.5	38.6	16.3	22.8	113.2	6.5	4.9
Batteries .....	1,919.0	18.2	–	155.6	85.8	480.6	581.0	354.1	203.9	527.5	1,688.9	63.1	47.0
Both .....	204.1	7.4	–	20.8	8.0	46.7	37.6	44.9	40.2	40.4	120.6	2.1	22.6
Not reported .....	26.9	–	–	–	–	8.1	5.1	–	10.1	7.7	19.9	2.1	2.3
No .....	119.9	–	–	11.6	5.3	20.5	36.4	20.3	17.6	31.1	96.6	11.0	–
Not reported .....	23.3	–	–	–	–	9.6	2.4	7.0	2.3	4.5	11.6	2.3	4.7
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	1,561.0	18.8	–	144.5	73.5	391.4	483.4	309.4	182.3	414.4	1,311.5	50.3	56.5
No .....	500.3	4.5	–	31.8	15.3	131.5	117.8	82.7	43.2	132.3	452.3	10.3	13.2
Not reported .....	61.7	2.3	–	–	4.9	4.4	17.4	6.9	18.6	21.2	45.7	4.6	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>													
Sprinkler system inside home .....	484.2	10.8	–	50.8	15.4	111.5	123.7	68.0	84.9	110.5	353.5	19.9	36.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	173.4	23.6	–	16.6	0.4	36.8	37.1	56.4	36.5	53.0	153.2	2.1	10.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,660.4	25.4	–	132.8	79.5	412.2	495.8	358.7	164.3	457.0	1,480.7	39.5	38.5
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	472.7	20.6	–	46.1	25.1	108.6	109.6	96.5	85.2	120.3	375.9	37.2	17.0
Steam or hot water system .....	1,806.5	8.2	–	126.8	81.6	448.2	546.0	344.0	185.0	485.2	1,555.8	45.7	55.2
Electric heat pump .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.5	5.2	4.2	–
Built-in electric units .....	63.6	–	–	13.0	–	13.8	22.7	10.3	9.6	7.2	52.0	–	7.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	57.9	–	–	2.0	–	15.9	7.6	8.7	8.0	14.1	54.0	–	–
Room heaters with flue .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.1	5.3	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.0	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	–	2.4
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	5.2	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	5.0	–	–	0.2	2.7	4.8	–	2.1	0.2	2.9	5.0	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	125.5	2.2	–	9.9	8.2	31.4	36.7	19.6	12.9	24.3	115.0	–	2.8
Stoves . . . . .	26.9	–	–	16.0	2.7	6.8	6.8	–	4.5	2.4	21.2	–	5.7
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	14.1	–	–	0.8	–	2.1	–	–	5.0	–	6.3	–	–
Other . . . . .	4.6	2.6	–	–	–	4.6	–	–	2.6	2.6	4.6	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	2,225.4	23.6	–	161.8	93.1	532.0	632.4	438.8	262.5	588.6	1,886.4	85.1	68.4
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,277.7	28.8	–	45.2	106.8	559.1	651.3	451.0	273.2	607.0	1,912.5	85.0	81.6
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	142.8	2.6	–	142.8	–	30.0	34.8	13.8	17.3	26.9	138.3	2.2	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	3.3	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	5.5	–	–	5.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	5.5	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	5.5	–	–	5.5	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	5.5	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	137.3	2.6	–	137.3	–	30.0	31.5	13.8	17.3	26.9	132.9	2.2	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	2,410.3	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	285.5	631.2	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.7	–	–	–
Drilled . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.7	–	–	–
Dug . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2,418.0	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Safe to drink . . . . .	2,237.9	29.1	–	172.8	96.8	536.5	615.6	445.5	271.3	575.1	1,918.7	78.4	72.2
Not safe to drink . . . . .	144.6	2.3	–	15.1	9.9	41.9	62.8	12.2	12.0	43.5	108.2	6.7	4.7
Safety not reported . . . . .	35.5	–	–	–	–	10.7	7.6	7.1	7.1	15.3	23.9	2.1	4.7
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	144.6	2.3	–	15.1	9.9	41.9	62.8	12.2	12.0	43.5	108.2	6.7	4.7
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	40.2	–	–	2.1	2.5	4.5	15.3	2.2	2.7	15.3	30.0	2.3	2.4
Public or private system . . . . .	37.5	–	–	2.1	2.5	4.5	15.3	2.2	–	15.3	30.0	2.3	2.4
Individual well . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	104.4	2.3	–	13.0	7.4	37.4	47.5	10.0	9.3	28.2	78.2	4.3	2.3
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	77.3	2.3	–	10.3	7.4	29.7	35.2	7.6	6.9	18.5	51.1	4.3	2.3
Other . . . . .	24.7	–	–	2.7	–	7.8	9.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	24.7	–	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	2,387.6	31.4	–	185.5	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	278.1	631.2	2,050.8	87.2	63.3
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	32.9	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	12.3	2.7	–	–	18.3
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Electricity ..	147.5	8.3	–	15.7	7.7	19.1	35.0	26.7	22.3	28.5	124.2	4.2	9.6
Piped gas ..	942.1	17.8	–	72.2	25.0	271.7	238.8	169.1	140.1	272.8	803.0	32.4	27.4
Bottled gas ..	17.4	–	–	–	–	5.3	5.4	2.2	–	8.4	2.0	–	2.3
Fuel oil ..	1,308.4	5.4	–	100.1	74.0	293.1	404.2	264.3	128.1	324.2	1,116.4	50.5	42.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	–	5.2	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel ..	2,417.2	31.4	–	184.6	106.8	589.1	682.7	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,047.5	87.2	81.6
Electricity ..	274.0	10.5	–	26.7	9.6	58.9	51.0	66.6	44.6	68.2	145.4	26.5	54.2
Piped gas ..	2,108.3	20.8	–	158.0	97.1	520.1	626.0	396.0	241.1	557.5	1,890.8	60.7	19.8
Bottled gas ..	30.5	–	–	–	–	8.1	5.7	2.2	2.3	5.8	6.9	–	7.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	2.4	2.4	4.4	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water ..	2,417.2	31.4	–	184.6	106.8	589.1	682.7	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,047.5	87.2	81.6
Electricity ..	137.5	5.3	–	14.7	10.1	17.4	32.1	24.3	16.8	26.8	103.3	2.0	14.6
Piped gas ..	1,119.4	17.4	–	89.7	22.4	321.9	278.3	199.5	145.9	302.5	953.6	45.7	27.4
Bottled gas ..	19.0	–	–	–	–	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.3	7.9	4.2	–	4.6
Fuel oil ..	1,138.7	8.7	–	80.2	74.2	244.5	367.4	236.2	125.4	296.7	983.8	39.4	35.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning ..	226.9	10.5	–	10.3	4.7	41.1	29.5	52.3	51.5	49.3	170.4	17.0	22.1
Electricity ..	200.1	10.5	–	10.3	4.7	32.2	26.9	44.1	47.2	46.9	153.0	15.0	17.3
Piped gas ..	26.8	–	–	–	–	8.9	2.6	8.2	4.3	2.4	17.4	1.9	4.8
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air ..	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–
Electricity ..	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–
Gas ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer ..	307.9	11.2	–	20.9	15.2	71.1	55.8	30.5	63.2	61.3	193.3	32.9	41.1
Electricity ..	199.2	10.8	–	16.6	12.7	56.5	39.3	20.0	37.2	37.5	130.0	17.6	33.4
Piped gas ..	106.3	0.4	–	4.3	2.6	14.6	16.5	10.5	26.1	23.8	63.3	15.3	7.7
Other ..	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity ..	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Piped gas ..	2,256.5	26.1	–	178.4	102.0	559.8	657.4	434.7	262.0	593.1	1,994.1	65.0	32.9
Bottled gas ..	35.4	–	–	–	–	10.7	8.0	2.2	2.3	8.4	6.9	–	9.9
Fuel oil ..	1,448.8	11.3	–	117.5	81.8	329.3	440.9	282.4	142.1	367.9	1,249.8	52.8	42.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	2.4	2.4	4.4	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	–	5.2	–	–
All electric units ..	36.6	5.3	–	5.1	–	4.7	7.3	9.2	11.7	10.2	22.5	2.0	9.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	2,417.2	31.4	–	184.6	106.8	589.1	682.7	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,047.5	87.2	81.6
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	2,297.8	31.4	–	163.8	91.2	556.5	647.0	448.2	281.0	594.1	1,957.1	83.0	76.7
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	90.8	–	–	20.9	15.6	18.4	31.0	12.1	2.3	33.1	73.6	4.2	0.2
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	17.7	–	–	2.8	–	–	5.2	5.2	–	5.0	12.4	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	33.7	–	–	5.3	7.7	10.4	12.8	2.4	2.3	5.2	26.8	1.9	–
2 times .....	15.5	–	–	5.1	2.6	5.3	5.0	2.3	–	10.0	12.7	–	0.2
3 times .....	8.1	–	–	2.8	5.3	2.7	5.4	–	–	5.3	8.1	–	–
4 times or more .....	13.0	–	–	4.9	–	–	2.6	2.2	–	4.8	10.8	2.2	–
Number of times not reported .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.8	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	28.6	–	–	–	–	14.1	4.7	4.6	7.2	6.7	16.8	–	4.7
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	2,415.0	31.4	–	182.5	106.8	589.1	682.7	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,045.4	87.2	81.6
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	2,301.7	31.4	–	172.3	94.1	530.5	659.3	445.7	273.0	597.7	1,950.9	82.8	74.1
None working some time in last 3 months .....	82.7	–	–	10.2	12.6	42.2	18.9	14.5	12.6	27.4	75.4	2.2	2.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.9	–	–	–	–	7.8	–	0.2	2.8	2.4	10.6	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	50.4	–	–	10.2	2.6	24.5	11.2	5.1	7.5	12.6	47.6	–	2.8
2 times .....	9.8	–	–	–	2.5	4.8	2.8	5.0	–	7.5	7.5	2.2	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	7.5	–	–	–	7.5	5.2	4.9	–	2.3	4.9	7.5	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	30.6	–	–	–	–	16.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	8.9	19.0	2.1	4.7
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	2,387.6	31.4	–	185.5	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	278.1	631.2	2,050.8	87.2	63.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	2,370.8	31.4	–	185.5	106.8	582.4	678.4	460.3	278.1	625.8	2,038.8	85.0	63.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	16.8	–	–	–	–	6.7	7.6	4.6	–	5.4	12.0	2.2	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	9.4	–	–	–	–	4.4	2.4	–	–	2.4	6.8	–	–
2 times .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	3.2	4.6	–	3.0	3.2	2.2	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	0.2	–	–	2.0	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	32.9	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	12.3	2.7	–	–	18.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	32.9	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	12.3	2.7	–	–	18.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	2,310.6	29.1	–	184.7	99.3	572.7	649.1	462.5	180.6	605.1	1,966.3	82.5	79.3
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,911.3	23.2	–	129.0	84.1	434.5	542.1	393.8	144.3	481.3	1,634.9	71.5	64.2
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	253.6	3.0	–	51.0	15.2	85.1	93.1	32.7	23.0	90.3	201.8	4.4	10.3
Equipment breakdowns .....	132.2	–	–	44.9	5.0	40.7	48.2	12.0	8.0	37.2	110.1	2.1	7.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	43.7	–	–	2.4	–	10.3	12.4	2.4	7.8	9.6	28.5	–	5.3
2 times .....	40.6	–	–	–	5.0	9.9	15.1	4.9	–	11.8	40.6	–	–
3 times .....	7.4	–	–	7.4	–	–	5.2	–	–	5.2	5.2	–	–
4 times or more .....	35.1	–	–	35.1	–	17.8	15.6	4.7	0.2	10.6	30.5	2.1	2.4
Number of times not reported .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	–
Other causes .....	142.2	3.0	–	20.8	10.2	49.4	52.3	23.3	15.0	60.3	114.8	2.3	2.6
Utility interruption .....	10.4	–	–	2.6	–	5.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.1	5.1	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	63.1	–	–	8.0	2.7	24.4	26.6	9.4	7.4	35.5	55.9	–	–
Inadequate insulation .....	10.2	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.0	–	–	2.5	10.2	–	–
Cost of heating .....	17.6	–	–	–	2.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	2.5	5.4	10.0	–	2.4
Other .....	42.6	–	–	10.2	4.9	13.2	17.5	6.8	4.9	14.0	30.6	2.3	0.2
Not reported .....	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	145.7	3.0	–	4.7	–	53.1	13.9	36.0	13.2	33.5	129.6	6.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	2,297.0	26.6	–	172.9	101.5	558.0	650.3	453.3	267.8	605.0	1,970.0	80.7	67.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	104.5	4.7	–	15.0	5.2	23.9	31.3	9.3	20.4	26.8	75.7	4.4	7.3
1 time . . . . .	43.8	2.3	–	5.1	2.6	5.4	14.0	7.2	6.7	12.4	34.6	–	4.7
2 times . . . . .	31.3	–	–	4.9	0.4	7.1	12.4	2.1	11.1	4.9	21.2	2.1	0.2
3 times . . . . .	14.1	2.4	–	4.9	2.2	6.8	4.9	–	–	4.9	9.3	–	2.4
4 times or more . . . . .	12.9	–	–	0.2	–	4.6	–	–	2.6	4.7	10.6	2.3	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	19.0	–	–	–	–	7.2	4.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.1	7.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	492.1	5.3	–	37.4	12.5	120.6	109.8	84.6	80.3	101.2	327.7	36.5	45.8
Telephone available .....	2,252.8	23.5	–	170.5	104.4	528.1	662.0	436.4	273.5	578.5	1,901.7	78.4	76.8
Usable fireplace .....	58.9	2.3	–	5.9	–	7.2	5.0	8.9	7.3	6.8	27.3	6.5	5.1
Separate dining room .....	573.4	10.3	–	50.1	19.8	144.4	182.4	101.9	69.2	160.8	446.9	38.7	33.8
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	61.8	–	–	4.4	–	14.2	4.7	5.5	6.7	11.2	24.3	9.1	13.4
Garage or carport included with home .....	343.2	2.3	–	38.4	5.1	81.2	80.4	61.9	39.5	62.4	209.2	57.3	28.4
Not included .....	2,075.1	29.1	–	149.6	101.6	507.9	605.6	402.9	250.9	571.5	1,839.4	29.9	53.3
Off-street parking included .....	359.2	2.7	–	19.5	24.3	108.5	86.0	102.5	55.1	88.0	196.0	16.8	46.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	1,470.9	19.4	–	106.4	81.2	369.7	439.5	329.1	169.6	470.4	1,390.7	17.2	7.3
Other households without cars .....	97.5	–	–	2.0	5.3	19.8	37.6	9.8	22.8	16.2	80.2	2.3	–
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	677.3	11.9	–	52.4	18.0	159.6	164.4	108.9	78.4	111.5	489.2	50.7	46.6
2 cars .....	154.6	–	–	24.7	–	37.5	38.1	17.1	19.6	31.3	82.3	14.8	22.9
3 or more cars .....	20.1	–	–	2.4	2.3	2.5	6.4	–	–	4.5	8.4	2.2	4.8
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	690.4	9.4	–	65.6	20.2	162.5	164.9	103.2	74.2	107.7	486.9	61.2	46.2
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	136.6	–	–	1.2	2.6	24.5	41.2	12.8	28.9	19.6	77.0	6.7	17.5
2 or more trucks or vans .....	122.6	2.6	–	14.7	2.7	32.4	40.5	19.7	17.8	36.2	96.3	2.0	10.5
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	2,191.5	26.1	(X)	162.6	106.8	543.5	641.4	440.3	244.5	590.2	1,924.5	58.8	43.3
Owner or manager lives on property .....	649.9	5.4	(X)	59.7	47.7	122.2	147.0	129.5	80.5	123.0	556.0	17.3	25.0
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	1,541.6	20.7	(X)	102.9	59.0	421.3	494.4	310.8	164.0	467.2	1,368.5	41.5	18.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	24.4	–	–	5.4	2.3	8.0	7.7	3.0	6.8	9.3	24.4	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	325.6	–	–	33.5	37.9	108.4	141.1	32.6	23.0	122.2	300.8	4.2	8.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	19.1	–	–	2.3	–	9.3	4.8	2.5	2.1	7.2	19.1	–	–
Holes in floors .....	42.0	–	–	15.0	7.2	17.6	25.2	8.2	4.7	15.1	34.9	–	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	165.1	–	–	21.6	30.7	58.4	58.8	27.1	9.8	62.8	155.9	4.2	–
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	92.7	–	–	28.8	25.5	23.6	35.5	2.5	4.8	23.2	80.6	–	–
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	15.9	–	–	3.3	2.5	5.0	7.2	2.6	–	10.0	13.6	–	2.3
Rooms without electric outlets .....	39.6	–	–	7.4	–	10.1	11.8	7.0	3.1	17.6	37.2	–	2.4
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	53.8	–	(X)	4.6	–	22.0	20.5	46.0	4.4	22.6	44.9	4.5	–
Meals .....	17.4	–	(X)	2.0	–	7.5	–	17.4	–	9.5	17.4	–	–
Transportation .....	34.1	–	(X)	4.6	–	12.6	18.1	26.3	2.0	20.4	30.1	2.1	–
Housekeeping .....	10.5	–	(X)	–	–	7.5	2.4	10.5	2.4	2.9	8.1	2.4	–
Financial management .....	9.2	–	(X)	2.0	–	7.2	–	9.2	–	4.4	9.2	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	4.8	–	(X)	–	–	4.8	–	4.8	–	2.4	4.8	–	–
Shopping .....	11.0	–	(X)	–	–	4.5	–	11.0	2.0	2.4	4.4	2.1	–
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2, 5</sup> .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Bathing .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Eating .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Moving about .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Dressing .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
Toilet use .....	7.3	–	(X)	2.0	–	2.3	–	7.3	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> ..	2,191.5	26.1	–	162.6	106.8	543.5	641.4	440.3	244.5	590.2	1,924.5	58.8	43.3
Use of steps not required .....	838.3	18.3	–	64.4	35.6	217.4	210.0	228.2	89.2	219.4	746.5	12.7	20.0
Use of steps required .....	1,350.7	7.7	–	98.2	71.2	326.1	429.0	212.1	155.3	370.8	1,178.0	46.1	23.3
Use of steps not reported .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	229.0	5.3	–	25.4	–	45.6	44.6	24.6	45.9	43.7	126.3	28.4	38.3
Use of steps not required .....	54.2	2.3	–	6.3	–	6.8	6.9	14.7	6.9	10.8	20.4	10.6	7.7
Use of steps required .....	174.8	3.0	–	19.1	–	38.7	37.7	9.8	39.0	32.9	106.0	17.8	30.6
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	188.0	2.6	–	188.0	(X)	47.8	58.2	18.5	17.5	42.6	176.7	4.3	2.4
Plumbing . . . . .	142.8	2.6	–	142.8	(X)	30.0	34.8	13.8	17.3	26.9	138.3	2.2	–
Heating . . . . .	42.5	–	–	42.5	(X)	17.8	20.7	4.7	0.2	15.8	35.7	2.1	2.4
Electric . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	5.3	–	–	5.3	(X)	2.6	5.3	–	–	–	5.3	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	106.8	–	–	(X)	106.8	37.9	35.1	9.9	11.9	33.1	101.8	–	–
Plumbing . . . . .	7.5	–	–	(X)	7.5	5.2	4.9	–	2.3	4.9	7.5	–	–
Heating . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	25.3	–	–	(X)	25.3	9.8	12.4	2.7	2.3	12.6	25.3	–	–
Kitchen . . . . .	83.4	–	–	(X)	83.4	27.8	22.5	7.2	11.9	22.8	78.5	–	–
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	40.2	–	–	10.8	7.3	4.8	18.1	–	2.4	12.1	37.9	2.3	–
2 . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	–	–	5.3	–	–
3 . . . . .	24.1	–	–	2.8	–	4.8	8.0	2.4	2.5	13.9	19.1	–	–
4 . . . . .	42.4	–	–	12.9	4.8	19.4	5.0	2.2	–	12.5	40.0	–	–
5 . . . . .	121.7	3.0	–	10.7	5.3	34.7	37.7	19.8	14.6	33.9	99.8	4.0	2.5
6 . . . . .	139.2	–	–	5.1	17.4	44.2	37.7	24.2	17.1	37.5	111.4	2.1	7.9
7 . . . . .	405.0	5.2	–	21.6	18.1	99.8	110.8	53.6	53.5	92.2	360.1	6.6	12.4
8 . . . . .	666.9	5.5	–	68.2	18.7	164.2	193.8	137.2	77.3	171.7	570.1	32.6	18.0
9 . . . . .	300.5	2.8	–	38.8	15.7	50.5	89.1	64.4	43.5	70.9	264.6	11.3	7.8
10 (best) . . . . .	454.9	14.9	–	12.3	19.5	99.0	124.9	132.8	59.7	117.6	350.5	19.4	25.8
Not Reported . . . . .	220.2	–	–	4.8	–	67.7	55.4	28.3	19.9	71.8	192.2	8.9	7.0
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	2,137.3	29.1	–	163.0	73.6	487.5	610.3	417.0	268.5	559.5	1,810.7	85.0	71.8
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	252.3	2.2	–	25.0	33.2	85.1	71.1	41.0	17.1	67.6	218.6	2.1	5.1
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	35.8	–	–	5.1	5.2	7.5	7.7	–	2.5	16.0	33.3	–	–
Pipes leaked . . . . .	134.3	2.2	–	14.8	15.2	62.1	32.0	35.8	12.4	34.2	119.8	2.1	5.1
Broken water heater . . . . .	7.5	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	–	–	7.5	–	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	81.9	–	–	7.4	12.6	18.1	28.7	2.5	2.2	20.0	65.2	–	–
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	30.9	–	–	–	–	16.5	4.6	6.9	4.8	6.8	21.5	–	4.7
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	2,252.9	31.4	–	170.4	96.4	528.8	631.6	441.7	269.2	591.5	1,924.7	80.9	76.9
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	141.3	–	–	17.6	10.3	48.6	52.1	16.2	16.5	37.9	109.3	6.3	–
Roof . . . . .	72.3	–	–	7.7	3.1	27.4	27.3	7.0	9.6	16.7	50.5	4.1	–
Basement . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	40.9	–	–	7.4	5.0	12.4	17.9	4.7	6.9	9.6	35.3	–	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	30.9	–	–	2.4	2.2	11.2	9.6	4.5	–	11.7	28.7	2.2	–
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	26.2	–	–	–	–	11.7	2.4	7.0	4.8	4.5	16.8	–	4.7
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	1,647.9	20.8	–	133.5	70.7	396.4	502.8	336.7	158.7	457.3	1,404.1	63.8	59.0
Work usually started quickly . . . . .	1,406.5	20.8	–	105.8	53.0	305.9	420.9	310.5	149.1	386.2	1,182.8	63.8	59.0
Management solved problem quickly . . . . .	1,470.4	20.8	–	110.7	55.1	334.5	440.4	308.7	146.2	389.1	1,246.0	61.6	54.3
Management polite and considerate . . . . .	1,610.4	20.8	–	130.8	70.7	386.9	492.7	318.8	158.7	452.6	1,373.9	63.8	56.6
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	1,802.6	21.2	–	153.9	81.5	426.4	526.8	364.3	173.0	498.1	1,536.7	72.3	61.8
Started quickly enough usually . . . . .	1,538.3	21.2	–	121.0	53.1	335.3	452.2	318.4	163.4	422.0	1,306.4	67.9	61.8
Solved the problem quickly . . . . .	1,639.7	21.2	–	125.0	65.8	376.2	468.1	329.0	165.6	439.5	1,394.5	67.9	59.5
Polite . . . . .	1,776.9	21.2	–	151.2	76.4	419.5	522.0	358.8	173.0	485.1	1,513.4	72.3	61.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	1,483.0	28.4	–	111.0	58.1	317.3	419.3	321.0	212.8	383.7	1,223.9	67.7	66.8
Partly satisfied . . . . .	669.4	3.0	–	48.2	28.4	186.4	187.2	107.9	51.6	175.3	609.4	8.6	5.1
Dissatisfied . . . . .	133.7	–	–	26.2	20.2	48.6	53.4	17.0	14.7	47.9	117.2	4.2	–
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	25.7	–	–	2.6	–	–	7.0	4.1	–	4.7	15.2	2.2	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	108.7	–	–	–	–	36.8	19.1	14.7	11.3	22.3	85.0	4.4	7.0
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	1,549.6	15.9	–	114.4	57.7	314.9	444.9	330.8	210.0	402.2	1,272.1	67.7	51.2
Partly satisfied . . . . .	578.6	12.5	–	42.2	28.9	179.0	173.0	102.5	48.2	142.6	540.0	8.5	10.0
Dissatisfied . . . . .	127.2	–	–	31.3	20.1	53.8	46.8	15.2	12.6	49.4	118.1	2.0	–
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	54.4	3.0	–	–	–	2.2	4.8	2.0	8.4	12.8	33.3	2.2	13.4
Not reported . . . . .	110.7	–	–	–	–	39.2	16.5	14.4	11.3	26.9	87.4	6.7	7.0
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	1,376.0	15.9	–	101.3	52.9	285.7	392.0	306.4	189.1	358.5	1,137.2	67.7	51.2
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	97.3	–	–	22.9	17.6	38.9	40.5	12.5	12.6	43.2	88.7	2.0	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	47.6	2.4	–	10.0	12.3	17.4	27.9	–	4.8	25.4	45.3	–	–
2 .....	16.9	–	–	–	2.6	5.2	9.6	2.4	2.1	4.9	16.9	–	–
3 .....	21.9	–	–	2.8	2.4	4.5	12.7	4.6	2.4	7.1	21.9	–	–
4 .....	24.2	2.2	–	2.8	–	4.9	12.0	5.4	2.0	7.6	19.8	4.5	–
5 .....	138.0	3.0	–	2.8	5.3	55.7	41.9	18.3	20.0	55.8	114.4	–	4.9
6 .....	158.7	–	–	17.9	5.0	62.4	45.7	32.9	19.1	37.5	135.1	6.2	2.7
7 .....	324.0	–	–	20.0	18.1	85.7	94.5	45.7	43.8	72.4	294.9	4.2	4.6
8 .....	690.6	13.8	–	75.7	21.2	157.4	176.6	139.6	74.4	170.3	598.1	26.3	20.1
9 .....	325.2	–	–	36.1	15.7	60.6	90.9	54.6	43.7	66.6	266.3	15.1	13.9
10 (best) .....	455.6	9.9	–	12.6	21.9	70.0	116.3	133.1	63.3	112.2	348.2	22.0	28.3
No neighborhood .....	4.8	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	4.8	2.4	–	–
Not reported .....	212.9	–	–	4.8	–	65.4	55.4	28.3	14.8	69.4	187.5	8.9	7.0
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Yes .....	768.0	12.7	–	85.4	48.9	214.7	237.2	136.0	80.9	227.9	690.1	23.9	15.2
No .....	1,624.8	18.6	–	102.6	57.8	369.2	448.8	320.9	209.6	400.4	1,337.5	61.0	66.4
Not reported .....	27.7	–	–	–	–	5.2	–	7.9	–	5.6	23.2	2.3	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Yes .....	422.6	8.0	–	44.1	30.4	145.2	138.3	64.6	39.2	136.4	382.5	4.4	–
No .....	1,926.1	20.8	–	141.3	73.8	409.3	534.7	387.6	240.1	474.3	1,610.2	76.1	79.3
Not reported .....	71.8	2.6	–	2.6	2.5	34.6	13.1	12.6	11.2	23.2	58.1	6.7	2.3
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Yes .....	197.8	2.2	–	31.4	10.2	63.4	64.7	7.2	21.5	60.2	185.0	8.8	–
No .....	2,195.7	29.1	–	156.6	96.6	523.3	619.2	452.6	266.4	568.8	1,845.4	74.0	81.6
Not reported .....	27.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.1	5.0	2.5	4.9	20.4	4.4	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	2,058.2	23.8	–	144.5	83.9	472.5	593.1	416.3	259.3	528.1	1,737.7	72.2	71.9
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	323.2	7.6	–	43.4	20.5	104.7	88.4	41.2	26.4	98.5	287.9	10.6	7.4
Noise .....	92.1	2.4	–	16.3	7.5	34.0	25.3	5.4	6.8	22.0	87.2	2.1	2.7
Litter or housing deterioration .....	50.6	–	–	10.3	2.6	27.3	21.2	10.4	5.4	25.1	50.6	–	–
Poor city or county services .....	12.4	–	–	2.7	2.2	7.7	5.1	7.5	–	7.8	12.4	–	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	10.5	–	–	–	2.6	5.3	7.8	2.7	–	2.7	7.8	–	–
People .....	79.7	3.0	–	16.5	5.6	24.6	28.3	8.3	2.4	21.1	72.9	2.2	2.3
Other .....	154.3	2.2	–	24.0	10.1	43.9	39.9	14.5	14.0	43.0	131.1	8.4	2.4
No problem .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	5.0	9.9	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	39.1	–	–	–	2.4	11.9	4.5	7.4	4.8	7.3	25.2	4.4	2.3
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	461.5	8.2	–	38.4	28.0	148.1	209.3	11.8	40.7	169.7	401.7	10.9	13.0
Attend public school (K–12) .....	399.3	7.8	–	31.8	23.1	136.6	181.3	11.8	29.3	145.3	341.9	10.9	13.0
Attend private school (K–12) .....	29.0	0.4	–	2.3	4.9	7.2	10.4	–	6.8	12.1	26.5	–	–
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.3	2.7	5.0	–	–
Home schooled .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	4.3	–	–	4.3	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	4.3	–	–
Not reported .....	26.4	–	–	–	–	6.7	12.8	–	2.5	7.4	26.4	–	–
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	508.9	5.7	–	47.9	22.6	154.6	224.7	11.8	61.3	169.0	442.3	17.5	18.4
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	418.0	5.2	–	40.9	14.9	118.9	197.8	11.8	44.7	133.2	359.0	15.3	15.6
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	29.2	–	–	4.8	7.7	14.4	9.9	–	2.6	17.1	29.2	–	–
Not reported or don't know .....	61.7	0.4	–	2.2	–	21.3	17.0	–	14.1	18.7	54.1	2.1	2.8
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	455.9	5.2	–	45.6	22.6	142.8	212.7	11.8	49.7	154.3	407.4	15.3	10.2
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	22.5	0.4	–	2.4	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	5.5	9.5	2.2	5.4
Not reported .....	30.6	–	–	–	–	9.5	9.7	–	9.2	9.2	25.5	–	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	29.2	–	–	4.8	7.7	14.4	9.9	–	2.6	17.1	29.2	–	–
Better . . . . .	9.8	–	–	2.4	–	4.7	2.3	–	–	2.4	9.8	–	–
About the same . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	4.5	4.5	–	–
Worse . . . . .	12.3	–	–	2.4	7.7	4.7	7.6	–	–	10.2	12.3	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	1,327.2	15.4	(X)	116.5	67.0	340.3	379.9	207.6	161.6	378.3	1,186.4	23.8	11.0
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	308.2	2.2	(X)	25.1	35.9	98.9	118.1	47.5	35.4	121.0	271.2	4.5	–
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	1,018.9	13.2	(X)	91.4	31.1	241.4	261.8	160.2	126.2	257.3	915.2	19.3	11.0
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	320.3	2.2	(X)	28.6	38.5	103.6	117.3	48.0	40.0	119.1	285.4	4.5	–
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	1,006.9	13.2	(X)	88.0	28.5	236.7	262.5	159.6	121.6	259.2	901.0	19.3	11.0
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	795.6	13.0	(X)	52.8	37.1	183.7	235.6	194.3	83.4	189.4	678.1	25.8	39.5
Not reported . . . . .	163.0	3.0	(X)	7.5	2.6	41.8	44.7	47.7	17.9	51.2	144.8	11.2	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	2,319.0	26.8	–	181.0	106.8	576.5	671.4	438.8	261.0	621.7	2,016.8	80.5	58.5
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	731.3	10.3	–	72.7	30.3	179.3	212.6	135.6	97.2	174.8	645.1	23.8	20.5
5–9 minutes . . . . .	883.5	8.0	–	52.5	48.1	195.9	272.7	155.7	98.8	265.3	774.5	35.2	15.4
10–14 minutes . . . . .	411.8	8.1	–	42.2	26.0	107.5	113.0	78.9	46.8	101.8	361.6	6.2	17.5
15–29 minutes . . . . .	131.7	0.4	–	12.5	–	27.2	33.0	25.0	9.1	34.6	102.4	13.1	2.7
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	16.9	–	–	1.2	–	6.6	2.6	–	–	–	16.9	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	143.7	–	–	–	2.4	60.1	37.4	43.6	9.1	45.1	116.3	2.3	2.4
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,422.6	10.5	–	131.2	79.5	367.3	459.0	114.3	157.4	334.9	1,337.5	25.4	10.2
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	829.9	10.5	–	49.8	27.3	186.3	200.4	320.0	98.0	268.2	624.3	48.3	43.5
Not reported . . . . .	66.5	5.8	–	–	–	22.9	11.9	4.5	5.6	18.6	54.9	6.8	4.7
No public transportation . . . . .	68.9	2.3	–	7.0	–	7.8	14.7	21.5	22.1	9.4	18.7	6.7	20.8
Not reported . . . . .	32.6	2.3	–	–	–	4.8	–	4.6	7.3	2.8	15.3	–	2.3
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	2,368.7	31.4	–	182.3	104.1	568.8	669.4	458.7	278.9	616.4	2,010.4	82.9	81.6
Satisfactory . . . . .	2,263.0	31.4	–	163.9	96.6	524.1	644.1	426.0	269.4	589.6	1,919.4	80.6	76.9
Not satisfactory . . . . .	91.3	–	–	18.4	7.4	37.6	22.9	25.2	7.2	26.8	83.6	2.3	–
Not reported . . . . .	14.3	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.4	7.4	2.3	–	7.4	–	4.7
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	25.6	–	–	3.4	–	9.5	11.3	6.2	9.3	7.0	16.7	4.3	–
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	26.2	–	–	2.2	2.7	10.8	5.4	–	2.2	10.5	23.7	–	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	2,147.8	29.1	–	173.3	84.1	455.4	609.1	420.6	273.3	541.3	1,803.7	82.8	76.9
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	193.0	–	–	11.9	20.2	96.7	62.8	27.1	9.9	75.6	183.7	2.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	79.7	2.3	–	2.8	2.4	37.0	14.1	17.1	7.2	17.1	63.4	2.1	4.7
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	415.6	4.5	–	67.0	9.3	114.3	113.4	90.3	53.7	104.2	386.7	11.1	10.1
Special entry system present . . . . .	236.9	2.3	–	32.4	4.5	64.9	54.9	63.2	30.2	52.2	225.7	6.4	4.8
Special entry system not present . . . . .	178.7	2.2	–	34.6	4.8	49.3	58.5	27.2	23.5	52.0	161.1	4.7	5.2
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,994.9	26.8	–	121.0	97.4	472.5	572.7	372.3	236.7	529.7	1,656.4	76.1	71.5
Community access not reported . . . . .	10.0	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.2	–	–	7.7	–	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	957.6	13.3	(X)	89.2	53.4	250.4	235.2	182.1	93.6	236.7	903.6	12.7	2.3
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	1,069.0	9.8	(X)	65.9	45.5	253.0	358.4	205.4	138.9	298.0	875.0	37.2	41.0
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	164.9	3.0	(X)	7.5	7.9	40.2	47.8	52.8	12.1	55.5	145.9	8.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	898.7	9.4	–	52.0	35.3	214.4	265.2	464.8	41.3	297.4	755.3	26.2	30.0
Community age restricted . . . . .	113.3	2.3	–	2.0	2.4	34.4	23.9	105.5	4.8	44.7	75.3	4.5	15.0
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	785.3	7.1	–	49.9	33.0	180.1	241.3	359.3	36.5	252.7	680.0	21.7	15.0
Community age specific . . . . .	92.8	–	–	–	5.4	26.0	22.4	54.0	4.7	27.9	71.2	6.3	–
Community not age specific . . . . .	647.5	7.1	–	41.6	27.6	141.9	198.2	288.5	31.8	211.1	568.8	15.4	15.0
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	45.0	–	–	8.4	–	12.2	20.8	16.8	–	13.7	40.0	–	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	940.4	19.1	–	66.7	60.5	258.2	291.2	233.2	124.3	286.4	783.1	27.9	43.3
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	486.6	16.1	–	23.9	35.5	145.1	139.7	160.3	46.4	169.3	409.7	8.7	28.6
Golf in community . . . . .	132.8	–	–	4.4	14.7	17.0	44.9	34.4	10.9	16.6	88.7	10.7	10.7
Trails in community . . . . .	299.1	4.9	–	14.6	20.5	67.2	81.6	49.9	39.2	54.8	233.6	11.0	20.7
Shuttle bus . . . . .	173.6	3.0	–	13.5	6.8	49.6	67.4	51.8	35.0	70.6	139.1	6.8	–
Daycare center . . . . .	480.6	10.4	–	43.4	30.3	154.9	183.6	86.4	64.5	181.5	453.9	2.3	2.8
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	389.1	4.9	–	30.8	20.2	88.8	144.7	67.0	69.6	111.5	322.0	19.1	12.7
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>3</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,358.0	9.5	–	112.2	60.4	364.5	380.3	229.5	153.5	326.0	1,066.2	74.4	66.7
Single-family attached . . . . .	963.7	9.4	–	83.5	45.3	258.5	263.2	144.6	122.0	233.4	875.2	32.1	12.6
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,979.4	26.1	–	157.6	102.0	486.0	597.1	405.2	225.4	543.3	1,782.4	41.3	28.8
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	305.8	2.3	–	27.9	2.4	72.0	92.9	47.9	35.8	69.9	205.1	15.8	28.8
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	747.6	4.9	–	60.8	25.1	165.6	255.2	140.6	78.4	208.4	698.8	14.6	–
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	889.9	18.9	–	69.0	71.9	238.9	234.3	197.4	108.4	246.1	851.9	6.4	–
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	2.2	4.6	–	2.4	–	2.4	4.6	–	–
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	1,713.7	20.8	–	122.7	85.7	429.7	530.8	332.5	183.9	488.1	1,540.2	50.1	26.1
Industrial or factories . . . . .	253.8	2.2	–	9.4	7.6	69.7	68.4	36.5	23.7	79.4	199.8	23.9	5.4
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	611.7	5.5	–	64.0	34.5	172.3	179.2	122.2	98.9	167.2	504.3	26.3	12.7
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	432.2	7.0	–	31.3	17.7	128.5	120.5	88.1	42.0	107.9	346.3	35.2	16.1
Not reported . . . . .	54.6	–	–	4.8	–	17.1	14.8	7.0	2.4	18.6	54.6	–	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	223.5	5.0	–	21.9	10.5	65.7	63.7	40.3	29.9	71.8	164.8	10.8	13.2
With waterfront property . . . . .	38.6	–	–	–	0.4	11.5	6.8	11.9	4.4	8.9	27.6	6.3	4.7
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	4.0	–	2.8	6.2	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	26.2	–	–	–	7.4	9.5	7.8	4.2	9.7	5.2	12.5	6.3	4.7
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	12.4	–	–	–	–	9.8	–	–	2.6	2.6	12.4	–	–
No water in area . . . . .	2,184.6	26.4	–	166.0	96.3	513.6	622.4	424.6	257.9	559.5	1,873.6	76.4	68.4
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	278.5	–	–	19.9	7.3	68.1	86.8	46.1	28.1	78.4	211.3	21.8	2.7
About the same . . . . .	1,603.7	2.3	–	136.3	81.5	392.9	466.2	315.5	187.0	413.3	1,401.7	34.9	56.0
Newer . . . . .	229.1	23.1	–	15.7	7.6	46.9	46.5	39.3	40.7	51.1	185.4	11.1	7.4
Very mixed . . . . .	146.1	3.0	–	6.8	7.7	28.3	37.4	27.7	14.5	32.2	124.5	8.9	10.8
No other residential buildings . . . . .	50.6	3.0	–	2.2	2.7	9.9	18.8	17.7	8.7	19.8	41.2	4.3	–
Not reported . . . . .	112.5	–	–	7.1	–	42.9	30.4	18.6	11.4	39.1	86.7	6.1	4.7
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	2,176.1	24.3	–	165.9	89.3	512.0	593.2	435.4	251.6	532.6	1,838.4	74.4	81.6
1 building . . . . .	42.8	–	–	4.6	2.6	16.4	23.1	2.4	2.4	17.5	35.4	4.6	–
More than 1 building . . . . .	83.9	2.2	–	12.6	9.5	26.0	31.5	7.4	20.3	40.3	75.1	4.1	–
No buildings . . . . .	24.4	2.6	–	–	2.7	5.2	14.4	5.4	6.6	10.3	17.8	1.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	93.2	2.3	–	4.8	2.6	29.4	23.8	14.3	9.6	33.1	84.1	2.1	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	841.0	8.3	–	67.7	33.1	148.5	160.6	183.7	118.4	132.8	549.8	69.8	79.1
1 building with bars . . . . .	38.8	–	–	2.2	2.4	5.0	14.4	12.3	2.4	14.9	29.2	–	2.5
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	1,397.7	15.3	–	110.6	68.6	405.8	465.9	241.4	152.5	431.9	1,348.3	13.2	–
No buildings . . . . .	24.4	2.6	–	–	2.7	5.2	14.4	5.4	6.6	10.3	17.8	1.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	118.6	5.2	–	7.4	–	24.6	30.7	22.0	10.6	44.0	105.7	2.3	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,141.5	15.2	–	68.7	41.4	221.6	335.7	264.9	163.8	294.4	945.2	41.8	50.5
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	1,008.9	8.5	–	73.9	57.9	266.6	270.0	145.1	99.5	254.5	873.6	34.5	31.1
Major repairs needed . . . . .	153.2	2.2	–	36.9	7.4	67.8	48.0	30.5	17.9	44.3	126.1	4.7	–
No streets . . . . .	17.7	5.4	–	3.6	–	2.4	6.3	–	2.4	6.4	11.6	6.1	–
Not reported . . . . .	99.1	–	–	4.8	–	30.7	26.0	24.3	6.9	34.3	94.4	–	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,973.3	26.3	–	149.8	78.6	446.4	557.9	405.6	245.2	477.1	1,650.3	71.8	79.3
Minor accumulation . . . . .	309.7	2.8	–	22.8	23.0	98.6	86.5	32.9	42.9	106.4	276.8	13.5	2.3
Major accumulation . . . . .	64.5	2.2	–	10.5	5.2	17.9	26.8	12.5	–	27.2	55.4	1.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	73.0	–	–	4.8	–	26.2	14.8	13.8	2.4	23.2	68.3	–	–
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	913.2	15.6	–	61.9	66.4	239.2	242.5	195.6	114.4	243.1	719.2	43.8	38.8
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,444.6	15.8	–	121.2	37.7	326.9	428.8	259.7	173.7	367.4	1,268.9	43.4	42.8
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	62.7	–	–	4.8	2.6	23.0	14.8	9.6	2.4	23.4	62.7	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>5,426.7</b>	<b>71.8</b>	–	<b>438.7</b>	<b>260.4</b>	<b>1,382.5</b>	<b>1,898.9</b>	<b>682.6</b>	<b>621.7</b>	<b>1,538.7</b>	<b>4,663.4</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>160.2</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	–	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	997.5	10.8	–	63.9	37.5	231.8	174.3	297.4	115.1	290.0	826.0	41.7	33.8
2 persons . . . . .	655.9	10.1	–	53.6	31.2	143.2	173.0	137.7	91.6	105.6	565.9	22.0	22.5
3 persons . . . . .	309.8	2.8	–	22.0	17.7	96.3	138.6	14.4	42.8	79.6	262.6	12.8	19.9
4 persons . . . . .	285.0	7.2	–	40.5	10.1	72.0	115.5	11.5	23.7	82.1	235.1	10.7	5.4
5 persons . . . . .	90.0	–	–	7.9	4.9	19.1	48.3	2.2	12.0	41.4	85.3	–	–
6 persons . . . . .	32.5	–	–	–	2.6	12.3	16.7	1.5	2.2	16.9	29.9	–	–
7 persons or more . . . . .	49.6	0.4	–	–	2.7	14.4	19.7	–	3.2	18.3	46.0	–	–
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	1,754.2	18.0	–	126.6	73.6	387.2	398.3	449.7	210.9	390.1	1,485.3	58.7	55.9
1 . . . . .	294.0	7.7	–	25.0	10.5	100.0	105.9	7.9	40.7	94.2	236.6	17.7	23.0
2 . . . . .	245.4	2.8	–	30.5	9.8	55.5	125.3	4.7	22.1	85.8	208.8	10.8	2.7
3 . . . . .	79.7	2.4	–	5.8	5.3	36.9	37.3	2.2	10.1	37.2	75.5	–	–
4 . . . . .	27.9	–	–	–	4.9	4.4	16.7	0.3	4.5	16.9	27.9	–	–
5 . . . . .	14.6	–	–	–	2.6	5.0	2.5	–	–	7.3	14.6	–	–
6 or more . . . . .	4.7	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.5	2.2	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	1,897.1	24.5	–	169.4	89.1	467.0	557.8	(X)	271.5	429.7	1,618.7	65.5	64.2
1 person . . . . .	445.9	4.6	–	14.2	17.6	106.3	118.8	389.5	16.7	192.1	369.0	19.5	10.2
2 persons or more . . . . .	77.5	2.3	–	4.4	–	15.8	9.4	75.4	2.3	12.1	63.2	2.1	7.3
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	104.7	3.0	–	7.7	2.5	30.1	28.4	(X)	28.9	50.7	88.4	2.4	12.7
25 to 29 . . . . .	207.6	3.0	–	23.7	15.0	28.6	55.9	(X)	55.3	44.7	185.3	2.2	10.4
30 to 34 . . . . .	275.8	3.2	–	26.5	16.1	58.7	68.3	(X)	58.0	33.8	232.6	19.8	5.2
35 to 44 . . . . .	527.9	9.8	–	42.6	25.4	138.2	163.9	(X)	83.5	135.6	437.6	23.0	17.4
45 to 54 . . . . .	494.7	5.2	–	37.7	22.9	146.0	142.3	(X)	33.0	96.8	426.6	15.6	8.3
55 to 64 . . . . .	345.0	2.6	–	31.2	15.0	79.3	126.7	(X)	17.9	83.0	299.7	4.5	12.7
65 to 74 . . . . .	219.8	2.3	–	7.7	2.7	65.5	48.5	219.8	11.5	96.1	186.7	11.1	7.3
75 years and over . . . . .	245.0	2.3	–	10.8	7.2	42.6	52.0	245.0	2.3	93.2	194.0	8.6	7.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,423.0	20.6	–	124.1	69.2	357.3	511.8	167.4	175.4	344.0	1,224.8	45.5	47.8
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	671.1	10.8	–	60.9	23.9	137.9	195.5	98.9	87.0	97.6	572.1	27.9	27.3
Under 25 years . . . . .	14.6	–	–	–	2.5	2.6	4.6	(X)	4.8	2.4	14.6	–	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	59.0	3.0	–	9.3	2.9	7.8	19.4	(X)	12.6	5.3	52.1	2.2	4.7
30 to 34 years . . . . .	78.9	0.4	–	3.1	2.8	14.1	20.1	(X)	14.7	5.1	64.9	8.9	–
35 to 44 years . . . . .	171.5	5.1	–	19.6	10.3	43.8	55.5	(X)	28.4	36.4	145.8	10.5	5.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	248.2	–	–	24.5	5.5	56.1	82.7	(X)	22.1	33.2	217.3	4.2	10.1
65 years and over . . . . .	98.9	2.3	–	4.4	–	13.5	13.3	98.9	4.4	15.2	77.4	2.1	7.3
Other male householder . . . . .	201.0	–	–	5.7	10.8	42.3	74.0	15.9	26.4	38.8	166.9	4.3	5.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	118.4	–	–	3.3	5.5	21.3	40.3	(X)	21.7	22.9	97.5	1.9	5.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	66.6	–	–	2.4	2.6	13.7	28.6	(X)	2.3	13.8	55.9	–	–
65 years and over . . . . .	15.9	–	–	–	2.7	7.2	5.1	15.9	2.4	2.1	13.5	2.4	–
Other female householder . . . . .	550.9	9.8	–	57.4	34.6	177.1	242.2	52.6	62.0	207.6	485.8	13.2	15.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	287.3	7.5	–	40.9	19.5	97.7	120.0	(X)	48.3	115.4	248.7	6.6	12.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	211.0	2.2	–	13.9	15.0	65.6	99.9	(X)	11.4	65.9	186.9	6.7	2.7
65 years and over . . . . .	52.6	–	–	2.6	–	13.9	22.3	52.6	2.3	26.3	50.2	–	–
1-person households . . . . .	997.5	10.8	–	63.9	37.5	231.8	174.3	297.4	115.1	290.0	826.0	41.7	33.8
Male householder . . . . .	394.3	–	–	31.6	10.6	89.6	59.3	68.4	60.4	82.4	322.8	11.1	13.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	196.1	–	–	9.3	10.6	31.1	21.6	(X)	55.7	23.6	166.6	4.2	5.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	129.7	–	–	20.2	–	38.8	18.8	(X)	2.3	31.4	103.9	4.6	5.7
65 years and over . . . . .	68.4	–	–	2.0	–	19.7	18.9	68.4	2.5	27.3	52.3	2.3	2.5
Female householder . . . . .	603.3	10.8	–	32.3	27.0	142.3	115.0	229.0	54.7	207.6	503.2	30.6	20.3
Under 45 years . . . . .	190.1	3.0	–	15.0	5.0	37.3	35.0	(X)	39.5	53.8	153.7	13.0	12.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	184.2	5.5	–	7.8	14.8	51.1	39.1	(X)	12.8	35.5	162.1	4.6	2.4
65 years and over . . . . .	229.0	2.3	–	9.5	7.2	53.8	40.9	229.0	2.3	118.3	187.3	13.0	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	666.3	13.4	–	61.4	33.1	201.9	287.8	15.2	79.5	243.8	565.5	28.5	25.7
Married couples.....	299.3	3.0	–	25.0	5.2	64.0	104.5	4.7	33.8	69.6	241.2	17.3	12.9
One child under 6 only.....	50.4	–	–	3.0	–	11.8	15.7	–	11.5	7.0	41.2	4.2	2.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	47.6	–	–	9.3	–	12.1	17.6	–	4.9	11.9	47.6	–	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	40.6	–	–	12.7	–	2.6	15.7	–	9.2	8.9	36.5	4.2	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	19.1	0.4	–	–	–	2.6	7.3	–	2.0	7.1	16.6	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	141.6	2.6	–	–	5.2	34.9	48.2	4.7	6.1	34.6	99.4	8.9	10.3
Other households with two or more adults.....	179.3	2.2	–	9.9	10.5	70.1	93.3	8.1	9.6	88.4	164.9	–	5.3
One child under 6 only.....	29.9	–	–	–	–	10.5	14.6	–	4.8	12.2	24.6	–	5.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	30.4	–	–	–	–	9.5	18.7	2.5	2.6	20.9	30.4	–	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.8	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.8	–	–	2.2	4.8	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	112.1	2.2	–	9.9	10.5	47.6	55.2	5.6	2.2	53.0	103.0	–	–
Households with one adult or none.....	187.6	8.2	–	26.5	17.4	67.8	90.0	2.4	36.2	85.9	159.4	11.2	7.4
One child under 6 only.....	9.1	–	–	4.2	–	2.5	6.6	–	–	–	6.7	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	36.1	2.8	–	4.4	9.9	14.3	21.7	–	2.6	10.5	34.0	2.1	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.7	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.3	–	2.3	4.7	4.7	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	4.6	–	–	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	–	2.3	4.6	2.3	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	133.1	5.4	–	15.6	5.2	46.4	57.0	2.4	29.0	66.1	111.7	9.1	7.4
Total households with no children.....	1,754.2	18.0	–	126.6	73.6	387.2	398.3	449.7	210.9	390.1	1,485.3	58.7	55.9
Married couples.....	382.6	7.8	–	35.9	18.6	73.9	99.1	94.2	54.4	32.7	332.9	10.7	14.4
Other households with two or more adults.....	401.9	2.3	–	29.4	17.4	91.2	129.7	58.0	49.2	85.4	347.1	8.7	12.4
Households with one adult.....	969.7	7.8	–	61.3	37.5	222.1	169.5	297.4	107.4	272.0	805.2	39.3	29.1
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years.....	1,878.1	20.9	–	138.0	78.9	418.0	458.4	456.6	225.1	443.2	1,592.7	65.3	63.3
With own children under 18 years.....	542.4	10.5	–	49.9	27.9	171.1	227.6	8.3	65.4	190.7	458.1	21.8	18.3
Under 6 years only.....	115.8	–	–	17.8	–	27.3	43.0	–	25.7	25.4	97.1	8.4	8.0
1.....	72.6	–	–	5.1	–	19.8	27.3	–	14.2	11.7	58.1	4.2	8.0
2.....	39.7	–	–	11.5	–	7.6	15.7	–	11.5	13.7	35.6	4.2	–
3 or more.....	3.4	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–
6 to 17 years only.....	319.4	7.2	–	18.5	15.7	108.1	137.9	8.3	27.8	126.4	258.5	13.5	10.3
1.....	159.3	4.8	–	10.8	5.3	54.8	64.5	3.6	13.5	57.9	122.2	11.1	7.6
2.....	119.5	–	–	7.7	7.8	33.4	52.9	4.7	9.7	49.9	97.8	2.3	2.7
3 or more.....	40.6	2.4	–	–	2.6	19.9	20.4	–	4.6	18.7	38.6	–	–
Both age groups.....	107.3	3.2	–	13.7	12.2	35.6	46.7	–	11.9	38.9	102.5	–	–
2.....	54.9	2.8	–	9.1	4.7	16.7	29.5	–	2.4	12.8	54.9	–	–
3 or more.....	52.3	0.4	–	4.6	7.5	18.9	17.2	–	9.5	26.1	47.6	–	–
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives.....	585.6	7.1	–	42.7	22.2	175.5	279.8	62.4	52.5	187.1	516.7	8.3	10.0
Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	356.0	7.1	–	33.9	12.1	126.1	157.0	14.7	26.4	119.3	304.9	4.2	5.0
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	73.4	–	–	2.2	10.4	17.1	47.0	27.1	4.5	21.5	68.2	–	2.7
Households with three generations.....	95.1	2.2	–	6.8	5.3	26.0	60.2	4.8	6.8	38.6	90.5	1.9	2.7
Households with 1 subfamily.....	74.2	–	–	6.7	5.3	11.6	52.1	4.8	6.7	30.6	74.2	–	–
Subfamily householder age under 30.....	36.9	–	–	6.7	2.7	9.3	23.6	–	4.7	21.4	36.9	–	–
30 to 64.....	35.1	–	–	–	2.6	2.2	26.3	4.8	2.0	9.3	35.1	–	–
65 and over.....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies.....	8.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.6	1.2	–	2.1	8.4	–	–
Households with other types of relatives.....	195.6	2.2	–	6.6	7.6	53.8	98.2	26.4	19.5	66.6	177.6	4.1	5.0
With nonrelatives.....	226.2	–	–	19.6	10.8	37.5	60.0	11.7	31.9	46.3	183.0	10.9	10.5
Co-owners or co-renters.....	37.8	–	–	5.7	2.6	5.4	3.5	2.1	7.0	8.2	29.6	2.1	2.4
Lodgers.....	53.7	–	–	4.8	–	4.5	19.7	2.4	6.2	4.3	43.0	4.6	2.4
Unrelated children, under 18 years old.....	15.9	–	–	2.1	–	2.6	4.2	2.1	2.1	6.9	11.1	2.1	–
Other nonrelatives.....	141.1	–	–	9.4	8.2	28.6	37.1	7.1	16.6	32.7	116.5	1.9	8.1
One or more secondary families.....	6.0	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.1	–	1.1	2.3	4.9	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other.....	139.0	–	–	12.6	8.1	18.9	33.4	9.5	21.1	18.6	117.0	8.7	2.7
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other.....	37.4	–	–	7.0	–	3.4	9.1	–	7.4	6.5	32.8	2.1	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	203.7	–	–	11.9	7.1	43.4	122.6	96.4	14.1	88.3	172.7	2.4	2.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	296.5	7.8	–	26.4	12.9	95.6	123.6	101.3	24.1	154.0	255.2	6.7	8.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	708.6	10.8	–	33.5	29.0	235.8	215.3	129.6	72.7	184.0	583.4	23.1	31.7
Additional vocational training . . . . .	25.3	–	–	1.2	2.1	7.1	6.8	2.7	2.1	4.4	20.2	–	–
Some college, no degree . . . . .	304.3	4.7	–	30.1	14.9	81.2	83.3	48.1	45.2	71.8	245.7	13.6	23.1
Associate's degree . . . . .	164.1	2.6	–	25.7	5.5	51.4	40.4	10.9	19.1	37.6	136.2	9.0	5.5
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	511.5	2.6	–	41.3	26.7	56.1	76.1	44.5	83.3	64.7	454.2	21.6	5.1
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	231.9	3.0	–	19.1	10.7	25.6	24.7	34.0	32.1	33.5	203.5	10.8	5.4
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	79.3	75.1	–	79.6	81.3	76.4	64.1	57.5	86.8	61.8	79.1	89.6	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	30.7	17.6	–	32.1	35.0	13.9	14.7	16.9	39.7	15.5	32.1	37.2	12.9
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,948.9	28.4	–	139.6	79.1	511.6	493.9	433.4	212.5	522.9	1,643.5	65.6	71.2
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	376.4	2.3	–	19.9	14.5	91.9	114.7	108.6	36.1	115.2	349.5	8.9	5.0
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	73.1	–	–	6.5	5.0	11.9	19.8	–	32.7	14.6	56.8	2.3	5.1
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	125.3	–	–	17.0	9.9	11.9	46.7	–	19.5	18.0	110.0	8.0	2.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	112.8	–	–	4.7	–	20.1	46.9	12.4	13.7	38.6	99.6	6.7	2.6
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	130.0	3.0	–	7.6	13.2	29.5	50.5	14.5	13.5	36.8	120.1	2.4	2.7
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	210.5	–	–	20.9	7.4	55.8	81.4	25.8	15.5	57.8	194.7	2.3	–
1979 or before . . . . .	196.3	2.3	–	11.5	6.7	40.2	61.6	87.4	19.1	60.6	175.5	8.7	2.3
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	1,101.9	28.4	–	116.5	30.2	235.7	319.0	90.4	290.4	236.5	891.2	56.5	45.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	465.0	–	–	32.8	19.8	105.7	126.7	64.1	(X)	117.7	393.3	8.9	23.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	223.7	–	–	10.3	18.0	76.4	63.9	61.0	(X)	73.8	184.0	8.7	10.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	207.1	3.0	–	15.3	10.1	61.3	57.2	49.5	(X)	63.8	192.6	4.3	2.4
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	88.8	–	–	5.6	3.2	21.5	28.4	31.8	(X)	25.6	77.0	4.4	–
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	92.9	–	–	2.6	7.2	31.6	43.3	36.7	(X)	36.0	88.1	–	–
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	115.0	–	–	2.6	12.7	32.1	33.0	38.3	(X)	31.0	106.2	2.1	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	36.9	–	–	–	–	7.9	4.7	23.6	(X)	10.0	31.7	–	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	74.1	–	–	2.2	2.7	14.8	4.5	56.7	(X)	34.4	71.9	2.2	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	14.9	–	–	–	2.7	2.2	5.4	12.7	(X)	5.0	14.9	–	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	386.8	17.7	–	23.1	17.1	79.5	105.9	16.0	290.4	106.5	300.1	19.1	17.6
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	274.4	15.0	–	16.4	9.6	59.7	65.8	13.8	274.4	68.3	205.4	10.7	14.8
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	52.2	2.6	–	7.3	–	24.5	4.5	–	52.2	14.8	34.1	–	2.8
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	170.2	12.4	–	4.7	7.1	26.1	58.9	13.8	170.2	36.0	124.3	10.7	9.2
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	51.9	–	–	4.3	2.5	9.2	2.4	–	51.9	17.5	46.9	–	2.7
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	13.4	–	–	1.1	–	–	5.3	–	13.4	4.6	10.3	1.9	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	2.5	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	3.3	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.2	–	3.3	–	3.3	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	1.9	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	4.6	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	99.1	2.7	–	5.6	7.6	19.8	34.9	2.2	2.7	33.7	84.4	6.4	2.8
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	65.5	0.4	–	4.8	–	7.4	25.1	2.2	–	25.8	53.4	6.4	2.8
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	9.2	2.2	–	–	2.3	2.2	4.6	–	2.3	2.3	9.2	–	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	24.4	–	–	0.8	5.2	10.2	5.2	–	0.4	5.6	21.8	–	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	2,026.7	26.2	–	163.2	79.4	466.4	569.5	294.3	247.1	455.0	1,741.1	69.5	66.9
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	317.6	2.2	–	24.8	24.9	86.9	104.7	161.3	34.2	151.4	252.2	10.9	10.0
Hearing disability . . . . .	99.9	2.2	–	6.8	9.7	23.7	25.3	67.9	7.4	44.6	78.5	4.4	2.5
Vision disability . . . . .	48.2	2.2	–	2.6	7.5	10.1	22.8	30.9	–	25.2	40.8	–	–
Mental disability . . . . .	85.8	–	–	4.5	7.5	13.8	41.5	40.8	12.2	45.5	64.5	6.6	2.4
Physical disability . . . . .	233.4	2.2	–	15.0	15.4	65.3	70.9	127.4	22.3	111.1	197.1	8.7	5.0
Self-care disability . . . . .	80.6	–	–	2.6	–	12.4	24.6	50.9	9.6	47.2	72.8	–	5.0
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	132.9	2.2	–	4.6	4.9	38.1	34.4	76.4	12.0	71.0	103.2	4.4	5.0
Disability not reported . . . . .	76.2	3.0	–	–	2.4	35.7	11.8	9.2	9.1	27.5	57.5	6.8	4.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>272.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>272.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States	272.7	15.0	–	15.3	11.9	59.9	73.4	13.8	272.7	67.7	200.7	12.6	14.8
House	60.0	–	–	4.5	2.3	12.0	18.3	2.4	60.0	13.8	30.4	6.6	5.1
Apartment	186.2	15.0	–	10.8	9.6	36.5	55.1	11.4	186.2	46.0	150.3	4.1	7.3
Manufactured/mobile home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	12.2	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	–	12.2	7.9	9.9	–	–
Not reported	14.4	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	14.4	–	10.1	1.9	2.3
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	246.2	15.0	–	15.3	11.9	48.5	73.4	13.8	246.2	59.8	180.7	10.7	12.4
Owner occupied	40.8	–	–	2.2	–	7.2	7.7	–	40.8	12.2	28.1	–	2.8
Renter occupied	205.3	15.0	–	13.1	11.9	41.3	65.7	13.8	205.3	47.6	152.6	10.7	9.6
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	246.2	15.0	–	15.3	11.9	48.5	73.4	13.8	246.2	59.8	180.7	10.7	12.4
1 person	58.1	2.3	–	–	–	7.6	11.6	4.8	58.1	13.7	45.8	–	2.3
2 persons	78.2	10.1	–	7.1	7.5	9.5	23.1	6.6	78.2	16.7	55.1	4.4	5.0
3 persons	54.1	–	–	1.1	–	12.1	21.0	–	54.1	12.3	37.2	3.9	2.3
4 persons	20.4	2.6	–	–	2.3	4.9	7.9	2.4	20.4	7.7	14.1	2.4	2.8
5 persons	14.5	–	–	2.6	–	5.0	5.0	–	14.5	5.2	12.2	–	–
6 persons	7.1	–	–	2.3	–	4.8	2.3	–	7.1	–	7.1	–	–
7 persons or more	4.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	4.2	4.2	2.2	–	–
Not reported	9.6	–	–	–	2.1	2.4	2.4	–	9.6	–	7.1	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	246.2	15.0	–	15.3	11.9	48.5	73.4	13.8	246.2	59.8	180.7	10.7	12.4
Owned or rented by a mover	171.5	12.4	–	4.7	9.4	21.6	64.3	13.8	171.5	40.7	126.9	10.7	6.9
Owned or rented by other	60.2	2.6	–	8.4	–	24.5	6.7	–	60.2	17.0	42.1	–	2.8
By a relative	23.3	–	–	3.3	–	9.6	–	–	23.3	5.0	13.2	–	2.8
By a nonrelative	37.0	2.6	–	5.1	–	14.8	6.7	–	37.0	12.0	28.9	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	14.4	–	–	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	–	14.4	2.1	11.7	–	2.7
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	246.2	15.0	–	15.3	11.9	48.5	73.4	13.8	246.2	59.8	180.7	10.7	12.4
Increased with move	137.4	12.7	–	6.0	9.8	36.3	32.0	7.2	137.4	24.5	97.1	8.4	2.8
Decreased	45.7	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	20.1	4.6	45.7	12.0	32.3	–	7.3
Stayed about the same	51.6	–	–	7.0	2.1	12.2	19.0	2.0	51.6	18.8	42.2	2.3	–
Don't know	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	7.0	2.3	4.6	–	2.3
Not reported	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	2.2	4.5	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>290.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>290.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>218.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	12.3	–	–	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	12.3	2.0	6.8	–	2.3
Owner to move into unit	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	10.1	–	–	–	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	10.1	2.0	4.6	–	2.3
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.8	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	23.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	8.0	2.4	23.8	2.8	18.9	2.4	–
To be closer to work/school/other	43.6	5.5	–	5.8	2.2	4.7	5.8	–	43.6	7.4	29.8	1.9	–
Other, financial/employment related	19.0	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	6.8	2.3	19.0	9.5	14.0	–	5.0
To establish own household	19.9	–	–	–	–	4.8	2.1	–	19.9	7.9	14.6	–	2.8
Needed larger house or apartment	29.6	2.6	–	–	4.4	5.0	12.2	–	29.6	10.8	27.7	1.9	–
Married	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	4.9	–	4.9	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	4.5	2.3	4.5	–	–
Other, family/person related	17.2	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	5.1	–	17.2	2.4	10.1	–	–
Wanted better home	34.0	3.0	–	2.2	–	9.9	9.8	4.8	34.0	4.6	19.6	4.4	–
Change from owner to renter	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	25.4	–	–	2.3	–	2.2	12.1	–	25.4	5.6	20.4	–	5.0
Other housing related reasons	8.2	–	–	0.2	2.9	4.8	0.3	–	8.2	2.5	5.8	–	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	53.8	2.3	–	2.2	2.1	4.4	12.0	4.4	53.8	14.4	44.2	–	–
Not reported	19.2	–	–	2.6	–	7.1	–	–	19.2	4.8	14.9	1.9	2.3
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.1	–	5.9	–	2.7
Private displacement	10.2	–	–	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	–	10.2	–	6.8	–	2.3
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	21.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	8.0	2.4	21.3	2.8	18.9	2.4	–
To be closer to work/school/other	37.8	5.5	–	5.8	2.2	4.7	5.8	–	37.8	7.4	26.5	1.9	–
Other, financial/employment related	13.9	2.3	–	–	–	2.6	4.4	2.3	13.9	9.5	11.6	–	2.3
To establish own household	15.0	–	–	–	–	4.8	2.1	–	15.0	7.9	12.2	–	2.8
Needed larger house or apartment	27.0	2.6	–	–	4.4	5.0	12.2	–	27.0	10.8	25.1	1.9	–
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	9.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.3	–	9.3	2.3	9.3	–	–
Other, family/personal related	17.2	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	5.1	–	17.2	2.4	10.1	–	–
Wanted better home	28.6	–	–	2.2	–	9.9	7.4	4.8	28.6	4.6	14.2	4.4	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	20.0	–	–	2.3	–	2.2	9.3	–	20.0	2.9	17.6	–	2.3
Other housing related reasons	8.2	–	–	0.2	2.9	4.8	0.3	–	8.2	2.5	5.8	–	–
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	43.8	2.3	–	2.2	–	4.4	10.0	4.4	43.8	12.4	36.2	–	–
Not reported	24.0	–	–	2.6	–	7.1	2.8	–	24.0	9.6	17.7	1.9	2.3
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	99.8	5.5	–	8.6	2.2	19.2	23.5	2.4	99.8	4.9	70.9	4.3	–
Convenient to friends or relatives	83.7	10.1	–	4.7	2.9	12.3	22.5	4.8	83.7	21.1	64.4	1.9	5.1
Convenient to leisure activities	24.6	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.6	2.9	24.6	–	–
Convenient to public transportation	53.5	7.8	–	6.9	–	14.5	10.3	2.3	53.5	8.4	51.1	–	–
Good schools	14.1	–	–	0.2	2.1	2.4	6.7	–	14.1	5.0	11.8	2.3	–
Other public services	20.7	–	–	–	–	4.4	11.6	2.3	20.7	9.1	18.4	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	38.6	7.4	–	2.6	–	12.6	4.9	2.5	38.6	7.5	26.4	–	5.0
House was most important consideration	25.2	2.3	–	2.1	–	4.7	1.1	2.3	25.2	6.8	16.7	–	5.0
Other	43.4	2.3	–	–	4.8	2.6	13.4	4.4	43.4	21.2	34.2	2.1	–
Not reported	21.5	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.3	–	21.5	7.1	17.2	1.9	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	39.0	2.3	–	–	–	7.4	9.9	4.8	39.0	7.7	29.0	–	2.7
Convenient to job . . . . .	76.1	3.0	–	6.0	2.2	11.7	20.7	2.4	76.1	4.9	52.0	4.3	–
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	38.9	2.3	–	2.2	2.9	2.3	12.2	–	38.9	15.9	29.5	1.9	5.1
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.9	–	9.9	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	15.9	–	–	4.4	–	7.0	2.2	–	15.9	2.2	15.9	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	7.0	–	–	0.2	2.1	2.4	4.4	–	7.0	0.2	4.7	2.3	–
Other public services . . . . .	15.9	–	–	–	–	4.4	6.8	2.3	15.9	6.8	13.6	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	20.0	5.1	–	2.6	–	10.2	2.6	–	20.0	7.5	15.2	–	2.3
House was most important consideration . . . . .	10.3	2.3	–	2.1	–	4.7	1.1	2.3	10.3	6.8	4.5	–	2.3
Other . . . . .	35.7	–	–	–	4.8	2.6	11.0	2.0	35.7	15.9	26.5	2.1	–
Not reported . . . . .	21.5	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.3	–	21.5	7.1	17.2	1.9	2.3
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	137.7	7.2	–	9.2	4.9	19.4	48.2	11.5	137.7	31.8	100.9	8.6	9.6
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	133.3	7.8	–	8.3	7.0	35.9	25.2	2.3	133.3	41.2	104.9	2.1	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	19.0	–	–	–	–	4.5	–	–	19.0	2.2	12.3	1.9	2.3
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	97.3	4.6	–	6.2	5.3	9.3	37.8	2.3	97.3	30.0	70.8	3.9	6.9
Room layout/design . . . . .	94.6	10.4	–	4.7	4.5	24.4	14.7	4.8	94.6	22.6	71.4	–	5.1
Kitchen . . . . .	14.7	2.3	–	2.2	–	4.9	2.3	4.8	14.7	2.7	9.8	–	–
Size . . . . .	74.7	4.9	–	4.7	4.4	19.3	18.0	7.1	74.7	18.3	59.3	–	2.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	7.6	3.0	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	7.6	–	7.6	–	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	17.9	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.6	2.5	17.9	2.9	10.5	–	2.3
Quality of construction . . . . .	14.4	5.3	–	4.4	–	2.2	2.3	2.3	14.4	2.2	14.4	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	11.5	–	–	–	–	7.4	2.4	4.4	11.5	2.0	4.6	2.4	–
Other . . . . .	40.3	–	–	–	–	2.4	10.8	–	40.3	8.4	25.9	4.4	–
Not reported . . . . .	24.8	–	–	–	–	7.1	0.3	–	24.8	4.8	18.0	1.9	2.3
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	41.0	7.8	–	2.6	–	12.4	7.1	4.8	41.0	8.1	28.6	–	2.3
Financial reasons . . . . .	85.0	4.6	–	6.2	5.3	9.3	35.7	2.3	85.0	24.8	63.4	3.9	4.6
Room layout/design . . . . .	47.2	2.6	–	2.2	2.2	14.5	4.1	–	47.2	14.7	35.0	–	2.8
Kitchen . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	44.4	–	–	2.1	4.4	6.9	13.0	2.3	44.4	12.7	41.6	–	2.7
Exterior appearance . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	6.5	–	–	4.4	–	2.2	–	–	6.5	2.2	6.5	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	9.0	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.4	4.4	9.0	2.0	4.6	2.4	–
Other . . . . .	29.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	10.8	–	29.8	5.9	17.8	4.4	–
Not reported . . . . .	24.8	–	–	–	–	7.1	0.3	–	24.8	4.8	18.0	1.9	2.3
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	45.9	4.9	(X)	4.5	–	7.0	9.0	4.6	45.9	11.4	25.4	6.2	9.6
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	21.3	2.3	(X)	2.3	–	–	6.7	2.3	21.3	–	9.3	1.9	7.3
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	16.0	2.6	(X)	2.2	–	2.6	2.3	2.3	16.0	9.2	11.7	2.3	–
Search not reported . . . . .	8.6	–	(X)	–	–	4.5	–	–	8.6	2.2	4.3	1.9	2.3
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	244.2	10.1	(X)	13.0	11.9	52.7	64.4	9.2	244.2	63.8	192.7	6.5	5.1
Did not look at houses . . . . .	195.9	7.8	(X)	8.2	9.6	43.1	49.1	9.2	195.9	44.1	154.1	4.5	2.3
Looked at houses too . . . . .	40.3	2.3	(X)	4.8	2.3	9.6	15.3	–	40.3	19.7	30.6	1.9	2.8
Search not reported . . . . .	8.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	8.0	–	8.0	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	133.6	12.7	–	8.6	7.5	43.3	31.2	6.9	133.6	41.5	104.6	4.1	6.9
Worse home . . . . .	38.7	–	–	–	2.3	2.4	16.1	–	38.7	8.0	23.2	2.3	–
About the same . . . . .	99.1	2.3	–	6.7	2.1	7.4	26.0	6.9	99.1	21.3	75.7	4.3	5.5
Not reported . . . . .	18.7	–	–	2.2	–	6.6	–	–	18.7	4.3	14.4	1.9	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	106.2	10.4	–	8.6	5.0	29.2	33.9	2.3	106.2	25.1	78.2	6.4	–
Worse neighborhood .....	28.0	2.3	–	–	2.3	2.4	9.4	2.3	28.0	9.1	18.6	–	2.3
About the same .....	108.8	–	–	4.6	4.5	16.6	25.7	7.1	108.8	27.6	80.8	4.3	10.1
Same neighborhood .....	26.1	–	–	2.1	–	4.9	2.2	2.0	26.1	9.0	26.1	–	–
Not reported .....	21.0	2.3	–	2.2	–	6.6	2.3	–	21.0	4.3	14.4	1.9	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	310.3	5.4	–	22.5	17.5	91.0	95.3	96.4	38.6	310.3	279.6	9.0	2.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	151.1	–	–	9.8	10.8	62.1	51.4	65.1	14.6	151.1	138.9	2.3	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	183.5	3.0	–	16.8	4.9	34.9	73.8	79.9	10.5	95.7	164.6	4.4	4.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	168.4	2.6	–	6.6	4.6	57.0	35.9	58.9	25.8	46.2	144.3	4.4	2.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	106.1	–	–	4.8	–	32.7	42.8	25.8	10.0	10.4	87.5	6.2	5.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	213.6	5.3	–	14.8	19.8	66.4	92.6	36.4	26.8	13.9	167.3	6.7	15.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	128.0	2.3	–	11.9	7.0	36.1	31.3	20.0	16.2	4.2	113.1	–	5.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	117.2	2.8	–	9.5	7.1	21.2	31.4	9.5	9.0	–	106.8	8.2	2.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	208.7	–	–	25.0	5.1	53.6	72.0	18.3	20.8	2.1	160.9	17.8	13.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	177.6	–	–	17.9	–	25.8	28.5	11.8	16.3	–	148.0	6.4	5.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	243.6	2.3	–	19.3	14.0	48.5	62.7	20.2	40.2	–	193.5	8.7	10.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	158.1	2.2	–	15.8	2.9	34.2	34.1	8.5	15.8	–	122.1	4.2	15.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	99.5	–	–	5.6	2.8	15.1	12.1	1.2	18.9	–	87.6	6.8	–
\$120,000 or more .....	154.7	5.5	–	7.5	10.4	10.4	22.3	12.9	27.0	–	136.6	2.2	0.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>31,200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>28,600</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>42,930</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	375.9	5.4	–	30.1	25.2	113.3	133.7	103.9	48.3	375.9	342.9	9.0	2.8
50 to 99 percent .....	258.1	3.0	–	12.5	7.9	77.7	95.0	85.4	27.3	258.1	231.4	6.8	2.4
100 to 149 percent .....	263.4	3.0	–	20.5	9.8	83.2	85.9	71.8	18.5	(X)	222.0	4.2	12.8
150 to 199 percent .....	267.5	2.3	–	22.4	9.8	67.8	104.0	71.6	36.1	(X)	226.4	10.5	5.1
200 percent or more .....	1,255.8	17.7	–	102.4	54.0	247.1	267.5	132.1	160.3	(X)	1,028.1	56.7	58.5
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	325.6	5.4	–	22.5	17.5	94.5	99.6	96.4	40.5	313.8	292.9	11.0	2.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	153.4	–	–	12.0	10.8	62.3	51.4	65.1	14.6	151.2	141.2	2.3	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	193.3	3.0	–	16.8	4.9	39.9	73.8	82.0	10.5	98.4	168.8	4.4	7.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	169.7	2.6	–	6.6	4.6	54.4	42.7	58.9	25.8	43.0	148.2	4.4	2.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	120.7	–	–	7.0	–	33.6	47.6	28.2	17.1	9.3	100.3	8.6	2.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	223.0	5.3	–	17.2	19.8	66.4	92.9	36.4	26.8	11.8	174.3	6.7	17.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	131.1	2.3	–	14.4	7.0	36.1	28.9	20.0	16.2	4.2	116.2	–	5.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	120.5	2.8	–	10.5	7.1	21.2	33.6	9.5	12.4	–	107.4	8.2	2.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	203.1	–	–	22.9	5.1	49.0	70.1	15.9	16.4	2.1	157.5	15.6	13.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	193.3	–	–	20.6	–	23.9	38.0	9.7	19.1	–	161.3	6.4	5.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	225.3	2.3	–	18.2	14.0	50.7	53.8	20.2	33.1	–	176.1	8.7	15.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	145.7	2.2	–	8.8	2.9	34.2	25.2	8.5	13.1	–	115.6	4.2	7.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	89.5	–	–	2.8	2.8	15.1	11.9	1.2	18.9	–	77.2	4.6	–
\$120,000 or more .....	126.3	5.5	–	7.5	10.4	7.9	16.6	12.9	25.9	–	113.7	2.2	0.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>28,600</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>14,000</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>29,500</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	1,638.7	24.3	–	133.3	68.4	381.2	491.0	89.6	212.4	193.7	1,399.2	65.3	46.0
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,554.9	22.1	–	130.4	65.7	362.4	467.9	60.5	212.4	172.2	1,326.3	62.9	43.6
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	245.5	3.0	–	23.2	15.1	53.4	80.9	23.3	37.9	10.7	218.8	8.5	7.0
Self-employment .....	162.7	2.6	–	17.2	13.4	29.8	32.9	14.9	21.4	28.2	140.2	6.7	7.4
Interest .....	293.9	–	–	9.3	20.8	34.3	30.5	71.2	33.6	33.5	231.2	11.1	22.2
Dividends .....	104.0	–	–	7.1	16.0	6.6	2.7	8.3	12.0	10.3	84.5	4.4	7.8
Rental income .....	37.0	–	–	–	–	–	8.3	14.3	10.8	5.0	28.9	4.5	–
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	435.3	6.9	–	14.4	14.5	106.7	98.8	356.8	11.3	153.5	359.8	13.1	17.6
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	161.2	4.6	–	2.7	5.4	39.5	29.7	120.1	2.3	23.4	125.0	4.3	10.6
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	186.6	–	–	12.1	7.3	50.3	86.3	83.9	14.1	114.7	163.3	4.1	2.5
Child support or alimony .....	59.7	–	–	11.4	12.0	19.5	27.6	2.6	16.1	21.6	53.0	2.1	–
Public assistance or public welfare .....	106.5	–	–	11.2	12.9	50.9	42.5	24.1	11.7	75.0	97.4	4.3	2.5
Food stamp benefits .....	300.4	2.9	–	20.8	22.7	82.6	155.7	102.3	29.0	233.3	263.7	4.3	2.5
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	67.9	2.2	–	8.7	2.5	14.7	24.2	11.3	5.8	29.1	57.5	2.3	–
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	83.1	4.7	–	4.4	5.3	38.3	16.3	15.1	11.7	18.9	60.7	1.9	15.4
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	1,022.5	13.6	–	70.2	40.0	304.4	348.4	330.6	118.6	618.3	893.2	30.6	20.0
Family members received food stamps .....	300.4	2.9	–	20.8	22.7	82.6	155.7	102.3	29.0	233.3	263.7	4.3	2.5
Did not receive food stamps .....	565.8	7.8	–	39.7	14.6	168.9	163.2	189.1	77.8	273.0	489.6	21.8	12.8
Not reported .....	156.4	3.0	–	9.6	2.8	53.0	29.5	39.2	11.9	112.0	140.0	4.5	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	1,697.6	13.0	–	139.3	69.4	327.8	435.0	253.6	230.6	329.5	1,395.5	78.5	69.1
Rent control . . . . .	222.5	2.2	–	25.3	19.2	46.5	67.3	65.7	13.6	48.8	222.5	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	1,468.1	10.8	–	114.0	50.2	281.4	367.7	185.6	217.0	280.7	1,170.9	78.5	69.1
Reduced by owner . . . . .	66.2	–	–	2.7	2.5	11.6	12.6	17.3	–	16.5	54.2	4.4	5.0
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	1,395.1	10.8	–	111.3	47.7	267.5	352.9	166.0	214.8	259.6	1,109.9	74.1	64.1
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.6	6.8	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.1	–	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	200.6	–	–	14.7	15.2	103.2	76.5	76.0	11.8	99.6	186.8	4.4	2.5
Government subsidy . . . . .	264.6	15.6	–	20.5	14.8	65.3	111.5	96.8	26.7	121.0	222.6	2.1	5.2
Other income verification . . . . .	119.7	–	–	11.3	7.3	38.4	33.4	20.4	10.1	40.2	119.7	–	–
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	138.0	2.8	–	2.2	–	54.3	29.6	18.1	11.3	43.7	126.2	2.1	4.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,420.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>686.0</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>633.9</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	7.7	10.1	–	7.6	9.9	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	37.2	–	–	2.6	2.7	21.9	9.4	15.7	5.4	24.6	35.1	2.1	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	95.2	–	–	3.6	7.0	27.2	36.6	52.4	2.2	56.0	85.6	–	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	43.5	–	–	5.2	2.5	12.6	12.3	14.1	2.4	24.5	38.2	–	–
\$300 to \$349 .....	63.3	–	–	8.1	7.8	19.9	21.4	26.3	2.5	30.4	60.3	–	2.5
\$350 to \$399 .....	73.4	0.4	–	6.5	2.8	29.8	26.2	25.0	2.8	31.9	68.1	2.1	2.7
\$400 to \$449 .....	69.5	2.4	–	–	2.6	19.2	19.6	32.8	4.8	31.9	51.1	2.1	2.4
\$450 to \$499 .....	59.6	–	–	–	5.2	17.0	16.0	19.4	7.2	16.5	54.6	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	139.5	2.3	–	4.4	4.8	58.5	30.3	24.4	9.9	43.1	122.6	4.3	5.1
\$600 to \$699 .....	120.5	–	–	5.9	2.6	27.5	36.4	24.7	10.2	31.5	98.7	8.6	5.7
\$700 to \$799 .....	119.9	5.9	–	0.8	12.3	33.1	30.6	21.0	6.8	39.2	108.5	2.0	–
\$800 to \$999 .....	315.4	2.6	–	22.8	18.0	84.8	127.6	62.4	24.6	76.8	263.5	9.0	9.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	386.3	4.8	–	47.5	5.4	102.9	115.5	50.7	50.3	85.9	331.9	12.9	9.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	303.3	2.8	–	19.6	14.7	60.0	74.4	26.6	41.6	55.8	244.1	15.6	15.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	321.5	2.2	–	43.6	13.2	44.9	71.2	22.2	48.3	27.5	276.0	8.6	10.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	88.9	2.3	–	9.9	–	12.5	20.4	11.7	21.7	17.5	56.5	11.1	10.3
\$2,500 or more .....	102.6	5.5	–	2.6	2.5	9.9	10.1	5.6	39.5	10.3	86.5	6.5	4.6
No cash rent .....	68.4	–	–	4.9	2.5	7.5	20.3	19.8	10.4	22.8	59.4	2.2	2.3
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,019</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,284</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	20.7	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	9.9	6.4	–	2.4	18.3	–	–
5 to 9 percent .....	80.5	2.3	–	–	5.1	19.5	14.3	20.1	2.3	2.1	70.2	–	2.9
10 to 14 percent .....	166.8	2.6	–	10.5	10.8	29.3	51.1	13.2	27.5	–	139.5	4.5	7.4
15 to 19 percent .....	235.9	0.4	–	18.5	2.8	64.2	38.6	34.2	21.2	2.8	193.9	11.2	8.2
20 to 24 percent .....	224.2	3.0	–	10.9	7.2	73.0	49.9	26.9	24.6	7.6	197.0	6.4	4.8
25 to 29 percent .....	261.3	2.2	–	22.5	16.6	63.0	67.1	43.8	32.1	27.5	217.5	6.1	5.2
30 to 34 percent .....	206.4	–	–	15.2	5.1	33.0	63.1	41.4	23.4	24.2	179.6	6.3	2.3
35 to 39 percent .....	118.2	2.6	–	16.6	8.0	26.8	32.2	26.6	2.6	10.2	103.3	4.2	7.9
40 to 49 percent .....	199.1	–	–	21.9	12.2	50.5	57.8	23.8	23.8	25.7	161.4	8.6	10.4
50 to 59 percent .....	132.9	5.1	–	12.4	4.8	31.2	46.6	30.0	23.8	20.7	98.5	6.6	5.6
60 to 69 percent .....	82.8	3.0	–	8.4	2.2	21.1	21.4	21.1	17.6	16.6	68.5	6.9	4.7
70 to 99 percent .....	167.6	4.9	–	9.4	7.1	36.5	64.7	40.3	23.2	80.5	137.5	11.0	9.4
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	350.4	5.4	–	23.0	19.9	97.2	131.7	108.2	42.5	285.3	310.7	10.8	7.5
Zero or negative income .....	105.4	–	–	13.9	–	34.0	17.3	9.2	15.4	105.4	95.5	2.4	2.8
No cash rent .....	68.4	–	–	4.9	2.5	7.5	20.3	19.8	10.4	22.8	59.4	2.2	2.3
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	49.5	–	–	4.8	–	4.5	17.7	2.4	6.2	4.3	38.8	4.6	2.4
Less than \$200 per month .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4
\$400 to \$499 .....	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	4.6	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	–	2.0	7.3	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	20.5	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	5.6	2.4	6.2	–	17.0	2.4	–
Not reported .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.6	–	–	–	9.9	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	2,420.5	31.4	–	188.0	106.8	589.1	686.0	464.8	290.4	633.9	2,050.8	87.2	81.6
Less than \$25 .....	11.9	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	4.4	2.5	2.3	9.8	2.1	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	588.0	4.8	–	20.2	25.2	133.2	125.7	128.1	61.2	157.4	503.0	13.2	12.6
\$50 to \$74 .....	620.3	8.3	–	59.5	24.1	139.3	183.9	115.6	91.8	163.3	523.4	24.0	16.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	345.2	5.5	–	28.8	10.9	50.1	107.5	58.2	43.4	59.3	294.2	8.3	13.3
\$100 to \$149 .....	279.4	8.0	–	28.6	7.9	72.0	95.0	36.0	18.5	53.5	225.5	19.9	17.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	85.8	–	–	19.2	2.8	15.0	34.3	4.8	10.7	11.1	66.6	6.6	5.1
\$200 or more .....	63.5	2.2	–	4.4	2.7	24.0	17.0	2.1	7.4	15.4	40.0	4.4	4.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>94</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	426.3	2.4	–	27.3	33.2	153.0	122.6	115.6	54.9	171.6	388.3	8.6	12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	New York City	Nassau County	Suffolk County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used . . . . .	2,256.5	26.1	–	178.4	102.0	559.8	657.4	434.7	262.0	593.1	1,994.1	65.0	32.9
Less than \$25 . . . . .	369.1	–	–	15.0	19.4	74.8	107.6	70.9	48.4	79.1	312.7	9.0	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	303.9	5.1	–	40.2	12.3	65.6	111.8	64.7	34.0	69.4	276.5	10.6	4.8
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	290.8	–	–	13.7	15.2	81.3	66.9	32.2	34.6	65.5	263.3	4.3	2.8
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	148.4	2.7	–	13.3	2.2	33.7	55.1	23.9	20.1	41.7	114.3	8.8	4.8
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	77.5	3.0	–	9.8	2.7	16.8	33.5	5.0	14.6	26.7	62.2	4.2	2.4
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	20.0	–	–	–	0.4	12.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	10.0	2.2	2.7
\$200 or more . . . . .	34.5	4.8	–	2.6	2.7	16.5	12.4	3.3	2.6	12.6	30.0	2.3	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	1,012.2	10.5	–	83.9	47.1	258.3	267.5	232.3	105.3	295.7	925.0	23.7	15.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used . . . . .	1,448.8	11.3	–	117.5	81.8	329.3	440.9	282.4	142.1	367.9	1,249.8	52.8	42.3
Less than \$25 . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.7	–	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.7
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	5.7
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	4.9	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	10.2	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.3	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	2.4
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	12.5	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.8	2.6	2.2	2.6
\$200 or more . . . . .	12.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>125</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	1,389.1	11.3	–	112.8	81.8	324.0	426.9	274.7	137.1	358.1	1,240.7	41.5	23.5
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid . . . . .	311.7	5.4	–	17.0	10.1	55.3	26.3	64.8	50.4	63.9	229.5	19.3	37.7
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately . . . . .	41.5	–	–	4.7	–	5.5	14.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	13.3	4.5	13.9
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	20.9	–	–	–	–	7.9	5.7	2.2	–	8.4	–	–	5.3
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.6	–	–	5.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached	1,431.8	48.0	1,383.8	1,320.0	1,205.3	114.7	63.7	10.0	7.9	15.4	1.1	17.8	19.5	24.0	(X)	
1, attached	220.1	2.3	217.8	202.7	148.0	54.7	15.1	5.8	9.6	3.5	–	4.6	1.2	3.2	(X)	
2 to 4	475.8	5.3	470.5	407.7	90.1	317.6	62.7	39.6	11.1	3.4	–	9.3	10.5	1.5	(X)	
5 to 9	147.7	–	147.7	134.0	12.1	121.9	13.7	10.3	7.8	–	–	2.3	1.1	4.8	(X)	
10 to 19	123.4	–	123.4	110.9	15.8	95.0	12.6	8.1	7.7	–	2.4	–	2.0	1.2	(X)	
20 to 49	112.2	0.6	111.6	101.5	13.0	88.5	10.1	6.7	7.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	–	6.2	(X)	
50 or more	153.2	4.6	148.6	132.5	21.1	111.4	16.1	11.5	9.4	–	–	2.3	2.3	7.9	(X)	
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4	
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>																
Cooperatives	17.3	–	17.3	17.3	9.0	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Condominiums	244.7	8.7	236.0	219.8	160.6	59.2	16.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	1.1	7.0	1.1	12.3	–	
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>																
2005 to 2009	59.7	2.9	56.8	43.5	29.1	14.3	13.3	4.1	22.2	2.6	1.1	4.6	0.9	48.8	0.3	
2000 to 2004	115.6	1.2	114.4	108.4	73.7	34.8	6.0	1.1	3.1	–	–	4.6	0.3	(X)	–	
1995 to 1999	147.3	–	147.3	137.9	104.5	33.4	9.3	5.7	14.7	1.2	–	2.4	–	(X)	–	
1990 to 1994	85.5	3.5	81.9	76.2	50.1	26.1	5.7	1.2	4.3	3.4	–	1.2	–	(X)	2.7	
1985 to 1989	147.2	–	147.2	135.6	107.4	28.2	11.6	3.5	11.0	3.5	–	2.3	2.4	(X)	1.2	
1980 to 1984	116.4	–	116.4	104.7	66.2	38.6	11.6	4.6	10.7	3.5	–	1.2	2.4	(X)	2.5	
1975 to 1979	170.8	4.7	166.1	154.5	92.1	62.4	11.6	5.7	8.2	–	1.2	2.4	2.3	(X)	2.4	
1970 to 1974	219.4	9.4	210.1	192.7	104.0	88.7	17.4	10.4	10.5	1.2	–	2.4	3.4	(X)	2.9	
1960 to 1969	356.5	8.2	348.3	322.8	200.5	122.3	25.5	13.9	10.1	1.1	1.2	3.4	5.8	(X)	2.5	
1950 to 1959	395.5	15.3	380.2	358.2	262.6	95.6	22.1	8.0	7.7	1.2	–	7.1	5.8	(X)	3.0	
1940 to 1949	231.8	4.7	227.1	208.7	119.2	89.5	18.4	5.8	6.0	3.4	1.1	2.3	5.8	(X)	–	
1930 to 1939	199.4	2.9	196.5	182.6	92.9	89.8	13.9	8.0	8.2	3.5	–	–	2.3	(X)	–	
1920 to 1929	165.3	4.6	160.6	146.2	74.4	71.7	14.5	8.0	10.1	–	–	2.4	4.0	(X)	(X)	
1919 or earlier	271.4	4.6	266.7	251.3	138.5	112.7	15.5	13.1	10.4	–	–	1.1	1.2	(X)	(X)	
<b>Median</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>																
Built and heated for year-round use	2,667.6	48.0	2,619.6	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	196.4	93.2	9.3	24.6	4.7	37.4	36.6	48.2	17.4	
Not suitable	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported	4.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	
<b>Time Sharing</b>																
Vacant, including URE	258.4	62.1	196.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	196.4	93.2	96.3	24.6	4.7	37.4	36.6	13.1	3.5	
Ownership time-shared	1.2	–	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	1.2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not time-shared	257.2	62.1	195.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	195.2	92.0	96.3	24.6	4.7	37.4	36.6	13.1	3.5	
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>																
Vacant units	198.9	26.8	172.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	172.0	93.2	96.3	24.6	4.7	13.0	36.6	8.4	3.5	
Less than 1 month vacant	29.2	9.4	19.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.8	14.3	92.4	–	1.2	–	4.4	1.2	–	
1 month up to 2 months	28.7	5.8	22.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.9	13.6	85.1	4.7	3.5	–	1.1	3.2	1.2	
2 months up to 6 months	52.5	2.4	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	50.1	35.6	100.0	5.8	–	3.5	5.2	–	–	
6 months up to 1 year	21.9	4.6	17.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.2	9.2	100.0	4.6	–	–	3.4	1.2	1.2	
1 year up to 2 years	9.4	1.2	8.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	8.3	5.9	100.0	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	
2 years or more	22.0	1.2	20.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.8	6.9	100.0	3.4	–	–	10.5	–	–	
Never occupied	6.3	0.6	5.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.7	0.8	100.0	1.1	–	0.3	3.4	2.0	–	
Don't know	28.9	1.8	27.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	27.2	6.9	100.0	3.7	–	9.2	7.3	0.9	–	
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>																
Vacant seasonal	62.1	62.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	1.2	
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home	2.9	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.6	–	
1 month up to 2 months	3.5	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months	5.8	5.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
6 months up to 1 year	3.5	3.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 year up to 2 years	1.2	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 years or more	8.2	8.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	–	
Never occupied as permanent home	25.3	25.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	1.2	
Don't know	11.7	11.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Not reported	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>															
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	89.7	85.1	100.0	–	–	4.6	–	4.1	1.2
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	(X)	9.2	8.1	100.0	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30.0	(X)	25.8	–	(X)	24.6	–	1.2	–	2.1	1.2
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,444.1	(X)	71.7	–	(X)	–	4.7	30.4	36.6	24.4	9.7
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39.8	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.3	–
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>1</sup></b>															
Extra units . . . . .	99.4	62.1	37.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37.4	(X)	6.4	1.2
Previous usual residence . . . . .	12.6	2.9	9.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.7	(X)	–	–
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	48.4	41.1	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.4	(X)	4.7	1.2
Investment purposes . . . . .	10.5	7.0	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	(X)	–	–
Unable to sell property . . . . .	1.8	1.8	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	0.6	–
Inherited property . . . . .	2.3	1.2	1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.1	(X)	–	–
Other reasons . . . . .	11.2	4.7	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.5	(X)	1.1	–
Not reported . . . . .	15.1	4.6	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	–	–
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>															
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	60.4	41.0	19.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.4	(X)	5.9	–
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	22.2	14.6	7.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.5	(X)	–	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	16.8	6.4	10.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.4	(X)	0.6	–
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	14.0	9.4	4.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.6	(X)	1.1	–
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	4.1	2.9	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.2	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	61.0	39.8	21.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	21.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21.2	(X)	3.5	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	20.4	10.0	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	1.8	–
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	64.2	42.2	22.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.0	(X)	6.4	1.2
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more . . . . .	20.1	15.2	4.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	15.1	4.7	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.5	(X)	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	15.0	1.2	13.8	11.5	7.2	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	15.0
Not anchored . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	6.6	1.2	5.4	4.3	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	46.1	–	–	–	–	–	6.6
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	9.6	–	9.6	8.5	5.5	3.0	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	9.6
Setup in some other way . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Setup not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.



Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	237.2	18.8	218.3	193.8	157.2	36.6	24.5	4.6	11.1	4.6	–	10.6	4.7	4.8	(X)	
2 .....	971.6	25.3	946.3	877.8	528.8	349.0	68.5	31.1	8.1	8.0	2.4	10.8	16.1	12.2	(X)	
3 .....	1,024.1	9.2	1,014.8	942.1	645.9	296.2	72.7	37.9	11.3	10.8	2.3	10.1	11.8	24.2	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	326.1	2.3	323.8	304.7	159.7	144.9	19.1	11.5	7.4	–	–	4.7	2.9	5.7	(X)	
7 or more .....	105.3	5.2	100.1	90.9	13.8	77.1	9.2	6.9	8.2	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.8	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	992.1	10.5	981.6	868.7	148.6	720.0	112.9	73.9	9.3	4.5	3.6	15.0	15.9	21.6	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	248.9	2.3	246.6	224.8	43.1	181.7	21.8	16.2	8.1	–	1.2	1.1	3.2	5.7	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	362.3	2.4	359.9	315.0	56.9	258.0	44.9	32.2	11.0	2.3	1.2	5.8	3.5	7.6	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	380.9	5.8	375.1	328.9	48.6	280.3	46.2	25.6	8.4	2.3	1.1	8.0	9.2	8.3	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	992.1	10.5	981.6	868.7	148.6	720.0	112.9	73.9	9.3	4.5	3.6	15.0	15.9	21.6	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	155.6	5.2	150.4	134.3	28.1	106.2	16.1	8.1	7.1	1.1	1.1	3.4	2.3	10.5	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	835.3	5.3	830.0	734.4	120.5	613.9	95.7	65.8	9.7	3.4	2.4	11.5	12.5	11.1	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	78.6	–	78.6	70.6	7.2	63.4	8.0	4.6	6.8	–	–	2.2	1.2	1.2	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,651.9	50.4	1,601.5	1,522.7	1,353.3	169.4	78.8	15.8	8.5	18.9	1.1	22.4	20.6	27.2	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	913.6	8.1	905.6	862.4	769.0	93.4	43.2	10.1	9.6	13.1	1.1	7.7	11.2	15.3	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	274.6	2.3	272.3	269.9	245.4	24.6	2.4	1.1	4.4	–	–	–	1.2	0.9	(X)	
With crawl space .....	144.1	15.3	128.8	114.4	105.9	8.5	14.3	1.2	11.9	3.5	–	9.7	–	4.6	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	299.5	24.6	274.9	257.1	220.3	36.8	17.8	2.3	6.0	2.3	–	5.0	8.2	6.4	(X)	
Other .....	20.0	–	20.0	18.9	12.7	6.1	1.1	1.1	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	20.7	–	20.7	19.6	16.0	3.5	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	
Missing roofing material .....	76.4	2.4	74.0	69.4	55.4	14.1	4.6	–	–	1.1	–	2.3	1.2	2.4	–	
Hole in roof .....	28.3	–	28.3	24.9	18.7	6.2	3.4	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	29.3	–	29.3	27.0	20.7	6.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	
Sloping outside walls .....	18.1	–	18.1	18.1	13.0	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Boarded up windows .....	12.4	–	12.4	8.6	6.2	2.4	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	2.3	–	–	
Broken windows .....	24.8	–	24.8	22.2	18.5	3.7	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.1	–	–	
Bars on windows .....	25.8	–	25.8	25.8	20.7	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	31.7	–	31.7	31.7	25.1	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
None of the above .....	1,441.8	49.2	1,392.6	1,325.8	1,184.7	141.1	66.7	15.7	10.0	17.7	1.1	18.6	13.6	23.5	17.4	
Not reported .....	55.8	–	55.8	51.1	48.7	2.4	4.7	1.2	33.2	1.2	–	–	2.4	1.3	–	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4	
First site .....	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4	
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	6.9	–	6.9	4.6	–	4.6	2.3	2.3	33.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	
2 rooms .....	36.0	0.6	35.4	26.0	–	26.0	9.4	7.1	21.4	–	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	
3 rooms .....	319.5	7.0	312.5	281.3	33.3	248.0	31.2	19.6	7.3	–	1.2	7.0	3.4	7.6	1.2	
4 rooms .....	476.9	11.1	465.7	420.6	106.6	314.0	45.1	31.2	9.0	4.7	–	3.5	5.7	8.4	9.4	
5 rooms .....	517.5	15.3	502.3	445.7	252.5	193.3	56.5	17.2	8.1	8.0	1.2	16.3	13.8	5.0	5.7	
6 rooms .....	500.5	8.3	492.3	466.7	388.7	78.0	25.5	8.0	9.2	5.8	2.3	2.4	7.1	9.1	1.2	
7 rooms .....	373.2	9.4	363.8	355.5	328.3	27.2	8.3	3.5	11.3	1.1	–	1.5	2.3	5.7	–	
8 rooms .....	243.3	2.4	241.0	233.7	227.5	6.2	7.3	2.0	24.6	2.7	–	1.5	1.1	5.7	–	
9 rooms .....	132.0	4.7	127.4	121.5	116.0	5.5	5.9	1.1	17.1	1.1	–	3.0	0.6	4.0	–	
10 rooms or more .....	75.9	3.5	72.4	67.6	62.3	5.4	4.8	1.2	17.7	1.1	–	1.1	1.4	2.1	–	
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	19.0	0.6	18.4	12.5	–	12.5	5.8	4.7	27.1	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	
1 .....	456.5	7.0	449.6	397.4	50.4	346.9	52.2	34.9	9.1	1.2	1.2	9.3	5.7	7.6	1.2	
2 .....	740.4	17.0	723.4	655.6	304.7	350.9	67.8	32.2	8.4	9.2	1.2	11.6	13.7	15.3	12.4	
3 .....	840.8	17.6	823.2	777.3	624.2	153.1	45.9	12.6	7.5	9.2	1.1	10.7	12.3	11.0	3.9	
4 or more .....	624.9	19.9	605.1	580.5	535.8	44.7	24.6	8.9	16.6	4.9	1.1	5.9	3.7	13.7	–	
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	8.7	0.6	8.1	5.8	–	5.8	2.3	1.2	16.7	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	
1 .....	1,176.0	22.9	1,153.1	1,028.9	309.9	719.1	124.2	71.9	9.1	9.3	2.4	18.6	22.0	13.3	9.5	
1 1/2 .....	404.9	16.4	388.4	376.9	299.4	77.5	11.5	7.9	9.3	–	–	1.2	2.4	3.1	1.2	
2 or more .....	1,092.1	22.2	1,070.0	1,011.7	905.9	105.8	58.3	12.2	10.2	15.3	2.3	17.6	11.0	31.1	6.8	
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,449.3	49.2	1,400.0	1,334.0	1,215.0	119.0	66.0	11.1	8.5	16.5	1.1	17.8	19.5	24.0	17.4	
Less than 500 .....	16.1	2.4	13.8	13.8	8.4	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	
500 to 749 .....	20.7	–	20.7	18.4	17.3	1.1	2.3	1.2	50.4	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.5	
750 to 999 .....	48.3	4.7	43.6	38.9	32.8	6.1	4.7	–	–	1.2	–	3.6	–	1.2	2.7	
1,000 to 1,499 .....	157.8	3.5	154.2	142.5	125.4	17.2	11.7	1.1	6.2	1.1	–	3.5	6.0	–	5.7	
1,500 to 1,999 .....	248.7	1.2	247.5	233.6	218.2	15.4	14.0	1.1	6.9	5.9	–	3.5	3.4	2.6	–	
2,000 to 2,499 .....	204.0	4.7	199.3	196.9	190.0	7.0	2.4	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	4.2	–	
2,500 to 2,999 .....	120.5	2.4	118.2	113.2	106.8	6.4	5.0	1.2	15.3	0.3	–	1.2	2.3	3.8	–	
3,000 to 3,999 .....	141.5	2.3	139.2	138.0	133.1	5.0	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.4	–	
4,000 or more .....	93.4	1.1	92.3	85.9	77.6	8.3	6.4	–	–	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	5.4	–	
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	398.1	27.0	371.1	352.8	305.5	47.3	18.4	6.5	12.1	4.6	–	1.2	6.1	5.5	5.4	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Lot Size</b>																
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	1549.1	48.0	1501.1	1426.9	1265.3	161.7	74.2	15.7	8.8	17.7	1.1	18.9	20.6	25.2	17.4	
Less than 1/8 acre .....	381.9	17.6	364.3	332.2	272.5	59.7	32.1	12.3	16.8	5.8	1.1	7.0	5.8	5.0	10.7	
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	413.0	18.8	394.1	380.6	353.3	27.2	13.6	1.1	4.0	6.9	–	3.8	1.7	8.5	2.7	
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	320.5	9.4	311.2	301.8	286.0	15.9	9.3	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	7.0	3.1	–	
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	144.4	–	144.4	136.5	121.9	14.6	8.0	2.3	13.6	2.7	–	0.6	2.4	1.9	2.7	
1 up to 5 acres .....	244.2	2.2	241.9	231.9	199.3	32.6	10.1	–	–	–	–	6.3	3.7	4.9	1.4	
5 up to 10 acres .....	23.7	–	23.7	22.5	15.6	7.0	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	
10 acres or more .....	21.5	–	21.5	21.5	16.7	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied				Vacant								
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities. ....	102.7	1.8	100.9	61.7	19.3	42.3	39.2	14.7	25.8	4.8	–	7.0	12.7	6.1	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,579.0	60.3	2,518.7	2,361.6	1,495.8	865.8	157.1	78.5	8.3	19.7	4.7	30.4	23.8	42.7	17.4
Kitchen sink .....	2,656.3	60.3	2,596.0	2,411.1	1,511.4	899.8	184.9	89.7	9.0	24.6	4.7	35.1	30.8	47.6	17.4
Refrigerator .....	2,644.3	60.3	2,584.0	2,421.1	1,515.1	905.9	162.9	82.0	8.3	20.9	4.7	31.6	23.8	47.6	17.4
Cooking stove or range .....	2,657.6	60.3	2,597.3	2,417.4	1,512.8	904.6	180.0	87.4	8.8	23.1	4.7	35.1	29.7	47.3	17.4
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.4	–	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	3.6	–	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	48.9	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Dishwasher .....	1,657.8	38.6	1,619.2	1,536.0	1,237.4	298.6	83.2	25.9	7.9	17.5	4.7	21.1	14.1	42.7	4.2
Washing machine .....	1,875.8	46.2	1,829.5	1,746.5	1,445.5	300.9	83.1	20.5	6.4	15.1	2.4	24.7	20.4	37.9	10.9
Clothes dryer .....	1,799.6	43.9	1,755.7	1,676.1	1,414.0	262.1	79.6	20.5	7.2	13.9	2.4	23.5	19.2	37.9	9.6
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	387.6	11.7	375.9	357.5	289.3	68.1	18.4	2.3	3.2	3.8	1.1	6.8	4.3	21.0	–
Trash compactor .....	79.9	3.5	76.4	75.0	46.9	28.0	1.4	–	–	0.3	–	1.1	–	2.9	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central .....	1,334.4	32.2	1,302.2	1,234.2	992.8	241.4	68.0	21.5	8.2	14.1	1.1	19.9	11.3	46.6	13.3
Additional central .....	106.7	3.5	103.2	100.5	83.7	16.8	2.6	1.2	6.5	–	–	1.4	–	1.7	–
1 room unit .....	318.0	8.2	309.9	286.5	61.1	225.4	23.3	15.1	6.3	2.4	–	3.5	2.3	–	1.2
2 room units .....	412.2	3.5	408.7	386.8	162.8	224.0	21.9	13.7	5.7	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	–	3.0
3 room units or more .....	375.1	1.2	374.0	368.1	254.4	113.7	5.9	–	–	2.4	–	3.5	–	1.0	–
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	2,514.5	54.4	2,460.1	2,303.3	1,463.4	839.9	156.8	84.9	9.1	18.8	4.7	30.4	18.1	48.2	17.4
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	260.7	4.6	256.1	233.6	143.4	90.3	22.4	10.3	10.2	2.3	–	5.2	4.6	2.3	1.2
Batteries .....	1,583.3	31.1	1,552.3	1,459.5	870.6	588.8	92.8	56.6	8.7	9.4	4.7	15.5	6.6	27.5	5.4
Both .....	646.8	17.6	629.3	590.1	441.6	148.4	39.2	18.0	10.8	7.1	–	9.7	4.4	17.1	8.2
Not reported .....	23.7	1.2	22.5	20.1	7.7	12.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.2	2.7
No .....	111.0	4.7	106.3	90.0	29.4	60.6	16.3	2.5	4.0	1.1	–	3.4	9.2	–	–
Not reported .....	56.1	2.9	53.2	30.0	22.4	7.6	23.2	5.7	42.9	4.6	–	3.5	9.3	0.6	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes .....	1,881.7	42.8	1,838.8	1,734.1	1,110.0	624.1	104.7	66.9	9.6	9.4	3.6	16.7	8.1	30.2	11.1
No .....	321.7	3.5	318.2	299.2	194.7	104.5	19.0	2.3	2.1	6.0	1.1	8.4	1.1	13.2	2.4
Not reported .....	26.8	2.3	24.5	16.1	7.5	8.6	8.3	5.4	38.7	1.1	–	–	1.7	1.2	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	1,181.6	(X)	1,181.6	1,181.6	876.3	305.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21.0	9.8
Sprinkler system inside home .....	146.4	4.7	141.8	120.4	50.8	69.6	21.4	12.4	15.1	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.2	17.5	–
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,989.6	40.4	1,949.2	1,834.1	1,218.3	615.7	115.2	62.8	9.2	14.2	4.7	22.3	11.3	39.4	12.1
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	1,273.2	30.5	1,242.8	1,143.7	815.9	327.8	99.0	45.7	12.2	14.1	2.4	22.2	14.7	44.4	15.9
Steam or hot water system .....	1,175.1	11.0	1,164.0	1,084.3	600.1	484.2	79.7	37.0	7.1	8.1	2.3	11.7	20.7	1.5	–
Electric heat pump .....	29.5	4.6	24.9	24.9	12.4	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2
Built-in electric units .....	124.3	9.4	114.8	100.7	56.8	44.0	14.1	8.2	15.7	1.2	–	3.5	1.2	0.3	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	53.8	1.2	52.6	51.4	22.6	28.8	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.4	–
Room heaters with flue .....	7.3	–	7.3	7.3	4.8	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
Room heaters without flue .....	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.3	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	5.8	1.2	4.6	4.6	1.2	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	5.0	–	5.0	5.0	–	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Built-in electric units . . . . .	24.1	–	24.1	23.0	18.7	4.3	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	9.0	–	9.0	9.0	5.3	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	6.0	–	6.0	6.0	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	275.6	3.5	272.1	266.4	175.4	91.0	5.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	–	1.2	–	2.7	
Stoves . . . . .	47.8	–	47.8	46.6	44.2	2.4	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	53.8	–	53.8	51.5	48.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	46.3	–	–	–	–	2.0	
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	50.8	1.2	49.6	49.6	45.0	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	
Other . . . . .	3.4	–	3.4	3.4	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
None . . . . .	2,185.1	48.6	2,136.5	1,979.8	1,186.6	793.1	156.7	82.8	9.4	16.5	4.7	29.2	23.6	41.3	
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,645.1	60.3	2,584.8	2,397.6	1,504.2	893.4	187.2	90.9	9.2	24.6	4.7	35.1	32.0	47.6	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	36.6	1.8	34.8	25.7	10.9	14.7	9.1	2.3	13.4	–	–	2.3	4.6	1.2	
No hot piped water . . . . .	9.8	1.8	8.0	–	–	–	8.0	1.2	100.0	–	–	2.3	4.6	1.2	
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	10.9	1.8	9.1	1.1	–	1.1	8.0	1.2	50.9	–	–	2.3	4.6	1.2	
No flush toilet . . . . .	10.9	1.8	9.1	1.1	–	1.1	8.0	1.2	50.9	–	–	2.3	4.6	1.2	
No exclusive use . . . . .	26.8	–	26.8	25.7	10.9	14.7	1.1	1.1	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	2,544.5	60.9	2,483.6	2,291.8	1,394.0	897.8	191.8	93.2	9.4	21.2	4.7	36.2	36.6	46.4	
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	134.9	–	134.9	130.3	121.1	9.2	4.6	–	–	3.4	–	1.2	–	2.4	
Drilled . . . . .	127.0	–	127.0	122.4	113.2	9.2	4.6	–	–	3.4	–	1.2	–	1.8	
Dug . . . . .	4.9	–	4.9	4.9	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
Other . . . . .	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,680.6	62.1	2,618.5	2,422.2	1,515.1	907.0	196.4	93.2	9.3	24.6	4.7	37.4	36.6	48.8	
Safe to drink . . . . .	2,316.1	55.0	2,261.0	2,096.9	1,374.9	722.0	164.2	84.1	10.4	20.0	4.7	28.2	27.2	43.7	
Not safe to drink . . . . .	301.7	4.1	297.6	288.4	115.0	173.5	9.2	4.6	2.6	1.2	–	3.5	–	–	
Safety not reported . . . . .	62.8	2.9	59.8	36.8	25.2	11.6	23.0	4.5	27.7	3.4	–	5.8	9.4	5.1	
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	2,483.5	59.1	2,424.4	2,236.9	1,346.1	890.8	187.5	90.0	9.1	23.4	4.7	36.2	33.1	45.3	
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	196.5	2.4	194.1	186.4	169.0	17.4	7.7	2.0	10.2	1.2	–	1.1	3.5	2.3	
Other . . . . .	1.7	0.6	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	100.0	–	–	–	1.2	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,678.2	58.5	2,619.6	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	196.4	93.2	9.3	24.6	4.7	37.4	36.6	48.8	17.4	
Electricity .....	338.4	20.5	317.9	285.1	124.5	160.5	32.8	15.3	8.7	1.2	–	9.4	6.9	6.9	2.3	
Piped gas .....	1,916.6	35.2	1,881.4	1,733.6	1,133.6	600.0	147.8	71.2	10.5	21.0	4.7	24.4	26.5	38.9	6.7	
Bottled gas .....	38.0	–	38.0	34.5	19.4	15.2	3.5	0.8	5.2	1.2	–	1.2	0.3	2.3	5.7	
Fuel oil .....	377.2	2.3	375.0	362.7	232.6	130.1	12.2	5.8	4.3	1.1	–	2.4	2.9	0.6	1.5	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.9	–	4.9	4.9	3.8	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	2,663.5	60.3	2,603.3	2,422.1	1,514.0	908.1	181.1	88.6	8.9	23.1	4.7	35.1	29.7	48.5	17.4	
Electricity .....	603.8	26.9	576.9	530.7	334.4	196.2	46.3	20.6	9.5	6.9	–	12.7	6.0	12.7	6.3	
Gas .....	2,057.4	32.2	2,025.1	1,890.3	1,178.4	711.9	134.9	68.0	8.7	16.2	4.7	22.4	23.6	35.8	11.1	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	2,671.9	60.3	2,611.6	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	188.4	92.0	9.2	24.6	4.7	35.1	32.0	47.6	17.4	
Electricity .....	417.2	24.6	392.6	359.8	194.9	164.9	32.8	9.2	5.3	5.7	1.1	9.4	7.3	9.4	13.4	
Gas .....	2,070.6	34.6	2,036.0	1,883.9	1,211.3	672.6	152.1	80.5	10.6	18.8	3.6	24.5	24.7	38.2	4.0	
Fuel oil .....	180.5	1.1	179.4	176.0	105.3	70.6	3.5	2.3	3.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	2.4	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	1,334.4	32.2	1,302.2	1,234.2	992.8	241.4	68.0	21.5	8.2	14.1	1.1	19.9	11.3	46.6	13.3	
Electricity .....	1,225.2	30.0	1,195.2	1,130.6	914.9	215.7	64.6	20.4	8.6	13.0	1.1	19.9	10.1	42.5	13.3	
Gas .....	107.0	2.3	104.7	101.3	75.6	25.7	3.4	1.1	4.2	1.1	–	–	1.1	4.2	–	
Other .....	2.3	–	2.3	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	1,799.6	43.9	1,755.7	1,676.1	1,414.0	262.1	79.6	20.5	7.2	13.9	2.4	23.5	19.2	37.9	9.6	
Electricity .....	717.1	23.9	693.3	663.8	528.0	135.8	29.4	7.0	4.8	4.7	1.2	10.4	6.1	11.1	4.3	
Gas .....	1,080.1	18.8	1,061.3	1,011.1	884.8	126.3	50.2	13.6	9.7	9.3	1.1	13.1	13.1	26.9	5.3	
Other .....	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>																
Electricity .....	2,638.6	49.8	2,588.8	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	165.5	93.2	9.1	16.4	4.7	30.4	20.9	48.8	17.4	
Gas .....	2,374.6	46.3	2,328.3	2,150.5	1,336.3	814.2	177.8	88.5	9.8	22.3	4.7	31.5	30.8	47.0	13.6	
Fuel oil .....	448.0	2.3	445.8	395.4	242.1	153.2	50.4	38.3	20.0	3.4	1.1	4.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.9	–	4.9	4.9	3.8	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	10.0	1.8	8.2	8.2	7.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
All electric units .....	174.4	12.9	161.5	145.3	75.6	69.7	16.2	4.6	6.2	1.2	–	4.7	5.7	1.4	2.3	

<sup>1</sup> Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,681.7</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>2,619.6</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1,875.3	51.5	1,823.8	1,729.4	1,311.6	417.8	94.4	34.3	7.5	14.1	3.6	24.4	18.0	36.4	17.4	
Usable fireplace	653.3	11.7	641.7	611.7	573.3	38.4	29.9	2.3	5.5	4.8	1.1	13.8	7.9	13.9	–	
Separate dining room	1,529.3	29.3	1,500.0	1,415.1	1,128.7	286.4	84.9	34.3	10.6	14.1	2.3	14.9	19.3	26.1	4.1	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	752.4	11.6	740.8	710.8	671.7	39.1	30.0	3.4	8.0	8.5	–	9.4	8.7	17.3	–	
Garage or carport included with home	1,490.5	29.7	1,460.7	1,397.1	1,178.6	218.4	63.7	15.7	6.7	10.6	1.1	20.0	16.3	31.8	2.7	
Not included	1,186.5	32.3	1,154.2	1,023.9	335.3	688.6	130.3	77.4	10.1	12.8	3.6	17.4	19.1	17.0	14.7	
Off-street parking included	764.2	28.8	735.4	643.8	257.0	386.7	91.6	57.3	12.8	8.1	3.6	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.3	
Off-street parking not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported	4.7	–	4.7	2.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup>	818.9	(X)	818.9	734.5	(X)	734.5	84.4	76.2	9.4	(X)	2.4	5.8	(X)	15.9	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property	290.7	(X)	290.7	256.4	(X)	256.4	34.3	29.6	10.3	(X)	1.2	3.5	(X)	3.3	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	528.2	(X)	528.2	478.1	(X)	478.1	50.1	46.6	8.9	(X)	1.2	2.3	(X)	12.6	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors	34.8	1.2	33.7	27.9	12.4	15.5	5.7	1.1	6.8	–	–	1.2	3.4	–	–	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	101.1	1.2	99.9	91.8	40.2	51.6	8.1	1.1	2.2	2.4	–	1.2	3.4	–	–	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	63.8	–	63.8	59.2	23.8	35.4	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.4	1.2	–	
No electrical wiring	3.4	1.2	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Exposed wiring	14.1	–	14.1	11.9	4.6	7.2	2.3	1.1	13.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Rooms without electric outlets	22.0	0.6	21.5	21.5	14.6	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses	2,217.0	56.3	2,160.7	2,014.1	1,345.6	668.6	146.5	63.1	8.6	19.9	3.5	31.6	28.4	38.8	6.2	
Single-family attached	583.4	14.6	568.8	531.5	262.7	268.9	37.3	16.4	5.8	5.8	–	10.4	4.7	6.9	1.2	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup>	892.0	8.8	883.2	796.9	185.0	611.9	86.4	54.3	8.1	6.9	2.4	11.6	11.2	15.1	1.2	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest	444.9	5.8	439.1	396.7	102.6	294.1	42.3	26.4	8.2	3.5	2.4	7.0	3.2	6.3	1.2	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest	291.7	2.3	289.4	259.3	56.5	202.8	30.0	17.4	7.9	3.4	–	4.6	4.7	3.6	–	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest	139.0	–	139.0	125.0	24.7	100.4	14.0	10.6	9.5	–	–	–	3.4	4.6	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes	28.5	1.2	27.3	22.7	19.7	3.0	4.6	2.3	43.5	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	16.1	
Commercial or institutional	990.4	16.4	974.0	892.6	333.0	559.6	81.4	46.4	7.7	8.4	1.1	10.5	15.1	9.5	4.1	
Industrial or factories	156.0	1.2	154.8	145.7	53.8	91.9	9.1	4.6	4.8	–	–	2.3	2.3	1.1	–	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	738.6	12.1	726.4	690.1	459.3	230.8	36.4	13.7	5.6	4.6	–	10.9	7.2	16.7	11.0	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	283.9	2.3	281.6	264.3	129.2	135.1	17.3	11.5	7.8	2.3	1.2	–	2.4	1.6	2.6	
Not reported	59.2	–	59.2	56.8	47.4	9.5	2.4	1.2	11.1	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area	426.0	42.3	383.8	369.0	260.7	108.3	14.7	3.4	3.0	1.2	–	7.8	2.4	9.5	2.7	
With waterfront property	74.6	24.6	50.0	48.8	39.4	9.4	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	4.5	–	
Waterfront property not reported	8.1	1.2	6.9	4.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	
With flood plain	103.7	29.5	74.3	67.0	50.1	16.9	7.3	1.2	6.4	–	–	5.0	1.2	4.6	1.2	
Flood plain not reported	7.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	
Water not reported	46.4	–	46.4	44.1	37.1	7.0	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	1.3	–	
No water in area	2,209.3	19.8	2,189.5	2,010.2	1,217.4	792.8	179.3	89.8	10.1	23.4	4.7	28.4	33.0	37.9	14.7	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older	363.6	9.3	354.2	328.3	165.2	163.1	26.0	15.4	8.6	1.2	–	3.6	5.8	1.4	3.9	
About the same	1,835.9	35.8	1,800.1	1,685.4	1,110.4	575.0	114.7	55.3	8.7	16.2	3.6	17.0	22.6	11.1	8.0	
Newer	207.4	7.6	199.7	170.6	103.0	67.5	29.2	11.0	14.0	3.7	1.1	9.9	3.5	34.4	3.1	
Very mixed	98.9	4.7	94.2	80.5	49.5	31.0	13.8	6.9	18.2	–	–	5.8	1.2	–	1.2	
No other residential buildings	69.3	4.6	64.7	58.9	26.3	32.6	5.8	3.4	9.4	1.2	–	–	1.2	0.6	1.3	
Not reported	106.6	–	106.6	99.7	60.7	38.9	7.0	1.2	2.9	2.3	–	1.1	2.4	1.3	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes	17.4	1.2	16.3	14.0	9.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	21.1	1.2	–	–	–	–	17.4	
1 to 6	3.9	–	3.9	2.7	2.7	–	1.2	1.2	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	
7 to 20	5.7	–	5.7	5.7	2.8	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.7	
21 or more	7.8	1.2	6.7	5.5	4.2	1.3	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	2,441.8	59.2	2,382.6	2,213.8	1,420.2	793.6	168.8	82.5	9.4	19.8	4.7	34.0	27.8	46.0	17.4
1 building .....	42.7	–	42.7	35.6	5.5	30.1	7.1	2.4	7.3	1.2	–	1.2	2.3	0.3	–
More than 1 building .....	72.9	–	72.9	62.4	11.5	50.9	10.5	6.0	10.5	1.1	–	1.1	2.3	–	–
No buildings .....	42.4	2.3	40.2	36.6	22.3	14.3	3.5	1.1	7.3	1.2	–	–	1.2	0.6	–
Not reported .....	81.9	0.6	81.3	74.9	55.7	19.2	6.4	1.2	5.8	1.2	–	1.1	2.9	1.9	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows .....	2,299.8	59.2	2,240.6	2,080.4	1,390.0	690.4	160.2	75.6	9.8	18.7	4.7	31.7	29.5	46.0	17.4
1 building with bars .....	24.2	–	24.2	19.6	5.9	13.7	4.6	2.3	14.3	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
2 or more buildings with bars .....	208.3	–	208.3	188.5	33.6	154.9	19.8	10.6	6.4	4.7	–	2.3	2.3	0.3	–
No buildings .....	42.4	2.3	40.2	36.6	22.3	14.3	3.5	1.1	7.3	1.2	–	–	1.2	0.6	–
Not reported .....	106.9	0.6	106.3	98.2	63.4	34.8	8.1	3.5	9.2	–	–	2.2	2.4	1.9	–
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed .....	1,477.5	45.7	1,431.8	1,333.7	907.7	426.0	98.1	47.0	9.9	15.0	2.3	18.6	15.2	30.5	12.3
Minor repairs needed .....	917.4	5.8	911.5	836.2	467.8	368.4	75.3	37.2	9.1	7.3	2.4	12.8	15.6	8.0	2.5
Major repairs needed .....	144.5	2.4	142.1	132.0	59.4	72.6	10.2	5.6	7.2	–	–	1.1	3.4	4.5	2.7
No streets .....	55.4	8.2	47.2	41.3	22.2	19.2	5.9	2.1	9.9	1.1	–	2.6	–	4.4	–
Not reported .....	87.0	–	87.0	80.0	58.1	21.9	7.0	1.2	5.1	1.2	–	2.2	2.4	1.3	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	2,411.2	59.2	2,352.0	2,179.1	1,415.1	764.0	172.9	84.7	9.9	21.0	4.7	32.8	29.6	46.9	17.4
Minor accumulation .....	147.3	2.3	145.0	133.3	35.0	98.3	11.7	4.8	4.6	2.4	–	–	4.6	–	–
Major accumulation .....	45.7	–	45.7	40.9	10.6	30.3	4.8	2.5	7.5	–	–	2.3	–	–	–
Not reported .....	77.5	0.6	76.9	70.0	54.4	15.5	7.0	1.2	7.1	1.2	–	2.2	2.4	1.9	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>2,019</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	1,515.1	1,515.1	(X)	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Percent of all occupied .....	62.5	100.0	(X)	64.3	69.2	28.3	35.5	31.2	37.1	72.2	24.7	34.9	19.0	71.7	70.5
Renter occupied .....	908.1	(X)	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	1,876.7	1,293.7	583.0	27.3	14.0	31.5	51.4	(X)	329.8	475.3	192.5	186.4	53.1	276.1	202.9
Non-Hispanic .....	1,546.8	1,171.9	375.0	26.3	14.0	21.7	38.1	(X)	329.8	431.5	128.9	124.7	22.9	238.2	175.7
Hispanic .....	329.8	121.8	208.1	1.0	–	9.8	13.3	(X)	329.8	43.7	63.6	61.7	30.3	37.9	27.2
Black alone .....	318.3	99.2	219.1	0.3	–	14.8	22.4	318.3	24.0	73.8	39.1	68.9	72.3	28.4	28.8
Non-Hispanic .....	294.3	93.2	201.1	0.3	–	14.8	17.7	294.3	(X)	70.1	33.2	66.5	70.0	18.9	25.0
Hispanic .....	24.0	6.0	18.0	–	–	–	4.7	24.0	24.0	3.6	5.9	2.4	2.3	9.5	3.8
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	7.3	3.7	3.5	–	–	2.5	–	(X)	2.5	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	–
Asian alone .....	190.7	103.5	87.2	8.0	–	7.0	8.2	(X)	5.9	21.7	33.4	12.1	4.8	14.4	56.2
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	3.8	1.6	2.3	–	–	–	–	(X)	1.2	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Two or more races .....	26.4	13.4	13.0	–	–	–	–	(X)	11.4	4.9	6.5	2.4	4.9	3.5	–
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	374.8	138.9	235.9	1.0	–	11.0	18.0	24.0	374.8	49.8	72.1	66.5	36.3	48.7	32.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	1,320.0	1,205.3	114.7	18.2	(X)	13.4	14.5	94.6	121.9	315.2	75.6	81.1	29.8	191.2	176.3
1, attached .....	202.7	148.0	54.7	2.0	(X)	2.4	–	22.1	16.1	63.7	19.5	19.8	9.2	25.7	40.2
2 to 4 .....	407.7	90.1	317.6	1.5	(X)	15.6	38.4	93.5	126.6	60.6	88.6	78.0	64.1	54.7	25.9
5 to 9 .....	134.0	12.1	121.9	3.7	(X)	6.3	12.3	24.7	44.0	23.8	28.5	24.3	7.9	10.0	19.8
10 to 19 .....	110.9	15.8	95.0	–	(X)	4.8	3.8	25.2	21.0	18.9	13.4	18.2	8.2	12.9	11.4
20 to 49 .....	101.5	13.0	88.5	2.4	(X)	5.8	7.2	21.3	24.8	13.4	18.9	11.8	3.4	12.8	8.3
50 or more .....	132.5	21.1	111.4	7.9	(X)	7.5	6.0	36.9	20.5	71.7	24.1	36.3	13.6	17.4	7.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	14.0	9.7	4.3	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	8.4	3.0	2.7	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	17.3	9.0	8.3	–	–	1.1	–	2.4	1.3	9.0	3.4	1.4	1.1	4.8	–
Condominiums .....	219.8	160.6	59.2	9.4	–	–	7.4	14.7	23.3	67.7	29.0	14.9	2.3	34.2	39.4
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	43.5	29.1	14.3	35.7	0.3	–	3.8	1.6	1.6	13.1	15.4	3.7	1.3	3.7	5.8
2000 to 2004 .....	108.4	73.7	34.8	(X)	–	1.8	–	10.4	6.9	24.5	10.9	9.3	6.0	5.8	11.4
1995 to 1999 .....	137.9	104.5	33.4	(X)	–	1.1	4.6	11.6	5.9	30.8	14.3	14.2	9.3	18.0	14.5
1990 to 1994 .....	76.2	50.1	26.1	(X)	2.7	1.3	2.4	10.9	10.6	13.6	4.7	6.2	3.4	11.8	7.5
1985 to 1989 .....	135.6	107.4	28.2	(X)	–	–	–	6.1	14.5	37.2	12.5	12.7	–	7.1	20.6
1980 to 1984 .....	104.7	66.2	38.6	(X)	1.3	–	1.2	9.4	9.9	36.2	8.3	11.9	2.3	10.9	16.1
1975 to 1979 .....	154.5	92.1	62.4	(X)	1.2	1.4	3.7	16.7	14.5	46.9	18.1	16.7	6.8	8.3	22.1
1970 to 1974 .....	192.7	104.0	88.7	(X)	2.9	4.6	3.6	26.2	27.5	54.4	25.8	23.1	18.1	9.8	27.8
1960 to 1969 .....	322.8	200.5	122.3	(X)	2.5	8.6	10.9	41.3	42.4	87.2	35.3	30.3	14.1	46.9	53.6
1950 to 1959 .....	358.2	262.6	95.6	(X)	3.0	9.6	8.3	41.4	50.0	84.2	27.0	37.4	17.3	81.9	51.0
1940 to 1949 .....	208.7	119.2	89.5	(X)	–	8.3	9.7	39.0	50.6	42.0	30.1	27.4	17.5	43.7	19.8
1930 to 1939 .....	182.6	92.9	89.8	(X)	–	8.6	7.4	41.8	54.7	26.6	19.5	24.4	15.4	29.7	11.5
1920 to 1929 .....	146.2	74.4	71.7	(X)	(X)	3.5	17.7	33.7	33.2	35.5	15.5	21.4	12.5	24.3	7.7
1919 or earlier .....	251.3	138.5	112.7	(X)	(X)	7.0	8.8	28.2	52.4	43.3	33.9	33.4	12.2	22.9	19.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1962</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1949</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1967</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Bergen County .....	324.8	232.8	92.0	3.7	–	3.5	13.3	28.4	48.7	95.3	24.3	29.5	(X)	324.8	(X)
Essex County .....	273.6	105.9	167.7	–	–	9.9	8.9	112.5	46.2	49.1	34.2	52.1	136.1	(X)	(X)
Hudson County .....	242.4	66.6	175.8	5.2	–	9.4	19.7	31.7	93.0	50.4	38.5	29.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hunterdon County .....	43.3	35.1	8.2	0.6	–	1.1	–	–	2.3	10.0	2.3	2.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mercer County .....	127.6	78.7	49.0	3.6	1.3	2.6	4.1	23.1	10.9	35.4	14.7	11.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Middlesex County .....	289.1	204.0	85.2	5.5	–	7.3	9.7	28.8	32.3	55.2	33.9	28.2	(X)	(X)	289.1
Monmouth County .....	220.8	157.5	63.2	6.0	1.3	–	1.2	18.5	15.6	59.9	25.5	19.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Morris County .....	182.4	137.1	45.3	0.8	–	3.6	–	5.0	13.3	31.1	19.8	8.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ocean County .....	190.0	159.3	30.7	4.7	4.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	15.4	77.3	12.3	18.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Passaic County .....	158.4	82.8	75.6	1.4	1.2	5.3	14.7	18.8	48.9	34.9	22.9	29.3	(X)	(X)	(X)
Somerset County .....	118.8	78.1	40.7	–	–	4.6	2.2	7.5	8.0	26.0	12.8	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sussex County .....	59.9	51.3	8.6	1.0	5.7	2.4	3.5	–	1.2	13.3	5.0	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Union County .....	192.2	126.0	66.2	3.2	–	4.6	3.6	42.7	39.2	37.6	25.2	35.2	(X)	(X)	(X)

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	193.8	157.2	36.6	2.5	(X)	1.2	2.3	7.1	10.8	104.8	14.2	27.2	2.3	16.6	27.2
2 .....	877.8	528.8	349.0	9.9	(X)	18.4	34.5	100.1	149.4	172.9	112.0	91.7	41.2	112.9	140.7
3 .....	942.1	645.9	296.2	16.4	(X)	20.4	26.9	122.0	128.1	181.0	80.1	98.5	56.9	148.0	95.4
4 to 6 .....	304.7	159.7	144.9	5.7	(X)	14.2	13.7	55.8	67.6	58.2	46.6	30.6	15.4	37.9	25.8
7 or more .....	90.9	13.8	77.1	1.2	(X)	1.7	4.7	33.3	19.0	50.3	15.6	21.6	20.4	9.5	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	868.7	148.6	720.0	15.5	(X)	38.9	66.4	198.1	233.4	181.2	168.8	161.6	97.2	103.2	72.6
None (on same floor) .....	224.8	43.1	181.7	3.6	(X)	4.0	18.1	51.6	55.0	46.0	41.3	36.3	23.3	40.1	22.2
1 (up or down) .....	315.0	56.9	258.0	5.3	(X)	16.8	25.5	67.7	97.4	59.2	63.3	59.4	31.2	38.8	31.3
2 or more (up or down) .....	328.9	48.6	280.3	6.5	(X)	18.0	22.8	78.7	80.9	76.0	64.2	65.9	42.6	24.3	19.2
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	868.7	148.6	720.0	15.5	(X)	38.9	66.4	198.1	233.4	181.2	168.8	161.6	97.2	103.2	72.6
With 1 or more elevators working .....	134.3	28.1	106.2	7.6	(X)	6.4	6.3	33.6	25.6	65.3	22.8	32.6	10.3	15.0	7.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	734.4	120.5	613.9	7.8	(X)	32.5	60.2	164.5	207.8	115.8	146.0	128.9	86.9	88.2	65.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	70.6	7.2	63.4	1.2	(X)	5.9	5.0	14.7	20.1	5.0	17.1	8.5	9.3	3.4	2.4
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,522.7	1,353.3	169.4	20.2	(X)	15.8	14.5	116.7	137.9	378.9	95.0	100.9	39.0	216.9	216.6
With basement under all of building .....	862.4	769.0	93.4	11.8	(X)	12.2	8.5	78.0	101.2	192.3	54.9	56.1	28.3	156.3	102.9
With basement under part of building .....	269.9	245.4	24.6	0.9	(X)	2.4	2.5	22.3	15.8	53.9	10.4	14.2	7.1	40.1	46.5
With crawl space .....	114.4	105.9	8.5	2.2	(X)	–	3.5	1.3	6.3	40.5	8.6	18.0	–	4.7	8.7
On concrete slab .....	257.1	220.3	36.8	5.3	(X)	1.2	–	15.1	11.1	90.9	19.9	12.6	1.1	8.5	58.4
Other .....	18.9	12.7	6.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	3.6	1.3	1.1	–	2.4	7.4	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	19.6	16.0	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	1.2	–	2.4	2.4
Missing roofing material .....	69.4	55.4	14.1	–	–	1.1	3.6	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.1	8.3	2.3	4.7	8.6
Hole in roof .....	24.9	18.7	6.2	–	–	1.1	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	1.2	2.4
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	27.0	20.7	6.3	–	–	1.1	4.7	5.0	3.8	6.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.5
Sloping outside walls .....	18.1	13.0	5.1	–	–	–	3.5	2.4	1.3	7.4	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.2
Boarded up windows .....	8.6	6.2	2.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.2	–	–	3.8
Broken windows .....	22.2	18.5	3.7	–	–	–	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.4	3.7	2.5	–	–	3.8
Bars on windows .....	25.8	20.7	5.2	–	–	–	1.5	7.0	5.3	10.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	1.2	3.8
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	31.7	25.1	6.6	–	–	–	6.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	–	2.4	1.2	3.6
None of the above .....	1,325.8	1,184.7	141.1	18.9	14.0	13.4	3.6	91.6	120.1	326.0	76.3	84.1	28.2	198.6	185.2
Not reported .....	51.1	48.7	2.4	1.3	–	1.2	–	7.5	–	24.3	1.3	6.0	1.1	3.7	6.7
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	366.0	257.4	108.6	35.7	3.1	4.2	10.8	34.5	25.0	82.1	45.3	33.3	20.0	39.3	39.2
Not previously occupied .....	148.2	125.0	23.2	24.8	3.1	–	5.0	13.5	4.2	46.9	11.7	13.6	6.4	16.1	11.6
Not reported .....	16.3	14.6	1.7	1.3	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	3.3	2.3	1.9	–	1.3	2.7
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	14.0	9.7	4.3	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	8.4	3.0	2.7	–	–	–
First site .....	14.0	9.7	4.3	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	8.4	3.0	2.7	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	4.6	–	4.6	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	–	–
2 rooms .....	26.0	–	26.0	–	–	–	3.5	10.6	4.6	10.7	10.4	11.7	4.5	2.5	2.4
3 rooms .....	281.3	33.3	248.0	5.3	–	11.7	17.9	62.9	58.9	79.4	54.5	48.9	25.5	31.9	16.8
4 rooms .....	420.6	106.6	314.0	5.7	8.3	21.2	22.7	70.0	104.9	86.9	74.8	76.3	32.3	53.2	44.6
5 rooms .....	445.7	252.5	193.3	3.8	5.7	12.1	19.6	66.9	82.9	117.4	50.1	61.3	44.9	59.0	52.9
6 rooms .....	466.7	388.7	78.0	7.9	–	3.7	8.6	49.0	63.7	138.8	28.4	42.0	20.8	66.3	71.8
7 rooms .....	355.5	328.3	27.2	4.5	–	2.4	6.2	33.4	36.8	84.9	23.0	16.7	5.9	66.7	45.0
8 rooms .....	233.7	227.5	6.2	2.3	–	–	2.4	15.9	13.5	30.7	15.5	9.8	–	21.3	39.3
9 rooms .....	121.5	116.0	5.5	4.0	–	3.6	1.2	3.2	7.2	14.7	11.0	2.3	1.1	16.3	8.9
10 rooms or more .....	67.6	62.3	5.4	2.1	–	–	–	5.4	1.2	9.7	2.4	2.0	–	7.5	7.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	88.7	61.1	27.6	1.2	–	–	2.4	7.1	14.7	20.6	6.1	7.4	2.3	9.3	7.4
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	135.6	104.5	31.1	2.4	–	1.2	1.2	13.3	16.0	18.6	18.2	6.9	2.5	16.7	5.0
Not reported .....	20.2	15.4	4.8	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	3.5	2.2	1.2	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	264.4	196.2	68.2	4.6	–	1.2	6.5	27.6	24.6	40.2	20.7	12.1	10.2	26.0	18.0
Not reported .....	21.4	15.4	6.0	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	3.5	2.2	1.2	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	12.5	–	12.5	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	3.5	5.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	–
1 .....	397.4	50.4	346.9	5.3	–	14.1	25.0	80.6	71.9	109.5	81.9	72.6	31.2	46.0	40.1
2 .....	655.6	304.7	350.9	12.6	11.2	28.6	28.7	92.5	134.2	182.8	93.4	92.1	45.1	91.3	79.1
3 .....	777.3	624.2	153.1	8.7	2.7	7.2	22.2	98.7	115.3	199.4	45.9	73.0	48.2	104.6	99.7
4 or more .....	580.5	535.8	44.7	9.1	–	4.8	6.1	43.2	49.9	78.2	46.8	30.0	7.1	81.8	70.2
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	5.8	–	5.8	–	–	1.1	1.2	2.3	–	1.1	1.1	1.2	–	1.1	1.2
1 .....	1,028.9	309.9	719.1	9.2	8.3	43.7	59.9	202.1	256.0	249.2	171.5	185.8	100.6	118.8	105.8
1 1/2 .....	376.9	299.4	77.5	3.1	–	7.4	6.3	44.7	42.7	94.0	22.4	30.0	11.9	47.3	45.2
2 or more .....	1,011.7	905.9	105.8	23.3	5.6	3.6	14.7	69.2	76.2	231.3	76.4	55.2	23.6	157.6	137.0
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....															
Less than 500 .....	1,334.0	1,215.0	119.0	18.2	14.0	13.4	14.5	94.6	121.9	323.5	78.5	83.8	29.8	191.2	176.3
500 to 749 .....	18.4	8.4	5.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	7.7	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.5	–	2.5
750 to 999 .....	38.9	32.8	6.1	–	1.6	–	1.1	6.5	5.0	12.7	2.4	4.9	2.5	3.7	6.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	142.5	125.4	17.2	–	5.7	2.6	1.2	8.9	12.3	36.3	6.8	15.5	2.5	15.0	15.3
1,500 to 1,999 .....	233.6	218.2	15.4	1.5	–	1.2	1.3	10.9	21.2	61.5	9.7	11.9	3.6	25.6	41.6
2,000 to 2,499 .....	196.9	190.0	7.0	4.2	–	1.2	3.5	1.3	12.2	48.1	9.7	7.9	4.8	26.6	31.9
2,500 to 2,999 .....	113.2	106.8	6.4	3.5	–	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.9	23.9	9.4	2.5	1.1	12.3	20.8
3,000 to 3,999 .....	138.0	133.1	5.0	1.4	–	–	–	3.7	9.0	27.5	9.5	–	1.4	17.3	10.2
4,000 or more .....	85.9	77.6	8.3	5.4	–	1.3	–	7.3	2.6	13.3	8.2	2.0	–	19.1	10.0
Not reported .....	352.8	305.5	47.3	2.3	4.2	6.0	5.1	45.1	42.4	95.2	18.9	36.6	10.3	69.2	36.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	1,426.9	1,265.3	161.7	18.2	14.0	15.8	14.5	114.2	135.5	345.3	89.3	101.0	37.8	202.8	193.3
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	332.2	272.5	59.7	1.8	9.5	6.0	1.2	43.4	51.8	101.8	22.9	40.9	20.4	44.4	47.0
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	380.6	353.3	27.2	8.5	0.3	2.4	3.9	23.3	31.2	107.1	15.6	24.7	5.9	58.3	68.3
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	301.8	286.0	15.9	1.9	–	3.7	2.4	18.7	28.2	51.7	24.7	16.0	1.1	50.0	34.1
1 up to 5 acres .....	136.5	121.9	14.6	1.6	2.7	–	2.3	6.1	4.9	32.3	4.3	11.0	1.1	29.2	20.3
5 up to 10 acres .....	231.9	199.3	32.6	3.7	1.4	3.8	2.4	18.0	12.1	44.6	18.1	8.4	6.8	20.9	20.2
10 acres or more .....	22.5	15.6	7.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.3	4.8	3.5	2.3	–	–	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	1,645.4	1,122.6	522.9	25.2	12.8	27.8	39.4	198.0	165.7	517.3	161.3	173.6	81.5	222.2	198.8
0.51 to 1.00 .....	723.4	377.7	345.8	10.5	1.2	21.0	40.3	112.0	183.3	58.3	98.3	85.5	51.2	96.4	86.8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	46.2	13.8	32.5	–	–	5.8	2.3	7.3	19.9	–	9.4	12.0	2.3	6.2	2.4
1.51 or more .....	8.2	1.2	7.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	5.9	–	2.4	1.2	1.1	–	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less .....	546.3	442.4	103.9	10.1	5.8	12.2	8.0	54.8	31.0	219.6	39.6	76.8	15.9	79.7	58.0
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1,154.3	735.9	418.4	15.4	6.9	13.2	36.5	159.2	142.1	292.3	127.3	98.3	69.4	152.7	140.9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	369.4	230.9	138.5	3.6	–	12.8	12.4	51.3	80.5	20.7	32.2	37.5	22.6	45.6	48.6
1.51 or more .....	340.7	106.0	234.7	6.6	1.2	16.4	25.1	49.6	117.8	37.3	69.0	54.9	23.6	45.6	41.7
No bedrooms .....	12.5	–	12.5	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	3.5	5.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,334.0	1,215.0	119.0	18.2	14.0	13.4	14.5	94.6	121.9	323.5	78.5	83.8	29.8	191.2	176.3
Less than 200 .....	18.9	14.8	4.1	–	–	–	–	3.7	10.4	1.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.2
200 to 299 .....	41.2	36.0	5.1	–	2.4	–	–	2.8	4.7	3.7	–	4.5	2.5	5.5	7.7
300 to 399 .....	61.9	56.4	5.4	–	–	1.3	1.3	7.2	9.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	8.4	11.2
400 to 499 .....	76.2	68.6	7.6	–	–	–	1.2	–	9.9	7.2	6.0	3.7	–	7.2	13.1
500 to 599 .....	72.5	64.1	8.5	0.3	3.0	–	2.4	3.7	7.4	7.2	4.2	2.4	1.1	11.2	15.3
600 to 699 .....	96.2	90.3	6.0	–	–	–	1.2	3.4	2.5	12.6	5.1	3.7	–	6.3	10.8
700 to 799 .....	75.9	73.5	2.4	–	4.0	–	1.2	3.6	2.6	18.0	8.1	4.0	1.4	6.0	7.6
800 to 899 .....	101.2	91.3	9.9	0.3	–	–	1.1	5.2	16.5	24.7	6.2	6.7	5.0	10.0	11.6
900 to 999 .....	54.4	54.4	–	1.2	0.3	–	–	–	2.4	16.1	–	2.4	1.1	7.3	8.8
1,000 to 1,499 .....	197.5	185.0	12.5	7.0	–	3.7	1.1	10.1	8.3	69.6	16.5	11.0	4.8	26.2	31.8
1,500 or more .....	185.4	175.1	10.3	7.0	–	2.5	–	9.7	5.1	66.7	9.6	5.2	–	32.7	21.1
Not reported .....	352.8	305.5	47.3	2.3	4.2	6.0	5.1	45.1	42.4	95.2	18.9	36.6	10.3	69.2	36.1
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>800</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities. ....	61.7	19.3	42.3	3.8	–	2.2	59.5	15.1	12.1	16.3	13.5	18.8	4.4	12.0	7.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	2,361.6	1,495.8	865.8	31.9	14.0	53.6	22.6	303.2	362.7	559.3	257.9	253.4	131.8	312.8	281.9
Kitchen sink .....	2,411.1	1,511.4	899.8	35.7	14.0	54.7	71.0	314.7	369.8	570.9	267.9	267.3	136.1	324.8	289.1
Refrigerator .....	2,421.1	1,515.1	905.9	35.7	14.0	53.6	82.1	318.3	374.8	574.5	271.4	271.1	136.1	324.8	289.1
Cooking stove or range .....	2,417.4	1,512.8	904.6	35.7	14.0	54.7	80.9	318.3	373.7	574.5	271.4	271.1	136.1	324.8	286.7
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.2
Microwave oven only .....	2.4	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	0.1	–	1.2
Dishwasher .....	1,536.0	1,237.4	298.6	31.3	3.1	16.9	25.6	92.4	134.6	369.9	131.4	98.6	33.8	237.8	203.4
Washing machine .....	1,746.5	1,445.5	300.9	28.3	9.8	19.4	26.9	135.3	173.9	435.9	121.3	127.4	57.6	242.1	230.4
Clothes dryer .....	1,676.1	1,414.0	262.1	28.3	8.4	20.6	23.4	121.1	143.1	414.5	109.8	114.6	45.7	237.3	225.2
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	357.5	289.3	68.1	16.0	–	4.8	3.5	20.8	23.4	98.8	39.7	23.5	5.8	44.1	47.2
Trash compactor .....	75.0	46.9	28.0	2.6	–	3.6	3.5	11.0	4.8	23.0	8.3	8.3	6.8	20.6	6.6
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	1,234.2	992.8	241.4	34.7	11.0	7.6	14.6	79.3	77.2	312.9	104.1	80.8	23.8	178.2	172.1
Additional central .....	100.5	83.7	16.8	1.7	–	–	2.2	5.0	4.8	27.6	10.2	5.9	2.3	8.3	10.1
1 room unit .....	286.5	61.1	225.4	–	–	11.8	11.9	70.6	63.7	65.8	73.1	63.9	22.0	29.7	26.6
2 room units .....	386.8	162.8	224.0	–	3.0	14.9	24.0	67.8	101.4	96.0	38.1	55.3	47.5	48.8	28.6
3 room units or more .....	368.1	254.4	113.7	1.0	–	9.9	15.3	57.5	96.2	64.2	24.4	27.0	18.4	52.8	40.4
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	2,303.3	1,463.4	839.9	35.7	14.0	52.3	77.6	294.5	350.9	545.2	263.2	256.6	115.5	307.6	276.7
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	233.6	143.4	90.3	–	–	6.1	5.0	25.7	45.4	71.2	31.4	20.7	4.8	28.6	17.5
Batteries .....	1,459.5	870.6	588.8	22.1	5.4	37.7	63.9	230.6	247.4	326.1	166.7	191.2	95.6	215.5	214.9
Both .....	590.1	441.6	148.4	12.4	5.9	8.5	7.5	38.2	54.5	137.6	61.4	37.1	15.2	62.2	44.2
Not reported .....	20.1	7.7	12.4	1.2	2.7	–	1.2	–	3.6	10.4	3.7	7.7	–	1.2	–
No .....	90.0	29.4	60.6	–	–	2.3	3.4	21.4	23.9	22.0	6.0	10.7	18.3	9.6	7.6
Not reported .....	30.0	22.4	7.6	–	–	1.2	1.0	2.4	–	8.4	2.2	4.9	2.4	7.6	4.9
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	1,734.1	1,110.0	624.1	24.6	8.8	37.9	59.1	229.1	265.7	382.5	175.1	188.5	92.3	243.3	214.4
No .....	299.2	194.7	104.5	9.5	2.4	7.2	12.3	38.4	33.7	77.4	47.7	37.4	18.5	32.1	44.7
Not reported .....	16.1	7.5	8.6	0.4	–	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	3.8	5.4	2.4	–	2.4	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	1,181.6	876.3	305.3	21.0	9.8	19.8	24.1	107.5	144.6	224.9	134.8	80.4	43.7	173.0	137.0
Sprinkler system inside home .....	120.4	50.8	69.6	11.9	–	2.6	5.2	19.3	11.7	35.3	24.7	13.1	8.1	15.2	12.5
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,834.1	1,218.3	615.7	31.5	9.8	35.3	58.5	215.4	272.6	379.9	209.3	176.1	88.9	255.3	234.1
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	1,143.7	815.9	327.8	31.9	13.6	13.4	30.1	124.8	106.2	253.5	125.3	110.5	36.0	139.9	167.8
Steam or hot water system .....	1,084.3	600.1	484.2	0.9	–	36.4	38.6	174.8	234.5	253.5	120.4	128.1	95.5	170.3	87.9
Electric heat pump .....	24.9	12.4	12.5	1.1	–	–	–	5.0	1.2	12.4	5.1	6.1	1.3	1.1	3.8
Built-in electric units .....	100.7	56.8	44.0	0.3	–	1.2	7.6	9.0	11.2	41.0	9.8	17.7	1.1	6.3	18.5
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	51.4	22.6	28.8	1.4	–	4.8	3.5	3.7	15.6	10.1	9.7	6.0	1.1	7.1	10.0
Room heaters with flue .....	7.3	4.8	2.5	–	0.3	–	–	–	2.5	2.8	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	4.6	1.2	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Cooking stove .....	5.0	–	5.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	–	2.7	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	23.0	18.7	4.3	–	–	0.6	–	1.9	3.8	7.5	–	0.6	–	1.2	2.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	9.0	5.3	3.6	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.2	2.5	–	–	–	–	2.8
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	6.0	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	266.4	175.4	91.0	1.5	1.5	9.5	8.8	39.3	35.7	53.0	26.0	13.3	9.2	26.1	19.1
Stoves . . . . .	46.6	44.2	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	7.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	51.5	48.9	2.7	2.0	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	5.8	3.2	1.2	–	8.4	5.4
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	49.6	45.0	4.6	0.3	–	1.1	–	3.5	3.7	6.4	1.6	2.4	1.1	8.4	1.6
Other . . . . .	3.4	3.4	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,979.8	1,186.6	793.1	31.2	12.5	44.5	72.3	271.9	324.5	492.2	235.9	248.5	124.6	277.1	252.1
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,397.6	1,504.2	893.4	35.7	14.0	30.1	82.1	315.9	369.7	567.3	267.8	268.7	133.8	322.4	288.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	25.7	10.9	14.7	–	–	25.7	–	2.4	5.1	8.3	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.2
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	25.7	10.9	14.7	–	–	25.7	–	2.4	5.1	8.3	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.2
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	2,291.8	1,394.0	897.8	34.5	14.0	54.5	77.3	317.2	369.0	555.9	265.4	269.9	136.1	316.3	289.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	130.3	121.1	9.2	1.2	–	1.3	4.7	–	5.8	19.7	6.1	1.2	–	8.4	–
Drilled . . . . .	122.4	113.2	9.2	0.6	–	1.3	4.7	–	5.8	18.4	5.5	1.2	–	7.2	–
Dug . . . . .	4.9	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.0	3.0	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	1.2	–
Other . . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2,422.2	1,515.1	907.0	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	317.2	374.8	575.6	271.4	271.1	136.1	324.8	289.1
Safe to drink . . . . .	2,096.9	1,374.9	722.0	34.3	14.0	37.2	66.7	265.9	278.3	520.6	229.8	229.2	116.3	291.9	258.9
Not safe to drink . . . . .	288.4	115.0	173.5	–	–	17.3	13.2	47.6	93.7	44.0	37.8	32.8	18.6	24.4	24.0
Safety not reported . . . . .	36.8	25.2	11.6	1.4	–	1.2	2.2	3.7	2.8	11.0	3.8	9.1	1.3	8.5	6.2
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	288.4	115.0	173.5	–	–	17.3	13.2	47.6	93.7	44.0	37.8	32.8	18.6	24.4	24.0
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	41.9	23.3	18.5	–	–	–	–	6.2	11.2	4.8	4.6	5.9	1.1	7.0	3.7
Public or private system . . . . .	39.4	20.9	18.5	–	–	–	–	6.2	11.2	4.8	4.6	5.9	1.1	5.8	3.7
Individual well . . . . .	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	246.5	91.6	154.9	–	–	17.3	13.2	41.4	82.6	39.2	33.2	27.0	17.4	17.4	20.2
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	3.7	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
Spring . . . . .	13.4	2.5	10.9	–	–	1.2	1.2	8.2	3.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.4	–	2.4
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	179.1	63.1	116.0	–	–	13.8	8.5	23.5	65.3	30.8	23.3	21.0	14.0	15.1	5.3
Other . . . . .	50.4	22.4	28.0	–	–	2.3	3.5	8.5	13.3	6.0	8.7	3.6	–	2.3	11.3
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	2,236.9	1,346.1	890.8	34.2	7.0	54.6	76.2	312.2	364.3	540.5	262.4	264.8	135.0	312.8	287.9
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	186.4	169.0	17.4	1.5	6.9	1.2	5.9	6.2	10.5	35.1	9.0	7.4	1.1	12.0	1.2
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Electricity .....	285.1	124.5	160.5	5.2	-	5.9	15.9	51.9	44.3	96.2	43.5	60.4	16.0	28.9	36.9
Piped gas .....	1,733.6	1,133.6	600.0	29.6	5.6	34.1	54.4	214.2	280.4	379.6	184.2	175.5	101.5	247.6	218.7
Bottled gas .....	34.5	19.4	15.2	0.3	5.7	1.4	1.2	3.5	4.0	7.7	9.2	5.3	2.3	1.1	-
Fuel oil .....	362.7	232.6	130.1	0.6	1.5	14.4	10.7	48.8	43.9	89.8	33.4	31.0	16.3	47.2	33.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.9	3.8	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	2,422.1	1,514.0	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	80.9	318.3	373.7	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Electricity .....	530.7	334.4	196.2	9.3	2.8	11.9	9.8	54.6	47.7	193.9	62.7	77.6	12.9	48.9	49.2
Piped gas .....	1,829.2	1,132.3	696.9	26.1	4.2	41.3	69.9	260.2	320.8	368.0	200.8	190.6	121.0	271.1	238.6
Bottled gas .....	61.1	46.0	15.0	0.3	6.9	2.6	1.2	3.5	5.1	13.7	7.9	4.0	2.3	4.7	1.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Electricity .....	359.8	194.9	164.9	5.9	10.0	7.0	7.6	54.9	43.2	119.4	46.4	57.6	7.9	36.6	26.2
Piped gas .....	1,840.6	1,181.1	659.5	29.4	1.3	40.3	65.0	236.6	302.6	398.9	196.3	191.7	113.0	262.4	244.2
Bottled gas .....	43.3	30.2	13.1	0.3	2.7	1.4	2.4	3.5	4.0	6.3	6.2	3.9	2.3	3.6	1.2
Fuel oil .....	176.0	105.3	70.6	-	-	7.1	7.0	23.4	25.1	48.6	22.5	19.0	12.9	21.1	17.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	1.2	-
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	1,234.2	992.8	241.4	34.7	11.0	7.6	14.6	79.3	77.2	312.9	104.1	80.8	23.8	178.2	172.1
Electricity .....	1,130.6	914.9	215.7	31.7	11.0	5.1	14.6	65.0	71.2	284.6	98.8	74.9	16.6	160.3	164.7
Piped gas .....	100.2	74.5	25.7	3.0	-	2.5	-	14.3	6.1	27.1	5.3	5.9	7.2	17.9	7.4
Other .....	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	100.5	83.7	16.8	1.7	-	-	2.2	5.0	4.8	27.6	10.2	5.9	2.3	8.3	10.1
Electricity .....	94.4	77.6	16.8	1.7	-	-	2.2	5.0	4.8	26.5	10.2	4.7	2.3	7.1	10.1
Gas .....	6.2	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	1.2	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	1,676.1	1,414.0	262.1	28.3	8.4	20.6	23.4	121.1	143.1	414.5	109.8	114.6	45.7	237.3	225.2
Electricity .....	663.8	528.0	135.8	8.2	4.3	13.3	13.7	63.4	56.6	176.8	48.4	41.8	20.7	62.9	71.9
Piped gas .....	988.4	863.4	124.9	20.1	1.4	7.2	9.7	57.7	85.1	231.3	60.0	70.1	25.0	174.5	153.4
Other .....	23.9	22.5	1.3	-	2.7	-	-	-	1.3	6.4	1.4	2.7	-	-	-
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Piped gas .....	2,078.4	1,283.0	795.4	33.6	5.6	48.4	73.5	282.7	345.5	452.9	232.4	228.1	128.1	296.8	263.1
Bottled gas .....	72.2	53.3	18.8	0.3	6.9	2.6	2.4	3.5	5.3	16.3	9.2	5.5	2.3	4.7	1.2
Fuel oil .....	395.4	242.1	153.2	0.6	2.7	17.9	10.7	55.8	52.8	100.2	43.0	41.6	20.9	55.0	39.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.9	3.8	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solar energy .....	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	8.2	7.0	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.6	1.1	-	-	1.2	-
All electric units .....	145.3	75.6	69.7	1.4	-	1.2	3.8	23.4	15.6	67.7	18.0	30.6	1.1	14.9	16.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	2,343.4	1,476.9	866.5	35.0	12.7	47.6	74.0	305.4	360.8	556.3	260.5	260.3	133.9	312.8	279.5
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	54.8	20.4	34.3	0.6	1.3	7.0	7.1	11.7	14.0	10.9	9.6	5.8	2.3	7.1	6.0
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.8	3.6	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	24.8	10.4	14.4	0.6	1.3	4.6	3.6	6.0	3.5	2.4	3.6	–	–	6.0	3.6
2 times .....	10.9	4.9	6.0	–	–	–	1.2	1.1	3.6	2.6	3.6	1.1	–	–	–
3 times .....	7.0	–	7.0	–	–	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.1	–	1.2
4 times or more .....	7.2	1.5	5.8	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	4.6	3.5	–	3.5	1.1	1.1	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	25.1	17.8	7.3	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	8.4	1.3	6.1	–	4.9	3.6
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	2,422.2	1,515.1	907.0	35.7	14.0	54.7	82.1	318.3	374.8	574.5	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	2,338.5	1,475.1	863.4	35.7	14.0	46.4	75.2	305.0	362.8	558.3	254.4	258.5	132.5	318.7	277.0
None working some time in last 3 months .....	58.5	22.2	36.3	–	–	7.1	5.9	12.2	12.0	6.6	15.6	6.4	3.6	–	8.5
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	18.4	6.3	12.1	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.3	2.5	5.9	–	2.5	–	2.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	29.0	9.6	19.4	–	–	5.9	2.3	7.2	4.8	2.7	7.3	5.1	1.1	–	3.6
2 times .....	6.1	3.8	2.4	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.4	–	–	–	1.2
3 times .....	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Number of times not reported .....	2.6	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	25.2	17.8	7.3	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	9.6	1.3	7.3	–	6.0	3.6
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	2,236.9	1,346.1	890.8	34.2	7.0	54.6	76.2	312.2	364.3	540.5	262.4	264.8	135.0	312.8	287.9
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	2,194.4	1,326.9	867.5	34.2	7.0	52.2	72.7	304.2	343.0	530.7	256.2	255.1	133.9	310.4	280.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	42.5	19.3	23.2	–	–	2.4	3.4	7.9	21.3	9.8	6.2	9.7	1.1	2.4	7.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	11.5	5.2	6.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	8.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	2.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	22.9	11.7	11.1	–	–	–	1.2	4.4	8.9	7.4	4.9	4.9	–	2.4	3.7
2 times .....	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	3.5	–	3.5	–	–	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
4 times or more .....	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.1	–	2.3	1.1	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	186.4	169.0	17.4	1.5	6.9	1.2	5.9	6.2	10.5	35.1	9.0	7.4	1.1	12.0	1.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	185.2	167.8	17.4	1.5	6.9	1.2	5.9	6.2	10.5	35.1	7.9	7.4	1.1	12.0	1.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	2,348.8	1,499.3	849.5	28.4	14.0	55.8	78.4	307.5	353.3	571.5	198.1	258.3	129.4	321.3	285.2
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	2,078.5	1,350.5	728.1	27.8	12.7	20.8	61.6	252.5	307.4	501.0	171.9	214.5	110.8	284.7	264.4
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	191.7	94.9	96.8	0.6	1.2	31.4	15.8	48.1	44.7	40.6	20.4	26.0	13.9	14.1	15.9
Equipment breakdowns .....	98.1	46.6	51.5	–	–	30.2	7.7	29.0	24.1	21.0	12.1	18.8	9.4	9.5	12.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.0	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	45.5	28.0	17.5	–	–	–	5.1	11.6	8.7	15.9	4.9	7.4	1.1	6.0	6.0
2 times .....	18.4	8.6	9.8	–	–	1.3	2.6	5.1	7.0	3.9	2.3	3.6	4.9	1.2	–
3 times .....	14.7	3.7	11.0	–	–	14.7	–	6.4	3.6	–	–	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.4
4 times or more .....	14.2	2.3	11.9	–	–	14.2	–	4.8	2.3	1.2	3.5	3.5	1.1	–	3.7
Number of times not reported .....	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	–	–	–
Other causes .....	99.0	51.1	47.9	0.6	1.2	3.5	10.7	17.8	22.0	18.4	8.3	10.8	4.5	4.6	3.8
Utility interruption .....	24.4	16.3	8.1	0.6	–	3.5	1.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	–	2.3	1.1	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	23.4	3.9	19.5	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	10.0	4.9	3.6	6.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Inadequate insulation .....	17.3	13.8	3.5	–	–	–	3.6	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	–	1.1	1.3
Cost of heating .....	20.5	15.8	4.7	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	3.6	7.5	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Other .....	17.0	3.7	13.3	–	–	–	2.5	4.6	3.8	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	4.9	–	4.9	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	78.6	53.9	24.7	–	–	3.6	1.0	6.9	1.1	29.9	5.9	17.9	4.6	22.5	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	2,245.0	1,392.2	852.9	34.1	12.8	50.0	66.6	299.0	357.2	549.0	252.1	249.5	130.3	308.0	269.1
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	150.5	102.6	48.0	1.5	1.2	4.6	14.5	18.2	17.6	15.5	17.9	15.3	5.8	11.9	16.5
1 time . . . . .	82.3	64.1	18.2	0.4	–	1.1	4.8	8.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	7.2	2.4	8.3	7.3
2 times . . . . .	36.9	24.6	12.3	1.2	–	2.3	3.6	2.3	1.1	3.8	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.9
3 times . . . . .	12.5	8.7	3.9	–	1.2	–	3.9	1.2	–	1.2	1.4	1.2	–	1.3	2.4
4 times or more . . . . .	18.8	5.2	13.6	–	–	1.2	2.3	5.9	9.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.1	–	3.8
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	27.7	20.4	7.3	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	11.0	1.3	7.4	–	4.9	3.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio . . . . .	1,729.4	1,311.6	417.8	28.1	14.0	26.0	33.3	164.1	202.5	418.0	150.7	148.5	62.4	223.8	227.9
Telephone available . . . . .	2,176.4	1,393.7	782.7	32.0	12.7	50.0	73.7	274.5	334.6	516.2	239.2	243.9	104.0	303.4	256.3
Usable fireplace . . . . .	611.7	573.3	38.4	12.5	–	4.9	3.6	24.2	33.1	122.6	40.4	29.1	4.5	92.5	51.1
Separate dining room . . . . .	1,415.1	1,128.7	286.4	21.5	3.0	17.1	26.9	130.5	145.4	332.3	117.2	102.9	46.3	214.9	209.7
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. . . . .	710.8	671.7	39.1	14.7	–	7.3	7.3	40.7	36.0	168.8	39.5	26.7	3.4	86.1	102.2
Garage or carport included with home . . . . .	1,397.1	1,178.6	218.4	26.5	2.7	18.1	30.3	116.4	139.1	357.8	103.2	98.5	44.2	248.2	167.5
Not included . . . . .	1,023.9	335.3	688.6	9.2	11.2	37.6	51.7	200.8	235.8	217.8	167.1	172.6	91.9	76.6	121.6
Off-street parking included . . . . .	643.8	257.0	386.7	6.7	8.8	19.7	24.1	108.1	91.5	137.9	86.8	92.0	33.4	34.9	99.1
Off-street parking not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported . . . . .	2.3	1.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	1.2	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans . . . . .	268.4	44.6	223.8	3.3	1.3	12.0	17.9	68.4	92.8	95.8	62.3	98.2	40.6	24.9	13.4
Other households without cars . . . . .	150.7	92.7	58.0	1.2	1.5	3.6	4.6	19.1	24.1	22.8	17.2	14.6	7.1	15.2	13.6
1 car with or without trucks or vans . . . . .	1,094.0	628.2	465.8	18.9	9.9	28.2	43.1	170.4	164.6	310.2	127.4	127.8	62.9	153.1	132.4
2 cars . . . . .	679.3	542.9	136.4	11.1	1.2	11.9	7.3	37.2	68.6	119.7	55.8	28.1	16.0	92.6	102.0
3 or more cars . . . . .	230.9	206.7	24.1	1.2	–	–	–	9.1	23.2	24.8	27.2	8.8	3.5	39.0	27.8
With cars, no trucks or vans . . . . .	1,507.8	965.9	541.9	23.5	7.2	34.1	52.5	194.0	191.8	377.8	151.9	122.6	75.4	240.9	191.3
1 truck or van with or without cars . . . . .	488.5	383.1	105.3	5.1	5.4	7.2	8.2	44.6	64.7	78.5	38.4	40.7	15.6	40.4	67.3
2 or more trucks or vans . . . . .	158.6	121.5	37.1	3.8	–	2.4	3.5	11.4	25.5	23.5	18.8	10.7	4.5	18.6	17.2
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months . . . . .	10.6	–	10.6	–	–	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.1	1.1	–	2.3	2.3	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months . . . . .	138.7	51.4	87.2	–	–	10.5	4.9	32.6	44.9	23.0	22.4	17.3	17.4	10.8	17.5
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months . . . . .	12.9	3.5	9.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.3	7.0	2.3	4.8	3.4	4.7	3.5	–
Holes in floors . . . . .	27.9	12.4	15.5	–	–	3.6	8.1	5.9	3.6	6.3	7.1	5.8	2.3	1.2	3.8
Open cracks or holes (interior) . . . . .	91.8	40.2	51.6	–	–	5.9	22.4	17.3	20.8	7.2	17.9	12.9	7.0	6.0	13.4
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) . . . . .	59.2	23.8	35.4	1.2	–	8.4	12.0	8.5	14.5	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.8	2.4	4.8
No electrical wiring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring . . . . .	11.9	4.6	7.2	–	–	2.3	–	1.1	2.3	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.0	4.6	–
Rooms without electric outlets . . . . .	21.5	14.6	6.9	–	–	1.2	1.1	3.6	5.7	7.3	–	6.9	3.4	4.6	3.8
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	40.5	8.6	31.9	1.8	(X)	–	1.2	10.8	5.9	34.1	6.6	16.7	1.1	1.2	3.7
Meals . . . . .	9.5	4.9	4.7	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	1.2	9.5	–	3.5	–	–	–
Transportation . . . . .	25.9	7.4	18.6	1.8	(X)	–	–	4.7	4.7	22.1	5.3	11.8	1.1	1.2	3.7
Housekeeping . . . . .	13.3	4.9	8.4	1.2	(X)	–	–	3.6	1.2	12.0	1.2	4.9	–	–	–
Financial management . . . . .	9.8	3.7	6.1	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.8	1.3	2.4	–	–	–
Aid with telephone . . . . .	2.7	–	2.7	1.5	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.5	2.5	–	–	–
Shopping . . . . .	15.6	2.4	13.2	1.2	(X)	–	1.2	4.9	1.2	14.3	1.2	7.3	–	1.2	1.2
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	6.1	1.3	4.8	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	–	6.1	1.2	3.6	–	–	1.2
Bathing . . . . .	3.7	1.3	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
Eating . . . . .	3.7	1.3	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
Moving about . . . . .	4.9	1.3	3.6	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	–	4.9	–	2.4	–	–	1.2
Dressing . . . . .	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	1.2	–	–	–
Toilet use . . . . .	3.7	1.3	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	886.6	152.2	734.5	15.5	–	40.0	67.6	201.6	236.9	188.4	173.4	168.6	97.2	107.8	72.6
Use of steps not required . . . . .	192.7	32.5	160.2	6.9	–	8.3	15.6	33.1	56.5	52.8	39.7	41.7	4.5	35.7	12.4
Use of steps required . . . . .	693.9	119.6	574.3	8.5	–	31.7	52.0	168.5	180.4	135.6	133.8	126.9	92.7	72.2	60.1
Use of steps not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1,536.7	1,363.0	173.7	20.2	14.0	15.8	14.5	116.7	137.9	387.2	98.0	103.6	39.0	216.9	216.6
Use of steps not required . . . . .	558.5	502.4	56.1	8.0	4.0	4.9	7.1	35.2	50.4	157.7	33.1	41.6	13.5	57.2	100.5
Use of steps required . . . . .	973.4	855.7	117.6	12.2	10.0	8.5	7.4	81.5	87.6	227.1	64.9	60.8	25.5	157.3	116.0
Use of steps not reported . . . . .	4.8	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	1.2	–	2.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup>	55.8	15.8	40.0	–	–	55.8	(X)	14.8	11.0	9.5	7.2	9.9	5.8	3.5	7.3
Plumbing	25.7	10.9	14.7	–	–	25.7	(X)	2.4	5.1	8.3	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.2
Heating	28.9	6.0	22.9	–	–	28.9	(X)	11.2	5.9	1.2	3.5	6.4	3.4	1.1	6.1
Electric	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	3.6	(X)	1.2	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup>	82.1	29.2	52.9	3.8	–	(X)	82.1	22.4	18.0	17.4	15.9	22.3	8.9	13.3	9.7
Plumbing	2.4	1.3	1.1	–	–	(X)	2.4	1.3	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Heating	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep	20.2	8.5	11.7	–	–	(X)	20.2	6.1	3.4	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.5	1.3	1.2
Kitchen	59.5	19.3	40.1	3.8	–	(X)	59.5	15.1	12.1	15.2	13.5	17.7	4.4	12.0	7.2
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst)	18.1	4.9	13.2	–	–	3.5	3.4	8.4	4.7	3.6	5.0	7.0	2.3	2.4	3.6
2	7.5	–	7.5	–	–	1.1	2.4	2.6	–	–	2.5	–	–	1.2	–
3	18.0	1.2	16.8	–	–	2.3	1.2	3.5	7.1	2.4	5.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
4	20.8	4.9	15.9	–	–	4.7	2.6	7.0	6.0	–	2.7	7.2	4.7	2.3	2.8
5	120.2	48.4	71.8	1.3	1.2	7.1	7.0	22.2	34.6	24.3	13.6	21.6	7.3	14.3	15.0
6	127.5	53.6	73.9	1.2	–	4.7	9.7	31.5	28.0	17.0	24.4	15.6	14.7	8.5	12.4
7	302.9	168.4	134.5	4.4	2.6	2.3	17.1	43.9	43.4	38.4	33.7	26.8	23.5	43.7	35.2
8	672.0	418.5	253.6	5.8	2.7	8.1	9.7	79.5	98.7	128.9	79.9	65.9	40.2	90.1	78.6
9	395.7	282.2	113.5	6.3	–	6.2	12.0	38.2	48.2	103.5	37.6	36.0	17.0	53.9	51.1
10 (best)	649.4	468.9	180.5	15.3	7.4	12.0	16.0	67.5	102.9	221.1	56.7	71.2	21.9	93.9	79.0
Not reported	91.2	64.3	26.9	1.3	–	3.6	1.0	13.9	1.2	36.5	9.5	18.7	3.5	13.3	10.2
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure	2,219.3	1,413.3	806.0	35.7	14.0	43.9	62.1	278.7	342.4	540.3	238.7	248.1	123.2	305.6	263.5
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup>	176.4	82.7	93.7	–	–	10.6	18.9	38.4	32.4	24.4	31.4	15.5	13.0	13.1	22.0
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	39.3	14.5	24.8	–	–	1.2	4.6	9.9	5.0	3.9	10.8	6.0	2.4	2.3	2.5
Pipes leaked	82.3	42.6	39.7	–	–	7.1	9.4	16.3	13.0	13.3	11.0	4.6	8.3	4.8	11.0
Broken water heater	19.6	12.4	7.3	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	4.7	2.4	3.6	–	–	1.2	3.6
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	36.3	14.5	21.9	–	–	2.4	3.7	11.0	9.7	4.9	6.0	4.8	2.3	4.8	4.8
Interior leakage not reported	27.6	19.2	8.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	10.9	1.3	8.6	–	6.0	3.6
No leakage from outside structure	2,216.1	1,371.4	844.7	35.7	11.3	42.8	63.0	290.8	346.9	533.8	252.9	244.2	121.1	307.9	258.8
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup>	179.6	124.6	55.0	–	2.7	11.8	18.0	26.4	27.9	30.9	17.2	19.4	15.1	10.9	26.7
Roof	99.7	66.1	33.6	–	2.7	8.2	9.4	9.2	19.5	18.6	9.4	12.2	9.4	3.7	11.5
Basement	53.0	43.8	9.2	–	–	1.2	5.1	12.3	3.5	7.3	5.1	2.4	4.5	6.0	9.0
Walls, closed windows, or doors	18.4	10.1	8.4	–	–	2.4	2.3	4.9	–	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.1	–	5.0
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	19.8	13.5	6.3	–	–	–	3.6	–	6.1	3.7	1.3	2.5	–	1.2	3.8
Exterior leakage not reported	27.6	19.2	8.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	10.9	1.3	8.6	–	6.0	3.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) .....	19.8	3.7	16.1	–	–	3.6	2.4	7.5	7.3	2.6	7.3	1.3	–	–	2.4
2 .....	8.5	2.4	6.1	–	–	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.4	–	1.1	1.3	3.7	1.2	–
3 .....	15.6	3.7	11.9	–	–	1.1	–	6.1	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	–
4 .....	35.4	15.0	20.4	–	–	2.3	4.7	5.9	12.1	3.7	2.4	6.9	3.4	3.5	2.4
5 .....	132.9	55.4	77.5	2.2	–	8.2	4.8	30.0	37.1	19.3	22.3	23.4	9.2	7.4	15.5
6 .....	143.6	68.5	75.1	–	2.5	1.1	6.0	33.3	29.4	20.8	19.2	16.9	26.6	13.1	7.5
7 .....	321.9	174.0	147.9	5.3	1.4	6.2	20.3	54.2	55.4	52.8	41.7	32.6	31.1	35.8	46.6
8 .....	601.2	384.1	217.1	7.4	4.0	6.9	11.1	73.9	84.7	121.2	87.4	57.0	30.5	83.1	65.0
9 .....	398.4	283.4	115.0	6.8	–	6.0	8.6	31.6	49.1	91.2	33.4	32.3	12.9	58.0	46.1
10 (best) .....	652.5	459.4	193.1	12.6	6.1	15.4	22.1	58.3	90.2	225.1	49.4	74.8	11.5	107.1	93.5
No neighborhood .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	92.4	64.3	28.1	1.3	–	3.6	1.0	13.9	–	35.3	9.5	17.5	3.5	13.3	10.2
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Yes .....	533.9	267.4	266.5	3.1	1.3	23.9	19.4	116.5	109.9	106.4	75.9	75.4	55.0	46.7	72.5
No .....	1,854.3	1,218.7	635.6	32.6	12.7	29.5	61.7	197.0	263.7	455.6	194.2	190.6	78.8	272.1	211.8
Not reported .....	35.1	29.0	6.1	–	–	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.2	13.6	1.3	6.2	2.4	6.0	4.8
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Yes .....	360.2	188.6	171.6	2.3	1.2	11.1	19.9	77.9	75.7	57.4	41.0	56.4	52.3	28.7	60.6
No .....	2,003.4	1,281.3	722.1	33.4	12.8	42.2	61.1	233.2	295.5	497.3	225.7	203.6	80.1	285.1	220.0
Not reported .....	59.6	45.2	14.5	–	–	2.4	1.0	7.2	3.6	20.9	4.8	12.3	3.7	10.9	8.6
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Yes .....	102.4	48.2	54.2	–	–	5.9	8.2	22.8	29.0	8.7	12.2	22.7	7.9	7.1	19.8
No .....	2,284.5	1,437.8	846.7	35.7	14.0	47.4	72.8	290.7	344.6	553.4	256.8	242.0	125.8	311.6	264.5
Not reported .....	36.4	29.2	7.2	–	–	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.2	13.6	2.5	7.5	2.4	6.0	4.8
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems .....	2,063.5	1,292.1	771.4	34.3	14.0	39.0	65.4	259.9	308.7	511.8	229.7	231.3	104.5	300.5	237.9
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	314.9	191.4	123.5	1.3	–	14.3	15.6	53.6	64.9	47.8	37.9	32.3	29.3	15.8	45.1
Noise .....	66.3	34.7	31.6	–	–	3.5	6.1	20.6	18.5	13.4	10.1	14.4	8.2	2.4	8.6
Litter or housing deterioration .....	34.1	12.3	21.8	–	–	4.7	2.4	12.6	8.2	5.0	4.7	5.9	7.1	–	3.9
Poor city or county services .....	21.9	7.3	14.5	–	–	2.3	2.3	11.0	2.4	3.8	1.2	4.8	7.3	1.2	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	18.5	9.9	8.5	–	–	–	3.5	3.4	3.6	6.2	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.2	5.3
People .....	61.0	26.9	34.0	–	–	4.7	7.2	15.9	19.1	8.3	2.6	15.6	9.4	1.2	3.7
Other .....	190.0	121.4	68.7	1.3	–	4.9	7.1	25.5	31.1	27.0	26.9	11.8	16.4	9.8	28.6
No problem .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	45.0	31.7	13.3	–	–	2.4	1.0	4.8	1.2	16.0	3.8	8.7	2.4	8.4	6.1
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	537.9	354.6	183.3	3.7	1.2	16.6	21.5	83.8	115.6	14.7	54.2	62.2	35.4	78.8	72.3
Attend public school (K–12) .....	438.5	289.6	148.9	1.0	–	14.2	16.8	68.6	102.7	9.8	43.8	55.8	29.5	62.5	62.3
Attend private school (K–12) .....	67.0	49.3	17.7	1.6	–	–	3.6	9.7	11.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	3.4	8.7	6.3
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	8.9	4.8	4.0	–	1.2	–	–	2.5	–	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	–	–
Home schooled .....	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	12.3	7.3	5.0	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.5	–	–	1.1	–	5.1	2.4
Not reported .....	21.0	12.3	8.8	1.1	–	1.3	1.1	5.3	0.3	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.3	3.6	1.2
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	618.0	379.6	238.5	8.3	1.2	16.6	23.9	94.8	139.4	14.7	84.3	69.9	35.1	82.3	79.4
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	521.4	329.7	191.7	7.1	1.2	14.2	16.7	79.8	120.4	11.2	65.7	62.1	30.4	73.6	68.2
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	38.6	19.8	18.9	–	–	2.4	4.9	8.5	7.7	1.1	2.6	5.1	4.7	1.2	5.0
Not reported or don't know .....	58.0	30.1	27.9	1.1	–	–	2.3	6.5	11.3	2.3	15.9	2.6	–	7.6	6.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	473.1	276.5	196.6	2.9	–	11.9	21.6	76.7	130.8	11.0	63.4	64.9	27.0	74.1	55.6
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	120.7	86.4	34.3	5.3	1.2	4.6	1.2	15.5	8.2	2.5	16.1	3.5	8.1	2.3	20.2
Not reported .....	24.2	16.6	7.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	0.3	1.1	4.9	1.4	–	5.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	38.6	19.8	18.9	–	–	2.4	4.9	8.5	7.7	1.1	2.6	5.1	4.7	1.2	5.0
Better . . . . .	2.8	2.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
About the same . . . . .	12.5	7.5	5.0	–	–	2.4	1.2	4.8	2.5	–	1.3	3.8	1.3	1.2	–
Worse . . . . .	23.4	9.8	13.6	–	–	–	3.7	3.7	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.4	–	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	540.3	108.1	432.2	9.9	(X)	28.3	35.1	127.9	124.7	93.8	103.4	89.2	67.1	44.6	59.9
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	187.6	23.7	163.9	3.6	(X)	18.9	10.8	53.7	66.4	32.5	38.2	49.7	30.1	2.3	23.3
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	350.0	84.4	265.6	6.3	(X)	9.3	24.3	74.2	58.2	61.3	63.7	39.5	37.0	42.3	36.6
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	190.5	32.3	158.3	3.6	(X)	16.6	10.7	52.3	63.0	30.2	38.4	46.2	31.4	2.3	20.8
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	348.6	75.8	272.7	6.3	(X)	11.7	24.4	75.6	61.6	63.6	65.0	43.0	35.7	42.3	39.1
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	484.1	181.4	302.7	6.4	(X)	11.8	30.4	79.3	117.6	133.1	74.6	76.3	32.4	73.8	49.4
Not reported . . . . .	64.9	10.6	54.3	1.1	(X)	2.4	2.1	16.5	10.7	25.2	15.0	22.9	6.9	15.1	3.5
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	1,756.2	984.6	771.6	22.5	6.4	46.0	70.5	286.8	329.1	392.2	218.4	204.9	128.9	268.5	200.7
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	548.7	246.4	302.3	4.9	1.3	10.8	29.4	124.8	126.1	90.4	77.2	69.9	49.7	61.6	47.3
5–9 minutes . . . . .	678.2	363.0	315.1	10.4	2.6	21.5	32.6	111.4	121.2	164.8	90.4	88.4	57.7	117.3	72.6
10–14 minutes . . . . .	281.3	210.1	71.1	4.6	–	5.3	2.4	27.3	41.2	70.1	24.0	20.3	8.5	56.2	49.0
15–29 minutes . . . . .	179.0	119.5	59.5	1.2	2.6	7.3	3.8	18.5	34.3	42.8	16.1	15.5	10.6	21.4	25.5
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	10.7	8.3	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.2	1.2	–	2.2	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	58.4	37.3	21.2	1.3	–	1.1	2.4	4.9	6.3	22.9	8.5	9.6	2.3	9.7	5.0
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	431.7	167.4	264.3	7.7	–	13.7	25.4	93.1	114.7	46.4	79.9	63.7	46.7	50.1	30.7
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,312.1	811.6	500.5	14.9	6.4	32.2	45.1	192.0	212.1	344.6	137.4	141.2	82.2	212.5	170.0
Not reported . . . . .	12.4	5.6	6.8	–	–	–	–	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.1	–	–	5.8	–
No public transportation . . . . .	606.8	484.8	122.0	11.9	6.0	7.3	10.6	29.0	45.7	159.6	51.7	57.4	4.8	49.1	82.4
Not reported . . . . .	60.4	45.8	14.6	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.5	–	23.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	7.2	6.1
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	2,324.6	1,445.0	879.5	34.0	14.0	54.6	79.9	300.1	366.4	547.2	265.5	257.6	128.1	309.4	271.9
Satisfactory . . . . .	2,257.5	1,404.4	853.1	34.0	14.0	49.9	78.7	284.4	355.5	527.8	256.8	247.9	121.3	299.8	267.0
Not satisfactory . . . . .	52.5	30.9	21.6	–	–	2.3	1.2	12.3	9.5	13.3	7.4	6.0	5.7	2.4	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	14.6	9.8	4.8	–	–	2.4	–	3.5	1.3	6.0	1.3	3.7	1.1	7.2	2.5
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	62.3	44.5	17.8	1.4	–	–	1.2	12.0	7.2	16.1	3.5	5.9	4.5	10.6	12.4
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	36.4	25.6	10.8	0.3	–	1.2	1.0	6.2	1.2	12.2	2.5	8.6	3.5	4.7	4.8
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	2,235.1	1,426.3	808.8	35.7	14.0	47.4	62.5	264.6	329.3	537.2	254.1	231.5	105.0	310.2	268.2
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	138.9	53.5	85.4	–	–	6.0	18.6	46.4	41.7	19.9	13.2	29.3	28.7	4.9	13.6
Not reported . . . . .	49.3	35.3	13.9	–	–	2.4	1.0	7.4	3.9	18.5	4.1	11.4	2.4	9.6	7.3
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	258.5	148.7	109.8	5.1	1.4	6.1	9.5	51.3	49.6	92.3	34.9	36.4	28.9	40.4	32.9
Special entry system present . . . . .	117.5	71.4	46.1	5.1	–	2.4	2.4	19.2	13.1	67.6	17.0	19.3	12.5	10.4	19.0
Special entry system not present . . . . .	141.0	77.3	63.6	–	1.4	3.8	7.1	32.1	36.5	24.7	17.9	17.1	16.5	30.0	13.9
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	2,138.3	1,343.4	794.8	30.5	12.6	48.4	71.6	265.8	324.0	469.8	236.5	231.0	106.1	282.0	251.5
Community access not reported . . . . .	26.5	23.0	3.5	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	13.5	–	4.8	1.1	2.3	4.7
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	186.7	34.7	151.9	9.2	(X)	4.1	11.2	41.9	35.4	67.0	28.1	40.3	14.9	10.4	21.1
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	618.1	104.5	513.6	5.2	(X)	32.3	54.0	139.2	183.9	96.2	126.0	108.0	72.3	76.3	47.7
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	81.9	12.9	69.0	1.1	(X)	3.7	2.4	20.6	17.6	25.2	19.3	20.3	10.1	21.1	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	1,107.9	797.3	310.7	16.4	8.4	19.4	30.0	130.0	136.0	575.6	52.1	151.8	48.4	178.2	118.3
Community age restricted . . . . .	164.8	95.8	69.0	10.8	3.2	1.2	2.3	19.1	15.8	144.5	17.6	39.8	4.5	7.1	21.6
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	943.2	701.5	241.7	5.6	5.2	18.2	27.7	110.9	120.2	431.1	34.6	112.0	43.8	171.1	96.7
Community age specific . . . . .	69.3	45.1	24.2	–	–	–	–	8.4	10.0	39.9	6.3	9.0	3.4	8.3	6.2
Community not age specific . . . . .	791.7	590.1	201.6	4.6	5.2	14.5	26.5	92.8	103.9	343.8	22.0	90.6	34.6	152.0	84.3
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	82.1	66.3	15.9	1.0	–	3.7	1.1	9.7	6.2	47.4	6.2	12.4	5.8	10.8	6.3
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	959.0	610.8	348.1	17.3	7.0	17.9	22.0	133.8	141.8	304.7	114.3	120.4	65.9	121.2	110.2
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	497.2	318.5	178.7	15.1	5.6	8.2	8.5	59.9	44.6	201.4	53.6	64.9	28.5	73.7	50.6
Golf in community . . . . .	189.8	155.6	34.2	1.4	–	2.3	–	21.6	15.6	66.1	15.3	13.2	17.1	25.6	23.7
Trails in community . . . . .	307.9	231.4	76.6	7.9	–	4.8	2.4	30.1	30.4	101.9	26.2	28.1	21.9	55.4	22.0
Shuttle bus . . . . .	361.6	231.3	130.2	4.4	1.8	8.5	2.3	50.1	48.9	170.3	42.7	53.3	27.4	53.1	68.8
Daycare center . . . . .	278.0	150.5	127.5	–	–	6.1	8.5	68.1	61.3	56.5	38.6	43.8	38.6	44.2	18.9
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	312.4	194.1	118.4	4.4	2.7	5.9	11.1	40.3	69.5	76.5	33.6	29.9	34.7	23.3	15.2
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	2,014.1	1,345.6	668.6	25.7	2.7	41.5	61.1	251.4	297.3	470.4	202.8	213.3	96.7	291.1	238.9
Single-family attached . . . . .	531.5	262.7	268.9	2.9	–	7.0	13.1	93.7	113.5	126.7	72.9	72.9	37.3	68.4	61.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	796.9	185.0	611.9	11.0	–	30.1	42.6	186.7	212.6	154.5	138.8	138.5	89.4	70.5	63.1
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	396.7	102.6	294.1	5.1	–	10.7	24.4	69.8	95.4	61.3	78.9	66.1	27.9	28.6	57.1
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	259.3	56.5	202.8	1.4	–	15.3	12.9	73.6	75.8	48.3	32.5	46.4	36.5	18.9	4.8
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	125.0	24.7	100.4	4.6	–	4.0	5.3	37.3	37.7	38.8	23.8	19.9	23.8	22.0	1.3
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	22.7	19.7	3.0	–	12.6	–	–	2.7	2.2	8.3	3.0	5.2	1.0	–	2.8
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	892.6	333.0	559.6	6.3	3.0	31.8	54.7	208.9	223.7	168.9	131.2	159.2	98.0	96.2	76.0
Industrial or factories . . . . .	145.7	53.8	91.9	–	–	7.2	10.0	36.3	53.8	27.1	23.1	31.6	18.9	14.9	13.1
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	690.1	459.3	230.8	15.0	9.9	18.4	23.1	72.5	89.4	151.4	74.3	60.4	32.7	65.5	54.5
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	264.3	129.2	135.1	1.6	2.6	7.1	12.2	48.5	47.3	68.5	34.5	44.2	15.9	26.3	36.3
Not reported . . . . .	56.8	47.4	9.5	1.3	–	1.2	–	8.4	–	27.8	3.6	9.8	3.5	4.8	2.5
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	369.0	260.7	108.3	7.2	1.6	13.1	8.0	26.7	38.9	74.7	31.9	36.3	5.7	41.7	24.4
With waterfront property . . . . .	48.8	39.4	9.4	3.4	–	–	–	1.2	6.1	12.5	4.5	4.8	–	1.1	–
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	4.6	2.2	2.4	–	–	2.5	1.0	1.1	–	2.5	–	–	–	2.4	1.0
With flood plain . . . . .	67.0	50.1	16.9	2.2	1.2	2.4	–	3.8	13.6	13.6	8.8	8.9	1.1	2.5	2.5
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	3.6	1.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	44.1	37.1	7.0	1.3	–	–	–	7.0	–	20.2	3.6	9.6	2.3	3.6	1.3
No water in area . . . . .	2,010.2	1,217.4	792.8	27.2	12.4	42.7	74.1	284.6	335.9	480.7	236.0	226.3	128.2	279.4	263.5
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	328.3	165.2	163.1	1.4	3.9	7.0	9.7	60.3	58.8	66.6	44.8	33.0	33.6	35.7	32.0
About the same . . . . .	1,685.4	1,110.4	575.0	11.1	5.7	38.4	58.9	202.5	247.1	390.4	174.4	167.9	75.4	245.0	219.1
Newer . . . . .	170.6	103.0	67.5	21.3	3.1	–	7.4	25.4	20.8	54.0	25.0	26.9	9.7	24.5	15.8
Very mixed . . . . .	80.5	49.5	31.0	–	–	2.9	–	9.0	14.8	16.6	6.1	9.4	2.3	8.8	7.4
No other residential buildings . . . . .	58.9	26.3	32.6	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.7	7.4	18.0	9.9	7.9	11.0	9.2	2.4	7.2
Not reported . . . . .	99.7	60.7	38.9	1.3	–	5.1	2.3	13.6	15.3	38.1	13.2	24.0	5.9	8.4	7.7
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	2,213.8	1,420.2	793.6	33.5	14.0	41.5	71.4	254.5	333.1	516.0	241.8	227.7	95.4	315.3	270.3
1 building . . . . .	35.6	5.5	30.1	0.3	–	2.4	6.1	11.2	12.4	9.8	4.9	10.4	5.8	–	2.4
More than 1 building . . . . .	62.4	11.5	50.9	–	–	4.8	2.3	35.3	19.9	7.3	12.4	15.9	25.8	–	2.8
No buildings . . . . .	36.6	22.3	14.3	0.6	–	2.3	1.2	3.8	6.9	6.2	4.1	2.3	4.5	2.4	4.8
Not reported . . . . .	74.9	55.7	19.2	1.3	–	4.9	1.0	13.5	2.6	36.4	8.4	16.0	4.7	7.1	8.9
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	2,080.4	1,390.0	690.4	33.5	14.0	38.1	62.3	225.3	275.6	483.8	208.9	203.1	68.9	312.9	273.0
1 building with bars . . . . .	19.6	5.9	13.7	–	–	1.2	–	3.9	4.9	9.8	2.7	4.8	1.1	–	1.2
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	188.5	33.6	154.9	0.3	–	9.4	18.5	64.5	71.5	32.3	44.0	46.4	57.0	2.4	3.5
No buildings . . . . .	36.6	22.3	14.3	0.6	–	2.3	1.2	3.8	6.9	6.2	4.1	2.3	4.5	2.4	4.8
Not reported . . . . .	98.2	63.4	34.8	1.3	–	4.9	–	20.8	16.0	43.5	11.8	15.7	4.7	7.1	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,333.7	907.7	426.0	26.5	10.0	27.2	24.4	104.2	184.3	321.2	147.1	143.3	33.9	188.4	183.9
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	836.2	467.8	368.4	5.4	2.5	18.8	44.5	156.0	153.0	175.7	98.4	80.1	81.3	108.6	80.2
Major repairs needed . . . . .	132.0	59.4	72.6	2.5	1.5	4.8	12.2	38.5	32.4	33.7	17.7	28.1	14.0	12.1	12.4
No streets . . . . .	41.3	22.2	19.2	–	–	1.3	–	7.3	3.7	8.6	1.2	4.8	2.3	6.1	3.7
Not reported . . . . .	80.0	58.1	21.9	1.3	–	3.6	1.0	12.3	1.4	36.5	7.0	16.0	4.7	9.5	8.9
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	2,179.1	1,415.1	764.0	34.4	14.0	43.9	64.5	239.5	329.0	514.2	232.4	211.6	88.4	316.5	263.6
Minor accumulation . . . . .	133.3	35.0	98.3	–	–	4.8	14.2	47.3	32.7	22.7	25.6	35.0	37.1	1.1	11.6
Major accumulation . . . . .	40.9	10.6	30.3	–	–	4.7	1.2	18.0	13.1	7.2	6.4	11.0	7.1	–	6.3
Not reported . . . . .	70.0	54.4	15.5	1.3	–	2.5	2.2	13.5	–	31.5	7.0	14.7	3.5	7.1	7.6
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	682.9	262.1	420.8	11.7	8.7	23.1	31.7	127.3	104.9	160.7	107.7	98.2	35.8	77.8	70.7
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,677.9	1,202.3	475.6	22.7	5.3	29.0	50.4	182.7	270.0	384.6	159.2	164.2	96.8	239.8	214.6
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	62.5	50.8	11.8	1.3	–	3.6	–	8.4	–	30.2	4.5	9.8	3.5	7.1	3.8
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	14.0	9.7	4.3	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	8.4	3.0	2.7	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	2.7	2.7	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	5.7	2.8	3.0	–	5.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	3.0	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	5.5	4.2	1.3	–	5.5	–	–	–	–	4.1	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>6,198.7</b>	<b>4,076.3</b>	<b>2,122.4</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>791.3</b>	<b>1,163.3</b>	<b>991.2</b>	<b>676.4</b>	<b>613.3</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>828.7</b>	<b>762.6</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	634.6	316.4	318.2	4.5	5.8	16.8	21.1	112.6	53.0	261.4	68.7	127.6	42.5	89.1	64.3
2 persons . . . . .	768.8	525.7	243.1	22.2	6.9	10.9	19.6	68.5	104.9	254.8	87.2	52.8	39.2	100.7	94.2
3 persons . . . . .	411.7	230.7	181.1	6.0	–	15.1	16.1	60.9	73.9	31.0	58.1	34.9	21.2	52.8	50.9
4 persons . . . . .	368.2	271.6	96.7	2.6	1.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	80.7	17.3	35.7	29.7	22.4	46.6	51.2
5 persons . . . . .	166.1	122.9	43.2	0.3	–	2.4	4.9	21.8	42.1	8.7	15.4	13.3	8.7	24.3	22.3
6 persons . . . . .	44.6	28.8	15.8	–	–	3.4	–	10.9	8.8	2.4	5.0	7.0	2.3	8.2	2.5
7 persons or more . . . . .	29.3	19.1	10.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	11.5	–	1.3	6.9	–	3.0	3.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	1,668.3	1,042.8	625.5	27.4	12.8	33.0	51.0	209.6	214.3	559.7	180.1	186.2	92.6	225.7	190.5
1 . . . . .	330.5	198.0	132.5	6.6	1.2	8.7	15.2	42.5	63.9	9.6	36.3	33.9	17.3	44.5	47.0
2 . . . . .	291.7	192.5	99.2	1.3	–	8.2	12.1	43.0	69.1	6.2	39.2	34.0	16.6	37.5	38.2
3 . . . . .	97.8	60.3	37.6	0.3	–	4.7	2.6	17.7	21.5	–	13.5	13.5	9.5	12.0	9.8
4 . . . . .	24.1	13.3	10.8	–	–	1.2	1.2	5.1	5.0	–	2.4	2.2	–	4.7	1.2
5 . . . . .	8.1	5.6	2.5	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	2.5
6 or more . . . . .	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	1,759.2	1,038.3	720.9	24.1	5.6	42.8	63.3	231.7	305.2	(X)	243.6	159.9	103.9	216.3	217.8
1 person . . . . .	459.6	303.1	156.6	3.5	4.4	11.8	17.6	76.7	50.1	373.6	20.3	95.3	30.0	69.4	47.7
2 persons or more . . . . .	204.5	173.8	30.7	8.0	4.0	1.2	1.2	10.0	19.6	202.0	7.6	17.0	2.3	39.1	23.7
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	84.7	18.1	66.7	2.5	–	2.3	7.3	16.8	25.2	(X)	35.2	16.6	3.4	4.9	7.4
25 to 29 . . . . .	134.3	27.3	106.9	1.2	–	4.6	7.3	18.2	32.3	(X)	47.4	12.3	7.1	10.7	21.1
30 to 34 . . . . .	171.8	78.9	92.8	3.1	–	8.4	3.8	22.1	36.6	(X)	40.3	18.0	17.2	16.9	22.7
35 to 44 . . . . .	486.0	289.9	196.1	8.9	–	7.4	17.7	76.1	87.1	(X)	65.1	35.4	28.6	59.8	69.6
45 to 54 . . . . .	526.2	361.6	164.6	4.8	5.6	15.9	17.1	65.8	77.6	(X)	35.3	46.9	33.9	64.3	61.3
55 to 64 . . . . .	444.7	324.0	120.7	4.9	–	7.6	11.4	45.5	66.0	(X)	24.1	35.5	19.5	72.8	51.9
65 to 74 . . . . .	305.2	211.8	93.4	8.1	3.8	7.1	13.9	48.6	29.9	305.2	18.9	41.3	19.6	56.1	30.2
75 years and over . . . . .	270.4	203.6	66.8	2.2	4.6	2.4	3.5	25.2	19.9	270.4	5.1	66.2	6.8	39.3	24.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,788.7	1,198.8	590.0	31.2	8.1	39.0	61.0	205.7	321.9	314.2	202.7	144.6	93.7	235.6	224.8
Married-couple families,															
no nonrelatives . . . . .	1,272.0	975.9	296.1	25.7	4.2	20.3	34.8	79.5	169.2	226.6	101.8	49.7	38.7	191.0	184.4
Under 25 years . . . . .	21.6	7.2	14.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	8.3	(X)	7.4	3.5	–	1.1	2.4
25 to 29 years . . . . .	46.3	15.7	30.6	–	–	3.5	4.7	2.6	10.6	(X)	14.1	3.5	0.1	2.4	11.0
30 to 34 years . . . . .	94.4	54.8	39.6	3.1	–	3.4	1.2	3.6	13.3	(X)	18.3	2.3	8.9	9.7	15.0
35 to 44 years . . . . .	298.3	219.0	79.3	5.8	–	5.0	9.5	27.9	41.1	(X)	32.9	11.3	11.1	39.3	52.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	584.7	491.8	93.0	8.5	3.0	6.0	15.8	33.0	76.5	(X)	21.3	17.3	15.1	94.3	78.3
65 years and over . . . . .	226.6	187.4	39.2	8.3	1.2	2.4	2.4	11.3	19.4	226.6	7.9	11.8	3.4	44.1	25.2
Other male householder . . . . .	178.8	77.7	101.1	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.1	30.0	53.0	13.7	49.3	25.9	14.1	15.4	17.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	107.1	34.3	72.8	3.0	–	1.3	2.8	14.8	40.6	(X)	41.6	13.6	5.9	11.9	8.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	58.0	30.8	27.2	–	–	3.0	1.3	11.7	11.3	(X)	6.5	8.3	7.1	2.4	7.6
65 years and over . . . . .	13.7	12.6	1.1	–	–	2.7	–	3.6	1.1	13.7	1.1	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other female householder . . . . .	337.9	145.2	192.8	2.5	1.2	14.3	22.1	96.2	99.7	73.9	51.6	69.1	40.9	29.3	22.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	153.5	29.4	124.1	2.5	–	7.1	12.1	49.8	54.6	(X)	36.1	33.7	21.2	8.7	10.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	110.6	63.7	46.9	–	–	6.0	5.3	29.3	31.6	(X)	13.0	23.1	11.6	14.5	7.4
65 years and over . . . . .	73.9	52.1	21.8	–	–	1.2	1.2	4.7	17.1	73.9	2.5	12.2	8.1	6.1	5.2
1-person households . . . . .	634.6	316.4	318.2	4.5	5.8	16.8	21.1	112.6	53.0	261.4	68.7	127.6	42.5	89.1	64.3
Male householder . . . . .	255.0	111.4	143.6	1.3	1.8	11.0	9.5	44.4	27.4	66.0	37.6	32.4	21.1	33.2	28.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	85.0	26.2	58.7	1.3	–	1.3	3.5	18.8	10.6	(X)	18.0	4.7	4.6	11.1	14.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	104.0	39.9	64.1	–	–	5.0	4.8	14.3	13.1	(X)	11.1	11.6	14.0	12.7	8.5
65 years and over . . . . .	66.0	45.3	20.7	–	–	1.8	4.7	1.2	11.3	3.7	66.0	8.5	16.1	2.5	9.3
Female householder . . . . .	379.6	204.9	174.6	3.2	4.0	5.9	11.6	68.2	25.6	195.4	31.1	95.2	21.4	55.9	36.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	70.6	27.6	43.1	–	–	1.2	1.1	14.6	2.3	(X)	19.7	9.8	4.5	8.1	6.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	113.6	59.4	54.1	1.2	2.7	3.5	1.3	23.0	11.2	(X)	7.6	22.0	5.7	13.2	11.3
65 years and over . . . . .	195.4	118.0	77.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	9.2	30.5	12.1	195.4	3.9	63.4	11.2	34.6	18.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children . . . . .	755.0	472.3	282.6	8.3	1.2	22.8	31.0	108.8	160.6	15.9	91.3	86.0	43.5	99.0	98.7
Married couples . . . . .	542.8	404.3	138.5	7.1	1.2	12.0	17.9	37.0	94.1	4.9	49.7	24.4	15.5	81.0	83.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	81.4	49.7	31.7	3.0	1.2	1.1	3.5	4.0	12.9	2.3	15.7	2.3	–	8.9	10.1
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	82.4	60.7	21.7	–	–	3.4	1.2	5.0	15.5	–	6.2	6.1	1.4	14.1	12.5
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	49.2	34.8	14.4	0.7	–	–	–	2.4	3.8	–	9.9	3.5	1.1	7.0	11.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	20.9	11.3	9.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.3	6.0	–	3.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.4
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	308.9	247.7	61.2	3.4	–	6.3	11.9	24.4	56.0	2.6	14.5	11.7	11.8	49.7	47.5
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	107.5	30.4	77.1	1.2	–	3.6	5.9	34.4	47.1	9.8	21.0	33.2	12.9	4.7	4.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	22.6	6.0	16.6	1.2	–	1.2	–	6.0	10.8	–	7.3	4.7	–	1.2	2.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	19.1	4.3	14.8	–	–	–	–	6.1	12.7	2.4	5.9	6.1	4.7	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	7.5	–	7.5	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	5.1	–	2.5	2.3	1.1	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	7.7	2.4	5.3	–	–	–	–	2.8	3.7	–	2.7	3.9	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	50.6	17.7	32.9	–	–	1.2	5.9	18.4	14.9	7.4	2.7	16.1	7.1	3.5	2.4
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	104.7	37.7	67.1	–	–	7.3	7.3	37.3	19.3	1.1	20.6	28.4	15.2	13.4	10.1
One child under 6 only . . . . .	9.4	1.2	8.2	–	–	–	–	4.7	2.4	–	1.2	3.5	2.3	1.1	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	12.2	1.2	11.0	–	–	1.1	3.7	8.4	2.6	–	4.8	6.2	2.3	1.2	1.2
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	4.7	–	4.7	–	–	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.4	0.3	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	77.0	34.9	42.1	–	–	5.0	2.4	23.1	13.1	1.1	12.2	16.3	8.2	9.6	8.9
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,668.3	1,042.8	625.5	27.4	12.8	33.0	51.0	209.6	214.3	559.7	180.1	186.2	92.6	225.7	190.5
Married couples . . . . .	750.8	585.9	164.9	18.6	3.0	8.3	16.9	43.7	88.4	222.9	62.5	26.4	23.2	113.8	100.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	286.6	142.9	143.7	4.3	4.0	7.8	13.0	53.4	72.9	75.4	48.9	34.7	25.8	25.1	25.6
Households with one adult . . . . .	631.0	314.0	316.9	4.5	5.8	16.8	21.1	112.5	53.0	261.4	68.7	125.2	43.6	86.8	64.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	1,738.0	1,080.8	657.2	27.4	14.0	33.0	54.6	229.9	241.5	573.1	187.2	200.1	97.2	235.1	195.5
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	685.3	434.3	250.9	8.3	–	22.8	27.4	88.4	133.3	2.5	84.2	72.1	39.0	89.6	93.7
Under 6 years only . . . . .	162.5	83.3	79.2	4.9	–	5.8	5.9	16.9	28.8	1.1	37.6	18.6	6.9	15.8	21.2
1 . . . . .	103.6	49.7	53.9	4.2	–	3.4	3.5	12.2	20.1	1.1	22.8	10.4	2.3	10.1	10.0
2 . . . . .	51.4	26.2	25.3	0.4	–	2.3	2.4	4.7	8.8	–	13.6	8.2	4.7	3.4	7.6
3 or more . . . . .	7.4	7.4	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.3	3.6
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	396.3	278.2	118.1	3.4	–	12.5	16.7	52.9	74.1	1.3	27.1	36.3	24.9	55.8	56.3
1 . . . . .	201.3	131.8	69.4	2.4	–	7.6	9.4	23.4	32.0	1.3	12.3	18.9	14.1	28.6	33.3
2 . . . . .	142.1	107.9	34.2	1.0	–	2.4	4.7	19.7	32.3	–	10.0	11.5	7.1	21.8	16.9
3 or more . . . . .	52.9	38.5	14.4	–	–	2.5	2.6	9.8	9.7	–	4.8	5.9	3.7	5.5	6.2
Both age groups . . . . .	126.5	72.9	53.6	–	–	4.6	4.9	18.6	30.4	–	19.6	17.2	7.1	18.0	16.1
2 . . . . .	62.6	41.8	20.8	–	–	1.1	3.7	7.3	15.2	–	10.8	7.4	2.4	8.7	12.4
3 or more . . . . .	63.9	31.1	32.8	–	–	3.5	1.2	11.3	15.2	–	8.7	9.7	4.8	9.2	3.7
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives . . . . .	642.4	439.1	203.3	2.0	2.4	12.4	29.3	108.8	157.6	103.3	37.4	65.3	44.7	74.3	75.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	369.8	282.9	86.9	0.7	–	9.5	20.9	56.6	68.0	13.4	15.0	34.9	17.5	48.9	41.7
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	118.4	85.3	33.1	–	2.4	1.2	3.5	27.0	27.5	71.6	6.0	11.0	12.8	10.8	16.3
Households with three generations . . . . .	71.9	44.0	27.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.7	19.9	24.4	21.0	5.1	11.1	6.3	6.0	6.2
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	55.6	31.4	24.2	–	1.2	–	–	17.6	23.5	14.9	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	17.9	9.4	8.6	–	–	–	–	5.0	9.3	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.2
30 to 64 . . . . .	37.7	22.0	15.6	–	1.2	–	–	12.6	14.2	14.9	2.6	3.3	4.9	3.6	3.8
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	2.5	1.3	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.3	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	191.6	102.3	89.3	1.3	–	4.1	8.5	42.1	63.3	34.3	16.1	31.6	19.2	21.7	25.1
With nonrelatives . . . . .	184.6	64.4	120.2	5.5	2.7	4.2	6.4	28.5	70.2	16.3	64.1	25.5	11.6	8.4	11.4
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	37.5	12.3	25.2	3.5	2.7	–	–	3.6	9.5	2.7	17.6	7.7	3.5	1.1	2.4
Lodgers . . . . .	43.2	12.1	31.1	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	31.0	–	13.5	5.1	2.4	5.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	14.3	7.2	7.1	–	–	–	–	4.7	7.2	1.2	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	–
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	103.1	37.5	65.5	2.0	–	4.2	5.0	19.0	34.8	12.4	33.2	13.9	4.5	1.1	6.4
One or more secondary families . . . . .	7.3	2.4	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	–	2.5	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	64.6	31.4	33.2	4.3	2.7	–	–	2.5	7.3	10.3	17.6	6.4	4.5	1.1	7.5
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	22.7	1.2	21.5	–	–	1.2	1.6	3.6	6.2	1.2	12.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	101.3	40.5	60.8	1.2	–	3.5	4.9	9.6	58.5	48.5	13.4	25.5	6.0	14.2	10.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	179.6	67.0	112.6	–	3.0	2.4	10.3	50.6	53.8	68.3	32.4	56.0	28.6	18.0	13.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	718.6	417.9	300.7	6.0	11.0	19.8	31.2	114.1	128.5	226.2	78.4	109.6	52.1	96.0	80.8
Additional vocational training . . . . .	95.7	57.7	38.0	0.6	–	5.4	3.6	14.0	20.4	17.1	15.5	10.5	6.9	10.8	9.9
Some college, no degree . . . . .	321.3	180.8	140.5	7.1	–	9.5	12.0	50.0	58.6	67.2	21.8	39.6	18.4	40.6	47.6
Associate's degree . . . . .	179.9	113.6	66.3	2.1	–	6.0	4.8	23.1	19.0	30.5	21.6	9.7	9.2	23.9	27.6
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	574.2	430.7	143.5	12.4	–	9.8	10.3	45.0	43.1	76.7	57.6	20.0	17.4	72.3	72.9
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	348.3	264.6	83.7	6.9	–	4.7	8.6	26.0	13.3	58.3	46.3	11.8	4.5	59.7	36.7
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	88.4	92.9	80.9	96.5	78.8	89.4	81.5	81.1	70.0	79.7	83.1	70.0	74.6	90.1	91.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	38.1	45.9	25.0	54.0	–	26.1	23.1	22.3	15.1	23.5	38.3	11.7	16.1	40.7	37.9
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	2,143.8	1,440.3	703.5	30.8	14.0	41.5	58.1	293.9	266.7	558.9	205.6	224.1	113.0	296.7	245.5
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	372.4	232.4	140.0	3.0	–	9.5	10.9	35.0	125.8	79.0	36.0	42.5	16.3	65.2	53.4
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	63.6	7.3	56.3	3.7	–	3.5	4.7	3.4	18.9	2.4	24.1	4.7	3.6	7.2	4.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	110.2	17.2	93.0	1.2	–	4.6	9.8	14.3	41.5	3.5	32.1	18.5	9.2	11.1	17.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	91.0	31.9	59.1	–	–	4.9	8.3	11.1	36.4	1.1	17.0	13.1	11.8	9.3	18.4
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	75.1	42.1	33.0	–	–	1.2	–	6.7	26.1	3.5	7.1	10.1	2.3	5.9	15.5
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	132.8	82.2	50.7	1.0	–	4.8	5.9	14.3	53.7	11.9	15.5	23.1	9.2	29.9	16.9
1979 or before . . . . .	179.2	126.7	52.6	2.0	–	4.7	6.1	9.7	57.4	73.2	6.1	21.1	3.4	30.0	23.7
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	829.4	283.2	546.2	35.7	4.6	25.5	36.4	127.6	187.3	96.0	271.4	121.0	61.0	87.4	99.5
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	504.7	330.5	174.2	–	2.6	9.9	22.2	71.5	79.8	83.5	(X)	59.3	37.6	61.4	56.1
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	347.2	262.8	84.4	–	–	6.0	11.1	50.1	43.1	76.6	(X)	24.2	14.0	45.7	38.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	203.5	158.0	45.4	–	2.7	6.1	5.2	25.0	28.2	32.3	(X)	16.6	8.3	30.2	24.0
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	138.8	117.8	21.0	–	4.1	–	1.3	13.4	10.4	53.0	(X)	11.1	1.4	20.7	12.4
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	100.0	85.1	14.9	–	–	2.4	1.3	7.1	12.7	33.8	(X)	8.6	3.4	7.3	16.2
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	83.1	72.4	10.7	–	–	2.3	–	6.0	7.3	31.8	(X)	3.5	2.3	19.2	13.8
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	68.2	62.9	5.2	–	–	–	1.2	7.4	6.1	47.4	(X)	8.4	1.1	14.4	11.2
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	89.9	86.3	3.6	–	–	1.2	3.5	6.3	–	73.7	(X)	8.5	4.7	22.9	10.1
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	55.1	52.6	2.5	–	–	2.4	–	3.8	–	44.2	(X)	10.9	1.4	15.5	7.5
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	3.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	(X)	–	1.1	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2001</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2001</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	374.0	120.9	253.1	16.1	3.0	9.6	17.1	50.9	103.0	31.2	271.4	62.4	25.8	30.1	43.8
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	239.3	60.8	178.4	14.5	3.0	6.0	13.3	32.7	56.4	24.0	239.3	46.8	17.6	23.2	30.2
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	49.0	7.6	41.4	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	3.7	18.5	3.7	49.0	16.2	6.0	5.7	10.1
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	167.3	42.9	124.4	13.0	3.0	4.9	10.8	27.9	36.8	15.0	167.3	26.8	11.6	15.0	17.6
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	22.9	10.3	12.6	0.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	5.3	22.9	3.8	–	2.4	2.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	26.2	5.1	21.1	–	–	–	1.4	5.1	12.0	–	26.2	–	2.4	1.2	2.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	6.5	1.5	5.0	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.3	–	6.5	–	–	–	1.2
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	6.0	1.2	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.3	–	6.0	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.5	2.4	6.2	–	–	–	1.4	2.4	6.0	–	8.5	–	1.1	1.2	1.3
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	5.1	–	1.3	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	108.5	55.0	53.6	1.6	–	3.6	2.4	13.1	34.6	7.3	5.9	15.6	5.8	5.8	11.1
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	62.4	34.8	27.6	0.6	–	1.2	1.2	7.0	18.6	3.5	1.3	10.9	3.4	2.3	7.5
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	27.8	15.2	12.5	1.0	–	2.4	–	3.6	7.5	3.7	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.4
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	18.3	4.9	13.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	8.4	–	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.2
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	2,077.0	1,301.8	775.2	32.5	10.1	43.9	67.2	268.4	314.4	391.0	239.6	193.0	112.4	286.9	252.1
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	316.2	190.4	125.8	3.2	3.9	8.3	13.8	50.0	59.2	173.5	28.4	73.1	23.8	30.7	29.6
Hearing disability . . . . .	89.1	62.2	27.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	6.9	8.3	11.1	61.3	3.9	14.8	5.7	8.3	10.1
Vision disability . . . . .	56.2	30.1	26.1	–	–	2.3	2.3	11.6	15.0	23.8	6.0	14.7	4.5	3.5	6.1
Mental disability . . . . .	85.8	48.6	37.2	0.3	–	6.0	3.4	13.7	14.6	34.8	10.0	15.3	3.4	4.8	9.7
Physical disability . . . . .	194.8	111.4	83.4	2.9	2.7	3.7	9.3	34.0	31.6	120.3	19.4	53.8	15.9	21.2	21.0
Self-care disability . . . . .	57.7	32.0	25.7	1.4	–	3.7	–	8.2	9.9	33.7	7.3	17.6	4.5	5.8	6.2
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	120.9	72.8	48.1	1.4	–	3.7	2.3	17.8	17.6	70.9	12.5	29.9	7.9	11.6	17.2
Disability not reported . . . . .	30.1	23.0	7.1	–	–	3.6	1.0	–	1.2	11.0	3.4	6.1	–	7.2	7.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>266.5</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>266.5</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>32.6</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>															
Moved from within the United States .....	266.5	67.0	199.6	15.4	3.0	7.2	14.7	39.1	70.9	24.0	266.5	46.8	21.3	23.1	32.6
House .....	91.8	29.2	62.6	7.0	3.0	1.1	6.1	6.4	14.0	11.5	91.8	13.4	2.3	8.0	9.2
Apartment .....	155.3	29.8	125.6	5.7	–	6.1	8.5	30.4	57.0	7.2	155.3	29.5	19.0	10.4	22.0
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.3	1.2	4.1	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	5.3	2.5	–	1.2	–
Not reported .....	14.1	6.8	7.3	2.4	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	14.1	1.3	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	247.1	58.9	188.2	12.7	3.0	7.2	14.7	36.8	70.9	18.6	247.1	42.9	21.3	18.4	31.3
Owner occupied .....	53.9	25.3	28.7	7.6	–	–	1.2	1.5	6.9	7.5	53.9	6.2	2.3	4.5	5.4
Renter occupied .....	193.2	33.7	159.5	5.1	3.0	7.2	13.5	35.3	64.0	11.1	193.2	36.7	19.0	13.8	25.8
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	247.1	58.9	188.2	12.7	3.0	7.2	14.7	36.8	70.9	18.6	247.1	42.9	21.3	18.4	31.3
1 person .....	30.2	8.9	21.4	–	–	1.4	1.2	7.4	2.3	3.8	30.2	2.3	1.1	1.2	3.9
2 persons .....	86.3	19.5	66.7	9.4	3.0	2.4	5.1	7.3	22.6	11.3	86.3	9.7	3.4	7.9	12.5
3 persons .....	46.2	11.9	34.3	1.7	–	1.2	1.2	7.3	15.6	–	46.2	6.3	6.1	3.4	1.2
4 persons .....	48.6	12.3	36.3	0.4	–	2.3	4.7	8.4	17.0	1.2	48.6	13.8	5.8	4.6	8.9
5 persons .....	13.1	3.6	9.5	1.2	–	–	–	1.3	4.7	2.3	13.1	4.7	1.3	–	1.2
6 persons .....	11.3	1.5	9.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	5.1	–	11.3	3.6	1.3	1.2
7 persons or more .....	7.4	–	7.4	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.7	2.5	–	7.4	2.6	2.3	–
Not reported .....	4.0	1.2	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	4.0	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	247.1	58.9	188.2	12.7	3.0	7.2	14.7	36.8	70.9	18.6	247.1	42.9	21.3	18.4	31.3
Owned or rented by a mover .....	180.6	46.2	134.4	11.5	3.0	6.0	12.2	29.2	47.5	15.0	180.6	26.8	14.0	12.6	20.0
Owned or rented by other .....	60.6	9.1	51.5	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	7.6	22.3	3.7	60.6	16.2	7.3	5.7	11.2
By a relative .....	24.5	1.5	23.0	1.2	–	–	1.3	3.9	6.1	3.7	24.5	4.8	4.8	1.1	4.9
By a nonrelative .....	36.1	7.6	28.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.7	16.2	–	36.1	11.4	2.5	4.6	6.4
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	5.9	3.6	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	5.9	–	–	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	247.1	58.9	188.2	12.7	3.0	7.2	14.7	36.8	70.9	18.6	247.1	42.9	21.3	18.4	31.3
Increased with move .....	128.3	44.2	84.1	8.4	3.0	–	6.1	16.0	34.7	2.7	128.3	17.2	7.1	10.3	13.8
Decreased .....	60.8	4.3	56.5	2.4	–	4.9	5.0	7.5	21.6	9.9	60.8	16.0	3.5	4.6	8.9
Stayed about the same .....	53.0	8.1	44.9	2.0	–	2.3	3.6	13.3	14.7	4.8	53.0	8.5	10.7	3.4	7.3
Don't know .....	3.9	1.2	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.9	1.2	–	–	1.2
Not reported .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.3	–	–	3.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	–
Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.5	–	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	25.7	2.5	23.2	2.5	–	1.2	1.2	6.5	2.4	0.3	25.7	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.8
To be closer to work/school/other	33.1	1.2	31.9	1.3	–	1.2	2.5	3.9	9.7	2.5	33.1	5.3	2.3	3.5	2.7
Other, financial/employment related	16.2	–	16.2	0.3	–	–	1.4	2.5	4.7	5.0	16.2	3.6	1.3	1.1	2.4
To establish own household	23.3	10.3	13.0	–	–	2.3	3.7	2.4	8.0	1.1	23.3	5.3	3.4	1.2	3.5
Needed larger house or apartment	38.1	15.0	23.1	1.7	–	–	2.4	7.1	11.1	–	36.9	4.9	2.5	5.8	3.8
Married	8.7	1.2	7.5	0.3	–	–	1.2	–	4.7	–	7.5	1.2	–	1.1	1.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	4.7	1.2	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	1.1	4.7	–	–	–	–
Other, family/person related	36.2	6.4	29.8	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	4.9	3.6	9.2	34.8	9.5	2.3	2.3	7.6
Wanted better home	20.9	10.1	10.8	3.3	–	–	–	1.2	7.1	2.3	20.9	1.2	–	2.2	–
Change from owner to renter	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Change from renter to owner	14.7	14.7	(X)	1.3	–	–	–	2.5	2.3	–	14.7	–	1.1	1.3	6.1
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	15.0	–	15.0	0.3	–	–	–	–	9.8	5.1	15.0	2.5	1.3	–	2.7
Other housing related reasons	19.5	5.0	14.5	2.5	–	–	1.2	4.8	8.6	2.2	19.5	6.1	2.5	–	2.5
Evicted from residence	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Other	40.7	7.0	33.7	2.2	–	–	1.2	3.4	15.6	5.2	39.4	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.8
Not reported	17.7	9.1	8.6	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.3	–	17.7	2.7	–	1.1	1.3
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>															
All reported reasons equal	12.1	3.5	8.6	1.5	–	–	–	1.2	5.9	3.9	12.1	1.2	1.1	–	1.3
Private displacement	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–
Government displacement	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.5	–	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	24.5	1.3	23.2	2.5	–	1.2	1.2	5.3	2.4	0.3	24.5	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.8
To be closer to work/school/other	24.9	–	24.9	1.3	–	1.2	1.3	2.7	7.4	1.3	24.9	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.7
Other, financial/employment related	11.2	–	11.2	–	–	–	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.4	11.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
To establish own household	18.4	9.2	9.2	–	–	2.3	2.4	1.1	5.8	–	18.4	4.0	2.3	1.2	3.5
Needed larger house or apartment	30.9	11.5	19.5	0.6	–	–	2.4	7.1	8.8	–	29.7	4.9	1.4	5.8	2.5
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	13.4	2.5	10.9	0.3	–	–	1.2	1.3	7.0	–	12.1	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Other, family/personal related	32.5	5.2	27.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	4.9	1.1	7.9	31.2	8.3	2.3	2.3	5.1
Wanted better home	12.6	6.6	6.1	2.2	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	1.1	12.6	–	–	2.2	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	9.8	9.8	–	1.3	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	–	9.8	–	–	1.3	4.9
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	11.0	–	11.0	–	–	–	–	–	7.3	2.3	11.0	2.5	1.3	–	1.3
Other housing related reasons	15.9	3.8	12.1	1.3	–	–	1.2	4.8	7.5	2.2	15.9	5.0	2.5	–	2.5
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	32.2	5.8	26.4	1.0	–	–	1.2	3.4	11.9	2.5	30.9	4.8	2.3	3.5	2.5
Not reported	21.2	9.1	12.1	1.1	–	1.2	–	1.1	2.6	–	21.2	3.9	–	2.3	1.3
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job	91.6	17.9	73.7	8.5	–	2.4	5.1	10.1	21.3	3.7	90.2	6.3	6.9	11.7	9.0
Convenient to friends or relatives	72.7	17.8	54.9	3.8	–	1.4	2.5	9.8	25.0	12.1	71.3	15.6	4.7	5.8	14.6
Convenient to leisure activities	24.3	6.8	17.5	1.0	–	1.1	–	4.8	7.0	3.3	24.3	1.2	1.1	3.4	2.4
Convenient to public transportation	27.8	7.3	20.5	1.2	–	1.1	–	6.1	9.4	3.5	27.8	3.5	3.5	1.2	2.4
Good schools	40.7	14.9	25.8	2.7	–	1.1	2.4	9.8	12.3	1.0	39.5	9.0	2.4	3.5	5.1
Other public services	13.6	3.1	10.6	0.6	–	1.1	1.2	3.5	3.6	–	12.4	2.4	1.1	–	1.2
Looks/design of neighborhood	33.3	12.5	20.8	3.5	3.0	–	–	2.3	6.2	3.4	32.0	3.6	–	2.5	1.3
House was most important consideration	35.2	17.2	18.0	2.2	–	–	4.8	2.3	9.7	1.2	35.2	6.4	3.6	2.3	2.4
Other	49.1	5.7	43.4	0.9	–	2.3	1.2	8.5	16.8	9.2	47.8	9.4	5.9	3.5	5.2
Not reported	20.2	9.1	11.1	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	–	20.2	1.3	–	2.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	45.9	17.6	28.4	4.0	–	1.1	–	3.4	11.9	4.5	45.9	7.0	5.8	7.0	6.0
Convenient to job . . . . .	57.4	7.3	50.1	5.0	–	2.4	3.9	7.6	10.8	0.4	57.4	5.2	3.4	5.8	6.6
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	41.7	8.3	33.3	2.8	–	1.4	2.5	7.4	15.6	7.6	40.3	10.9	3.5	3.4	8.6
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	4.7	1.2	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	4.7	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	6.4	1.3	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	6.4	–	–	–	1.2
Good schools . . . . .	26.0	7.4	18.6	1.2	–	–	2.4	6.3	11.2	–	24.8	9.0	1.3	1.2	3.9
Other public services . . . . .	4.8	–	4.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	2.4	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	9.1	1.3	7.8	–	3.0	–	–	–	1.3	2.4	9.1	–	–	–	–
House was most important consideration . . . . .	20.5	9.7	10.8	1.0	–	–	4.8	–	7.2	1.2	20.5	5.2	3.6	1.1	2.4
Other . . . . .	39.9	5.1	34.8	0.3	–	2.3	1.2	8.5	13.0	7.9	38.6	8.3	3.7	3.5	3.9
Not reported . . . . .	20.2	9.1	11.1	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	–	20.2	1.3	–	2.3	1.3
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	128.6	32.1	96.5	9.1	3.0	1.2	7.2	17.4	38.1	17.1	124.7	24.6	13.0	13.9	11.5
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	134.0	29.4	104.6	5.2	–	6.0	8.6	21.9	36.5	5.7	132.8	21.0	8.3	9.3	19.9
Not reported . . . . .	13.9	6.7	7.3	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	13.9	2.5	–	1.1	2.5
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons . . . . .	89.5	18.5	71.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.8	13.6	28.7	12.3	86.9	22.0	4.7	10.4	16.4
Room layout/design . . . . .	76.8	28.7	48.1	6.3	–	–	1.2	7.2	18.1	5.5	75.6	7.4	7.1	11.5	5.6
Kitchen . . . . .	15.2	5.6	9.5	2.2	–	–	–	2.3	3.7	1.3	15.2	2.5	–	3.4	1.2
Size . . . . .	52.3	16.5	35.8	5.6	–	1.4	4.8	9.8	15.5	0.3	52.3	6.1	2.4	4.6	5.0
Exterior appearance . . . . .	27.3	13.9	13.4	3.3	–	–	–	3.5	8.3	3.6	27.3	1.1	1.1	3.5	6.2
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	30.2	10.8	19.4	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	2.5	–	30.2	–	1.1	–	6.1
Quality of construction . . . . .	31.1	12.9	18.2	3.5	–	–	3.7	2.4	9.7	3.8	31.1	6.2	2.5	4.5	2.6
Only one available . . . . .	16.5	3.6	13.0	–	–	2.3	1.2	3.7	5.9	1.1	15.3	5.8	4.7	–	2.5
Other . . . . .	49.2	7.2	42.1	2.2	–	–	2.3	7.4	15.6	3.9	47.9	3.9	2.3	–	6.1
Not reported . . . . .	25.1	11.6	13.4	2.4	–	–	–	2.3	–	1.2	25.1	2.5	–	3.6	2.5
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	43.1	13.0	30.1	3.4	–	–	1.2	6.0	14.3	5.1	43.1	5.8	3.5	8.1	6.2
Financial reasons . . . . .	55.3	8.5	46.8	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.6	7.6	18.0	8.3	54.0	17.2	1.1	5.8	12.4
Room layout/design . . . . .	36.9	11.4	25.4	1.2	–	–	1.2	4.9	7.4	3.1	35.6	3.9	4.8	2.3	1.8
Kitchen . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	29.8	7.1	22.6	2.5	–	1.4	3.7	5.0	9.5	0.3	29.8	3.7	2.4	1.1	1.3
Exterior appearance . . . . .	7.5	2.4	5.1	0.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	1.1	7.5	1.1	–	2.3	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	8.3	2.3	5.9	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	8.3	–	1.1	–	2.4
Quality of construction . . . . .	14.4	3.4	11.0	3.5	–	–	3.7	1.3	4.8	1.3	14.4	5.0	2.5	1.1	–
Only one available . . . . .	13.1	2.4	10.7	–	–	2.3	1.2	3.7	3.7	–	11.8	4.6	3.5	–	2.5
Other . . . . .	41.9	6.0	35.9	1.0	–	–	2.3	7.4	13.2	2.3	40.6	2.7	2.3	–	4.7
Not reported . . . . .	25.1	11.6	13.4	2.4	–	–	–	2.3	–	1.2	25.1	2.5	–	3.6	2.5
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house . . . . .	97.6	58.9	38.7	6.7	(X)	1.2	1.2	6.3	16.7	6.4	95.0	6.4	3.6	7.1	15.2
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	64.2	47.0	17.2	6.7	(X)	1.2	–	3.8	9.3	6.4	64.2	2.8	1.1	7.1	10.3
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	26.7	5.2	21.5	–	(X)	–	1.2	2.5	7.4	–	24.2	3.6	2.5	–	4.9
Search not reported . . . . .	6.7	6.7	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	176.0	9.3	166.7	8.7	(X)	6.0	14.7	34.1	58.0	17.6	173.4	41.6	17.6	17.2	18.6
Did not look at houses . . . . .	119.0	8.1	110.9	5.2	(X)	2.5	12.3	19.7	39.6	15.1	117.7	33.2	9.2	13.8	12.4
Looked at houses too . . . . .	48.5	1.2	47.3	2.3	(X)	3.5	1.2	12.1	18.3	2.5	47.3	5.9	7.2	2.3	4.9
Search not reported . . . . .	8.5	–	8.5	1.1	(X)	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	8.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home . . . . .	143.3	47.8	95.5	10.9	3.0	2.5	4.9	10.8	41.1	11.1	140.8	24.6	12.9	14.0	15.4
Worse home . . . . .	46.9	1.6	45.3	2.1	–	1.2	7.3	10.3	13.5	–	45.6	4.9	2.5	1.2	4.8
About the same . . . . .	68.9	11.0	57.9	1.3	–	3.5	3.7	17.1	20.1	10.5	67.5	14.7	5.8	6.9	11.2
Not reported . . . . .	17.5	7.9	9.7	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.4	17.5	3.7	–	2.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood .....	109.2	34.9	74.3	6.3	–	3.7	6.1	10.6	35.4	7.2	106.7	19.9	7.1	10.5	16.2
Worse neighborhood .....	28.2	1.5	26.7	1.2	–	1.2	4.7	7.4	8.2	1.2	26.9	4.7	2.5	1.2	1.2
About the same .....	110.8	22.6	88.2	6.8	3.0	2.4	5.1	18.8	27.4	11.8	109.4	17.2	10.5	9.3	12.6
Same neighborhood .....	9.8	2.5	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.7	1.4	9.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not reported .....	18.6	6.7	11.9	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.4	18.6	3.7	–	2.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	133.2	59.1	74.0	1.2	–	4.7	9.4	30.8	22.1	55.2	19.5	133.2	14.9	18.7	17.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	75.8	19.7	56.1	–	2.7	2.9	8.0	23.1	16.0	43.9	7.3	75.8	10.1	9.6	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	94.6	37.7	56.8	1.2	1.3	4.6	4.9	24.3	22.1	47.8	19.7	33.1	8.1	8.1	10.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	93.2	43.9	49.3	0.6	–	3.9	2.3	15.9	23.3	53.3	8.8	11.1	9.4	12.1	8.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	99.0	47.2	51.8	1.4	2.7	9.7	2.1	14.6	21.7	37.3	16.1	8.9	4.9	13.1	16.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	165.4	71.4	94.0	3.8	–	7.1	3.7	32.7	35.0	53.7	26.8	8.9	13.1	30.1	16.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	85.7	28.8	56.9	1.3	–	1.2	1.4	13.6	21.5	19.5	14.3	1.3	8.3	4.7	14.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	99.8	43.8	56.0	1.3	1.2	4.7	2.5	17.7	17.4	33.0	11.9	–	10.4	13.2	11.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	178.9	87.0	91.9	–	4.2	3.7	10.9	27.6	43.1	29.8	28.7	–	14.9	23.2	12.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	142.8	84.1	58.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	9.7	24.3	19.9	36.5	12.0	–	5.8	24.4	17.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	311.6	191.4	120.2	3.8	–	3.6	8.6	27.1	52.7	71.7	24.4	–	8.3	40.4	37.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	207.3	155.9	51.4	1.8	–	1.1	6.0	18.8	22.4	22.9	16.9	–	10.9	36.0	43.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	192.6	155.0	37.7	3.1	–	2.4	6.2	20.8	27.2	21.7	10.5	–	9.3	24.1	17.8
\$120,000 or more .....	543.5	490.1	53.4	14.8	–	3.6	6.4	26.9	30.4	49.3	54.4	–	7.9	67.1	64.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>60,300</b>	<b>82,650</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>28,682</b>	<b>45,500</b>	<b>35,990</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>42,200</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>33,000</b>	<b>61,000</b>	<b>69,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent .....	157.0	66.4	90.6	1.2	–	7.6	10.6	41.1	26.9	57.7	25.7	157.0	18.3	23.7	19.4
50 to 99 percent .....	115.2	28.7	86.5	1.2	2.7	2.3	11.6	27.8	39.6	49.9	21.1	115.2	17.5	5.8	8.9
100 to 149 percent .....	188.6	67.9	120.7	2.4	1.3	12.0	3.4	41.4	48.4	73.4	29.8	(X)	16.4	22.7	12.4
150 to 199 percent .....	215.7	119.9	95.7	1.9	1.4	9.7	11.8	36.5	52.0	70.8	26.7	(X)	11.9	35.1	27.6
200 percent or more .....	1,746.8	1,232.2	514.6	29.0	8.5	24.2	44.6	171.6	207.9	323.9	168.1	(X)	72.1	237.6	220.9
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	142.8	61.6	81.2	2.4	–	4.7	10.6	30.8	23.2	55.2	23.1	133.2	16.0	18.7	17.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	83.2	19.7	63.5	–	2.7	4.2	8.0	24.2	19.8	46.3	7.3	78.5	11.2	9.6	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	99.3	40.4	59.0	1.2	1.3	4.6	6.0	24.3	24.2	50.4	22.0	31.6	8.1	8.1	10.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	102.5	42.4	60.1	0.6	–	3.9	2.3	17.0	33.0	51.8	13.8	11.1	11.7	12.1	8.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	104.3	49.6	54.7	1.4	2.7	9.7	2.1	18.5	20.9	36.1	22.5	7.7	7.5	13.1	16.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	171.4	72.6	98.8	3.8	–	7.1	3.7	32.7	37.2	54.9	27.8	8.9	11.8	30.1	16.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	88.3	29.9	58.3	2.6	–	1.2	2.7	14.8	20.4	19.6	14.6	1.3	7.1	4.7	15.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	103.3	45.0	58.3	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.5	19.1	20.0	33.0	13.0	–	10.4	13.2	12.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	178.5	86.8	91.7	–	4.2	3.7	11.2	22.7	43.6	27.6	27.2	–	12.6	23.2	13.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	137.6	82.7	54.9	0.6	1.8	2.5	8.4	24.3	14.3	36.5	10.6	–	5.8	25.5	16.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	307.1	197.3	109.8	3.8	–	3.6	8.8	27.1	47.9	71.7	22.1	–	7.1	41.6	37.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	199.0	156.3	42.7	2.4	–	1.1	6.1	18.5	21.1	24.1	12.1	–	9.6	37.5	41.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	188.2	155.1	33.1	3.1	–	2.4	5.0	19.7	26.1	21.7	9.4	–	9.3	24.1	17.8
\$120,000 or more .....	517.7	475.6	42.1	12.4	–	3.6	4.8	24.6	22.9	46.8	46.0	–	7.9	63.3	64.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>60,000</b>	<b>80,650</b>	<b>32,816</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>27,948</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>32,591</b>	<b>35,680</b>	<b>28,600</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>60,300</b>	<b>68,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries .....	1,782.6	1,101.7	680.9	26.3	6.8	33.8	57.5	230.3	305.5	182.5	214.9	66.9	97.0	241.6	224.4
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,622.2	985.5	636.7	23.4	4.2	33.8	57.5	211.8	291.2	114.6	203.4	59.0	92.5	220.9	211.7
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	374.0	256.6	117.4	7.6	4.2	8.4	9.7	42.3	71.5	53.5	52.9	7.3	17.9	42.7	52.9
Self-employment .....	229.5	175.6	53.9	5.6	–	2.4	7.5	13.2	30.2	29.2	18.9	6.7	6.9	31.3	16.7
Interest .....	617.1	524.9	92.2	12.3	3.0	4.6	10.0	28.0	29.3	197.4	44.0	10.4	5.9	121.8	40.5
Dividends .....	300.2	267.6	32.6	6.8	–	2.4	2.3	8.9	9.5	108.1	20.3	6.0	2.3	56.4	6.8
Rental income .....	121.9	96.8	25.1	3.8	–	–	4.9	4.6	24.8	34.9	12.0	–	8.9	19.3	6.3
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	615.6	449.0	166.7	11.2	8.4	12.2	11.7	76.4	59.1	488.9	30.7	91.6	29.8	94.5	70.2
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	340.3	277.1	63.1	5.0	3.0	5.9	2.3	35.9	18.0	252.8	7.1	20.4	10.4	34.7	36.6
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	100.0	38.0	62.0	–	–	7.1	7.2	28.6	29.6	38.9	12.1	34.6	15.0	5.9	8.7
Child support or alimony .....	54.0	22.2	31.7	–	–	–	3.9	11.3	15.6	6.4	12.6	8.7	3.4	3.6	6.0
Public assistance or public welfare .....	25.0	1.2	23.8	–	–	5.9	3.6	12.1	8.1	3.5	9.8	15.1	5.9	–	–
Food stamp benefits .....	74.1	3.7	70.4	–	–	9.8	4.8	29.1	35.7	18.8	15.9	52.9	18.6	1.1	2.4
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	87.8	54.8	32.9	0.9	3.0	2.3	1.2	10.8	10.4	12.8	6.9	11.4	2.4	8.5	8.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	156.1	90.8	65.3	2.5	5.7	5.2	1.0	19.4	27.9	15.6	15.2	17.5	12.0	10.7	30.0
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	566.0	222.2	343.8	5.6	6.7	27.1	29.0	122.2	129.7	245.7	95.8	265.7	58.2	61.6	57.1
Family members received food stamps .....	74.1	3.7	70.4	–	–	9.8	4.8	29.1	35.7	18.8	15.9	52.9	18.6	1.1	2.4
Did not receive food stamps .....	443.4	192.9	250.5	5.6	6.7	14.8	20.9	85.5	90.4	202.9	76.2	182.1	38.4	54.5	48.5
Not reported .....	48.6	25.6	23.0	–	–	2.5	3.4	7.6	3.5	24.0	3.7	30.7	1.1	6.0	6.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,423.3</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>575.6</b>	<b>271.4</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>324.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 . . . . .	7.1	1.2	5.9	1.2	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.5	1.1	–	–
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	10.9	2.5	8.4	–	–	1.1	1.3	4.8	1.3	4.9	1.3	8.4	2.3	–	–
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	22.8	5.3	17.5	–	4.0	–	3.5	8.2	5.8	16.9	1.2	13.3	2.3	3.6	1.2
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	22.1	8.0	14.1	–	1.5	1.2	–	7.5	6.0	10.8	3.6	9.3	1.1	1.2	6.4
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	24.1	7.5	16.7	–	–	–	2.3	9.3	6.4	12.3	3.5	8.4	3.4	3.4	1.2
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	11.0	2.6	8.3	–	–	–	1.1	2.3	2.4	6.1	–	4.6	2.3	–	1.3
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	7.5	3.7	3.8	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	0.2	3.9	–	2.5	–	1.1	–
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	29.9	17.7	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	5.2	16.0	7.0	6.3	–	7.0	2.7
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	80.7	53.6	27.1	1.3	1.4	–	1.3	4.8	9.8	37.2	7.3	11.2	5.8	6.7	13.9
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	98.4	53.7	44.8	–	1.6	4.8	5.7	19.3	15.4	38.9	12.2	17.3	5.8	6.2	14.8
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	117.2	66.4	50.9	–	–	3.4	3.5	21.3	17.9	52.5	12.3	23.7	13.7	10.4	16.3
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	291.2	145.0	146.2	4.4	4.2	6.7	7.2	50.7	49.7	86.5	24.0	36.1	26.4	40.2	32.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	368.7	143.0	225.7	3.5	1.3	16.8	21.7	63.2	71.2	85.4	59.1	37.9	29.0	60.4	46.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	245.5	117.1	128.4	5.1	–	8.3	7.2	30.1	48.2	59.9	39.6	28.8	18.9	31.8	22.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	325.8	214.9	110.8	4.9	–	6.0	7.5	35.0	43.2	52.1	36.3	26.6	8.5	34.6	46.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499 . . . . .	235.2	205.1	30.1	5.5	–	5.0	8.5	13.7	30.0	24.5	27.7	7.7	5.8	34.6	22.6
\$2,500 or more . . . . .	488.7	467.9	20.8	8.2	–	2.4	8.8	39.7	57.4	50.6	29.9	20.4	7.2	82.3	55.6
No cash rent . . . . .	36.6	(X)	36.6	1.6	–	–	1.2	5.0	3.6	14.6	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	4.9
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> . . . . .	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,288</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent . . . . .	24.2	20.7	3.5	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	–	–	6.0	2.6
5 to 9 percent . . . . .	137.8	114.3	23.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.5	7.1	9.9	21.2	9.8	–	2.3	20.4	19.0
10 to 14 percent . . . . .	240.5	196.2	44.3	3.3	1.6	3.7	4.6	21.0	18.6	56.0	12.0	1.1	10.2	29.8	27.5
15 to 19 percent . . . . .	286.7	198.9	87.8	8.2	1.2	2.3	7.2	23.4	20.1	57.6	22.8	3.5	13.9	37.6	37.3
20 to 24 percent . . . . .	253.9	169.5	84.4	1.3	–	2.4	11.2	29.5	36.2	48.9	24.0	0.1	11.7	28.7	36.7
25 to 29 percent . . . . .	218.0	138.8	79.3	3.8	4.3	2.4	7.1	29.9	22.8	39.4	17.1	4.7	11.3	19.0	31.3
30 to 34 percent . . . . .	182.8	93.5	89.3	–	1.2	2.5	6.2	33.5	36.1	44.7	23.7	8.2	11.5	28.4	24.3
35 to 39 percent . . . . .	151.8	84.4	67.4	2.5	2.7	5.8	–	21.1	31.1	33.4	20.5	10.0	9.9	27.5	23.6
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	209.4	123.8	85.5	3.5	–	8.7	7.4	21.5	43.4	48.2	30.6	8.3	11.3	25.4	27.4
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	140.5	83.7	56.8	2.1	–	2.3	3.5	25.0	29.1	25.1	19.7	2.9	6.2	16.6	13.7
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	115.2	63.4	51.8	1.3	–	7.2	5.2	14.3	28.5	31.5	12.5	3.9	8.5	18.0	6.2
70 to 99 percent . . . . .	135.4	83.9	51.5	1.8	–	6.1	3.5	26.1	28.1	37.3	22.1	23.8	8.3	19.7	11.4
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	234.8	113.5	121.3	1.1	1.3	11.3	17.6	52.5	60.1	96.3	38.4	148.8	25.0	41.8	19.4
Zero or negative income . . . . .	55.6	30.4	25.1	2.4	–	–	4.7	7.1	4.8	18.0	9.4	50.7	3.4	4.7	3.7
No cash rent . . . . .	36.6	(X)	36.6	1.6	–	–	1.2	5.0	3.6	14.6	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	4.9
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> . . . . .	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units . . . . .	40.6	9.5	31.1	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	29.7	–	13.5	5.1	2.4	5.0	2.7
Less than \$200 per month . . . . .	4.7	3.5	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	–
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	9.9	1.2	8.7	–	–	–	1.2	–	8.7	–	3.7	1.2	1.3	–	–
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	7.3	1.2	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	–	3.7	1.2	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	1.2
\$600 to \$799 . . . . .	5.1	1.2	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
\$800 or more per month . . . . .	6.5	1.2	5.3	–	–	–	0.2	–	5.1	–	3.8	1.5	–	2.3	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	3.7	1.2	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used . . . . .	2,423.3	1,515.1	908.1	35.7	14.0	55.8	82.1	318.3	374.8	575.6	271.4	272.2	136.1	324.8	289.1
Less than \$25 . . . . .	16.9	3.8	13.1	1.2	–	1.1	2.5	4.8	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	–	1.1	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	205.4	46.4	159.0	1.5	–	8.5	7.1	30.8	32.6	62.2	47.6	31.2	9.1	32.0	12.1
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	430.6	219.3	211.3	10.9	3.3	11.1	18.4	54.8	66.1	130.5	63.5	63.8	20.9	63.7	50.0
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	379.8	266.0	113.8	4.2	4.0	9.4	5.9	39.7	53.0	95.2	38.2	30.7	18.8	51.6	45.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	453.5	337.5	116.0	8.6	4.1	8.3	14.4	57.0	71.6	87.8	45.9	48.6	24.5	46.6	60.6
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	295.9	238.4	57.5	1.3	1.2	4.9	12.4	22.4	31.4	45.2	14.4	20.5	10.8	33.1	47.9
\$200 or more . . . . .	479.7	384.2	95.5	8.0	1.3	7.2	11.9	57.6	81.6	93.9	35.2	40.9	25.8	83.7	68.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>111</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>129</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	161.6	19.7	141.9	–	–	–	5.2	9.5	51.3	36.0	23.1	32.7	26.3	13.0	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used .....	2,078.4	1,283.0	795.4	33.6	5.6	48.4	73.5	282.7	345.5	452.9	232.4	228.1	128.1	296.8	263.1
Less than \$25 .....	68.5	14.6	53.9	–	–	3.6	9.6	14.3	9.7	11.0	13.3	12.0	2.3	16.6	6.0
\$25 to \$49 .....	153.9	60.0	93.9	4.1	–	5.8	7.1	28.8	29.8	30.7	27.6	14.2	19.5	15.0	19.9
\$50 to \$74 .....	245.0	96.3	148.7	5.3	1.6	8.5	18.0	42.7	39.5	50.7	41.7	36.2	29.4	27.3	25.2
\$75 to \$99 .....	329.1	237.3	91.8	5.7	1.3	6.3	5.7	43.6	54.3	73.3	27.5	29.2	16.5	53.3	55.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	465.9	371.1	94.8	6.3	2.6	7.1	7.5	45.1	59.3	101.0	37.0	44.7	12.4	75.6	70.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	289.5	242.3	47.2	6.2	–	2.3	8.5	26.7	43.4	64.2	23.4	22.7	8.8	30.2	43.1
\$200 or more .....	272.9	233.0	39.9	1.0	–	3.7	3.6	24.1	48.0	53.8	19.6	22.9	8.4	50.1	24.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	253.6	28.4	225.2	5.0	–	11.0	13.5	57.5	61.5	68.1	42.4	46.2	30.8	28.7	18.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used .....	395.4	242.1	153.2	0.6	2.7	17.9	10.7	55.8	52.8	100.2	43.0	41.6	20.9	55.0	39.8
Less than \$25 .....	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	6.2	4.8	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	1.3	1.3	–	–	1.3
\$50 to \$74 .....	10.9	7.5	3.4	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.1	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	23.8	22.7	1.1	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	6.4	6.4	1.2	2.4	–	2.3	7.5
\$100 to \$149 .....	61.5	51.4	10.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	–	8.6	4.9	16.2	1.2	2.4	4.8	7.2	2.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	58.4	50.9	7.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	15.8	1.1	6.1	–	7.1	3.7
\$200 or more .....	100.8	93.8	7.1	–	–	4.8	3.5	12.4	4.8	24.6	6.8	8.2	3.6	8.5	10.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	132.5	9.8	122.7	–	–	9.4	7.1	31.1	31.9	31.2	30.2	20.0	11.3	27.6	14.6
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid .....	1,636.7	1,478.0	158.7	26.8	14.0	17.0	39.1	119.0	151.4	440.2	96.3	105.7	30.4	255.6	206.5
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately .....	1,296.0	1,208.1	87.8	13.5	3.2	18.2	17.0	103.3	129.6	336.5	70.8	80.5	24.8	169.6	196.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>
Trash paid separately .....	294.6	281.1	13.5	1.2	1.5	–	2.4	13.1	6.2	57.3	18.6	9.3	–	23.1	29.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	62.5	52.2	10.3	0.3	6.9	1.2	2.4	–	4.0	13.9	4.2	4.3	–	2.4	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	27.0	24.7	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.1	–	1.1	3.5	1.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	1,293.7	19.4	9.7	12.2	21.8	(X)	121.8	375.7	54.9	85.2	14.8	208.9	153.2
Non-Hispanic .....	1,171.9	18.4	9.7	9.7	17.0	(X)	(X)	362.3	46.7	72.9	6.8	188.5	142.0
Hispanic .....	121.8	1.0	–	2.5	4.8	(X)	121.8	13.4	8.2	12.3	8.0	20.4	11.2
Black alone .....	99.2	0.3	–	2.3	5.1	99.2	6.0	27.7	2.5	6.1	7.2	10.8	15.4
Non-Hispanic .....	93.2	0.3	–	2.3	3.9	93.2	(X)	27.7	2.5	6.1	7.2	6.1	14.1
Hispanic .....	6.0	–	–	–	1.3	6.0	6.0	–	–	–	–	4.8	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	3.7	–	–	1.3	–	(X)	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Asian alone .....	103.5	3.2	–	–	2.2	(X)	3.6	10.7	8.3	2.5	2.5	8.3	34.1
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	(X)	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Two or more races .....	13.4	–	–	–	–	(X)	5.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.5	–
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	138.9	1.0	–	2.5	6.1	6.0	138.9	14.7	8.2	12.3	10.5	26.4	13.7
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	1,205.3	17.0	(X)	13.4	12.2	74.6	101.7	306.1	48.7	71.3	19.0	180.6	163.7
1, attached .....	148.0	2.0	(X)	1.2	–	8.9	6.4	50.5	8.9	7.5	–	22.1	29.3
2 to 4 .....	90.1	0.3	(X)	1.2	13.5	13.3	25.7	29.3	5.9	8.7	6.9	20.3	–
5 to 9 .....	12.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	3.8	1.2	1.3	–	–	6.2
10 to 19 .....	15.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	2.4	–	1.3	–	–	2.4
20 to 49 .....	13.0	–	(X)	–	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.3	–	4.7	2.3
50 or more .....	21.1	3.6	(X)	–	1.3	1.2	1.3	13.9	1.0	–	–	5.0	–
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	9.7	–	9.7	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.7	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	7.7	–	1.4	–	1.3	–
Condominiums .....	160.6	5.7	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.2	55.1	12.2	7.6	–	24.8	34.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	29.1	22.9	0.3	–	1.3	0.3	1.6	10.1	6.5	1.3	–	2.6	5.8
2000 to 2004 .....	73.7	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	4.6	13.6	6.1	3.5	1.0	4.9	7.8
1995 to 1999 .....	104.5	(X)	–	–	3.4	4.5	1.3	23.6	6.9	6.9	–	18.0	9.6
1990 to 1994 .....	50.1	(X)	2.7	–	1.3	3.7	–	8.8	1.2	2.7	–	6.1	6.2
1985 to 1989 .....	107.4	(X)	–	–	–	3.7	4.9	33.4	7.6	10.4	–	7.1	16.7
1980 to 1984 .....	66.2	(X)	–	–	1.2	1.2	4.9	22.1	1.2	2.4	–	9.7	13.7
1975 to 1979 .....	92.1	(X)	1.2	–	–	2.4	1.2	32.4	5.9	4.9	–	1.2	13.6
1970 to 1974 .....	104.0	(X)	2.9	1.2	1.3	6.1	6.2	30.2	5.1	2.5	3.4	6.2	20.1
1960 to 1969 .....	200.5	(X)	2.5	3.7	2.3	12.5	14.7	66.8	4.9	9.9	1.4	30.0	37.6
1950 to 1959 .....	262.6	(X)	–	3.7	2.4	15.8	29.6	70.4	8.3	20.4	4.8	66.9	32.5
1940 to 1949 .....	119.2	(X)	–	1.3	5.9	14.2	20.6	31.5	6.0	9.6	3.4	30.8	10.1
1930 to 1939 .....	92.9	(X)	–	2.4	2.4	13.5	25.8	19.4	3.6	8.4	5.0	19.2	6.4
1920 to 1929 .....	74.4	(X)	(X)	–	3.8	13.2	9.8	23.9	1.2	4.9	2.3	13.1	7.7
1919 or earlier .....	138.5	(X)	(X)	3.5	3.8	6.9	13.6	29.3	2.4	7.4	4.8	16.9	16.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1963</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>1965</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1968</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	157.2	2.5	(X)	–	1.2	2.4	4.9	90.8	3.6	16.2	1.1	12.0	24.8
2 .....	528.8	8.7	(X)	3.6	9.5	30.0	50.5	127.4	23.5	26.5	3.6	73.3	88.6
3 .....	645.9	8.4	(X)	7.4	13.4	48.7	53.5	154.2	27.2	42.4	12.8	120.6	75.5
4 to 6 .....	159.7	3.3	(X)	4.8	5.0	18.2	28.6	28.3	11.5	6.1	8.4	21.9	15.0
7 or more .....	13.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	7.7	1.2	1.2	–	4.9	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	148.6	3.9	(X)	1.2	17.0	15.7	29.6	49.4	9.3	13.6	6.9	28.8	11.0
None (on same floor) .....	43.1	1.0	(X)	–	6.2	5.7	6.1	10.1	2.2	2.3	1.1	13.3	3.7
1 (up or down) .....	56.9	1.6	(X)	–	3.7	6.5	14.0	25.6	3.5	7.6	3.6	11.9	3.8
2 or more (up or down) .....	48.6	1.4	(X)	1.2	7.1	3.6	9.5	13.7	3.6	3.7	2.1	3.6	3.6
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	148.6	3.9	(X)	1.2	17.0	15.7	29.6	49.4	9.3	13.6	6.9	28.8	11.0
With 1 or more elevators working .....	28.1	3.6	(X)	–	2.5	2.4	3.8	15.1	2.2	2.4	–	4.9	–
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	120.5	0.3	(X)	1.2	14.5	13.3	25.8	34.3	7.1	11.1	6.9	23.9	11.0
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	7.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	1.2
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,353.3	19.0	(X)	14.6	12.2	83.5	108.1	356.6	57.7	78.8	19.0	202.8	193.0
With basement under all of building .....	769.0	11.5	(X)	11.0	7.4	54.7	85.7	186.2	36.1	41.6	15.4	147.2	92.7
With basement under part of building .....	245.4	–	(X)	2.4	2.5	17.2	12.3	49.0	7.1	13.0	3.6	38.8	41.5
With crawl space .....	105.9	2.2	(X)	–	2.3	1.3	5.0	40.5	6.2	18.0	–	4.7	8.7
On concrete slab .....	220.3	5.3	(X)	1.2	–	10.3	3.7	79.5	8.2	6.1	–	7.3	50.0
Other .....	12.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	4.7	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	16.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	–	–	2.4	2.4
Missing roofing material .....	55.4	–	–	1.1	2.4	5.4	2.5	10.9	1.5	7.1	2.3	4.7	7.5
Hole in roof .....	18.7	–	–	1.1	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	–	2.4	3.4	1.2	2.4
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	20.7	–	–	1.1	3.5	2.3	2.6	4.9	–	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.3
Sloping outside walls .....	13.0	–	–	–	2.4	1.2	1.3	6.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2
Boarded up windows .....	6.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.6
Broken windows .....	18.5	–	–	–	3.8	2.7	2.6	6.1	1.2	1.3	–	–	3.8
Bars on windows .....	20.7	–	–	–	1.5	5.9	2.5	10.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.2	3.8
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	25.1	–	–	–	5.0	2.7	3.9	3.8	1.2	–	1.1	1.2	2.4
None of the above .....	1,184.7	17.7	9.7	12.2	3.6	64.7	96.8	306.0	48.8	64.7	12.0	185.8	166.4
Not reported .....	48.7	1.3	–	1.2	–	7.5	–	24.3	1.3	6.0	1.1	3.7	6.7
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	257.4	22.9	3.1	–	6.0	9.8	7.5	56.0	20.8	14.4	1.0	31.5	29.4
Not previously occupied .....	125.0	19.2	3.1	–	3.8	3.7	4.2	37.8	7.4	6.2	–	13.8	9.3
Not reported .....	14.6	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	2.3	1.3	–	1.3	2.7
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	9.7	–	9.7	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.7	–	–	–
First site .....	9.7	–	9.7	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.7	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 rooms .....	33.3	–	–	–	3.5	3.6	2.3	12.5	3.6	3.5	–	5.0	1.3
4 rooms .....	106.6	1.0	6.9	2.4	2.5	4.8	14.9	38.7	5.9	10.0	–	18.8	7.6
5 rooms .....	252.5	3.5	2.7	3.6	9.5	10.4	29.4	96.3	6.5	24.9	7.3	40.9	33.7
6 rooms .....	388.7	6.5	–	3.7	6.2	34.2	41.2	131.4	12.3	28.4	11.5	61.7	64.4
7 rooms .....	328.3	3.6	–	2.4	4.9	26.9	30.4	83.7	18.6	15.3	5.9	62.4	43.8
8 rooms .....	227.5	2.3	–	–	2.4	13.4	12.3	29.5	12.0	8.6	–	20.1	38.1
9 rooms .....	116.0	4.0	–	3.6	–	1.7	7.2	14.7	7.2	2.3	1.1	16.3	8.9
10 rooms or more .....	62.3	2.1	–	–	–	4.2	1.2	8.6	0.9	2.0	–	7.5	6.3
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	61.1	–	–	–	1.1	3.6	3.6	17.0	1.1	3.8	1.1	8.0	6.3
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	104.5	2.4	–	1.2	1.2	4.3	10.0	16.3	7.0	5.7	1.4	13.5	3.8
Not reported .....	15.4	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	3.5	0.9	1.2	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	196.2	2.5	–	–	3.9	10.2	10.2	34.0	3.6	5.0	1.1	23.6	15.7
Not reported .....	15.4	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	3.5	0.9	1.2	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	50.4	–	–	1.2	2.4	2.4	3.6	18.6	4.9	4.8	–	5.0	5.0
2 .....	304.7	7.5	6.9	3.7	8.4	10.9	33.4	136.3	10.0	23.4	3.6	54.9	40.4
3 .....	624.2	6.3	2.7	6.1	14.7	49.2	63.3	184.8	20.6	42.0	17.5	95.3	92.1
4 or more .....	535.8	9.1	–	4.8	3.7	36.7	38.5	75.7	31.6	24.8	4.8	77.6	66.5
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	309.9	1.4	5.4	6.1	14.6	23.5	48.4	109.9	8.6	26.1	10.6	38.6	37.8
1 1/2 .....	299.4	2.0	–	6.1	3.6	29.1	24.9	86.4	9.3	24.4	6.1	42.7	41.5
2 or more .....	905.9	19.6	4.3	3.6	10.9	46.6	65.6	219.0	49.1	44.6	9.2	151.5	124.7
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	8.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.1	3.6	2.4	–	2.6	1.1	–	2.5
500 to 749 .....	17.3	–	2.5	–	–	2.4	2.5	2.6	–	–	–	2.5	1.2
750 to 999 .....	32.8	–	1.6	–	–	5.3	5.0	12.7	1.2	4.9	1.4	3.7	5.4
1,000 to 1,499 .....	125.4	–	2.7	2.6	1.2	6.1	8.7	35.0	1.6	14.1	1.1	15.0	12.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	218.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.3	9.7	19.6	60.0	8.3	8.7	3.6	24.1	37.8
2,000 to 2,499 .....	190.0	4.2	–	1.2	2.4	1.3	12.2	45.5	6.2	7.9	4.8	26.6	30.7
2,500 to 2,999 .....	106.8	2.5	–	1.2	1.2	4.6	5.9	23.9	7.0	2.5	1.1	10.8	19.6
3,000 to 3,999 .....	133.1	1.4	–	–	–	3.7	9.0	27.5	7.2	–	1.4	17.3	10.2
4,000 or more .....	77.6	5.4	–	1.3	–	6.2	2.6	10.8	5.4	2.0	–	19.1	10.0
Not reported .....	305.5	2.3	2.9	6.0	5.1	34.2	32.7	92.6	11.9	31.3	4.5	61.6	33.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,000</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	272.5	1.5	5.2	4.8	1.2	31.0	43.1	94.2	7.5	30.4	13.1	43.0	36.1
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	353.3	8.5	0.3	2.4	3.9	18.3	28.5	97.0	14.4	18.3	3.6	54.8	67.1
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	286.0	1.0	–	3.7	2.4	17.3	22.2	51.7	20.1	14.6	1.1	50.0	28.9
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	121.9	1.6	2.7	–	2.3	3.3	3.6	32.3	1.6	9.6	1.1	26.4	17.4
1 up to 5 acres .....	199.3	3.7	1.4	3.8	1.2	8.7	8.2	41.2	8.7	6.0	–	15.6	19.0
5 up to 10 acres .....	15.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
10 acres or more .....	16.7	0.6	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	1,122.6	21.3	8.4	12.1	13.5	65.0	67.2	387.5	53.2	75.1	16.4	164.0	150.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	377.7	1.6	1.2	3.7	15.7	31.5	65.7	27.9	13.8	18.8	9.5	66.4	53.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13.8	–	–	–	–	2.7	4.8	–	–	1.2	–	2.3	–
1.51 or more .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	442.4	10.1	4.5	3.7	3.6	24.6	18.2	191.8	22.9	46.6	3.6	71.6	49.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	735.9	11.6	4.0	7.2	13.4	48.0	56.0	198.3	35.1	32.3	13.9	105.7	104.2
1.01 to 1.50 .....	230.9	1.3	–	2.4	6.1	19.4	35.8	13.3	6.6	8.2	7.0	33.4	35.7
1.51 or more .....	106.0	–	1.2	2.5	5.9	7.2	28.9	12.0	2.3	8.0	1.4	22.1	14.6
No bedrooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	1,215.0	17.0	9.7	13.4	12.2	74.6	101.7	313.1	48.7	74.1	19.0	180.6	163.7
Less than 200 .....	14.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	7.5	1.1	–	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
200 to 299 .....	36.0	–	2.4	–	–	–	3.6	3.7	–	3.2	–	5.5	7.7
300 to 399 .....	56.4	–	–	1.3	1.3	7.2	8.5	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.1	8.4	11.2
400 to 499 .....	68.6	–	–	–	1.2	–	7.4	7.2	2.4	3.7	–	7.2	9.2
500 to 599 .....	64.1	0.3	–	–	2.4	3.7	7.4	7.2	–	2.4	1.1	9.7	12.6
600 to 699 .....	90.3	–	–	–	1.2	3.4	2.5	11.3	4.0	3.7	–	4.8	9.6
700 to 799 .....	73.5	–	4.0	–	–	3.6	2.6	18.0	5.8	4.0	1.4	6.0	7.6
800 to 899 .....	91.3	–	–	–	–	4.1	14.9	24.7	5.9	5.0	3.8	10.0	11.6
900 to 999 .....	54.4	1.2	0.3	–	–	–	2.4	16.1	–	2.4	1.1	7.3	8.8
1,000 to 1,499 .....	185.0	6.1	–	3.7	1.1	8.6	7.1	67.1	9.1	11.0	4.8	26.2	31.8
1,500 or more .....	175.1	7.0	–	2.5	–	7.4	5.1	62.7	8.4	3.7	–	32.7	18.7
Not reported .....	305.5	2.3	2.9	6.0	5.1	34.2	32.7	92.6	11.9	31.3	4.5	61.6	33.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>825</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>833</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	19.3	1.3	–	–	19.3	2.4	3.7	4.9	1.2	3.7	–	6.2	1.0
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	1,495.8	21.6	9.7	15.8	9.8	96.8	135.2	410.5	65.7	91.4	25.9	226.6	203.0
Kitchen sink .....	1,511.4	22.9	9.7	15.8	25.4	98.0	137.5	414.1	67.0	93.8	25.9	232.8	204.0
Refrigerator .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Cooking stove or range .....	1,512.8	22.9	9.7	15.8	28.0	99.2	137.7	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	202.8
Burners, no stove or range .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Dishwasher .....	1,237.4	22.3	3.1	11.0	16.9	53.6	91.9	314.8	56.0	63.6	11.4	202.8	168.4
Washing machine .....	1,445.5	22.0	8.4	14.6	19.6	90.1	118.7	392.8	61.1	85.5	22.6	219.5	197.6
Clothes dryer .....	1,414.0	22.0	8.4	15.8	19.6	83.9	110.0	379.0	58.2	81.4	21.3	217.0	196.3
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	289.3	11.4	–	2.5	–	10.7	8.6	85.3	19.5	14.8	–	36.9	43.4
Trash compactor .....	46.9	1.3	–	2.5	–	0.6	–	16.0	1.3	3.7	–	16.1	5.3
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	992.8	22.0	9.7	3.6	7.2	36.9	46.8	258.4	51.2	53.5	7.1	159.5	141.4
Additional central .....	83.7	1.7	–	–	1.0	1.2	2.5	22.9	2.5	4.7	–	8.3	8.7
1 room unit .....	61.1	–	–	–	2.4	9.6	2.5	22.7	3.6	8.6	–	7.3	3.6
2 room units .....	162.8	–	–	6.0	9.6	12.3	29.3	66.1	3.7	17.2	10.6	25.3	18.5
3 room units or more .....	254.4	1.0	–	6.1	8.8	37.7	52.7	57.2	5.0	12.3	6.8	39.5	28.8
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	1,463.4	22.9	9.7	14.6	28.2	96.6	137.7	397.0	64.9	88.9	24.8	221.8	195.3
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	143.4	–	–	3.6	1.2	7.2	13.8	51.7	9.5	7.3	1.1	19.6	11.5
Batteries .....	870.6	13.6	5.4	10.9	22.1	73.0	94.6	227.1	33.9	58.8	22.5	145.6	149.5
Both .....	441.6	9.3	1.6	–	4.8	16.4	28.1	112.9	21.5	18.8	1.1	55.4	34.2
Not reported .....	7.7	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.2	5.3	–	4.1	–	1.2	–
No .....	29.4	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.2	9.9	1.2	3.8	1.1	4.8	5.2
Not reported .....	22.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	8.4	0.9	2.4	–	6.1	3.5
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	1,110.0	17.8	4.5	10.9	24.3	78.3	112.9	275.8	43.7	65.3	21.4	175.8	153.6
No .....	194.7	4.8	2.4	–	2.6	11.1	9.7	62.9	11.4	12.2	2.3	24.0	30.1
Not reported .....	7.5	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.4	–	–	1.2	–
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	876.3	16.0	5.5	8.5	13.5	51.8	77.3	198.4	53.3	40.3	14.3	137.7	110.5
Sprinkler system inside home .....	50.8	3.9	–	–	2.5	2.8	6.1	18.3	2.2	–	–	9.8	6.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	1,218.3	21.6	5.5	13.4	24.4	76.7	119.9	288.3	58.3	69.3	22.3	183.6	170.3
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	815.9	21.3	9.3	2.4	9.8	50.8	49.1	190.7	43.1	51.2	6.9	112.7	134.1
Steam or hot water system .....	600.1	–	–	9.7	16.9	46.8	87.3	177.7	19.9	39.9	19.0	115.3	51.2
Electric heat pump .....	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.8	–	1.2	–	–	3.8
Built-in electric units .....	56.8	0.3	–	–	2.4	1.6	1.2	29.0	2.7	2.8	–	3.6	9.9
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	22.6	1.4	–	3.7	–	–	1.2	6.5	1.2	–	–	1.2	3.8
Room heaters with flue .....	4.8	–	0.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	18.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	4.9	–	–	–	1.2	2.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	2.8
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	175.4	0.3	1.5	2.5	2.6	12.2	18.3	37.1	4.0	3.7	2.3	22.7	11.6
Stoves . . . . .	44.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.8	7.4	–	–	–	3.6	3.6
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	48.9	2.0	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	5.8	3.2	1.2	–	8.4	3.9
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	45.0	0.3	–	1.1	–	3.5	3.7	6.4	1.6	2.4	1.1	8.4	1.6
Other . . . . .	3.4	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,186.6	19.6	8.2	12.2	25.5	83.2	109.7	352.9	58.8	85.4	22.5	189.8	177.3
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,504.2	22.9	9.7	4.8	29.2	99.2	137.6	411.7	67.0	95.1	25.9	230.4	204.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10.9	–	–	10.9	–	–	1.3	3.6	–	–	–	2.4	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	10.9	–	–	10.9	–	–	1.3	3.6	–	–	–	2.4	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,394.0	21.7	9.7	14.5	25.6	99.2	135.3	395.7	64.3	93.9	25.9	224.3	204.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	121.1	1.2	–	1.3	3.5	–	3.6	19.7	2.7	1.2	–	8.4	–
Drilled . . . . .	113.2	0.6	–	1.3	3.5	–	3.6	18.4	2.1	1.2	–	7.2	–
Dug . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.0	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	1.2	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,374.9	21.6	9.7	12.2	24.7	88.0	113.9	383.1	64.5	86.8	24.8	210.0	190.4
Not safe to drink . . . . .	115.0	–	–	2.4	2.3	10.0	25.0	21.3	2.5	4.8	1.1	14.3	8.7
Safety not reported . . . . .	25.2	1.4	–	1.2	2.2	1.2	–	11.0	–	3.5	–	8.5	4.9
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	115.0	–	–	2.4	2.3	10.0	25.0	21.3	2.5	4.8	1.1	14.3	8.7
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	23.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.0	1.2	–	–	5.8	1.2
Public or private system . . . . .	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.0	1.2	–	–	4.6	1.2
Individual well . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	91.6	–	–	2.4	2.3	7.4	21.0	18.8	1.3	4.8	1.1	8.4	7.5
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
Spring . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	63.1	–	–	2.4	1.2	3.6	14.8	15.2	–	2.4	1.1	7.3	1.3
Other . . . . .	22.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	6.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	–	1.2	5.0
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	1,346.1	21.4	5.7	14.6	24.4	95.6	132.9	380.3	64.3	88.8	25.9	221.9	202.7
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	169.0	1.5	4.0	1.2	4.7	3.6	6.0	35.1	2.7	6.3	–	10.8	1.2
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Electricity .....	124.5	1.7	–	–	6.0	7.4	8.1	52.3	5.2	7.4	2.3	11.8	16.2
Piped gas .....	1,133.6	20.3	4.2	7.4	19.6	75.8	113.1	291.4	56.1	71.8	18.9	195.8	165.2
Bottled gas .....	19.4	0.3	2.7	–	1.2	–	1.5	5.1	1.2	2.7	–	–	–
Fuel oil .....	232.6	0.6	1.5	8.4	2.4	16.0	16.2	64.1	4.5	13.1	4.8	25.2	22.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	3.8	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	1,514.0	22.9	9.7	15.8	28.0	99.2	137.7	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Electricity .....	334.4	3.9	1.5	7.2	2.4	9.2	13.3	130.8	10.9	21.1	2.3	23.9	31.2
Piped gas .....	1,132.3	18.7	4.2	7.3	24.4	90.0	123.0	272.1	54.9	71.2	23.6	205.3	171.6
Bottled gas .....	46.0	0.3	4.0	1.2	1.2	–	1.5	12.4	1.2	2.7	–	3.6	1.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Electricity .....	194.9	0.9	5.6	1.2	2.3	11.2	12.1	78.8	2.8	15.1	1.1	12.0	15.1
Piped gas .....	1,181.1	21.7	1.3	10.9	23.3	82.8	120.3	295.9	59.7	71.3	23.4	206.4	176.2
Bottled gas .....	30.2	0.3	2.7	–	2.4	–	1.5	5.1	1.2	2.7	–	2.4	1.2
Fuel oil .....	105.3	–	–	3.6	1.1	5.2	5.0	33.2	3.3	6.0	1.4	10.8	11.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	1.2	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	992.8	22.0	9.7	3.6	7.2	36.9	46.8	258.4	51.2	53.5	7.1	159.5	141.4
Electricity .....	914.9	21.4	9.7	2.4	7.2	29.9	42.0	233.9	47.1	48.8	4.8	143.9	137.8
Piped gas .....	74.5	0.6	–	1.2	–	7.0	4.8	23.3	4.1	4.7	2.4	15.6	3.7
Other .....	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	83.7	1.7	–	–	1.0	1.2	2.5	22.9	2.5	4.7	–	8.3	8.7
Electricity .....	77.6	1.7	–	–	1.0	1.2	2.5	21.7	2.5	3.5	–	7.1	8.7
Gas .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.2	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	1,414.0	22.0	8.4	15.8	19.6	83.9	110.0	379.0	58.2	81.4	21.3	217.0	196.3
Electricity .....	528.0	5.5	4.3	11.0	11.0	43.2	39.8	162.0	17.7	24.3	7.0	50.6	61.9
Piped gas .....	863.4	16.4	1.4	4.8	8.5	40.7	69.0	210.6	39.4	54.4	14.3	166.4	134.3
Other .....	22.5	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.2	6.4	1.2	2.7	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Piped gas .....	1,283.0	22.0	4.2	10.9	24.4	95.4	130.2	329.9	62.1	83.7	25.9	219.7	185.3
Bottled gas .....	53.3	0.3	4.0	1.2	2.4	–	1.5	13.6	1.2	2.7	–	3.6	1.2
Fuel oil .....	242.1	0.6	2.7	8.4	2.4	17.3	16.2	67.7	4.5	15.4	4.8	27.5	25.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	3.8	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	–	–	–	1.2	–
All electric units .....	75.6	0.3	–	–	2.3	1.6	2.3	45.0	1.6	7.4	–	4.7	10.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

(Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,476.9	22.3	8.4	14.6	28.2	98.0	137.7	403.2	67.0	90.3	25.9	227.9	198.1
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	20.4	0.6	1.3	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.8	–	1.2	–	–	3.6
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	10.4	0.6	1.3	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4
2 times .....	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	17.8	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	8.4	–	3.6	–	4.9	2.3
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,475.1	22.9	9.7	14.6	26.9	96.6	135.2	404.2	62.2	91.5	24.5	227.9	195.5
None working some time in last 3 months .....	22.2	–	–	–	1.3	2.6	3.7	2.7	4.8	–	1.4	–	6.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	1.4	–	2.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	3.6	–	–	–	1.2
2 times .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	–	–	–	1.2
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.3	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Number of times not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	17.8	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	8.4	–	3.6	–	4.9	2.3
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	1,346.1	21.4	5.7	14.6	24.4	95.6	132.9	380.3	64.3	88.8	25.9	221.9	202.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,326.9	21.4	5.7	13.4	24.4	95.0	129.0	376.5	61.8	86.3	25.9	220.7	199.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	19.3	–	–	1.2	–	0.6	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.5	–	1.3	3.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	5.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	2.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	11.7	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.3	2.5	1.2	1.3	–	1.3	1.2
2 times .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	169.0	1.5	4.0	1.2	4.7	3.6	6.0	35.1	2.7	6.3	–	10.8	1.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	167.8	1.5	4.0	1.2	4.7	3.6	6.0	35.1	1.5	6.3	–	10.8	1.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,499.3	21.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	136.8	415.3	51.1	92.3	24.8	232.8	201.6
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,350.5	21.3	8.4	7.3	19.5	89.4	126.0	363.0	45.5	75.5	18.9	207.7	189.4
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	94.9	0.6	1.2	6.0	8.6	9.9	10.7	27.1	3.6	6.1	5.9	7.2	8.6
Equipment breakdowns .....	46.6	–	–	6.0	5.1	7.6	7.1	13.4	2.4	4.8	4.8	7.2	6.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	28.0	–	–	–	5.1	2.7	3.6	10.8	1.2	2.4	1.1	6.0	3.6
2 times .....	8.6	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.1	2.6	–	1.2	2.5	–	–
3 times .....	3.7	–	–	3.7	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.4
4 times or more .....	2.3	–	–	2.3	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	51.1	0.6	1.2	–	4.7	2.3	3.6	13.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	–	2.5
Utility interruption .....	16.3	0.6	–	–	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	–	–	–	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.6	–	1.4	–	–	–
Inadequate insulation .....	13.8	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	1.3
Cost of heating .....	15.8	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.1	–	7.5	1.2	–	1.1	–	1.2
Other .....	3.7	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	53.9	–	–	2.4	1.0	–	–	25.3	2.1	10.7	–	17.9	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,392.2	22.6	8.4	14.6	22.2	95.6	133.5	392.2	65.1	88.9	25.9	218.4	194.3
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	102.6	0.4	1.2	–	5.9	3.6	5.4	12.1	1.9	1.3	–	9.5	7.4
1 time . . . . .	64.1	0.4	–	–	3.5	2.4	3.9	7.2	0.7	1.3	–	7.1	3.6
2 times . . . . .	24.6	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	3.8	1.2	–	–	2.4	1.3
3 times . . . . .	8.7	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
4 times or more . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	20.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	11.0	–	4.9	–	4.9	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,311.6	19.1	9.7	12.2	17.1	77.1	114.8	358.0	53.1	78.6	21.5	195.7	174.6
Telephone available .....	1,393.7	20.7	8.4	15.8	26.7	90.9	128.1	380.6	57.5	88.0	24.8	218.5	180.7
Usable fireplace .....	573.3	11.5	—	4.9	3.6	21.8	25.5	116.3	33.8	23.8	2.3	90.2	49.7
Separate dining room .....	1,128.7	20.0	—	9.7	14.6	67.6	95.1	289.5	50.0	57.5	21.0	177.7	168.7
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	671.7	12.6	—	7.3	4.8	31.6	32.2	165.3	23.7	26.7	3.4	83.7	97.3
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,178.6	22.0	2.7	14.6	22.0	69.4	99.0	326.6	59.5	75.2	18.7	202.9	157.2
Not included .....	335.3	1.0	6.9	1.2	7.2	29.8	39.9	88.8	7.4	18.8	7.2	29.9	46.8
Off-street parking included .....	257.0	1.0	4.5	1.2	3.5	12.8	26.1	60.8	6.2	11.5	2.3	14.2	39.1
Off-street parking not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported .....	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	—
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	44.6	0.6	—	—	2.4	5.7	6.2	32.5	2.5	11.2	2.3	6.0	2.5
Other households without cars .....	92.7	1.2	1.5	—	1.2	5.5	9.6	17.0	7.5	7.6	—	12.9	8.5
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	628.2	9.1	6.9	8.6	15.7	50.6	65.2	234.7	27.9	57.3	13.1	95.1	81.8
2 cars .....	542.9	10.8	1.2	7.2	3.6	17.6	39.9	106.4	26.7	17.1	6.9	82.4	84.9
3 or more cars .....	206.7	1.2	—	—	6.3	19.7	18.0	24.8	2.4	2.0	3.6	36.3	26.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	965.9	13.4	4.2	13.3	19.7	65.6	81.5	296.3	35.7	55.2	15.3	175.0	132.3
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	383.1	5.1	5.4	1.2	5.9	21.5	35.3	71.4	18.6	25.0	7.2	34.3	55.5
2 or more trucks or vans .....	121.5	3.8	—	1.3	1.2	6.4	15.9	15.1	10.2	3.8	1.1	17.5	13.7
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	51.4	—	—	—	1.2	3.7	7.3	11.0	—	2.4	1.1	7.2	11.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	—	2.3	—
Holes in floors .....	12.4	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	3.8	1.2	1.2	—	1.2	2.5
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	40.2	—	—	—	9.5	2.7	4.9	4.9	3.6	1.2	1.1	2.4	7.2
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	23.8	—	—	—	3.9	1.5	1.5	3.7	—	1.2	—	1.2	2.4
No electrical wiring .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring .....	4.6	—	—	1.2	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.2	1.0	2.3	—
Rooms without electric outlets .....	14.6	—	—	—	—	1.3	2.3	6.2	—	2.3	1.1	1.2	3.8
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	8.6	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	—	—	1.3
Meals .....	4.9	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation .....	7.4	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	—	1.3
Housekeeping .....	4.9	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	—
Financial management .....	3.7	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	—
Aid with telephone .....	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shopping .....	2.4	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Bathing .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Eating .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Moving about .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Dressing .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Toilet use .....	1.3	—	(X)	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	152.2	3.9	—	1.2	17.0	15.7	30.7	51.8	9.3	13.6	6.9	30.0	11.0
Use of steps not required .....	32.5	0.3	—	1.2	4.9	2.1	4.8	3.0	—	3.6	—	13.3	2.5
Use of steps required .....	119.6	3.6	—	—	12.0	13.6	25.9	48.7	9.3	9.9	6.9	16.7	8.5
Use of steps not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,363.0	19.0	9.7	14.6	12.2	83.5	108.1	363.6	57.7	81.5	19.0	202.8	193.0
Use of steps not required .....	502.4	8.0	4.0	3.7	5.9	25.5	39.6	148.8	15.2	37.9	7.2	52.5	92.1
Use of steps required .....	855.7	11.0	5.7	8.5	6.3	58.0	68.5	212.3	42.5	42.5	11.8	147.8	100.9
Use of steps not reported .....	4.8	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	2.4	—	1.2	—	2.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	15.8	–	–	15.8	(X)	2.3	2.5	3.6	–	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.4
Plumbing . . . . .	10.9	–	–	10.9	(X)	–	1.3	3.6	–	–	–	2.4	–
Heating . . . . .	6.0	–	–	6.0	(X)	2.3	1.2	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.4
Electric . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	29.2	1.3	–	(X)	29.2	5.1	6.1	6.0	1.2	3.7	1.1	6.2	2.3
Plumbing . . . . .	1.3	–	–	(X)	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Heating . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	8.5	–	–	(X)	8.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–
Kitchen . . . . .	19.3	1.3	–	(X)	19.3	2.4	3.7	4.9	1.2	3.7	–	6.2	1.0
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	–
2 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
5 . . . . .	48.4	–	1.2	–	2.3	3.8	9.8	14.7	1.2	6.1	2.5	10.8	6.1
6 . . . . .	53.6	–	–	1.2	2.4	9.5	6.0	12.4	1.2	6.1	3.4	3.6	9.9
7 . . . . .	168.4	3.2	2.6	–	7.4	10.5	14.3	25.0	7.2	4.9	–	28.6	27.7
8 . . . . .	418.5	2.2	2.7	1.2	3.6	23.6	32.8	85.9	20.4	22.1	11.1	66.4	49.4
9 . . . . .	282.2	3.6	–	2.4	3.7	13.6	23.9	72.7	18.7	15.7	4.5	40.8	40.2
10 (best) . . . . .	468.9	12.6	3.1	9.7	8.8	29.5	52.1	171.9	16.0	30.3	3.3	70.3	61.9
Not reported . . . . .	64.3	1.3	–	1.2	1.0	7.5	–	30.3	2.2	9.9	1.1	9.9	7.7
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	1,413.3	22.9	9.7	13.3	23.5	93.7	133.0	390.8	61.1	90.2	21.1	223.0	189.4
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	82.7	–	–	1.2	4.6	5.5	5.9	14.8	5.9	–	4.8	4.9	12.3
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	14.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	3.5	–	–	1.2	–
Pipes leaked . . . . .	42.6	–	–	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.1	9.8	2.4	–	3.6	–	7.5
Broken water heater . . . . .	12.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	2.4
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	14.5	–	–	–	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.3	–	–	1.1	2.5	2.4
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	19.2	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	9.8	–	4.9	–	4.9	2.3
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	1,371.4	22.9	7.0	12.2	19.6	87.4	128.1	378.3	63.4	84.1	17.7	218.3	180.2
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	124.6	–	2.7	2.3	8.5	11.8	10.7	27.3	3.6	6.1	8.1	9.6	21.5
Roof . . . . .	66.1	–	2.7	1.1	4.7	3.2	6.0	17.4	–	4.9	3.6	3.7	10.3
Basement . . . . .	43.8	–	–	1.2	3.8	8.5	2.3	6.1	3.6	1.3	4.5	4.7	7.5
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	3.8
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	13.5	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	2.5	–	–	–	1.2	2.4
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	19.2	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	9.8	–	4.9	–	4.9	2.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
2 .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
3 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–
4 .....	15.0	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	3.7	–	1.2	–	–	2.4
5 .....	55.4	1.0	–	–	1.1	3.0	10.5	14.5	2.2	7.3	2.1	6.1	3.6
6 .....	68.5	–	2.5	–	4.9	10.9	10.1	13.8	1.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	5.0
7 .....	174.0	1.8	1.4	–	3.5	12.1	21.6	25.4	5.5	9.8	3.6	25.3	38.2
8 .....	384.1	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.9	24.6	34.5	83.4	25.8	14.7	8.4	66.7	39.1
9 .....	283.4	2.8	–	1.3	2.5	12.5	19.3	71.7	15.1	12.1	4.8	39.3	36.5
10 (best) .....	459.4	12.4	1.8	9.6	10.1	26.1	38.0	170.0	15.0	34.0	–	77.4	71.5
No neighborhood .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	64.3	1.3	–	1.2	1.0	7.5	–	30.3	2.2	9.9	1.1	9.9	7.7
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Yes .....	267.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	4.9	27.6	30.4	70.4	17.7	14.7	7.2	35.7	45.2
No .....	1,218.7	21.9	8.4	12.1	23.2	69.3	107.2	331.4	49.3	76.8	18.7	191.0	155.3
Not reported .....	29.0	–	–	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.2	13.6	–	3.7	–	6.0	3.5
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Yes .....	188.6	1.0	1.2	–	5.9	14.2	27.2	34.1	8.2	7.2	5.9	20.3	38.9
No .....	1,281.3	21.9	8.4	13.3	22.3	82.6	110.5	362.8	57.6	80.5	18.7	204.0	157.9
Not reported .....	45.2	–	–	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.2	18.5	1.2	7.4	1.4	8.5	7.2
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Yes .....	48.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.8	7.5	2.4	3.7	–	6.0	11.1
No .....	1,437.8	22.9	9.7	13.3	27.0	96.8	127.8	394.2	64.6	86.4	25.9	220.7	189.4
Not reported .....	29.2	–	–	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	13.6	–	5.0	–	6.0	3.5
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	1,292.1	22.9	9.7	12.1	20.9	82.9	110.8	358.5	57.4	81.6	22.3	213.4	165.8
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	191.4	–	–	1.2	7.3	15.1	26.9	42.1	9.5	8.6	3.6	12.1	33.4
Noise .....	34.7	–	–	–	3.8	6.0	8.9	11.1	1.2	3.7	–	2.4	7.4
Litter or housing deterioration .....	12.3	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.4	5.0	1.2	–	–	–	–
Poor city or county services .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	3.8	–	–	1.1	1.2	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	9.9	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.3	6.2	–	1.3	–	1.2	3.7
People .....	26.9	–	–	–	3.7	2.4	7.2	6.1	–	3.7	–	1.2	2.5
Other .....	121.4	–	–	1.2	2.3	4.9	10.8	23.6	8.4	2.4	2.5	6.1	24.7
No problem .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	31.7	–	–	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	14.8	–	5.0	–	7.3	4.8
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	354.6	1.3	1.2	3.8	6.1	24.7	55.1	9.8	16.3	18.1	5.9	57.0	51.1
Attend public school (K–12) .....	289.6	1.0	–	2.5	3.8	20.8	48.9	6.2	12.4	18.1	3.6	44.6	42.3
Attend private school (K–12) .....	49.3	0.4	–	–	1.2	3.6	6.1	1.2	1.5	–	2.3	8.7	5.1
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	4.8	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	–	–
Home schooled .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.4
Not reported .....	12.3	–	–	1.3	1.1	1.5	–	1.1	–	–	–	2.4	1.2
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	379.6	3.5	1.2	2.5	6.2	29.8	58.5	9.8	22.7	15.4	3.4	57.9	56.0
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	329.7	3.5	1.2	2.5	3.8	23.4	54.8	7.4	20.2	14.1	3.4	51.8	48.5
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	19.8	–	–	–	2.4	3.7	1.2	–	–	1.3	–	1.2	2.5
Not reported or don't know .....	30.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	–	–	5.0	5.0
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	276.5	0.6	–	2.5	6.2	22.5	52.6	6.1	14.9	14.2	1.1	50.9	36.9
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	86.4	2.9	1.2	–	–	6.1	5.9	2.5	7.8	1.2	2.3	1.2	15.4
Not reported .....	16.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	–	–	5.9	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	19.8	–	–	–	2.4	3.7	1.2	–	–	1.3	–	1.2	2.5
Better . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
About the same . . . . .	7.5	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	1.2	–	–	1.3	–	1.2	–
Worse . . . . .	9.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	108.1	2.3	(X)	–	6.1	7.7	13.5	32.8	8.3	6.1	3.4	14.1	16.2
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	23.7	–	(X)	–	–	1.3	6.2	12.3	–	1.2	1.1	–	6.4
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	84.4	2.3	(X)	–	6.1	6.4	7.3	20.5	8.3	4.9	2.3	14.1	9.8
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	32.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	6.1	12.4	–	2.4	1.1	–	5.1
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	75.8	2.3	(X)	–	6.1	7.7	7.3	20.4	8.3	3.7	2.3	14.1	11.1
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	181.4	3.6	(X)	2.4	9.9	16.8	22.5	65.9	9.0	12.5	3.5	33.2	23.1
Not reported . . . . .	10.6	–	(X)	–	1.0	–	1.2	3.6	0.9	2.5	–	4.8	1.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	984.6	12.8	5.1	9.6	22.4	81.3	117.2	254.6	48.8	52.7	24.8	184.1	134.3
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	246.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	8.8	35.9	35.9	54.5	12.0	16.4	8.1	35.1	28.9
5–9 minutes . . . . .	363.0	6.8	1.2	1.2	9.9	30.4	46.9	91.9	20.0	19.4	11.9	69.7	40.7
10–14 minutes . . . . .	210.1	2.6	–	–	2.4	10.1	23.1	61.4	8.8	10.9	2.5	51.6	36.7
15–29 minutes . . . . .	119.5	1.2	2.6	6.1	1.2	3.7	10.0	31.2	3.6	1.3	–	16.9	22.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.2	1.2	–	2.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	37.3	1.3	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.3	14.4	2.2	3.5	2.3	8.6	5.0
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	167.4	1.7	–	–	3.7	19.0	24.9	18.8	15.5	3.7	7.2	22.8	19.2
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	811.6	11.1	5.1	9.6	18.7	61.7	91.1	235.8	33.4	49.1	17.5	158.8	115.1
Not reported . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	–
No public transportation . . . . .	484.8	10.1	3.1	4.9	5.8	16.7	21.7	140.4	18.1	36.1	1.1	42.7	66.1
Not reported . . . . .	45.8	–	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	–	20.3	–	6.2	–	6.0	3.5
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,445.0	21.3	9.7	14.6	27.0	92.7	132.8	391.7	65.8	87.6	25.9	219.7	194.2
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,404.4	21.3	9.7	12.2	27.0	90.0	130.3	375.8	63.3	85.2	24.8	211.3	190.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	30.9	–	–	–	–	1.5	2.5	12.2	2.5	1.3	–	2.4	1.3
Not reported . . . . .	9.8	–	–	2.4	–	1.1	–	3.7	–	1.1	1.1	6.1	2.5
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	44.5	1.4	–	–	1.2	5.0	4.9	12.6	1.2	2.5	–	10.6	7.6
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	25.6	0.3	–	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	11.1	–	5.0	–	2.4	2.2
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,426.3	22.9	9.7	13.3	24.5	93.1	129.5	390.8	67.0	87.6	25.9	219.6	191.7
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	53.5	–	–	–	3.7	3.6	8.2	8.5	–	2.5	–	4.7	6.3
Not reported . . . . .	35.3	–	–	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.2	16.1	–	5.0	–	8.4	6.0
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	148.7	5.1	1.4	2.4	2.4	7.4	15.1	66.2	10.2	7.4	1.1	19.7	21.7
Special entry system present . . . . .	71.4	5.1	–	2.4	–	1.3	3.7	49.9	2.8	6.2	–	4.9	14.1
Special entry system not present . . . . .	77.3	–	1.4	–	2.4	6.1	11.4	16.3	7.4	1.2	1.1	14.8	7.6
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,343.4	17.8	8.3	12.2	25.7	90.5	122.5	336.8	56.7	84.1	24.8	211.9	178.8
Community access not reported . . . . .	23.0	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	12.4	–	3.7	–	1.2	3.5
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	34.7	3.6	(X)	–	2.5	–	6.3	15.2	1.0	3.8	–	4.9	5.1
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	104.5	0.3	(X)	1.2	13.2	13.1	21.6	32.9	8.3	8.7	4.8	19.0	5.9
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	12.9	–	(X)	–	1.3	2.6	2.8	3.6	–	1.2	2.1	6.1	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	797.3	11.1	7.0	8.4	14.7	52.1	56.3	415.3	13.7	65.6	14.3	142.9	90.2
Community age restricted . . . . .	95.8	6.8	1.8	–	–	1.3	1.4	86.4	4.2	7.7	–	2.5	10.6
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	701.5	4.3	5.2	8.4	14.7	50.8	54.9	329.0	9.5	57.9	14.3	140.4	79.5
Community age specific . . . . .	45.1	–	–	–	–	2.5	3.8	22.8	1.6	2.8	–	6.0	5.0
Community not age specific . . . . .	590.1	3.3	5.2	6.0	13.5	43.4	48.6	263.7	5.6	45.4	12.0	124.8	68.3
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	66.3	1.0	–	2.4	1.1	4.8	2.5	42.5	2.3	9.7	2.3	9.7	6.3
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .													
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	318.5	10.0	5.6	1.2	2.4	12.6	11.0	138.6	10.9	18.8	1.1	56.4	32.5
Golf in community . . . . .	155.6	1.4	–	1.2	–	10.8	9.6	57.6	7.9	6.1	4.5	22.1	21.2
Trails in community . . . . .	231.4	6.2	–	2.5	–	9.7	12.2	84.2	6.2	12.4	4.6	45.8	16.9
Shuttle bus . . . . .	231.3	2.6	1.8	–	–	16.0	14.6	123.2	7.6	12.3	5.5	38.2	43.0
Daycare center . . . . .	150.5	–	–	–	2.6	13.7	19.8	42.5	2.3	8.7	6.1	33.5	15.2
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	194.1	3.2	1.4	–	6.2	10.1	24.4	53.8	8.3	10.0	6.8	19.8	10.2
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,345.6	19.0	2.7	14.6	24.4	88.3	129.0	349.8	59.2	77.5	23.4	211.7	188.0
Single-family attached . . . . .	262.7	1.1	–	2.4	2.2	23.1	27.8	77.2	9.4	15.0	5.8	47.4	45.7
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	185.0	2.6	–	1.2	6.4	21.6	38.7	47.0	2.2	13.3	8.2	27.6	18.2
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	102.6	0.3	–	1.2	3.7	12.8	18.7	24.3	–	4.8	4.8	14.4	17.0
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	56.5	1.4	–	–	1.5	7.5	16.3	14.9	1.2	5.0	2.4	5.9	–
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	24.7	1.0	–	–	1.2	1.3	3.7	7.7	1.0	2.3	1.1	7.3	1.3
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	19.7	–	9.7	–	–	2.7	2.2	8.3	–	5.2	1.0	–	2.8
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	333.0	2.6	1.6	4.9	18.4	47.5	51.4	77.4	9.6	33.5	13.3	45.0	40.8
Industrial or factories . . . . .	53.8	–	–	–	6.3	10.6	9.6	16.3	3.8	7.4	2.5	9.1	6.6
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	459.3	9.8	5.6	6.0	9.9	23.3	30.4	107.7	23.4	20.3	5.9	48.3	39.7
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	129.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	6.0	11.6	16.9	36.3	6.3	5.4	3.3	17.1	20.4
Not reported . . . . .	47.4	1.3	–	–	–	6.0	–	25.4	1.3	8.6	1.1	2.5	2.5
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	260.7	6.0	1.6	4.9	3.3	1.2	21.1	60.3	5.9	16.5	–	36.0	14.8
With waterfront property . . . . .	39.4	2.2	–	–	–	–	4.9	11.3	1.0	3.6	–	–	–
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	2.2	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.0
With flood plain . . . . .	50.1	2.2	1.2	2.4	–	–	10.1	11.2	2.6	5.2	–	2.5	2.5
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	37.1	1.3	–	–	–	4.8	–	17.9	1.3	7.3	1.1	1.3	1.3
No water in area . . . . .	1,217.4	15.6	8.1	10.9	25.8	93.3	117.8	337.2	59.8	71.3	24.8	195.4	187.9
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	165.2	1.4	3.9	–	–	9.5	9.6	44.7	6.0	7.2	4.5	22.8	22.3
About the same . . . . .	1,110.4	6.7	2.7	13.4	23.1	76.1	110.6	298.5	45.0	63.1	20.2	180.2	157.4
Newer . . . . .	103.0	13.0	3.1	–	2.5	4.8	7.7	29.4	10.9	9.7	–	18.8	10.5
Very mixed . . . . .	49.5	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	4.9	8.5	1.2	2.5	–	4.9	5.1
No other residential buildings . . . . .	26.3	0.6	–	–	2.6	–	3.7	6.2	1.7	1.3	–	1.2	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	60.7	1.3	–	1.2	1.0	7.5	2.4	28.0	2.2	11.2	1.1	4.9	6.4
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,420.2	20.8	9.7	13.3	25.5	84.9	133.6	377.4	63.0	86.5	23.6	227.8	192.7
1 building . . . . .	5.5	0.3	–	–	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.2
More than 1 building . . . . .	11.5	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.8	1.3	–	–	1.1	–	1.3
No buildings . . . . .	22.3	0.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	6.2	1.7	–	–	1.2	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	55.7	1.3	–	2.4	1.0	7.5	1.2	27.9	2.2	8.6	1.1	3.7	6.3
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,390.0	20.8	9.7	13.3	27.9	78.4	126.0	367.9	56.9	84.1	18.9	226.6	193.7
1 building with bars . . . . .	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	33.6	0.3	–	–	–	9.5	5.5	7.2	6.2	1.2	5.9	1.2	–
No buildings . . . . .	22.3	0.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	6.2	1.7	–	–	1.2	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	63.4	1.3	–	2.4	–	11.3	6.2	30.4	2.2	8.6	1.1	3.7	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	907.7	19.0	5.7	8.5	9.5	38.7	76.1	245.2	47.2	60.7	6.1	135.6	137.3
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	467.8	1.3	2.5	6.0	14.8	45.7	53.7	117.6	16.1	20.9	16.4	74.1	54.2
Major repairs needed . . . . .	59.4	1.3	1.5	–	3.8	6.0	7.9	19.8	1.5	3.7	1.1	12.1	4.9
No streets . . . . .	22.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	3.7	–	–	1.1	4.9	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	58.1	1.3	–	1.2	1.0	7.5	–	29.0	2.2	9.9	1.1	6.1	6.4
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,415.1	21.6	9.7	14.6	25.8	83.0	132.2	375.2	63.6	82.9	17.7	229.1	192.7
Minor accumulation . . . . .	35.0	–	–	–	1.2	6.2	3.6	7.4	1.2	1.2	7.0	–	5.0
Major accumulation . . . . .	10.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.0	6.1	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	54.4	1.3	–	1.2	2.2	8.7	–	26.7	2.2	9.8	1.1	3.7	5.1
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	262.1	4.2	4.4	2.5	8.4	21.7	20.6	73.2	6.0	13.7	3.6	40.6	35.3
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,202.3	17.4	5.3	12.1	20.8	71.5	118.3	315.5	58.8	72.7	21.1	188.5	164.8
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	50.8	1.3	–	1.2	–	6.0	–	26.7	2.2	8.6	1.1	3.7	3.8
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	9.7	–	9.7	–	–	–	–	7.0	–	2.7	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	2.7	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	2.7	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	4.2	–	4.2	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>4,076.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>295.5</b>	<b>477.0</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>203.3</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>624.6</b>	<b>559.8</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	316.4	4.5	4.5	3.7	6.0	21.3	9.9	163.3	13.9	43.9	3.6	49.4	36.5
2 persons . . . . .	525.7	14.3	4.0	4.8	7.4	21.0	35.3	203.8	24.1	27.4	10.5	77.4	72.3
3 persons . . . . .	230.7	2.6	–	2.4	2.4	20.8	24.5	22.6	13.4	6.5	1.1	40.8	30.4
4 persons . . . . .	271.6	1.3	1.2	3.6	9.6	20.3	41.6	14.6	10.8	8.5	8.1	37.0	43.7
5 persons . . . . .	122.9	0.3	–	1.3	3.7	8.9	20.2	8.7	3.6	4.8	1.4	20.8	17.3
6 persons . . . . .	28.8	–	–	–	–	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	6.0	–
7 persons or more . . . . .	19.1	–	–	–	–	2.1	5.0	–	–	3.1	–	1.5	3.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	1,042.8	19.4	8.4	12.0	18.3	67.6	71.6	404.4	43.1	69.8	20.0	160.4	134.0
1 . . . . .	198.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	5.9	13.8	22.1	6.0	10.4	12.7	2.5	32.3	33.1
2 . . . . .	192.5	1.3	–	1.2	3.7	11.8	34.6	4.9	9.9	9.4	3.4	30.1	27.0
3 . . . . .	60.3	0.3	–	1.3	1.3	4.0	8.1	–	2.4	1.2	–	7.3	7.3
4 . . . . .	13.3	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.3	–	1.2	0.8	–	2.4	–
5 . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	2.5
6 or more . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	1,038.3	15.8	2.7	9.8	23.1	67.1	111.7	(X)	61.7	45.8	15.0	143.9	148.3
1 person . . . . .	303.1	2.2	3.0	4.8	4.8	26.7	17.3	244.0	3.0	37.0	10.9	53.2	34.5
2 persons or more . . . . .	173.8	4.9	4.0	1.2	1.2	5.4	9.8	171.4	2.3	12.4	–	35.7	21.2
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	18.1	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	1.2	(X)	2.4	3.5	–	2.3	2.5
25 to 29 . . . . .	27.3	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	4.8	(X)	6.3	1.3	–	1.2	8.6
30 to 34 . . . . .	78.9	1.7	–	1.3	–	3.6	8.0	(X)	12.3	–	3.3	6.1	12.4
35 to 44 . . . . .	289.9	5.4	–	2.5	2.5	22.9	40.9	(X)	27.8	13.7	6.1	37.2	45.2
45 to 54 . . . . .	361.6	3.5	2.7	4.8	12.0	21.4	37.6	(X)	4.5	14.7	4.8	50.5	51.4
55 to 64 . . . . .	324.0	4.0	–	3.6	7.5	18.8	31.7	(X)	8.4	13.7	3.4	58.6	39.5
65 to 74 . . . . .	211.8	6.5	2.4	2.4	4.8	19.0	7.1	211.8	5.3	10.8	6.1	49.2	20.6
75 years and over . . . . .	203.6	0.6	4.6	1.2	1.2	8.7	7.5	203.6	–	37.3	2.3	27.7	23.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,198.8	18.5	5.2	12.1	23.1	77.9	129.0	252.1	53.1	51.2	22.3	183.4	167.4
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	975.9	16.7	1.2	7.3	16.7	45.3	86.5	187.4	38.2	22.0	15.3	157.7	148.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	7.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	(X)	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2
25 to 29 years . . . . .	15.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	4.8	(X)	2.4	–	–	1.2	4.9
30 to 34 years . . . . .	54.8	1.7	–	–	–	1.2	4.6	(X)	9.7	–	3.3	3.6	10.0
35 to 44 years . . . . .	219.0	3.4	–	1.2	2.5	16.3	22.7	(X)	17.0	6.2	6.1	29.7	41.4
45 to 64 years . . . . .	491.8	6.3	–	4.9	11.9	21.1	47.1	(X)	5.2	7.5	5.9	83.8	68.1
65 years and over . . . . .	187.4	5.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.3	7.3	187.4	2.6	7.1	–	39.4	22.7
Other male householder . . . . .	77.7	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.3	11.1	18.9	12.6	12.4	9.5	1.1	8.6	6.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	34.3	1.8	–	–	–	3.7	11.4	(X)	10.9	2.5	–	5.0	–
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.8	–	–	1.2	1.3	3.8	7.5	(X)	1.6	2.9	–	2.4	5.2
65 years and over . . . . .	12.6	–	2.7	–	–	3.6	–	12.6	–	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other female householder . . . . .	145.2	–	1.2	3.6	5.1	21.6	23.6	52.1	2.5	19.8	5.9	17.1	12.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	29.4	–	–	1.3	–	3.0	10.1	(X)	1.3	5.0	–	–	2.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	63.7	–	–	2.3	2.8	11.1	11.1	(X)	1.3	9.7	2.3	12.1	5.0
65 years and over . . . . .	52.1	–	1.2	–	2.4	7.5	2.4	52.1	–	5.0	3.6	4.9	5.2
1-person households . . . . .	316.4	4.5	4.5	3.7	6.0	21.3	9.9	163.3	13.9	43.9	3.6	49.4	36.5
Male householder . . . . .	111.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.5	11.3	3.7	45.3	6.2	9.9	1.4	14.3	12.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	26.2	1.3	–	1.3	–	3.6	1.3	(X)	2.5	1.3	–	2.6	5.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	39.9	–	–	–	3.5	2.5	1.2	(X)	2.5	2.4	–	4.7	3.7
65 years and over . . . . .	45.3	–	1.8	2.4	–	5.1	1.3	45.3	1.2	6.3	1.4	7.0	3.7
Female householder . . . . .	204.9	3.2	2.7	–	2.5	10.0	6.2	118.0	7.6	34.0	2.3	35.1	24.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	27.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	(X)	3.7	2.3	–	4.7	3.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	59.4	1.2	2.7	–	–	1.6	2.5	(X)	2.4	6.0	–	6.1	8.9
65 years and over . . . . .	118.0	1.9	–	–	2.5	7.2	3.7	118.0	1.5	25.7	2.3	24.3	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	472.3	3.5	1.2	3.8	10.9	31.7	67.3	10.9	23.9	25.3	5.9	72.4	70.0
Married couples . . . . .	404.3	3.5	1.2	2.5	8.4	23.1	49.4	4.9	19.9	7.6	5.9	62.6	64.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	49.7	1.8	1.2	–	1.2	2.7	4.9	2.3	5.2	–	–	4.8	7.6
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	60.7	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.6	–	3.7	2.5	–	9.1	11.3
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	34.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	1.2	–	7.0	8.6
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	11.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–	0.8	–	1.3	1.2
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	247.7	1.0	–	2.5	6.0	17.9	30.7	2.6	4.7	3.0	5.9	40.4	36.2
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	30.4	–	–	–	2.5	4.9	12.8	6.0	1.2	6.3	–	3.6	1.2
One child under 6 only . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.4	–	1.3	–	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	17.7	–	–	–	2.5	2.4	6.2	3.6	–	5.0	–	2.4	1.2
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	37.7	–	–	1.3	–	3.7	5.0	–	2.8	11.5	–	6.2	3.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	34.9	–	–	1.3	–	3.7	5.0	–	2.8	10.3	–	5.9	3.9
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,042.8	19.4	8.4	12.0	18.3	67.6	71.6	404.4	43.1	69.8	20.0	160.4	134.0
Married couples . . . . .	585.9	13.2	–	4.8	8.3	23.4	43.2	183.7	24.0	14.4	9.4	97.5	83.3
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	142.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	4.0	22.9	18.5	57.5	5.2	12.6	7.0	15.9	14.2
Households with one adult . . . . .	314.0	4.5	4.5	3.7	6.0	21.3	9.9	163.3	13.9	42.7	3.6	47.0	36.5
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	1,080.8	19.4	9.7	12.0	20.7	75.9	82.7	412.9	43.1	74.1	20.0	168.7	137.8
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	434.3	3.5	–	3.8	8.4	23.3	56.2	2.5	23.9	21.0	5.9	64.1	66.2
Under 6 years only . . . . .	83.3	2.5	–	–	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.1	12.7	2.4	–	10.6	14.9
1 . . . . .	49.7	1.8	–	–	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.1	6.4	1.2	–	4.8	6.3
2 . . . . .	26.2	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.1	1.2	–	3.4	5.0
3 or more . . . . .	7.4	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.3	3.6
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	278.2	1.0	–	3.8	6.0	18.0	39.4	1.3	7.6	15.3	5.9	42.8	38.8
1 . . . . .	131.8	–	–	1.3	3.5	7.4	12.5	1.3	4.0	10.3	2.5	21.5	24.3
2 . . . . .	107.9	1.0	–	1.2	1.2	5.8	22.0	–	2.4	3.8	3.4	18.2	10.7
3 or more . . . . .	38.5	–	–	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.9	–	1.2	1.2	–	3.1	3.7
Both age groups . . . . .	72.9	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	13.2	–	3.7	3.3	–	10.7	12.5
2 . . . . .	41.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	8.8	–	2.4	1.2	–	6.1	10.0
3 or more . . . . .	31.1	–	–	–	–	1.3	4.3	–	1.3	2.1	–	4.6	2.5
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	439.1	0.7	2.4	6.0	13.6	49.5	67.5	79.1	4.9	18.0	11.8	61.3	59.4
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	282.9	0.7	–	4.8	11.3	26.6	38.2	11.0	2.1	10.6	4.5	43.2	36.6
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	85.3	–	2.4	1.2	2.4	11.4	11.0	54.6	1.3	4.9	2.3	9.6	16.3
Households with three generations . . . . .	44.0	–	1.2	–	3.7	11.0	11.2	15.8	–	2.5	2.7	6.0	3.7
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	31.4	–	1.2	–	–	8.5	9.4	11.1	–	0.6	2.5	4.8	2.5
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	9.4	–	–	–	–	2.3	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
30 to 64 . . . . .	22.0	–	1.2	–	–	6.2	4.7	11.1	–	0.6	2.5	3.6	2.5
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	102.3	–	–	1.2	3.7	21.1	22.1	27.1	1.5	7.5	5.0	15.7	13.9
With nonrelatives . . . . .	64.4	1.8	2.7	–	1.1	8.7	12.8	12.8	10.5	6.5	–	2.3	4.0
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	12.3	1.2	2.7	–	–	1.2	–	2.7	1.2	4.0	–	–	–
Lodgers . . . . .	12.1	–	–	–	–	1.2	8.4	–	2.4	1.2	–	2.3	–
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	7.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.3	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	37.5	0.6	–	–	1.1	3.9	5.5	8.8	7.0	2.5	–	–	4.0
One or more secondary families . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	31.4	1.8	2.7	–	–	3.9	–	8.0	2.4	5.3	–	–	2.8
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	40.5	–	–	–	1.3	2.4	11.0	29.2	–	4.9	–	9.4	4.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	67.0	–	–	1.2	1.1	9.4	14.4	36.0	3.7	11.3	2.5	13.3	8.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	417.9	4.3	9.7	4.9	15.6	30.5	44.2	162.1	10.5	36.0	8.5	59.6	56.2
Additional vocational training . . . . .	57.7	0.6	–	3.6	2.4	6.1	6.1	12.4	–	1.3	1.1	7.4	8.7
Some college, no degree . . . . .	180.8	0.6	–	3.8	4.7	12.9	25.9	44.4	4.6	13.5	2.3	29.9	34.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	113.6	2.1	–	2.3	1.2	4.7	9.7	26.9	5.9	9.7	3.4	20.1	18.8
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	430.7	11.2	–	2.5	3.9	25.8	25.2	66.7	24.6	15.0	8.1	56.1	55.3
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	264.6	4.8	–	1.2	1.2	13.6	8.6	50.0	17.6	4.8	1.1	44.3	27.0
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	92.9	100.0	100.0	92.5	91.5	88.1	81.7	84.3	94.5	83.0	90.4	90.2	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	45.9	69.7	–	23.1	17.6	39.7	24.3	28.1	63.1	20.8	35.8	43.1	40.3
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,440.3	22.9	9.7	13.4	24.6	91.2	126.2	407.9	60.9	89.1	23.8	219.8	185.3
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	232.4	3.0	–	3.7	4.8	19.3	65.7	45.8	9.6	20.2	5.9	45.4	39.5
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.4	3.4	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	17.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	4.6	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	2.3	6.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	31.9	–	–	–	2.2	3.9	7.3	1.1	3.6	–	1.1	4.7	8.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	42.1	–	–	–	–	5.6	10.4	1.2	3.7	5.5	–	4.7	10.2
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	82.2	1.0	–	3.7	2.4	9.6	29.2	1.2	2.4	8.6	3.4	19.2	13.1
1979 or before . . . . .	126.7	2.0	–	2.4	3.6	7.2	25.7	48.5	2.5	10.9	1.1	24.0	20.0
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	283.2	22.9	1.6	3.6	4.9	13.9	32.2	47.2	67.0	12.7	5.9	37.5	37.3
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	330.5	–	2.6	1.3	9.5	19.5	38.7	42.1	(X)	23.5	4.4	42.7	46.4
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	262.8	–	–	2.4	3.6	23.6	30.0	44.8	(X)	10.0	2.5	36.5	28.6
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	158.0	–	2.7	2.5	3.9	11.4	15.7	22.4	(X)	7.5	3.6	24.5	22.8
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	117.8	–	2.7	–	1.3	8.6	6.5	43.1	(X)	6.3	1.4	18.0	11.2
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	85.1	–	–	2.4	1.3	4.9	7.4	22.6	(X)	6.1	1.1	6.2	15.0
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	72.4	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	4.9	29.3	(X)	2.4	1.1	15.7	13.8
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	62.9	–	–	–	1.2	7.4	3.6	44.9	(X)	7.2	1.1	14.4	11.2
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	86.3	–	–	1.2	3.5	5.0	–	72.5	(X)	8.5	2.3	22.9	10.1
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	52.6	–	–	1.2	–	3.8	–	42.9	(X)	10.9	1.4	14.3	7.5
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	(X)	–	1.1	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1984</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	120.9	7.1	–	–	2.4	6.6	19.2	10.2	67.0	7.4	2.3	12.9	16.6
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	60.8	5.5	–	–	1.2	2.5	5.8	5.3	60.8	2.8	1.1	7.1	9.2
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	7.6	1.6	–	1.2	2.5
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	42.9	5.5	–	–	1.2	2.5	3.3	4.0	42.9	1.3	1.1	5.9	6.7
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	10.3	–	–	–	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	5.1	–	–	1.2	–
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	1.2	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	55.0	1.6	–	–	1.2	4.1	11.0	5.0	1.0	4.6	1.1	4.7	7.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	34.8	0.6	–	–	1.2	1.8	8.6	1.2	–	4.6	–	2.3	6.2
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	15.2	1.0	–	–	–	1.1	–	3.7	1.0	–	1.1	1.2	1.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,301.8	21.6	5.8	13.3	22.4	90.3	122.5	289.2	66.1	73.0	21.4	205.4	180.4
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	190.4	1.4	3.9	–	5.8	8.9	15.1	117.4	–	19.7	4.5	21.3	17.5
Hearing disability . . . . .	62.2	1.4	1.2	–	4.6	3.5	7.6	44.9	–	7.4	2.3	6.0	7.5
Vision disability . . . . .	30.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.9	17.9	–	3.8	1.1	2.4	2.5
Mental disability . . . . .	48.6	–	–	–	1.1	4.2	5.0	23.7	–	4.7	1.1	2.4	5.0
Physical disability . . . . .	111.4	1.4	2.7	–	4.7	4.8	3.6	79.1	–	13.6	2.3	16.5	11.4
Self-care disability . . . . .	32.0	1.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	18.9	–	6.2	1.1	3.5	3.8
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	72.8	1.4	–	–	–	2.4	2.4	45.9	–	9.7	2.3	7.0	8.8
Disability not reported . . . . .	23.0	–	–	2.4	1.0	–	1.2	8.7	0.9	2.4	–	6.1	6.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>67.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	–	–	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	67.0	6.5	–	–	1.2	2.5	8.2	5.3	67.0	2.8	1.1	8.2	9.2
House .....	29.2	4.6	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.0	29.2	1.6	–	4.6	1.8
Apartment .....	29.8	0.6	–	–	1.2	2.5	6.0	–	29.8	1.3	1.1	2.3	7.4
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	6.8	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.8	–	–	1.3	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	58.9	5.2	–	–	1.2	2.5	8.2	4.0	58.9	2.8	1.1	6.9	9.2
Owner occupied .....	25.3	5.2	–	–	–	–	3.4	4.0	25.3	1.6	1.1	2.2	3.1
Renter occupied .....	33.7	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	4.8	–	33.7	1.3	–	4.7	6.1
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	58.9	5.2	–	–	1.2	2.5	8.2	4.0	58.9	2.8	1.1	6.9	9.2
1 person .....	8.9	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.5	8.9	–	–	–	1.5
2 persons .....	19.5	4.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	2.6	19.5	1.3	–	2.2	4.0
3 persons .....	11.9	0.6	–	–	–	1.3	2.4	–	11.9	1.6	–	1.2	–
4 persons .....	12.3	0.4	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	12.3	–	1.1	2.3	3.7
5 persons .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	–	–
6 persons .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.2	–
7 persons or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	58.9	5.2	–	–	1.2	2.5	8.2	4.0	58.9	2.8	1.1	6.9	9.2
Owned or rented by a mover .....	46.2	5.2	–	–	1.2	2.5	5.7	4.0	46.2	1.3	1.1	5.7	6.7
Owned or rented by other .....	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	9.1	1.6	–	1.2	2.5
By a relative .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
By a nonrelative .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	7.6	1.6	–	1.2	2.5
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	58.9	5.2	–	–	1.2	2.5	8.2	4.0	58.9	2.8	1.1	6.9	9.2
Increased with move .....	44.2	3.2	–	–	–	1.2	5.8	1.6	44.2	1.3	–	6.9	6.4
Decreased .....	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	4.3	1.6	–	–	1.5
Stayed about the same .....	8.1	2.0	–	–	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.0	8.1	–	1.1	–	1.3
Don't know .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>68.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owner to move into unit .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	2.5	1.3	–	–	–	1.2	–	0.3	2.5	–	–	–	0.3
To be closer to work/school/other .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	10.3	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.3	–	10.3	2.8	1.1	1.2	–
Needed larger house or apartment .....	15.0	0.6	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	13.8	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5
Married .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Other, family/person related .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	6.4	–	–	–	2.8
Wanted better home .....	10.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	10.1	–	–	2.2	–
Change from owner to renter .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner .....	14.7	1.3	–	–	–	2.5	2.3	–	14.7	–	1.1	1.3	6.1
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	5.0	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.0	–	–	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	7.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	7.0	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported .....	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	–	–	–
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.1	–	3.5	–	1.1	–	–
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer .....	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	1.3	–	–	–	0.3
To be closer to work/school/other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	9.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	9.2	2.8	–	1.2	–
Needed larger house or apartment .....	11.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	10.2	1.3	–	2.3	1.3
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	–
Other, family/personal related .....	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	5.2	–	–	–	2.8
Wanted better home .....	6.6	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	6.6	–	–	2.2	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	9.8	1.3	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	–	9.8	–	–	1.3	4.9
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other housing related reasons .....	3.8	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	3.8	–	–	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	5.8	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported .....	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	–	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	17.9	3.6	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	1.3	17.9	–	–	4.7	2.7
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	17.8	2.3	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	17.8	–	–	1.2	5.0
Convenient to leisure activities .....	6.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	6.8	–	–	3.4	–
Convenient to public transportation .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	–	7.3	–	–	1.2	–
Good schools .....	14.9	1.6	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.0	13.6	1.3	–	3.5	1.3
Other public services .....	3.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	12.5	2.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.3	11.2	1.3	–	2.5	1.3
House was most important consideration .....	17.2	1.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	17.2	2.8	1.1	1.2	–
Other .....	5.7	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	5.7	–	–	1.2	2.7
Not reported .....	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	17.6	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	17.6	–	–	5.9	1.2
Convenient to job . . . . .	7.3	1.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	0.3	7.3	–	–	–	1.5
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	8.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	8.3	–	–	–	2.5
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	6.1	1.3	–	1.2	1.3
Other public services . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–
House was most important consideration . . . . .	9.7	1.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	9.7	2.8	1.1	–	–
Other . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	5.1	–	–	1.2	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	–	–	–	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	32.1	5.3	–	–	1.2	–	5.8	5.0	30.9	2.8	1.1	5.9	5.2
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	29.4	1.2	–	–	–	2.5	3.6	0.3	29.4	1.3	–	2.3	4.0
Not reported . . . . .	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	–	–	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	18.5	0.3	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.5	17.2	1.3	–	1.2	6.4
Room layout/design . . . . .	28.7	4.2	–	–	–	–	4.6	3.1	27.5	1.3	1.1	5.7	3.1
Kitchen . . . . .	5.6	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.6	–	–	2.2	–
Size . . . . .	16.5	3.0	–	–	–	–	4.6	–	16.5	–	–	1.2	3.8
Exterior appearance . . . . .	13.9	3.0	–	–	–	1.2	2.2	–	13.9	–	–	2.3	2.5
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.8	–	–	–	1.3
Quality of construction . . . . .	12.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	1.3	–	2.2	–
Only one available . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	7.2	1.0	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.0	7.2	1.6	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	11.6	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.6	–	–	1.3	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	13.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	13.0	–	–	4.6	2.5
Financial reasons . . . . .	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	8.5	–	–	1.2	3.6
Room layout/design . . . . .	11.4	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	3.1	10.2	1.3	1.1	–	1.8
Kitchen . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	7.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	7.1	–	–	–	1.3
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	2.4	–	–	1.2	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	3.4	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.3	–	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.0	6.0	1.6	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	11.6	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.6	–	–	1.3	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	58.9	5.5	(X)	–	–	–	9.4	5.3	57.7	4.1	1.1	6.0	9.2
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	47.0	5.5	(X)	–	–	–	8.2	5.3	47.0	2.8	1.1	6.0	8.0
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	5.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	–	3.9	1.3	–	–	1.2
Search not reported . . . . .	6.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	9.3	1.0	(X)	–	1.2	2.5	–	–	9.3	–	–	2.2	–
Did not look at houses . . . . .	8.1	1.0	(X)	–	1.2	1.3	–	–	8.1	–	–	2.2	–
Looked at houses too . . . . .	1.2	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	47.8	5.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.4	2.5	46.6	4.1	1.1	8.2	6.5
Worse home . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–
About the same . . . . .	11.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.8	11.0	–	–	–	2.7
Not reported . . . . .	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.9	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	34.9	3.2	–	–	1.2	–	7.3	2.2	33.7	2.8	1.1	5.9	6.2
Worse neighborhood .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
About the same .....	22.6	3.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.2	3.1	22.6	–	–	2.3	3.0
Same neighborhood .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	2.5	1.3	–	–	–
Not reported .....	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	59.1	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	4.9	28.3	2.8	59.1	–	9.5	6.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19.7	–	2.7	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	14.9	–	19.7	–	6.1	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	37.7	–	–	1.1	1.3	5.1	4.0	28.4	–	7.4	2.3	3.5	1.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	43.9	0.6	–	1.2	2.3	3.1	2.3	37.8	2.7	2.5	1.4	7.3	5.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	47.2	–	2.7	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.5	29.9	1.3	1.3	–	10.8	9.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	71.4	1.3	–	2.4	1.2	3.7	8.8	35.4	3.7	3.8	1.1	19.2	8.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	28.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.8	13.6	1.2	1.3	–	2.4	8.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	43.8	1.3	1.2	–	1.3	3.6	3.5	24.6	–	–	2.3	8.5	5.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	87.0	–	1.2	3.7	4.8	6.7	16.1	21.1	6.1	–	2.3	10.2	7.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	84.1	–	1.8	–	1.2	8.8	9.3	30.5	1.3	–	–	16.8	13.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	191.4	2.6	–	2.5	2.5	13.1	28.3	65.3	3.9	–	2.5	24.0	26.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	155.9	1.8	–	–	3.7	11.3	12.2	20.6	6.0	–	5.0	31.4	33.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	155.0	1.9	–	–	3.8	12.4	15.6	18.1	2.4	–	3.5	20.9	16.6
\$120,000 or more .....	490.1	13.3	–	3.6	3.6	23.9	26.5	46.9	35.7	–	5.7	62.2	60.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>82,650</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>78,000</b>	<b>68,000</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>125,000</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>78,000</b>	<b>80,050</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	66.4	–	–	1.1	1.2	3.5	4.9	30.8	2.8	66.4	1.1	14.4	6.2
50 to 99 percent .....	28.7	–	2.7	–	2.5	2.6	7.4	17.3	–	28.7	–	2.3	1.3
100 to 149 percent .....	67.9	–	–	–	2.2	3.3	3.9	44.3	1.2	(X)	1.1	9.5	6.4
150 to 199 percent .....	119.9	0.6	1.4	4.9	5.9	11.1	18.8	57.5	5.2	(X)	1.4	24.5	16.6
200 percent or more .....	1,232.2	22.3	5.5	9.7	17.4	78.6	103.9	265.4	57.8	(X)	22.3	182.0	173.5
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	61.6	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	4.9	28.3	4.0	59.1	–	9.5	6.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19.7	–	2.7	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	14.9	–	19.7	–	6.1	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	40.4	–	–	1.1	2.5	5.1	4.0	31.0	–	7.4	2.3	3.5	1.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	42.4	0.6	–	1.2	2.3	3.1	2.3	36.3	2.7	2.5	1.4	7.3	5.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	49.6	–	2.7	1.2	1.0	3.8	2.5	29.9	2.5	1.3	–	10.8	9.7
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	72.6	1.3	–	2.4	1.2	3.7	9.9	35.4	3.7	3.8	1.1	19.2	8.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	29.9	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.8	14.7	1.2	1.3	–	2.4	8.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	45.0	1.3	1.2	–	1.3	3.6	3.5	24.6	–	–	2.3	8.5	5.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	86.8	–	1.2	3.7	3.7	5.5	18.0	20.1	3.7	–	2.3	10.2	7.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	82.7	0.6	1.8	–	1.2	8.8	8.5	30.5	1.3	–	–	18.0	13.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	197.3	2.6	–	2.5	2.5	14.3	29.5	65.3	6.2	–	2.5	24.0	26.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	156.3	2.4	–	–	3.7	13.7	11.0	21.8	4.8	–	5.0	31.4	33.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	155.1	1.9	–	–	3.8	11.3	16.8	18.1	2.4	–	3.5	20.9	16.6
\$120,000 or more .....	475.6	12.1	–	3.6	3.6	21.6	22.9	44.3	34.5	–	5.7	61.0	60.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>80,650</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>77,000</b>	<b>67,000</b>	<b>37,400</b>	<b>121,000</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>76,059</b>	<b>80,050</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	1,101.7	18.5	3.8	11.0	23.3	78.6	116.6	128.1	60.2	11.9	21.1	166.8	158.6
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	985.5	15.8	1.2	11.0	23.3	71.2	112.2	80.7	56.3	10.6	20.0	150.6	150.9
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	256.6	7.3	1.2	4.8	4.9	17.7	25.6	43.9	20.6	–	4.8	30.7	41.6
Self-employment .....	175.6	4.2	–	1.3	3.5	8.1	17.2	27.9	5.5	0.8	1.1	25.5	15.4
Interest .....	524.9	9.7	3.0	2.4	2.4	16.6	24.6	181.4	19.3	9.2	4.8	100.8	34.6
Dividends .....	267.6	6.8	–	2.4	1.2	5.5	7.2	100.7	10.6	6.0	1.1	47.3	6.8
Rental income .....	96.8	3.8	–	–	4.9	1.2	21.1	33.8	6.2	–	2.1	15.8	6.3
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	449.0	7.1	7.0	7.3	2.3	29.0	19.8	367.9	8.1	41.2	8.4	78.2	52.2
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	277.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	–	15.4	7.3	203.2	3.1	11.1	4.8	31.2	31.9
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	38.0	–	–	1.2	1.2	7.4	7.5	16.6	–	3.5	1.1	4.8	5.1
Child support or alimony .....	22.2	–	–	–	1.5	2.6	5.9	2.4	–	2.4	–	2.3	2.5
Public assistance or public welfare .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Food stamp benefits .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.2	–	3.7	–	–	–
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	54.8	–	3.0	–	–	3.8	3.7	9.1	–	5.1	–	4.9	5.0
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	90.8	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.0	4.5	8.6	10.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	9.6	22.7
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	222.2	0.6	5.4	3.6	8.1	16.9	16.2	144.1	9.2	91.2	3.6	37.1	24.1
Family members received food stamps .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.2	–	3.7	–	–	–
Did not receive food stamps .....	192.9	0.6	5.4	2.3	7.1	15.3	12.5	127.2	9.2	71.6	3.6	33.5	21.5
Not reported .....	25.6	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.6	–	15.7	–	15.9	–	3.7	2.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	1.2	–	–	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	5.3	–	4.0	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	2.7	–	1.3	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	8.0	–	1.5	–	–	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	–	–	1.2	4.1
\$300 to \$349 .....	7.5	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	1.2	2.3	–	–	–
\$350 to \$399 .....	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	17.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	9.0	1.2	1.2	–	3.6	2.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	53.6	1.3	1.4	–	1.3	–	2.6	24.9	–	8.5	–	5.1	12.7
\$600 to \$699 .....	53.7	–	1.6	–	2.2	4.5	1.2	30.3	2.5	8.7	1.1	2.4	9.6
\$700 to \$799 .....	66.4	–	–	1.2	–	3.6	3.6	40.8	2.7	9.5	1.1	5.9	11.5
\$800 to \$999 .....	145.0	0.7	1.2	–	2.4	3.9	8.7	77.2	–	14.6	4.5	24.9	24.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	143.0	1.9	–	1.2	2.6	11.1	13.7	57.7	4.6	6.8	3.6	34.9	21.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	117.1	3.9	–	3.6	1.2	7.5	8.7	44.4	3.8	5.0	2.3	16.9	11.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	214.9	4.9	–	2.4	6.3	16.4	18.2	42.4	11.5	8.7	1.4	31.0	30.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	205.1	4.3	–	5.0	4.8	8.6	22.6	23.3	15.6	6.5	4.6	28.8	20.1
\$2,500 or more .....	467.9	5.9	–	2.4	7.3	39.7	55.9	49.4	22.6	19.3	7.2	76.9	55.6
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,801</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>1,528</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,864</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,545</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,775</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,797</b>	<b>1,528</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	20.7	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.4	–	–	4.8	2.6
5 to 9 percent .....	114.3	1.7	1.5	–	1.3	3.7	7.5	20.0	6.2	–	1.1	18.1	15.3
10 to 14 percent .....	196.2	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	11.8	8.3	49.1	4.8	–	2.3	25.5	25.1
15 to 19 percent .....	198.9	7.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	9.8	9.3	44.2	6.1	1.2	5.7	22.9	29.9
20 to 24 percent .....	169.5	1.3	–	1.2	6.4	8.0	16.5	41.5	11.7	–	2.5	19.4	29.2
25 to 29 percent .....	138.8	3.8	1.4	–	1.2	9.4	5.9	27.4	3.7	1.2	1.0	15.6	24.9
30 to 34 percent .....	93.5	–	1.2	–	2.2	5.3	9.9	21.8	3.5	–	4.8	19.1	11.5
35 to 39 percent .....	84.4	–	2.7	1.2	–	2.5	8.5	23.6	3.6	2.7	1.4	17.8	17.5
40 to 49 percent .....	123.8	1.0	–	2.5	3.6	11.1	18.3	34.6	8.6	1.2	1.1	16.0	19.0
50 to 59 percent .....	83.7	1.8	–	–	–	9.6	13.3	20.0	2.7	0.6	2.5	12.0	10.1
60 to 69 percent .....	63.4	1.3	–	2.5	1.2	5.0	8.6	28.1	3.7	1.2	1.4	13.2	3.7
70 to 99 percent .....	83.9	0.6	–	2.4	3.5	11.5	8.5	31.0	2.4	4.9	1.1	17.4	7.6
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	113.5	–	–	2.4	4.8	8.0	21.6	60.9	6.5	51.7	1.1	28.7	5.0
Zero or negative income .....	30.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	1.2	9.8	–	30.4	–	2.4	2.5
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	7.1	–	2.4	1.2	–	2.3	–
Less than \$200 per month .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used	1,515.1	22.9	9.7	15.8	29.2	99.2	138.9	415.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	232.8	204.0
Less than \$25	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49	46.4	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.3	20.7	2.4	4.9	–	11.0	2.6
\$50 to \$74	219.3	5.9	0.3	2.4	5.9	11.1	14.6	102.1	14.8	24.8	3.6	35.1	27.8
\$75 to \$99	266.0	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.4	15.8	19.7	79.6	20.1	16.0	4.8	42.9	30.0
\$100 to \$149	337.5	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.8	23.6	35.8	74.7	16.7	17.3	6.9	36.4	45.5
\$150 to \$199	238.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.0	12.7	13.7	42.8	4.9	9.5	2.3	26.0	41.7
\$200 or more	384.2	8.0	–	4.9	6.1	33.5	48.9	81.7	8.0	16.5	8.4	76.5	56.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>146</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	19.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	11.0	–	3.5	–	4.9	–
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used	1,283.0	22.0	4.2	10.9	24.4	95.4	130.2	329.9	62.1	83.7	25.9	219.7	185.3
Less than \$25	14.6	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	3.8	–	3.8	–	3.6	–
\$25 to \$49	60.0	1.4	–	1.2	2.3	9.9	7.8	20.8	4.9	5.0	1.1	4.9	12.8
\$50 to \$74	96.3	3.8	1.6	1.1	5.1	6.1	5.0	30.1	4.9	12.3	6.1	11.1	12.5
\$75 to \$99	237.3	3.6	–	1.2	2.3	22.0	18.0	63.8	12.2	14.7	4.8	46.8	46.3
\$100 to \$149	371.1	4.8	2.6	2.5	5.0	24.4	32.1	89.7	20.8	24.8	5.5	64.2	60.9
\$150 to \$199	242.3	6.2	–	–	7.3	15.6	30.6	58.0	9.5	9.9	3.6	26.6	32.9
\$200 or more	233.0	1.0	–	3.7	1.2	16.3	31.8	52.7	8.5	10.7	4.8	47.8	18.6
<b>Median</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>113</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	28.4	1.3	–	1.2	–	1.2	4.9	11.1	1.3	2.3	–	14.7	1.3
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used	242.1	0.6	2.7	8.4	2.4	17.3	16.2	67.7	4.5	15.4	4.8	27.5	25.1
Less than \$25	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74	7.5	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	3.6	–	1.2	–	–	–
\$75 to \$99	22.7	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	6.4	6.4	1.2	2.4	–	1.2	7.5
\$100 to \$149	51.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	–	3.6	3.6	14.9	1.2	2.4	1.1	7.2	2.4
\$150 to \$199	50.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	14.5	–	3.6	–	7.1	3.7
\$200 or more	93.8	–	–	4.8	2.4	10.1	2.4	24.6	2.1	5.9	3.6	8.5	10.2
<b>Median</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	9.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	3.6	1.3
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid	1,478.0	22.9	9.7	14.6	29.2	98.0	136.3	405.3	65.8	90.3	25.9	230.4	198.7
<b>Median per month</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately	1,208.1	13.2	1.8	15.8	17.0	86.3	114.6	320.0	54.7	74.1	23.6	165.8	183.5
<b>Median</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>
Trash paid separately	281.1	1.2	1.5	–	1.2	11.8	6.2	56.0	13.9	8.0	–	23.1	27.2
<b>Median</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately	52.2	0.3	4.0	1.2	2.4	–	1.5	12.4	1.2	2.7	–	2.4	1.2
<b>Median</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately	24.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	2.4	–	–	1.1	2.4	1.3
<b>Median</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here	45.5	0.6	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	9.9	11.3	1.2	6.0	–	4.8	1.2
Costs shared by person not living here	12.1	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	–	2.3	1.2
Costs not shared	31.0	0.6	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.9	10.1	–	3.6	–	1.3	–
Cost sharing not reported	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Ownership not shared	1,423.7	21.0	9.7	13.4	26.9	94.4	129.0	383.3	63.6	80.4	25.9	220.7	199.2
Costs shared by person not living here	20.5	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	1.0	4.7	1.2	–	1.1	2.3	5.0
Costs not shared	1,396.7	21.0	9.7	12.1	26.9	90.3	128.0	376.2	62.3	79.2	24.8	217.1	191.4
Cost sharing not reported	6.4	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	2.4	–	1.2	–	1.2	2.8
Ownership sharing not reported	45.9	1.3	–	1.2	1.0	3.6	–	20.8	2.2	8.7	–	7.3	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages . . . . .	930.5	12.0	1.2	12.1	19.3	76.4	110.4	109.2	48.8	40.5	16.6	136.3	114.3
Less than \$100 . . . . .	37.6	0.7	–	–	–	2.4	2.5	9.9	2.4	7.2	1.1	7.6	4.9
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	19.5	–	1.2	1.2	–	3.1	1.3	3.6	–	–	–	7.3	1.3
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	5.3	–	–	1.2	–	1.5	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	2.5
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	7.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.4	–	1.2	–	–	1.4
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	9.8	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.0
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	4.7	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	1.0	1.2	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	11.1	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.3
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	11.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	1.2	2.6	–	–	1.1	–	1.3
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	33.0	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.2	3.7	–	6.6	2.5
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	32.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.7	7.2	1.2	–	–	4.7	7.5
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	44.3	–	–	–	1.2	3.0	3.3	6.7	1.2	–	1.1	4.7	6.1
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	99.0	1.4	–	–	1.2	6.1	13.7	12.8	3.6	5.0	2.7	11.9	9.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	114.8	–	–	2.5	7.5	11.1	12.4	17.0	2.4	2.5	–	21.6	13.7
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	110.3	0.3	–	3.7	1.2	6.0	7.0	8.5	8.6	6.4	3.3	12.1	15.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	158.3	3.0	–	–	3.6	12.7	30.3	14.8	13.3	2.5	4.8	24.0	21.5
\$2,000 or more . . . . .	231.5	5.6	–	1.1	2.5	19.7	26.5	13.7	14.0	10.6	2.5	35.9	25.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1,331</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,300</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 . . . . .	19.1	0.3	2.7	–	2.5	3.5	2.5	4.3	0.3	5.3	–	3.6	1.5
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	9.1	–	2.7	–	–	–	1.2	7.9	–	–	–	–	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	12.0	–	1.3	–	–	1.6	1.5	6.3	–	2.4	–	–	2.9
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	12.5	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.4	10.1	–	–	–	1.2	2.6
\$100 to \$124 . . . . .	17.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	9.0	2.5	1.2	–	–	3.8
\$125 to \$149 . . . . .	8.7	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	4.8
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	32.1	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.6	12.9	1.2	3.8	–	3.7	2.5
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	89.3	1.2	2.6	–	1.2	3.8	8.6	39.0	1.5	7.4	1.4	6.1	8.2
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	175.3	2.9	–	–	2.5	10.6	24.1	46.3	9.7	11.0	4.5	13.2	29.8
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	216.4	0.3	0.3	4.9	2.6	16.4	29.4	61.8	5.1	24.8	5.8	29.4	35.0
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	254.1	2.3	–	7.3	7.1	22.2	21.9	63.1	8.3	7.3	6.8	37.5	43.8
\$600 or more . . . . .	668.9	15.9	–	3.6	12.3	35.3	43.3	152.2	38.3	32.0	7.5	138.0	69.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>569</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>527</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 . . . . .	28.7	1.3	2.7	–	1.3	1.2	4.9	11.7	1.3	5.3	–	3.6	0.3
\$5 to \$9 . . . . .	89.3	3.7	–	–	1.1	4.4	8.6	38.1	6.2	6.1	–	13.0	10.5
\$10 to \$14 . . . . .	290.5	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.5	11.4	18.6	89.7	8.6	21.3	3.4	48.3	31.7
\$15 to \$19 . . . . .	455.4	4.8	1.3	4.8	8.5	17.1	34.3	115.2	23.8	15.8	5.7	82.4	53.7
\$20 to \$24 . . . . .	354.0	6.3	–	6.1	7.2	29.7	32.8	78.3	18.3	11.7	3.5	44.1	64.0
\$25 or more . . . . .	297.2	2.9	2.9	3.6	8.6	35.5	39.7	82.4	8.8	34.9	13.3	41.4	43.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month . . . . .	316.8	9.5	8.4	1.2	7.4	14.1	25.9	150.7	18.1	21.5	4.8	46.1	42.2
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	311.2	6.4	–	1.3	3.7	23.8	27.8	71.3	3.7	15.0	8.5	38.4	58.1
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	79.0	1.4	–	–	–	10.1	3.7	17.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	7.3	17.2
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	203.3	0.6	–	2.4	2.4	10.4	11.0	45.6	8.8	10.7	5.9	29.1	20.2
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	74.0	1.2	–	–	1.2	8.5	4.8	9.8	3.6	–	–	4.7	7.6
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	124.6	–	–	2.5	2.4	8.7	23.4	15.8	7.0	2.4	1.1	19.0	16.6
\$200 or more per month . . . . .	162.7	1.2	–	1.2	3.7	9.8	22.9	25.6	6.1	10.1	3.4	24.0	24.8
Not reported . . . . .	243.5	2.7	1.2	7.2	8.3	13.8	19.4	78.7	18.5	34.2	1.1	64.1	17.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners . . . . .	169.7	5.7	(X)	–	3.5	6.2	7.5	62.9	12.2	9.0	–	26.1	34.2
Less than \$50 per month . . . . .	5.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.3
\$50 to \$99 . . . . .	3.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	12.5	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	2.5	1.2	–	–	–	6.3
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	29.2	1.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	6.3	2.2	–	–	1.3	7.7
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	41.0	–	(X)	–	1.2	–	1.3	20.1	1.3	–	–	2.5	7.4
\$300 to \$499 . . . . .	24.9	1.4	(X)	–	–	2.5	1.3	11.6	4.9	3.8	–	6.7	4.0
\$500 or more per month . . . . .	8.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.3	6.2	–	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	44.7	2.6	(X)	–	2.3	3.7	2.4	12.5	2.6	5.1	–	14.5	6.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>232</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>183</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid. . . . .	108.3	4.8	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.9	52.5	5.6	5.1	–	3.6	11.8
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>110</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years. . . . .	746.5	5.8	7.9	3.6	14.5	45.7	72.5	190.5	30.3	30.1	14.0	81.3	90.4
Received low interest loan or grant. . . . .	15.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	3.6	4.9	–	–	–	2.4	2.5
No low interest loan or grant. . . . .	728.4	5.8	7.9	3.6	13.3	42.1	69.0	184.4	30.3	29.0	14.0	78.9	87.9
Not reported. . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	16.9	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	3.5	6.0	–	3.5	1.1	–	4.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4.1	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	–	–
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	16.4	–	5.2	–	1.3	–	1.3	7.7	–	4.1	–	–	2.4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	29.2	–	–	1.2	1.0	4.1	6.5	9.2	1.3	2.5	5.0	–	14.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	9.3	–	–	1.2	–	5.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	1.3	2.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	15.4	–	0.3	–	–	3.8	2.6	9.2	1.2	2.5	1.1	–	1.3
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	20.6	–	–	–	2.6	3.3	1.2	11.3	–	–	–	–	1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	84.7	–	–	1.1	1.2	7.4	10.9	33.8	5.1	11.2	1.1	3.7	11.5
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	252.8	3.3	–	1.2	7.2	21.3	38.8	72.3	5.9	21.5	3.3	16.7	55.0
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	366.8	5.0	–	4.9	4.8	24.5	29.1	104.4	13.7	23.0	13.1	56.7	45.3
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	268.4	7.0	–	3.7	6.1	11.9	26.6	58.1	17.0	11.5	1.1	49.5	40.1
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	304.4	2.2	–	1.2	2.5	8.4	15.9	72.1	16.2	9.3	–	80.4	21.5
\$750,000 or more .....	124.7	5.5	–	1.3	1.1	6.7	2.3	27.1	6.6	6.1	–	24.5	3.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>365,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>320,000</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>450,000</b>	<b>300,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	118.3	2.9	5.3	1.2	2.6	15.3	17.2	20.0	4.9	1.2	8.4	8.5	12.8
1.5 to 1.9 .....	119.4	–	1.6	–	1.2	12.0	3.7	14.0	4.8	–	1.1	10.8	26.8
2.0 to 2.4 .....	109.1	2.4	–	1.2	–	2.4	7.2	13.4	5.7	–	1.1	9.6	17.6
2.5 to 2.9 .....	116.4	1.0	–	1.2	2.4	8.2	15.7	13.5	4.8	–	3.5	14.7	17.0
3.0 to 3.9 .....	203.6	1.0	–	1.2	4.8	11.1	13.6	35.7	11.6	1.3	2.5	22.9	38.5
4.0 to 4.9 .....	175.5	4.4	–	1.2	2.4	9.1	15.3	43.3	12.7	–	2.3	25.1	21.6
5.0 to 6.9 .....	220.3	4.4	2.7	3.7	3.7	8.9	28.4	51.8	3.6	4.0	2.3	41.8	25.5
7.0 to 8.9 .....	86.5	2.7	–	–	3.8	9.7	7.2	31.4	3.7	1.2	1.1	19.0	6.3
9.0 to 10.9 .....	85.2	1.0	–	–	2.4	4.8	10.8	31.9	4.9	3.1	–	15.6	14.0
11 or more .....	250.4	3.2	–	6.0	4.7	15.3	18.6	150.5	10.2	53.9	3.6	62.4	21.3
Zero or negative income .....	30.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	1.2	9.8	–	30.4	–	2.4	2.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	13.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.3	6.1	–	–	–	4.8	1.2
Neither .....	1,501.7	22.9	9.7	15.8	28.0	98.0	137.6	409.3	67.0	95.1	25.9	228.0	202.8
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	287.1	22.9	1.6	3.6	4.9	15.1	32.2	47.2	59.6	12.4	7.2	37.5	41.0
2000 to 2004 .....	336.2	(X)	2.6	1.3	9.5	20.9	38.8	47.5	3.8	23.0	4.6	41.6	50.2
1995 to 1999 .....	279.4	(X)	–	3.6	4.9	24.9	29.9	52.1	2.5	12.2	3.6	40.0	28.6
1990 to 1994 .....	164.0	(X)	2.7	2.5	4.0	12.7	18.2	20.0	1.2	6.3	3.6	27.0	24.2
1985 to 1989 .....	115.5	(X)	2.7	–	1.2	7.3	2.7	44.5	–	6.3	–	18.0	13.7
1980 to 1984 .....	76.9	(X)	–	1.2	–	4.9	7.5	19.0	–	3.6	1.1	6.1	10.0
1975 to 1979 .....	74.7	(X)	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.9	29.2	–	3.6	1.1	16.9	13.7
1970 to 1974 .....	61.7	(X)	–	1.2	1.2	7.4	2.3	42.3	–	7.1	1.1	14.4	10.0
1960 to 1969 .....	77.4	(X)	–	1.2	2.4	3.8	2.4	72.5	–	9.7	2.3	19.2	8.8
1950 to 1959 .....	37.6	(X)	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	36.4	–	11.0	–	11.9	2.5
1940 to 1949 .....	4.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	–	1.1	–	1.2
1939 or earlier .....	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1998</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1998</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	729.9	6.4	5.3	8.5	18.4	68.7	91.1	165.6	25.8	41.0	23.6	116.1	139.9
Not first home .....	730.6	15.2	4.3	4.9	10.8	25.7	45.3	227.7	38.7	44.4	2.3	105.9	62.8
Not reported .....	54.6	1.3	–	2.4	–	4.9	2.5	22.0	2.5	9.7	–	10.8	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,400.9	21.6	9.7	12.2	26.8	86.1	137.6	373.5	58.2	80.1	23.2	216.0	189.8
Less than \$10,000	13.9	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	9.6	–	2.3	–	4.8	1.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	56.9	–	1.5	1.2	2.4	8.6	1.3	50.6	–	7.6	1.1	8.5	5.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999	50.5	–	4.0	1.2	1.2	4.9	3.7	43.1	–	12.3	1.1	10.7	3.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	40.2	–	2.7	–	–	3.1	1.2	30.8	–	2.4	1.1	11.0	5.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.6	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	2.7	15.7	–	1.1	–	5.9	7.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	26.8	–	–	1.2	–	1.8	2.8	14.1	–	2.6	–	3.5	6.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	26.1	–	–	–	–	3.9	1.2	8.5	–	1.2	–	3.7	3.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	30.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	3.6	16.2	–	2.4	–	2.4	6.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	54.5	–	–	–	2.7	4.6	6.4	15.5	1.5	2.5	–	2.4	9.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	53.3	–	0.3	1.3	1.2	3.6	6.1	10.5	–	–	–	3.6	5.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	102.2	–	–	1.2	3.7	2.4	14.8	21.2	–	5.3	3.6	8.5	23.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	177.2	1.0	–	–	1.1	15.2	18.5	27.2	5.9	6.9	4.8	18.7	23.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	127.0	0.9	–	1.3	3.6	12.3	11.9	22.1	1.2	2.4	2.3	18.9	17.7
\$250,000 to \$299,999	91.8	–	–	–	5.9	2.4	14.8	9.9	6.9	1.3	–	15.5	14.8
\$300,000 or more	371.1	16.0	–	1.1	1.2	13.3	34.2	36.9	36.8	14.3	6.9	55.4	41.1
Not reported	138.6	3.7	–	2.5	2.6	4.8	14.6	41.6	5.8	15.5	2.3	42.4	16.4
<b>Median</b>	<b>185,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>156,000</b>	<b>195,000</b>	<b>62,000</b>	<b>405,000</b>	<b>90,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>203,000</b>	<b>174,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	67.2	–	–	2.4	2.4	9.4	1.3	21.4	6.2	6.5	2.7	9.5	11.7
Not reported	47.1	1.3	–	1.2	–	3.6	–	20.5	2.5	8.6	–	7.3	2.5
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,400.9	21.6	9.7	12.2	26.8	86.1	137.6	373.5	58.2	80.1	23.2	216.0	189.8
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment	71.8	2.6	0.3	–	3.6	3.7	5.0	22.7	4.9	5.0	–	6.0	18.9
Less than 3 percent	43.8	0.6	–	–	–	3.5	4.3	10.5	5.9	2.5	1.1	3.6	7.4
3–5 percent	80.8	0.3	–	–	2.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	4.8	6.2	5.5	6.1	16.1
6–10 percent	160.3	2.6	–	2.4	3.6	11.0	28.2	24.9	6.3	7.5	7.2	25.1	24.6
11–15 percent	72.1	2.4	–	–	–	9.1	10.6	9.9	3.6	6.1	–	4.7	16.2
16–20 percent	231.3	1.0	–	2.5	2.3	10.6	17.1	37.6	9.7	4.8	1.1	35.9	38.9
21–40 percent	210.4	1.4	–	2.5	2.4	7.0	15.8	38.4	11.9	6.9	2.3	29.6	26.2
41–99 percent	124.6	0.9	2.7	–	1.3	2.5	5.1	38.6	0.6	6.5	–	16.7	10.1
Bought outright	126.5	3.5	5.4	–	1.2	–	3.8	87.2	2.2	10.6	–	8.4	4.9
Not reported	279.3	6.4	1.2	4.8	9.7	22.2	30.6	87.9	8.3	24.0	5.9	80.0	26.4
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,400.9	21.6	9.7	12.2	26.8	86.1	137.6	373.5	58.2	80.1	23.2	216.0	189.8
Sale of previous home	431.9	5.5	1.2	1.2	4.7	9.8	21.0	134.5	13.4	25.6	–	58.5	30.6
Savings or cash on hand	741.4	10.2	5.5	6.2	13.6	63.0	93.5	168.0	30.6	33.8	19.6	116.8	118.8
Sale of other investment	8.7	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.5	2.4	–	1.3	1.4	3.6	–
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	31.4	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	3.6	15.1	–	4.9	–	4.9	3.8
Inheritance or gift	23.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.9	2.3	1.2	–	2.4	3.8
Land where building built used for financing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	24.2	1.0	1.4	–	1.3	3.7	1.2	5.9	3.5	2.4	1.1	3.7	5.2
No down payment	71.8	2.6	0.3	–	3.6	3.7	5.0	22.7	4.9	5.0	–	6.0	18.9
Not reported	68.3	2.4	1.2	3.6	2.3	3.6	9.7	21.0	3.5	5.9	1.1	20.2	8.7
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	112.3	15.2	(X)	–	–	3.4	3.6	30.8	6.4	2.1	–	11.3	9.3
Already built	40.2	4.2	(X)	–	–	1.2	1.3	8.5	0.6	–	–	6.9	2.5
Sales agreement	46.6	5.4	(X)	–	–	2.2	2.3	18.5	3.4	2.1	–	3.2	3.8
Contractor	11.9	1.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	1.2	1.7
Built it yourself	12.4	3.9	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.8	2.0	–	–	–	1.2
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	1.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,515.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>232.8</b>	<b>204.0</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	453.7	9.3	8.4	2.4	8.6	17.6	23.4	263.1	12.0	44.8	7.0	75.9	74.2
Reverse mortgage .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	6.2	–	–	–	1.2	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> .....	989.2	12.0	1.2	12.1	20.6	77.7	114.3	130.3	48.8	41.7	17.7	141.1	123.1
Regular mortgage .....	886.5	12.0	1.2	10.9	18.1	71.5	108.0	95.8	48.8	38.0	16.6	124.4	109.2
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	106.3	0.6	–	1.2	2.5	6.1	12.8	19.7	–	6.2	1.4	22.5	10.1
Home-equity line of credit .....	201.3	–	–	–	2.5	8.6	19.9	39.6	1.0	2.1	5.2	25.2	22.9
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	66.1	1.7	–	1.3	–	2.8	1.2	15.8	6.1	8.7	1.1	14.6	6.6
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	683.7	10.3	1.2	9.7	14.5	55.9	80.8	76.5	46.6	29.8	12.6	92.6	91.7
2 mortgages .....	211.8	1.6	–	–	4.0	10.3	22.3	17.4	1.0	4.5	2.7	29.1	21.6
3 mortgages or more .....	18.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	5.1	6.2	–	–	1.4	3.6	1.2
Number not reported .....	141.8	1.7	–	3.7	2.1	13.0	7.3	45.9	7.4	16.0	2.3	30.3	15.2
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	62.4	0.6	–	–	1.3	1.2	10.3	6.3	–	3.7	1.4	10.6	5.0
With home-equity line of credit .....	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	3.7	–	–	1.4	2.4	1.2
No home-equity line of credit .....	51.9	0.6	–	–	1.3	1.2	7.8	2.5	–	3.7	–	8.2	3.8
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	824.2	11.3	1.2	10.9	16.8	70.3	97.6	89.5	48.8	34.3	15.3	113.8	104.2
With home-equity line of credit .....	121.4	–	–	–	1.2	6.1	11.0	12.3	1.0	0.8	2.7	13.3	11.6
No home-equity line of credit .....	628.2	11.3	1.2	8.5	13.5	54.0	80.4	47.2	46.6	26.1	11.4	84.8	84.1
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	74.5	–	–	2.4	2.1	10.2	6.2	30.1	1.2	7.4	1.1	15.7	8.6
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	43.9	–	–	1.2	1.2	4.9	2.4	13.4	–	2.5	–	11.9	5.1
With home-equity line of credit .....	11.8	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.4	2.5	–	–	–	4.7	1.3
No home-equity line of credit .....	32.1	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.6	–	10.9	–	2.5	–	7.2	3.9
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	584.7	11.0	8.4	3.7	9.8	22.8	28.5	306.1	18.2	54.7	9.3	96.5	89.7
With home-equity line of credit .....	58.7	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	3.9	21.0	–	1.2	1.1	4.8	8.8
No home-equity line of credit .....	459.9	9.3	8.4	2.4	8.6	18.7	23.4	269.3	12.0	44.8	7.0	77.1	74.2
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	66.1	1.7	–	1.3	–	2.8	1.2	15.8	6.1	8.7	1.1	14.6	6.6
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>930.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>114.3</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	596.7	10.3	1.2	8.5	12.0	51.1	76.9	45.9	46.6	26.1	11.4	80.6	80.4
Mortgage is a land contract .....	90.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	7.3	14.5	2.7	6.2	2.4	2.3	4.7	6.3
Not a land contract .....	483.5	9.1	–	6.0	9.6	41.3	59.9	41.7	38.9	23.6	9.2	69.9	72.5
Not reported .....	22.4	0.3	–	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	–	–	6.0	1.5
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	69.4	–	1.2	1.3	6.1	9.6	15.2	5.7	8.8	4.2	3.6	1.2	3.8
VA .....	74.9	1.4	–	–	2.3	2.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.3	–	23.4	8.6
RHS/RD .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5
Other types .....	692.5	10.6	–	7.2	8.7	52.7	80.7	64.8	35.1	25.3	11.9	92.4	93.3
Don't know .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	89.9	–	–	3.6	2.1	11.4	9.6	32.4	–	8.6	1.1	19.3	6.0
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	24.1	–	–	–	1.2	3.6	5.8	2.6	–	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2
Not used .....	825.2	12.0	1.2	8.5	16.0	61.4	97.5	76.6	48.8	31.9	14.5	114.7	108.3
Not reported .....	81.2	–	–	3.6	2.1	11.4	7.1	30.0	–	7.4	1.1	19.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	926.2	12.0	1.2	12.1	19.3	76.4	110.4	109.2	48.8	40.5	16.6	135.7	113.1
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	766.6	12.0	1.2	9.7	15.8	68.8	98.0	72.0	47.6	33.1	15.3	96.0	99.1
Obtained later . . . . .	159.6	–	–	2.4	3.6	7.6	12.4	37.2	1.2	7.4	1.4	39.7	14.0
Assumed . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	771.4	10.0	1.2	7.3	14.9	62.6	87.3	66.6	44.8	27.8	14.1	105.1	93.4
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	30.2	0.6	–	–	1.2	–	10.0	1.3	1.2	–	1.4	6.0	3.6
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.3
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	4.1	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	113.8	1.4	–	4.8	2.1	12.7	9.6	36.3	1.6	12.7	1.1	21.7	16.0
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	102.7	1.6	–	–	2.8	4.2	17.6	8.8	–	3.7	1.4	16.0	8.7
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	89.6	1.6	–	–	2.8	4.2	15.3	8.8	–	3.7	1.4	16.0	6.2
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	830.6	12.0	1.2	8.5	17.2	63.5	100.8	74.3	48.8	31.8	15.5	113.4	107.1
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	97.4	–	–	3.6	2.1	12.9	9.6	34.9	–	8.6	1.1	21.7	6.0
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	212.8	5.1	–	1.2	6.3	16.1	14.2	27.0	7.7	2.5	1.4	25.7	39.2
Property taxes . . . . .	566.2	5.8	1.2	6.2	9.7	41.5	82.9	41.3	35.2	27.0	13.0	78.0	53.8
Property insurance . . . . .	506.6	5.5	1.2	6.2	9.7	39.3	84.2	36.5	34.0	23.6	13.0	64.0	54.9
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	79.5	1.0	1.2	–	3.6	13.3	11.0	7.3	9.7	3.8	1.1	9.6	8.7
Other . . . . .	8.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	118.8	1.7	–	4.8	2.1	16.1	8.3	36.2	3.5	11.0	2.3	23.9	12.6
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	270.8	12.0	–	4.8	4.8	15.3	37.2	35.3	42.3	9.8	7.2	41.9	32.1
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	275.8	(X)	–	–	5.8	17.0	33.8	14.8	3.8	14.3	2.1	34.2	35.2
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	174.2	(X)	–	2.4	4.8	21.0	21.1	19.5	1.6	4.0	2.5	23.4	18.4
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	103.3	(X)	–	2.5	2.7	8.7	14.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	3.6	17.5	14.9
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	46.5	(X)	1.2	–	–	4.8	1.2	11.0	–	3.8	–	8.4	6.2
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	34.4	(X)	–	2.4	–	4.9	2.5	9.3	–	3.6	1.1	2.4	6.2
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	9.7	(X)	–	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	–	–	–	1.2	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	14.5	(X)	–	–	–	3.7	–	10.9	–	3.7	–	7.3	1.2
1969 or earlier . . . . .	1.1	(X)	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2001</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	–	1.2	–	2.4	–
8 to 12 years	30.2	–	–	–	–	3.8	5.0	7.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	8.7	2.5
13 to 17 years	71.9	0.3	–	–	1.2	2.3	5.1	7.5	2.5	1.2	–	10.2	10.2
18 to 22 years	41.5	–	–	–	2.6	2.7	4.8	2.4	2.8	1.6	–	10.6	2.5
23 to 27 years	21.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	3.5	–	1.2	–	7.1	1.3
28 to 32 years	719.2	11.3	1.2	10.8	14.3	60.9	85.7	64.9	42.0	29.1	15.3	85.3	95.1
33 years or more	28.7	0.3	–	1.3	1.1	5.4	2.5	15.9	0.3	4.9	–	9.7	1.5
Variable	8.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.3	5.0	–	–	–	2.4	1.3
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	153.8	–	–	2.4	1.1	14.1	14.9	42.3	1.2	12.4	2.5	32.7	18.6
8 to 12 years	99.1	–	1.2	–	2.6	9.4	6.1	12.4	2.8	2.7	1.1	16.8	12.7
13 to 17 years	117.9	0.3	–	2.4	2.5	7.6	13.3	7.2	2.4	3.7	1.1	20.9	11.3
18 to 22 years	181.5	–	–	2.5	7.3	22.9	29.6	12.2	2.5	7.0	3.8	20.7	19.5
23 to 27 years	242.3	2.6	–	2.4	3.4	11.3	27.5	14.0	2.6	13.5	5.8	26.3	31.8
28 to 32 years	125.1	8.7	–	2.4	2.4	10.0	15.4	15.9	37.0	1.2	2.3	16.5	18.7
33 years or more	1.6	0.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.3	0.3	–	–	–	0.3
Variable	9.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.3	5.0	–	–	–	2.4	1.3
<b>Median</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	135.9	1.3	–	–	6.1	7.3	7.6	16.9	10.7	3.7	1.1	13.0	17.5
5 to 5.9 percent	417.7	3.1	–	6.1	3.4	25.4	49.7	43.6	23.1	16.1	3.6	62.4	65.9
6 to 6.9 percent	269.0	6.5	1.2	2.5	5.9	26.4	27.0	33.2	12.6	12.2	7.1	38.2	25.0
7 to 7.9 percent	71.0	–	–	3.5	2.7	11.6	16.4	10.1	2.4	4.7	2.3	14.4	4.7
8 to 8.9 percent	15.9	1.0	–	–	–	2.6	6.2	2.4	–	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.2
9 percent or more	20.9	–	–	–	1.2	3.1	3.5	3.0	–	2.4	1.1	5.9	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	49.3	–	–	1.2	–	3.6	2.5	14.9	–	3.6	1.1	6.1	7.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	37.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.1	5.5	4.8	15.1	–	6.2	–	12.1	3.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	24.6	–	–	–	1.5	3.3	2.4	3.7	–	1.3	–	4.8	3.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	21.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.7	–	–	–	3.6	2.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	19.9	–	–	–	–	3.8	1.3	5.0	1.2	–	1.4	2.4	6.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	27.0	–	–	–	1.0	2.5	5.2	5.0	–	–	2.5	3.1	1.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999	32.2	–	–	–	1.2	2.7	2.5	3.8	–	1.3	–	4.9	4.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999	39.6	0.7	–	–	2.3	1.2	3.5	2.3	–	1.2	–	6.0	8.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	68.7	–	–	2.4	–	4.8	6.1	8.8	1.2	6.1	–	12.1	8.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999	65.4	1.0	–	1.3	1.2	8.9	17.0	3.7	1.0	–	2.5	3.5	6.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	78.3	1.4	–	–	2.5	7.2	10.1	5.1	2.5	–	1.1	8.4	10.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	107.3	1.3	–	3.5	2.3	11.4	4.9	9.7	4.0	7.6	1.1	15.8	7.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	92.6	–	–	1.2	2.6	4.7	12.0	6.1	8.4	1.3	1.0	9.5	13.7
\$250,000 to \$299,999	76.1	1.3	–	–	3.6	5.8	14.5	6.0	4.9	2.5	2.3	8.3	7.5
\$300,000 or more	191.3	6.4	–	1.3	–	9.6	22.4	10.4	25.6	9.3	3.6	35.8	21.6
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>152,999</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>125,053</b>	<b>145,695</b>	<b>67,180</b>	<b>301,242</b>	<b>152,999</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>162,243</b>	<b>131,349</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	197.5	0.7	–	2.4	2.4	14.6	15.8	48.4	2.4	13.5	2.3	41.7	18.8
20 to 39 percent	248.6	2.2	1.2	3.6	2.7	18.3	23.4	29.6	4.6	7.7	1.4	37.5	28.7
40 to 59 percent	187.9	2.2	–	2.4	7.1	15.0	19.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	1.4	21.1	19.2
60 to 79 percent	131.0	1.6	–	–	4.6	7.4	16.1	5.9	10.4	3.8	2.5	20.7	23.7
80 to 89 percent	57.7	–	–	1.3	–	4.9	14.6	2.6	12.1	1.3	2.1	3.5	10.0
90 to 99 percent	47.5	2.8	–	1.1	1.2	8.7	7.1	5.1	8.5	2.3	4.8	8.3	1.5
100 percent or more	60.3	2.3	–	1.2	1.3	7.5	13.9	2.5	2.4	5.0	2.3	3.5	12.4
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	169.3	–	–	1.3	5.1	11.5	15.0	12.6	1.2	4.9	–	25.2	22.5
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	141.0	–	–	1.3	3.6	9.4	11.2	11.4	–	1.3	–	22.8	18.8
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	14.5	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	–	3.6	1.2
To increase payment period . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To reduce payment period . . . . .	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To receive cash . . . . .	14.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	2.4	–
Other reason . . . . .	19.7	–	–	–	–	0.6	3.8	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.2	2.5
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	14.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	2.4	–
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Median . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	14.7	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	2.4	–
Zero percent . . . . .	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.2	–
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 percent . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	670.8	12.0	1.2	6.0	12.1	53.5	88.4	65.4	47.6	28.2	15.5	91.2	85.8
Zero percent . . . . .	151.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	3.6	11.0	27.5	27.3	12.2	7.7	3.3	25.1	12.6
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	17.1	–	–	1.3	1.2	3.6	6.2	2.5	–	2.6	–	4.6	–
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	3.8	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.3	1.2	–	1.3	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	6.8	1.2	–	–	–	2.5	–	1.4	–	–	1.4	0.3	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–
100 percent . . . . .	432.5	8.1	–	2.4	3.6	29.2	43.3	28.1	32.8	14.1	8.4	48.1	69.4
Not reported . . . . .	47.3	0.7	–	1.2	1.2	4.9	6.4	5.0	2.5	2.5	1.4	8.2	3.8
Median . . . . .	100.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>201.3</b>	–	–	–	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6.1	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	2.5	3.6	–	–	–	2.4	1.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	11.5	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.5	2.5	–	–	–	–	1.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	11.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	23.4	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.0	–	1.4	2.5	4.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	1.2	1.3
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	–	–	1.4	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	20.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	0.8	–	–	2.5
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$150,000 or more .....	48.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	7.3	–	–	1.1	10.7	3.8
Not reported .....	38.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	8.5	–	1.2	1.4	6.0	6.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>89,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>89,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	113.6	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	11.2	18.7	1.0	1.2	4.1	16.7	9.9
Less than \$10,000 .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	4.9	–	–	–	1.2	1.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	–	–	–	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	14.8	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	13.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	1.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	11.9	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	2.7	–	–	1.4	1.2	1.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.6	–	–	–	1.2	1.3
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	2.4	–
\$150,000 or more .....	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	1.3
Not reported .....	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	2.4	–	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>45,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>14,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	113.6	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	11.2	18.7	1.0	1.2	4.1	16.7	9.9
Less than 3 percent .....	18.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	3.7	1.3
3 to 3.9 percent .....	12.7	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	2.4	–
4 to 4.9 percent .....	16.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	5.2	1.0	–	–	2.4	–
5 to 5.9 percent .....	17.5	–	–	–	–	1.4	2.4	1.4	–	–	1.4	–	2.4
6 to 6.9 percent .....	15.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.6	–	–	–	3.4	2.5
7 to 7.9 percent .....	6.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.3	–	–	–	1.4	–	–
8 percent or more .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	25.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	4.9	–	1.2	1.4	4.8	3.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.5</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	113.6	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	11.2	18.7	1.0	1.2	4.1	16.7	9.9
Less than \$100 .....	8.7	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	3.8	–	–	–	2.4	1.3
\$100 to \$199 .....	12.9	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	5.1	–	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.5
\$200 to \$249 .....	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	–	–	–	–	1.2
\$250 to \$299 .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$349 .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
\$350 to \$399 .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.3	–	–	–	2.4	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
\$600 to \$699 .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–
\$700 to \$799 .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 to \$999 .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
\$1,000 or more .....	26.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	4.6	2.5
Not reported .....	16.8	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.6	2.3	–	–	1.4	2.4	2.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	113.6	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	11.2	18.7	1.0	1.2	4.1	16.7	9.9
Yes .....	62.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.4	5.0	7.4	1.0	–	2.7	8.4	7.5
No .....	51.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	6.3	11.3	–	1.2	1.4	8.2	2.5
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.

<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone . . . . .	583.0	7.9	4.3	19.3	29.6	(X)	208.1	99.6	137.6	101.2	38.3	67.2	49.7
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	375.0	7.9	4.3	12.0	21.1	(X)	(X)	69.3	82.2	51.8	16.1	49.6	33.7
Hispanic . . . . .	208.1	–	–	7.3	8.5	(X)	208.1	30.3	55.4	49.4	22.2	17.5	16.0
Black alone . . . . .	219.1	–	–	12.5	17.3	219.1	18.0	46.1	36.6	62.8	65.0	17.6	13.4
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	201.1	–	–	12.5	13.9	201.1	(X)	42.4	30.7	60.4	62.8	12.9	10.9
Hispanic . . . . .	18.0	–	–	–	3.4	18.0	18.0	3.6	5.9	2.4	2.3	4.7	2.5
American Indian or Alaska Native alone . . . . .	3.5	–	–	1.2	–	(X)	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	–	–
Asian alone . . . . .	87.2	4.8	–	7.0	6.0	(X)	2.3	11.0	25.0	9.6	2.3	6.1	22.0
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	–
Two or more races . . . . .	13.0	–	–	–	–	(X)	6.4	3.6	5.2	1.2	3.5	–	–
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	235.9	–	–	8.5	11.9	18.0	235.9	35.2	63.9	54.2	25.8	22.3	18.6
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached . . . . .	114.7	1.2	(X)	–	2.3	19.9	20.1	9.1	26.9	9.8	10.8	10.6	12.7
1, attached . . . . .	54.7	–	(X)	1.2	–	13.2	9.7	13.2	10.5	12.3	9.2	3.6	10.9
2 to 4 . . . . .	317.6	1.2	(X)	14.4	24.9	80.2	100.9	31.3	82.6	69.3	57.2	34.5	25.9
5 to 9 . . . . .	121.9	3.7	(X)	6.3	12.3	24.7	42.7	20.0	27.2	23.0	7.9	10.0	13.6
10 to 19 . . . . .	95.0	–	(X)	4.8	3.8	25.2	19.8	16.5	13.4	16.9	8.2	12.9	9.0
20 to 49 . . . . .	88.5	2.4	(X)	5.8	5.0	20.1	23.6	11.0	17.7	9.5	3.4	8.1	6.0
50 or more . . . . .	111.4	4.3	(X)	7.5	4.7	35.7	19.2	57.8	23.1	36.3	13.6	12.4	7.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer . . . . .	4.3	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.0	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives . . . . .	8.3	–	–	1.1	–	2.4	–	1.2	3.4	–	1.1	3.5	–
Condominiums . . . . .	59.2	3.8	–	–	3.8	8.5	17.1	12.5	16.7	7.3	2.3	9.4	5.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	14.3	12.7	–	–	2.5	1.3	–	3.1	8.9	2.4	1.3	1.1	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	34.8	(X)	–	1.8	–	9.1	2.3	11.0	4.8	5.8	5.0	0.9	3.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	33.4	(X)	–	1.1	1.2	7.1	4.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	9.3	–	4.9
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	26.1	(X)	–	1.3	1.1	7.2	10.6	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.7	1.3
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	28.2	(X)	–	–	–	2.4	9.6	3.8	4.9	2.3	–	–	3.9
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	38.6	(X)	1.3	–	–	8.2	5.0	14.0	7.1	9.5	2.3	1.1	2.5
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	62.4	(X)	–	1.4	3.7	14.3	13.3	14.5	12.2	11.8	6.8	7.1	8.5
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	88.7	(X)	–	3.4	2.3	20.1	21.3	24.2	20.7	20.7	14.7	3.6	7.7
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	122.3	(X)	–	4.9	8.5	28.8	27.6	20.4	30.4	20.4	12.7	16.8	16.0
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	95.6	(X)	3.0	5.9	5.8	25.6	20.5	13.9	18.7	17.0	12.6	15.0	18.5
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	89.5	(X)	–	7.0	3.8	24.8	30.0	10.5	24.2	17.8	14.1	12.9	9.6
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	89.8	(X)	–	6.1	5.0	28.3	28.9	7.2	16.0	16.0	10.5	10.5	5.1
1920 to 1929 . . . . .	71.7	(X)	(X)	3.5	13.8	20.5	23.3	11.6	14.3	16.5	10.2	11.2	–
1919 or earlier . . . . .	112.7	(X)	(X)	3.5	5.0	21.3	38.8	14.0	31.5	26.0	7.4	6.0	3.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1959</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1950</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1949</b>	<b>1971</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1964</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	36.6	–	(X)	1.2	1.2	4.7	5.9	14.0	10.6	11.0	1.1	4.6	2.4
2 .....	349.0	1.2	(X)	14.7	25.0	70.2	98.9	45.5	88.5	65.1	37.6	39.5	52.2
3 .....	296.2	8.0	(X)	13.0	13.5	73.4	74.6	26.9	52.9	56.1	44.1	27.4	19.9
4 to 6 .....	144.9	2.4	(X)	9.4	8.6	37.6	38.9	29.9	35.2	24.5	7.1	15.9	10.7
7 or more .....	77.1	1.2	(X)	1.7	4.7	33.3	17.7	42.7	14.4	20.4	20.4	4.6	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	720.0	11.5	(X)	37.7	49.5	182.4	203.8	131.7	159.5	148.0	90.3	74.4	61.6
None (on same floor) .....	181.7	2.7	(X)	4.0	12.0	46.0	49.0	35.9	39.1	34.0	22.2	26.8	18.5
1 (up or down) .....	258.0	3.7	(X)	16.8	21.7	61.3	83.5	33.5	59.8	51.8	27.6	26.9	27.5
2 or more (up or down) .....	280.3	5.2	(X)	16.8	15.8	75.1	71.4	62.3	60.6	62.2	40.5	20.7	15.6
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	720.0	11.5	(X)	37.7	49.5	182.4	203.8	131.7	159.5	148.0	90.3	74.4	61.6
With 1 or more elevators working .....	106.2	4.0	(X)	6.4	3.8	31.2	21.8	50.2	20.6	30.2	10.3	10.1	7.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	613.9	7.5	(X)	31.3	45.7	151.2	182.0	81.5	138.9	117.8	80.0	64.3	54.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	63.4	1.2	(X)	5.9	5.0	14.7	19.0	5.0	15.9	8.5	8.1	3.4	1.2
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	169.4	1.2	(X)	1.2	2.3	33.2	29.8	22.3	37.4	22.1	20.0	14.2	23.6
With basement under all of building .....	93.4	0.3	(X)	1.2	1.1	23.3	15.4	6.1	18.8	14.5	12.9	9.1	10.2
With basement under part of building .....	24.6	0.9	(X)	–	–	5.1	3.5	4.9	3.4	1.2	3.5	1.3	5.0
With crawl space .....	8.5	–	(X)	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	2.4	–	–	–	–
On concrete slab .....	36.8	–	(X)	–	–	4.8	7.4	11.4	11.7	6.4	1.1	1.1	8.4
Other .....	6.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.1	–	2.4	2.6	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Missing roofing material .....	14.1	–	–	–	1.2	2.7	1.2	2.4	6.5	1.2	–	–	1.2
Hole in roof .....	6.2	–	–	–	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.2	3.9	1.2	–	–	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	6.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.2	–	–	1.2
Sloping outside walls .....	5.1	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Boarded up windows .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2
Broken windows .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.2	–	–	–
Bars on windows .....	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.8	–	1.4	1.4	2.5	–	–
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	6.6	–	–	–	1.2	1.5	–	–	2.7	–	1.3	–	1.2
None of the above .....	141.1	1.2	4.3	1.2	–	26.9	23.3	20.0	27.5	19.4	16.2	12.9	18.8
Not reported .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	108.6	12.7	–	4.2	4.8	24.7	17.5	26.0	24.5	19.0	19.0	7.7	9.8
Not previously occupied .....	23.2	5.6	–	–	1.2	9.8	–	9.1	4.4	7.4	6.4	2.3	2.4
Not reported .....	1.7	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	4.3	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.0	–	–	–	–
First site .....	4.3	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.0	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	4.6	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	–	–
2 rooms .....	26.0	–	–	–	3.5	10.6	4.6	10.7	10.4	11.7	4.5	2.5	2.4
3 rooms .....	248.0	5.3	–	11.7	14.3	59.3	56.6	66.9	50.9	45.3	25.5	27.0	15.5
4 rooms .....	314.0	4.8	1.3	18.7	20.2	65.2	90.1	48.2	68.9	66.3	32.3	34.4	37.0
5 rooms .....	193.3	0.3	3.0	8.5	10.1	56.5	53.5	21.0	43.7	36.4	37.6	18.1	19.2
6 rooms .....	78.0	1.5	–	–	2.4	14.8	22.5	7.4	16.1	13.6	9.2	4.6	7.4
7 rooms .....	27.2	0.9	–	–	1.3	6.5	6.3	1.3	4.4	1.4	–	4.3	1.2
8 rooms .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.3	1.2	3.5	1.2	–	1.1	1.3
9 rooms .....	5.5	–	–	–	1.2	1.5	–	–	3.9	–	–	–	–
10 rooms or more .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.5	–	–	–	1.2
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	27.6	1.2	–	–	1.3	3.5	11.1	3.6	4.9	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.2
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	31.1	–	–	–	–	9.0	6.0	2.3	11.2	1.2	1.1	3.2	1.2
Not reported .....	4.8	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	68.2	2.1	–	1.2	2.7	17.5	14.4	6.1	17.1	7.1	9.1	2.4	2.4
Not reported .....	6.0	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	12.5	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	3.5	5.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	–
1 .....	346.9	5.3	–	12.9	22.7	78.2	68.3	91.0	77.1	67.8	31.2	41.1	35.1
2 .....	350.9	5.1	4.3	24.9	20.4	81.6	100.8	46.5	83.4	68.6	41.5	36.3	38.7
3 .....	153.1	2.4	–	1.1	7.5	49.5	52.0	14.6	25.3	30.9	30.7	9.3	7.7
4 or more .....	44.7	–	–	–	2.4	6.4	11.4	2.4	15.2	5.2	2.4	4.2	3.7
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	5.8	–	–	1.1	1.2	2.3	–	1.1	1.1	1.2	–	1.1	1.2
1 .....	719.1	7.9	3.0	37.6	45.3	178.6	207.5	139.3	162.9	159.8	90.0	80.2	68.0
1 1/2 .....	77.5	1.2	–	1.3	2.6	15.6	17.8	7.6	13.1	5.6	5.8	4.6	3.6
2 or more .....	105.8	3.7	1.3	–	3.8	22.6	10.6	12.3	27.3	10.6	14.4	6.1	12.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	1.3	4.1	–	3.9	–	1.4	–	–
500 to 749 .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
750 to 999 .....	6.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	1.2
1,000 to 1,499 .....	17.2	–	3.0	–	–	2.8	3.6	1.3	5.2	1.4	1.4	–	2.8
1,500 to 1,999 .....	15.4	0.3	–	–	–	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	–	1.5	3.9
2,000 to 2,499 .....	7.0	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.5	3.6	–	–	–	1.3
2,500 to 2,999 .....	6.4	0.9	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	2.4	–	–	1.5	1.2
3,000 to 3,999 .....	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	–
4,000 or more .....	8.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	2.7	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	47.3	–	1.3	–	–	10.9	9.7	2.6	7.0	5.3	5.8	7.6	2.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,500</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	59.7	0.3	4.3	1.2	–	12.4	8.7	7.6	15.4	10.5	7.3	1.4	10.8
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	27.2	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.8	10.0	1.2	6.4	2.3	3.6	1.2
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	15.9	0.9	–	–	–	1.4	6.0	–	4.6	1.4	–	–	5.2
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	14.6	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.3	–	2.7	1.4	–	2.7	2.8
1 up to 5 acres .....	32.6	–	–	–	1.2	9.3	3.9	3.4	9.4	2.4	6.8	5.3	1.2
5 up to 10 acres .....	7.0	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	3.6	–	2.3	–	–	–	1.2
10 acres or more .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.4	–	2.5	–	1.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	522.9	3.8	4.3	15.8	25.9	132.9	98.5	129.9	108.2	98.4	65.1	58.2	48.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	345.8	8.9	–	17.3	24.7	80.5	117.6	30.4	84.6	66.7	41.7	30.0	33.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	32.5	–	–	5.8	2.3	4.5	15.1	–	9.4	10.8	2.3	3.8	2.4
1.51 or more .....	7.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	4.7	–	2.4	1.2	1.1	–	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	103.9	–	1.3	8.6	4.4	30.2	12.8	27.8	16.7	30.2	12.3	8.1	8.4
0.51 to 1.00 .....	418.4	3.8	3.0	6.0	23.1	111.2	86.1	94.0	92.1	66.0	55.5	47.0	36.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	138.5	2.3	–	10.4	6.3	31.9	44.7	7.4	25.6	29.4	15.6	12.2	12.9
1.51 or more .....	234.7	6.6	–	13.9	19.2	42.5	88.9	25.3	66.7	46.9	22.3	23.5	27.1
No bedrooms .....	12.5	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	3.5	5.7	3.4	4.6	4.5	1.1	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	119.0	1.2	4.3	–	2.3	19.9	20.1	10.4	29.8	9.8	10.8	10.6	12.7
Less than 200 .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.8	–	2.6	–	1.4	–	–
200 to 299 .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.1	–	–	1.4	2.5	–	–
300 to 399 .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
400 to 499 .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	3.6	–	–	–	3.9
500 to 599 .....	8.5	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	–	–	1.5	2.8
600 to 699 .....	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	–	–	1.5	1.2
700 to 799 .....	2.4	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–
800 to 899 .....	9.9	0.3	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.6	–	0.3	1.6	1.1	–	–
900 to 999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	12.5	0.9	–	–	–	1.5	1.1	2.5	7.4	–	–	–	–
1,500 or more .....	10.3	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	4.0	1.1	1.5	–	–	2.4
Not reported .....	47.3	–	1.3	–	–	10.9	9.7	2.6	7.0	5.3	5.8	7.6	2.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>675</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	42.3	2.5	–	2.2	40.1	12.7	8.5	11.4	12.3	15.1	4.4	5.8	6.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	865.8	10.2	4.3	37.8	12.8	206.4	227.5	148.9	192.2	162.0	105.9	86.2	78.9
Kitchen sink .....	899.8	12.7	4.3	38.9	45.7	216.7	232.2	156.8	200.9	173.5	110.3	92.0	85.2
Refrigerator .....	905.9	12.7	4.3	37.8	52.9	219.1	235.9	159.1	204.5	176.0	110.3	92.0	85.2
Cooking stove or range .....	904.6	12.7	4.3	38.9	52.9	219.1	235.9	159.1	204.5	176.0	110.2	92.0	83.9
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.2
Microwave oven only .....	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	0.1	–	–
Dishwasher .....	298.6	9.0	–	5.9	8.8	38.8	42.7	55.1	75.4	35.0	22.4	35.0	34.9
Washing machine .....	300.9	6.3	1.3	4.8	7.3	45.2	55.2	43.1	60.3	41.9	35.0	22.6	32.8
Clothes dryer .....	262.1	6.3	–	4.8	3.9	37.2	33.1	35.5	51.6	33.2	24.4	20.3	28.9
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	68.1	4.6	–	2.3	3.5	10.1	14.8	13.5	20.1	8.7	5.8	7.2	3.8
Trash compactor .....	28.0	1.3	–	1.1	3.5	10.4	4.8	7.0	7.0	4.5	6.8	4.6	1.3
Air conditioning: <sup>3</sup>													
Central .....	241.4	12.7	1.3	3.9	7.4	42.4	30.4	54.5	52.9	27.3	16.7	18.8	30.6
Additional central .....	16.8	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	7.7	1.2	2.3	–	1.3
1 room unit .....	225.4	–	–	11.8	9.5	61.1	61.2	43.1	69.5	55.3	22.0	22.4	22.9
2 room units .....	224.0	–	3.0	8.9	14.5	55.5	72.2	29.9	34.4	38.2	36.9	23.5	10.1
3 room units or more .....	113.7	–	–	3.8	6.5	19.8	43.6	7.0	19.4	14.7	11.6	13.3	11.6
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Working smoke detector													
Yes .....	839.9	12.7	4.3	37.7	49.5	198.0	213.3	148.2	198.3	167.7	90.7	85.8	81.4
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	90.3	–	–	2.4	3.8	18.5	31.6	19.5	21.9	13.3	3.6	9.0	6.0
Batteries .....	588.8	8.4	–	26.8	41.8	157.6	152.9	98.9	132.8	132.4	73.1	69.9	65.4
Both .....	148.4	3.1	4.3	8.5	2.7	21.8	26.4	24.7	39.9	18.3	14.1	6.8	10.0
Not reported .....	12.4	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	5.1	3.7	3.6	–	–	–
No .....	60.6	–	–	2.3	3.4	18.7	22.7	12.0	4.8	6.9	17.1	4.7	2.4
Not reported .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	1.3	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.3
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	624.1	6.8	4.3	27.0	34.8	150.8	152.8	106.7	131.4	123.2	70.9	67.5	60.8
No .....	104.5	4.7	–	7.2	9.7	27.4	24.0	14.5	36.3	25.2	16.2	8.1	14.6
Not reported .....	8.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	2.5	5.0	2.4	–	1.2	–
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	305.3	5.0	4.3	11.3	10.6	55.7	67.3	26.5	81.5	40.1	29.4	35.3	26.5
Sprinkler system inside home .....	69.6	8.0	–	2.6	2.7	16.5	5.5	17.0	22.6	13.1	8.1	5.5	6.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	615.7	9.9	4.3	21.9	34.1	138.7	152.8	91.7	151.0	106.8	66.6	71.7	63.7
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	327.8	10.7	4.3	11.0	20.2	73.9	57.1	62.8	82.2	59.3	29.1	27.2	33.7
Steam or hot water system .....	484.2	0.9	–	26.6	21.7	128.0	147.2	75.8	100.5	88.2	76.5	55.1	36.7
Electric heat pump .....	12.5	1.1	–	–	–	5.0	1.2	3.6	5.1	4.9	1.3	1.1	–
Built-in electric units .....	44.0	–	–	1.2	5.2	7.4	10.0	11.9	7.1	14.9	1.1	2.7	8.5
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	28.8	–	–	1.2	3.5	3.7	14.3	3.6	8.5	6.0	1.1	5.9	6.2
Room heaters with flue .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	3.4	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove .....	5.0	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.5	–	–	2.7	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	4.3	–	–	0.6	–	1.9	2.4	2.6	–	0.6	–	–	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	91.0	1.2	–	7.1	6.1	27.1	17.4	15.9	22.1	9.7	6.9	3.4	7.5
Stoves . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	793.1	11.6	4.3	32.4	46.8	188.7	214.8	139.3	177.1	163.1	102.1	87.4	74.8
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	893.4	12.7	4.3	25.3	52.9	216.7	232.1	155.6	200.8	173.6	107.9	92.0	84.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	14.7	–	–	14.7	–	2.4	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	–	1.2
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	14.7	–	–	14.7	–	2.4	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	–	1.2
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	897.8	12.7	4.3	40.0	51.7	218.0	233.7	160.3	201.1	176.0	110.3	92.0	85.2
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	9.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.2	–	3.4	–	–	–	–
Drilled . . . . .	9.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.2	–	3.4	–	–	–	–
Dug . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	907.0	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	218.0	235.9	160.3	204.5	176.0	110.3	92.0	85.2
Safe to drink . . . . .	722.0	12.7	4.3	25.1	42.1	177.9	164.4	137.5	165.3	142.4	91.6	81.9	68.6
Not safe to drink . . . . .	173.5	–	–	14.9	10.8	37.6	68.8	22.7	35.3	28.0	17.4	10.1	15.2
Safety not reported . . . . .	11.6	–	–	–	–	2.6	2.8	–	3.8	5.5	1.3	–	1.3
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	173.5	–	–	14.9	10.8	37.6	68.8	22.7	35.3	28.0	17.4	10.1	15.2
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	18.5	–	–	–	–	3.5	7.2	2.4	3.4	5.9	1.1	1.1	2.5
Public or private system . . . . .	18.5	–	–	–	–	3.5	7.2	2.4	3.4	5.9	1.1	1.1	2.5
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	154.9	–	–	14.9	10.8	34.0	61.6	20.3	31.9	22.2	16.3	9.0	12.7
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	10.9	–	–	1.2	1.2	7.0	3.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.4	–	2.4
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	116.0	–	–	11.4	7.4	19.9	50.6	15.6	23.3	18.6	12.9	7.8	4.0
Other . . . . .	28.0	–	–	2.3	2.3	7.2	7.2	3.6	7.4	2.4	–	1.1	6.3
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	890.8	12.7	1.3	40.0	51.7	216.6	231.4	160.3	198.1	176.0	109.1	90.9	85.2
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	17.4	–	3.0	–	1.2	2.6	4.6	–	6.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Electricity ..	160.5	3.5	–	5.9	9.8	44.4	36.2	43.9	38.3	53.0	13.8	17.0	20.7
Piped gas ..	600.0	9.2	1.3	26.7	34.8	138.4	167.3	88.1	128.1	103.6	82.6	51.8	53.5
Bottled gas ..	15.2	–	3.0	1.4	–	3.5	2.5	2.6	8.0	2.6	2.3	1.1	–
Fuel oil ..	130.1	–	–	6.0	8.3	32.7	27.7	25.6	28.9	17.9	11.6	22.0	10.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel ..	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Electricity ..	196.2	5.4	1.3	4.6	7.5	45.4	34.4	63.1	51.8	56.5	10.6	25.0	18.1
Piped gas ..	696.9	7.3	–	34.0	45.5	170.2	197.9	95.9	146.0	119.3	97.4	65.9	67.1
Bottled gas ..	15.0	–	3.0	1.4	–	3.5	3.7	1.3	6.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water ..	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Electricity ..	164.9	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.3	43.7	31.1	40.6	43.6	42.5	6.8	24.6	11.2
Piped gas ..	659.5	7.7	–	29.3	41.7	153.8	182.3	103.1	136.6	120.4	89.6	56.0	68.0
Bottled gas ..	13.1	–	–	1.4	–	3.5	2.5	1.2	5.0	1.2	2.3	1.1	–
Fuel oil ..	70.6	–	–	3.5	5.9	18.2	20.1	15.5	19.2	13.0	11.6	10.3	6.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning ..	241.4	12.7	1.3	3.9	7.4	42.4	30.4	54.5	52.9	27.3	16.7	18.8	30.6
Electricity ..	215.7	10.3	1.3	2.6	7.4	35.1	29.2	50.7	51.8	26.1	11.8	16.4	26.9
Piped gas ..	25.7	2.5	–	1.3	–	7.3	1.2	3.8	1.2	1.2	4.9	2.3	3.7
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air ..	16.8	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	7.7	1.2	2.3	–	1.3
Electricity ..	16.8	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	7.7	1.2	2.3	–	1.3
Gas ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer ..	262.1	6.3	–	4.8	3.9	37.2	33.1	35.5	51.6	33.2	24.4	20.3	28.9
Electricity ..	135.8	2.6	–	2.4	2.7	20.1	16.8	14.9	30.8	17.5	13.7	12.3	9.9
Piped gas ..	124.9	3.7	–	2.4	1.2	17.0	16.1	20.7	20.6	15.7	10.7	8.0	19.0
Other ..	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.2	–	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity ..	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Piped gas ..	795.4	11.6	1.3	37.4	49.1	187.3	215.3	123.0	170.3	144.4	102.2	77.2	77.8
Bottled gas ..	18.8	–	3.0	1.4	–	3.5	3.8	2.7	8.0	2.7	2.3	1.1	–
Fuel oil ..	153.2	–	–	9.4	8.3	38.5	36.6	32.5	38.5	26.2	16.1	27.5	14.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel ..	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy ..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other ..	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
All electric units ..	69.7	1.1	–	1.2	1.5	21.8	13.3	22.8	16.5	23.1	1.1	10.2	6.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water . . .	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
No stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	866.5	12.7	4.3	33.0	45.8	207.4	223.1	153.1	193.5	170.0	108.0	84.9	81.4
With stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	34.3	–	–	7.0	7.1	10.5	12.9	7.1	9.6	4.6	2.3	7.1	2.4
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	14.4	–	–	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.5	1.2	3.6	–	–	6.0	1.2
2 times . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.1	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	7.0	–	–	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.1	–	1.2
4 times or more . . . . .	5.8	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	4.6	3.5	–	2.3	1.1	1.1	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.3	2.5	–	–	1.3
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets . . . . .	907.0	12.7	4.3	38.9	52.9	219.1	235.9	159.1	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months . . . . .	863.4	12.7	4.3	31.8	48.3	208.4	227.6	154.1	192.3	167.0	108.0	90.8	81.4
None working some time in last 3 months . . . . .	36.3	–	–	7.1	4.6	9.6	8.4	3.9	10.8	6.4	2.3	–	2.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	12.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.3	0.2	5.9	–	1.1	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	19.4	–	–	5.9	2.3	7.2	3.6	2.7	3.7	5.1	1.1	–	2.4
2 times . . . . .	2.4	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.3	3.7	–	1.2	1.3
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer . . . . .	890.8	12.7	1.3	40.0	51.7	216.6	231.4	160.3	198.1	176.0	109.1	90.9	85.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	867.5	12.7	1.3	38.8	48.3	209.2	214.0	154.2	194.4	168.8	108.0	89.7	81.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	23.2	–	–	1.2	3.4	7.3	17.4	6.1	3.8	7.2	1.1	1.1	3.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	11.1	–	–	–	1.2	3.8	7.7	5.0	3.8	3.7	–	1.1	2.4
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	3.5	–	–	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2
4 times or more . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	2.3	0.2	–	2.3	1.1	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool . . . . .	17.4	–	3.0	–	1.2	2.6	4.6	–	6.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	–
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	17.4	–	3.0	–	1.2	2.6	4.6	–	6.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	–
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter . . . . .	849.5	6.5	4.3	40.0	49.2	208.3	216.6	156.2	147.0	166.0	104.6	88.5	83.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter . . . . .	728.1	6.5	4.3	13.5	42.1	163.2	181.4	138.0	126.5	139.0	91.9	77.0	75.0
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	96.8	–	–	25.3	7.2	38.2	34.0	13.5	16.8	19.8	8.1	6.9	7.3
Equipment breakdowns . . . . .	51.5	–	–	24.1	2.6	21.4	17.0	7.5	9.7	14.0	4.7	2.3	6.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	17.5	–	–	–	–	8.9	5.1	5.1	3.8	5.0	–	–	2.4
2 times . . . . .	9.8	–	–	1.3	2.6	3.7	5.9	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.2	–
3 times . . . . .	11.0	–	–	11.0	–	5.1	2.3	–	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	–
4 times or more . . . . .	11.9	–	–	11.9	–	3.7	2.3	1.2	3.5	2.4	–	–	3.7
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	–	–	–
Other causes . . . . .	47.9	–	–	3.5	6.0	15.5	18.4	4.7	7.1	9.4	3.4	4.6	1.3
Utility interruption . . . . .	8.1	–	–	3.5	–	3.5	1.2	1.1	–	2.3	1.1	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity . . . . .	19.5	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	8.7	2.3	3.6	4.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
Inadequate insulation . . . . .	3.5	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–
Cost of heating . . . . .	4.7	–	–	1.2	–	2.3	3.6	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.1	–
Other . . . . .	13.3	–	–	–	1.4	4.6	3.8	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	4.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported . . . . .	24.7	–	–	1.2	–	6.9	1.1	4.6	3.8	7.2	4.6	4.6	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	852.9	11.6	4.3	35.4	44.3	203.4	223.7	156.9	187.1	160.6	104.4	89.6	74.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	48.0	1.2	–	4.6	8.6	14.5	12.2	3.4	16.1	14.0	5.8	2.4	9.1
1 time . . . . .	18.2	–	–	1.1	1.2	6.4	3.5	1.1	8.8	5.9	2.4	1.1	3.7
2 times . . . . .	12.3	1.2	–	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.1	–	3.5	4.6	2.3	–	1.6
3 times . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	3.9	1.2	–	–	1.4	1.2	–	1.3	1.2
4 times or more . . . . .	13.6	–	–	1.2	2.3	4.7	7.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.1	–	2.6
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.3	2.5	–	–	1.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	417.8	9.0	4.3	13.8	16.2	87.0	87.7	60.0	97.7	69.9	40.9	28.0	53.3
Telephone available .....	782.7	11.3	4.3	34.2	47.0	183.6	206.4	135.6	181.8	155.9	79.3	84.9	75.7
Usable fireplace .....	38.4	0.9	–	–	–	2.4	7.6	6.3	6.7	5.3	2.3	2.3	1.5
Separate dining room .....	286.4	1.5	3.0	7.4	12.3	62.9	50.3	42.8	67.2	45.5	25.2	37.2	41.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	39.1	2.1	–	–	2.5	9.1	3.8	3.6	15.8	–	–	2.4	4.9
Garage or carport included with home .....	218.4	4.6	–	3.5	8.4	47.0	40.1	31.3	43.7	23.3	25.6	45.3	10.3
Not included .....	688.6	8.2	4.3	36.5	44.5	171.0	195.9	129.0	159.6	153.8	84.7	46.7	74.8
Off-street parking included .....	386.7	5.7	4.3	18.5	20.6	95.4	65.4	77.1	80.5	80.5	31.1	20.7	60.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	223.8	2.7	1.3	12.0	15.5	62.7	86.6	63.3	59.8	87.1	38.4	18.8	10.9
Other households without cars .....	58.0	–	–	3.6	3.4	13.5	14.5	5.8	9.8	7.0	7.1	2.3	5.1
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	465.8	9.8	3.0	19.7	27.4	119.8	99.4	75.5	99.5	70.5	49.8	58.0	50.6
2 cars .....	136.4	0.3	–	4.7	3.7	19.6	28.6	13.3	29.1	11.1	9.1	10.2	17.1
3 or more cars .....	24.1	–	–	–	2.8	3.5	6.8	2.4	6.4	1.5	5.9	2.6	1.5
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	541.9	10.1	3.0	20.8	32.8	128.4	110.3	81.5	116.2	67.3	60.2	65.9	59.0
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	105.3	–	–	6.0	2.3	23.1	29.4	7.1	19.8	15.7	8.3	6.1	11.8
2 or more trucks or vans .....	37.1	–	–	1.1	2.3	5.0	9.6	8.4	8.7	7.0	3.4	1.1	3.5
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	734.5	11.5	(X)	38.8	50.6	185.9	206.1	136.6	164.1	155.0	90.3	77.8	61.6
Owner or manager lives on property .....	256.4	1.2	(X)	16.8	13.3	50.9	65.4	44.1	55.1	39.8	27.7	38.3	14.6
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	478.1	10.3	(X)	22.0	37.3	135.0	140.7	92.5	109.0	115.2	62.6	39.6	47.0
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	10.6	–	–	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.1	1.1	–	2.3	2.3	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	87.2	–	–	10.5	3.7	28.9	37.7	12.0	22.4	14.9	16.3	3.6	6.4
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	9.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.3	7.0	1.1	4.8	3.4	4.7	1.1	–
Holes in floors .....	15.5	–	–	3.6	5.7	5.9	3.6	2.5	5.9	4.6	2.3	–	1.3
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	51.6	–	–	5.9	12.9	14.6	15.9	2.3	14.3	11.7	5.8	3.6	6.2
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	35.4	1.2	–	8.4	8.1	7.1	13.0	3.5	8.3	5.9	5.8	1.1	2.4
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	7.2	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	1.3	3.7	2.4	1.1	–	2.3	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	6.9	–	–	1.2	1.1	2.3	3.4	1.1	–	4.6	2.3	3.4	–
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	31.9	1.8	(X)	–	1.2	10.8	5.9	25.5	6.6	16.7	1.1	1.2	2.4
Meals .....	4.7	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	1.2	4.7	–	3.5	–	–	–
Transportation .....	18.6	1.8	(X)	–	–	4.7	4.7	14.7	5.3	11.8	1.1	1.2	2.4
Housekeeping .....	8.4	1.2	(X)	–	–	3.6	1.2	7.2	1.2	4.9	–	–	–
Financial management .....	6.1	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.2	1.2	6.1	1.3	2.4	–	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	2.7	1.5	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.5	2.5	–	–	–
Shopping .....	13.2	1.2	(X)	–	1.2	4.9	1.2	11.9	1.2	7.3	–	1.2	1.2
<b>Services and assistance available to residents<sup>2, 5</sup></b>													
Bathing .....	4.8	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	–	4.8	1.2	3.6	–	–	1.2
Eating .....	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
Moving about .....	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
Dressing .....	3.6	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.1	–	3.6	–	2.4	–	–	1.2
Toilet use .....	1.2	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–
Use of steps not reported .....	2.5	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.5	1.2	2.5	–	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> ..	734.5	11.5	–	38.8	50.6	185.9	206.1	136.6	164.1	155.0	90.3	77.8	61.6
Use of steps not required .....	160.2	6.6	–	7.1	10.7	31.0	51.6	49.8	39.7	38.1	4.5	22.3	10.0
Use of steps required .....	574.3	4.9	–	31.7	39.9	154.9	154.5	86.8	124.5	116.9	85.8	55.5	51.6
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	173.7	1.2	4.3	1.2	2.3	33.2	29.8	23.6	40.3	22.1	20.0	14.2	23.6
Use of steps not required .....	56.1	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.7	10.7	8.8	17.9	3.7	6.2	4.6	8.5
Use of steps required .....	117.6	1.2	4.3	–	1.1	23.5	19.1	14.8	22.4	18.4	13.7	9.5	15.1
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	40.0	–	–	40.0	(X)	12.5	8.5	5.9	7.2	8.8	4.7	1.1	4.9
Plumbing . . . . .	14.7	–	–	14.7	(X)	2.4	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	–	1.2
Heating . . . . .	22.9	–	–	22.9	(X)	8.8	4.7	1.2	3.5	5.2	2.3	1.1	3.7
Electric . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	3.6	–	–	3.6	(X)	1.2	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	52.9	2.5	–	(X)	52.9	17.3	11.9	11.4	14.6	18.6	7.8	7.1	7.4
Plumbing . . . . .	1.1	–	–	(X)	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	11.7	–	–	(X)	11.7	4.6	2.3	1.1	2.3	4.6	3.4	1.3	1.2
Kitchen . . . . .	40.1	2.5	–	(X)	40.1	12.7	8.5	10.3	12.3	14.0	4.4	5.8	6.2
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	13.2	–	–	3.5	3.4	8.4	4.7	1.1	5.0	7.0	2.3	–	3.6
2 . . . . .	7.5	–	–	1.1	2.4	2.6	–	–	2.5	–	–	1.2	–
3 . . . . .	16.8	–	–	2.3	1.2	3.5	7.1	2.4	5.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
4 . . . . .	15.9	–	–	4.7	2.6	5.9	6.0	–	2.7	7.2	4.7	2.3	1.6
5 . . . . .	71.8	1.3	–	7.1	4.7	18.4	24.7	9.6	12.4	15.5	4.8	3.5	8.9
6 . . . . .	73.9	1.2	–	3.5	7.3	22.0	22.0	4.6	23.3	9.5	11.3	4.9	2.5
7 . . . . .	134.5	1.2	–	2.3	9.8	33.4	29.1	13.4	26.4	21.9	23.5	15.2	7.4
8 . . . . .	253.6	3.6	–	6.9	6.1	55.9	65.9	43.0	59.5	43.8	29.1	23.7	29.3
9 . . . . .	113.5	2.7	–	3.8	8.3	24.6	24.3	30.8	18.9	20.3	12.5	13.1	11.0
10 (best) . . . . .	180.5	2.7	4.3	2.3	7.2	38.1	50.9	49.1	40.7	40.8	18.6	23.6	17.1
Not Reported . . . . .	26.9	–	–	2.4	–	6.3	1.2	6.2	7.3	8.8	2.4	3.4	2.5
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	806.0	12.7	4.3	30.6	38.6	185.0	209.4	149.5	177.6	157.9	102.0	82.6	74.1
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	93.7	–	–	9.4	14.3	32.9	26.5	9.6	25.5	15.5	8.2	8.2	9.7
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	24.8	–	–	1.2	4.6	9.9	3.9	1.3	7.3	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.5
Pipes leaked . . . . .	39.7	–	–	5.9	7.1	13.3	11.9	3.5	8.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.6
Broken water heater . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	1.2	–	3.5	1.1	3.6	–	–	–	1.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	21.9	–	–	2.4	1.4	9.7	7.3	3.6	6.0	4.8	1.1	2.3	2.4
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	8.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.3	3.7	–	1.2	1.3
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	844.7	12.7	4.3	30.6	43.4	203.3	218.8	155.5	189.5	160.1	103.3	89.5	78.6
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	55.0	–	–	9.4	9.5	14.6	17.2	3.6	13.6	13.3	6.9	1.3	5.2
Roof . . . . .	33.6	–	–	7.1	4.7	5.9	13.5	1.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	–	1.2
Basement . . . . .	9.2	–	–	–	1.3	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	–	1.3	1.5
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	8.4	–	–	2.4	2.3	4.9	–	–	1.4	2.3	1.1	–	1.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	2.4	–	3.7	1.2	1.3	2.5	–	–	1.3
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	8.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.3	3.7	–	1.2	1.3
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	693.9	7.9	4.3	24.8	39.7	167.1	182.5	131.2	153.1	146.8	93.9	72.0	67.4
Work usually started quickly . . . . .	608.7	6.7	3.0	21.3	31.5	139.8	153.2	121.5	137.3	129.5	78.1	65.0	60.2
Management solved problem quickly . . . . .	639.8	6.7	4.3	22.4	30.2	156.3	159.6	127.7	139.6	130.6	88.2	67.2	62.6
Management polite and considerate . . . . .	677.5	6.7	4.3	22.5	39.7	161.3	176.5	127.7	149.7	140.9	89.4	72.0	67.4
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	720.4	9.1	4.3	24.1	42.0	174.2	177.0	137.8	155.8	141.5	92.8	75.6	66.1
Started quickly enough usually . . . . .	640.6	8.0	4.3	18.3	35.1	149.0	152.3	130.6	139.7	126.4	79.0	69.9	63.7
Solved the problem quickly . . . . .	666.9	8.0	4.3	18.3	36.2	157.4	160.5	135.4	142.0	127.4	84.6	72.1	62.5
Polite . . . . .	707.5	8.0	4.3	21.8	40.9	171.9	173.4	136.7	152.3	136.6	90.5	75.6	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	631.6	7.9	4.3	17.0	31.2	141.1	151.2	131.5	147.0	119.0	74.3	74.3	55.9
Partly satisfied . . . . .	172.5	3.6	–	9.0	5.1	49.9	55.6	18.1	35.3	31.8	27.9	10.7	17.9
Dissatisfied . . . . .	75.4	–	–	14.1	15.4	23.0	26.7	7.1	16.0	20.0	4.5	3.5	6.3
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	15.2	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.8
Not reported . . . . .	13.4	1.2	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	2.4	5.1	4.9	2.4	1.2	1.3
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	653.1	7.9	4.3	16.9	28.7	143.8	160.9	133.3	148.6	123.2	79.8	77.7	59.6
Partly satisfied . . . . .	144.6	3.6	–	10.1	11.1	47.2	33.9	14.6	30.1	25.6	21.2	9.4	13.0
Dissatisfied . . . . .	74.1	–	–	11.8	10.8	20.4	34.0	7.4	18.4	22.0	5.7	3.7	7.4
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	20.5	–	–	1.1	1.2	4.1	6.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.1	–	3.8
Not reported . . . . .	15.9	1.2	–	–	1.2	3.7	1.3	3.6	5.1	4.9	2.4	1.2	1.3
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	594.0	6.7	4.3	15.8	27.6	128.3	141.4	125.1	136.6	113.8	73.0	73.2	54.7
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	49.5	–	–	10.6	9.5	15.5	21.7	4.7	9.8	15.5	4.5	2.4	4.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	16.1	–	–	3.6	2.4	7.5	6.1	1.4	2.6	7.3	1.3	–	2.4
2 .....	6.1	–	–	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.4	–	1.1	1.3	3.7	–	–
3 .....	11.9	–	–	1.1	–	4.9	3.5	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.4	2.4	–
4 .....	20.4	–	–	2.3	3.6	4.7	12.1	–	2.4	5.8	3.4	2.3	–
5 .....	77.5	1.2	–	8.2	3.7	27.0	26.7	4.7	20.1	16.1	7.1	1.4	11.9
6 .....	75.1	–	–	1.1	1.2	22.4	19.3	7.0	18.0	11.8	20.7	7.2	2.5
7 .....	147.9	3.5	–	6.2	16.7	42.1	33.8	27.4	36.3	22.9	27.5	10.5	8.3
8 .....	217.1	3.7	–	3.2	6.2	49.3	50.1	37.9	61.6	42.3	22.1	16.5	25.9
9 .....	115.0	4.0	–	4.8	6.1	19.1	29.7	19.5	18.4	20.2	8.2	18.7	9.6
10 (best) .....	193.1	0.3	4.3	5.8	12.0	32.2	52.2	55.1	34.4	40.8	11.5	29.7	22.0
No neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	28.1	–	–	2.4	–	6.3	–	5.0	7.3	7.6	2.4	3.4	2.5
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Yes .....	266.5	2.1	–	22.6	14.5	89.0	79.5	36.0	58.2	60.8	47.7	11.0	27.3
No .....	635.6	10.6	4.3	17.4	38.5	127.7	156.5	124.2	144.9	113.8	60.1	81.0	56.5
Not reported .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	1.3	2.5	2.4	–	1.3
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Yes .....	171.6	1.3	–	11.1	14.0	63.7	48.5	23.3	32.8	49.2	46.4	8.5	21.7
No .....	722.1	11.5	4.3	28.9	38.9	150.6	185.0	134.5	168.0	123.1	61.5	81.2	62.1
Not reported .....	14.5	–	–	–	–	4.8	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.9	2.4	2.4	1.3
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Yes .....	54.2	–	–	5.9	7.1	21.6	19.2	1.1	9.8	19.0	7.9	1.1	8.7
No .....	846.7	12.7	4.3	34.1	45.9	194.0	216.8	159.1	192.2	155.6	99.9	90.9	75.1
Not reported .....	7.2	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	2.5	2.5	2.4	–	1.3
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	771.4	11.4	4.3	26.9	44.5	177.0	197.9	153.4	172.3	149.7	82.2	87.1	72.1
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	123.5	1.3	–	13.1	8.4	38.6	38.0	5.7	28.4	23.7	25.6	3.7	11.7
Noise .....	31.6	–	–	3.5	2.3	14.6	9.6	2.3	8.8	10.7	8.2	–	1.2
Litter or housing deterioration .....	21.8	–	–	4.7	2.4	10.8	5.8	–	3.5	5.9	7.1	–	3.9
Poor city or county services .....	14.5	–	–	2.3	2.3	9.8	2.4	–	1.2	4.8	6.1	–	–
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	8.5	–	–	–	2.3	3.4	2.3	–	1.1	–	2.3	–	1.6
People .....	34.0	–	–	4.7	3.5	13.5	11.9	2.3	2.6	11.9	9.4	–	1.2
Other .....	68.7	1.3	–	3.6	4.8	20.6	20.2	3.4	18.5	9.4	13.9	3.7	3.9
No problem .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	13.3	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	1.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	1.2	1.3
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	183.3	2.4	–	12.9	15.4	59.1	60.4	4.9	37.9	44.1	29.6	21.8	21.2
Attend public school (K–12) .....	148.9	–	–	11.7	13.0	47.8	53.8	3.6	31.4	37.8	25.9	17.9	20.0
Attend private school (K–12) .....	17.7	1.3	–	–	2.4	6.2	5.2	1.3	4.0	2.5	1.1	–	1.2
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	4.0	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	–
Home schooled .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	5.0	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	2.7	–
Not reported .....	8.8	1.1	–	–	–	3.8	0.3	–	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	–
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	238.5	4.8	–	14.1	17.7	64.9	80.9	4.9	61.7	54.5	31.7	24.4	23.5
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	191.7	3.6	–	11.7	12.9	56.3	65.5	3.8	45.5	48.0	27.0	21.8	19.8
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	18.9	–	–	2.4	2.5	4.9	6.5	1.1	2.6	3.8	4.7	–	2.5
Not reported or don't know .....	27.9	1.1	–	–	2.3	3.8	8.9	–	13.5	2.6	–	2.6	1.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	196.6	2.3	–	9.4	15.4	54.2	78.3	4.9	48.5	50.7	25.8	23.2	18.7
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	34.3	2.5	–	4.6	1.2	9.4	2.4	–	8.3	2.3	5.8	1.1	4.8
Not reported .....	7.6	–	–	–	1.2	1.4	0.3	–	4.9	1.4	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	18.9	–	–	2.4	2.5	4.9	6.5	1.1	2.6	3.8	4.7	–	2.5
Better . . . . .	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
About the same . . . . .	5.0	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	1.3	–	1.3	2.5	1.3	–	–
Worse . . . . .	13.6	–	–	–	2.5	2.4	5.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.4	–	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	432.2	7.6	(X)	28.3	29.0	120.2	111.2	61.1	95.0	83.1	63.7	30.5	43.7
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	163.9	3.6	(X)	18.9	10.8	52.4	60.2	20.2	38.2	48.6	29.0	2.3	16.9
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	265.6	4.0	(X)	9.3	18.2	67.7	50.9	40.8	55.3	34.5	34.7	28.2	26.8
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	2.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	158.3	3.6	(X)	16.6	10.7	52.3	56.9	17.8	38.4	43.7	30.3	2.3	15.7
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	272.7	4.0	(X)	11.7	18.3	67.9	54.3	43.2	56.7	39.4	33.4	28.2	27.9
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	302.7	2.8	(X)	9.4	20.5	62.5	95.1	67.2	65.6	63.9	28.9	40.5	26.3
Not reported . . . . .	54.3	1.1	(X)	2.4	1.1	16.5	9.5	21.5	14.1	20.4	6.9	10.3	2.5
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	771.6	9.7	1.3	36.3	48.2	205.5	212.0	137.5	169.6	152.1	104.1	84.4	66.4
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	302.3	4.0	–	9.7	20.5	88.9	90.2	35.9	65.2	53.5	41.6	26.6	18.4
5–9 minutes . . . . .	315.1	3.7	1.3	20.3	22.7	81.0	74.3	72.9	70.4	68.9	45.9	47.6	32.0
10–14 minutes . . . . .	71.1	2.1	–	5.3	–	17.2	18.1	8.7	15.2	9.4	6.1	4.5	12.3
15–29 minutes . . . . .	59.5	–	–	1.1	2.6	14.7	24.3	11.6	12.5	14.2	10.6	4.5	2.6
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	21.2	–	–	–	2.4	3.7	5.0	8.5	6.3	6.1	–	1.1	–
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	264.3	6.0	–	13.7	21.7	74.0	89.9	27.6	64.4	60.0	39.5	27.3	11.5
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	500.5	3.7	1.3	22.6	26.5	130.4	121.0	108.8	104.0	92.2	64.6	53.7	54.9
Not reported . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	3.4	–
No public transportation . . . . .	122.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	4.8	12.3	24.0	19.1	33.5	21.3	3.7	6.4	16.2
Not reported . . . . .	14.6	1.3	–	1.3	–	1.3	–	3.6	1.3	3.7	2.4	1.2	2.5
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	879.5	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	207.5	233.6	155.5	199.7	170.0	102.2	89.7	77.8
Satisfactory . . . . .	853.1	12.7	4.3	37.7	51.7	194.3	225.2	152.1	193.4	162.7	96.5	88.6	76.6
Not satisfactory . . . . .	21.6	–	–	2.3	1.2	10.8	7.0	1.1	4.9	4.8	5.7	–	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.5	–	1.1	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	17.8	–	–	–	–	7.0	2.3	3.6	2.3	3.5	4.5	–	4.8
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	1.2	2.5	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.6
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	808.8	12.7	4.3	34.0	38.0	171.4	199.8	146.4	187.1	143.9	79.1	90.6	76.5
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	85.4	–	–	6.0	14.9	42.7	33.5	11.4	13.2	26.7	28.7	0.2	7.3
Not reported . . . . .	13.9	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.7	2.4	4.1	6.4	2.4	1.2	1.3
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	109.8	–	–	3.8	7.1	43.9	34.5	26.2	24.7	29.0	27.8	20.7	11.2
Special entry system present . . . . .	46.1	–	–	–	2.4	17.9	9.4	17.7	14.2	13.1	12.5	5.5	4.9
Special entry system not present . . . . .	63.6	–	–	3.8	4.7	26.0	25.0	8.4	10.5	15.9	15.3	15.2	6.4
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	794.8	12.7	4.3	36.2	45.8	175.2	201.5	132.9	179.7	146.9	81.3	70.1	72.7
Community access not reported . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	151.9	5.5	(X)	4.1	8.7	41.9	29.1	51.8	27.1	36.6	14.9	5.5	16.0
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	513.6	4.9	(X)	31.1	40.8	126.1	162.3	63.3	117.7	99.3	67.5	57.3	41.8
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	69.0	1.1	(X)	3.7	1.1	18.0	14.7	21.5	19.3	19.2	7.9	15.0	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	310.7	5.3	1.3	11.0	15.3	77.9	79.6	160.3	38.4	86.2	34.1	35.3	28.2
Community age restricted . . . . .	69.0	4.0	1.3	1.2	2.3	17.8	14.4	58.1	13.4	32.1	4.5	4.6	11.0
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	241.7	1.3	–	9.8	13.0	60.2	65.2	102.1	25.1	54.1	29.6	30.7	17.2
Community age specific . . . . .	24.2	–	–	–	–	5.8	6.2	17.1	4.8	6.2	3.4	2.3	1.2
Community not age specific . . . . .	201.6	1.3	–	8.6	13.0	49.4	55.3	80.1	16.4	45.3	22.6	27.2	16.0
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	15.9	–	–	1.2	–	4.9	3.7	4.9	3.9	2.6	3.5	1.1	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	348.1	5.1	1.3	14.3	13.2	95.7	91.8	96.4	85.8	89.0	52.0	28.0	40.5
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	178.7	5.1	–	7.0	6.2	47.4	33.6	62.8	42.7	46.1	27.4	17.3	18.1
Golf in community . . . . .	34.2	–	–	1.1	–	10.8	5.9	8.5	7.4	7.2	12.6	3.5	2.5
Trails in community . . . . .	76.6	1.8	–	2.4	2.4	20.4	18.2	17.7	20.0	15.7	17.3	9.6	5.1
Shuttle bus . . . . .	130.2	1.8	–	8.5	2.3	34.0	34.3	47.1	35.1	41.0	21.8	14.9	25.8
Daycare center . . . . .	127.5	–	–	6.1	6.0	54.4	41.4	14.0	36.3	35.1	32.5	10.7	3.7
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	118.4	1.2	1.3	5.9	4.9	30.2	45.1	22.8	25.3	19.9	27.9	3.6	5.0
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>3</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	668.6	6.7	–	26.9	36.7	163.1	168.4	120.6	143.6	135.8	73.3	79.4	50.9
Single-family attached . . . . .	268.9	1.8	–	4.7	10.9	70.6	85.8	49.5	63.5	57.9	31.5	20.9	16.2
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	611.9	8.4	–	28.8	36.2	165.1	173.9	107.6	136.6	125.2	81.1	43.0	44.9
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	294.1	4.8	–	9.5	20.7	56.9	76.6	36.9	78.9	61.3	23.2	14.2	40.1
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	202.8	–	–	15.3	11.4	66.1	59.5	33.4	31.3	41.5	34.2	12.9	4.8
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	100.4	3.6	–	4.0	4.1	36.0	34.0	31.1	22.8	17.6	22.7	14.7	–
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	559.6	3.7	1.3	26.9	36.2	161.4	172.3	91.5	121.6	125.7	84.7	51.2	35.2
Industrial or factories . . . . .	91.9	–	–	7.2	3.7	25.7	44.1	10.9	19.3	24.2	16.5	5.8	6.5
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	230.8	5.2	4.3	12.4	13.2	49.2	59.1	43.7	50.9	40.1	26.8	17.3	14.8
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	135.1	–	1.3	5.8	6.2	37.0	30.4	32.1	28.2	38.8	12.6	9.2	15.9
Not reported . . . . .	9.5	–	–	1.2	–	2.4	–	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.3	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	108.3	1.2	–	8.2	4.7	25.5	17.8	14.4	26.0	19.8	5.7	5.7	9.6
With waterfront property . . . . .	9.4	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5	1.2	–	1.1	–
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	2.4	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.1	–
With flood plain . . . . .	16.9	–	–	–	–	3.8	3.5	2.3	6.2	3.7	1.1	–	–
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	7.0	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.3	–
No water in area . . . . .	792.8	11.6	4.3	31.8	48.2	191.4	218.1	143.5	176.2	155.0	103.5	84.0	75.6
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	163.1	–	–	7.0	9.7	50.8	49.2	21.9	38.8	25.8	29.1	13.0	9.7
About the same . . . . .	575.0	4.4	3.0	25.1	35.8	126.4	136.5	91.9	129.4	104.8	55.2	64.8	61.7
Newer . . . . .	67.5	8.3	–	–	4.9	20.6	13.2	24.6	14.2	17.2	9.7	5.7	5.3
Very mixed . . . . .	31.0	–	–	1.7	–	7.8	9.9	8.1	4.9	6.9	2.3	3.9	2.4
No other residential buildings . . . . .	32.6	–	1.3	2.3	1.2	7.4	14.2	3.7	6.2	9.6	9.2	1.1	4.8
Not reported . . . . .	38.9	–	–	3.9	1.3	6.1	12.9	10.1	11.0	12.8	4.8	3.4	1.3
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	793.6	12.7	4.3	28.2	46.0	169.6	199.5	138.6	178.7	141.2	71.8	87.4	77.6
1 building . . . . .	30.1	–	–	2.4	4.7	9.5	11.2	7.2	4.9	10.4	5.8	–	1.2
More than 1 building . . . . .	50.9	–	–	4.8	2.3	30.4	18.2	6.0	12.4	15.9	24.6	–	1.5
No buildings . . . . .	14.3	–	–	2.3	–	3.8	5.7	–	2.3	2.3	4.5	1.1	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	19.2	–	–	2.4	–	5.9	1.3	8.5	6.2	7.3	3.5	3.4	2.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	690.4	12.7	4.3	24.7	34.4	146.9	149.6	115.9	152.0	119.0	50.0	86.3	79.2
1 building with bars . . . . .	13.7	–	–	1.2	–	3.9	4.9	6.1	2.7	3.6	1.1	–	–
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	154.9	–	–	9.4	18.5	55.0	65.9	25.1	37.9	45.2	51.1	1.1	3.5
No buildings . . . . .	14.3	–	–	2.3	–	3.8	5.7	–	2.3	2.3	4.5	1.1	2.4
Not reported . . . . .	34.8	–	–	2.4	–	9.5	9.8	13.2	9.6	7.0	3.5	3.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	426.0	7.5	4.3	18.7	14.9	65.5	108.2	76.0	99.9	82.6	27.8	52.8	46.6
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	368.4	4.0	–	12.8	29.7	110.3	99.3	58.1	82.4	59.2	64.9	34.5	26.0
Major repairs needed . . . . .	72.6	1.2	–	4.8	8.3	32.6	24.5	13.9	16.1	24.4	12.9	–	7.4
No streets . . . . .	19.2	–	–	1.3	–	6.0	2.5	4.9	1.2	4.8	1.1	1.3	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	21.9	–	–	2.4	–	4.7	1.4	7.4	4.8	6.1	3.5	3.4	2.5
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	764.0	12.7	4.3	29.3	38.8	156.4	196.8	139.0	168.8	128.7	70.6	87.4	70.9
Minor accumulation . . . . .	98.3	–	–	4.8	13.0	41.1	29.2	15.3	24.4	33.7	30.1	1.1	6.7
Major accumulation . . . . .	30.3	–	–	4.7	1.2	16.8	10.0	1.1	6.4	9.8	7.1	–	5.0
Not reported . . . . .	15.5	–	–	1.2	–	4.8	–	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.4	3.4	2.5
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	420.8	7.5	4.3	20.7	23.3	105.6	84.3	87.5	101.7	84.5	32.2	37.2	35.4
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	475.6	5.2	–	16.9	29.6	111.1	151.7	69.1	100.5	91.5	75.7	51.4	49.8
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	11.8	–	–	2.4	–	2.4	–	3.6	2.3	1.2	2.4	3.4	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	4.3	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	3.0	–	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>2,122.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>495.7</b>	<b>686.3</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>505.7</b>	<b>410.0</b>	<b>256.7</b>	<b>204.1</b>	<b>202.8</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	318.2	–	1.3	13.2	15.1	91.3	43.1	98.1	54.9	83.7	38.9	39.8	27.8
2 persons . . . . .	243.1	8.0	3.0	6.0	12.2	47.6	69.7	51.0	63.1	25.4	28.6	23.3	21.9
3 persons . . . . .	181.1	3.5	–	12.7	13.7	40.1	49.3	8.5	44.7	28.4	20.0	12.0	20.5
4 persons . . . . .	96.7	1.3	–	3.5	10.8	20.0	39.1	2.7	24.8	21.2	14.3	9.6	7.5
5 persons . . . . .	43.2	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.8	21.9	–	11.8	8.5	7.3	3.5	5.0
6 persons . . . . .	15.8	–	–	3.4	–	6.1	6.3	–	3.8	6.2	1.1	2.3	2.5
7 persons or more . . . . .	10.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	6.5	–	1.3	3.7	–	1.5	–
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	625.5	8.0	4.3	20.9	32.8	142.0	142.7	155.3	137.0	116.5	72.6	65.3	56.5
1 . . . . .	132.5	4.8	–	7.5	9.4	28.7	41.8	3.6	25.9	21.2	14.9	12.2	13.9
2 . . . . .	99.2	–	–	7.0	8.3	31.1	34.4	1.3	29.3	24.6	13.2	7.4	11.2
3 . . . . .	37.6	–	–	3.4	1.3	13.6	13.4	–	11.0	12.3	9.5	4.7	2.5
4 . . . . .	10.8	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.6	3.7	–	1.2	1.3	–	2.3	1.2
5 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–
6 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	720.9	8.4	3.0	33.0	40.2	164.6	193.4	(X)	181.9	114.1	88.9	72.4	69.5
1 person . . . . .	156.6	1.3	1.3	7.0	12.8	50.0	32.8	129.6	17.3	58.3	19.1	16.2	13.1
2 persons or more . . . . .	30.7	3.1	–	–	–	4.6	9.8	30.7	5.3	4.7	2.3	3.4	2.5
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	66.7	2.5	–	2.3	6.1	13.1	24.0	(X)	32.8	13.1	3.4	2.5	4.9
25 to 29 . . . . .	106.9	–	–	4.6	7.3	17.0	27.5	(X)	41.1	11.1	7.1	9.5	12.5
30 to 34 . . . . .	92.8	1.4	–	7.1	3.8	18.6	28.6	(X)	28.1	18.0	13.9	10.8	10.3
35 to 44 . . . . .	196.1	3.5	–	5.0	15.2	53.2	46.2	(X)	37.3	21.6	22.5	22.6	24.4
45 to 54 . . . . .	164.6	1.3	3.0	11.1	5.1	44.5	40.0	(X)	30.8	32.2	29.1	13.8	9.9
55 to 64 . . . . .	120.7	0.9	–	4.0	3.9	26.7	34.4	(X)	15.6	21.7	16.1	14.2	12.3
65 to 74 . . . . .	93.4	1.5	1.3	4.6	9.1	29.6	22.8	93.4	13.6	30.5	13.5	6.9	9.6
75 years and over . . . . .	66.8	1.6	–	1.2	2.3	16.5	12.4	66.8	5.1	28.9	4.5	11.6	1.2
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	590.0	12.7	3.0	26.9	37.8	127.8	192.9	62.1	149.6	93.4	71.4	52.2	57.4
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	296.1	9.1	3.0	13.0	18.1	34.2	82.6	39.2	63.7	27.7	23.4	33.2	36.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	14.4	–	–	–	–	–	8.3	(X)	6.2	2.3	–	1.1	1.2
25 to 29 years . . . . .	30.6	–	–	3.5	4.7	1.3	5.8	(X)	11.7	3.5	0.1	1.2	6.1
30 to 34 years . . . . .	39.6	1.4	–	3.4	1.2	2.4	8.7	(X)	8.5	2.3	5.7	6.1	5.0
35 to 44 years . . . . .	79.3	2.4	–	3.8	7.0	11.6	18.4	(X)	15.8	5.0	5.0	9.6	11.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	93.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	3.9	11.9	29.4	(X)	16.0	9.9	9.2	10.5	10.2
65 years and over . . . . .	39.2	3.1	–	1.2	1.2	7.0	12.2	39.2	5.4	4.7	3.4	4.7	2.5
Other male householder . . . . .	101.1	1.2	–	3.1	2.8	18.9	34.2	1.1	36.8	16.4	13.0	6.8	11.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	72.8	1.2	–	1.3	2.8	11.1	29.2	(X)	30.8	11.0	5.9	6.8	8.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	27.2	–	–	1.8	–	7.8	3.8	(X)	4.9	5.4	7.1	–	2.4
65 years and over . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–
Other female householder . . . . .	192.8	2.5	–	10.7	17.0	74.6	76.1	21.8	49.1	49.3	35.0	12.2	10.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	124.1	2.5	–	5.8	12.1	46.8	44.5	(X)	34.9	28.7	21.2	8.7	7.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	46.9	–	–	3.6	2.6	18.2	20.5	(X)	11.7	13.4	9.3	2.4	2.4
65 years and over . . . . .	21.8	–	–	1.2	2.3	9.6	11.0	21.8	2.5	7.2	4.5	1.1	–
1-person households . . . . .	318.2	–	1.3	13.2	15.1	91.3	43.1	98.1	54.9	83.7	38.9	39.8	27.8
Male householder . . . . .	143.6	–	–	7.3	6.0	33.2	23.7	20.7	31.4	22.5	19.7	18.9	15.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	58.7	–	–	–	3.5	15.2	9.3	(X)	15.5	3.5	4.6	8.6	9.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	64.1	–	–	5.0	1.3	11.8	11.9	(X)	8.6	9.2	14.0	8.0	4.9
65 years and over . . . . .	20.7	–	–	2.3	1.2	6.1	2.4	20.7	7.3	9.8	1.1	2.3	1.2
Female householder . . . . .	174.6	–	1.3	5.9	9.1	58.2	19.4	77.4	23.5	61.2	19.1	20.9	12.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	43.1	–	–	1.2	1.1	13.4	2.3	(X)	15.9	7.4	4.5	3.5	2.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	54.1	–	–	3.5	1.3	21.5	8.7	(X)	5.2	16.0	5.7	7.1	2.4
65 years and over . . . . .	77.4	–	1.3	1.2	6.7	23.3	8.4	77.4	2.4	37.7	8.9	10.3	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	282.6	4.8	–	19.1	20.2	77.1	93.3	4.9	67.4	60.6	37.6	26.6	28.7
Married couples.....	138.5	3.6	–	9.5	9.5	14.0	44.7	–	29.8	16.9	9.6	18.3	18.9
One child under 6 only.....	31.7	1.2	–	1.1	2.3	1.2	8.0	–	10.5	2.3	–	4.1	2.5
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	21.7	–	–	3.4	–	3.8	2.9	–	2.6	3.6	1.4	5.0	1.3
Two or more under 6 only.....	14.4	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	3.8	–	3.6	2.3	1.1	–	2.6
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	9.6	–	–	1.2	–	–	4.7	–	3.5	–	1.1	–	1.2
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	61.2	2.4	–	3.8	5.9	6.5	25.3	–	9.7	8.6	6.0	9.3	11.3
Other households with two or more adults.....	77.1	1.2	–	3.6	3.4	29.5	34.3	3.8	19.8	26.9	12.9	1.1	3.5
One child under 6 only.....	16.6	1.2	–	1.2	–	3.5	8.4	–	6.1	4.7	–	–	2.4
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	14.8	–	–	–	–	6.1	9.6	–	5.9	4.8	4.7	–	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	7.5	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	5.1	–	2.5	2.3	1.1	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	5.3	–	–	–	–	2.8	2.5	–	2.7	3.9	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	32.9	–	–	1.2	3.4	16.0	8.8	3.8	2.7	11.1	7.1	1.1	1.2
Households with one adult or none.....	67.1	–	–	6.0	7.3	33.7	14.3	1.1	17.8	16.9	15.2	7.2	6.3
One child under 6 only.....	8.2	–	–	–	–	4.7	2.4	–	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.1	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	11.0	–	–	1.1	3.7	8.4	2.6	–	4.8	6.2	2.3	1.2	1.2
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.7	–	–	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	42.1	–	–	3.7	2.4	19.5	8.1	1.1	9.4	6.0	8.2	3.7	5.1
Total households with no children.....	625.5	8.0	4.3	20.9	32.8	142.0	142.7	155.3	137.0	116.5	72.6	65.3	56.5
Married couples.....	164.9	5.5	3.0	3.5	8.6	20.3	45.2	39.2	38.5	11.9	13.8	16.4	17.3
Other households with two or more adults.....	143.7	2.5	–	4.2	9.1	30.5	54.3	17.9	43.7	22.0	18.8	9.2	11.4
Households with one adult.....	316.9	–	1.3	13.2	15.1	91.2	43.1	98.1	54.9	82.5	40.0	39.8	27.8
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years.....	657.2	8.0	4.3	20.9	33.9	154.0	158.8	160.3	144.2	126.0	77.2	66.5	57.6
With own children under 18 years.....	250.9	4.8	–	19.1	19.0	65.2	77.1	–	60.3	51.1	33.1	25.5	27.5
Under 6 years only.....	79.2	2.4	–	5.8	4.7	14.1	25.2	–	24.9	16.2	6.9	5.2	6.3
1.....	53.9	2.4	–	3.4	2.3	9.4	16.4	–	16.4	9.2	2.3	5.2	3.7
2.....	25.3	–	–	2.3	2.4	4.7	8.8	–	8.5	7.0	4.7	–	2.6
3 or more.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 to 17 years only.....	118.1	2.4	–	8.7	10.7	35.0	34.7	–	19.5	21.0	19.0	13.0	17.6
1.....	69.4	2.4	–	6.3	5.9	16.1	19.5	–	8.3	8.6	11.6	7.0	9.0
2.....	34.2	–	–	1.2	3.5	13.9	10.3	–	7.6	7.7	3.7	3.6	6.1
3 or more.....	14.4	–	–	1.2	1.3	5.0	4.9	–	3.6	4.8	3.7	2.4	2.5
Both age groups.....	53.6	–	–	4.6	3.7	16.1	17.3	–	15.9	13.8	7.1	7.3	3.6
2.....	20.8	–	–	1.1	2.5	6.1	6.4	–	8.4	6.2	2.4	2.6	2.4
3 or more.....	32.8	–	–	3.5	1.2	10.0	10.9	–	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.6	1.2
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives.....	203.3	1.3	–	6.4	15.7	59.3	90.1	24.2	32.5	47.3	32.9	13.0	16.4
Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	86.9	–	–	4.8	9.7	29.9	29.8	2.4	12.9	24.3	13.0	5.7	5.1
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	33.1	–	–	–	1.2	15.7	16.5	17.1	4.8	6.1	10.5	1.2	–
Households with three generations.....	27.9	1.3	–	1.1	–	8.9	13.2	5.2	5.1	8.6	3.6	–	2.5
Households with 1 subfamily.....	24.2	–	–	–	–	9.1	14.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	–	2.4
Subfamily householder age under 30.....	8.6	–	–	–	–	2.7	4.7	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2
30 to 64.....	15.6	–	–	–	–	6.4	9.4	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	–	1.3
65 and over.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies.....	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Households with other types of relatives.....	89.3	1.3	–	2.9	4.8	21.1	41.1	7.3	14.6	24.2	14.2	6.1	11.2
With nonrelatives.....	120.2	3.7	–	4.2	5.3	19.8	57.4	3.6	53.6	19.0	11.6	6.1	7.4
Co-owners or co-renters.....	25.2	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	9.5	–	16.4	3.8	3.5	1.1	2.4
Lodgers.....	31.1	–	–	–	1.4	–	22.5	–	11.1	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.7
Unrelated children, under 18 years old.....	7.1	–	–	–	–	2.3	4.8	–	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	–
Other nonrelatives.....	65.5	1.3	–	4.2	3.9	15.1	29.2	3.6	26.2	11.4	4.5	1.1	2.4
One or more secondary families.....	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	2.5	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other.....	33.2	2.5	–	–	2.5	3.4	9.6	2.3	15.3	1.2	4.5	1.1	4.7
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other.....	21.5	–	–	1.2	1.6	2.4	6.2	1.2	12.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	60.8	1.2	–	3.5	3.5	7.2	47.6	19.3	13.4	20.6	6.0	4.8	6.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	112.6	–	3.0	1.2	9.1	41.2	39.4	32.2	28.7	44.7	26.1	4.7	4.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	300.7	1.7	1.3	14.9	15.5	83.5	84.3	64.1	67.9	73.6	43.6	36.4	24.6
Additional vocational training . . . . .	38.0	–	–	1.7	1.2	7.9	14.4	4.7	15.5	9.2	5.8	3.4	1.2
Some college, no degree . . . . .	140.5	6.5	–	5.8	7.3	37.1	32.7	22.7	17.2	26.1	16.1	10.7	13.6
Associate's degree . . . . .	66.3	–	–	3.7	3.6	18.4	9.3	3.6	15.7	–	5.8	3.8	8.8
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	143.5	1.2	–	7.3	6.4	19.2	17.9	9.9	33.0	5.0	9.2	16.2	17.6
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	83.7	2.1	–	3.6	7.4	12.4	4.7	8.4	28.6	7.0	3.4	15.5	9.8
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	80.9	90.3	31.2	88.2	76.0	77.9	63.1	67.8	79.4	63.1	70.9	89.7	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	25.0	25.8	–	27.2	26.1	14.5	9.6	11.4	30.1	6.8	11.5	34.4	32.2
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	703.5	7.9	4.3	28.1	33.5	202.7	140.4	151.0	144.7	135.0	89.3	76.9	60.3
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	140.0	–	–	5.8	6.0	15.8	60.1	33.2	26.3	22.4	10.5	19.8	13.9
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	56.3	3.7	–	3.5	4.7	3.4	17.7	2.4	22.9	4.7	2.3	3.8	4.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	93.0	1.2	–	4.6	8.6	13.1	36.9	2.3	29.7	17.4	8.2	8.7	11.3
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	59.1	–	–	4.9	6.1	7.2	29.1	–	13.4	13.1	10.7	4.6	9.9
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	33.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	15.7	2.3	3.4	4.6	2.3	1.1	5.3
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	50.7	–	–	1.1	3.4	4.7	24.5	10.7	13.1	14.5	5.8	10.7	3.7
1979 or before . . . . .	52.6	–	–	2.4	2.6	2.5	31.7	24.8	3.6	10.2	2.3	6.0	3.7
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	546.2	12.7	3.0	21.9	31.5	113.7	155.1	48.8	204.5	108.3	55.1	49.9	62.1
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	174.2	–	–	8.6	12.7	52.1	41.1	41.4	(X)	35.8	33.2	18.7	9.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	84.4	–	–	3.5	7.4	26.5	13.1	31.8	(X)	14.2	11.5	9.3	9.8
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	45.4	–	–	3.6	1.2	13.6	12.5	9.8	(X)	9.1	4.7	5.7	1.2
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	21.0	–	1.3	–	–	4.9	4.0	9.9	(X)	4.8	–	2.7	1.2
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	14.9	–	–	–	–	2.3	5.3	11.3	(X)	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.2
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	10.7	–	–	1.1	–	4.8	2.4	2.5	(X)	1.1	1.1	3.4	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.5	(X)	1.2	–	–	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.1	(X)	–	2.4	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	2.5	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	(X)	–	–	1.2	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2006</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	253.1	8.9	3.0	9.6	14.6	44.3	83.8	21.0	204.5	55.0	23.5	17.2	27.2
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	178.4	8.9	3.0	6.0	12.1	30.2	50.6	18.7	178.4	44.0	16.5	16.1	21.0
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	41.4	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	3.7	16.0	3.7	41.4	14.6	6.0	4.6	7.6
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	124.4	7.5	3.0	4.9	9.5	25.4	33.4	10.9	124.4	25.5	10.5	9.2	10.8
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	12.6	0.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	4.1	12.6	3.8	–	2.4	2.6
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	21.1	–	–	–	1.4	5.1	9.6	–	21.1	–	2.4	–	2.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.3	–	5.0	–	–	–	1.2
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.3	2.3	–	4.8	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	1.4	2.4	3.6	–	6.2	–	1.1	–	1.3
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	5.1	–	1.3	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	53.6	–	–	3.6	1.2	9.0	23.6	2.3	5.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	3.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	27.6	–	–	1.2	–	5.2	10.0	2.3	1.3	6.3	3.4	–	1.3
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	12.5	–	–	2.4	–	2.5	7.5	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	1.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	13.4	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	6.0	–	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	775.2	10.9	4.3	30.5	44.9	178.0	191.9	101.8	173.6	120.0	91.0	81.5	71.7
Households with a disabled person <sup>2, 3</sup> . . .	125.8	1.8	–	8.3	8.0	41.1	44.1	56.1	28.4	53.4	19.3	9.3	12.1
Hearing disability . . . . .	27.0	0.3	–	1.1	2.3	4.8	3.5	16.4	3.9	7.4	3.4	2.3	2.6
Vision disability . . . . .	26.1	–	–	2.3	1.2	11.6	12.1	5.8	6.0	10.9	3.4	1.1	3.6
Mental disability . . . . .	37.2	0.3	–	6.0	2.3	9.5	9.6	11.1	10.0	10.6	2.3	2.4	4.8
Physical disability . . . . .	83.4	1.6	–	3.7	4.6	29.3	28.0	41.2	19.4	40.2	13.6	4.7	9.6
Self-care disability . . . . .	25.7	–	–	3.7	–	7.0	7.4	14.8	7.3	11.4	3.4	2.3	2.4
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	48.1	–	–	3.7	2.3	15.4	15.1	25.0	12.5	20.2	5.7	4.7	8.4
Disability not reported . . . . .	7.1	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	2.3	2.5	3.7	–	1.2	1.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States	199.6	8.9	3.0	7.2	13.5	36.6	62.8	18.7	199.6	44.0	20.1	14.9	23.4
House	62.6	2.4	3.0	1.1	6.1	6.4	11.8	7.4	62.6	11.9	2.3	3.4	7.4
Apartment	125.6	5.1	–	6.1	7.3	27.9	51.0	7.2	125.6	28.3	17.9	8.0	14.6
Manufactured/mobile home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.1	0.3	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	4.1	2.5	–	1.2	–
Not reported	7.3	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	7.3	1.3	–	2.3	1.3
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	188.2	7.5	3.0	7.2	13.5	34.3	62.8	14.6	188.2	40.1	20.1	11.4	22.1
Owner occupied	28.7	2.4	–	–	1.2	1.5	3.6	3.5	28.7	4.7	1.1	2.3	2.4
Renter occupied	159.5	5.1	3.0	7.2	12.3	32.8	59.2	11.1	159.5	35.5	19.0	9.2	19.7
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	188.2	7.5	3.0	7.2	13.5	34.3	62.8	14.6	188.2	40.1	20.1	11.4	22.1
1 person	21.4	–	–	1.4	–	6.1	2.3	2.3	21.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.4
2 persons	66.7	5.2	3.0	2.4	5.1	7.3	20.3	8.8	66.7	8.4	3.4	5.7	8.5
3 persons	34.3	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	6.0	13.2	–	34.3	4.7	6.1	2.3	1.2
4 persons	36.3	–	–	2.3	4.7	8.4	13.5	1.2	36.3	13.8	4.7	2.3	5.2
5 persons	9.5	1.2	–	–	–	1.3	4.7	2.3	9.5	4.7	1.3	–	1.2
6 persons	9.8	–	–	–	1.2	2.5	5.1	–	9.8	3.6	1.3	–	3.7
7 persons or more	7.4	–	–	–	1.3	2.7	2.5	–	7.4	2.6	2.3	–	–
Not reported	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.8	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	188.2	7.5	3.0	7.2	13.5	34.3	62.8	14.6	188.2	40.1	20.1	11.4	22.1
Owned or rented by a mover	134.4	6.3	3.0	6.0	10.9	26.7	41.7	10.9	134.4	25.5	12.8	6.9	13.3
Owned or rented by other	51.5	1.2	–	1.2	2.5	7.6	19.9	3.7	51.5	14.6	7.3	4.6	8.8
By a relative	23.0	1.2	–	–	1.3	3.9	6.1	3.7	23.0	4.8	4.8	1.1	4.9
By a nonrelative	28.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.7	13.7	–	28.5	9.8	2.5	3.4	3.9
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.3	–	–	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	188.2	7.5	3.0	7.2	13.5	34.3	62.8	14.6	188.2	40.1	20.1	11.4	22.1
Increased with move	84.1	5.1	3.0	–	6.1	14.8	28.9	1.1	84.1	16.0	7.1	3.4	7.4
Decreased	56.5	2.4	–	4.9	5.0	7.5	21.6	8.4	56.5	14.5	3.5	4.6	7.5
Stayed about the same	44.9	–	–	2.3	2.4	12.0	12.3	3.9	44.9	8.5	9.5	3.4	6.1
Don't know	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.7	1.2	–	–	1.2
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	3.6	–	–	1.2	–	1.3	–	–	3.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	–
Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	23.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	5.3	2.4	–	23.2	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.5
To be closer to work/school/other	31.9	1.3	–	1.2	2.5	2.7	9.7	2.5	31.9	5.3	2.3	3.5	2.7
Other, financial/employment related	16.2	0.3	–	–	1.4	2.5	4.7	5.0	16.2	3.6	1.3	1.1	2.4
To establish own household	13.0	–	–	2.3	2.5	2.4	5.7	1.1	13.0	2.5	2.3	–	3.5
Needed larger house or apartment	23.1	1.2	–	–	2.4	7.1	7.4	–	23.1	3.7	1.4	3.4	1.2
Married	7.5	0.3	–	–	1.2	–	4.7	–	6.2	1.2	–	1.1	1.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.5	–	–	–	–
Other, family/person related	29.8	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	4.9	3.6	6.5	28.4	9.5	2.3	2.3	4.9
Wanted better home	10.8	2.3	–	–	–	1.2	4.9	2.3	10.8	1.2	–	–	–
Change from owner to renter	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	15.0	0.3	–	–	–	–	9.8	5.1	15.0	2.5	1.3	–	2.7
Other housing related reasons	14.5	1.2	–	–	1.2	4.8	8.6	1.2	14.5	6.1	2.5	–	2.5
Evicted from residence	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–
Other	33.7	1.2	–	–	1.2	3.4	14.4	3.9	32.4	4.8	2.3	2.3	3.8
Not reported	8.6	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.3	–	8.6	2.7	–	1.1	1.3
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	8.6	1.5	–	–	–	–	4.8	3.9	8.6	1.2	–	–	1.3
Private displacement	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–
Government displacement	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	3.5	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	23.2	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	5.3	2.4	–	23.2	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.5
To be closer to work/school/other	24.9	1.3	–	1.2	1.3	2.7	7.4	1.3	24.9	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.7
Other, financial/employment related	11.2	–	–	–	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.4	11.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
To establish own household	9.2	–	–	2.3	1.2	1.1	4.6	–	9.2	1.2	2.3	–	3.5
Needed larger house or apartment	19.5	–	–	–	2.4	7.1	6.2	–	19.5	3.7	1.4	3.4	1.2
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	10.9	0.3	–	–	1.2	1.3	7.0	–	9.6	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Other, family/personal related	27.3	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3	4.9	1.1	5.1	25.9	8.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Wanted better home	6.1	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.1	6.1	–	–	–	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	11.0	–	–	–	–	–	7.3	2.3	11.0	2.5	1.3	–	1.3
Other housing related reasons	12.1	–	–	–	1.2	4.8	7.5	1.2	12.1	5.0	2.5	–	2.5
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	26.4	–	–	–	1.2	3.4	10.7	1.3	25.1	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.5
Not reported	12.1	1.1	–	1.2	–	1.1	2.6	–	12.1	3.9	–	2.3	1.3
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	73.7	4.8	–	2.4	5.1	8.9	17.7	2.4	72.3	6.3	6.9	6.9	6.2
Convenient to friends or relatives	54.9	1.5	–	1.4	2.5	9.8	21.6	11.1	53.5	15.6	4.7	4.6	9.7
Convenient to leisure activities	17.5	–	–	1.1	–	4.8	5.8	2.3	17.5	1.2	1.1	–	2.4
Convenient to public transportation	20.5	1.2	–	1.1	–	4.8	8.2	3.5	20.5	3.5	3.5	–	2.4
Good schools	25.8	1.2	–	1.1	2.4	9.8	8.7	–	25.8	7.7	2.4	–	3.9
Other public services	10.6	–	–	1.1	1.2	3.5	3.6	–	9.3	2.4	1.1	–	1.2
Looks/design of neighborhood	20.8	1.2	3.0	–	–	2.3	5.0	1.1	20.8	2.4	–	–	–
House was most important consideration	18.0	1.2	–	–	3.6	2.3	8.6	1.2	18.0	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.4
Other	43.4	0.3	–	2.3	1.2	8.5	16.8	6.5	42.1	9.4	5.9	2.3	2.5
Not reported	11.1	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	–	11.1	1.3	–	2.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	28.4	1.2	–	1.1	–	3.4	10.7	3.5	28.4	7.0	5.8	1.1	4.8
Convenient to job . . . . .	50.1	3.7	–	2.4	3.9	6.4	8.3	0.1	50.1	5.2	3.4	5.8	5.0
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	33.3	1.5	–	1.4	2.5	7.4	13.4	7.6	32.0	10.9	3.5	3.4	6.1
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	3.5	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	5.1	–	–	–	1.2
Good schools . . . . .	18.6	1.2	–	–	2.4	6.3	8.7	–	18.6	7.7	1.3	–	2.6
Other public services . . . . .	4.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	2.4	–	3.5	1.2	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	7.8	–	3.0	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	7.8	–	–	–	–
House was most important consideration . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	3.6	–	6.1	1.2	10.8	2.4	2.5	1.1	2.4
Other . . . . .	34.8	0.3	–	2.3	1.2	8.5	13.0	5.1	33.5	8.3	3.7	2.3	1.2
Not reported . . . . .	11.1	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	1.2	–	11.1	1.3	–	2.3	1.3
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	96.5	3.9	3.0	1.2	6.0	17.4	32.3	12.1	93.9	21.7	11.8	8.1	6.3
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	104.6	4.0	–	6.0	8.6	19.4	32.9	5.4	103.4	19.7	8.3	6.9	15.9
Not reported . . . . .	7.3	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	7.3	2.5	–	1.1	2.5
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	71.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.8	13.6	25.0	10.8	69.6	20.7	4.7	9.3	10.0
Room layout/design . . . . .	48.1	2.1	–	–	1.2	7.2	13.5	2.5	48.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	2.6
Kitchen . . . . .	9.5	1.2	–	–	–	2.3	3.7	1.3	9.5	2.5	–	1.1	1.2
Size . . . . .	35.8	2.6	–	1.4	4.8	9.8	10.9	0.3	35.8	6.1	2.4	3.4	1.2
Exterior appearance . . . . .	13.4	0.3	–	–	–	2.3	6.2	3.6	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.7
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	19.4	–	–	1.1	–	3.4	2.5	–	19.4	–	1.1	–	4.9
Quality of construction . . . . .	18.2	2.5	–	–	3.7	2.4	9.7	3.8	18.2	4.9	2.5	2.3	2.6
Only one available . . . . .	13.0	–	–	2.3	–	3.7	5.9	1.1	11.7	5.8	4.7	–	2.5
Other . . . . .	42.1	1.2	–	–	2.3	6.1	15.6	2.9	40.8	2.3	2.3	–	6.1
Not reported . . . . .	13.4	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	1.2	13.4	2.5	–	2.3	2.5
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	30.1	2.4	–	–	1.2	6.0	11.9	5.1	30.1	5.8	3.5	3.5	3.7
Financial reasons . . . . .	46.8	1.2	3.0	2.4	2.6	7.6	16.8	7.0	45.5	17.2	1.1	4.6	8.8
Room layout/design . . . . .	25.4	–	–	–	1.2	4.9	5.0	–	25.4	2.6	3.6	2.3	–
Kitchen . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	22.6	1.5	–	1.4	3.7	5.0	7.3	0.3	22.6	3.7	2.4	1.1	–
Exterior appearance . . . . .	5.1	0.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	5.1	1.1	–	1.1	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	5.9	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	5.9	–	1.1	–	2.4
Quality of construction . . . . .	11.0	2.5	–	–	3.7	1.3	4.8	1.3	11.0	3.7	2.5	1.1	–
Only one available . . . . .	10.7	–	–	2.3	–	3.7	3.7	–	9.4	4.6	3.5	–	2.5
Other . . . . .	35.9	–	–	–	2.3	6.1	13.2	1.3	34.6	1.2	2.3	–	4.7
Not reported . . . . .	13.4	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	1.2	13.4	2.5	–	2.3	2.5
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	38.7	1.2	(X)	1.2	1.2	6.3	7.2	1.1	37.4	2.3	2.5	1.1	6.0
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	17.2	1.2	(X)	1.2	–	3.8	1.1	1.1	17.2	–	–	1.1	2.4
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	21.5	–	(X)	–	1.2	2.5	6.1	–	20.2	2.3	2.5	–	3.7
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	166.7	7.7	(X)	6.0	13.5	31.6	58.0	17.6	164.1	41.6	17.6	15.0	18.6
Did not look at houses . . . . .	110.9	4.3	(X)	2.5	11.1	18.4	39.6	15.1	109.6	33.2	9.2	11.6	12.4
Looked at houses too . . . . .	47.3	2.3	(X)	3.5	1.2	10.9	18.3	2.5	46.1	5.9	7.2	2.3	4.9
Search not reported . . . . .	8.5	1.1	(X)	–	1.2	2.4	–	–	8.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	95.5	5.4	3.0	2.5	3.7	9.5	31.6	8.6	94.2	20.6	11.8	5.7	8.9
Worse home . . . . .	45.3	2.1	–	1.2	7.3	10.3	13.5	–	44.0	4.9	2.5	1.2	4.8
About the same . . . . .	57.9	0.3	–	3.5	3.7	15.8	20.1	7.7	56.6	14.7	5.8	6.9	8.5
Not reported . . . . .	9.7	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.4	9.7	3.7	–	2.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	74.3	3.1	–	3.7	4.9	10.6	28.1	5.0	73.1	17.1	5.9	4.6	10.0
Worse neighborhood .....	26.7	1.2	–	1.2	4.7	7.4	8.2	1.2	25.4	4.7	2.5	1.2	1.2
About the same .....	88.2	3.6	3.0	2.4	5.1	17.6	25.3	8.7	86.8	17.2	10.5	6.9	9.6
Same neighborhood .....	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.4	7.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not reported .....	11.9	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	–	2.4	11.9	3.7	–	2.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	74.0	1.2	–	4.7	8.3	28.4	17.1	26.8	16.7	74.0	14.9	9.3	10.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56.1	–	–	2.9	6.8	21.8	14.8	29.0	7.3	56.1	10.1	3.5	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	56.8	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.5	19.2	18.1	19.4	19.7	25.7	5.8	4.6	8.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	49.3	–	–	2.7	–	12.8	21.0	15.5	6.1	8.6	8.1	4.9	3.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	51.8	1.4	–	8.6	1.1	12.1	19.3	7.4	14.8	7.6	4.9	2.3	6.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	94.0	2.5	–	4.7	2.5	29.0	26.3	18.3	23.2	5.1	12.0	10.9	7.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	56.9	1.3	–	1.2	1.4	12.4	17.7	6.0	13.1	–	8.3	2.3	6.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	56.0	–	–	4.7	1.2	14.2	14.0	8.4	11.9	–	8.2	4.6	6.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	91.9	–	3.0	–	6.1	20.9	27.0	8.7	22.6	–	12.6	13.0	5.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	58.7	1.3	–	2.5	8.5	15.5	10.6	6.0	10.7	–	5.8	7.6	3.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	120.2	1.2	–	1.1	6.1	14.0	24.4	6.4	20.6	–	5.8	16.4	11.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	51.4	–	–	1.1	2.4	7.4	10.2	2.3	10.9	–	5.9	4.6	10.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	37.7	1.2	–	2.4	2.4	8.4	11.6	3.6	8.1	–	5.8	3.2	1.3
\$120,000 or more .....	53.4	1.5	–	–	2.8	3.0	3.9	2.5	18.8	–	2.3	4.9	3.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>35,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>35,200</b>	<b>7,080</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>34,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	90.6	1.2	–	6.5	9.4	37.6	22.0	26.8	22.8	90.6	17.1	9.3	13.2
50 to 99 percent .....	86.5	1.2	–	2.3	9.1	25.2	32.2	32.6	21.1	86.5	17.5	3.5	7.6
100 to 149 percent .....	120.7	2.4	1.3	12.0	1.1	38.0	44.5	29.0	28.7	(X)	15.2	13.2	6.0
150 to 199 percent .....	95.7	1.2	–	4.8	5.9	25.3	33.3	13.3	21.6	(X)	10.6	10.5	11.0
200 percent or more .....	514.6	6.7	3.0	14.4	27.3	92.9	103.9	58.5	110.2	(X)	49.8	55.6	47.4
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	81.2	2.4	–	4.7	9.4	28.4	18.3	26.8	19.0	74.0	16.0	9.3	10.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	63.5	–	–	4.2	6.8	22.9	18.7	31.4	7.3	58.8	11.2	3.5	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	59.0	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.5	19.2	20.2	19.4	22.0	24.2	5.8	4.6	8.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	60.1	–	–	2.7	–	13.9	30.7	15.5	11.1	8.6	10.3	4.9	3.6
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	54.7	1.4	–	8.5	1.1	14.7	18.4	6.2	20.0	6.5	7.5	2.3	6.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	98.8	2.5	–	4.7	2.5	29.0	27.3	19.5	24.1	5.1	10.7	10.9	7.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	58.3	2.6	–	1.2	2.7	13.6	16.6	4.8	13.4	–	7.1	2.3	7.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	58.3	–	–	3.5	1.2	15.5	16.5	8.4	13.0	–	8.2	4.6	7.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	91.7	–	3.0	–	7.5	17.2	25.6	7.6	23.5	–	10.3	13.0	6.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	54.9	–	–	2.5	7.2	15.5	5.8	6.0	9.4	–	5.8	7.6	2.5
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	109.8	1.2	–	1.1	6.3	12.9	18.5	6.4	15.9	–	4.7	17.6	11.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	42.7	–	–	1.1	2.4	4.8	10.1	2.3	7.3	–	4.7	6.2	7.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	33.1	1.2	–	2.4	1.2	8.4	9.3	3.6	7.0	–	5.8	3.2	1.3
\$120,000 or more .....	42.1	0.3	–	–	1.2	3.0	–	2.5	11.6	–	2.3	2.3	3.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>32,816</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23,720</b>	<b>35,610</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>25,494</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>29,100</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>25,400</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>30,100</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	680.9	7.8	3.0	22.8	34.2	151.7	188.8	54.5	154.7	55.0	75.9	74.8	65.8
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	636.7	7.5	3.0	22.8	34.2	140.5	179.0	33.9	147.1	48.4	72.5	70.3	60.8
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	117.4	0.3	3.0	3.5	4.7	24.6	46.0	9.7	32.3	7.3	13.2	12.0	11.3
Self-employment .....	53.9	1.3	–	1.1	4.0	5.2	13.0	1.3	13.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	1.3
Interest .....	92.2	2.6	–	2.3	7.6	11.4	4.7	16.0	24.7	1.2	1.1	21.0	5.9
Dividends .....	32.6	–	–	–	1.2	3.4	2.3	7.3	9.7	–	1.1	9.1	–
Rental income .....	25.1	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.7	1.1	5.8	–	6.8	3.4	–
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	166.7	4.1	1.3	4.9	9.4	47.3	39.3	121.0	22.6	50.4	21.4	16.3	18.0
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	63.1	1.6	–	3.5	2.3	20.5	10.7	49.5	4.1	9.3	5.7	3.4	4.7
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	62.0	–	–	5.8	6.0	21.2	22.1	22.3	12.1	31.1	13.9	1.1	3.6
Child support or alimony .....	31.7	–	–	–	2.5	8.7	9.7	3.9	12.6	6.4	3.4	1.3	3.6
Public assistance or public welfare .....	23.8	–	–	5.9	3.6	12.1	8.1	2.4	9.8	15.1	5.9	–	–
Food stamp benefits .....	70.4	–	–	9.8	4.8	29.1	32.0	17.6	15.9	49.2	18.6	1.1	2.4
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	32.9	0.9	–	2.3	1.2	7.0	6.7	3.6	6.9	6.3	2.4	3.6	3.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	65.3	0.3	3.0	4.1	–	14.8	19.3	5.2	14.0	15.0	9.5	1.1	7.3
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	343.8	5.0	1.3	23.6	20.9	105.3	113.4	101.6	86.6	174.5	54.5	24.5	33.0
Family members received food stamps .....	70.4	–	–	9.8	4.8	29.1	32.0	17.6	15.9	49.2	18.6	1.1	2.4
Did not receive food stamps .....	250.5	5.0	1.3	12.5	13.7	70.2	77.9	75.7	67.1	110.5	34.8	21.0	27.0
Not reported .....	23.0	–	–	1.2	2.4	6.1	3.5	8.3	3.7	14.8	1.1	2.3	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	727.8	8.8	4.3	23.2	40.1	146.6	182.4	86.6	173.2	103.6	78.0	80.3	72.9
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	725.2	8.8	4.3	23.2	40.1	146.6	182.4	86.6	173.2	102.2	78.0	79.2	72.9
Reduced by owner . . . . .	35.8	0.3	–	1.1	–	8.8	10.8	8.4	3.1	3.6	8.3	–	4.9
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	689.4	8.5	4.3	22.0	40.1	137.8	171.6	78.2	170.1	98.6	69.7	79.2	68.0
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	1.1	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	38.3	–	–	–	1.3	17.9	7.3	16.8	2.6	13.4	4.5	1.2	2.4
Government subsidy . . . . .	90.5	2.7	–	7.3	7.2	38.2	34.2	41.4	16.7	44.4	16.3	5.9	6.1
Other income verification . . . . .	39.4	1.3	–	7.1	4.4	11.7	12.0	14.1	7.0	13.2	9.1	3.5	2.4
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	12.1	–	–	2.4	–	4.7	–	1.2	4.9	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>908.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>235.9</b>	<b>160.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>177.1</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	5.9	1.2	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	3.5	1.1	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	8.4	–	–	1.1	1.3	4.8	1.3	2.4	1.3	7.2	2.3	–	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	17.5	–	–	–	3.5	8.2	5.8	12.9	1.2	10.5	2.3	2.3	1.2
\$250 to \$299 .....	14.1	–	–	1.2	–	5.9	4.7	9.3	2.4	9.3	1.1	–	2.4
\$300 to \$349 .....	16.7	–	–	–	1.1	8.2	5.0	8.3	2.3	6.1	3.4	3.4	1.2
\$350 to \$399 .....	8.3	–	–	–	1.1	2.3	2.4	3.5	–	4.6	2.3	–	1.3
\$400 to \$449 .....	3.8	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	0.2	2.6	–	2.5	–	1.1	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	12.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	7.0	5.8	5.1	–	3.4	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	27.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	7.3	12.3	7.3	2.8	5.8	1.6	1.2
\$600 to \$699 .....	44.8	–	–	4.8	3.5	14.7	14.2	8.6	9.8	8.6	4.7	3.8	5.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	50.9	–	–	2.2	3.5	17.7	14.3	11.7	9.6	14.2	12.6	4.6	4.8
\$800 to \$999 .....	146.2	3.7	3.0	6.7	4.8	46.7	41.0	9.3	24.0	21.5	21.9	15.3	7.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	225.7	1.6	1.3	15.5	19.1	52.1	57.5	27.7	54.4	31.1	25.4	25.5	25.5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	128.4	1.2	–	4.7	6.0	22.6	39.5	15.5	35.8	23.8	16.7	14.9	11.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	110.8	–	–	3.6	1.2	18.6	25.0	9.7	24.8	17.9	7.1	3.6	16.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	30.1	1.2	–	–	3.8	5.1	7.5	1.2	12.1	1.2	1.1	5.7	2.5
\$2,500 or more .....	20.8	2.3	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	1.1	7.3	1.1	–	5.4	–
No cash rent .....	36.6	1.6	–	–	1.2	5.0	3.6	14.6	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	4.9
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,078</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,149</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
5 to 9 percent .....	23.5	–	–	1.1	1.2	3.5	2.3	1.2	3.6	–	1.1	2.3	3.7
10 to 14 percent .....	44.3	–	–	1.2	2.3	9.2	10.3	7.0	7.2	1.1	7.9	4.3	2.4
15 to 19 percent .....	87.8	1.2	–	1.1	5.9	13.6	10.7	13.4	16.8	2.4	8.2	14.7	7.4
20 to 24 percent .....	84.4	–	–	1.1	4.8	21.5	19.7	7.4	12.3	0.1	9.2	9.3	7.6
25 to 29 percent .....	79.3	–	3.0	2.4	5.9	20.5	16.9	11.9	13.5	3.6	10.3	3.4	6.4
30 to 34 percent .....	89.3	–	–	2.5	4.0	28.2	26.2	23.0	20.1	8.2	6.8	9.3	12.8
35 to 39 percent .....	67.4	2.5	–	4.7	–	18.6	22.6	9.8	16.9	7.2	8.6	9.7	6.1
40 to 49 percent .....	85.5	2.5	–	6.2	3.8	10.4	25.1	13.6	21.9	7.1	10.2	9.5	8.5
50 to 59 percent .....	56.8	0.3	–	2.3	3.5	15.4	15.8	5.1	17.0	2.3	3.8	4.6	3.5
60 to 69 percent .....	51.8	–	–	4.6	4.0	9.4	19.9	3.4	8.8	2.7	7.1	4.8	2.5
70 to 99 percent .....	51.5	1.2	–	3.7	–	14.6	19.6	6.3	19.7	18.8	7.2	2.3	3.9
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	121.3	1.1	1.3	9.0	12.8	44.5	38.5	35.4	31.8	97.1	23.9	13.1	14.4
Zero or negative income .....	25.1	2.4	–	–	3.5	4.7	3.5	8.2	9.4	20.3	3.4	2.3	1.2
No cash rent .....	36.6	1.6	–	–	1.2	5.0	3.6	14.6	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	4.9
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	31.1	–	–	–	1.4	–	22.5	–	11.1	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.7
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	8.7	–	–	–	1.2	–	7.5	–	2.4	1.2	1.3	–	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	6.1	–	3.7	1.2	–	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.3	–	–	–	1.2
\$600 to \$799 .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
\$800 or more per month .....	5.3	–	–	–	0.2	–	3.9	–	2.7	1.5	–	1.1	1.5
Not reported .....	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	908.1	12.7	4.3	40.0	52.9	219.1	235.9	160.3	204.5	177.1	110.3	92.0	85.2
Less than \$25 .....	13.1	1.2	–	1.1	2.5	4.8	1.3	1.2	3.4	1.2	–	1.1	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	159.0	1.5	–	7.3	7.1	29.6	31.3	41.5	45.2	26.3	9.1	21.1	9.5
\$50 to \$74 .....	211.3	5.0	3.0	8.7	12.5	43.6	51.5	28.4	48.8	39.0	17.3	28.5	22.2
\$75 to \$99 .....	113.8	1.3	–	7.0	3.5	24.0	33.4	15.6	18.1	14.7	14.0	8.7	15.6
\$100 to \$149 .....	116.0	3.8	–	4.7	9.6	33.4	35.7	13.0	29.2	31.3	17.6	10.2	15.1
\$150 to \$199 .....	57.5	–	–	3.7	2.5	9.7	17.7	2.4	9.5	11.0	8.5	7.0	6.2
\$200 or more .....	95.5	–	1.3	2.3	5.8	24.0	32.6	12.2	27.2	24.3	17.4	7.2	11.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>90</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	141.9	–	–	5.2	9.5	50.1	32.4	46.0	23.1	29.2	26.3	8.1	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Newark City	Bergen County	Middlesex County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used . . . . .	795.4	11.6	1.3	37.4	49.1	187.3	215.3	123.0	170.3	144.4	102.2	77.2	77.8
Less than \$25 . . . . .	53.9	–	–	3.6	8.3	14.3	9.7	7.2	13.3	8.2	2.3	13.1	6.0
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	93.9	2.8	–	4.6	4.8	18.8	22.1	9.9	22.7	9.2	18.4	10.1	7.1
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	148.7	1.5	–	7.4	12.9	36.6	34.6	20.6	36.8	23.9	23.3	16.2	12.7
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	91.8	2.1	1.3	5.1	3.4	21.5	36.3	9.6	15.3	14.5	11.8	6.5	8.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	94.8	1.6	–	4.7	2.5	20.8	27.2	11.3	16.1	19.9	6.9	11.4	9.8
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	47.2	–	–	2.3	1.2	11.2	12.8	6.2	13.9	12.8	5.1	3.6	10.2
\$200 or more . . . . .	39.9	–	–	–	2.4	7.8	16.2	1.2	11.1	12.1	3.6	2.3	6.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>73</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>85</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	225.2	3.7	–	9.8	13.5	56.3	56.5	57.0	41.1	43.8	30.8	14.0	17.0
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used . . . . .	153.2	–	–	9.4	8.3	38.5	36.6	32.5	38.5	26.2	16.1	27.5	14.6
Less than \$25 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–	1.3
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.1	2.3	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	10.1	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.2	1.3	–	–	3.7	–	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.5	–	–	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	7.1	–	–	–	1.2	2.3	2.4	–	4.7	2.4	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>142</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	122.7	–	–	9.4	7.1	30.0	30.6	29.9	30.2	20.0	11.3	24.1	13.3
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid . . . . .	158.7	3.9	4.3	2.4	9.9	21.0	15.1	35.0	30.5	15.5	4.5	25.2	7.7
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately . . . . .	87.8	0.3	1.3	2.4	–	17.0	15.0	16.5	16.1	6.4	1.1	3.8	12.6
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	13.5	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	1.3	4.7	1.3	–	–	2.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	10.3	–	3.0	–	–	–	2.5	1.5	3.0	1.5	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	
<b>Units in Structure</b>																
1, detached .....	927.0	1.9	925.1	886.5	830.9	55.6	38.6	4.7	7.8	12.8	5.5	8.5	7.1	14.9	(X)	
1, attached .....	700.7	–	700.7	629.4	455.8	173.7	71.3	32.6	15.7	10.7	4.8	6.8	16.3	19.8	(X)	
2 to 4 .....	167.8	1.0	166.9	135.4	19.3	116.1	31.5	20.0	14.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	8.7	0.5	(X)	
5 to 9 .....	63.2	–	63.2	53.7	10.3	43.4	9.5	7.6	14.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	(X)	
10 to 19 .....	84.5	–	84.5	72.2	5.2	67.1	12.2	11.4	14.6	0.8	–	–	–	2.0	(X)	
20 to 49 .....	66.0	–	66.0	51.3	4.5	46.8	14.7	12.8	21.1	1.0	0.9	–	–	1.0	(X)	
50 or more .....	99.6	–	99.6	74.2	8.8	65.4	25.3	16.4	19.4	0.9	2.8	3.9	1.4	3.7	(X)	
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	13.5	–	13.5	13.5	11.6	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	13.5	
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>																
Cooperatives .....	14.7	–	14.7	12.9	7.9	5.0	1.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	0.9	–	
Condominiums .....	137.0	–	137.0	125.2	94.0	31.2	11.8	5.5	14.7	4.4	0.9	1.0	–	8.7	–	
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>																
2005 to 2009 .....	47.6	–	47.6	39.6	34.5	5.0	8.0	3.9	43.6	2.8	0.9	–	0.5	43.0	1.1	
2000 to 2004 .....	87.1	–	87.1	80.6	73.8	6.7	6.5	1.3	14.8	2.4	1.9	0.9	–	(X)	1.1	
1995 to 1999 .....	88.4	–	88.4	87.4	78.7	8.8	1.0	1.0	10.0	–	–	–	–	(X)	6.7	
1990 to 1994 .....	60.6	–	60.6	59.7	43.7	16.0	0.9	0.9	5.5	–	–	–	–	(X)	1.0	
1985 to 1989 .....	108.9	–	108.9	102.2	87.3	14.9	6.7	3.9	19.7	0.9	0.9	–	1.0	(X)	0.9	
1980 to 1984 .....	90.9	–	90.9	80.9	48.6	32.3	10.1	2.9	8.0	3.4	0.9	–	2.9	(X)	–	
1975 to 1979 .....	154.5	0.9	153.6	144.3	97.7	46.6	9.2	5.4	10.4	1.0	–	1.0	1.8	(X)	2.8	
1970 to 1974 .....	113.1	–	113.1	99.4	55.3	44.1	13.7	8.2	15.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	–	(X)	–	
1960 to 1969 .....	280.5	–	280.5	248.6	160.2	88.4	31.9	22.5	20.3	1.9	–	2.9	4.6	(X)	–	
1950 to 1959 .....	339.4	–	339.4	312.1	228.0	84.1	27.3	15.4	15.4	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.7	(X)	–	
1940 to 1949 .....	152.7	–	152.7	137.5	99.5	38.0	15.2	7.5	16.5	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	(X)	–	
1930 to 1939 .....	146.0	–	146.0	129.5	84.2	45.3	16.5	8.8	16.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.9	(X)	–	
1920 to 1929 .....	181.1	–	181.1	154.4	92.7	61.7	26.7	9.8	13.7	3.7	2.8	2.9	7.5	(X)	(X)	
1919 or earlier .....	271.4	1.9	269.4	240.0	162.0	78.0	29.5	14.1	15.1	1.0	1.0	5.8	7.6	(X)	(X)	
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1959</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1937</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>																
Built and heated for year-round use .....	2,121.3	1.9	2,119.3	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	203.2	105.5	15.5	27.2	14.9	21.2	34.3	43.0	13.5	
Not suitable .....	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Time Sharing</b>																
Vacant, including URE .....	206.1	2.9	203.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	203.2	105.5	95.0	27.2	14.9	21.2	34.3	8.0	–	
Ownership time-shared .....	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not time-shared .....	206.1	2.9	203.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	203.2	105.5	95.0	27.2	14.9	21.2	34.3	8.0	–	
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>																
Vacant units .....	194.5	2.9	191.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	191.6	105.5	95.0	27.2	14.9	9.6	34.3	8.0	–	
Less than 1 month vacant .....	19.2	–	19.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	19.2	11.5	92.2	2.9	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.9	–	
1 month up to 2 months .....	24.4	–	24.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	24.4	15.5	100.0	2.5	1.8	1.0	3.5	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months .....	51.2	–	51.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	51.2	31.7	91.9	7.8	3.8	1.9	6.1	2.2	–	
6 months up to 1 year .....	20.6	–	20.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.6	9.4	100.0	5.5	1.9	1.0	2.9	–	–	
1 year up to 2 years .....	19.1	1.9	17.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.1	12.6	87.3	1.8	2.7	–	–	–	–	
2 years or more .....	30.8	1.0	29.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	29.8	13.4	100.0	1.0	1.0	2.8	11.6	–	–	
Never occupied .....	2.9	–	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	1.0	100.0	1.9	–	–	–	1.9	–	
Don't know .....	26.4	–	26.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	26.4	10.5	100.0	3.7	2.8	1.9	7.4	0.9	–	
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>																
Vacant seasonal .....	2.9	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 month up to 2 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 months up to 6 months .....	1.0	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
6 months up to 1 year .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
1 year up to 2 years .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
2 years or more .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Never occupied as permanent home .....	1.9	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Don't know .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>															
Up for rent only	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	96.9	93.0	100.0	–	–	3.9	–	3.9	–
Up for rent or for sale	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.3	(X)	12.5	12.5	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
For sale only	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11.4	(X)	31.1	–	(X)	27.2	–	3.9	–	2.8	–
Not on the market	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,320.4	(X)	62.7	–	(X)	–	14.9	13.4	34.3	31.3	11.6
Not reported	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14.3	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>1</sup></b>															
Extra units	24.0	2.9	21.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	21.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21.2	(X)	–	–
Previous usual residence	5.7	–	5.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.7	(X)	–	–
Used for recreational purposes	1.9	0.9	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.0	(X)	–	–
Investment purposes	1.0	–	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.0	(X)	–	–
Unable to sell property	2.9	1.0	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.0	(X)	–	–
Inherited property	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	–	–
Other reasons	4.8	1.0	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported	6.8	–	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	–	–
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>															
Within 150 miles of current residence	14.4	2.9	11.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	11.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11.5	(X)	–	–
150 miles or more from current residence	1.9	–	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported	7.8	–	7.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7.8	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights	9.7	2.9	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	(X)	–	–
3 to 7 nights	0.9	–	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more	4.8	–	4.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4.8	(X)	–	–
Not reported	8.6	–	8.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	8.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8.6	(X)	–	–
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>															
0 to 2 nights	15.3	2.9	12.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	12.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12.4	(X)	–	–
3 to 7 nights	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–
8 nights or more	2.9	–	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.9	(X)	–	–
Not reported	5.8	–	5.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.8	(X)	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes	13.5	–	13.5	13.5	11.6	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	13.5
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means	9.7	–	9.7	9.7	8.7	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	9.7
Not anchored	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
Anchoring not reported	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	2.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes	13.5	–	13.5	13.5	11.6	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	13.5
Set on permanent masonry foundation	5.8	–	5.8	5.8	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	5.8
Resting on concrete pad	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad	3.7	–	3.7	3.7	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.7
Setup in some other way	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Setup not reported	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>																
1 .....	111.4	0.9	110.4	104.7	77.0	27.7	5.7	3.9	12.3	–	–	0.9	0.9	2.1	(X)	
2 .....	602.7	–	602.7	543.1	375.7	167.4	59.6	28.1	14.3	13.8	4.7	2.8	10.2	5.5	(X)	
3 .....	1,127.6	–	1,127.6	1,026.8	768.7	258.1	100.8	51.6	16.6	12.6	7.5	11.6	17.6	26.1	(X)	
4 to 6 .....	205.1	1.9	203.2	181.2	109.4	71.8	21.9	12.5	14.4	–	2.8	1.9	4.7	7.2	(X)	
7 or more .....	61.9	–	61.9	46.8	3.9	43.0	15.1	9.4	18.0	0.9	–	3.9	0.9	1.0	(X)	
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	469.7	1.0	468.7	375.5	47.2	328.3	93.3	68.2	17.0	3.7	4.6	5.8	10.9	7.2	(X)	
None (on same floor) .....	129.6	–	129.6	105.8	12.6	93.2	23.8	17.1	15.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.9	1.0	(X)	
1 (up or down) .....	145.7	1.0	144.7	119.6	22.3	97.3	25.1	18.5	15.8	1.8	1.0	–	3.8	0.5	(X)	
2 or more (up or down) .....	194.4	–	194.4	150.0	12.2	137.8	44.3	32.6	18.8	0.9	2.7	3.9	4.2	5.7	(X)	
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	469.7	1.0	468.7	375.5	47.2	328.3	93.3	68.2	17.0	3.7	4.6	5.8	10.9	7.2	(X)	
With 1 or more elevators working .....	110.9	–	110.9	82.4	8.8	73.6	28.5	20.5	21.4	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.4	5.8	(X)	
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
No elevator .....	358.8	1.0	357.9	293.1	38.4	254.7	64.8	47.7	15.6	1.8	2.8	2.9	9.6	1.4	(X)	
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	36.8	–	36.8	28.3	3.1	25.2	8.5	4.7	15.1	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	(X)	
<b>Foundation</b>																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,627.7	1.9	1,625.8	1,515.9	1,286.6	229.3	109.9	37.4	14.0	23.6	10.3	15.3	23.4	34.7	(X)	
With basement under all of building .....	1,088.2	1.0	1,087.3	1,000.1	844.6	155.4	87.2	29.6	15.9	15.2	7.5	11.6	23.4	22.7	(X)	
With basement under part of building .....	227.4	–	227.4	220.8	201.3	19.5	6.6	–	–	3.8	1.9	1.0	–	2.7	(X)	
With crawl space .....	82.8	–	82.8	77.1	72.2	4.9	5.7	1.9	28.0	1.9	0.9	1.0	–	0.5	(X)	
On concrete slab .....	219.2	0.9	218.3	208.9	163.4	45.5	9.4	4.9	9.7	2.7	–	1.8	–	8.8	(X)	
Other .....	10.0	–	10.0	9.0	5.1	3.9	1.0	1.0	20.0	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>																
Sagging roof .....	39.3	1.9	37.4	32.8	22.7	10.1	4.6	1.9	16.1	–	0.9	0.8	0.9	–	–	
Missing roofing material .....	116.4	1.9	114.5	102.2	79.1	23.1	12.3	3.9	14.5	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.9	1.0	
Hole in roof .....	39.0	1.9	37.1	34.3	21.3	13.0	2.8	1.0	7.0	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	42.2	0.9	41.3	36.6	26.7	9.9	4.7	1.9	16.4	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	
Sloping outside walls .....	26.7	0.9	25.8	22.9	14.6	8.3	2.9	1.9	19.1	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	
Boarded up windows .....	18.7	1.0	17.8	7.3	4.1	3.2	10.5	6.7	67.8	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	–	–	
Broken windows .....	55.0	1.9	53.1	45.4	33.4	12.0	7.7	3.9	24.4	1.0	1.0	–	1.8	–	1.0	
Bars on windows .....	84.1	–	84.1	80.2	62.3	18.0	3.9	1.9	9.8	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	37.9	0.9	37.0	34.1	18.7	15.3	2.9	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	–	
None of the above .....	1,283.2	–	1,283.2	1,221.7	1,062.2	159.5	61.5	21.1	11.7	18.0	5.6	6.7	10.2	31.9	10.5	
Not reported .....	45.2	–	45.2	36.6	28.8	7.7	8.6	1.9	20.1	0.9	–	1.9	3.8	–	–	
<b>Site Placement</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	13.5	–	13.5	13.5	11.6	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	13.5	
First site .....	11.7	–	11.7	11.7	10.7	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	11.7	
Moved from another site .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	
Don't know .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Total	Occupied			Vacant									
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	
<b>Rooms</b>																
1 room .....	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	28.7	–	28.7	23.0	1.0	21.9	5.7	4.7	17.8	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
3 rooms .....	211.9	1.9	210.0	166.6	14.5	152.0	43.4	32.1	17.3	2.9	0.9	2.9	4.7	3.3	–	–
4 rooms .....	262.9	0.9	261.9	212.2	57.6	154.6	49.8	30.7	16.4	1.8	4.8	5.8	6.7	1.5	4.8	–
5 rooms .....	329.4	–	329.4	298.7	189.3	109.4	30.7	16.1	12.6	4.8	4.6	0.9	4.3	5.9	5.7	–
6 rooms .....	523.3	–	523.3	487.6	400.1	87.5	35.8	14.4	14.1	5.4	1.9	4.7	9.4	12.3	0.9	–
7 rooms .....	352.4	–	352.4	332.4	306.2	26.3	19.9	5.8	18.0	7.7	0.9	0.9	4.7	6.7	2.1	–
8 rooms .....	240.5	–	240.5	234.0	226.7	7.2	6.5	0.9	10.3	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.8	5.0	–	–
9 rooms .....	114.5	–	114.5	106.9	100.0	6.9	7.5	–	–	1.8	–	2.9	2.8	6.6	–	–
10 rooms or more .....	55.9	–	55.9	52.1	50.8	1.3	3.8	0.8	39.6	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.6	–	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>																
None .....	19.3	1.0	18.3	15.4	1.0	14.4	2.9	1.0	6.5	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–
1 .....	296.1	1.9	294.2	234.7	23.5	211.2	59.5	46.2	17.8	2.9	1.9	2.9	5.6	3.3	–	–
2 .....	437.2	–	437.2	382.2	185.2	197.0	55.0	31.6	13.7	2.8	6.6	5.8	8.1	5.4	6.7	–
3 .....	842.6	–	842.6	793.6	685.0	108.6	49.1	16.3	13.1	14.1	3.6	3.8	11.2	17.0	6.8	–
4 or more .....	527.1	–	527.1	490.4	451.5	38.8	36.7	10.4	20.7	7.5	2.8	6.6	9.4	17.3	–	–
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>																
None .....	16.2	1.0	15.3	6.2	3.2	2.9	9.1	5.3	64.3	–	–	1.0	2.9	–	–	–
1 .....	872.4	1.0	871.4	743.7	312.1	431.6	127.7	76.6	15.0	11.5	6.5	12.5	20.5	4.3	5.6	–
1 1/2 .....	420.3	0.9	419.4	402.7	334.0	68.7	16.6	6.6	8.6	4.5	1.9	0.9	2.8	5.7	1.9	–
2 or more .....	813.3	–	813.3	763.6	696.9	66.7	49.7	17.1	19.7	11.3	6.5	6.7	8.1	33.0	6.0	–
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	940.5	1.9	938.6	900.0	842.4	57.5	38.6	4.7	7.6	12.8	5.5	8.5	7.1	16.0	13.5	–
Less than 500 .....	7.4	–	7.4	7.4	5.3	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 .....	6.4	–	6.4	5.4	3.4	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.8	–
750 to 999 .....	25.0	0.9	24.1	20.2	18.2	1.9	3.9	1.0	34.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	–	–	2.1	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	106.3	–	106.3	101.9	89.4	12.5	4.4	0.9	6.9	2.7	–	–	0.8	0.9	1.0	–
1,500 to 1,999 .....	138.1	–	138.1	132.9	123.9	9.1	5.2	0.8	8.4	0.8	–	0.9	2.6	1.1	2.1	–
2,000 to 2,499 .....	156.2	–	156.2	151.8	143.8	8.0	4.4	–	–	2.7	0.9	–	0.8	1.5	1.0	–
2,500 to 2,999 .....	120.1	–	120.1	118.2	115.1	3.2	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	2.0	–	–
3,000 to 3,999 .....	122.2	–	122.2	118.5	118.5	–	3.7	1.0	100.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	–	7.9	–	–
4,000 or more .....	76.8	–	76.8	73.0	69.7	3.3	3.8	–	–	0.9	0.9	1.9	–	2.7	0.9	–
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	182.0	1.0	181.0	170.7	155.2	15.4	10.3	1.0	6.1	3.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	–	5.5	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>																
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	1,554.1	1.9	1,552.2	1,445.7	1,227.7	218.1	106.4	35.6	14.0	21.9	10.3	15.3	23.4	28.2	13.5	–
Less than 1/8 acre .....	403.7	–	403.7	374.4	289.5	84.9	29.3	14.4	14.4	6.2	3.9	2.9	1.9	12.5	9.3	–
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	397.0	–	397.0	370.9	308.3	62.5	26.1	5.7	8.4	3.8	1.8	5.6	9.1	5.1	2.0	–
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	288.8	1.0	287.9	271.6	238.4	33.2	16.3	9.7	22.7	2.8	–	–	3.8	5.3	–	–
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	164.2	0.9	163.3	148.1	138.1	10.0	15.2	2.0	16.6	5.7	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	–	–
1 up to 5 acres .....	245.8	–	245.8	227.9	207.2	20.7	17.9	2.9	12.4	2.6	2.7	3.9	5.8	1.8	1.1	–
5 up to 10 acres .....	23.9	–	23.9	23.9	20.0	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
10 acres or more .....	30.7	–	30.7	29.0	26.1	2.9	1.7	0.8	22.4	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied						Vacant						
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	80.9	2.9	78.1	30.1	6.2	23.9	48.0	26.4	51.5	6.6	5.5	2.9	6.5	1.8	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	2,041.3	–	2,041.3	1,886.1	1,340.1	546.0	155.2	79.2	12.6	20.6	9.4	18.2	27.8	41.2	13.5
Kitchen sink	2,100.9	1.0	2,099.9	1,914.0	1,344.1	569.9	185.9	95.8	14.3	26.2	14.9	19.2	29.7	43.0	13.5
Refrigerator	2,072.8	–	2,072.8	1,911.0	1,345.3	565.7	161.8	83.0	12.7	20.6	10.3	19.2	28.8	41.2	13.5
Cooking stove or range	2,076.6	1.0	2,075.6	1,901.3	1,338.9	562.4	174.3	90.9	13.8	24.4	13.0	18.2	27.8	43.0	13.5
Burners, no stove or range	3.1	–	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only	10.6	–	10.6	9.7	5.5	4.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
Dishwasher	1,304.0	–	1,304.0	1,224.5	1,009.2	215.2	79.5	39.7	15.3	15.8	10.2	10.5	3.3	38.2	8.8
Washing machine	1,641.1	–	1,641.1	1,576.9	1,297.1	279.8	64.3	22.9	7.5	16.9	7.5	11.4	5.7	35.6	11.7
Clothes dryer	1,563.9	–	1,563.9	1,499.6	1,241.8	257.9	64.3	23.8	8.3	15.9	7.5	11.4	5.7	35.6	11.7
Disposal in kitchen sink	1,047.9	–	1,047.9	972.0	758.7	213.3	75.9	37.7	14.9	12.2	7.5	8.6	10.0	34.3	3.9
Trash compactor	53.7	–	53.7	53.7	46.8	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central	1,169.4	–	1,169.4	1,095.9	882.4	213.5	73.4	35.7	14.1	14.9	9.3	7.8	5.8	42.0	7.8
Additional central	56.1	–	56.1	52.3	49.6	2.7	3.8	1.0	26.7	1.8	–	1.0	–	3.0	–
1 room unit	225.8	0.9	224.9	197.9	69.9	128.0	27.0	18.3	12.4	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.9	–	–
2 room units	269.9	–	269.9	260.8	145.7	115.0	9.1	4.5	3.8	1.0	–	2.7	0.9	–	1.9
3 room units or more	275.2	–	275.2	265.8	209.8	55.9	9.5	5.7	9.3	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	–	2.0
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes	1,985.7	–	1,985.7	1,856.3	1,315.6	540.7	129.3	77.7	12.5	21.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	42.5	12.7
Powered by:															
Electricity	187.0	–	187.0	174.6	103.9	70.7	12.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	–	2.9	1.8	10.2	–
Batteries	1,298.9	–	1,298.9	1,230.5	859.2	371.2	68.5	44.1	10.6	11.1	3.7	4.8	4.8	7.4	8.7
Both	482.6	–	482.6	440.8	350.8	90.0	41.8	26.9	22.3	6.9	5.6	1.9	0.5	23.9	4.0
Not reported	17.1	–	17.1	10.5	1.6	8.8	6.7	1.0	9.9	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	–
No	79.7	2.9	76.8	48.3	23.6	24.8	28.5	15.3	38.2	2.8	1.9	2.9	5.6	0.5	0.8
Not reported	56.9	–	56.9	11.5	7.1	4.4	45.3	12.5	74.0	2.7	2.8	7.6	19.7	–	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes	1,459.4	–	1,459.4	1,377.0	1,001.7	375.3	82.4	54.3	12.5	11.1	8.4	4.8	3.8	22.2	10.7
No	290.6	–	290.6	276.4	201.2	75.2	14.2	6.4	7.8	4.6	0.9	1.9	0.5	9.1	–
Not reported	31.5	–	31.5	17.9	7.2	10.7	13.6	10.3	49.0	2.4	–	–	1.0	–	2.0
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years	1,005.8	(X)	1,005.8	1,005.8	726.5	279.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.1	4.9
Sprinkler system inside home	117.4	–	117.4	95.9	37.5	58.4	21.5	13.6	18.2	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.4	11.1	–
Working carbon monoxide detector	958.3	–	958.3	909.0	701.2	207.7	49.3	23.7	10.1	8.2	4.6	6.7	6.1	26.0	10.6
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace	1,265.5	0.9	1,264.6	1,154.7	838.3	316.4	109.8	55.8	14.9	20.9	9.3	10.6	13.2	39.2	12.5
Steam or hot water system	583.0	1.0	582.0	524.6	355.5	169.0	57.5	30.5	15.3	3.8	2.8	5.7	14.7	–	–
Electric heat pump	110.6	–	110.6	98.5	75.4	23.2	12.1	7.6	23.9	2.5	1.0	1.0	–	2.9	–
Built-in electric units	80.5	–	80.5	65.3	29.3	36.0	15.2	7.7	17.4	–	0.9	1.9	4.6	1.0	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	62.7	–	62.7	56.0	35.6	20.5	6.7	1.9	8.3	–	0.9	1.9	1.9	–	1.0
Room heaters with flue	5.9	–	5.9	4.9	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	33.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue	3.0	–	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves	2.0	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.9	–	4.9	4.9	3.0	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None	1.9	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	2.0	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	38.5	–	38.5	37.5	34.8	2.8	1.0	1.0	26.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	9.4	–	9.4	9.4	7.4	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	23.2	–	23.2	23.2	17.6	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	248.5	–	248.5	238.3	178.0	60.3	10.2	7.6	11.0	0.8	1.9	–	–	–	3.8	1.0
Stoves . . . . .	59.6	–	59.6	58.8	56.6	2.2	0.8	0.8	27.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	69.0	–	69.0	67.2	65.3	1.9	1.8	0.8	30.5	1.0	–	–	–	–	3.3	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	65.6	–	65.6	64.7	57.8	6.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0
Other . . . . .	12.7	–	12.7	11.8	11.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	1,590.5	1.9	1,588.5	1,442.3	954.2	488.1	146.3	81.7	14.2	22.7	12.1	13.4	16.5	35.9	10.5	–
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	2,084.6	1.0	2,083.6	1,895.0	1,335.9	559.1	188.6	96.8	14.6	25.4	14.9	20.2	31.4	43.0	13.5	–
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	37.7	1.9	35.7	21.2	10.4	10.8	14.5	8.8	44.9	1.9	–	1.0	2.9	–	–	–
No hot piped water . . . . .	13.5	1.9	11.6	–	–	–	11.6	7.8	100.0	0.9	–	–	2.9	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	11.7	1.9	9.8	–	–	–	9.8	6.8	100.0	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	10.7	1.9	8.8	–	–	–	8.8	5.9	100.0	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	22.2	–	22.2	21.2	10.4	10.8	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,960.5	1.9	1,958.5	1,763.5	1,209.9	553.6	195.0	101.8	15.4	23.8	14.9	21.2	33.4	42.3	10.5	–
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	159.6	0.9	158.6	150.5	135.3	15.1	8.2	3.8	19.9	3.5	–	–	0.9	0.7	3.0	–
Drilled . . . . .	144.3	0.9	143.3	138.0	127.4	10.6	5.4	2.8	20.7	2.6	–	–	–	0.7	3.0	–
Dug . . . . .	7.1	–	7.1	7.1	5.5	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	8.2	–	8.2	5.3	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.0	25.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.2	–	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>																
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2,122.2	2.9	2,119.3	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	203.2	105.5	15.5	27.2	14.9	21.2	34.3	43.0	13.5	–
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,954.6	1.0	1,953.6	1,782.6	1,271.7	510.9	171.0	93.1	15.3	25.5	12.1	16.3	24.1	40.9	11.7	–
Not safe to drink . . . . .	132.9	1.9	131.0	123.3	71.4	51.9	7.6	4.7	8.3	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	–
Safety not reported . . . . .	34.8	–	34.8	10.2	3.2	7.0	24.5	7.7	52.2	1.8	1.9	3.9	9.3	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer . . . . .	1,949.9	1.9	1,947.9	1,756.7	1,201.3	555.4	191.2	100.7	15.2	23.8	14.9	21.2	30.6	40.7	9.5	–
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	171.4	0.9	170.4	159.5	145.0	14.5	10.9	3.8	20.7	3.4	–	–	3.7	2.3	4.0	–
Other . . . . .	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Year-round				Vacant					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	2,120.3	1.9	2,118.4	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	202.2	104.6	15.4	27.2	14.9	21.2	34.3	43.0	13.5
Electricity .....	388.2	–	388.2	334.7	172.5	162.1	53.5	34.5	17.2	6.0	3.7	2.9	6.4	6.6	–
Piped gas .....	1,299.0	1.9	1,297.0	1,171.9	835.8	336.2	125.1	64.2	16.0	15.7	10.3	11.7	23.3	33.8	2.9
Bottled gas .....	31.4	–	31.4	30.6	28.8	1.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	6.6
Fuel oil .....	390.9	–	390.9	368.2	300.4	67.8	22.7	5.8	7.9	5.6	1.0	6.6	3.8	0.9	4.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.9	–	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	7.1	–	7.1	7.1	6.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	2,089.5	1.0	2,088.5	1,914.1	1,346.3	567.8	174.5	90.9	13.7	23.5	13.0	19.2	27.8	43.0	13.5
Electricity .....	931.2	–	931.2	847.6	593.8	253.8	83.5	48.6	15.8	9.3	6.5	10.5	8.6	10.1	3.0
Gas .....	1,155.5	1.0	1,154.6	1,063.6	749.6	314.0	90.9	42.3	11.8	14.2	6.5	8.6	19.2	32.0	10.5
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.8	–	1.8	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	2,107.7	1.0	2,106.7	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	190.6	97.7	14.5	26.3	14.9	20.2	31.4	43.0	13.5
Electricity .....	546.3	–	546.3	491.1	318.5	172.6	55.3	31.7	15.2	7.7	4.7	6.8	4.4	9.0	7.7
Gas .....	1,377.9	1.0	1,376.9	1,249.1	884.3	364.8	127.8	63.1	14.7	18.6	10.3	10.7	25.2	34.0	4.8
Fuel oil .....	179.4	–	179.4	171.9	140.5	31.5	7.5	3.0	8.7	–	–	2.7	1.8	–	1.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	1,169.4	–	1,169.4	1,095.9	882.4	213.5	73.4	35.7	14.1	14.9	9.3	7.8	5.8	42.0	7.8
Electricity .....	1,100.2	–	1,100.2	1,031.8	829.2	202.6	68.4	33.0	13.8	14.5	8.4	6.8	5.8	37.2	7.8
Gas .....	66.4	–	66.4	61.4	50.5	10.9	5.0	2.7	19.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	–	4.0	–
Other .....	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	1,563.9	–	1,563.9	1,499.6	1,241.8	257.9	64.3	23.8	8.3	15.9	7.5	11.4	5.7	35.6	11.7
Electricity .....	977.5	–	977.5	936.3	749.7	186.6	41.2	19.0	9.1	9.8	4.7	7.6	–	22.2	7.9
Gas .....	585.5	–	585.5	562.4	491.2	71.3	23.1	4.8	6.2	6.1	2.8	3.8	5.7	13.4	3.8
Other .....	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>1</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	2,075.0	–	2,075.0	1,914.1	1,344.2	569.9	160.9	103.6	15.3	18.6	10.2	15.4	13.1	42.1	13.5
Gas .....	1,611.7	1.9	1,609.8	1,439.9	1,014.5	425.4	169.9	88.3	17.0	18.6	14.0	16.4	32.6	39.3	11.5
Fuel oil .....	451.5	–	451.5	397.5	319.8	77.7	54.0	36.2	31.8	5.6	1.0	7.5	3.8	0.9	4.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.9	–	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	7.1	–	7.1	7.1	6.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.5	–	5.5	5.5	4.5	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
All electric units .....	280.1	–	280.1	243.5	129.0	114.6	36.6	24.1	17.1	6.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	3.7	–

<sup>1</sup> Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Renter				Vacant						
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,122.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,119.3</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1,599.6	0.9	1,598.7	1,480.0	1,167.2	312.8	118.7	48.7	13.3	22.5	11.1	15.3	21.1	32.0	8.8	
Usable fireplace	660.3	–	660.3	629.3	596.8	32.5	31.0	4.7	12.3	11.2	3.6	6.6	4.9	23.9	3.1	
Separate dining room	1,379.6	1.9	1,377.7	1,287.3	1,058.4	228.9	90.4	36.9	13.7	16.9	6.6	10.6	19.4	27.6	4.9	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	652.8	–	652.8	628.1	593.1	34.9	24.7	4.7	11.6	7.9	2.8	4.8	4.5	20.7	2.1	
Garage or carport included with home	955.2	0.9	954.3	915.4	833.2	82.2	38.8	6.7	7.5	14.3	4.6	7.6	5.7	30.1	1.9	
Not included	1,160.4	1.9	1,158.5	1,000.8	513.1	487.7	157.7	96.0	16.3	12.9	10.3	11.6	26.8	12.9	11.6	
Off-street parking included	750.6	1.0	749.7	658.7	344.4	314.2	91.0	62.1	16.4	7.1	5.5	2.8	13.4	9.5	10.7	
Off-street parking not reported	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported	6.6	–	6.6	–	–	–	6.6	2.9	100.0	–	–	1.9	1.8	–	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup>	413.5	(X)	413.5	338.7	(X)	338.7	74.8	68.2	16.6	(X)	4.6	1.9	(X)	4.2	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property	93.3	(X)	93.3	79.6	(X)	79.6	13.7	10.9	11.6	(X)	2.8	–	(X)	0.9	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	320.1	(X)	320.1	259.1	(X)	259.1	61.1	57.3	18.0	(X)	1.8	1.9	(X)	3.3	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors	53.3	1.9	51.3	33.4	17.4	16.0	18.0	8.7	34.0	2.7	1.8	1.0	3.8	–	–	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	134.2	1.9	132.3	114.3	60.9	53.5	18.0	7.7	12.4	3.7	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.0	–	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	74.8	1.9	72.9	58.8	34.1	24.7	14.1	4.8	16.3	2.7	0.9	1.0	4.7	–	–	
No electrical wiring	7.1	–	7.1	3.2	3.2	–	3.9	2.9	100.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	
Exposed wiring	21.4	1.9	19.5	10.2	6.2	4.0	9.3	2.9	41.6	1.8	1.9	–	2.8	–	–	
Rooms without electric outlets	42.0	1.9	40.1	29.9	17.2	12.7	10.2	4.8	27.5	1.8	0.9	–	2.8	1.1	–	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses	1,584.5	1.9	1,582.5	1,458.4	1,078.0	380.4	124.1	58.4	13.2	18.4	9.3	14.3	23.8	35.1	6.6	
Single-family attached	997.9	1.0	997.0	880.7	530.0	350.7	116.3	64.0	15.3	11.7	6.7	11.7	22.2	23.8	2.6	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup>	668.6	0.9	667.6	590.5	238.7	351.8	77.1	57.3	13.9	1.8	4.8	4.9	8.4	10.1	1.0	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest	443.7	0.9	442.7	391.6	161.4	230.2	51.2	39.0	14.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	7.5	6.9	1.0	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest	127.1	–	127.1	118.4	49.9	68.5	8.7	5.8	7.5	–	2.9	–	–	2.3	–	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest	84.3	–	84.3	69.0	24.0	45.0	15.4	10.6	19.0	–	–	3.9	0.9	1.0	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes	31.1	–	31.1	28.2	21.7	6.5	2.9	1.0	13.0	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.1	12.5	
Commercial or institutional	853.7	2.9	850.8	750.2	403.6	346.6	100.6	61.6	15.0	7.6	5.8	6.7	18.9	11.8	1.0	
Industrial or factories	119.5	1.0	118.5	108.0	67.9	40.1	10.5	6.6	14.2	–	1.0	1.9	0.9	–	–	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	777.5	0.9	776.5	711.1	518.0	193.2	65.4	33.8	14.8	12.3	5.6	4.8	8.9	22.6	4.0	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	364.1	–	364.1	328.2	181.6	146.6	35.9	21.7	12.8	1.9	1.9	4.8	5.7	4.9	1.0	
Not reported	57.3	–	57.3	50.4	32.5	17.9	6.9	2.9	14.1	–	–	1.9	2.0	–	–	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area	261.8	0.9	260.8	241.1	199.8	41.3	19.7	14.7	25.4	–	1.8	1.9	1.3	4.3	0.9	
With waterfront property	17.5	–	17.5	17.5	14.3	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Waterfront property not reported	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
With flood plain	23.0	0.9	22.0	21.2	17.6	3.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	
Flood plain not reported	2.9	–	2.9	1.9	1.9	–	1.0	1.0	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Water not reported	35.3	–	35.3	28.5	17.7	10.8	6.8	2.9	21.4	–	–	1.9	1.9	0.9	–	
No water in area	1,825.2	1.9	1,823.2	1,646.6	1,128.8	517.7	176.7	87.9	14.4	27.2	13.1	17.3	31.2	37.8	12.6	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older	203.9	0.9	203.0	176.7	107.1	69.6	26.2	14.8	17.1	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	–	1.1	
About the same	1,554.9	–	1,554.9	1,416.4	1,023.2	393.1	138.6	69.7	15.0	20.9	12.2	12.5	23.4	27.2	7.7	
Newer	125.1	–	125.1	112.2	70.3	42.0	12.8	8.6	16.7	1.9	0.9	–	1.4	15.6	4.7	
Very mixed	97.6	1.0	96.6	89.1	66.1	23.0	7.5	2.9	11.3	0.9	–	1.9	1.8	–	–	
No other residential buildings	66.7	1.0	65.7	59.3	40.9	18.4	6.4	3.7	16.9	1.7	–	1.0	–	0.2	–	
Not reported	74.0	–	74.0	62.4	38.7	23.7	11.6	5.8	19.7	–	–	1.9	3.8	–	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes	13.5	–	13.5	13.5	11.6	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	13.5	
1 to 6	5.7	–	5.7	5.7	4.8	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.7	
7 to 20	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	
21 or more	6.9	–	6.9	6.9	5.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	6.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	1,795.6	1.0	1,794.6	1,653.3	1,189.3	464.0	141.3	73.0	13.5	19.8	13.9	14.3	20.2	39.5	12.5
1 building .....	56.7	–	56.7	50.2	37.6	12.6	6.5	1.9	13.4	0.9	–	1.0	2.7	–	–
More than 1 building .....	150.8	1.9	148.9	114.3	50.5	63.8	34.5	19.2	23.2	3.9	1.0	2.9	7.5	2.2	1.0
No buildings .....	42.2	–	42.2	36.8	27.6	9.2	5.5	2.8	23.2	1.7	–	1.0	–	0.2	–
Not reported .....	76.9	–	76.9	61.6	41.2	20.4	15.3	8.6	29.6	0.9	–	1.9	3.9	1.1	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows .....	1,707.3	2.9	1,704.4	1,564.4	1,158.0	406.4	139.9	76.7	15.8	20.7	11.1	10.4	21.0	39.1	13.5
1 building with bars .....	31.0	–	31.0	30.1	19.0	11.1	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.1	–
2 or more buildings with bars .....	247.9	–	247.9	208.3	96.5	111.8	39.6	19.3	14.5	3.9	2.9	5.8	7.6	1.5	–
No buildings .....	42.2	–	42.2	36.8	27.6	9.2	5.5	2.8	23.2	1.7	–	1.0	–	0.2	–
Not reported .....	93.8	–	93.8	76.6	45.1	31.4	17.3	6.8	17.9	0.9	–	3.9	5.6	1.1	–
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed .....	1,174.0	–	1,174.0	1,075.0	794.7	280.2	99.0	50.2	15.1	14.3	5.6	14.3	14.6	24.5	8.4
Minor repairs needed .....	728.7	2.9	725.8	640.9	422.5	218.4	84.9	42.8	16.2	12.1	8.4	4.9	16.9	12.3	4.0
Major repairs needed .....	103.9	–	103.9	95.3	54.4	40.9	8.6	7.7	15.8	–	–	–	0.9	4.1	1.1
No streets .....	45.0	–	45.0	45.0	36.0	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–
Not reported .....	70.6	–	70.6	60.0	38.6	21.4	10.6	4.8	18.5	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	–	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None .....	1,754.3	–	1,754.3	1,603.8	1,191.2	412.6	150.5	71.0	14.5	24.4	13.0	16.3	25.8	40.5	12.5
Minor accumulation .....	226.7	1.9	224.8	190.2	87.7	102.5	34.6	24.0	19.0	1.0	1.9	2.9	4.7	1.4	1.0
Major accumulation .....	75.9	0.9	75.0	66.5	31.9	34.7	8.5	5.7	14.1	1.0	–	–	1.8	1.1	–
Not reported .....	65.2	–	65.2	55.6	35.5	20.1	9.6	4.8	19.3	0.9	–	1.9	2.0	–	–

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	1,346.3	1,346.3	(X)	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Percent of all occupied .....	70.3	100.0	(X)	85.6	85.6	50.3	36.7	51.6	57.2	76.0	27.1	43.7	55.5	73.3	75.8
Renter occupied .....	569.9	(X)	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	1,460.3	1,100.7	359.5	28.1	13.5	25.7	30.2	(X)	107.6	352.7	131.3	149.5	290.3	276.9	145.5
Non-Hispanic .....	1,352.7	1,037.3	315.4	27.8	12.5	22.6	24.8	(X)	(X)	343.1	112.8	123.8	236.9	271.1	142.5
Hispanic .....	107.6	63.5	44.1	0.2	1.0	3.0	5.4	(X)	107.6	9.6	18.5	25.6	53.4	5.9	3.0
Black alone .....	380.2	196.3	183.9	5.4	–	6.9	25.5	380.2	10.8	71.4	55.1	117.0	243.1	12.8	48.1
Non-Hispanic .....	369.5	192.1	177.4	5.4	–	6.9	24.5	369.5	(X)	70.5	53.2	113.9	237.0	12.8	48.1
Hispanic .....	10.8	4.2	6.5	–	–	–	1.0	10.8	10.8	0.9	2.0	3.0	6.2	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	4.4	2.2	2.2	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.4	–	2.0
Asian alone .....	64.0	42.7	21.3	1.5	–	0.9	2.9	(X)	–	6.0	6.4	15.5	24.7	8.7	9.6
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more races .....	7.3	4.3	2.9	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	–	2.0
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	118.3	67.7	50.7	0.2	1.0	3.0	6.3	10.8	118.3	10.5	20.4	28.7	59.5	5.9	3.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	886.5	830.9	55.6	13.1	(X)	12.3	9.4	48.3	35.7	200.7	33.5	54.5	36.6	183.5	115.2
1, attached .....	629.4	455.8	173.7	16.0	(X)	10.4	18.4	226.9	56.0	124.6	68.9	142.3	385.6	51.7	55.4
2 to 4 .....	135.4	19.3	116.1	0.5	(X)	5.0	9.8	38.9	8.9	25.7	33.5	35.2	55.3	20.3	13.4
5 to 9 .....	53.7	10.3	43.4	–	(X)	0.9	5.7	13.8	2.9	9.0	16.4	11.8	21.9	10.3	3.9
10 to 19 .....	72.2	5.2	67.1	2.0	(X)	–	4.9	20.7	4.0	9.4	18.7	12.0	13.0	10.1	6.1
20 to 49 .....	51.3	4.5	46.8	–	(X)	2.8	1.9	12.8	7.9	14.2	11.1	5.7	6.3	8.7	8.1
50 or more .....	74.2	8.8	65.4	2.3	(X)	2.1	8.3	18.8	1.9	42.5	12.9	21.8	42.7	13.9	5.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	13.5	11.6	1.9	1.1	13.5	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	12.9	7.9	5.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.2	0.9	6.4	2.0	2.2	4.9	0.9	1.1
Condominiums .....	125.2	94.0	31.2	6.8	–	2.9	3.0	6.3	4.7	29.7	15.3	14.7	21.4	18.9	5.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	39.6	34.5	5.0	35.0	1.1	–	–	5.4	0.9	7.7	8.2	2.5	5.0	7.1	–
2000 to 2004 .....	80.6	73.8	6.7	(X)	1.1	–	–	5.6	0.9	10.5	5.2	3.1	1.1	15.3	4.4
1995 to 1999 .....	87.4	78.7	8.8	(X)	6.7	1.0	–	4.0	3.9	15.4	5.7	1.0	3.2	17.5	6.2
1990 to 1994 .....	59.7	43.7	16.0	(X)	1.0	–	–	7.5	–	11.0	6.6	6.2	4.4	10.5	4.3
1985 to 1989 .....	102.2	87.3	14.9	(X)	0.9	2.2	1.3	5.6	3.9	16.3	9.2	7.3	6.4	20.7	2.1
1980 to 1984 .....	80.9	48.6	32.3	(X)	–	–	–	12.5	5.6	12.9	10.6	10.5	17.7	11.6	3.0
1975 to 1979 .....	144.3	97.7	46.6	(X)	2.8	2.7	2.0	19.5	8.5	31.2	13.7	12.4	19.0	23.6	12.7
1970 to 1974 .....	99.4	55.3	44.1	(X)	–	2.2	2.0	18.4	4.0	16.9	11.9	15.0	13.4	11.1	13.3
1960 to 1969 .....	248.6	160.2	88.4	(X)	–	6.0	9.8	40.5	22.3	84.0	18.2	36.4	62.0	41.0	32.8
1950 to 1959 .....	312.1	228.0	84.1	(X)	–	4.8	16.2	62.6	13.1	104.0	24.3	41.8	93.5	56.1	43.2
1940 to 1949 .....	137.5	99.5	38.0	(X)	–	2.3	0.9	32.4	10.5	20.7	13.2	20.2	49.7	22.0	24.7
1930 to 1939 .....	129.5	84.2	45.3	(X)	–	4.5	6.1	45.1	9.5	35.6	11.1	37.9	68.7	15.6	20.2
1920 to 1929 .....	154.4	92.7	61.7	(X)	(X)	5.1	10.1	50.7	19.3	17.8	25.2	38.2	89.4	20.6	13.4
1919 or earlier .....	240.0	162.0	78.0	(X)	(X)	2.8	10.3	70.3	15.8	48.1	34.1	52.0	128.1	25.7	26.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1960</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1951</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1947</b>	<b>1939</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1954</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
Bucks County .....	228.1	175.4	52.7	5.6	2.7	2.9	1.3	5.7	17.3	63.8	18.0	14.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Chester County .....	172.3	137.7	34.6	5.2	2.0	3.0	2.1	11.2	5.7	35.0	15.7	17.2	(X)	(X)	(X)
Delaware County .....	207.3	157.2	50.1	–	–	3.4	3.3	48.1	3.0	45.7	20.6	17.6	(X)	(X)	207.3
Montgomery County .....	298.5	218.7	79.8	7.1	–	5.4	7.2	12.8	5.9	70.4	18.1	22.1	(X)	298.5	(X)
Philadelphia County .....	561.5	311.7	249.8	5.0	–	8.7	35.0	243.1	59.5	131.1	87.9	166.0	561.5	(X)	(X)
Burlington County .....	159.2	131.8	27.4	2.3	3.1	2.5	–	18.5	4.5	31.4	15.1	13.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Camden County .....	186.9	137.6	49.4	3.1	3.7	5.7	6.7	27.6	16.4	37.1	14.1	20.7	(X)	(X)	(X)
Gloucester County .....	102.4	76.2	26.2	6.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	13.1	6.0	17.7	7.5	13.2	(X)	(X)	(X)

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	104.7	77.0	27.7	2.1	(X)	3.1	1.0	18.9	3.8	43.0	3.5	20.6	14.7	16.8	5.3
2 .....	543.1	375.7	167.4	5.5	(X)	7.7	13.8	88.4	32.1	119.9	56.0	62.8	83.9	72.4	47.4
3 .....	1,026.8	768.7	258.1	20.1	(X)	15.0	31.2	229.2	70.4	200.4	100.4	153.7	358.6	157.7	130.8
4 to 6 .....	181.2	109.4	71.8	6.3	(X)	4.7	6.4	30.5	9.2	41.7	27.2	27.6	73.0	40.4	23.7
7 or more .....	46.8	3.9	43.0	–	(X)	3.0	6.1	13.1	1.9	21.2	8.0	18.7	31.4	11.1	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	375.5	47.2	328.3	4.8	(X)	10.9	30.7	101.6	25.6	94.3	92.7	83.1	136.8	59.1	34.6
None (on same floor) .....	105.8	12.6	93.2	–	(X)	3.0	7.8	28.9	10.8	30.2	27.5	16.6	33.4	20.3	4.9
1 (up or down) .....	119.6	22.3	97.3	0.5	(X)	0.9	8.1	33.1	8.9	23.5	26.4	23.9	38.0	15.1	10.1
2 or more (up or down) .....	150.0	12.2	137.8	4.3	(X)	6.9	14.8	39.7	5.9	40.6	38.8	42.7	65.5	23.8	19.6
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	375.5	47.2	328.3	4.8	(X)	10.9	30.7	101.6	25.6	94.3	92.7	83.1	136.8	59.1	34.6
With 1 or more elevators working .....	82.4	8.8	73.6	3.4	(X)	3.0	8.3	21.9	2.9	45.2	14.1	24.8	44.4	14.7	10.2
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	293.1	38.4	254.7	1.4	(X)	7.9	22.4	79.7	22.7	49.1	78.6	58.3	92.5	44.5	24.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	28.3	3.1	25.2	0.9	(X)	1.9	2.0	6.1	2.0	1.9	11.9	4.1	16.0	–	2.0
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,515.9	1,286.6	229.3	29.1	(X)	22.6	27.8	275.2	91.7	325.3	102.3	196.9	422.3	235.2	170.7
With basement under all of building .....	1,000.1	844.6	155.4	20.0	(X)	12.9	19.5	209.1	70.8	211.0	67.8	139.2	339.5	146.4	133.9
With basement under part of building .....	220.8	201.3	19.5	2.7	(X)	3.0	3.2	29.5	9.2	52.1	8.5	21.4	44.9	50.0	24.1
With crawl space .....	77.1	72.2	4.9	0.5	(X)	2.9	1.0	6.7	2.0	15.7	2.1	8.1	1.8	11.8	4.0
On concrete slab .....	208.9	163.4	45.5	5.9	(X)	3.9	2.1	28.9	9.7	44.6	23.9	27.3	35.0	24.1	7.6
Other .....	9.0	5.1	3.9	–	(X)	–	2.0	1.0	–	1.9	–	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.0
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	32.8	22.7	10.1	–	–	0.9	4.2	15.4	1.2	3.4	6.0	12.1	20.8	3.8	1.4
Missing roofing material .....	102.2	79.1	23.1	3.0	1.0	3.4	5.3	22.0	9.0	19.7	8.8	16.0	28.7	18.5	5.6
Hole in roof .....	34.3	21.3	13.0	–	–	0.9	5.1	18.2	2.2	3.1	5.1	8.5	26.6	3.8	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	36.6	26.7	9.9	–	–	0.9	6.3	11.5	1.0	4.3	0.9	7.5	18.1	1.8	4.9
Sloping outside walls .....	22.9	14.6	8.3	–	–	0.9	3.1	8.5	–	3.1	3.0	7.6	11.3	2.7	1.2
Boarded up windows .....	7.3	4.1	3.2	–	–	–	1.0	4.2	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.2	6.4	–	–
Broken windows .....	45.4	33.4	12.0	–	1.0	0.9	4.0	13.9	3.2	6.7	0.9	12.9	19.3	6.8	4.3
Bars on windows .....	80.2	62.3	18.0	–	–	3.4	4.1	41.7	9.7	28.1	5.0	27.6	64.8	0.9	6.4
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	34.1	18.7	15.3	–	–	2.2	4.9	12.6	2.0	8.0	3.1	7.4	16.9	4.5	2.0
None of the above .....	1,221.7	1,062.2	159.5	27.2	10.5	14.9	10.3	173.0	62.7	267.7	80.7	128.9	268.7	200.2	148.4
Not reported .....	36.6	28.8	7.7	–	–	–	1.2	14.4	3.2	7.1	2.2	8.1	20.7	4.8	2.1
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	267.3	230.7	36.5	35.0	9.9	1.0	–	22.5	5.8	44.6	25.6	12.7	13.6	50.5	14.9
Not previously occupied .....	133.8	125.8	7.9	26.7	4.9	–	–	7.4	1.8	23.0	5.0	4.5	7.0	25.7	3.1
Not reported .....	12.1	12.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.0
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	13.5	11.6	1.9	1.1	13.5	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
First site .....	11.7	10.7	1.0	1.1	11.7	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	0.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	–
2 rooms .....	23.0	1.0	21.9	–	–	–	3.0	4.9	1.0	8.6	5.1	10.4	17.9	4.1	–
3 rooms .....	166.6	14.5	152.0	2.3	–	3.1	10.3	54.3	9.9	51.0	35.9	51.4	68.2	23.3	15.2
4 rooms .....	212.2	57.6	154.6	0.5	4.8	5.5	10.7	60.4	16.7	41.4	45.7	47.9	77.1	27.6	20.6
5 rooms .....	298.7	189.3	109.4	5.5	5.7	7.4	13.0	59.4	26.2	73.0	40.6	57.0	104.6	37.7	24.9
6 rooms .....	487.6	400.1	87.5	8.5	0.9	9.5	10.4	122.0	44.6	116.8	35.8	68.9	200.8	64.3	56.8
7 rooms .....	332.4	306.2	26.3	5.8	2.1	4.3	7.2	46.2	9.4	67.5	15.1	30.2	59.2	53.5	44.5
8 rooms .....	234.0	226.7	7.2	4.2	–	3.8	1.0	21.0	5.6	49.5	7.8	10.8	15.2	45.7	26.4
9 rooms .....	106.9	100.0	6.9	6.6	–	–	2.0	9.1	3.1	12.4	8.1	4.0	9.6	23.9	10.4
10 rooms or more .....	52.1	50.8	1.3	1.6	–	–	–	3.0	1.9	10.0	2.0	2.0	7.8	17.4	8.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	181.0	128.5	52.5	3.1	0.9	2.8	3.2	39.3	13.4	36.0	14.8	24.9	56.8	9.7	18.2
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	116.4	94.5	21.9	4.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	13.6	6.2	14.0	9.8	6.6	23.1	23.1	15.0
Not reported .....	4.6	2.4	2.2	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	–	1.4
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	362.8	292.7	70.1	10.1	2.7	4.9	4.9	62.9	17.6	47.6	29.4	28.6	80.9	53.5	34.7
Not reported .....	3.6	1.4	2.2	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	–	1.4
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	15.4	1.0	14.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	–	8.5	2.9	3.8	8.5	5.0	–
1 .....	234.7	23.5	211.2	2.3	–	4.9	13.2	80.5	13.7	73.1	50.8	76.4	98.2	32.5	21.5
2 .....	382.2	185.2	197.0	4.0	6.7	7.9	17.7	70.5	25.8	85.2	70.8	68.5	120.1	57.6	40.7
3 .....	793.6	685.0	108.6	15.2	6.8	13.8	17.4	167.2	63.8	179.5	43.8	99.7	267.2	105.0	96.7
4 or more .....	490.4	451.5	38.8	13.5	–	6.9	8.2	61.1	15.0	85.8	28.7	36.1	67.5	98.3	48.3
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	6.2	3.2	2.9	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.0	–	2.0	2.8	3.2	0.9	2.1
1 .....	743.7	312.1	431.6	2.8	5.6	16.4	39.2	234.4	66.7	168.0	115.3	195.7	346.0	80.5	73.7
1 1/2 .....	402.7	334.0	68.7	4.8	1.9	9.1	10.5	89.2	19.3	102.1	26.9	38.5	120.0	62.6	55.3
2 or more .....	763.6	696.9	66.7	27.4	6.0	6.9	7.8	53.4	31.3	162.0	52.8	47.3	92.3	154.5	76.2
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
<b>Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes</b>															
Less than 500 .....	900.0	842.4	57.5	14.2	13.5	12.3	9.4	48.3	36.7	206.7	35.5	55.5	36.6	183.5	115.2
500 to 749 .....	7.4	5.3	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	1.3	1.9	1.1
750 to 999 .....	5.4	3.4	2.0	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0
1,000 to 1,499 .....	20.2	18.2	1.9	–	2.1	–	–	1.4	1.2	5.0	0.9	4.1	–	1.2	4.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	101.9	89.4	12.5	–	1.0	3.1	1.0	7.6	8.1	28.4	3.4	10.1	3.4	19.4	10.7
2,000 to 2,499 .....	132.9	123.9	9.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	7.2	5.1	32.9	2.1	7.0	8.7	20.9	18.3
2,500 to 2,999 .....	151.8	143.8	8.0	1.5	1.0	3.1	–	5.2	2.2	31.5	7.1	10.9	5.7	44.0	18.2
3,000 to 3,999 .....	118.2	115.1	3.2	2.0	–	1.2	1.2	3.8	6.1	26.3	1.9	5.2	3.4	25.1	9.7
4,000 or more .....	118.5	118.5	–	7.0	–	–	2.0	5.4	2.8	16.6	4.8	2.9	2.2	22.8	14.5
Not reported .....	73.0	69.7	3.3	2.7	0.9	0.9	–	3.3	1.9	13.7	3.3	5.4	6.6	16.7	6.4
Median .....	170.7	155.2	15.4	–	5.5	2.1	3.1	14.6	9.3	49.2	10.8	9.7	5.4	30.5	30.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>2,100</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....	1,445.7	1,227.7	218.1	23.5	13.5	21.8	27.8	270.7	90.9	317.4	96.7	186.4	413.9	224.5	167.5
Less than 1/8 acre .....	374.4	289.5	84.9	9.6	9.3	5.5	8.8	112.0	29.3	80.3	39.3	74.4	221.1	31.9	34.4
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	370.9	308.3	62.5	4.2	2.0	5.3	9.1	93.3	31.9	79.9	23.6	60.8	126.8	29.1	60.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	271.6	238.4	33.2	5.3	–	0.9	2.2	27.9	12.9	56.4	13.9	21.9	40.1	72.4	24.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	148.1	138.1	10.0	1.8	–	–	4.3	18.3	6.1	38.4	7.7	6.9	13.4	35.2	22.8
1 up to 5 acres .....	227.9	207.2	20.7	1.8	1.1	8.1	2.2	17.2	8.6	48.6	8.5	16.2	9.2	47.2	23.3
5 up to 10 acres .....	23.9	20.0	3.9	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	3.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	5.8	2.0
10 acres or more .....	29.0	26.1	2.9	0.8	–	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	9.9	1.8	4.0	1.2	2.9	–
Median .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.17</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	1,454.5	1,055.2	399.3	30.0	9.8	26.2	42.4	285.4	65.1	408.3	135.1	211.8	442.3	228.7	148.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	441.5	282.3	159.2	5.0	3.7	5.4	16.1	86.9	49.3	22.8	58.7	63.1	111.3	66.9	58.8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	20.2	8.8	11.4	–	–	1.9	–	7.9	3.9	1.0	3.2	9.5	7.9	2.8	–
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less .....	487.8	397.9	89.9	7.1	5.7	6.8	17.0	97.2	19.2	178.9	42.0	82.6	158.0	65.9	50.4
0.51 to 1.00 .....	989.5	687.7	301.8	25.0	5.0	17.6	25.5	194.8	49.0	225.5	94.3	130.8	285.2	158.9	101.5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	250.4	185.4	65.0	2.9	1.8	5.0	5.2	41.5	24.9	5.0	30.4	22.3	61.0	46.2	31.8
1.51 or more .....	173.2	74.2	98.9	–	1.0	4.1	8.9	45.7	25.3	14.2	27.4	45.0	48.8	22.4	23.5
No bedrooms .....	15.4	1.0	14.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	–	8.5	2.9	3.8	8.5	5.0	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	900.0	842.4	57.5	14.2	13.5	12.3	9.4	48.3	36.7	206.7	35.5	55.5	36.6	183.5	115.2
Less than 200 .....	15.6	10.6	5.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1
200 to 299 .....	26.9	23.8	3.1	–	1.0	2.3	–	2.1	3.0	1.3	–	6.4	2.0	1.0	4.2
300 to 399 .....	44.2	41.2	3.1	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.0	–	1.0	–	2.2	11.8	3.1
400 to 499 .....	47.7	42.8	4.9	–	1.0	–	–	2.5	4.3	4.2	0.5	1.1	–	14.4	8.9
500 to 599 .....	54.2	47.9	6.4	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.2	6.6	2.2	–	1.3	12.0	4.6
600 to 699 .....	80.3	77.3	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	5.8	3.9	14.3	4.1	1.7	2.1	19.2	11.4
700 to 799 .....	59.5	57.4	2.1	3.2	–	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.1	6.9	–	2.1	2.4	9.8	8.6
800 to 899 .....	48.9	45.8	3.2	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	12.5	1.1	2.9	2.3	8.8	6.2
900 to 999 .....	59.7	59.7	–	1.1	2.2	–	–	1.0	1.7	13.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	15.4	8.3
1,000 to 1,499 .....	146.4	141.6	4.8	3.9	–	5.0	1.2	7.0	5.2	41.5	4.8	15.4	3.4	35.9	12.9
1,500 or more .....	145.7	139.1	6.6	3.2	1.9	–	3.1	7.7	3.0	52.6	7.1	13.1	12.3	22.8	14.0
Not reported .....	170.7	155.2	15.4	–	5.5	2.1	3.1	14.6	9.3	49.2	10.8	9.7	5.4	30.5	30.8
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>767</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.



Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	30.1	6.2	23.9	–	–	0.9	29.2	8.2	1.2	5.4	3.8	8.0	14.2	6.3	2.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	1,886.1	1,340.1	546.0	35.0	13.5	32.6	29.3	372.1	117.1	426.7	193.2	276.4	547.3	292.1	205.1
Kitchen sink .....	1,914.0	1,344.1	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	56.3	379.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	560.5	298.5	206.1
Refrigerator .....	1,911.0	1,345.3	565.7	35.0	13.5	33.5	53.3	378.0	118.3	430.9	197.0	282.2	559.3	298.5	207.3
Cooking stove or range .....	1,901.3	1,338.9	562.4	35.0	13.5	33.5	54.2	374.6	117.1	429.1	196.1	280.3	554.9	297.6	204.9
Burners, no stove or range .....	3.1	1.9	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	9.7	5.5	4.1	–	–	–	2.2	4.5	–	0.9	1.0	2.0	4.2	0.9	2.4
Dishwasher .....	1,224.5	1,009.2	215.2	31.1	8.8	14.9	17.6	106.6	48.8	264.6	105.4	78.9	192.9	240.8	130.6
Washing machine .....	1,576.9	1,297.1	279.8	32.7	11.7	23.7	29.8	250.7	89.4	348.8	125.2	182.5	412.0	252.8	171.6
Clothes dryer .....	1,499.6	1,241.8	257.9	32.7	11.7	17.1	20.5	217.7	75.8	326.6	121.2	149.7	364.2	247.1	161.7
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	972.0	758.7	213.3	30.0	3.9	8.1	16.3	91.4	47.3	214.0	98.9	82.5	238.0	187.0	80.5
Trash compactor .....	53.7	46.8	6.9	2.2	–	–	–	3.0	5.2	10.8	4.8	4.2	14.9	7.7	2.1
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	1,095.9	882.4	213.5	35.0	7.8	13.2	16.8	106.9	39.3	247.4	97.1	93.1	189.3	196.7	109.3
Additional central .....	52.3	49.6	2.7	3.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.0	9.7	14.7	2.0
1 room unit .....	197.9	69.9	128.0	–	–	5.3	8.1	72.7	14.8	47.1	33.4	66.6	90.8	21.9	24.2
2 room units .....	260.8	145.7	115.0	–	1.9	6.9	21.2	86.6	27.3	57.9	27.8	56.4	120.2	36.1	26.3
3 room units or more .....	265.8	209.8	55.9	–	2.0	4.2	7.4	70.8	28.9	55.1	17.7	37.4	111.6	32.5	40.3
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	1,856.3	1,315.6	540.7	34.5	12.7	32.5	57.3	357.3	112.7	415.5	192.5	268.1	524.6	294.8	200.8
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	174.6	103.9	70.7	9.2	–	5.5	7.6	38.1	5.0	56.1	23.5	34.9	58.1	27.9	14.9
Batteries .....	1,230.5	859.2	371.2	4.5	8.7	23.3	38.2	278.8	91.5	283.2	128.0	205.8	417.2	188.7	153.3
Both .....	440.8	350.8	90.0	19.7	4.0	3.7	9.7	38.3	15.2	70.9	36.9	24.4	47.0	76.4	32.6
Not reported .....	10.5	1.6	8.8	0.9	–	–	1.9	2.1	1.1	5.3	4.1	3.0	2.4	1.8	–
No .....	48.3	23.6	24.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	19.5	4.7	12.2	2.5	11.9	29.1	2.9	5.4
Not reported .....	11.5	7.1	4.4	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	4.4	2.1	4.3	7.7	0.7	1.1
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	1,377.0	1,001.7	375.3	18.3	10.7	25.2	38.4	269.3	90.1	301.5	119.4	191.5	364.5	215.2	158.2
No .....	276.4	201.2	75.2	6.0	–	1.9	8.2	40.3	16.5	47.1	36.1	35.6	90.8	47.9	27.7
Not reported .....	17.9	7.2	10.7	–	2.0	–	1.2	7.5	–	5.5	9.3	3.1	8.9	2.0	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>															
Yes .....	1,005.8	726.5	279.4	20.1	4.9	18.6	20.8	171.1	56.6	196.4	100.7	122.7	242.7	153.4	100.0
Sprinkler system inside home .....	95.9	37.5	58.4	7.9	–	2.1	3.2	15.6	6.2	41.2	12.8	21.7	28.5	20.3	7.6
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	909.0	701.2	207.7	22.8	10.6	9.7	22.1	143.7	46.6	178.2	84.3	98.3	204.8	137.3	101.0
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	1,154.7	838.3	316.4	32.1	12.5	20.6	34.9	217.6	71.5	252.9	107.9	158.2	309.4	171.2	114.2
Steam or hot water system .....	524.6	355.5	169.0	–	–	6.0	15.7	142.2	34.6	131.9	57.2	96.5	203.5	86.0	79.3
Electric heat pump .....	98.5	75.4	23.2	2.9	–	–	2.0	6.4	1.9	17.3	14.6	6.8	15.9	22.5	3.1
Built-in electric units .....	65.3	29.3	36.0	–	–	2.8	2.0	8.0	4.1	15.6	9.6	12.0	12.4	14.9	3.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units															
without ducts .....	56.0	35.6	20.5	–	1.0	1.2	1.9	4.0	6.2	12.5	5.8	9.9	13.1	1.9	6.6
Room heaters with flue .....	4.9	3.0	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.1
Room heaters without flue .....	3.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.0	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Fireplaces with inserts .....	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–
Other .....	4.9	3.0	1.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.0	–	1.1	–	–	3.1	0.9	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Built-in electric units . . . . .	37.5	34.8	2.8	–	1.0	–	0.9	2.3	2.8	13.2	1.0	2.1	4.3	12.8	4.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	9.4	7.4	1.9	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	1.0	–	–	2.4	1.9	2.2
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	23.2	17.6	5.6	–	–	–	2.1	6.5	–	5.7	2.0	5.1	5.4	6.3	5.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	238.3	178.0	60.3	3.8	1.0	3.1	14.1	50.4	9.1	45.1	24.4	28.6	58.1	42.5	51.2
Stoves . . . . .	58.8	56.6	2.2	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	3.8	17.2	1.9	5.9	1.2	14.7	2.0
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	67.2	65.3	1.9	3.3	–	–	–	2.3	1.9	6.9	3.0	–	3.0	11.6	7.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	64.7	57.8	6.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	–	3.9	0.9	14.9	8.8	1.9	5.3	13.4	9.4
Other . . . . .	11.8	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.9	–	–	5.8	1.1
Cooking stove . . . . .	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
None . . . . .	1,442.3	954.2	488.1	27.9	10.5	27.4	42.4	311.0	100.7	333.1	156.9	241.5	482.4	198.1	132.6
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,895.0	1,335.9	559.1	35.0	13.5	12.3	58.5	376.8	115.3	424.6	195.2	281.4	556.1	293.9	205.2
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	21.2	10.4	10.8	–	–	21.2	–	3.4	3.0	7.5	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.5	2.1
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	21.2	10.4	10.8	–	–	21.2	–	3.4	3.0	7.5	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.5	2.1
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,763.5	1,209.9	553.6	34.3	10.5	30.4	55.5	378.2	109.8	383.5	193.3	270.0	560.3	266.0	204.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	150.5	135.3	15.1	0.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.0	7.4	48.6	3.7	14.3	–	31.5	3.1
Drilled . . . . .	138.0	127.4	10.6	0.7	3.0	3.1	1.0	2.0	6.5	44.0	3.7	13.5	–	27.0	3.1
Dug . . . . .	7.1	5.5	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.6	–	0.8	–	2.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	5.3	2.5	2.9	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.6	–
Other . . . . .	2.2	1.0	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,782.6	1,271.7	510.9	32.9	11.7	27.3	47.3	337.1	99.0	410.1	180.0	250.7	496.1	284.1	194.5
Not safe to drink . . . . .	123.3	71.4	51.9	2.1	1.8	5.0	8.2	42.1	19.3	20.0	16.1	30.5	62.2	10.6	12.8
Safety not reported . . . . .	10.2	3.2	7.0	–	–	1.2	3.0	1.0	–	1.9	0.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	123.3	71.4	51.9	2.1	1.8	5.0	8.2	42.1	19.3	20.0	16.1	30.5	62.2	10.6	12.8
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	28.1	15.9	12.2	–	0.8	1.0	2.9	9.1	3.0	5.2	3.0	7.0	12.7	1.8	4.2
Public or private system . . . . .	28.1	15.9	12.2	–	0.8	1.0	2.9	9.1	3.0	5.2	3.0	7.0	12.7	1.8	4.2
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	95.2	55.5	39.7	2.1	1.1	4.0	5.4	33.0	16.3	14.8	13.1	23.5	49.4	8.8	8.5
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	6.7	–	6.7	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.9	1.8	–
Cistern . . . . .	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	60.3	36.6	23.8	2.1	1.1	3.0	5.4	23.9	8.7	6.3	7.4	14.8	28.7	4.0	7.5
Other . . . . .	27.3	18.0	9.3	–	–	1.0	–	6.2	6.7	5.8	2.8	4.9	15.9	3.0	1.0
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	1,756.7	1,201.3	555.4	32.7	9.5	28.3	55.5	378.1	112.7	389.0	190.4	271.1	560.5	273.9	198.8
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	159.5	145.0	14.5	2.3	4.0	5.2	3.0	2.1	5.6	43.1	6.6	13.3	1.0	24.5	8.5
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Electricity .....	334.7	172.5	162.1	5.6	—	8.5	12.6	57.3	17.8	78.6	46.8	49.1	74.1	73.5	21.2
Piped gas .....	1,171.9	835.8	336.2	26.8	2.9	19.8	36.9	282.3	87.3	243.1	129.2	188.9	440.2	144.7	126.9
Bottled gas .....	30.6	28.8	1.8	0.8	6.6	—	—	1.3	1.0	6.8	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.0
Fuel oil .....	368.2	300.4	67.8	0.9	4.0	4.2	8.1	38.3	12.3	101.8	18.6	43.5	43.0	71.9	58.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.9	1.0	0.9	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7.1	6.0	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	5.1	—
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	0.8	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel .....	1,914.1	1,346.3	567.8	35.0	13.5	33.5	56.4	380.2	117.1	431.2	197.0	282.3	560.3	298.5	207.3
Electricity .....	847.6	593.8	253.8	7.7	3.0	11.7	27.2	106.8	38.4	228.3	91.2	103.1	113.8	179.7	101.8
Piped gas .....	1,023.5	713.4	310.1	25.7	2.9	18.5	28.2	273.1	77.0	188.8	104.4	177.2	444.4	112.5	104.5
Bottled gas .....	40.1	36.2	3.9	0.8	7.6	2.3	1.0	0.2	1.8	13.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	6.3	1.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	1.8	1.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Electricity .....	491.1	318.5	172.6	8.0	7.7	5.7	16.6	67.7	26.0	110.0	54.1	57.7	75.5	101.2	47.5
Piped gas .....	1,225.2	861.5	363.7	26.4	2.9	23.6	40.9	302.4	85.8	253.4	132.8	202.7	471.2	150.1	136.7
Bottled gas .....	23.9	22.8	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.3	—	2.0	—	8.5	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.0
Fuel oil .....	171.9	140.5	31.5	—	1.0	1.9	—	7.0	6.6	60.2	9.5	21.0	11.9	43.2	21.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning .....	1,095.9	882.4	213.5	35.0	7.8	13.2	16.8	106.9	39.3	247.4	97.1	93.1	189.3	196.7	109.3
Electricity .....	1,031.8	829.2	202.6	31.1	7.8	12.2	16.8	97.0	34.6	229.9	89.0	88.1	171.0	188.9	101.0
Piped gas .....	61.4	50.5	10.9	3.1	—	—	—	10.0	3.8	14.8	8.1	4.0	18.3	7.8	8.3
Other .....	2.7	2.7	—	0.8	—	1.0	—	—	0.9	2.7	—	1.0	—	—	—
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air .....	52.3	49.6	2.7	3.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.0	9.7	14.7	2.0
Electricity .....	50.3	47.5	2.7	3.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	3.6	2.0	9.7	13.8	2.0
Gas .....	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer .....	1,499.6	1,241.8	257.9	32.7	11.7	17.1	20.5	217.7	75.8	326.6	121.2	149.7	364.2	247.1	161.7
Electricity .....	936.3	749.7	186.6	20.2	7.9	11.2	13.7	127.1	44.8	211.6	82.4	93.4	177.0	171.9	100.7
Piped gas .....	551.5	480.2	71.3	12.5	1.0	5.9	6.8	90.6	31.0	111.9	37.9	56.2	187.2	71.9	60.9
Other .....	11.8	11.8	—	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	3.1	0.9	—	—	3.2	—
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity .....	1,914.1	1,344.2	569.9	35.0	13.5	31.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Piped gas .....	1,371.4	951.7	419.7	29.6	2.9	23.6	47.7	334.6	98.7	282.9	151.1	230.5	511.2	172.1	153.6
Bottled gas .....	68.5	62.8	5.7	1.7	8.6	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.8	17.0	4.1	2.9	3.2	10.0	3.0
Fuel oil .....	397.5	319.8	77.7	0.9	4.0	5.0	9.2	39.3	12.3	107.9	18.6	49.5	45.4	79.5	60.3
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.9	1.0	0.9	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	1.0	—	—
Coal or coke .....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	7.1	6.0	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	5.1	—
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	5.5	4.5	1.0	0.8	—	1.0	—	—	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	—	—
All electric units .....	243.5	129.0	114.6	3.7	—	5.7	5.8	41.6	9.6	61.4	34.9	32.5	45.5	57.9	13.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,847.4	1,312.4	535.0	33.9	10.7	31.4	54.6	366.3	114.3	412.3	192.0	274.4	538.7	292.0	197.6
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	49.8	24.6	25.2	1.1	2.8	1.0	1.9	6.9	4.1	15.6	4.0	5.6	13.7	5.7	8.3
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	17.7	8.1	9.6	—	0.9	1.0	—	1.1	1.0	8.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	23.1	10.3	12.8	1.1	1.1	—	1.9	3.9	2.1	5.0	1.0	1.8	7.3	2.7	4.2
2 times .....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
3 times .....	3.1	2.2	0.9	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.9	1.2	—	0.9	1.2	—	—
4 times or more .....	4.1	2.2	1.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	3.2	—	—
Number of times not reported .....	0.8	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stoppage not reported .....	19.0	9.3	9.7	—	—	1.2	2.0	7.0	—	4.3	1.0	4.4	9.1	0.7	1.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,862.0	1,324.1	537.9	35.0	13.5	29.4	53.3	363.0	115.4	416.3	191.3	267.0	532.1	295.0	203.8
None working some time in last 3 months .....	36.2	12.9	23.4	—	—	3.0	5.2	10.3	2.9	10.6	4.8	12.1	18.3	2.7	2.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	16.7	7.2	9.5	—	—	1.0	2.3	5.1	—	5.5	1.9	5.9	9.1	—	1.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	13.8	3.8	10.0	—	—	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.9	5.1	8.2	1.8	1.0
2 times .....	4.8	1.9	2.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	—
3 times .....	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 times or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of times not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Breakdowns not reported .....	17.9	9.3	8.6	—	—	1.2	—	6.9	—	5.2	1.0	5.3	11.1	0.7	1.4
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	1,756.7	1,201.3	555.4	32.7	9.5	28.3	55.5	378.1	112.7	389.0	190.4	271.1	560.5	273.9	198.8
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,738.2	1,189.4	548.9	32.7	9.5	28.3	53.6	374.0	108.1	385.0	188.7	265.3	552.2	272.1	197.8
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	18.4	11.9	6.5	—	—	—	1.9	4.1	4.6	4.0	1.7	5.8	8.3	1.8	1.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	4.5	2.8	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	—	—	—
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.1	8.2	3.9	—	—	—	1.9	4.1	2.8	3.1	0.9	4.0	8.3	0.9	1.0
2 times .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 times .....	1.8	0.9	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	0.9	—	0.9	—
4 times or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With septic tank or cesspool .....	159.5	145.0	14.5	2.3	4.0	5.2	3.0	2.1	5.6	43.1	6.6	13.3	1.0	24.5	8.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	158.4	143.9	14.5	2.3	4.0	5.2	3.0	2.1	5.6	43.1	6.6	13.3	1.0	24.5	8.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 times .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 times .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 times or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,836.8	1,329.8	507.1	33.6	12.5	31.6	53.7	355.3	109.6	424.1	119.9	269.7	523.9	293.8	200.8
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,631.0	1,202.2	428.8	32.7	10.6	16.0	37.0	289.2	96.5	376.8	94.8	218.7	441.5	271.2	172.9
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	173.8	108.4	65.4	0.9	1.9	14.4	15.7	56.7	11.2	40.9	19.2	40.4	65.1	19.0	26.8
Equipment breakdowns .....	79.4	48.2	31.2	—	1.0	11.4	8.3	30.5	4.9	17.8	6.2	14.7	30.9	5.7	14.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	54.9	36.4	18.6	—	1.0	—	7.4	21.9	3.9	11.4	6.2	7.5	21.4	4.8	10.0
2 times .....	13.5	7.7	5.8	—	—	1.4	—	5.5	1.0	3.2	—	2.9	6.1	0.9	4.4
3 times .....	4.8	2.9	1.9	—	—	4.8	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
4 times or more .....	5.2	1.2	4.0	—	—	5.2	—	2.2	—	2.4	—	3.3	3.3	—	—
Number of times not reported .....	0.9	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.9	0.9	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—
Other causes .....	99.8	63.4	36.4	0.9	0.9	3.1	8.6	28.4	7.2	24.0	14.2	26.9	37.5	14.2	13.7
Utility interruption .....	16.8	12.7	4.1	—	—	—	2.1	5.1	—	6.6	0.9	4.9	3.2	2.0	3.2
Inadequate heating capacity .....	11.7	6.9	4.8	—	—	—	1.0	3.9	1.0	3.0	1.0	5.0	5.9	1.8	—
Inadequate insulation .....	21.5	10.6	10.9	—	—	1.3	1.3	9.9	2.2	3.3	5.4	6.5	12.5	0.9	1.2
Cost of heating .....	25.5	15.8	9.7	—	—	—	2.0	6.3	0.9	6.3	4.0	6.2	11.5	1.8	6.0
Other .....	25.3	18.4	6.9	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.2	4.1	3.1	5.9	3.0	5.4	5.4	7.7	3.3
Not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discomfort not reported .....	32.0	19.1	12.9	—	—	1.2	1.0	9.5	1.9	6.5	5.9	10.6	17.2	3.6	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>																
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,913.0	1,343.1	569.9	35.0	13.5	31.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	206.2	
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,689.0	1,188.0	501.1	30.6	10.4	25.7	49.2	336.6	108.4	402.9	160.9	254.5	491.8	266.0	176.8	
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	204.0	144.7	59.2	4.4	3.1	4.6	9.3	35.5	9.0	22.8	31.8	25.7	57.6	31.7	26.9	
1 time . . . . .	112.4	84.1	28.3	3.3	2.1	–	4.3	14.7	4.1	14.6	14.1	10.8	31.6	16.5	12.7	
2 times . . . . .	56.1	38.8	17.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	13.3	2.0	3.2	10.2	7.9	16.3	10.6	8.7	
3 times . . . . .	16.1	11.2	4.9	–	–	2.4	–	4.5	2.0	2.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	
4 times or more . . . . .	16.3	9.5	6.8	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.9	6.3	1.8	2.1	
Number of times not reported . . . . .	3.1	1.2	1.9	–	–	–	2.1	2.1	–	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	–	1.0	
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	20.0	10.4	9.6	–	–	1.2	–	8.1	1.0	6.3	4.3	4.2	12.1	0.7	2.5	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,480.0	1,167.2	312.8	27.8	8.8	25.5	33.3	226.9	81.8	323.4	134.1	171.0	322.8	255.9	171.9
Telephone available .....	1,794.6	1,271.8	522.8	32.4	12.5	30.6	53.7	350.1	106.6	413.1	174.3	260.9	516.5	281.5	190.5
Usable fireplace .....	629.3	596.8	32.5	22.1	3.1	5.0	2.1	33.7	20.8	124.8	36.4	28.8	59.5	128.0	72.7
Separate dining room .....	1,287.3	1,058.4	228.9	24.5	4.9	19.6	28.4	242.3	71.2	284.0	95.9	148.2	349.0	221.7	152.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	628.1	593.1	34.9	19.8	2.1	5.0	3.1	40.5	15.1	130.9	28.3	26.2	54.5	117.1	82.1
Garage or carport included with home .....	915.4	833.2	82.2	27.3	1.9	8.4	11.7	96.3	38.0	221.7	46.2	72.3	162.6	167.5	106.5
Not included .....	1,000.8	513.1	487.7	7.7	11.6	25.1	46.8	283.9	80.3	210.4	150.8	212.1	398.9	131.0	100.7
Off-street parking included .....	658.7	344.4	314.2	7.1	10.7	16.7	29.8	135.4	44.6	151.9	91.3	102.1	133.0	115.2	83.9
Off-street parking not reported .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	273.7	85.8	187.9	3.6	–	6.4	18.0	131.1	24.8	91.2	50.7	119.0	189.9	21.3	17.5
Other households without cars .....	133.4	90.9	42.5	–	–	3.3	5.1	34.1	9.3	21.4	16.2	14.2	35.2	25.9	20.7
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	817.3	567.7	249.7	13.3	12.6	18.6	25.2	143.3	61.3	201.2	87.9	114.5	245.6	126.5	73.8
2 cars .....	533.7	450.9	82.8	14.8	0.9	4.0	9.3	67.2	16.0	98.9	38.7	34.6	83.9	88.8	74.0
3 or more cars .....	158.0	151.0	7.0	3.3	–	1.3	0.9	4.5	7.0	19.5	3.5	2.1	6.8	36.1	21.2
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	1,021.3	742.3	279.0	21.7	7.6	15.0	27.2	166.6	55.4	238.9	102.7	118.0	269.6	172.6	120.3
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	435.4	366.3	69.0	7.6	4.9	6.6	9.0	53.1	29.5	58.7	30.5	31.9	66.6	79.0	52.5
2 or more trucks or vans .....	185.8	151.8	34.0	2.1	1.0	5.5	4.3	29.4	8.7	43.3	13.1	15.5	35.4	25.6	16.9
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	8.6	3.2	5.4	–	–	0.9	1.3	4.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	5.7	0.9	1.0
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	237.6	158.1	79.5	0.2	–	5.5	15.5	93.4	23.1	46.8	26.3	53.6	122.9	31.0	28.8
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	8.2	1.0	7.2	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.3	–	–	4.4	1.3	2.0	1.1
Holes in floors .....	33.4	17.4	16.0	–	–	2.3	14.0	17.1	2.8	4.1	8.2	9.8	16.9	2.7	3.7
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	114.3	60.9	53.5	–	–	3.3	27.4	39.0	9.0	20.7	18.1	26.9	55.0	15.5	13.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	58.8	34.1	24.7	–	–	2.3	21.5	21.0	3.0	12.3	6.2	12.2	26.0	9.3	8.9
No electrical wiring .....	3.2	3.2	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
Exposed wiring .....	10.2	6.2	4.0	–	–	2.4	–	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.9	–	5.0	1.9	2.4
Rooms without electric outlets .....	29.9	17.2	12.7	1.1	–	2.9	4.0	10.0	6.1	2.0	3.7	8.0	15.2	6.5	3.2
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	31.7	3.7	28.0	1.2	(X)	1.2	1.3	7.9	–	28.3	4.2	10.0	10.3	6.3	5.2
Meals .....	18.2	2.8	15.3	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	3.6	–	17.0	3.2	5.1	5.2	2.7	3.0
Transportation .....	21.6	3.7	17.9	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	2.4	–	19.3	3.2	6.8	4.0	4.5	4.0
Housekeeping .....	19.8	3.7	16.1	–	(X)	1.2	1.3	3.4	–	19.8	3.0	6.0	4.9	2.7	3.0
Financial management .....	9.2	1.8	7.4	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	2.4	–	6.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2
Aid with telephone .....	10.8	2.8	7.9	–	(X)	–	–	2.2	–	9.6	–	2.0	3.5	0.9	2.2
Shopping .....	15.0	2.8	12.1	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	1.2	–	13.8	1.2	3.2	3.7	1.8	3.0
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	12.5	2.8	9.7	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	12.5	–	2.0	2.8	1.8	3.0
Bathing .....	11.0	2.8	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	11.0	–	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.0
Eating .....	11.0	2.8	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	11.0	–	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.0
Moving about .....	12.5	2.8	9.7	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	12.5	–	2.0	2.8	1.8	3.0
Dressing .....	10.1	2.0	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	10.1	–	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.0
Toilet use .....	10.1	2.0	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	10.1	–	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.0
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	386.8	48.1	338.7	4.8	–	10.9	30.7	105.1	25.6	100.8	92.7	86.6	139.2	63.3	36.6
Use of steps not required .....	119.4	24.0	95.4	2.8	–	2.1	4.4	27.3	9.6	50.1	23.8	23.0	36.3	19.4	14.2
Use of steps required .....	267.4	24.1	243.3	2.0	–	8.8	26.3	77.7	16.0	50.7	68.9	63.6	102.9	43.9	22.4
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,529.4	1,298.2	231.2	30.2	13.5	22.6	27.8	275.2	92.7	331.3	104.3	197.8	422.3	235.2	170.7
Use of steps not required .....	599.6	539.8	59.7	13.2	1.0	5.8	9.4	77.1	26.1	148.1	32.3	58.9	125.3	107.1	80.2
Use of steps required .....	929.8	758.4	171.5	17.0	12.5	16.8	18.4	198.0	66.6	183.2	72.0	138.9	296.9	128.1	90.5
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	33.5	16.9	16.6	–	–	33.5	(X)	6.9	3.0	10.7	2.8	6.4	8.7	5.4	3.4
Plumbing.....	21.2	10.4	10.8	–	–	21.2	(X)	3.4	3.0	7.5	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.5	2.1
Heating.....	10.0	4.1	5.9	–	–	10.0	(X)	2.2	–	3.2	–	3.3	3.3	–	–
Electric.....	3.1	2.1	1.0	–	–	3.1	(X)	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Upkeep.....	2.3	1.4	0.9	–	–	2.3	(X)	1.4	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.4
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	58.5	21.5	37.0	–	–	(X)	58.5	25.5	6.3	9.7	5.8	20.1	35.0	7.2	3.3
Plumbing.....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating.....	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Upkeep.....	28.5	15.5	13.1	–	–	(X)	28.5	15.3	5.1	4.2	2.8	11.1	19.7	1.8	2.3
Kitchen.....	29.2	6.2	23.0	–	–	(X)	29.2	8.2	1.2	5.4	3.0	8.0	14.2	5.4	2.2
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst).....	15.4	5.2	10.2	–	0.9	–	3.0	6.5	2.8	3.1	2.1	9.0	6.6	–	–
2.....	4.9	–	4.9	–	–	–	1.9	3.9	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	–
3.....	11.7	2.0	9.7	–	–	1.0	3.5	4.4	2.3	2.2	1.0	3.4	5.6	–	4.1
4.....	12.1	3.2	8.9	–	–	–	0.9	5.0	–	1.2	–	2.9	7.4	0.9	1.0
5.....	94.9	46.8	48.2	1.1	–	5.0	9.4	35.1	5.1	25.1	10.6	23.4	47.4	11.6	8.6
6.....	95.5	65.6	29.9	–	–	0.9	5.0	26.2	2.9	15.0	12.9	13.0	36.1	9.9	7.2
7.....	252.6	162.8	89.8	2.5	0.9	9.2	5.7	55.5	18.7	35.0	35.6	41.7	84.8	40.7	27.4
8.....	504.1	356.1	148.0	9.9	1.1	4.0	4.1	83.1	26.0	94.2	50.1	57.5	128.5	88.3	61.6
9.....	295.7	212.2	83.5	7.2	2.7	3.0	10.0	47.4	13.1	67.6	36.2	32.5	69.0	46.1	34.6
10 (best).....	563.2	453.8	109.3	14.3	7.9	9.2	10.9	87.1	42.2	172.8	42.3	81.3	133.0	93.4	59.3
Not reported.....	66.1	38.7	27.5	–	–	1.2	4.1	26.0	5.2	15.9	6.1	18.6	41.1	7.6	3.5
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure.....	1,726.4	1,237.1	489.3	32.7	12.5	26.9	39.5	322.0	103.4	388.5	176.3	249.3	488.1	265.5	182.1
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	167.8	97.8	70.0	2.3	1.0	5.4	17.0	51.3	14.0	37.3	18.7	29.7	62.3	31.3	22.7
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	36.6	22.9	13.7	0.5	–	–	2.9	8.1	3.2	3.2	5.3	4.7	13.6	13.4	–
Pipes leaked.....	87.2	42.0	45.2	1.7	–	2.2	11.2	32.3	5.8	24.9	10.5	19.8	33.1	10.1	14.8
Broken water heater.....	16.8	13.7	3.1	–	1.0	1.4	0.9	5.6	1.0	4.3	1.0	1.3	5.3	3.8	3.7
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	33.0	19.2	13.8	–	–	1.9	2.9	6.4	4.0	5.8	2.8	5.1	10.3	8.9	4.3
Interior leakage not reported.....	22.0	11.3	10.6	–	–	1.2	2.0	6.9	0.9	6.3	2.1	5.3	11.1	1.7	2.5
No leakage from outside structure.....	1,650.4	1,145.4	505.0	34.5	13.5	23.1	32.7	308.6	97.9	383.8	173.7	243.4	458.3	251.4	176.2
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	241.6	189.3	52.3	0.5	–	8.3	22.8	63.7	20.5	40.8	21.2	35.7	91.0	46.3	28.6
Roof.....	110.6	84.9	25.7	–	–	5.3	13.6	35.8	11.2	19.8	10.0	17.0	52.6	17.6	11.9
Basement.....	83.9	66.8	17.1	–	–	3.0	7.3	15.8	7.3	15.3	9.0	10.9	23.0	20.0	15.3
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	31.1	24.6	6.5	0.5	–	0.9	4.2	9.8	2.0	2.9	–	3.8	10.1	5.5	2.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	26.0	20.1	5.9	–	–	–	3.0	6.3	–	2.8	4.1	6.0	10.3	5.0	1.0
Exterior leakage not reported.....	24.1	11.6	12.6	–	–	2.1	3.0	7.9	–	7.5	2.1	5.3	12.2	0.7	2.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) .....	15.0	4.1	10.9	–	–	–	3.0	6.4	1.7	3.8	2.1	5.3	7.4	0.9	1.0
2 .....	11.9	7.9	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	6.2	–	3.1	–	4.0	5.0	1.8	3.0
3 .....	21.4	10.5	10.9	0.8	–	0.9	1.0	11.5	2.1	3.0	2.0	6.0	14.7	0.9	1.0
4 .....	22.8	11.5	11.3	–	–	1.0	1.0	9.3	–	4.1	3.2	5.5	15.6	1.1	1.0
5 .....	125.7	68.8	56.9	1.1	–	4.7	7.4	57.9	9.5	20.7	12.9	29.2	69.2	8.7	13.0
6 .....	118.3	78.3	40.1	2.7	–	0.9	4.2	36.2	7.1	22.8	16.0	31.4	53.1	12.3	8.3
7 .....	236.6	173.6	63.0	4.6	2.9	5.2	4.9	48.9	10.9	42.0	31.2	23.4	77.7	38.2	25.8
8 .....	493.1	354.1	139.1	7.7	1.1	4.8	13.9	72.8	25.7	92.7	42.6	56.9	110.3	90.3	66.2
9 .....	298.8	216.2	82.6	8.4	4.7	3.9	11.1	41.8	20.2	75.2	30.7	34.5	67.9	35.9	32.5
10 (best) .....	505.0	382.7	122.3	9.7	4.8	11.0	6.9	63.1	35.8	148.7	49.3	70.6	100.5	100.7	50.8
No neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	67.4	38.7	28.7	–	–	1.2	4.1	26.2	5.2	15.9	7.1	17.6	40.2	7.6	4.7
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Yes .....	568.8	373.5	195.2	8.1	–	10.8	23.9	162.7	39.7	144.5	52.4	104.5	235.9	72.5	59.1
No .....	1,328.0	961.8	366.2	26.9	13.5	21.5	33.6	211.0	77.6	281.6	143.7	174.7	312.7	225.2	147.2
Not reported .....	19.4	11.0	8.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	6.5	1.0	6.1	1.0	5.2	12.9	0.7	1.0
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Yes .....	433.0	269.2	163.7	5.0	1.1	7.8	23.4	138.3	24.2	90.1	36.4	100.8	242.3	44.1	37.7
No .....	1,448.1	1,059.2	388.9	28.9	12.4	24.5	34.2	229.7	91.0	329.6	154.4	175.3	296.4	253.7	168.5
Not reported .....	35.1	17.8	17.2	1.1	–	1.2	1.0	12.2	3.1	12.4	6.2	8.3	22.8	0.7	1.0
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,916.2	1,346.3	569.9	35.0	13.5	33.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Yes .....	129.6	86.1	43.5	2.3	–	3.8	14.2	47.9	9.1	25.9	11.2	28.5	60.8	10.9	15.0
No .....	1,767.3	1,249.3	518.0	32.7	13.5	28.5	43.4	325.7	108.2	400.1	184.8	250.7	487.8	286.8	191.3
Not reported .....	19.4	11.0	8.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	6.5	1.0	6.1	1.0	5.2	12.9	0.7	1.0
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems .....	1,553.0	1,093.2	459.8	28.4	13.5	25.9	36.2	270.6	103.9	357.1	166.3	218.3	409.4	255.7	158.8
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	340.9	240.3	100.5	6.6	–	6.5	21.3	103.1	13.5	68.9	29.8	58.8	138.1	42.0	47.4
Noise .....	75.4	48.0	27.3	2.6	–	1.0	2.2	17.3	2.3	16.5	4.0	8.3	24.3	12.7	11.5
Litter or housing deterioration .....	37.3	20.7	16.6	–	–	–	3.0	14.0	0.9	5.9	1.0	8.2	20.1	4.7	4.0
Poor city or county services .....	12.6	8.6	4.1	–	–	–	1.2	7.5	–	2.4	–	3.2	6.8	0.9	4.1
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	13.0	8.2	4.9	0.5	–	–	1.2	4.9	–	5.1	0.9	2.7	6.1	0.9	–
People .....	90.1	59.6	30.4	1.9	–	1.9	6.1	35.7	1.9	18.5	5.3	19.7	38.9	11.4	14.6
Other .....	189.4	134.9	54.5	3.4	–	5.5	14.2	51.1	9.3	38.0	24.8	32.6	77.9	21.9	23.3
No problem .....	4.7	3.7	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	22.3	12.8	9.6	–	–	1.2	1.0	6.5	1.0	6.1	1.0	7.3	14.0	0.7	1.0
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	427.3	321.4	105.9	7.9	2.8	8.2	7.0	89.3	44.9	10.8	32.2	61.6	101.8	69.7	52.8
Attend public school (K–12) .....	307.9	225.6	82.3	7.2	1.8	5.1	6.0	57.1	32.9	8.5	24.0	44.7	62.1	52.1	36.2
Attend private school (K–12) .....	89.6	76.4	13.1	1.7	–	1.9	1.0	22.5	5.0	1.0	3.2	11.8	27.6	16.9	17.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	11.6	9.7	1.9	–	–	1.3	–	2.0	2.9	1.3	–	–	4.2	1.0	1.0
Home schooled .....	4.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Not in school .....	11.5	5.3	6.2	–	0.9	–	–	4.3	–	–	3.2	3.1	2.2	1.0	–
Not reported .....	17.6	14.2	3.4	–	–	–	–	5.6	4.2	–	1.9	2.0	7.9	0.7	1.0
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	505.0	369.2	135.8	15.4	2.8	7.3	9.3	99.6	53.2	9.6	54.7	72.3	119.0	85.5	55.4
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	402.8	304.3	98.5	11.3	2.8	7.3	7.3	65.7	42.9	7.7	38.0	50.5	80.2	72.1	43.5
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	53.4	36.4	17.1	1.1	–	–	0.9	24.6	4.3	1.9	8.0	16.8	26.5	3.9	6.7
Not reported or don't know .....	48.8	28.6	20.2	3.0	–	–	1.0	9.3	6.1	–	8.7	5.0	12.3	9.5	5.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	349.8	244.2	105.6	7.1	1.8	6.4	8.3	85.4	38.8	5.3	30.8	61.1	102.3	47.1	39.4
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	125.6	106.3	19.3	6.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.2	9.2	3.1	16.8	9.2	7.4	33.4	14.0
Not reported .....	29.5	18.7	10.8	2.0	–	–	–	6.1	5.2	1.2	7.1	2.0	9.3	5.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	53.4	36.4	17.1	1.1	–	–	0.9	24.6	4.3	1.9	8.0	16.8	26.5	3.9	6.7
Better . . . . .	3.1	2.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–
About the same . . . . .	16.3	10.6	5.8	–	–	–	–	7.3	2.2	0.9	1.9	7.2	8.6	1.9	1.0
Worse . . . . .	30.6	22.3	8.3	1.1	–	–	–	15.0	2.1	1.0	4.1	8.5	16.9	0.9	4.4
Not reported . . . . .	3.3	1.4	2.0	–	–	–	0.9	2.3	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	567.0	274.5	292.5	5.9	(X)	13.4	29.4	191.8	47.0	100.1	80.6	111.8	294.5	62.9	59.1
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	134.8	60.9	73.9	1.0	(X)	6.1	14.8	60.4	12.9	18.6	15.1	31.0	67.0	16.3	11.9
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	432.2	213.5	218.6	4.9	(X)	7.4	14.5	131.3	34.1	81.5	65.5	80.8	227.5	46.6	47.2
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	127.1	61.7	65.4	0.5	(X)	5.0	9.9	62.1	9.9	13.6	14.8	29.4	66.4	17.5	6.8
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	439.8	212.7	227.1	5.3	(X)	8.4	19.5	129.7	37.1	86.5	65.8	82.3	228.1	45.4	52.3
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	402.6	218.3	184.3	14.9	(X)	6.6	17.9	122.7	29.8	104.5	72.8	102.4	203.0	41.9	29.9
Not reported . . . . .	46.7	11.1	35.5	–	(X)	1.2	1.9	17.5	4.9	20.8	8.2	14.7	27.4	10.2	3.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	1,412.4	921.6	490.9	19.8	7.6	25.2	51.7	352.0	100.1	313.1	169.8	245.4	536.6	197.7	180.5
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	576.5	329.2	247.3	7.7	1.0	9.3	27.8	185.7	47.3	115.3	72.5	117.3	314.1	59.6	80.2
5–9 minutes . . . . .	469.2	314.7	154.5	8.5	3.0	7.4	14.9	107.8	27.6	101.3	58.1	82.1	165.9	68.7	55.9
10–14 minutes . . . . .	237.7	172.8	64.8	1.6	1.7	5.0	8.0	36.6	21.4	58.1	30.3	35.0	44.9	46.2	27.5
15–29 minutes . . . . .	94.6	78.3	16.4	2.1	1.9	3.6	1.0	16.3	3.0	28.4	5.6	6.9	6.3	16.2	14.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	12.8	9.0	3.8	–	–	–	–	4.3	0.9	3.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	21.6	17.6	4.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	6.1	2.3	3.1	2.4	5.1	2.0
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	370.2	196.9	173.4	3.6	1.7	8.3	21.3	162.5	31.5	54.5	65.7	93.9	244.2	25.1	33.5
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	1,039.1	724.7	314.4	16.2	5.9	16.9	30.4	188.5	67.6	258.6	103.1	149.4	289.3	172.6	147.0
Not reported . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	2.1	3.1	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	463.5	401.8	61.7	12.3	5.9	7.2	4.9	21.7	16.2	112.0	23.3	32.6	12.0	96.2	23.8
Not reported . . . . .	40.2	22.9	17.3	2.9	–	1.2	2.0	6.5	2.0	7.0	3.9	6.4	12.9	4.6	3.0
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,838.5	1,297.7	540.7	33.7	13.5	30.1	53.4	350.3	114.4	410.1	190.7	264.6	519.4	293.7	200.0
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,798.3	1,272.6	525.7	32.1	12.4	27.9	46.0	326.4	112.4	401.4	186.6	253.4	489.7	291.6	200.0
Not satisfactory . . . . .	38.0	22.9	15.1	1.6	1.1	2.2	5.2	22.8	1.0	8.7	4.0	10.0	27.6	2.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.2	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	1.0	–	–	1.2	2.2	–	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	42.1	23.5	18.7	1.0	–	1.2	3.0	17.5	1.9	10.2	5.4	11.1	18.7	4.0	3.0
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	35.6	25.1	10.5	0.3	–	2.2	2.1	12.4	2.1	11.8	1.0	8.7	23.3	0.7	4.3
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,754.4	1,245.3	509.1	29.9	13.5	27.0	45.3	308.6	106.2	401.5	180.9	239.7	467.7	284.2	195.6
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	117.0	79.7	37.3	3.2	–	4.4	6.1	50.7	10.1	20.5	8.1	32.1	65.5	8.7	9.6
Not reported . . . . .	44.8	21.3	23.5	1.9	–	2.1	7.1	21.0	2.1	10.2	8.0	12.5	28.3	5.6	2.1
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	106.0	54.1	51.9	5.4	–	3.0	3.1	21.3	7.6	28.9	20.1	26.0	40.5	14.5	6.3
Special entry system present . . . . .	37.4	14.4	22.9	2.1	–	1.2	2.2	11.1	1.0	15.2	5.6	12.3	19.8	5.7	1.0
Special entry system not present . . . . .	68.6	39.7	29.0	3.2	–	1.8	1.0	10.2	6.6	13.7	14.5	13.7	20.7	8.8	5.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,792.6	1,283.1	509.6	29.6	13.5	29.3	54.4	353.4	109.7	398.0	176.0	253.2	509.1	283.2	199.9
Community access not reported . . . . .	17.5	9.1	8.4	–	–	1.2	1.0	5.5	1.0	5.2	1.0	5.2	11.9	0.7	1.0
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	114.5	12.1	102.4	3.4	(X)	3.0	12.1	35.7	3.0	44.4	22.2	29.8	58.2	20.6	13.0
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	237.6	31.4	206.2	1.4	(X)	7.9	16.8	58.5	18.8	37.9	64.3	45.4	63.8	33.5	20.6
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	34.8	4.7	30.1	–	(X)	–	1.9	10.8	3.8	18.5	6.2	11.4	17.3	9.2	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	879.6	691.2	188.3	13.9	9.8	13.5	22.5	167.0	28.5	432.1	36.6	143.0	252.8	134.8	98.9
Community age restricted . . . . .	74.9	32.3	42.6	8.0	2.1	1.2	4.4	12.8	0.9	61.9	7.6	20.1	18.3	14.4	7.1
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	804.6	658.9	145.8	5.9	7.8	12.3	18.0	154.2	27.6	370.2	29.1	122.9	234.5	120.4	91.8
Community age specific . . . . .	166.5	131.1	35.5	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.0	33.3	4.1	94.9	4.2	29.9	49.3	36.0	25.9
Community not age specific . . . . .	592.5	496.2	96.3	5.0	5.9	8.1	11.8	107.9	21.5	252.7	20.0	85.8	161.6	78.7	64.8
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	45.6	31.6	13.9	—	—	1.2	2.2	13.0	2.0	22.6	4.9	7.2	23.5	5.7	1.1
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	911.7	614.5	297.2	16.1	1.9	13.0	30.9	222.5	48.0	219.1	103.8	157.8	324.6	171.1	101.5
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	425.5	251.7	173.8	10.1	1.0	6.8	21.2	113.5	18.2	122.4	54.6	82.4	173.2	69.9	31.3
Golf in community . . . . .	159.6	122.2	37.4	1.2	—	1.2	3.1	23.4	5.2	36.0	6.2	21.0	46.2	41.5	18.5
Trails in community . . . . .	469.0	338.1	130.9	9.2	—	7.8	14.8	86.1	14.7	113.8	58.7	56.7	126.0	101.7	53.8
Shuttle bus . . . . .	159.5	83.6	75.9	1.2	—	3.9	8.3	27.3	6.7	74.7	12.6	38.7	33.6	38.5	14.7
Daycare center . . . . .	379.3	252.7	126.5	2.6	—	2.9	14.9	144.7	23.1	64.4	42.6	77.9	206.0	47.8	44.8
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	402.1	274.2	128.0	6.7	0.9	8.0	13.6	86.4	23.2	77.7	46.6	58.5	139.4	82.1	65.4
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,458.4	1,078.0	380.4	29.9	6.6	27.6	38.2	228.7	69.0	326.0	135.0	181.7	303.9	254.3	173.7
Single-family attached . . . . .	880.7	530.0	350.7	19.5	2.6	12.9	37.4	267.8	71.7	180.6	117.4	179.0	451.4	93.5	79.0
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	590.5	238.7	351.8	8.2	1.0	13.0	36.6	177.0	51.7	126.2	100.9	129.2	266.5	78.4	61.0
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	391.6	161.4	230.2	5.9	1.0	7.7	21.3	105.1	39.3	75.4	69.1	71.2	134.5	58.1	45.6
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	118.4	49.9	68.5	2.3	—	3.1	7.2	48.1	5.3	27.6	18.9	35.7	73.5	9.9	13.3
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	69.0	24.0	45.0	—	—	2.1	8.1	19.7	4.8	19.1	11.9	19.2	50.8	9.5	2.1
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	28.2	21.7	6.5	1.1	12.5	—	—	6.1	—	6.0	3.5	5.0	3.2	1.8	1.0
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	750.2	403.6	346.6	7.9	1.0	14.9	35.8	237.4	70.9	158.5	100.0	175.1	376.4	86.0	75.4
Industrial or factories . . . . .	108.0	67.9	40.1	—	—	3.1	6.1	32.9	17.3	18.4	12.7	23.1	48.6	11.4	6.2
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	711.1	518.0	193.2	19.4	4.0	15.1	22.8	119.1	35.0	155.0	73.5	88.6	167.2	117.4	94.7
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	328.2	181.6	146.6	2.0	1.0	8.2	17.9	85.4	29.3	69.0	44.7	69.1	138.5	47.5	38.8
Not reported . . . . .	50.4	32.5	17.9	—	—	1.2	3.2	18.4	5.2	12.4	4.1	12.6	33.5	4.8	2.1
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	241.1	199.8	41.3	3.8	0.9	3.9	5.0	30.4	11.3	53.1	21.0	31.3	34.0	42.5	30.5
With waterfront property . . . . .	17.5	14.3	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.0	3.2	1.0	4.3	1.9	1.0
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	0.9	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—
With flood plain . . . . .	21.2	17.6	3.6	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	3.0	2.0	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.0
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.9	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	1.0
Water not reported . . . . .	28.5	17.7	10.8	0.9	—	—	1.9	9.1	3.0	6.7	4.1	6.5	16.0	4.7	1.0
No water in area . . . . .	1,646.6	1,128.8	517.7	30.2	12.6	29.6	51.7	340.8	104.1	372.3	171.9	246.6	511.4	251.2	175.7
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	176.7	107.1	69.6	—	1.1	1.9	7.5	32.8	9.3	47.8	18.0	29.3	39.2	39.1	28.9
About the same . . . . .	1,416.4	1,023.2	393.1	24.4	7.7	25.6	41.8	270.2	97.3	281.2	145.1	193.9	408.3	210.8	149.2
Newer . . . . .	112.2	70.3	42.0	10.3	4.7	2.1	4.1	18.7	1.2	36.0	14.6	20.8	30.2	21.3	6.2
Very mixed . . . . .	89.1	66.1	23.0	—	—	1.0	1.9	14.6	1.0	24.1	10.3	11.4	18.9	9.8	17.8
No other residential buildings . . . . .	59.3	40.9	18.4	0.2	—	1.8	—	21.5	4.3	23.3	4.9	13.1	26.1	9.0	3.1
Not reported . . . . .	62.4	38.7	23.7	—	—	1.2	3.2	22.5	5.2	19.7	4.1	16.0	38.8	8.5	2.1
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,653.3	1,189.3	464.0	31.5	12.5	22.8	41.2	247.6	98.0	359.4	170.0	209.8	392.7	276.1	199.1
1 building . . . . .	50.2	37.6	12.6	—	—	3.1	3.9	12.3	4.5	9.4	3.9	8.5	21.6	7.6	3.0
More than 1 building . . . . .	114.3	50.5	63.8	2.2	1.0	3.4	9.0	84.8	10.6	28.5	15.2	45.0	93.2	1.8	1.0
No buildings . . . . .	36.8	27.6	9.2	0.2	—	1.8	—	9.3	—	16.9	2.9	5.0	12.5	7.2	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	61.6	41.2	20.4	1.1	—	2.4	4.4	26.3	5.2	17.9	5.0	16.0	41.5	5.8	2.1
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,564.4	1,158.0	406.4	32.0	13.5	26.1	31.0	224.4	80.0	354.0	148.5	173.5	295.0	275.0	195.9
1 building with bars . . . . .	30.1	19.0	11.1	1.1	—	—	—	13.6	3.2	6.3	5.4	5.9	16.9	1.9	4.2
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	208.3	96.5	111.8	0.5	—	3.4	19.4	97.8	28.9	37.4	31.7	78.7	184.3	6.7	2.0
No buildings . . . . .	36.8	27.6	9.2	0.2	—	1.8	—	9.3	—	16.9	2.9	5.0	12.5	7.2	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	76.6	45.1	31.4	1.1	—	2.1	8.1	35.1	6.3	17.5	8.5	21.2	52.7	7.6	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,075.0	794.7	280.2	19.2	8.4	10.5	26.9	152.1	52.5	249.8	103.1	135.8	234.7	192.9	146.7
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	640.9	422.5	218.4	9.5	4.0	19.9	20.3	164.9	49.4	139.9	71.2	105.4	223.2	85.6	55.3
Major repairs needed . . . . .	95.3	54.4	40.9	4.1	1.1	2.0	6.9	29.0	9.1	17.7	10.7	18.4	48.8	10.5	2.0
No streets . . . . .	45.0	36.0	9.0	2.1	–	–	1.2	11.3	2.1	9.1	5.8	7.6	14.7	2.7	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	60.0	38.6	21.4	–	–	1.2	3.2	22.9	5.2	15.6	6.3	17.1	40.1	6.7	2.1
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,603.8	1,191.2	412.6	32.5	12.5	25.0	32.7	246.2	85.0	366.5	158.5	193.2	358.1	275.4	190.6
Minor accumulation . . . . .	190.2	87.7	102.5	1.4	1.0	6.4	13.5	72.8	24.7	35.2	27.3	54.8	120.7	12.6	13.6
Major accumulation . . . . .	66.5	31.9	34.7	1.1	–	1.0	9.1	40.6	3.4	14.9	6.2	21.6	45.8	3.8	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	55.6	35.5	20.1	–	–	1.2	3.2	20.6	5.2	15.5	5.0	14.8	36.9	6.7	2.1
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	646.2	317.9	328.3	12.6	2.0	17.3	32.6	149.0	38.5	158.1	99.1	116.6	191.7	104.6	78.9
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	1,217.4	994.7	222.7	22.4	11.5	15.1	22.7	211.8	73.4	261.6	92.9	155.1	334.2	189.0	126.2
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	52.6	33.7	18.9	–	–	1.2	3.2	19.4	6.4	12.4	5.1	12.6	35.7	4.8	2.1
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	13.5	11.6	1.9	1.1	13.5	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	5.7	4.8	0.9	–	5.7	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	6.9	5.9	1.0	1.1	6.9	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>4,751.4</b>	<b>3,561.2</b>	<b>1,190.1</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>884.3</b>	<b>346.0</b>	<b>732.8</b>	<b>441.2</b>	<b>623.6</b>	<b>1,214.5</b>	<b>777.5</b>	<b>549.3</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	556.4	300.1	256.3	8.0	5.7	5.8	25.9	142.2	24.8	200.8	73.5	145.7	221.5	78.4	54.2
2 persons . . . . .	617.8	457.3	160.5	9.8	3.0	17.6	16.4	111.6	35.7	186.8	57.1	58.1	184.9	85.2	60.5
3 persons . . . . .	288.6	225.7	62.9	7.0	3.0	3.9	6.4	52.5	14.6	30.8	33.4	26.5	65.1	47.9	34.3
4 persons . . . . .	267.9	215.0	52.9	7.6	0.9	2.1	6.7	37.6	23.0	7.7	20.9	19.7	53.0	57.7	30.4
5 persons . . . . .	124.4	103.7	20.7	2.6	1.0	2.2	3.2	21.0	12.8	4.0	5.2	18.5	21.4	23.3	20.4
6 persons . . . . .	40.0	26.7	13.3	–	–	–	–	9.5	3.6	–	5.1	9.6	8.9	4.8	5.5
7 persons or more . . . . .	21.0	17.7	3.3	–	–	2.0	–	5.7	4.0	2.1	1.9	6.3	6.7	1.0	2.0
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	1,306.2	900.1	406.1	18.2	10.7	23.2	44.2	253.6	64.1	418.3	131.3	197.2	414.5	196.2	133.9
1 . . . . .	250.5	178.5	72.0	5.6	0.9	4.3	8.3	59.6	13.9	11.8	32.6	31.8	65.6	33.5	37.8
2 . . . . .	224.6	175.8	48.9	8.5	0.9	1.9	3.9	37.5	21.6	–	18.2	23.1	49.4	48.2	19.8
3 . . . . .	98.2	70.5	27.7	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.3	16.5	11.3	1.0	10.2	18.8	22.1	18.6	8.4
4 . . . . .	23.8	13.8	10.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	6.3	5.5	1.0	3.8	6.2	5.4	1.9	4.2
5 . . . . .	11.6	7.6	4.0	–	–	1.0	–	5.3	1.9	–	1.0	6.0	3.2	–	3.1
6 or more . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	1,430.6	974.4	456.2	28.4	7.5	22.8	47.9	299.3	104.9	(X)	180.0	194.8	414.3	217.7	157.1
1 person . . . . .	331.5	236.4	95.0	5.7	3.0	7.4	7.3	70.0	10.6	281.6	11.9	72.9	107.2	55.5	38.2
2 persons or more . . . . .	154.2	135.5	18.7	0.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	10.9	2.8	150.5	5.1	16.7	40.0	25.2	12.0
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	68.9	16.7	52.2	2.0	–	–	3.0	16.9	4.7	(X)	28.7	25.1	28.9	8.0	6.1
25 to 29 . . . . .	118.3	47.0	71.4	1.0	–	4.0	7.7	19.8	16.4	(X)	36.4	13.0	50.8	12.9	13.7
30 to 34 . . . . .	153.3	82.8	70.4	3.5	1.9	4.7	4.2	29.6	17.9	(X)	30.0	18.8	63.4	24.8	6.5
35 to 44 . . . . .	350.9	246.8	104.1	10.8	1.0	5.5	11.1	68.8	33.3	(X)	44.4	41.4	89.0	51.5	33.7
45 to 54 . . . . .	415.4	319.7	95.6	5.4	0.8	5.6	11.0	89.2	21.6	(X)	26.8	51.5	92.7	76.1	59.3
55 to 64 . . . . .	377.3	304.9	72.3	5.7	3.8	2.8	11.9	84.6	13.9	(X)	16.7	49.1	105.6	54.8	42.2
65 to 74 . . . . .	220.2	183.7	36.4	4.0	2.0	8.9	5.3	37.7	3.8	220.2	8.9	35.9	65.2	32.8	22.0
75 years and over . . . . .	211.9	144.6	67.4	2.7	4.0	1.9	4.4	33.6	6.6	211.9	5.2	49.5	65.9	37.6	23.7
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,359.8	1,046.2	313.6	27.0	7.8	27.7	32.6	238.0	93.6	231.3	123.6	138.6	340.0	220.1	153.1
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	899.9	788.7	111.2	22.6	3.9	11.3	16.2	91.3	47.5	163.2	46.5	46.0	153.6	184.1	101.5
Under 25 years . . . . .	11.1	8.9	2.2	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	(X)	3.0	1.9	5.3	1.8	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	38.8	22.9	15.9	1.0	–	1.0	1.9	3.2	4.2	(X)	7.9	0.9	10.3	6.6	5.2
30 to 34 years . . . . .	75.8	54.2	21.6	3.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	7.0	10.7	(X)	11.9	3.8	14.7	17.9	3.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	195.0	168.4	26.6	8.8	–	–	2.2	22.8	13.3	(X)	14.1	5.2	29.9	39.1	19.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	416.1	386.6	29.5	6.4	–	3.7	7.1	47.8	15.6	(X)	5.5	22.9	54.7	92.5	62.7
65 years and over . . . . .	163.2	147.7	15.4	1.9	3.0	4.6	2.1	10.5	3.7	163.2	4.1	11.3	38.7	26.2	11.5
Other male householder . . . . .	142.2	84.0	58.2	1.9	1.0	8.7	3.3	34.2	14.2	26.5	25.2	18.6	52.5	12.3	16.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	63.5	25.3	38.2	1.1	1.0	5.9	2.1	13.9	7.2	(X)	19.3	7.6	25.2	7.5	8.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	52.2	36.1	16.1	0.8	–	1.0	–	12.7	5.0	(X)	6.0	6.0	19.9	1.9	1.0
65 years and over . . . . .	26.5	22.7	3.8	–	–	1.9	1.2	7.5	2.0	26.5	–	5.0	7.4	2.9	6.6
Other female householder . . . . .	317.6	173.4	144.2	2.4	2.9	7.7	13.1	112.5	31.9	41.7	51.8	74.1	134.0	23.6	35.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	143.4	41.8	101.6	1.9	0.9	3.6	8.1	53.6	22.9	(X)	42.3	43.0	64.0	7.8	13.9
45 to 64 years . . . . .	132.6	95.0	37.5	0.5	0.9	2.8	5.0	46.6	8.0	(X)	9.4	26.5	56.1	12.8	11.8
65 years and over . . . . .	41.7	36.5	5.1	–	1.1	1.3	–	12.3	1.0	41.7	–	4.6	13.9	3.1	9.5
1-person households . . . . .	556.4	300.1	256.3	8.0	5.7	5.8	25.9	142.2	24.8	200.8	73.5	145.7	221.5	78.4	54.2
Male householder . . . . .	238.8	118.4	120.4	4.3	3.0	–	14.8	61.6	13.2	48.0	38.4	54.5	94.8	39.7	21.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	95.2	41.2	54.0	–	–	–	3.8	15.9	11.1	(X)	23.3	19.5	43.6	14.7	4.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	95.6	50.7	44.9	2.2	3.0	–	9.9	31.5	2.0	(X)	11.1	23.8	32.3	13.3	10.9
65 years and over . . . . .	48.0	26.5	21.5	2.1	–	–	1.2	14.2	–	48.0	4.0	11.1	18.9	11.7	6.7
Female householder . . . . .	317.6	181.7	136.0	3.7	2.7	5.8	11.1	80.6	11.6	152.8	35.0	91.2	126.7	38.7	32.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	68.7	30.6	38.1	–	–	1.8	4.9	18.6	3.0	(X)	17.6	16.4	39.1	1.8	6.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	96.1	56.2	39.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	35.2	4.9	(X)	11.5	21.5	35.4	10.4	15.2
65 years and over . . . . .	152.8	94.8	58.0	2.7	2.0	3.0	5.2	26.8	3.7	152.8	5.9	53.4	52.2	26.5	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children . . . . .	610.0	446.2	163.8	16.8	2.8	10.3	14.4	126.6	54.2	13.8	65.8	87.2	147.0	102.2	73.3
Married couples . . . . .	416.8	362.6	54.2	14.4	1.0	3.2	8.1	46.2	32.4	6.3	30.1	23.6	65.3	88.8	49.8
One child under 6 only . . . . .	64.5	51.1	13.4	2.9	–	1.3	2.2	8.1	3.4	2.3	13.9	2.0	15.1	11.6	7.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	76.9	58.5	18.4	1.3	–	1.0	1.9	12.2	12.3	–	9.7	9.7	15.1	13.3	8.7
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	38.3	35.1	3.2	4.2	–	–	1.0	2.0	3.0	–	1.9	1.0	6.7	9.0	2.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	11.3	9.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	–	–	1.2	2.9	–	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	225.8	208.5	17.3	4.8	–	0.9	2.9	22.7	10.8	4.1	3.7	9.1	27.3	53.1	30.8
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	87.3	45.9	41.4	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.4	33.7	9.4	5.1	16.8	26.2	34.8	6.5	11.5
One child under 6 only . . . . .	11.9	4.2	7.7	–	–	–	–	3.7	0.8	–	2.9	5.1	1.2	0.9	3.2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	10.8	6.3	4.5	–	–	1.0	–	3.2	3.1	1.0	1.3	4.3	5.7	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	7.1	3.0	4.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.2	–	–	2.2	–	2.1	2.7	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.3	1.0	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.3	1.0	–	–	2.3	2.2	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	54.3	31.3	23.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.4	22.4	4.5	4.1	10.5	14.5	23.5	2.9	8.3
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	105.9	37.7	68.2	1.5	0.9	4.4	2.9	46.6	12.4	2.4	18.9	37.4	46.9	7.0	12.0
One child under 6 only . . . . .	8.3	1.0	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.0	7.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	5.4	–	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	13.4	–	13.4	–	–	1.0	–	7.2	3.0	–	3.9	7.3	6.1	1.1	4.2
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	2.9	–	2.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.0	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.1	–	1.0	3.1	2.2	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	78.3	36.7	41.6	0.5	–	3.3	1.9	30.5	6.3	2.4	10.1	22.0	32.3	5.8	6.7
Total households with no children . . . . .	1,306.2	900.1	406.1	18.2	10.7	23.2	44.2	253.6	64.1	418.3	131.3	197.2	414.5	196.2	133.9
Married couples . . . . .	488.2	430.2	58.0	8.3	3.0	8.1	8.1	47.3	16.0	156.8	17.4	22.4	90.5	96.3	51.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	267.5	170.8	96.7	1.9	2.1	9.3	10.1	66.1	23.3	60.6	41.4	32.8	104.8	21.5	29.1
Households with one adult . . . . .	550.5	299.2	251.3	8.0	5.7	5.8	25.9	140.3	24.8	200.8	72.5	142.0	219.3	78.4	53.2
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	1,373.7	943.6	430.1	18.8	11.6	25.5	45.1	276.3	71.3	427.9	140.3	213.8	440.6	199.1	140.3
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	542.5	402.7	139.8	16.2	1.9	8.1	13.4	103.9	47.0	4.2	56.7	70.6	120.9	99.3	67.0
Under 6 years only . . . . .	118.1	81.6	36.5	8.0	0.9	0.9	3.2	19.1	7.4	–	22.7	9.2	28.3	23.3	11.6
1 . . . . .	72.9	44.6	28.3	2.9	–	0.9	2.2	14.9	4.4	–	17.7	6.3	20.7	12.5	9.5
2 . . . . .	40.2	32.9	7.2	5.1	0.9	–	1.0	2.2	3.0	–	5.0	2.9	6.7	9.8	1.1
3 or more . . . . .	5.0	4.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	319.6	255.6	64.0	5.7	–	5.1	8.2	62.1	20.6	4.2	20.4	38.3	65.7	59.8	43.5
1 . . . . .	144.7	114.0	30.7	2.1	–	3.1	5.1	32.0	7.7	4.2	9.9	19.5	34.2	22.1	23.0
2 . . . . .	118.5	99.0	19.5	2.1	–	–	1.0	20.7	7.2	–	6.3	10.6	19.7	29.1	14.3
3 or more . . . . .	56.3	42.6	13.7	1.5	–	2.1	2.2	9.4	5.7	–	4.2	8.2	11.8	8.6	6.2
Both age groups . . . . .	104.8	65.5	39.3	2.4	1.0	2.1	1.9	22.7	19.0	–	13.5	23.0	26.9	16.2	11.9
2 . . . . .	45.9	28.6	17.2	1.3	–	1.0	1.9	8.8	8.1	–	6.9	5.2	12.9	6.4	5.4
3 or more . . . . .	59.0	36.9	22.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	–	13.9	10.8	–	6.7	17.8	13.9	9.9	6.5
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives . . . . .	482.5	392.9	89.6	4.4	4.9	9.6	15.0	114.6	39.1	80.4	30.4	65.1	136.2	63.0	69.8
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	261.0	226.6	34.4	2.1	0.9	3.5	8.2	55.4	15.3	6.4	11.5	34.8	59.4	45.8	40.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	103.9	87.3	16.6	–	2.0	4.4	2.9	29.3	4.9	56.3	2.9	10.6	27.8	9.7	20.4
Households with three generations . . . . .	55.7	44.3	11.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	15.9	3.2	11.6	5.2	12.8	14.9	4.8	11.3
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	43.1	36.5	6.6	–	0.9	2.3	–	9.8	3.0	13.9	3.2	10.7	11.4	1.9	6.0
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	23.4	19.0	4.4	–	0.9	1.3	–	6.6	2.0	4.5	3.2	6.6	6.8	0.9	3.0
30 to 64 . . . . .	19.7	17.5	2.2	–	–	1.0	–	3.2	1.0	9.4	–	4.1	4.6	1.0	3.0
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	141.4	95.0	46.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	4.8	42.4	19.9	19.7	15.1	24.9	56.5	13.1	12.6
With nonrelatives . . . . .	151.0	69.4	81.6	–	–	5.6	5.3	24.2	14.0	14.1	41.7	18.6	57.2	14.8	10.9
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	53.9	16.5	37.5	–	–	2.9	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.8	25.8	4.9	19.8	6.3	2.2
Lodgers . . . . .	15.7	9.3	6.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.9	2.1	4.3	2.1	5.4	0.9	3.2
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	13.4	8.8	4.6	–	–	–	–	4.5	1.1	–	1.0	–	4.1	1.0	1.4
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	77.4	43.5	33.9	–	–	2.8	4.3	14.4	9.2	10.2	10.7	11.6	30.3	6.6	4.2
One or more secondary families . . . . .	3.9	3.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	95.6	43.8	51.8	–	–	3.8	5.3	15.5	9.2	14.1	26.3	9.3	38.6	8.3	6.8
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	12.0	3.3	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	3.8	2.9	6.3	1.0	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	66.2	40.6	25.6	—	—	0.9	3.0	10.8	16.3	38.1	2.8	21.3	33.0	8.5	2.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	167.5	84.9	82.6	2.8	2.8	5.1	11.4	61.2	21.9	69.6	17.6	60.0	79.8	16.5	17.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	650.3	430.1	220.3	3.4	6.8	16.6	22.7	161.3	40.5	190.1	52.2	115.4	208.1	76.5	78.2
Additional vocational training . . . . .	64.7	42.8	21.9	0.2	—	3.2	1.0	13.5	4.0	19.9	5.0	11.5	17.9	10.8	6.4
Some college, no degree . . . . .	257.2	179.9	77.3	7.3	2.9	3.6	3.8	63.5	15.0	44.0	35.8	37.7	66.0	42.7	23.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	141.0	109.5	31.5	2.2	—	—	3.1	25.5	3.0	6.6	13.1	13.0	35.7	22.5	16.5
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	380.7	298.0	82.8	11.9	—	5.2	12.6	38.6	11.3	41.6	49.3	25.8	80.0	78.1	40.8
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	253.2	203.3	49.9	7.4	1.0	2.1	1.9	19.4	10.5	42.1	26.2	11.2	58.9	53.6	29.5
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	87.8	90.7	81.0	91.9	79.1	82.1	75.4	81.1	67.8	75.1	89.7	71.4	79.9	91.6	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	33.1	37.2	23.3	54.9	7.7	21.8	24.8	15.3	18.4	19.4	38.3	13.0	24.7	44.1	33.9
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,839.8	1,307.0	532.7	32.1	12.5	33.5	55.4	366.0	97.8	427.1	186.1	276.0	537.1	287.8	193.0
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	113.1	84.9	28.3	1.8	—	0.9	4.4	13.6	13.3	30.3	12.5	31.4	44.7	14.2	9.7
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	15.9	2.0	13.9	—	—	—	0.9	2.0	4.0	1.8	4.9	1.9	4.1	4.8	1.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	26.8	13.5	13.3	1.9	—	—	1.2	2.3	4.1	—	4.9	5.2	8.3	2.8	4.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	33.5	19.0	14.5	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	8.7	11.5	1.0	3.9	7.3	13.8	4.8	5.5
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	23.0	13.7	9.3	—	—	—	3.3	3.1	4.5	—	3.9	8.5	10.5	1.0	2.0
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	38.4	32.2	6.1	—	—	—	1.2	7.2	6.0	4.1	4.0	5.1	16.9	2.8	4.2
1979 or before . . . . .	52.0	43.7	8.2	0.7	—	—	—	4.4	3.8	28.4	1.9	11.9	15.4	8.5	6.6
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	657.0	269.3	387.7	35.0	5.9	9.7	33.0	147.8	56.9	76.8	197.0	120.3	228.5	95.3	57.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	397.4	309.9	87.5	—	5.7	7.4	6.4	82.4	29.2	46.0	(X)	47.3	104.8	62.5	44.9
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	251.4	205.1	46.3	—	1.9	6.3	9.0	43.5	12.4	41.3	(X)	29.2	59.1	38.9	28.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	129.4	108.4	21.0	—	—	0.9	3.9	14.4	5.2	22.8	(X)	20.7	26.0	30.2	14.7
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	118.8	107.1	11.7	—	—	3.2	3.1	19.7	3.1	32.7	(X)	14.2	34.1	17.2	14.2
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	78.2	72.3	5.9	—	—	2.2	1.0	16.8	3.0	25.5	(X)	10.6	28.7	10.9	15.4
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	87.6	83.6	4.0	—	—	0.9	1.0	12.8	1.8	37.7	(X)	9.2	13.6	13.9	8.9
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	65.6	63.7	1.9	—	—	1.2	1.2	19.3	1.0	41.9	(X)	8.3	21.8	6.8	9.7
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	90.7	88.9	1.9	—	—	1.0	—	18.1	4.8	72.4	(X)	15.3	36.4	13.1	9.5
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	33.1	32.1	1.0	—	—	0.9	—	5.4	—	29.1	(X)	7.4	7.4	7.7	4.5
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	6.8	6.0	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	6.0	(X)	2.0	1.0	1.9	—
1939 or earlier . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(X)	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2001</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1999</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	284.8	113.5	171.3	8.2	3.9	5.7	6.8	69.1	31.0	19.5	197.0	55.6	111.8	30.7	29.2
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	173.2	50.3	123.0	5.3	1.0	2.8	4.8	52.0	19.5	14.1	173.2	36.8	78.7	17.3	16.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	20.6	4.6	15.9	2.0	—	—	1.8	7.1	1.9	2.0	20.6	7.9	7.3	2.0	1.0
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	141.2	43.7	97.5	2.1	1.0	2.8	3.0	40.4	15.7	10.9	141.2	27.6	64.8	14.4	15.7
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	11.4	1.9	9.5	1.2	—	—	—	4.6	1.9	1.2	11.4	1.2	6.5	0.9	—
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	19.0	3.2	15.8	0.8	—	—	1.0	2.2	0.9	—	19.0	1.9	8.2	0.9	3.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	5.1	2.2	2.8	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.9	—	5.1	0.9	1.0	—	1.0
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	5.1	1.0	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	1.0	3.2	—	1.0
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	2.8	—	2.8	0.8	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	2.8	—	1.0	—	1.0
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	6.0	—	6.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	—	6.0	—	3.1	0.9	—
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	92.5	60.0	32.5	2.1	2.9	3.0	1.0	14.9	10.6	5.4	4.8	16.9	24.8	12.6	9.6
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	48.0	29.4	18.6	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.0	7.2	7.4	1.3	3.8	10.4	13.1	8.0	4.0
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	31.9	23.7	8.1	1.1	—	0.9	—	4.2	3.2	3.2	1.0	2.2	8.6	2.7	3.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	12.7	6.9	5.8	—	1.0	—	—	3.5	—	0.9	—	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.3
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>																
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,553.8	1,105.4	448.4	31.1	8.5	22.2	39.2	305.0	98.2	258.6	171.5	193.8	442.5	243.1	175.7	
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	354.4	238.1	116.3	3.9	5.0	11.3	19.3	73.2	20.1	173.5	24.5	85.4	115.9	54.3	31.5	
Hearing disability . . . . .	105.8	68.5	37.3	–	2.1	3.1	3.7	13.0	8.1	58.7	7.0	24.5	24.2	22.0	7.4	
Vision disability . . . . .	52.1	30.7	21.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	5.1	8.7	2.0	22.3	3.1	11.4	20.3	14.7	2.0	
Mental disability . . . . .	102.9	63.8	39.0	0.5	0.9	3.0	11.5	25.4	9.9	32.1	12.8	31.8	42.2	14.3	3.2	
Physical disability . . . . .	219.4	147.4	72.0	3.9	2.0	9.1	10.2	50.3	9.1	120.5	14.7	55.1	78.7	28.3	22.9	
Self-care disability . . . . .	61.9	37.4	24.4	0.5	–	0.9	4.9	18.6	1.8	26.8	5.1	13.4	21.6	8.0	6.2	
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	128.1	82.0	46.1	1.7	–	2.1	6.8	27.9	7.7	62.8	8.2	32.1	49.4	22.0	8.3	
Disability not reported . . . . .	8.0	2.9	5.2	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	1.0	5.2	3.1	1.0	–	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County		
						Severe	Moderate										
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>																	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>196.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>196.1</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>20.6</b>		
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>																	
Moved from within the United States .....	196.1	53.5	142.7	7.1	2.0	2.8	5.8	55.1	20.4	14.1	196.1	40.6	87.9	17.3	20.6		
House .....	103.6	36.1	67.5	5.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	26.9	11.5	7.9	103.6	22.4	36.3	11.4	12.4		
Apartment .....	83.1	15.4	67.7	0.5	–	1.0	3.9	24.9	8.9	4.2	83.1	17.1	47.2	4.9	7.1		
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other .....	4.2	–	4.2	1.2	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	4.2	1.2	2.2	–	–		
Not reported .....	5.2	2.0	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.0	5.2	–	2.2	0.9	1.1		
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	186.7	51.4	135.3	5.9	2.0	2.8	5.8	51.8	20.4	12.0	186.7	39.4	83.6	16.3	19.5		
Owner occupied .....	65.1	29.0	36.2	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	9.2	5.8	5.1	65.1	11.0	17.6	7.6	8.1		
Renter occupied .....	121.6	22.5	99.1	3.5	–	1.9	4.9	42.6	14.6	6.9	121.6	28.5	66.0	8.8	11.4		
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	186.7	51.4	135.3	5.9	2.0	2.8	5.8	51.8	20.4	12.0	186.7	39.4	83.6	16.3	19.5		
1 person .....	36.2	7.9	28.3	–	–	–	1.0	13.4	1.0	4.7	36.2	11.4	24.6	1.9	2.0		
2 persons .....	50.5	19.4	31.2	2.0	–	0.9	1.0	10.2	6.9	4.2	50.5	6.8	19.9	3.7	6.3		
3 persons .....	37.7	10.8	26.9	0.8	–	1.0	1.9	11.6	1.0	1.0	37.7	4.5	16.4	4.0	6.2		
4 persons .....	25.0	7.2	17.8	2.0	2.0	–	–	4.4	3.8	–	25.0	3.8	5.2	0.9	3.0		
5 persons .....	16.3	3.3	12.9	–	–	0.9	–	4.9	3.9	–	16.3	4.2	6.2	2.9	2.0		
6 persons .....	11.2	1.9	9.3	1.0	–	–	–	3.1	1.9	–	11.2	3.0	4.3	3.0	–		
7 persons or more .....	4.7	0.9	3.8	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.0	4.7	3.8	2.9	–	–		
Not reported .....	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	5.1	1.9	4.1	–	–		
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	186.7	51.4	135.3	5.9	2.0	2.8	5.8	51.8	20.4	12.0	186.7	39.4	83.6	16.3	19.5		
Owned or rented by a mover .....	150.2	41.7	108.5	3.0	1.0	2.8	4.0	42.5	15.7	8.9	150.2	29.6	70.1	13.4	17.5		
Owned or rented by other .....	30.5	7.9	22.6	2.9	0.9	–	1.8	8.0	2.8	2.0	30.5	9.8	10.3	2.0	2.0		
By a relative .....	16.5	6.0	10.5	1.9	–	–	–	2.9	1.0	1.0	16.5	4.8	5.9	1.0	2.0		
By a nonrelative .....	13.0	1.9	11.1	1.0	0.9	–	0.9	4.2	1.8	1.0	13.0	5.0	4.4	1.0	–		
Not reported .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–		
Not reported .....	6.1	1.9	4.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.9	1.2	6.1	–	3.2	0.9	–		
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>																	
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	186.7	51.4	135.3	5.9	2.0	2.8	5.8	51.8	20.4	12.0	186.7	39.4	83.6	16.3	19.5		
Increased with move .....	84.1	27.9	56.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.0	19.0	7.7	3.3	84.1	12.7	35.6	9.5	5.1		
Decreased .....	52.7	7.0	45.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	18.2	6.6	4.6	52.7	17.7	20.2	1.0	10.4		
Stayed about the same .....	38.0	13.7	24.3	1.8	–	–	3.9	11.4	4.1	1.0	38.0	7.1	19.7	4.9	3.0		
Don't know .....	7.0	1.0	6.0	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	3.1	7.0	1.9	5.1	–	1.0		
Not reported .....	4.9	1.9	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.9	–	3.0	0.9	–		

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement	4.0	–	4.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.2	1.0	–	4.0	–	2.2	0.9	1.0
Owner to move into unit	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–
Other	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	1.0
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0
New job or job transfer	14.1	5.7	8.4	1.3	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	1.1	14.1	1.0	3.1	1.9	2.0
To be closer to work/school/other	21.8	3.7	18.0	0.5	–	–	–	3.0	0.9	1.2	21.8	4.9	7.0	3.1	2.2
Other, financial/employment related	7.6	–	7.6	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	1.0	–	7.6	1.0	2.9	0.9	–
To establish own household	28.5	16.3	12.2	–	–	–	–	6.4	3.0	–	26.3	4.2	9.5	2.9	5.2
Needed larger house or apartment	28.1	8.1	20.0	–	–	1.0	–	8.8	1.9	1.0	28.1	4.5	14.7	4.7	1.0
Married	2.1	1.2	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9.7	2.0	7.8	1.0	–	0.9	–	2.1	1.0	1.0	9.7	2.0	–	0.9	–
Other, family/person related	11.9	2.1	9.8	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	3.0	1.8	10.8	4.0	4.2	2.0	1.0
Wanted better home	30.6	10.2	20.4	1.2	–	1.0	1.9	12.3	2.2	2.0	30.6	5.2	19.6	1.9	2.3
Change from owner to renter	3.1	(X)	3.1	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.1	–	–
Change from renter to owner	5.6	5.6	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–	5.6	0.9	1.0	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	15.6	0.9	14.7	–	–	1.0	–	6.0	1.9	3.7	14.6	5.9	4.9	1.9	4.1
Other housing related reasons	10.0	1.9	8.0	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.9	–	10.0	3.2	6.1	1.0	1.0
Evicted from residence	2.2	1.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Other	33.4	3.3	30.1	1.1	–	1.0	1.9	10.9	5.0	1.2	31.3	10.5	24.0	–	3.1
Not reported	9.2	4.0	5.2	1.0	–	–	–	3.1	–	2.0	9.2	1.0	4.1	1.9	1.1
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>															
All reported reasons equal	15.5	5.3	10.2	–	–	1.0	–	2.9	0.9	1.9	15.5	4.4	7.3	2.0	2.3
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0
New job or job transfer	12.1	4.7	7.5	1.3	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.1	12.1	1.0	3.1	0.9	2.0
To be closer to work/school/other	15.8	1.7	14.0	0.5	–	–	–	2.0	0.9	1.2	15.8	3.9	5.1	1.1	2.2
Other, financial/employment related	3.9	–	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.9	–	1.0	–	–
To establish own household	24.3	13.0	11.3	–	–	–	–	6.4	2.0	–	22.1	4.2	8.5	1.9	4.0
Needed larger house or apartment	21.7	7.1	14.6	–	–	–	–	6.6	1.9	–	21.7	2.2	10.5	4.7	1.0
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	17.7	5.1	12.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	–	2.1	1.0	1.0	17.7	2.0	1.0	2.0	–
Other, family/personal related	7.7	1.1	6.6	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	3.0	0.8	6.6	2.8	1.9	–	1.0
Wanted better home	19.2	5.8	13.3	1.2	–	–	1.9	10.1	2.2	1.0	19.2	3.1	14.5	0.9	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	4.7	3.7	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	1.0	4.7	0.9	2.0	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	12.7	0.9	11.8	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	1.9	2.8	11.7	5.0	3.0	1.9	3.1
Other housing related reasons	4.9	1.0	3.9	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	–	4.9	2.0	3.9	–	1.0
Evicted from residence	2.2	1.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Other	29.2	2.2	27.0	1.1	–	–	1.9	10.9	5.0	1.2	27.1	9.3	21.8	–	2.0
Not reported	12.3	4.0	8.2	1.0	–	0.9	–	4.3	1.0	2.0	12.3	1.0	6.3	2.8	1.1
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job	62.4	17.0	45.4	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	10.3	7.1	1.1	60.2	6.3	20.4	6.7	6.3
Convenient to friends or relatives	62.4	21.9	40.5	–	–	0.9	3.8	16.1	2.9	7.1	59.2	14.7	21.3	6.7	9.0
Convenient to leisure activities	19.4	8.3	11.1	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.1	18.3	3.2	4.4	2.8	5.1
Convenient to public transportation	17.5	5.3	12.2	–	–	–	1.0	6.9	2.2	2.0	17.5	3.1	10.8	1.9	2.0
Good schools	35.3	14.0	21.2	–	1.0	0.9	–	3.6	5.1	–	35.3	5.2	8.6	3.8	4.1
Other public services	3.8	1.9	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	3.8	1.9	1.9	0.9	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	43.5	19.5	24.0	1.7	–	0.9	–	9.2	1.7	0.8	43.5	5.3	16.1	4.7	3.1
House was most important consideration	31.0	18.7	12.2	2.1	–	1.9	0.9	5.3	4.9	1.0	28.9	5.2	13.6	3.6	3.1
Other	32.8	6.8	26.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	–	10.3	5.0	2.2	30.4	9.3	19.1	0.9	4.2
Not reported	10.2	4.0	6.2	1.0	–	–	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.0	10.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	33.8	14.3	19.5	–	1.0	1.8	1.0	5.9	0.9	1.0	31.6	3.3	15.1	5.5	5.1
Convenient to job . . . . .	33.8	5.0	28.8	2.3	–	–	1.0	5.5	6.2	1.1	33.8	3.0	14.2	3.0	2.2
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	31.4	6.8	24.6	–	–	–	1.9	10.2	2.0	5.0	30.3	11.8	11.2	2.0	3.9
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	3.9	–	3.9	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.0	3.9	1.0	2.9	1.0	–
Good schools . . . . .	21.1	3.9	17.2	–	–	–	–	3.6	3.9	–	21.1	5.2	7.3	1.0	1.0
Other public services . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	22.3	10.4	11.9	1.7	–	–	–	7.3	1.7	0.8	22.3	2.1	7.4	1.0	1.0
House was most important consideration . . . . .	17.8	8.7	9.1	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	4.2	4.9	1.0	15.8	4.2	8.1	1.8	2.0
Other . . . . .	28.5	4.9	23.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	–	10.3	4.1	2.2	26.1	8.1	16.7	0.9	3.2
Not reported . . . . .	10.2	4.0	6.2	1.0	–	–	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.0	10.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	2.2
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	89.3	21.9	67.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.9	20.6	10.7	5.7	83.8	21.2	43.1	4.9	7.2
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	107.2	32.0	75.2	3.9	–	1.8	1.9	31.4	13.9	5.1	105.1	19.5	42.7	11.4	12.3
Not reported . . . . .	8.2	4.0	4.2	1.0	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.2	8.2	1.0	4.2	1.9	1.1
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons . . . . .	73.7	16.6	57.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	19.2	9.9	4.8	72.7	18.1	30.7	8.4	10.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	57.4	17.3	40.0	3.9	–	1.9	1.9	15.1	6.7	4.9	57.4	9.9	25.2	4.8	5.0
Kitchen . . . . .	15.0	4.0	11.0	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	1.1	15.0	–	4.1	–	1.0
Size . . . . .	60.1	16.9	43.3	–	–	1.9	2.0	12.6	7.1	4.3	59.1	7.3	30.1	6.8	4.1
Exterior appearance . . . . .	19.4	10.7	8.7	1.6	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.1	19.4	1.2	5.2	2.1	3.0
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	23.8	16.0	7.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	0.8	23.8	0.8	2.2	3.8	7.3
Quality of construction . . . . .	13.3	8.4	4.9	0.5	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	13.3	–	3.9	1.9	2.0
Only one available . . . . .	6.5	–	6.5	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	6.5	2.2	3.5	–	–
Other . . . . .	34.8	9.2	25.6	1.1	–	1.0	1.9	13.7	6.1	1.9	30.4	12.2	18.6	–	2.0
Not reported . . . . .	10.6	4.0	6.5	1.0	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	3.2	9.4	–	5.3	1.9	1.1
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	33.9	14.0	20.0	–	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.9	3.2	4.9	33.9	3.2	11.7	3.9	3.0
Financial reasons . . . . .	49.5	9.4	40.1	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.9	17.3	5.7	2.8	48.5	17.0	19.3	4.6	8.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	24.8	5.2	19.6	2.8	–	–	–	8.1	3.9	1.0	24.8	4.1	10.9	0.9	2.0
Kitchen . . . . .	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	1.2	–	–
Size . . . . .	40.2	9.1	31.1	–	–	–	1.0	8.4	4.9	1.2	39.2	5.1	21.5	4.9	3.1
Exterior appearance . . . . .	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	1.0	1.0	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	6.9	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.9	–	–	0.9	2.2
Quality of construction . . . . .	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.5	–	2.0	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	4.5	–	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	4.5	1.3	2.5	–	–
Other . . . . .	26.8	6.3	20.5	–	–	1.0	1.9	10.7	5.1	1.0	22.4	11.0	14.4	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	10.6	4.0	6.5	1.0	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	3.2	9.4	–	5.3	1.9	1.1
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house . . . . .	110.0	51.2	58.8	4.9	(X)	1.9	1.9	23.2	14.9	7.2	102.3	19.8	47.9	12.4	12.4
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	86.2	41.8	44.4	4.0	(X)	1.0	1.9	16.9	14.0	3.9	79.7	15.3	35.3	8.6	10.3
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	17.8	5.3	12.4	–	(X)	0.9	–	5.4	1.0	1.2	16.6	4.5	10.6	1.9	1.0
Search not reported . . . . .	6.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	(X)	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	6.0	–	2.0	1.9	1.1
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	2.0	1.0	0.9	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	2.0	1.0	0.9	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	0.9	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	92.7	5.7	87.0	2.1	(X)	1.9	3.9	31.9	9.7	6.9	92.7	20.9	42.0	5.8	8.2
Did not look at houses . . . . .	63.8	4.0	59.7	2.1	(X)	0.9	3.0	16.3	6.8	4.7	63.8	16.0	29.6	4.8	6.2
Looked at houses too . . . . .	24.7	1.7	23.1	–	(X)	1.0	0.9	12.4	2.9	1.0	24.7	2.9	9.2	1.0	2.0
Search not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	4.2	–	(X)	–	–	3.2	–	1.2	4.2	2.0	3.2	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home . . . . .	106.5	31.4	75.1	4.2	–	2.9	3.9	30.0	10.9	4.0	103.3	21.4	49.7	8.8	8.0
Worse home . . . . .	30.3	7.2	23.2	–	2.0	0.9	1.0	5.9	4.7	5.1	29.4	7.1	11.1	2.8	4.0
About the same . . . . .	59.6	15.3	44.3	1.9	–	–	0.9	17.0	8.0	3.0	56.2	13.2	25.0	4.7	7.4
Not reported . . . . .	8.2	4.0	4.2	1.0	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	2.0	8.2	–	4.1	1.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood . . . . .	88.5	21.2	67.3	3.2	–	2.8	–	24.0	9.0	1.0	86.2	13.2	31.2	8.6	13.2
Worse neighborhood . . . . .	16.4	3.3	13.1	1.1	–	1.0	–	5.3	3.0	–	14.4	5.5	9.6	–	2.0
About the same . . . . .	82.3	25.1	57.2	1.8	2.0	–	5.8	22.7	10.6	9.8	78.9	22.9	40.8	6.7	2.0
Same neighborhood . . . . .	7.2	3.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	7.2	–	3.1	0.9	2.2
Not reported . . . . .	10.3	5.2	5.1	1.0	–	–	–	2.2	1.9	3.2	10.3	–	5.1	1.9	1.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	128.6	61.8	66.8	1.9	–	2.1	9.2	49.7	8.4	36.4	16.0	128.6	76.6	9.1	6.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	86.7	30.4	56.3	0.5	–	1.0	4.1	35.8	12.9	36.4	14.4	86.7	51.7	7.4	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	72.6	31.9	40.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	5.0	25.8	4.3	38.7	6.6	38.5	44.0	7.6	3.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	75.7	41.4	34.3	–	1.9	1.0	3.9	13.5	7.2	28.0	10.3	13.5	30.4	14.0	8.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	103.9	51.0	53.0	0.8	1.1	3.4	8.0	35.8	14.0	47.5	11.8	8.7	43.4	13.4	10.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	137.5	87.5	50.0	4.0	1.8	3.0	6.1	36.2	12.4	50.9	15.5	8.4	49.1	19.5	13.2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	83.4	46.6	36.8	1.1	–	2.3	5.0	27.1	2.9	22.9	9.0	–	29.8	11.6	14.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	67.9	34.2	33.7	–	0.8	–	1.0	15.1	6.9	15.3	15.0	–	25.8	7.1	5.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	158.8	113.1	45.7	1.1	1.9	5.8	0.9	39.3	10.9	43.1	13.7	–	51.8	22.1	15.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	152.4	113.7	38.6	1.4	1.8	2.7	5.2	27.5	11.1	29.3	15.7	–	31.7	22.1	20.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	217.7	162.2	55.5	4.6	1.0	5.3	6.2	34.4	9.0	35.8	25.3	–	39.0	34.7	28.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	172.2	150.0	22.2	5.3	–	2.8	–	17.1	9.6	20.7	12.7	–	39.1	24.4	22.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	130.6	115.0	15.6	2.9	1.0	–	2.9	9.7	0.9	7.5	14.0	–	16.2	29.2	16.0
\$120,000 or more .....	328.2	307.5	20.7	10.2	1.0	1.9	1.0	13.1	8.0	19.6	17.2	–	33.0	76.2	39.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>51,200</b>	<b>65,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>24,308</b>	<b>29,000</b>	<b>29,220</b>	<b>27,282</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>65,985</b>	<b>60,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent .....	155.2	71.3	83.9	2.5	–	2.1	10.2	61.9	11.5	40.5	20.1	155.2	94.7	10.0	8.0
50 to 99 percent .....	129.2	53.0	76.2	–	0.9	4.2	9.9	55.1	17.2	44.9	20.5	129.2	71.2	12.1	9.6
100 to 149 percent .....	131.1	71.3	59.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	5.9	30.3	18.2	47.2	15.3	(X)	54.8	18.3	12.4
150 to 199 percent .....	155.5	87.4	68.0	3.1	2.0	4.4	3.8	49.4	13.9	56.9	19.5	(X)	63.5	19.6	16.6
200 percent or more .....	1,345.3	1,063.3	282.0	27.4	8.5	20.8	28.8	183.6	57.6	242.6	121.6	(X)	277.3	238.4	160.6
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000 .....	138.3	64.0	74.3	1.9	–	2.1	9.2	51.7	8.4	37.4	20.7	130.5	80.7	10.0	7.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	92.9	31.4	61.4	0.5	–	1.0	4.1	36.8	12.9	36.4	17.5	87.7	56.9	7.4	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	75.9	34.1	41.8	1.1	1.1	3.1	5.0	23.8	4.3	38.7	7.5	36.6	43.0	7.6	3.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	83.4	47.9	35.5	–	1.9	1.0	5.0	17.2	8.1	31.1	10.5	12.5	37.2	14.9	7.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	105.8	51.0	54.7	0.8	1.1	3.4	8.0	38.5	15.0	47.6	10.9	8.7	42.5	14.3	10.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	141.1	88.4	52.7	4.0	1.8	3.0	5.0	35.0	11.4	51.0	17.3	8.4	49.7	20.4	14.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	81.5	45.3	36.3	1.1	–	2.3	5.0	25.1	4.8	23.0	8.0	–	25.4	11.8	16.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	75.7	41.1	34.6	–	0.8	0.9	1.0	15.1	6.9	14.3	14.5	–	29.2	7.1	5.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	158.7	112.5	46.2	1.1	1.9	5.8	1.9	39.7	10.9	43.1	18.8	–	50.4	23.0	15.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	156.0	116.6	39.4	1.4	1.8	2.7	5.2	28.7	13.9	28.1	13.7	–	31.9	22.1	18.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	200.7	157.9	42.8	4.6	1.0	4.4	7.1	32.1	6.2	34.8	19.8	–	36.2	30.9	26.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	167.8	147.9	19.9	5.3	–	1.8	–	17.1	8.7	19.7	12.8	–	35.8	25.3	23.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	125.8	112.0	13.7	2.9	1.0	–	1.9	6.3	–	7.5	9.1	–	13.0	29.3	16.0
\$120,000 or more .....	312.6	296.0	16.6	10.2	1.0	1.9	–	13.1	6.8	19.6	15.7	–	29.7	74.3	38.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50,000</b>	<b>63,400</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>37,000</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>29,220</b>	<b>26,600</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>5,528</b>	<b>25,545</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>60,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries .....	1,388.2	1,016.0	372.2	23.7	7.5	26.2	32.7	246.0	90.3	125.5	155.9	76.3	355.7	222.6	165.3
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	1,231.9	895.9	336.0	22.5	6.5	22.4	30.9	216.7	84.7	71.0	143.4	59.9	320.0	198.7	141.1
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	247.9	207.3	40.7	2.3	1.0	4.1	5.1	34.5	13.3	33.2	15.8	8.4	63.7	38.0	30.8
Self-employment .....	195.1	169.3	25.8	6.4	0.8	3.0	2.0	18.5	7.6	18.6	19.2	7.9	30.5	41.6	28.5
Interest .....	510.8	441.3	69.5	14.8	1.9	4.7	6.4	30.9	10.9	163.5	31.5	33.5	85.5	122.1	69.6
Dividends .....	224.7	204.9	19.8	6.3	1.9	3.8	1.0	8.2	5.4	71.6	5.8	5.6	26.5	62.4	28.9
Rental income .....	70.0	63.0	7.0	1.3	–	–	–	4.5	4.0	17.3	6.3	4.2	19.3	13.0	10.9
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	504.1	377.1	126.9	6.6	6.0	12.7	11.6	91.2	19.8	393.5	19.2	97.2	158.3	74.5	57.8
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	295.9	249.1	46.8	1.5	4.0	4.8	8.3	58.0	2.8	199.3	12.1	28.8	64.6	33.1	38.2
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	92.9	48.8	44.1	1.7	–	1.3	0.9	41.4	10.1	19.2	10.5	51.6	55.0	5.7	2.2
Child support or alimony .....	50.1	35.1	15.0	1.9	–	3.3	0.9	8.2	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.2	12.9	3.8	6.2
Public assistance or public welfare .....	52.3	14.6	37.7	–	–	2.0	8.6	32.9	10.5	2.2	10.2	35.6	35.1	2.7	3.0
Food stamp benefits .....	98.0	27.2	70.8	1.7	0.9	–	8.0	51.4	17.4	14.4	16.4	79.3	72.6	3.9	5.1
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	93.5	61.5	32.0	1.6	2.1	1.0	3.8	26.5	2.2	17.0	8.2	17.6	30.7	12.5	7.4
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	121.0	79.4	41.6	4.0	3.0	1.7	4.7	25.7	6.0	15.7	14.1	20.0	26.4	21.9	15.5
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	533.7	248.0	285.8	4.4	4.1	10.7	33.3	180.6	54.1	197.1	73.4	280.1	276.2	59.1	39.8
Family members received food stamps .....	98.0	27.2	70.8	1.7	0.9	–	8.0	51.4	17.4	14.4	16.4	79.3	72.6	3.9	5.1
Did not receive food stamps .....	399.4	198.8	200.6	2.7	3.2	9.5	22.2	119.7	33.6	170.6	52.2	177.3	185.3	50.7	32.6
Not reported .....	36.3	22.0	14.3	–	–	1.2	3.1	9.5	3.1	12.1	4.8	23.5	18.2	4.5	2.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,916.2</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>432.1</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>284.4</b>	<b>561.5</b>	<b>298.5</b>	<b>207.3</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 .....	7.8	6.8	1.0	–	1.8	–	1.0	3.2	–	5.5	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.8	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	31.5	16.3	15.2	1.2	2.6	–	3.0	15.3	6.1	8.9	2.5	9.2	18.5	1.9	1.1
\$200 to \$249 .....	17.0	6.1	10.8	–	–	–	2.2	8.5	–	11.8	1.0	10.3	11.5	2.7	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	28.7	22.5	6.2	–	–	–	2.2	13.3	2.4	12.8	2.0	14.8	21.0	2.5	2.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	40.5	30.8	9.7	1.1	–	–	2.0	17.6	1.2	18.5	3.2	16.0	31.1	2.1	2.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	27.8	24.8	3.0	–	–	–	1.0	7.2	2.0	9.5	2.0	8.2	22.0	0.9	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	55.4	45.4	10.0	0.9	–	1.2	–	24.3	6.2	18.3	3.1	16.5	38.2	9.6	2.0
\$450 to \$499 .....	43.3	32.5	10.8	–	–	1.9	2.8	11.7	3.7	17.0	6.1	9.8	17.7	6.4	6.5
\$500 to \$599 .....	113.4	87.1	26.3	0.5	–	1.9	1.0	29.7	7.8	53.4	5.1	24.7	48.0	13.9	17.9
\$600 to \$699 .....	153.0	98.6	54.4	0.7	2.1	1.3	3.2	43.3	8.0	58.4	10.9	40.0	59.2	27.2	13.1
\$700 to \$799 .....	124.3	71.1	53.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	8.0	30.3	12.9	37.2	10.8	18.1	42.7	18.6	19.3
\$800 to \$999 .....	266.3	125.2	141.1	3.5	3.2	9.8	11.9	70.5	13.9	66.4	38.3	49.9	94.2	26.5	35.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	221.3	125.6	95.7	1.4	1.0	8.7	5.7	42.1	18.2	30.1	37.4	16.1	53.6	28.2	21.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	190.0	139.9	50.1	1.9	–	2.0	6.0	24.1	15.8	23.2	30.3	15.1	42.2	29.9	23.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	244.2	209.9	34.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	16.3	10.0	24.1	14.2	9.8	25.4	53.6	19.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	134.2	115.9	18.3	3.6	–	2.9	2.3	10.7	2.9	12.5	11.3	8.5	14.9	26.0	14.0
\$2,500 or more .....	197.3	187.9	9.4	14.6	–	–	0.9	7.3	6.5	19.9	14.9	6.3	9.3	44.4	29.4
No cash rent .....	20.4	(X)	20.4	–	–	–	1.9	2.2	5.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	10.2	8.8	2.0
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,024</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,017</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent .....	34.5	30.7	3.8	–	2.8	–	2.0	5.0	4.0	7.4	3.0	–	10.3	4.8	3.3
5 to 9 percent .....	159.4	149.4	10.0	0.9	2.7	4.7	1.0	22.1	3.2	32.3	8.4	–	52.8	29.6	21.8
10 to 14 percent .....	198.1	171.9	26.1	1.7	1.0	–	4.0	28.6	8.5	38.6	14.2	–	56.1	38.0	19.8
15 to 19 percent .....	243.8	197.7	46.1	4.5	1.7	2.2	6.1	43.2	12.6	51.3	19.2	2.2	53.7	44.6	34.4
20 to 24 percent .....	230.2	186.3	43.9	1.6	–	2.8	2.1	36.7	11.9	41.2	12.9	3.4	33.9	46.2	29.4
25 to 29 percent .....	178.7	124.5	54.2	4.5	1.1	1.2	7.1	27.9	5.8	37.7	16.6	7.3	36.2	27.9	16.0
30 to 34 percent .....	155.4	99.4	56.0	3.6	–	3.9	6.3	35.8	10.8	34.5	12.9	16.4	42.7	22.3	22.0
35 to 39 percent .....	103.6	62.0	41.6	4.4	–	3.5	4.8	27.7	5.6	18.2	20.0	3.1	27.7	11.7	13.7
40 to 49 percent .....	141.5	89.1	52.5	4.5	–	0.9	3.1	29.1	7.9	37.7	14.4	10.6	48.2	20.4	14.9
50 to 59 percent .....	95.1	58.5	36.5	1.9	3.1	6.1	3.8	21.7	10.9	26.0	15.5	17.0	31.5	11.0	5.4
60 to 69 percent .....	59.5	23.9	35.5	0.9	–	1.0	2.8	15.3	9.7	17.6	11.0	15.9	25.1	4.3	6.1
70 to 99 percent .....	85.5	52.3	33.2	3.5	1.0	0.9	2.8	13.5	14.2	23.9	8.6	28.6	30.6	14.0	5.1
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	173.0	83.9	89.1	3.0	–	4.2	8.1	57.3	11.2	59.5	29.6	134.8	82.8	17.9	11.4
Zero or negative income .....	37.7	16.7	21.0	–	–	–	2.2	11.2	1.2	1.9	7.8	34.8	21.2	3.8	3.0
No cash rent .....	20.4	–	20.4	–	–	–	1.9	2.2	5.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	10.2	8.8	2.0
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units .....	14.5	8.1	6.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.9	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.2	0.9	3.2
Less than \$200 per month .....	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	3.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	2.0
\$400 to \$499 .....	1.9	0.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	2.3	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	3.2	2.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
Not reported .....	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used .....	1,914.1	1,344.2	569.9	35.0	13.5	31.5	58.5	380.2	118.3	432.1	197.0	284.4	561.5	298.5	207.3
Less than \$25 .....	11.6	4.3	7.3	–	–	–	–	4.2	–	3.1	3.1	8.4	9.6	–	1.0
\$25 to \$49 .....	181.2	62.9	118.3	–	1.9	0.9	12.7	64.6	11.8	45.7	35.0	56.0	89.9	27.2	19.2
\$50 to \$74 .....	352.0	214.4	137.6	5.8	3.9	5.0	12.4	93.8	25.7	87.4	48.6	62.3	165.7	32.8	40.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	312.6	251.4	61.1	6.8	1.7	1.8	5.1	60.2	20.2	74.1	20.4	41.7	104.8	42.5	38.5
\$100 to \$149 .....	414.4	318.0	96.4	8.7	2.1	12.0	12.0	60.5	28.8	92.4	40.6	50.2	88.5	62.2	44.6
\$150 to \$199 .....	251.1	216.8	34.4	6.1	1.0	5.4	4.9	32.1	11.0	41.5	14.5	18.2	35.2	48.2	21.7
\$200 or more .....	287.3	256.1	31.1	5.3	2.0	3.2	4.1	32.1	15.7	36.3	17.3	17.9	24.5	63.3	31.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>99</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	104.0	20.3	83.7	2.3	0.9	3.1	7.4	32.8	5.2	51.5	17.6	29.7	43.2	22.2	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used .....	1,371.4	951.7	419.7	29.6	2.9	23.6	47.7	334.6	98.7	282.9	151.1	230.5	511.2	172.1	153.6
Less than \$25 .....	20.2	8.8	11.4	–	–	–	1.9	2.0	–	2.9	6.4	3.1	8.3	1.8	3.2
\$25 to \$49 .....	62.9	44.4	18.6	–	–	2.2	4.0	21.1	4.2	11.0	6.8	11.5	23.8	11.6	7.7
\$50 to \$74 .....	156.4	87.3	69.2	6.9	–	1.0	3.8	30.1	9.2	26.3	24.8	32.8	56.4	22.2	19.7
\$75 to \$99 .....	231.4	182.8	48.6	9.4	2.9	4.8	3.0	50.3	12.7	49.7	19.7	43.9	72.9	20.4	30.6
\$100 to \$149 .....	425.5	351.9	73.6	4.3	–	6.9	14.7	81.0	35.1	101.0	34.2	50.6	146.2	59.2	50.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	173.4	144.4	29.0	4.1	–	3.6	2.9	50.4	12.6	32.1	11.0	20.7	74.8	21.7	15.1
\$200 or more .....	127.8	111.8	16.0	4.9	–	1.2	1.9	39.5	14.2	17.5	10.0	15.4	41.9	14.7	15.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>109</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	173.7	20.2	153.5	–	–	4.0	15.5	60.1	10.6	42.5	38.1	52.5	86.8	20.4	11.1
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used .....	397.5	319.8	77.7	0.9	4.0	5.0	9.2	39.3	12.3	107.9	18.6	49.5	45.4	79.5	60.3
Less than \$25 .....	10.0	6.8	3.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	0.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	–	1.0
\$25 to \$49 .....	15.6	13.4	2.2	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.0	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.2
\$50 to \$74 .....	30.6	25.1	5.4	0.9	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.2	8.0	0.9	2.8	1.2	7.7	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	54.1	48.5	5.6	–	1.0	1.3	2.1	8.2	0.9	14.4	2.3	6.4	8.9	7.0	11.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	75.0	66.8	8.2	–	–	1.7	–	3.1	2.7	19.7	3.8	2.0	2.2	23.2	4.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	63.7	60.1	3.6	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	2.7	16.8	0.8	7.0	6.2	13.2	11.6
\$200 or more .....	97.4	89.9	7.5	–	–	1.0	4.0	14.0	2.8	37.1	1.1	7.9	7.7	15.4	26.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>192</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	51.1	9.1	42.0	–	0.9	–	2.0	7.6	–	8.5	6.7	17.8	12.6	10.1	4.1
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid .....	1,520.1	1,294.7	225.5	29.9	10.7	19.7	25.8	213.7	72.4	365.4	105.2	149.1	349.1	260.0	178.6
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately .....	1,247.0	1,119.3	127.7	24.6	3.8	17.7	24.8	201.7	78.2	263.8	80.8	123.1	335.6	192.7	159.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>
Trash paid separately .....	446.6	425.7	20.9	5.4	1.1	4.6	3.1	22.2	12.9	96.7	19.8	24.4	2.2	148.3	85.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	49.2	46.5	2.8	1.4	3.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	13.0	4.1	2.9	2.0	7.1	3.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	54.2	49.6	4.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	10.9	0.9	12.3	1.9	2.9	5.4	11.4	7.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	1,100.7	26.3	11.6	14.3	11.1	(X)	63.5	280.0	46.7	77.2	168.1	208.8	121.1
Non-Hispanic .....	1,037.3	26.0	10.6	14.3	8.2	(X)	(X)	272.3	43.9	66.8	139.6	203.8	121.1
Hispanic .....	63.5	0.2	1.0	–	2.9	(X)	63.5	7.7	2.7	10.4	28.5	5.0	–
Black alone .....	196.3	2.1	–	2.5	9.4	196.3	4.2	43.2	5.3	39.2	127.5	4.9	27.5
Non-Hispanic .....	192.1	2.1	–	2.5	9.4	192.1	(X)	43.2	5.3	38.0	123.3	4.9	27.5
Hispanic .....	4.2	–	–	–	–	4.2	4.2	–	–	1.2	4.2	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	2.2	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	1.0	–	–	1.2	–	1.0
Asian alone .....	42.7	1.5	–	–	1.0	(X)	–	3.1	1.5	6.7	13.9	4.9	6.5
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more races .....	4.3	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	1.0	–	1.1	1.0	–	1.0
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	67.7	0.2	1.0	–	2.9	4.2	67.7	7.7	2.7	11.6	32.7	5.0	–
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	830.9	13.1	(X)	11.4	5.2	41.1	29.8	193.7	24.7	47.3	29.5	170.0	110.1
1, attached .....	455.8	14.2	(X)	4.3	13.3	152.1	35.1	105.5	22.0	71.7	269.2	35.7	44.0
2 to 4 .....	19.3	0.5	(X)	1.2	–	2.2	–	8.5	2.6	3.0	5.4	4.7	–
5 to 9 .....	10.3	–	(X)	–	2.0	–	0.9	3.9	1.2	1.2	5.5	3.7	–
10 to 19 .....	5.2	1.1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	0.9	–
20 to 49 .....	4.5	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	1.8	0.9	–	–	1.8	–
50 or more .....	8.8	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	–	8.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	11.6	1.1	11.6	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	7.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.7	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	1.1
Condominiums .....	94.0	6.4	–	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	25.0	7.5	9.7	12.0	14.8	5.2
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	34.5	29.9	1.1	–	–	2.1	0.9	6.6	5.2	0.7	2.2	6.7	–
2000 to 2004 .....	73.8	(X)	1.1	–	–	4.4	0.9	6.4	3.4	1.8	1.1	13.0	3.2
1995 to 1999 .....	78.7	(X)	6.7	–	–	2.0	3.9	12.6	3.8	1.0	2.2	14.7	5.1
1990 to 1994 .....	43.7	(X)	1.0	–	–	1.9	–	4.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	9.5	1.1
1985 to 1989 .....	87.3	(X)	0.9	2.2	–	1.9	3.9	12.0	5.1	4.2	3.2	17.2	2.1
1980 to 1984 .....	48.6	(X)	–	–	–	4.4	–	6.1	2.8	1.1	4.2	10.5	1.0
1975 to 1979 .....	97.7	(X)	0.8	1.8	1.0	9.7	4.7	23.7	2.9	5.5	9.9	13.3	4.5
1970 to 1974 .....	55.3	(X)	–	1.2	1.0	6.1	–	12.2	–	4.2	6.6	5.5	5.2
1960 to 1969 .....	160.2	(X)	–	2.1	0.9	19.6	14.0	60.8	3.2	18.3	34.7	24.3	27.6
1950 to 1959 .....	228.0	(X)	–	1.8	6.3	28.9	4.1	81.7	8.2	19.0	54.9	40.1	36.2
1940 to 1949 .....	99.5	(X)	–	2.3	–	17.4	7.8	18.8	2.8	6.1	29.1	16.1	23.7
1930 to 1939 .....	84.2	(X)	–	3.6	3.2	34.1	5.3	28.8	1.2	19.4	39.8	10.2	17.2
1920 to 1929 .....	92.7	(X)	(X)	1.0	4.9	23.0	13.4	13.6	2.0	16.2	47.7	16.8	9.3
1919 or earlier .....	162.0	(X)	(X)	0.9	4.2	40.8	8.8	41.0	12.0	25.6	75.3	20.8	20.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1960</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1940</b>	<b>1948</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1942</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1952</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	77.0	1.5	(X)	3.1	1.0	6.5	2.0	27.8	2.2	12.6	4.2	10.2	2.1
2 .....	375.7	5.5	(X)	3.9	3.1	38.9	16.3	92.5	11.1	25.3	50.0	49.7	32.2
3 .....	768.7	17.9	(X)	9.8	14.2	139.9	44.3	169.9	33.2	76.9	224.3	127.5	105.4
4 to 6 .....	109.4	4.0	(X)	–	2.2	10.0	4.1	28.3	4.9	9.5	32.3	28.4	17.4
7 or more .....	3.9	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	–	3.9	1.0	–	1.0	2.8	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	47.2	1.6	(X)	1.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	22.2	5.7	5.2	13.0	12.1	3.1
None (on same floor) .....	12.6	–	(X)	1.2	–	–	0.9	7.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	6.5	1.0
1 (up or down) .....	22.3	0.5	(X)	–	1.0	2.2	0.9	8.6	2.6	1.0	5.4	3.8	1.1
2 or more (up or down) .....	12.2	1.1	(X)	–	2.0	1.0	–	5.8	2.2	3.3	6.5	1.8	1.1
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	47.2	1.6	(X)	1.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	22.2	5.7	5.2	13.0	12.1	3.1
With 1 or more elevators working .....	8.8	1.1	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	–	7.7	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.8	3.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	38.4	0.5	(X)	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	14.5	4.7	4.2	10.9	10.3	–
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	3.1	–	(X)	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	1,286.6	27.3	(X)	15.7	18.5	193.1	64.9	299.2	46.7	119.0	298.7	205.6	154.1
With basement under all of building .....	844.6	19.2	(X)	7.7	13.2	149.7	48.7	193.8	31.4	87.4	243.0	129.0	123.6
With basement under part of building .....	201.3	2.2	(X)	2.1	2.2	22.2	8.3	50.2	4.7	16.1	34.6	46.7	21.0
With crawl space .....	72.2	–	(X)	2.9	1.0	5.3	2.0	15.7	2.1	6.3	1.3	11.8	4.0
On concrete slab .....	163.4	5.9	(X)	3.0	2.1	15.9	6.0	38.4	8.6	9.2	18.9	16.1	5.4
Other .....	5.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	–
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	22.7	–	–	–	4.2	11.3	1.2	2.2	1.9	6.6	13.5	1.9	1.4
Missing roofing material .....	79.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	4.4	11.2	4.3	17.5	2.9	6.2	15.5	16.7	5.6
Hole in roof .....	21.3	–	–	–	3.2	11.4	1.2	3.1	2.0	3.4	15.6	2.9	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	26.7	–	–	–	4.4	8.7	1.0	3.3	–	5.5	11.9	–	4.9
Sloping outside walls .....	14.6	–	–	–	2.2	6.5	–	3.1	0.9	4.4	6.8	0.9	1.2
Boarded up windows .....	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.2	–	–	–	3.2	–	–
Broken windows .....	33.4	–	1.0	–	3.0	9.7	2.2	4.4	–	9.7	13.2	3.9	3.3
Bars on windows .....	62.3	–	–	1.2	2.9	30.1	6.6	24.6	5.0	15.8	48.7	0.9	5.5
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	18.7	–	–	–	2.0	6.2	1.0	4.7	–	1.0	6.3	2.7	2.0
None of the above .....	1,062.2	26.2	9.5	12.1	7.0	125.7	47.4	247.9	38.0	79.9	194.3	175.5	133.8
Not reported .....	28.8	–	–	–	1.2	9.9	3.2	7.1	–	4.9	14.1	4.8	2.1
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	230.7	29.9	9.9	–	–	10.4	5.8	29.6	13.3	4.7	6.4	43.9	9.4
Not previously occupied .....	125.8	24.6	4.9	–	–	4.1	1.8	17.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	22.9	3.1
Not reported .....	12.1	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.0
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	11.6	1.1	11.6	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
First site .....	10.7	1.1	10.7	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
3 rooms .....	14.5	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	9.6	1.0	1.1	4.4	6.5	1.1
4 rooms .....	57.6	–	2.9	0.9	1.0	5.9	4.0	13.1	6.9	12.6	18.9	5.8	3.0
5 rooms .....	189.3	4.5	5.7	3.5	3.1	30.7	13.8	58.2	12.1	28.2	57.2	22.9	14.6
6 rooms .....	400.1	8.0	0.9	6.4	8.2	89.3	31.9	111.6	11.4	45.2	152.7	49.7	52.7
7 rooms .....	306.2	5.0	2.1	3.3	5.2	40.7	8.2	64.7	9.0	23.6	50.7	48.6	42.4
8 rooms .....	226.7	4.2	–	2.9	1.0	18.5	4.8	48.5	4.9	9.6	12.7	43.8	25.4
9 rooms .....	100.0	6.6	–	–	–	6.2	3.1	12.4	6.1	2.0	7.7	23.9	9.4
10 rooms or more .....	50.8	1.6	–	–	–	3.0	1.9	10.0	2.0	2.0	6.5	17.4	8.5
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	128.5	3.1	0.9	0.9	2.2	22.4	8.6	26.2	3.6	11.7	29.8	9.7	15.3
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	94.5	4.3	1.9	0.9	–	8.7	4.3	12.0	4.0	5.6	16.0	16.4	12.9
Not reported .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	292.7	10.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	37.0	11.7	38.7	11.2	15.6	48.6	47.0	29.7
Not reported .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
1 .....	23.5	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	12.5	2.0	3.1	6.4	8.4	1.1
2 .....	185.2	3.4	4.8	2.2	2.0	19.1	7.9	59.0	19.6	27.9	46.9	26.2	19.3
3 .....	685.0	13.8	6.8	10.6	12.3	126.1	46.0	171.8	16.6	65.9	205.3	88.8	89.5
4 or more .....	451.5	12.7	–	4.1	5.2	50.0	12.9	84.9	15.3	27.5	52.1	95.3	47.3
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	3.2	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.2	–	1.0
1 .....	312.1	–	3.7	3.5	11.1	75.4	27.8	86.5	15.3	58.3	134.7	32.1	33.0
1 1/2 .....	334.0	4.8	1.9	8.2	5.5	72.9	12.5	90.6	9.1	25.9	98.4	46.8	50.3
2 or more .....	696.9	25.1	6.0	5.1	3.9	45.8	27.4	151.2	28.0	39.0	76.4	139.8	72.9
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.1
500 to 749 .....	3.4	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
750 to 999 .....	18.2	–	1.1	–	–	1.4	1.2	5.0	–	4.1	–	1.2	4.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	89.4	–	1.0	3.1	1.0	5.4	5.9	28.4	1.2	8.2	1.2	18.5	7.5
1,500 to 1,999 .....	123.9	1.1	2.1	2.0	–	7.2	5.1	31.1	2.1	6.0	7.6	18.8	17.3
2,000 to 2,499 .....	143.8	1.5	1.0	3.1	–	4.2	2.2	30.5	6.1	10.0	5.7	38.1	18.2
2,500 to 2,999 .....	115.1	2.0	–	1.2	–	3.8	4.9	26.3	1.9	4.0	2.2	25.1	9.7
3,000 to 3,999 .....	118.5	7.0	–	–	2.0	5.4	2.8	16.6	4.8	2.9	2.2	22.8	14.5
4,000 or more .....	69.7	2.7	0.9	–	–	2.0	1.9	13.7	2.4	4.3	5.4	15.8	6.4
Not reported .....	155.2	–	4.6	2.1	2.1	11.8	6.8	45.9	7.1	7.8	5.4	28.7	30.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2,300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>2,200</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	289.5	9.0	7.4	4.5	5.9	73.5	20.4	74.1	15.2	38.6	154.6	25.8	31.4
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	308.3	4.2	2.0	3.0	7.1	64.1	25.8	71.3	8.3	34.5	92.3	27.1	47.0
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	238.4	5.3	–	0.9	1.0	18.1	7.7	49.4	6.4	14.1	21.0	65.5	24.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	138.1	1.0	–	–	2.3	18.3	5.2	37.2	5.9	6.0	13.4	33.3	22.8
1 up to 5 acres .....	207.2	1.8	1.1	4.3	2.2	15.0	5.9	48.2	5.5	14.2	7.9	39.8	23.3
5 up to 10 acres .....	20.0	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	2.9	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.0
10 acres or more .....	26.1	0.8	–	2.1	–	1.0	–	9.1	0.9	2.0	–	2.9	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.23</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	1,055.2	25.9	8.8	13.4	16.4	154.2	39.1	313.9	47.3	101.5	255.3	175.2	115.5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	282.3	4.1	2.8	3.4	5.1	39.9	27.5	13.3	6.2	19.7	53.3	42.5	41.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	8.8	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	1.0	–	3.0	3.2	1.0	–
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	397.9	6.3	5.7	4.8	7.4	71.0	13.3	160.9	23.6	62.7	113.7	53.8	39.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	687.7	20.8	4.0	8.6	11.1	89.7	28.9	155.9	22.6	40.4	145.3	121.8	78.8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	185.4	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.0	24.7	15.7	4.1	4.2	9.9	38.5	35.6	25.8
1.51 or more .....	74.2	–	1.0	1.3	1.0	10.9	9.8	7.5	2.9	11.2	13.2	7.5	13.4
No bedrooms .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	842.4	14.2	11.6	11.4	5.2	41.1	30.8	199.7	25.7	47.3	29.5	170.0	110.1
Less than 200 .....	10.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.1
200 to 299 .....	23.8	–	1.0	2.3	–	1.0	3.0	1.3	–	5.3	2.0	1.0	3.1
300 to 399 .....	41.2	–	–	–	–	3.4	3.0	–	–	–	2.2	9.9	3.1
400 to 499 .....	42.8	–	–	–	–	2.5	4.3	4.2	0.5	1.1	–	10.5	8.9
500 to 599 .....	47.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.7	0.9	–	–	11.0	4.6
600 to 699 .....	77.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	4.7	3.0	14.3	3.2	1.7	1.2	19.2	9.3
700 to 799 .....	57.4	3.2	–	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.1	6.9	–	2.1	2.4	9.8	8.6
800 to 899 .....	45.8	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	11.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	8.8	5.3
900 to 999 .....	59.7	1.1	2.2	–	–	1.0	1.7	13.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	15.4	8.3
1,000 to 1,499 .....	141.6	3.9	–	4.2	–	6.0	4.0	41.5	3.9	12.4	2.2	35.0	12.9
1,500 or more .....	139.1	3.2	1.9	–	1.1	6.4	3.0	51.6	7.1	11.9	11.1	20.7	14.0
Not reported .....	155.2	–	4.6	2.1	2.1	11.8	6.8	45.9	7.1	7.8	5.4	28.7	30.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>875</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>800</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	6.2	–	–	–	6.2	2.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.0	–	1.2
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	1,340.1	29.9	11.6	16.9	15.3	194.3	67.7	327.3	52.5	124.3	307.7	218.7	156.0
Kitchen sink .....	1,344.1	29.9	11.6	16.9	19.3	195.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	310.7	218.7	156.0
Refrigerator .....	1,345.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	20.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Cooking stove or range .....	1,338.9	29.9	11.6	16.9	19.3	193.1	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	309.7	218.7	154.8
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	5.5	–	–	–	2.2	3.2	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.4
Dishwasher .....	1,009.2	28.9	8.8	9.4	5.2	71.5	31.5	236.2	40.3	55.4	129.1	194.1	114.3
Washing machine .....	1,297.1	29.9	10.7	16.9	14.2	177.4	61.3	312.5	51.6	114.7	290.3	212.1	149.9
Clothes dryer .....	1,241.8	29.9	10.7	12.4	7.0	151.7	54.5	296.6	50.4	95.0	254.8	209.2	143.2
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	758.7	27.1	3.9	4.1	5.1	57.5	28.2	165.3	36.7	44.3	148.7	150.1	67.5
Trash compactor .....	46.8	2.2	–	–	–	2.0	4.2	10.8	–	3.2	11.8	6.7	1.1
Air conditioning: <sup>3</sup>													
Central .....	882.4	29.9	7.8	9.4	2.9	54.2	24.9	196.0	36.4	47.6	114.1	161.7	93.0
Additional central .....	49.6	2.1	–	–	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	1.8	2.0	8.7	14.7	2.0
1 room unit .....	69.9	–	–	1.0	5.2	23.5	4.3	22.4	5.8	18.1	30.1	7.8	7.7
2 room units .....	145.7	–	1.9	1.2	6.9	47.2	15.9	43.1	6.9	23.9	68.6	19.6	17.3
3 room units or more .....	209.8	–	1.0	3.3	5.5	57.7	20.7	53.3	2.0	25.2	82.9	24.8	37.0
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Working smoke detector													
Yes .....	1,315.6	29.4	10.7	15.9	21.5	190.5	65.3	317.1	51.8	121.5	299.1	216.0	151.7
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	103.9	7.0	–	3.4	3.0	10.9	0.9	27.4	5.4	9.4	20.3	17.7	7.7
Batteries .....	859.2	3.7	6.7	10.7	16.6	159.5	53.9	236.4	27.9	104.6	257.4	136.0	118.3
Both .....	350.8	18.8	4.0	1.8	1.8	20.0	10.5	52.8	17.4	7.5	20.2	62.4	25.6
Not reported .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	1.2	–	1.2	–	–
No .....	23.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	–	4.7	2.4	6.9	0.5	0.9	9.2	1.9	4.4
Not reported .....	7.1	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	4.4	1.1	1.8	3.3	0.7	1.1
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	1,001.7	16.5	9.7	12.5	12.2	151.2	53.9	251.0	35.6	92.3	216.1	163.0	124.5
No .....	201.2	6.0	–	–	5.1	27.2	10.4	33.8	8.9	19.8	60.4	33.2	19.5
Not reported .....	7.2	–	1.0	–	1.2	1.2	–	4.3	0.8	–	1.2	2.0	–
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	726.5	19.7	4.9	7.7	7.1	94.9	34.5	158.4	33.1	61.2	137.5	107.3	78.2
Sprinkler system inside home .....	37.5	5.3	–	–	–	0.9	4.2	12.1	1.0	4.7	4.7	8.5	3.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	701.2	21.8	8.7	5.0	9.2	86.2	28.5	154.7	30.7	50.9	130.8	117.9	86.5
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	838.3	29.0	10.6	9.6	11.0	101.6	41.8	187.8	33.5	69.6	176.0	132.9	85.0
Steam or hot water system .....	355.5	–	–	3.2	8.5	89.5	22.8	111.1	11.0	43.5	118.7	56.0	63.3
Electric heat pump .....	75.4	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	7.9	4.9	3.9	5.4	18.3	1.1
Built-in electric units .....	29.3	–	–	1.9	–	2.1	1.2	10.9	2.1	4.2	5.2	8.5	1.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	35.6	–	1.0	1.2	–	1.2	1.0	8.6	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	5.6
Room heaters with flue .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.1
Room heaters without flue .....	2.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
Other .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.1	0.9	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Built-in electric units . . . . .	34.8	–	1.0	–	–	2.3	2.8	12.2	–	1.2	3.3	11.1	4.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.9	1.2
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	17.6	–	–	–	2.1	5.6	–	5.7	–	3.2	5.4	3.5	5.5
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	178.0	2.9	–	2.2	7.3	30.5	5.3	34.8	8.2	15.5	40.7	31.0	39.1
Stoves . . . . .	56.6	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	3.8	17.2	0.9	4.7	–	14.7	1.0
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	65.3	3.3	–	–	–	2.3	1.9	6.9	2.0	–	3.0	11.6	7.5
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	57.8	1.0	2.0	2.0	–	3.0	0.9	14.9	5.8	1.9	4.4	12.4	7.4
Other . . . . .	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.9	–	–	5.8	1.1
Cooking stove . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
None . . . . .	954.2	23.7	9.5	11.6	13.0	150.7	54.8	241.5	36.4	99.7	256.3	134.5	97.6
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,335.9	29.9	11.6	6.5	21.5	195.1	67.7	322.1	53.5	123.2	310.5	216.8	156.2
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10.4	–	–	10.4	–	1.2	–	6.2	–	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	10.4	–	–	10.4	–	1.2	–	6.2	–	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,209.9	29.2	9.5	13.8	20.5	195.2	61.9	282.0	51.5	110.8	311.7	189.0	154.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	135.3	0.7	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	5.7	46.3	1.9	13.5	–	28.7	3.1
Drilled . . . . .	127.4	0.7	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	4.8	41.7	1.9	13.5	–	24.2	3.1
Dug . . . . .	5.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.6	–	–	–	2.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.6	–
Other . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,271.7	27.8	9.7	13.7	18.5	172.2	59.4	317.9	52.6	112.6	278.1	212.0	149.5
Not safe to drink . . . . .	71.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	23.1	8.3	9.4	0.9	10.7	31.6	6.7	7.7
Safety not reported . . . . .	3.2	–	–	1.2	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	–	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	71.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	23.1	8.3	9.4	0.9	10.7	31.6	6.7	7.7
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	15.9	–	0.8	1.0	–	4.0	1.2	4.3	–	3.2	7.3	1.8	3.2
Public or private system . . . . .	15.9	–	0.8	1.0	–	4.0	1.2	4.3	–	3.2	7.3	1.8	3.2
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	55.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	19.1	7.1	5.1	0.9	7.5	24.2	4.9	4.5
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	36.6	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	13.8	4.2	2.9	–	4.4	14.8	2.0	4.5
Other . . . . .	18.0	–	–	–	–	5.2	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.0	9.4	3.0	–
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	1,201.3	27.7	9.5	12.5	20.5	194.2	63.9	286.8	48.7	112.7	311.7	195.9	148.7
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	145.0	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	41.5	4.8	11.5	–	22.8	8.5
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Electricity .....	172.5	2.0	–	3.9	2.0	11.4	7.9	36.6	9.9	13.2	26.2	39.0	5.8
Piped gas .....	835.8	25.4	2.9	8.6	15.3	158.9	49.4	190.3	36.9	85.7	256.3	113.7	97.2
Bottled gas .....	28.8	0.8	6.6	–	–	1.3	1.0	6.8	0.5	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.0
Fuel oil .....	300.4	0.9	2.1	3.3	3.2	23.6	9.5	92.8	6.1	22.3	25.0	58.9	53.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Coal or coke .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	6.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	4.0	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Electricity .....	593.8	3.1	2.1	6.2	10.2	43.2	21.6	169.1	23.0	45.4	48.1	123.5	78.5
Piped gas .....	713.4	25.2	2.9	7.3	10.3	152.8	45.1	147.1	30.0	76.9	261.6	89.8	77.7
Bottled gas .....	36.2	0.8	6.6	2.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	11.2	0.5	2.0	2.0	5.4	1.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Electricity .....	318.5	4.4	5.7	3.0	5.0	19.8	11.7	69.5	14.7	16.2	26.8	69.3	28.8
Piped gas .....	861.5	25.0	2.9	10.6	15.5	171.3	51.4	197.6	33.4	92.0	276.3	114.3	108.3
Bottled gas .....	22.8	0.5	1.9	1.3	–	2.0	–	7.4	0.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	2.0
Fuel oil .....	140.5	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.1	4.6	53.8	4.9	13.1	6.6	31.2	18.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	882.4	29.9	7.8	9.4	2.9	54.2	24.9	196.0	36.4	47.6	114.1	161.7	93.0
Electricity .....	829.2	26.0	7.8	8.4	2.9	45.3	22.1	179.5	33.3	42.6	99.7	154.8	84.7
Piped gas .....	50.5	3.1	–	–	–	8.9	1.9	13.8	3.1	4.0	14.4	6.9	8.3
Other .....	2.7	0.8	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	2.7	–	1.0	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	49.6	2.1	–	–	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	1.8	2.0	8.7	14.7	2.0
Electricity .....	47.5	2.1	–	–	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.9	1.8	2.0	8.7	13.8	2.0
Gas .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	1,241.8	29.9	10.7	12.4	7.0	151.7	54.5	296.6	50.4	95.0	254.8	209.2	143.2
Electricity .....	749.7	17.9	6.9	9.4	4.1	81.7	31.8	187.5	31.2	56.0	103.1	141.1	88.4
Piped gas .....	480.2	12.0	1.0	3.0	2.9	70.0	22.7	106.1	18.3	39.0	151.7	64.9	54.7
Other .....	11.8	–	2.9	–	–	–	–	3.1	0.9	–	–	3.2	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	1,344.2	29.9	11.6	14.8	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Piped gas .....	951.7	28.2	2.9	10.6	18.5	180.5	57.5	217.2	38.7	99.7	291.3	126.1	115.9
Bottled gas .....	62.8	1.7	7.6	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	15.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	9.1	3.0
Fuel oil .....	319.8	0.9	2.1	4.1	4.3	24.6	9.5	97.2	6.1	24.2	25.0	61.7	55.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Coal or coke .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	6.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	4.0	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.5	0.8	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.0	–	–	–
All electric units .....	129.0	–	–	3.0	1.0	8.4	1.8	27.9	8.2	8.1	14.4	36.1	2.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

(Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero)

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,312.4	28.9	8.8	15.7	21.5	192.6	66.5	315.9	53.5	123.5	302.6	215.1	149.5
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	24.6	1.1	2.8	–	–	–	1.2	9.1	–	–	4.6	2.8	6.3
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	8.1	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	–	–	1.0	2.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	10.3	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.2	3.1	–	–	1.2	1.8	3.2
2 times .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
3 times .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–
4 times or more .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	9.3	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	–	3.3	–	0.7	4.5	0.7	1.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,324.1	29.9	11.6	15.7	19.6	190.6	66.8	320.2	52.6	118.7	301.0	216.1	155.8
None working some time in last 3 months .....	12.9	–	–	–	1.9	2.0	0.9	4.8	0.9	4.8	6.2	1.8	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	2.0	4.2	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.8	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8	2.0	0.9	–
2 times .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	9.3	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	–	3.3	–	0.7	4.5	0.7	1.4
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	1,201.3	27.7	9.5	12.5	20.5	194.2	63.9	286.8	48.7	112.7	311.7	195.9	148.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,189.4	27.7	9.5	12.5	18.6	191.0	63.0	283.7	47.8	109.6	306.3	194.1	147.7
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	11.9	–	–	–	1.9	3.2	0.9	3.1	0.9	3.1	5.4	1.8	1.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	8.2	–	–	–	1.9	3.2	0.9	2.2	0.9	3.1	5.4	0.9	1.0
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	145.0	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	41.5	4.8	11.5	–	22.8	8.5
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	143.9	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.0	2.1	3.8	41.5	4.8	11.5	–	22.8	8.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,329.8	29.4	10.5	16.9	18.6	193.9	66.8	325.0	38.3	123.4	308.7	217.7	155.8
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,202.2	28.5	8.6	9.3	11.3	159.5	58.7	287.1	32.0	102.5	264.4	202.6	135.2
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	108.4	0.9	1.9	6.4	7.3	30.1	6.2	31.4	2.3	18.0	34.6	12.6	19.6
Equipment breakdowns .....	48.2	–	1.0	5.4	4.1	18.0	3.9	12.5	1.2	5.3	17.2	2.8	11.3
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	36.4	–	1.0	–	4.1	13.4	3.9	8.3	1.2	3.1	12.8	2.8	7.9
2 times .....	7.7	–	–	1.4	–	4.5	–	2.2	–	1.0	3.2	–	3.4
3 times .....	2.9	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	63.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.2	13.1	3.1	18.9	2.3	12.7	18.5	10.7	9.5
Utility interruption .....	12.7	–	–	–	1.2	3.3	–	6.6	–	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Inadequate heating capacity .....	6.9	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	3.0	2.0	0.9	–
Inadequate insulation .....	10.6	–	–	–	–	5.5	–	2.0	1.2	4.3	5.5	0.9	1.2
Cost of heating .....	15.8	–	–	–	1.0	3.3	–	4.3	–	3.2	6.6	0.9	3.0
Other .....	18.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	2.1	5.9	1.1	1.3	3.2	5.9	3.3
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	19.1	–	–	1.2	–	4.3	1.9	6.5	3.9	2.8	9.7	2.6	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,343.1	29.9	11.6	14.8	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	156.1
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,188.0	25.5	9.4	11.1	17.2	167.2	64.8	305.9	42.5	114.6	272.9	191.0	133.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	144.7	4.4	2.1	2.6	4.3	25.4	2.9	18.0	9.9	8.9	34.3	27.0	19.8
1 time . . . . .	84.1	3.3	2.1	–	1.1	9.6	0.9	10.7	2.7	3.6	16.8	15.6	8.6
2 times . . . . .	38.8	1.1	–	1.2	2.0	11.0	2.0	3.2	4.4	2.1	9.9	7.7	7.7
3 times . . . . .	11.2	–	–	1.4	–	3.6	–	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.4
4 times or more . . . . .	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	0.9	2.1
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	10.4	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	–	4.5	1.1	0.7	4.5	0.7	2.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,167.2	26.9	8.8	15.7	17.5	143.2	52.8	276.5	48.4	95.5	216.1	205.3	142.0
Telephone available .....	1,271.8	27.9	10.6	15.8	18.5	183.6	60.8	315.0	46.6	117.1	290.2	210.0	146.4
Usable fireplace .....	596.8	21.3	3.1	5.0	1.2	31.8	20.0	122.1	24.7	27.6	52.2	119.1	70.8
Separate dining room .....	1,058.4	23.2	4.9	11.8	13.3	165.3	49.5	249.7	37.7	87.9	246.4	179.3	131.2
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	593.1	19.8	2.1	5.0	2.1	36.4	13.0	126.5	18.4	24.1	46.0	110.0	77.1
Garage or carport included with home .....	833.2	26.1	1.9	8.4	7.6	82.9	31.7	204.5	27.4	55.9	130.4	153.5	95.6
Not included .....	513.1	3.9	9.6	8.4	13.9	113.4	35.9	123.8	26.1	68.4	181.4	65.2	61.6
Off-street parking included .....	344.4	3.9	8.8	6.1	8.0	42.3	21.2	85.6	15.7	34.9	50.7	59.7	52.2
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	85.8	0.7	–	2.1	6.0	36.4	6.6	39.8	4.1	29.7	64.2	8.2	4.3
Other households without cars .....	90.9	–	–	2.4	3.2	21.0	4.2	16.2	1.9	6.3	23.7	18.0	12.5
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	567.7	12.4	10.6	8.2	8.3	82.1	40.5	161.0	30.8	64.4	159.4	81.6	54.2
2 cars .....	450.9	13.5	0.9	3.0	3.1	52.3	10.2	92.7	16.2	21.7	58.8	74.9	64.9
3 or more cars .....	151.0	3.3	–	1.3	0.9	4.5	6.2	18.6	0.5	2.1	5.6	36.1	21.2
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	742.3	19.5	6.6	8.4	10.2	105.3	33.8	200.9	32.7	69.3	172.6	122.9	93.6
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	366.3	7.6	4.9	2.9	3.2	34.5	22.5	51.7	12.6	17.0	52.2	63.9	44.4
2 or more trucks or vans .....	151.8	2.1	–	3.5	2.1	20.1	4.8	35.9	4.1	8.4	22.7	23.7	14.9
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.0	–	–	1.3	–	1.0
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	158.1	0.2	–	2.6	6.4	49.2	13.2	36.3	5.7	21.1	62.6	26.3	18.8
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–
Holes in floors .....	17.4	–	–	1.4	8.3	9.2	1.9	2.2	3.1	5.1	9.8	0.9	3.7
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	60.9	–	–	2.4	14.3	17.9	3.8	10.7	5.3	9.4	29.0	8.7	8.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	34.1	–	–	1.4	9.4	8.7	2.0	7.4	2.2	4.0	14.5	4.6	7.9
No electrical wiring .....	3.2	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
Exposed wiring .....	6.2	–	–	1.4	–	3.4	0.9	1.0	–	–	3.0	0.9	1.4
Rooms without electric outlets .....	17.2	–	–	1.0	4.0	6.9	3.1	–	–	5.1	8.2	2.8	2.1
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	3.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Meals .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Transportation .....	3.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Housekeeping .....	3.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Financial management .....	1.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–
Aid with telephone .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Shopping .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Bathing .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Eating .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Moving about .....	2.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Dressing .....	2.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
Toilet use .....	2.0	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.1	–	0.9	1.1
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	48.1	1.6	–	1.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	23.1	5.7	5.2	13.0	13.1	3.1
Use of steps not required .....	24.0	0.5	–	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	16.1	3.7	2.0	3.4	9.3	3.1
Use of steps required .....	24.1	1.1	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	7.0	2.0	3.2	9.6	3.8	–
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	1,298.2	28.4	11.6	15.7	18.5	193.1	65.8	305.2	47.8	119.0	298.7	205.6	154.1
Use of steps not required .....	539.8	12.2	1.0	4.8	9.4	60.9	21.4	140.3	17.4	40.1	104.3	97.1	72.8
Use of steps required .....	758.4	16.2	10.5	10.9	9.1	132.2	44.4	164.9	30.3	78.9	194.4	108.6	81.3
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	16.9	–	–	16.9	(X)	2.5	–	8.3	–	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.4
Plumbing . . . . .	10.4	–	–	10.4	(X)	1.2	–	6.2	–	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0
Heating . . . . .	4.1	–	–	4.1	(X)	–	–	2.0	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
Electric . . . . .	2.1	–	–	2.1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	1.4	–	–	1.4	(X)	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	21.5	–	–	(X)	21.5	9.4	2.9	3.3	2.9	6.1	15.4	0.9	2.3
Plumbing . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating . . . . .	1.0	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	15.5	–	–	(X)	15.5	6.4	2.9	2.3	1.9	5.1	10.4	0.9	2.3
Kitchen . . . . .	6.2	–	–	(X)	6.2	2.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.0	–	1.2
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	0.9	–	3.1	1.2	–	–
2 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
4 . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.2	–	–	3.2	–	–
5 . . . . .	46.8	–	–	2.1	4.3	15.8	–	14.4	0.9	7.4	20.4	7.9	6.6
6 . . . . .	65.6	–	–	0.9	4.0	18.3	–	10.2	1.9	5.1	23.7	7.7	4.1
7 . . . . .	162.8	2.0	0.9	3.3	2.8	28.1	12.6	22.2	5.3	13.1	47.7	27.9	18.3
8 . . . . .	356.1	9.3	1.1	2.0	1.0	37.1	11.4	75.2	12.9	23.3	70.3	60.5	51.2
9 . . . . .	212.2	7.2	2.7	0.9	–	21.9	9.2	53.1	15.2	15.9	34.8	33.8	24.3
10 (best) . . . . .	453.8	11.4	6.9	6.4	7.1	58.3	30.3	140.4	16.3	49.2	90.8	74.1	49.2
Not reported . . . . .	38.7	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.5	4.3	10.6	1.0	7.2	18.6	6.7	3.5
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	1,237.1	28.2	10.6	13.4	13.5	172.0	59.1	302.3	49.3	112.3	276.1	198.3	137.1
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	97.8	1.7	1.0	2.3	8.0	20.6	7.6	21.5	3.1	11.2	31.1	18.7	17.7
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	22.9	–	–	–	1.0	4.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	7.8	9.6	–
Pipes leaked . . . . .	42.0	1.7	–	–	4.2	7.6	2.3	13.4	–	6.2	11.0	2.4	11.7
Broken water heater . . . . .	13.7	–	1.0	1.4	0.9	3.4	1.0	3.0	–	–	4.0	2.9	3.7
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	19.2	–	–	0.9	1.9	5.4	3.1	3.9	1.9	4.0	8.4	3.9	2.3
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	11.3	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	0.9	4.5	1.1	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	1,145.4	29.9	11.6	13.5	7.9	146.5	58.3	286.9	44.2	103.7	245.3	175.4	129.3
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	189.3	–	–	2.2	13.5	46.1	9.4	35.8	8.2	19.8	60.8	42.6	25.4
Roof . . . . .	84.9	–	–	1.4	10.6	28.0	6.3	17.8	4.9	10.9	36.7	15.7	8.8
Basement . . . . .	66.8	–	–	0.9	4.2	10.7	2.1	12.2	1.1	4.9	14.4	18.2	15.3
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	24.6	–	–	–	1.0	5.1	1.0	2.9	–	1.0	6.4	4.6	2.5
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	20.1	–	–	–	2.0	5.3	–	2.8	2.2	4.0	7.3	5.0	1.0
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	11.6	–	–	1.2	–	3.7	–	5.6	1.1	0.7	5.7	0.7	2.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	3.0	–	–
2 .....	7.9	–	–	–	1.0	3.0	–	1.9	–	3.0	4.0	0.9	2.0
3 .....	10.5	0.8	–	–	–	5.3	1.2	3.0	–	1.0	7.6	0.9	–
4 .....	11.5	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	2.1	–	1.0	7.2	–	1.0
5 .....	68.8	1.1	–	–	1.2	2.0	33.8	0.9	8.8	2.0	36.6	6.8	6.8
6 .....	78.3	2.1	–	–	0.9	3.0	18.1	4.2	18.9	3.9	30.5	9.6	6.4
7 .....	173.6	3.1	1.9	4.3	3.0	25.1	8.0	30.2	7.3	8.6	47.2	28.4	22.9
8 .....	354.1	7.7	1.1	1.9	5.1	38.5	13.8	71.4	10.0	22.2	60.2	61.4	50.8
9 .....	216.2	8.4	4.7	2.0	3.0	13.8	13.3	61.7	9.9	18.5	36.4	28.8	23.1
10 (best) .....	382.7	6.7	3.8	5.4	2.2	38.0	21.9	118.8	19.4	37.3	60.3	75.1	40.8
No neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	38.7	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.5	4.3	10.6	1.0	7.2	18.6	6.7	3.5
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Yes .....	373.5	6.6	–	4.7	10.2	89.0	20.5	105.1	14.9	43.0	133.6	47.5	41.9
No .....	961.8	23.3	11.6	11.0	11.2	103.9	46.2	219.0	38.5	79.5	171.6	170.5	114.3
Not reported .....	11.0	–	–	1.2	–	3.3	1.0	4.2	–	1.7	6.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Yes .....	269.2	4.0	1.1	3.4	9.1	74.7	14.3	57.3	10.1	36.4	132.2	30.9	28.4
No .....	1,059.2	25.9	10.5	12.3	12.3	117.2	51.3	263.7	42.5	84.2	171.0	187.0	127.8
Not reported .....	17.8	–	–	1.2	–	4.3	2.1	7.3	0.9	3.7	8.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,346.3	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Yes .....	86.1	1.9	–	1.0	7.0	25.9	5.3	17.2	2.9	12.0	38.8	7.6	9.8
No .....	1,249.3	28.1	11.6	14.7	14.4	167.0	61.4	306.9	50.5	110.6	266.4	210.3	146.4
Not reported .....	11.0	–	–	1.2	–	3.3	1.0	4.2	–	1.7	6.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	1,093.2	24.3	11.6	13.3	15.6	131.2	58.1	269.4	43.9	97.4	216.9	187.0	118.7
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	240.3	5.6	–	2.4	5.9	61.7	8.6	54.7	9.6	24.1	88.3	31.0	37.5
Noise .....	48.0	2.2	–	–	–	8.8	2.3	13.4	–	2.2	13.9	8.4	7.4
Litter or housing deterioration .....	20.7	–	–	–	2.0	7.4	–	3.1	–	2.2	13.0	1.8	2.1
Poor city or county services .....	8.6	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	1.2	–	1.0	5.6	0.9	2.1
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	3.9	0.9	1.0	3.2	0.9	–
People .....	59.6	1.9	–	–	1.0	22.6	1.0	13.4	1.1	8.4	24.0	8.5	13.5
Other .....	134.9	3.4	–	2.4	2.9	27.6	5.3	28.8	9.6	13.7	47.7	16.1	17.4
No problem .....	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	12.8	–	–	1.2	–	3.3	1.0	4.2	–	2.7	6.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	321.4	7.4	1.8	3.4	2.0	47.4	28.0	10.8	4.1	23.7	58.9	54.4	43.6
Attend public school (K–12) .....	225.6	6.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	23.7	20.0	8.5	3.2	16.5	31.3	38.5	28.0
Attend private school (K–12) .....	76.4	1.7	–	1.0	1.0	19.5	2.8	1.0	–	5.5	19.9	16.0	16.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. .....	9.7	–	–	1.3	–	1.0	2.0	1.3	–	–	3.2	1.0	1.0
Home schooled .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Not in school .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
Not reported .....	14.2	–	–	–	–	4.3	3.2	–	0.9	0.7	5.7	0.7	1.0
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	369.2	14.5	1.8	3.4	4.0	47.7	31.2	9.6	14.1	26.7	65.5	65.5	43.3
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	304.3	11.3	1.8	3.4	3.0	29.5	26.8	7.7	11.2	20.6	43.8	57.7	35.3
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	36.4	1.1	–	–	–	14.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	4.3	15.9	3.0	5.8
Not reported or don't know .....	28.6	2.1	–	–	1.0	3.4	3.2	–	1.9	1.7	5.7	4.8	2.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	244.2	7.1	1.8	3.4	4.0	38.9	19.7	5.3	4.9	20.9	54.4	36.5	27.3
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	106.3	6.3	–	–	–	5.2	8.3	3.1	7.2	5.0	5.2	26.0	14.0
Not reported .....	18.7	1.1	–	–	–	3.6	3.2	1.2	1.9	0.7	5.9	3.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	36.4	1.1	–	–	–	14.7	1.2	1.9	1.0	4.3	15.9	3.0	5.8
Better . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
About the same . . . . .	10.6	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.2	0.9	–	2.4	4.7	1.0	–
Worse . . . . .	22.3	1.1	–	–	–	10.0	–	1.0	1.0	2.0	11.2	0.9	4.4
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	274.5	3.9	(X)	2.3	10.2	100.1	21.0	53.8	10.1	41.5	164.2	27.0	27.4
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	60.9	–	(X)	0.9	7.0	31.3	5.1	6.9	2.1	7.2	37.6	8.4	5.7
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	213.5	3.9	(X)	1.4	3.2	68.8	15.9	46.8	8.0	34.3	126.6	18.5	21.7
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	61.7	–	(X)	0.9	5.0	33.4	5.1	4.8	2.8	9.5	41.0	9.2	3.6
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	212.7	3.9	(X)	1.4	5.2	66.7	15.9	48.9	7.3	31.9	123.2	17.7	23.9
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	218.3	11.8	(X)	2.0	6.1	51.8	13.9	67.8	17.7	33.5	112.5	17.1	19.7
Not reported . . . . .	11.1	–	(X)	1.2	–	3.3	1.9	7.0	–	2.0	5.5	4.7	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	921.6	15.7	5.7	10.5	19.5	178.2	54.9	229.6	40.8	96.6	298.3	130.3	136.6
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	329.2	4.0	–	3.5	10.1	89.2	23.9	70.9	15.9	45.1	165.1	33.5	57.6
5–9 minutes . . . . .	314.7	8.1	3.0	3.4	7.3	54.3	14.7	80.8	11.0	26.9	98.5	49.7	44.5
10–14 minutes . . . . .	172.8	1.6	0.8	1.9	2.1	17.9	14.5	45.3	8.7	17.6	25.1	32.2	20.6
15–29 minutes . . . . .	78.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	–	12.5	1.0	24.6	1.8	4.1	5.4	11.6	11.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	9.0	–	–	–	–	3.1	0.9	3.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	17.6	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.2	2.0
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	196.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	7.2	71.2	15.8	36.6	8.3	26.5	126.0	13.0	21.4
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	724.7	14.4	4.0	8.2	12.3	107.1	39.2	193.0	32.5	70.0	172.3	117.3	115.3
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	401.8	12.3	5.9	5.2	1.0	14.7	10.7	94.5	12.7	26.0	6.9	85.8	18.6
Not reported . . . . .	22.9	1.9	–	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.0	4.2	–	1.7	6.5	2.7	2.0
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,297.7	28.6	11.6	15.7	20.3	178.8	66.7	313.7	52.3	117.0	287.5	214.9	151.9
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,272.6	27.6	10.5	14.5	16.1	164.0	65.7	308.4	50.2	112.8	271.8	214.0	151.9
Not satisfactory . . . . .	22.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	13.6	–	5.3	2.1	3.0	13.6	0.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	1.0	–	–	1.2	2.2	–	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	23.5	1.0	–	–	–	8.3	–	5.7	1.2	2.0	8.2	3.0	2.0
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	25.1	0.3	–	1.2	1.2	9.2	1.0	8.9	–	5.3	15.9	0.7	3.2
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,245.3	25.8	11.6	14.5	16.3	158.7	60.2	310.7	51.2	105.8	260.5	208.1	148.6
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	79.7	3.2	–	1.2	2.0	30.1	6.4	12.4	2.3	14.5	38.4	6.9	7.6
Not reported . . . . .	21.3	1.0	–	1.2	3.2	7.6	1.0	5.2	–	3.9	12.7	3.7	1.0
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	54.1	4.2	–	0.9	–	3.0	2.0	13.0	4.1	6.4	9.6	7.9	4.1
Special entry system present . . . . .	14.4	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	6.2	2.2	3.3	4.4	2.0	–
Special entry system not present . . . . .	39.7	3.2	–	0.9	–	1.9	2.0	6.8	1.9	3.0	5.2	5.9	4.1
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,283.1	25.8	11.6	14.8	21.5	191.0	64.7	312.0	49.4	116.2	296.6	210.1	152.0
Community access not reported . . . . .	9.1	–	–	1.2	–	2.3	1.0	3.3	–	1.7	5.5	0.7	1.0
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	12.1	1.1	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	–	8.9	1.0	2.2	4.4	2.8	3.1
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	31.4	0.5	(X)	1.2	2.0	2.2	0.9	9.6	4.7	2.0	8.6	6.6	–
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	4.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	4.7	–	1.0	–	3.7	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	691.2	11.6	9.8	11.1	9.3	106.6	20.2	328.3	9.9	84.3	170.4	103.7	81.3
Community age restricted . . . . .	32.3	5.7	2.1	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	26.3	4.3	3.8	1.0	5.5	4.1
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	658.9	5.9	7.8	11.1	8.3	105.6	19.2	302.0	5.6	80.5	169.4	98.2	77.2
Community age specific . . . . .	131.1	0.9	1.8	3.1	3.1	26.8	4.1	71.0	1.0	19.9	37.6	22.2	22.7
Community not age specific . . . . .	496.2	5.0	5.9	6.8	4.0	69.7	14.2	212.3	3.7	56.3	118.4	72.2	53.4
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	31.6	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.1	1.0	18.7	0.9	4.3	13.4	3.8	1.1
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	614.5	13.2	1.9	6.3	11.1	122.4	24.4	155.3	26.0	68.5	188.3	118.0	74.8
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	251.7	7.3	1.0	2.0	7.2	53.7	8.4	76.7	13.1	33.6	94.7	35.9	18.8
Golf in community . . . . .	122.2	1.2	–	1.2	2.2	12.7	4.2	26.5	–	9.7	34.1	30.5	12.4
Trails in community . . . . .	338.1	8.0	–	5.1	3.9	47.0	6.9	88.4	17.3	31.0	71.3	72.9	42.9
Shuttle bus . . . . .	83.6	–	–	–	1.0	9.8	1.9	35.2	1.2	12.7	11.3	18.0	5.2
Daycare center . . . . .	252.7	2.1	–	–	8.2	85.1	13.4	56.1	5.2	34.5	129.6	34.7	30.4
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	274.2	5.6	0.9	4.2	1.0	47.5	8.5	57.2	10.1	23.9	75.8	59.5	48.0
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,078.0	26.6	6.6	14.8	14.3	116.4	45.8	256.9	43.7	81.7	158.0	197.6	137.7
Single-family attached . . . . .	530.0	16.5	2.6	5.6	14.1	130.7	38.8	124.0	28.9	63.2	246.9	55.9	54.2
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	238.7	5.1	1.0	–	9.9	56.7	22.0	60.3	11.0	33.7	114.5	33.5	26.2
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	161.4	4.0	1.0	–	5.9	32.8	15.5	39.9	5.8	20.5	60.6	25.0	23.2
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	49.9	1.1	–	–	2.0	16.8	2.4	9.4	2.0	11.1	37.0	2.8	3.0
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	24.0	–	–	–	2.0	6.0	1.9	9.8	3.2	1.0	14.5	5.7	–
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	21.7	1.1	10.6	–	–	3.3	–	6.0	2.5	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.0
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	403.6	5.9	1.0	4.7	12.1	105.6	34.6	100.6	15.3	63.0	195.6	46.6	42.5
Industrial or factories . . . . .	67.9	–	–	2.1	2.9	23.3	10.2	10.4	2.8	10.9	30.8	5.8	4.2
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	518.0	17.4	3.0	7.2	8.0	64.0	17.1	120.6	23.7	41.5	91.9	91.7	73.0
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	181.6	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.0	36.7	15.1	41.7	6.8	19.4	70.2	22.2	26.4
Not reported . . . . .	32.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	11.1	4.3	9.5	–	6.1	17.6	4.8	2.1
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	199.8	3.4	–	2.0	3.0	18.0	6.0	51.2	9.7	22.6	23.6	36.2	24.6
With waterfront property . . . . .	14.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.0
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	17.6	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	3.0	1.0	2.1	3.3	1.9	2.0
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.0
Water not reported . . . . .	17.7	0.9	–	–	–	3.0	2.0	3.9	–	2.7	7.0	4.7	1.0
No water in area . . . . .	1,128.8	25.6	11.6	14.9	18.5	175.3	59.6	273.2	43.8	99.0	281.1	177.8	131.6
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	107.1	–	1.1	–	2.2	13.6	4.6	33.0	2.9	8.5	12.9	23.7	21.7
About the same . . . . .	1,023.2	21.6	5.7	12.9	17.1	144.2	55.4	233.8	42.0	93.5	237.1	161.4	116.7
Newer . . . . .	70.3	8.1	4.7	0.9	1.0	4.4	0.2	16.8	4.6	4.4	8.8	14.1	4.0
Very mixed . . . . .	66.1	–	–	1.0	–	3.3	1.0	17.3	2.1	2.1	11.0	8.7	9.6
No other residential buildings . . . . .	40.9	0.2	–	0.9	–	17.4	2.2	13.6	1.9	7.5	19.8	4.0	3.1
Not reported . . . . .	38.7	–	–	1.2	1.2	13.3	4.3	13.8	–	8.3	22.0	6.7	2.1
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,189.3	27.6	10.5	11.4	15.4	122.4	56.1	281.8	46.7	97.2	221.5	202.3	150.0
1 building . . . . .	37.6	–	–	2.1	1.0	8.5	3.6	8.4	1.0	5.6	17.4	4.8	3.0
More than 1 building . . . . .	50.5	1.1	1.0	–	3.9	39.3	3.8	12.6	3.0	11.0	39.0	1.8	–
No buildings . . . . .	27.6	0.2	–	0.9	–	8.4	–	11.7	1.9	2.2	10.6	4.0	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	41.2	1.1	–	2.4	1.2	17.7	4.3	13.8	0.9	8.3	23.2	5.8	2.1
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,158.0	28.6	11.6	14.8	8.3	115.7	45.2	279.7	42.3	87.2	175.2	204.1	148.8
1 building with bars . . . . .	19.0	1.1	–	–	–	7.4	2.2	5.3	2.3	2.0	13.0	–	3.2
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	96.5	–	–	–	8.9	45.2	16.0	19.1	6.1	23.7	84.7	4.9	1.0
No buildings . . . . .	27.6	0.2	–	0.9	–	8.4	–	11.7	1.9	2.2	10.6	4.0	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	45.1	–	–	1.2	4.2	19.7	4.3	12.6	0.9	9.3	28.2	5.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	794.7	16.3	6.4	6.8	9.3	82.3	29.9	196.4	27.8	66.4	136.8	148.4	111.8
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	422.5	8.6	4.0	7.8	8.0	80.7	26.1	104.0	18.7	41.1	122.2	55.1	41.2
Major repairs needed . . . . .	54.4	4.1	1.1	1.0	3.0	13.4	5.3	9.6	3.9	4.1	22.1	5.8	1.0
No streets . . . . .	36.0	0.9	–	–	–	6.5	2.1	5.7	2.2	4.3	9.9	2.7	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	38.6	–	–	1.2	1.2	13.4	4.3	12.7	0.9	8.3	20.8	6.7	2.1
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	1,191.2	27.9	10.5	14.8	11.4	133.0	55.2	291.2	45.6	98.8	214.6	205.7	148.7
Minor accumulation . . . . .	87.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.9	29.2	7.0	20.3	4.9	12.2	56.1	4.4	6.4
Major accumulation . . . . .	31.9	1.1	–	–	5.0	21.8	1.2	5.2	2.1	6.0	22.3	1.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	35.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.3	4.3	11.6	0.9	7.3	18.8	6.7	2.1
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	317.9	8.3	2.0	6.6	9.0	47.2	14.9	87.7	18.0	32.2	81.9	57.4	41.2
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	994.7	21.6	9.6	9.1	11.3	138.0	47.3	231.1	35.5	86.0	211.0	156.4	113.9
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	33.7	–	–	1.2	1.2	11.1	5.5	9.5	–	6.1	18.8	4.8	2.1
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	11.6	1.1	11.6	–	–	–	1.0	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	4.8	–	4.8	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	5.9	1.1	5.9	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>3,561.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>484.7</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>601.9</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>708.1</b>	<b>605.7</b>	<b>448.4</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	300.1	5.7	5.7	1.8	7.1	52.8	12.1	121.3	20.2	62.3	98.2	44.6	29.5
2 persons . . . . .	457.3	7.9	2.0	10.7	7.3	69.2	18.2	164.3	19.1	24.8	117.4	61.8	48.3
3 persons . . . . .	225.7	6.0	2.0	1.0	3.2	32.3	8.7	30.0	8.0	12.8	41.6	41.4	28.3
4 persons . . . . .	215.0	7.6	0.9	1.2	2.9	24.8	14.0	6.7	2.9	8.7	35.6	47.2	26.5
5 persons . . . . .	103.7	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	11.7	9.9	4.0	2.3	9.3	12.1	19.8	19.3
6 persons . . . . .	26.7	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.8	–	–	3.5	2.3	2.9	3.4
7 persons or more . . . . .	17.7	–	–	1.0	–	3.5	2.9	2.1	0.9	3.1	4.5	1.0	2.0
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	900.1	14.7	9.7	12.2	13.4	132.6	35.5	315.3	39.4	90.2	231.3	138.3	98.0
1 . . . . .	178.5	5.1	0.9	2.5	6.1	32.4	8.6	10.9	9.0	14.0	38.1	25.9	30.0
2 . . . . .	175.8	7.6	–	–	2.0	23.5	12.8	–	1.9	11.4	31.2	39.6	17.7
3 . . . . .	70.5	2.6	1.0	1.2	–	4.3	7.2	1.0	2.3	6.6	6.7	13.9	7.4
4 . . . . .	13.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.9	–	2.2	1.0	3.1
5 . . . . .	7.6	–	–	1.0	–	2.3	1.0	–	–	2.0	2.3	–	1.0
6 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	974.4	24.4	5.5	8.6	18.2	144.5	58.0	(X)	47.1	68.3	212.2	162.7	116.1
1 person . . . . .	236.4	4.6	3.0	4.9	1.0	42.8	9.7	194.2	4.0	44.2	67.7	37.7	29.1
2 persons or more . . . . .	135.5	0.9	3.0	3.4	2.3	9.0	–	134.1	2.3	11.8	31.9	18.3	12.0
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	16.7	1.1	–	–	2.0	–	–	(X)	3.9	2.8	6.2	3.8	1.0
25 to 29 . . . . .	47.0	1.0	–	1.0	3.0	4.6	4.3	(X)	7.9	1.9	14.7	6.5	5.6
30 to 34 . . . . .	82.8	3.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	10.1	9.0	(X)	6.8	3.1	22.6	13.8	5.6
35 to 44 . . . . .	246.8	10.8	–	3.7	0.9	33.8	21.3	(X)	17.9	14.7	49.1	37.4	24.6
45 to 54 . . . . .	319.7	4.0	0.8	–	3.3	50.4	15.9	(X)	7.1	24.9	58.2	61.3	49.1
55 to 64 . . . . .	304.9	4.5	3.8	2.8	6.0	54.3	9.3	(X)	3.6	24.0	74.1	46.6	34.8
65 to 74 . . . . .	183.7	4.0	2.0	6.4	1.2	22.4	3.0	183.7	4.1	26.4	44.1	25.3	20.0
75 years and over . . . . .	144.6	1.6	4.0	1.9	2.1	20.8	4.7	144.6	2.2	26.3	42.4	24.1	16.6
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	1,046.2	24.2	5.8	15.1	14.4	143.5	55.5	207.0	33.2	62.0	213.5	174.1	127.7
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	788.7	22.2	3.9	9.5	9.0	69.9	35.0	147.7	21.3	32.0	118.1	153.2	94.4
Under 25 years . . . . .	8.9	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	(X)	2.0	0.7	4.1	1.8	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	22.9	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.2	(X)	1.2	–	6.4	3.7	2.1
30 to 34 years . . . . .	54.2	3.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	7.9	(X)	4.9	0.9	7.5	10.8	2.1
35 to 44 years . . . . .	168.4	8.8	–	–	–	16.4	10.2	(X)	9.3	3.3	23.0	29.7	19.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	386.6	6.4	–	2.8	3.9	39.2	13.8	(X)	1.5	19.5	44.5	86.9	59.6
65 years and over . . . . .	147.7	1.9	3.0	4.6	1.1	8.6	2.0	147.7	2.3	7.5	32.7	20.3	11.5
Other male householder . . . . .	84.0	1.1	–	3.0	1.2	19.8	5.9	22.7	5.9	7.0	28.6	7.6	11.3
Under 45 years . . . . .	25.3	1.1	–	1.2	–	6.8	0.9	(X)	5.0	0.9	8.7	2.8	5.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	36.1	–	–	–	–	6.4	4.0	(X)	0.9	3.1	13.5	1.9	–
65 years and over . . . . .	22.7	–	–	1.9	1.2	6.6	1.0	22.7	–	3.0	6.4	2.9	5.6
Other female householder . . . . .	173.4	0.9	1.9	2.6	4.2	53.8	14.7	36.5	6.1	23.0	66.8	13.3	22.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	41.8	0.9	–	2.6	1.0	13.3	9.6	(X)	4.1	6.5	15.2	2.9	4.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	95.0	–	0.9	–	3.2	30.5	4.1	(X)	1.9	13.0	38.9	7.3	9.8
65 years and over . . . . .	36.5	–	1.1	–	–	10.0	1.0	36.5	–	3.5	12.7	3.1	7.5
1-person households . . . . .	300.1	5.7	5.7	1.8	7.1	52.8	12.1	121.3	20.2	62.3	98.2	44.6	29.5
Male householder . . . . .	118.4	2.0	3.0	–	4.1	19.4	5.2	26.5	9.8	16.5	31.5	25.5	13.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	41.2	–	–	–	1.9	2.0	4.0	(X)	5.7	4.1	13.1	8.8	2.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	50.7	1.0	3.0	–	2.2	13.0	1.2	(X)	1.0	7.3	15.5	6.9	5.6
65 years and over . . . . .	26.5	1.0	–	–	–	4.4	–	26.5	3.0	5.2	3.0	9.8	5.8
Female householder . . . . .	181.7	3.7	2.7	1.8	3.0	33.4	6.9	94.8	10.5	45.7	66.7	19.1	16.0
Under 45 years . . . . .	30.6	–	–	–	2.0	4.2	1.0	(X)	4.2	6.1	14.9	0.9	1.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	56.2	1.1	0.8	–	–	15.6	2.2	(X)	5.2	6.1	20.0	4.8	8.8
65 years and over . . . . .	94.8	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	13.6	3.7	94.8	1.0	33.6	31.8	13.4	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	446.2	15.3	1.8	4.6	8.1	63.7	32.2	13.0	14.1	34.0	80.5	80.4	59.2
Married couples . . . . .	362.6	14.4	1.0	2.3	5.9	36.1	23.4	6.3	11.7	17.1	51.6	73.8	46.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	51.1	2.9	–	1.3	1.0	5.2	2.2	2.3	7.1	2.0	9.5	6.9	6.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	58.5	1.3	–	1.0	1.0	9.3	9.4	–	1.9	6.8	11.2	8.6	8.7
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	35.1	4.2	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.9	–	0.9	1.0	5.7	9.0	2.1
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	9.4	1.1	1.0	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	0.9	–	1.2	0.9	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	208.5	4.8	–	–	2.9	19.4	8.9	4.1	0.9	7.3	24.1	48.3	28.8
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	45.9	0.9	0.9	–	1.2	14.0	5.6	4.3	2.4	11.9	16.8	3.8	8.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	0.9	2.2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.1	1.0	–	1.0	2.2	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.2	0.9	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	31.3	0.9	0.9	–	1.2	9.8	3.6	3.2	0.5	8.8	13.5	1.9	6.4
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	37.7	–	–	2.4	1.0	13.6	3.1	2.4	–	5.1	12.0	2.9	3.7
One child under 6 only . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	36.7	–	–	2.4	–	12.6	3.1	2.4	–	4.1	11.0	2.9	3.7
Total households with no children . . . . .	900.1	14.7	9.7	12.2	13.4	132.6	35.5	315.3	39.4	90.2	231.3	138.3	98.0
Married couples . . . . .	430.2	7.8	3.0	7.2	3.1	35.0	12.5	141.4	9.6	14.9	67.7	80.4	47.5
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	170.8	1.1	1.1	3.2	3.2	44.8	10.9	52.6	9.6	14.0	65.3	13.2	21.0
Households with one adult . . . . .	299.2	5.7	5.7	1.8	7.1	52.8	12.1	121.3	20.2	61.3	98.2	44.6	29.5
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	943.6	14.7	10.6	13.5	14.4	145.0	38.8	324.9	40.4	96.4	243.6	140.2	103.4
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	402.7	15.3	1.0	3.4	7.1	51.3	28.9	3.4	13.1	27.9	68.1	78.5	53.8
Under 6 years only . . . . .	81.6	7.1	–	–	2.0	5.3	4.2	–	9.0	2.0	14.2	16.8	8.6
1 . . . . .	44.6	2.9	–	–	1.0	4.2	2.3	–	7.1	1.0	8.5	6.9	6.5
2 . . . . .	32.9	4.2	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.0	5.7	8.9	1.1
3 or more . . . . .	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	255.6	5.7	–	2.4	4.1	35.8	15.6	3.4	1.3	19.2	41.8	52.1	37.6
1 . . . . .	114.0	2.1	–	1.2	4.1	22.7	6.4	3.4	0.9	11.2	25.6	19.1	19.1
2 . . . . .	99.0	2.1	–	–	–	11.0	4.4	–	–	7.1	10.8	26.1	13.2
3 or more . . . . .	42.6	1.5	–	1.2	–	2.1	4.7	–	0.5	0.9	5.4	6.8	5.2
Both age groups . . . . .	65.5	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	10.3	9.1	–	2.8	6.7	12.2	9.6	7.6
2 . . . . .	28.6	1.3	–	–	1.0	5.6	4.2	–	–	1.2	7.6	3.5	3.4
3 or more . . . . .	36.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	–	4.6	4.9	–	2.8	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.3
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	392.9	3.0	3.9	4.5	7.1	78.8	26.2	73.5	3.9	39.9	94.2	54.7	62.8
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	226.6	2.1	0.9	2.6	3.1	37.0	14.4	6.4	3.0	25.1	45.1	42.1	38.2
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	87.3	–	2.0	3.2	1.0	22.2	3.1	50.4	–	5.6	21.4	7.9	16.4
Households with three generations . . . . .	44.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	–	10.9	3.2	11.6	1.0	8.4	10.3	2.9	9.3
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	36.5	–	0.9	1.3	–	7.6	1.0	13.9	1.0	6.3	6.7	1.9	6.0
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	19.0	–	0.9	1.3	–	4.4	1.0	4.5	1.0	3.2	3.3	0.9	3.0
30 to 64 . . . . .	17.5	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	9.4	–	3.0	3.4	1.0	3.0
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	95.0	0.9	1.1	–	3.0	27.2	10.7	18.7	0.9	12.5	33.2	7.5	10.6
With nonrelatives . . . . .	69.4	–	–	0.9	1.2	7.3	6.9	11.2	9.0	3.3	23.2	6.5	4.8
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	16.5	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.8	5.7	–	4.3	2.7	–
Lodgers . . . . .	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	3.2	0.9	2.2
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	–	2.6	1.1	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.4
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	43.5	–	–	–	1.2	5.9	5.0	7.2	2.3	2.1	15.8	2.8	1.2
One or more secondary families . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	43.8	–	–	0.9	1.2	6.1	4.0	11.2	7.6	3.3	16.1	3.7	3.6
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	40.6	–	–	–	2.0	5.6	7.2	25.2	–	8.4	20.3	3.2	2.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	84.9	–	1.8	3.8	3.0	20.1	13.1	39.4	0.9	19.0	30.7	11.8	11.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	430.1	3.4	5.8	6.9	9.3	85.6	23.0	148.6	7.3	52.7	127.4	45.8	54.8
Additional vocational training . . . . .	42.8	0.2	–	0.9	–	6.5	2.9	12.9	–	4.5	11.8	5.8	4.3
Some college, no degree . . . . .	179.9	5.9	2.9	2.6	1.0	37.0	7.6	41.2	7.5	20.4	36.4	31.0	19.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	109.5	2.2	–	–	2.2	16.3	2.0	5.6	2.5	8.1	24.9	15.8	12.3
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	298.0	11.0	–	2.4	3.9	20.4	6.3	29.2	23.9	7.7	40.9	64.0	29.5
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	203.3	7.4	1.0	1.2	–	11.4	8.5	39.0	11.4	8.1	31.0	47.1	28.5
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	90.7	100.0	84.3	77.2	76.6	86.9	70.0	80.3	98.3	78.0	83.6	93.1	91.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	37.2	61.4	8.9	20.9	18.2	16.2	21.9	20.8	66.1	12.7	23.1	50.8	36.9
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,307.0	27.0	10.6	16.9	20.5	188.4	60.1	324.3	53.5	122.2	302.2	214.8	149.0
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	84.9	1.8	–	–	2.2	8.6	9.2	21.1	3.7	17.9	27.9	11.4	9.7
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	13.5	1.9	–	–	–	1.4	0.9	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.8
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	19.0	2.1	1.0	–	–	4.3	5.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	6.5	2.0	3.3
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	13.7	–	–	–	2.0	1.2	1.0	–	–	4.7	6.4	–	1.0
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	32.2	–	–	–	1.2	6.2	4.7	2.1	2.8	3.1	11.7	2.8	3.2
1979 or before . . . . .	43.7	0.7	–	–	–	3.4	3.0	22.0	–	9.0	10.9	8.5	6.6
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	269.3	29.9	3.9	3.0	6.9	23.3	16.6	28.6	53.5	21.0	51.7	49.5	26.1
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	309.9	–	5.7	2.4	6.4	51.4	23.5	24.9	(X)	19.7	69.2	48.6	36.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	205.1	–	1.9	2.2	1.0	26.7	11.4	27.4	(X)	12.9	38.4	29.1	23.7
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	108.4	–	–	0.9	3.9	9.5	4.3	15.9	(X)	12.5	20.4	23.6	10.7
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	107.1	–	–	2.2	1.1	17.8	1.1	27.7	(X)	9.3	28.2	16.3	14.2
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	72.3	–	–	2.2	–	15.9	3.0	21.8	(X)	9.6	27.5	10.0	14.4
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	83.6	–	–	0.9	1.0	10.8	1.8	35.7	(X)	7.2	11.6	13.9	8.9
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	63.7	–	–	1.2	1.2	17.3	1.0	41.9	(X)	7.3	19.8	6.8	9.7
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	88.9	–	–	1.0	–	18.1	4.8	70.6	(X)	15.3	36.4	12.2	8.5
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	32.1	–	–	0.9	–	5.4	–	28.1	(X)	7.4	7.4	6.7	4.5
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	(X)	2.0	1.0	1.9	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	113.5	5.3	2.0	–	3.9	14.3	11.3	11.8	53.5	10.8	25.7	16.3	13.1
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	50.3	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	6.4	50.3	3.0	13.6	8.5	6.5
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	4.6	2.0	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	4.6	0.9	–	1.0	–
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	43.7	2.1	1.0	–	2.0	5.3	1.8	5.3	43.7	2.1	12.6	6.6	6.5
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0	0.9	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.0	–	1.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	1.0
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	60.0	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	9.0	8.5	5.4	–	7.8	11.1	7.8	5.6
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	29.4	–	1.0	–	1.0	4.2	5.3	1.3	–	5.5	5.7	6.0	2.0
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	23.7	1.1	–	–	–	2.3	3.2	3.2	–	–	4.2	0.9	2.2
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	6.9	–	–	–	–	2.5	–	0.9	–	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.4
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,105.4	26.6	7.6	9.5	16.2	156.1	56.2	205.9	48.5	89.2	242.4	183.4	133.7
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . . .	238.1	3.4	4.0	7.4	5.3	39.2	11.5	122.4	5.0	34.1	68.4	34.3	23.4
Hearing disability . . . . .	68.5	–	1.0	3.1	1.0	5.1	4.1	41.9	1.0	10.8	10.9	12.6	5.4
Vision disability . . . . .	30.7	1.1	1.1	–	–	5.4	–	11.5	–	2.0	10.7	9.7	1.0
Mental disability . . . . .	63.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.2	12.6	5.2	21.0	1.9	10.5	23.7	7.4	3.2
Physical disability . . . . .	147.4	3.4	2.0	5.2	3.2	28.0	4.3	83.9	2.1	19.7	49.0	14.4	15.9
Self-care disability . . . . .	37.4	0.5	–	–	1.0	8.6	–	18.1	1.0	4.4	14.4	2.9	3.2
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	82.0	1.2	–	–	1.2	14.0	3.8	45.9	–	11.0	27.3	11.8	5.3
Disability not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>53.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	53.5	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	6.4	53.5	3.0	14.6	8.5	7.5
House .....	36.1	3.6	1.0	–	–	3.1	0.9	3.3	36.1	–	8.3	6.6	5.4
Apartment .....	15.4	0.5	–	–	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	15.4	3.0	6.4	1.0	1.0
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	–	0.9	1.1
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	51.4	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	4.3	51.4	3.0	14.6	7.6	6.4
Owner occupied .....	29.0	1.5	1.0	–	0.9	2.0	0.9	3.3	29.0	2.1	6.4	4.6	4.1
Renter occupied .....	22.5	2.6	–	–	2.0	3.3	1.8	1.0	22.5	1.0	8.2	3.0	2.2
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	51.4	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	4.3	51.4	3.0	14.6	7.6	6.4
1 person .....	7.9	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	7.9	2.1	4.2	0.9	–
2 persons .....	19.4	2.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.3	19.4	–	6.2	1.8	1.2
3 persons .....	10.8	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	10.8	–	2.2	2.0	3.1
4 persons .....	7.2	1.1	1.0	–	–	1.1	–	–	7.2	–	1.1	0.9	2.0
5 persons .....	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	–	1.0	0.9	–
6 persons .....	1.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	–	1.0	–
7 persons or more .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	51.4	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	4.3	51.4	3.0	14.6	7.6	6.4
Owned or rented by a mover .....	41.7	2.1	1.0	–	2.0	5.3	1.8	3.3	41.7	2.1	12.6	5.7	5.4
Owned or rented by other .....	7.9	2.0	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	7.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
By a relative .....	6.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0
By a nonrelative .....	1.9	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0	0.9	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	51.4	4.1	1.0	–	2.9	5.3	2.7	4.3	51.4	3.0	14.6	7.6	6.4
Increased with move .....	27.9	2.1	–	–	–	3.1	0.9	2.3	27.9	1.2	5.4	4.8	3.1
Decreased .....	7.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	7.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.2
Stayed about the same .....	13.7	1.0	–	–	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	13.7	0.9	7.2	1.9	1.0
Don't know .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0
Not reported .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0	0.9	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owner to move into unit .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0
New job or job transfer .....	5.7	0.5	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	5.7	–	1.2	1.0	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other .....	3.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	3.7	–	–	2.0	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	16.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	15.3	1.2	5.4	2.9	2.2
Needed larger house or apartment .....	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.1	–	1.0	1.8	1.0
Married .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–
Other, family/person related .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–
Wanted better home .....	10.2	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	1.0	10.2	–	4.0	0.9	2.3
Change from owner to renter .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner .....	5.6	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.7	–	5.6	0.9	1.0	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
Other housing related reasons .....	1.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	1.9	–	1.0	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	3.3	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.2	–	1.1	–	1.1
Not reported .....	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	5.3	–	–	1.0	2.3
Private displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0
New job or job transfer .....	4.7	0.5	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	4.7	–	1.2	–	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other .....	1.7	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.7	–	–	–	–
Other, financial/employment related .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household .....	13.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	–	12.0	1.2	5.4	1.9	1.0
Needed larger house or apartment .....	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	1.0	1.8	1.0
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	5.1	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.1	1.0	–	–	–
Other, family/personal related .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wanted better home .....	5.8	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	1.0	5.8	–	4.0	0.9	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	3.7	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.8	–	3.7	0.9	1.0	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
Other housing related reasons .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Evicted from residence .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.2	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–
Not reported .....	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	17.0	0.5	1.0	–	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	17.0	1.2	4.5	2.8	2.3
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	21.9	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.3	20.8	1.9	4.0	2.8	3.1
Convenient to leisure activities .....	8.3	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	8.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.1
Convenient to public transportation .....	5.3	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.3	1.2	4.4	–	–
Good schools .....	14.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	14.0	–	1.0	2.9	3.1
Other public services .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	0.9	–
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	19.5	0.5	–	–	–	2.0	0.9	–	19.5	–	4.2	1.9	3.1
House was most important consideration .....	18.7	2.1	–	–	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.0	17.7	0.9	6.2	2.7	2.1
Other .....	6.8	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	–	4.4	–	1.1	0.9	1.0
Not reported .....	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	14.3	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	14.3	1.2	5.4	2.8	2.1
Convenient to job . . . . .	5.0	0.5	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	1.1	5.0	–	2.2	–	1.2
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.2	5.7	1.0	1.0	–	–
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	–	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other public services . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	10.4	0.5	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	10.4	–	2.0	–	1.0
House was most important consideration . . . . .	8.7	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.0	7.7	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.0
Other . . . . .	4.9	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.5	–	1.1	0.9	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	21.9	1.0	1.0	–	1.9	2.0	4.0	2.0	18.4	3.0	6.2	1.8	2.2
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	32.0	2.1	–	–	1.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	31.0	–	8.4	4.8	4.1
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	16.6	1.1	1.0	–	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.1	16.6	2.1	6.6	2.9	1.0
Room layout/design . . . . .	17.3	2.1	–	–	1.9	4.1	1.8	3.1	17.3	0.9	5.1	1.9	2.0
Kitchen . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	4.0	–	–	–	1.0
Size . . . . .	16.9	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.3	15.9	–	5.0	2.8	2.1
Exterior appearance . . . . .	10.7	1.6	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	10.7	1.2	3.3	1.0	1.0
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	16.0	–	–	3.8	4.3
Quality of construction . . . . .	8.4	0.5	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	8.4	–	1.0	0.9	1.0
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	9.2	1.1	–	–	–	2.1	3.1	–	5.8	1.0	1.1	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	14.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.1	14.0	1.2	4.2	1.9	1.0
Financial reasons . . . . .	9.4	1.1	–	–	1.9	2.3	0.9	–	9.4	0.9	5.5	–	–
Room layout/design . . . . .	5.2	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	5.2	–	1.0	0.9	1.0
Kitchen . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.2	8.1	–	3.0	1.8	2.1
Exterior appearance . . . . .	1.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.0	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.9	–	–	0.9	2.2
Quality of construction . . . . .	1.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.0	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	2.8	1.0	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	51.2	4.1	(X)	–	1.9	4.3	5.1	5.3	46.7	3.0	13.4	8.5	7.5
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	41.8	3.1	(X)	–	1.9	3.1	5.1	2.1	37.4	3.0	10.2	5.6	6.4
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	5.3	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	5.3	–	2.2	1.0	–
Search not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	5.7	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.7	–	2.2	–	–
Did not look at houses . . . . .	4.0	–	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	4.0	–	2.2	–	–
Looked at houses too . . . . .	1.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	31.4	2.0	–	–	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	29.2	3.0	9.3	4.8	3.1
Worse home . . . . .	7.2	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.3	7.2	–	1.0	0.9	1.0
About the same . . . . .	15.3	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	3.1	–	13.1	–	4.3	0.9	2.2
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	21.2	2.0	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.0	19.9	–	4.2	2.9	4.1
Worse neighborhood .....	3.3	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.3	–	2.3	–	–
About the same .....	25.1	–	1.0	–	2.9	1.0	4.9	2.1	22.9	3.0	8.2	2.7	–
Same neighborhood .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	0.9	2.2
Not reported .....	5.2	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	5.2	–	1.0	1.9	1.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	61.8	0.7	–	1.2	2.9	20.1	3.1	26.6	0.9	61.8	32.5	7.3	3.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	30.4	–	–	1.0	1.0	7.4	4.0	18.7	1.2	30.4	17.1	0.9	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	31.9	–	1.1	–	2.2	11.0	2.4	17.9	1.0	15.4	17.9	3.0	2.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	41.4	–	–	1.0	2.0	5.2	3.2	19.9	–	8.3	17.7	7.7	4.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	51.0	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.0	14.1	10.4	25.9	2.0	2.0	18.2	5.8	5.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	87.5	3.1	1.8	–	2.2	21.6	5.2	43.0	2.3	6.3	30.4	14.8	7.7
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	46.6	1.1	–	2.3	2.1	17.3	0.9	17.2	–	–	15.4	5.6	8.8
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	34.2	–	0.8	–	1.0	4.2	3.0	11.7	1.9	–	8.4	2.9	5.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	113.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	–	25.1	6.1	40.9	2.9	–	39.2	13.9	9.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	113.7	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.0	16.1	7.9	27.4	4.9	–	17.2	17.6	17.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	162.2	4.6	1.0	4.4	3.2	21.9	4.8	34.1	10.3	–	26.0	22.4	24.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	150.0	4.9	–	1.8	–	14.6	7.6	18.9	6.8	–	32.0	21.0	18.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	115.0	2.0	1.0	–	0.9	5.6	0.9	7.5	7.9	–	13.0	24.4	13.0
\$120,000 or more .....	307.5	10.2	1.0	1.0	–	12.1	8.0	18.6	11.4	–	26.9	71.4	36.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>65,000</b>	<b>84,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>33,800</b>	<b>78,250</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>36,600</b>	<b>83,100</b>	<b>69,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	71.3	0.7	–	1.2	3.9	23.5	4.1	29.7	0.9	71.3	40.0	7.3	3.1
50 to 99 percent .....	53.0	–	–	1.0	2.2	15.8	7.5	23.0	2.1	53.0	25.1	3.9	4.2
100 to 149 percent .....	71.3	–	1.1	1.0	2.0	13.9	9.4	28.6	1.0	(X)	26.7	11.7	9.5
150 to 199 percent .....	87.4	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.0	27.4	6.0	37.5	1.1	(X)	34.9	6.7	10.6
200 percent or more .....	1,063.3	26.1	8.5	11.6	12.4	115.8	40.7	209.4	48.3	(X)	185.1	189.1	129.8
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	64.0	0.7	–	1.2	2.9	20.1	3.1	26.6	1.9	61.8	34.7	7.3	3.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	31.4	–	–	1.0	1.0	7.4	4.0	18.7	1.2	30.4	18.1	0.9	1.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	34.1	–	1.1	0.9	2.2	11.0	2.4	18.9	1.0	15.4	17.9	3.0	2.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	47.9	–	–	1.0	3.2	7.6	3.2	22.9	–	8.3	22.3	8.6	4.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	51.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	14.1	11.4	26.0	2.0	2.0	19.2	5.8	5.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	88.4	3.1	1.8	–	1.0	20.4	4.2	43.1	2.3	6.3	28.2	15.7	9.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	45.3	1.1	–	2.3	2.1	16.0	0.9	17.3	–	–	14.0	4.7	10.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	41.1	–	0.8	–	1.0	5.4	3.0	10.7	3.7	–	10.8	3.8	5.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	112.5	1.1	1.9	1.2	–	26.1	6.1	40.9	5.8	–	37.7	13.9	9.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	116.6	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.0	16.1	10.8	26.2	4.9	–	19.5	17.6	14.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	157.9	4.6	1.0	4.4	3.2	21.9	4.0	33.0	8.9	–	22.8	20.6	24.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	147.9	4.9	–	1.8	–	14.6	7.7	17.9	6.8	–	30.9	21.9	19.8
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	112.0	2.0	1.0	–	0.9	3.4	–	7.5	5.1	–	9.8	24.5	13.0
\$120,000 or more .....	296.0	10.2	1.0	1.0	–	12.1	6.8	18.6	9.9	–	25.8	70.4	35.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>63,400</b>	<b>84,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>46,000</b>	<b>31,897</b>	<b>70,308</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>82,664</b>	<b>69,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	1,016.0	21.5	6.5	10.8	10.1	131.9	52.5	107.6	45.4	31.2	205.9	169.7	129.2
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	895.9	20.2	6.5	8.8	10.1	115.6	47.7	60.7	44.0	23.8	182.6	153.0	108.0
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	207.3	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.0	25.3	9.5	30.0	6.0	3.5	47.2	30.8	27.6
Self-employment .....	169.3	6.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	14.6	7.6	17.5	11.4	4.2	21.2	37.9	24.6
Interest .....	441.3	14.0	1.9	2.9	3.1	23.4	9.8	133.7	18.3	23.6	66.4	103.5	59.4
Dividends .....	204.9	5.5	1.9	3.8	1.0	5.2	4.5	64.7	3.8	4.4	23.4	56.3	25.7
Rental income .....	63.0	1.3	–	–	–	3.5	3.1	16.3	3.1	2.0	16.1	13.0	9.9
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	377.1	5.5	6.0	9.3	3.3	56.5	12.3	301.5	5.2	56.5	104.2	52.6	46.7
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	249.1	1.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	44.4	2.8	164.6	3.1	22.9	48.4	27.5	34.2
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	48.8	–	–	–	3.0	22.4	5.4	13.8	1.0	18.4	28.2	1.9	2.2
Child support or alimony .....	35.1	0.9	–	1.3	–	4.2	3.9	4.3	1.7	4.3	7.4	2.7	5.1
Public assistance or public welfare .....	14.6	–	–	–	4.2	11.2	2.2	1.2	–	8.9	12.4	–	–
Food stamp benefits .....	27.2	–	–	–	3.0	14.1	6.4	7.4	–	20.5	24.9	1.0	–
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	61.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	13.8	2.2	10.4	1.1	5.4	15.2	8.7	6.4
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	79.4	4.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	11.6	4.2	12.2	1.9	10.0	11.8	12.9	11.5
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	248.0	1.6	2.2	5.3	10.3	64.3	26.5	119.1	6.1	121.1	117.6	30.6	20.3
Family members received food stamps .....	27.2	–	–	–	3.0	14.1	6.4	7.4	–	20.5	24.9	1.0	–
Did not receive food stamps .....	198.8	1.6	2.2	4.1	5.2	46.9	17.0	102.4	4.1	87.5	85.0	25.0	19.3
Not reported .....	22.0	–	–	1.2	2.1	3.4	3.1	9.2	1.9	13.1	7.7	4.5	1.0

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	6.8	–	1.8	–	1.0	2.3	–	5.5	1.0	–	2.3	1.8	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	16.3	–	2.6	–	1.0	5.5	4.2	6.3	–	–	8.7	1.9	1.1
\$200 to \$249 .....	6.1	–	–	–	–	4.2	–	2.9	–	3.2	4.2	–	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	22.5	–	–	–	2.2	10.1	1.2	12.0	2.0	10.6	16.7	1.7	1.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	30.8	–	–	–	2.0	10.9	1.2	14.6	1.0	11.6	24.7	2.1	1.4
\$350 to \$399 .....	24.8	–	–	–	1.0	5.2	2.0	8.6	–	5.2	20.0	0.9	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	45.4	0.9	–	–	–	19.1	5.3	14.2	2.1	9.4	30.9	8.7	2.0
\$450 to \$499 .....	32.5	–	–	0.9	1.9	9.8	1.8	14.3	4.1	6.0	15.7	5.5	4.3
\$500 to \$599 .....	87.1	–	–	1.9	1.0	17.4	3.8	45.7	1.2	10.5	31.7	10.2	16.9
\$600 to \$699 .....	98.6	0.7	2.1	–	3.2	19.1	2.2	44.5	1.2	14.5	29.1	20.7	5.7
\$700 to \$799 .....	71.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	–	10.1	7.8	28.8	–	7.1	19.3	11.2	11.4
\$800 to \$999 .....	125.2	3.5	3.2	7.0	3.1	24.0	6.6	46.7	5.2	14.1	32.3	8.9	20.8
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	125.6	–	–	3.1	2.0	18.0	4.9	24.9	2.3	5.5	24.5	12.2	15.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	139.9	1.9	–	1.0	–	12.4	7.3	18.7	9.4	10.2	23.0	22.3	19.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	209.9	4.2	1.0	–	3.1	13.1	10.0	19.6	5.0	8.8	15.7	43.7	17.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	115.9	3.6	–	2.0	–	7.8	2.9	4.9	7.6	3.1	5.5	24.3	13.0
\$2,500 or more .....	187.9	13.7	–	–	–	7.3	6.5	16.1	11.3	4.4	7.4	42.5	28.4
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,220</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,239</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,283</b>	<b>2,351</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>1,286</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,200</b>	<b>2,343</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,208</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	30.7	–	2.8	–	2.0	4.0	3.0	7.4	2.0	–	8.4	4.8	3.3
5 to 9 percent .....	149.4	0.9	2.7	3.8	1.0	20.1	3.2	30.2	6.4	–	49.8	28.7	18.7
10 to 14 percent .....	171.9	1.2	1.0	–	2.0	25.2	6.3	36.8	6.2	–	45.1	31.7	16.9
15 to 19 percent .....	197.7	4.5	1.7	2.2	1.9	24.8	7.5	50.3	7.8	1.0	37.4	37.7	24.8
20 to 24 percent .....	186.3	1.6	–	1.0	1.2	22.6	9.7	35.5	5.1	2.4	23.1	37.2	25.3
25 to 29 percent .....	124.5	4.5	1.1	1.2	4.2	20.1	2.9	25.6	5.2	3.0	22.1	15.5	14.0
30 to 34 percent .....	99.4	2.8	–	1.2	2.1	15.0	6.1	23.0	1.9	7.4	20.3	13.9	16.8
35 to 39 percent .....	62.0	3.3	–	1.4	1.9	9.0	2.9	11.9	5.6	2.1	12.1	9.7	6.6
40 to 49 percent .....	89.1	4.5	–	–	1.2	9.5	3.9	28.1	6.5	5.5	19.9	12.9	12.9
50 to 59 percent .....	58.5	0.9	2.2	2.0	–	10.9	8.0	19.0	2.7	9.2	15.9	3.7	3.3
60 to 69 percent .....	23.9	0.9	–	–	–	3.3	3.1	6.3	–	2.0	3.4	0.9	3.2
70 to 99 percent .....	52.3	3.0	–	0.9	1.0	4.4	8.1	17.5	–	9.8	10.7	8.8	4.2
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	83.9	1.8	–	3.2	3.0	21.1	3.1	35.6	3.1	66.2	35.7	10.3	5.2
Zero or negative income .....	16.7	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	1.0	1.0	15.7	7.8	2.9	2.0
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	2.2
Less than \$200 per month .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0
\$400 to \$499 .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	1,344.2	29.9	11.6	14.8	21.5	196.3	67.7	328.3	53.5	124.3	311.7	218.7	157.2
Less than \$25 .....	4.3	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.2	3.3	2.4	–	1.0
\$25 to \$49 .....	62.9	–	1.9	–	4.2	21.4	3.1	23.1	5.0	14.3	30.6	11.4	5.9
\$50 to \$74 .....	214.4	5.0	2.9	–	4.0	49.9	11.9	68.2	12.5	30.2	90.0	22.4	29.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	251.4	5.3	1.7	–	2.2	37.7	17.4	69.1	9.3	28.0	81.1	34.1	29.9
\$100 to \$149 .....	318.0	8.2	1.1	8.3	7.2	35.6	14.3	80.8	10.4	21.7	58.8	47.6	38.6
\$150 to \$199 .....	216.8	6.1	1.0	4.3	1.0	24.3	9.0	37.2	7.3	12.9	30.6	38.2	20.6
\$200 or more .....	256.1	5.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	23.2	8.8	35.5	6.7	11.8	14.9	58.6	29.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>107</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	20.3	–	0.9	–	1.0	3.1	3.2	13.5	1.0	2.0	3.4	6.5	3.1
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used .....	951.7	28.2	2.9	10.6	18.5	180.5	57.5	217.2	38.7	99.7	291.3	126.1	115.9
Less than \$25 .....	8.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	2.1
\$25 to \$49 .....	44.4	–	–	2.2	2.1	15.3	3.2	10.0	1.9	6.4	18.5	8.0	5.7
\$50 to \$74 .....	87.3	6.0	–	–	–	8.5	3.1	15.7	6.9	13.0	26.4	11.4	6.4
\$75 to \$99 .....	182.8	9.0	2.9	0.9	3.0	29.2	6.5	44.7	6.8	24.3	50.9	17.2	26.4
\$100 to \$149 .....	351.9	4.3	–	2.7	9.1	53.4	22.9	89.5	14.1	24.3	95.4	55.2	43.3
\$150 to \$199 .....	144.4	4.1	–	3.6	1.0	38.1	8.8	31.1	2.9	17.9	56.4	15.1	14.1
\$200 or more .....	111.8	4.9	–	1.2	–	31.7	10.2	17.5	3.9	11.7	35.5	13.7	15.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>112</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	20.2	–	–	–	3.2	3.2	2.9	6.8	1.0	2.1	7.2	4.5	2.1
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used .....	319.8	0.9	2.1	4.1	4.3	24.6	9.5	97.2	6.1	24.2	25.0	61.7	55.2
Less than \$25 .....	6.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	13.4	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2
\$50 to \$74 .....	25.1	0.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	6.8	0.9	2.8	–	5.6	–
\$75 to \$99 .....	48.5	–	1.0	1.3	1.2	6.2	0.9	14.0	1.2	3.3	6.7	7.0	10.0
\$100 to \$149 .....	66.8	–	–	0.9	–	2.2	2.7	19.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	22.3	4.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	60.1	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	1.9	15.1	–	7.0	6.2	11.4	11.6
\$200 or more .....	89.9	–	–	1.0	2.1	12.1	1.9	35.3	1.1	5.8	6.7	13.5	26.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>192</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.3	–	–	1.0
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid .....	1,294.7	29.9	10.7	15.9	16.5	169.0	62.1	316.1	51.5	108.4	276.8	212.3	156.0
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately .....	1,119.3	24.6	3.8	13.8	16.5	169.0	56.8	253.3	43.0	91.6	271.0	177.3	147.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
Trash paid separately .....	425.7	5.4	1.1	3.7	2.1	20.4	11.2	94.0	14.1	23.4	2.2	135.9	84.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>19</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	46.5	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.0	2.3	–	12.1	2.3	2.9	2.0	7.1	3.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>128</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	49.6	–	–	1.0	1.0	8.1	0.9	12.3	1.9	1.9	4.4	10.5	7.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here .....	52.9	0.7	–	–	3.9	8.4	4.0	12.5	5.7	11.8	18.8	4.5	7.6
Costs shared by person not living here .....	15.5	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.2	–	3.1	3.4	9.8	1.8	–
Costs not shared .....	37.5	0.7	–	–	2.9	6.4	2.8	12.5	2.7	8.4	9.0	2.7	7.6
Cost sharing not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership not shared .....	1,277.1	29.2	11.6	15.7	17.6	182.2	61.6	311.6	47.7	110.7	285.4	211.6	147.2
Costs shared by person not living here .....	19.3	–	–	–	–	6.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	10.6	–	1.0
Costs not shared .....	1,257.8	29.2	11.6	15.7	17.6	175.7	58.4	309.4	46.8	109.6	274.8	211.6	146.2
Cost sharing not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership sharing not reported .....	16.3	–	–	1.2	–	5.7	2.1	4.2	–	1.7	7.5	2.6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages . . . . .	847.0	25.6	6.0	10.8	12.5	106.1	50.4	77.0	41.1	47.2	155.1	138.3	103.5
Less than \$100 . . . . .	28.8	–	–	3.5	1.2	10.6	1.0	7.0	1.0	3.0	9.9	3.8	4.1
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	24.4	–	–	1.0	1.0	6.9	3.3	5.5	1.2	5.1	12.3	2.1	3.9
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	17.4	1.1	1.1	–	1.0	5.2	2.0	3.1	1.0	–	8.4	1.9	1.0
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	20.6	–	1.1	–	1.0	6.3	2.2	5.0	–	6.4	6.4	2.8	2.0
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	20.7	–	1.8	–	–	4.2	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.2	4.6	0.9	5.0
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	21.3	–	1.1	–	1.2	6.4	2.4	2.4	–	3.4	8.9	–	4.2
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	30.4	–	–	–	1.0	3.0	4.4	5.7	–	2.2	14.3	0.9	–
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	25.3	–	–	1.0	–	9.7	2.2	3.2	–	3.3	12.0	1.9	5.4
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	43.3	1.1	–	1.2	1.0	5.4	4.0	8.2	2.1	2.0	9.8	3.8	6.6
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	56.4	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.0	9.7	–	8.7	3.7	3.8	10.6	7.6	7.6
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	55.6	–	–	–	–	7.8	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	10.8	5.9	4.7
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	114.0	–	–	–	2.0	12.9	6.0	7.8	5.2	5.9	14.7	19.6	13.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	123.4	6.1	–	–	2.1	7.4	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	16.2	26.2	11.6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	71.7	2.8	–	1.2	–	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.3	2.1	5.3	19.1	6.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	94.9	3.1	–	–	–	5.1	2.0	5.3	9.9	2.1	7.4	18.9	11.5
\$2,000 or more . . . . .	98.9	9.5	–	–	–	3.4	6.5	3.4	6.4	1.3	3.4	22.9	15.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>920</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 . . . . .	58.1	1.1	5.6	–	4.0	20.1	6.5	25.2	4.1	15.6	31.9	4.6	3.1
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	47.6	–	1.0	–	3.1	28.8	7.3	13.3	1.9	9.5	39.7	4.1	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	65.2	1.1	2.0	–	5.4	29.4	8.7	15.1	1.4	13.2	51.1	3.9	4.5
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	61.0	–	–	0.9	2.0	24.4	5.2	13.6	1.9	13.5	38.3	8.6	5.8
\$100 to \$124 . . . . .	64.6	1.1	–	1.2	1.0	16.4	4.8	21.9	4.2	10.4	43.7	3.9	5.8
\$125 to \$149 . . . . .	56.2	–	–	–	2.0	10.8	3.3	15.0	4.1	4.4	40.4	9.1	1.0
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	106.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	–	11.1	7.2	31.8	7.3	15.1	29.2	21.0	10.6
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	220.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.1	14.9	8.6	50.4	9.1	11.4	20.6	42.6	40.7
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	231.9	2.3	–	6.1	1.9	12.4	5.8	62.7	3.8	14.5	5.4	49.9	30.1
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	164.2	3.5	–	–	–	8.6	7.0	35.9	2.8	3.0	6.5	21.3	24.7
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	106.7	3.6	–	1.2	–	8.1	1.0	18.2	5.5	4.7	–	12.6	17.1
\$600 or more . . . . .	164.2	12.7	–	2.2	–	11.2	2.0	25.4	7.3	9.1	5.0	37.2	13.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>333</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid Per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 . . . . .	85.3	2.2	5.6	–	4.0	20.1	9.4	26.0	5.6	15.5	45.0	10.7	4.1
\$5 to \$9 . . . . .	262.6	5.0	1.0	5.4	4.3	48.6	24.0	74.3	12.9	34.6	151.0	35.5	19.1
\$10 to \$14 . . . . .	341.3	3.5	1.1	3.0	7.1	55.7	16.1	80.1	15.2	33.8	85.4	76.3	33.5
\$15 to \$19 . . . . .	264.4	9.1	–	3.8	2.9	25.4	4.9	56.3	8.8	11.2	15.9	53.2	34.6
\$20 to \$24 . . . . .	192.7	4.1	3.0	1.3	1.0	21.3	5.1	39.8	6.2	16.6	4.4	14.3	35.6
\$25 or more . . . . .	200.0	6.1	0.9	3.4	2.1	25.2	8.1	51.8	4.7	12.6	10.0	28.6	30.3
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month . . . . .	421.8	17.0	4.7	4.3	8.2	50.2	27.9	126.8	18.3	47.4	92.2	61.4	50.1
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	304.2	6.6	2.7	4.8	2.0	49.1	16.3	63.3	5.8	17.8	64.7	53.0	35.0
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	62.5	–	–	–	1.0	8.9	2.2	12.7	1.0	5.6	17.8	9.4	6.4
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	166.7	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	13.8	4.0	32.3	6.5	13.6	33.5	35.8	18.5
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	57.9	1.1	–	1.4	–	14.7	–	9.3	0.8	6.5	14.0	6.6	10.2
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	67.0	–	–	1.2	1.0	9.7	0.9	13.1	1.9	3.2	19.7	9.7	5.2
\$200 or more per month . . . . .	103.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	3.9	15.6	7.2	19.6	5.7	8.9	24.0	22.5	14.3
Not reported . . . . .	162.8	0.5	2.1	3.4	4.4	34.4	9.2	51.1	13.4	21.3	45.8	20.3	17.3
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners . . . . .	101.9	7.3	(X)	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.7	28.7	8.4	9.7	13.0	15.7	6.3
Less than \$50 per month . . . . .	7.1	0.9	(X)	1.2	–	–	–	3.8	–	–	–	–	2.1
\$50 to \$99 . . . . .	7.2	1.0	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	1.1
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	24.3	2.6	(X)	–	–	1.1	0.9	6.4	1.2	3.0	–	3.5	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	26.0	0.2	(X)	–	1.0	1.1	0.9	4.1	0.9	2.2	4.5	3.9	–
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	16.2	1.6	(X)	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.1
\$300 to \$499 . . . . .	7.1	0.9	(X)	–	–	–	–	5.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.0
\$500 or more per month . . . . .	2.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.1	–	1.8	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	11.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	4.6	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.8	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid. . . . .	103.9	10.7	–	–	–	6.2	–	18.2	6.3	1.9	1.0	22.5	6.3
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>39</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid. . . . .	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median.</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years . . . . .	866.5	12.8	6.5	10.5	16.3	137.7	43.6	190.7	25.8	67.4	207.4	145.7	115.7
Received low interest loan or grant . . . . .	22.9	–	–	–	1.2	7.2	1.9	4.4	1.2	3.0	8.7	3.8	2.2
No low interest loan or grant . . . . .	841.5	12.8	6.5	10.5	15.1	129.5	40.5	185.3	24.6	63.5	197.6	141.9	113.5
Not reported . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	2.1	1.1	–	2.4	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5.6	–	2.6	–	–	2.0	–	2.9	–	–	2.0	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	6.3	–	–	–	1.2	2.6	–	3.8	–	–	1.2	–	5.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	14.5	–	2.9	–	0.9	3.2	4.1	5.3	1.9	4.1	7.6	1.9	–
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	29.8	0.7	1.1	–	2.0	17.2	–	11.3	1.0	8.9	18.3	6.4	1.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	65.7	–	1.8	–	4.2	31.8	13.3	13.8	2.2	14.2	41.3	5.0	9.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	64.2	0.9	–	0.9	3.0	26.8	3.9	18.8	0.9	11.5	27.9	15.7	7.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	43.3	1.1	1.1	–	1.2	17.0	1.0	17.3	1.2	7.2	20.6	5.3	6.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	89.2	–	2.0	1.2	6.0	23.2	6.3	20.9	5.2	11.3	38.8	5.8	11.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	192.7	2.6	–	2.1	–	25.3	11.6	39.4	9.5	20.0	58.1	20.7	15.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	371.7	4.8	–	7.2	1.9	28.8	19.1	105.1	9.8	28.6	54.6	59.4	44.0
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	237.6	8.7	–	2.2	1.1	10.8	3.7	55.3	9.4	10.1	25.8	51.8	32.5
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	104.0	2.8	–	2.2	–	1.2	1.0	14.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	22.3	11.9
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	85.0	6.1	–	1.0	–	3.0	3.7	10.2	5.5	2.1	5.5	12.6	9.6
\$750,000 or more .....	32.4	2.2	–	–	–	1.0	–	8.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	11.8	3.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>225,000</b>	<b>350,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100,050</b>	<b>160,000</b>	<b>200,000</b>	<b>210,000</b>	<b>150,000</b>	<b>140,000</b>	<b>260,000</b>	<b>250,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	163.2	4.2	7.2	–	2.2	36.5	8.4	24.2	5.5	–	46.1	26.9	26.0
1.5 to 1.9 .....	156.6	1.0	–	–	4.9	28.7	10.6	19.3	5.3	–	41.1	33.1	19.2
2.0 to 2.4 .....	162.0	1.3	2.1	–	1.9	21.0	5.4	17.8	8.0	0.9	29.8	35.0	21.4
2.5 to 2.9 .....	132.4	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	14.2	2.1	13.1	7.4	1.0	15.6	19.4	18.4
3.0 to 3.9 .....	203.2	5.8	–	5.1	1.0	18.8	7.6	39.6	8.4	3.9	31.7	29.5	21.2
4.0 to 4.9 .....	84.7	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.2	12.9	7.2	20.7	4.3	6.8	20.4	9.3	11.9
5.0 to 6.9 .....	157.1	6.4	–	2.9	2.2	23.2	11.5	54.6	5.6	6.4	33.2	23.7	15.1
7.0 to 8.9 .....	60.5	2.4	–	1.2	–	4.5	2.0	27.9	3.9	4.2	20.6	9.9	4.1
9.0 to 10.9 .....	47.3	3.0	–	1.4	2.1	7.6	2.9	21.0	–	8.4	9.6	5.8	4.6
11 or more .....	162.5	1.8	–	3.2	3.0	22.5	10.0	89.1	4.1	77.0	55.9	23.1	13.2
Zero or negative income .....	16.7	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	1.0	1.0	15.7	7.8	2.9	2.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	9.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.0
Neither .....	1,336.8	29.9	11.6	16.9	21.5	195.3	66.8	326.5	52.6	123.3	310.7	215.9	156.2
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	274.2	29.9	3.9	4.1	6.0	25.5	16.9	28.7	51.7	24.1	52.5	49.6	25.9
2000 to 2004 .....	318.4	(X)	5.7	2.4	6.4	54.9	24.4	26.9	–	22.7	76.2	49.5	38.7
1995 to 1999 .....	209.0	(X)	1.9	2.5	3.0	30.0	12.3	26.7	0.9	14.1	41.5	28.8	23.7
1990 to 1994 .....	114.2	(X)	–	0.9	2.9	13.5	4.3	20.3	–	10.2	24.7	27.0	10.7
1985 to 1989 .....	109.8	(X)	–	0.9	–	16.9	1.1	27.4	–	11.4	29.2	15.4	17.4
1980 to 1984 .....	70.7	(X)	–	2.2	1.0	14.7	2.0	22.8	–	8.6	25.3	9.9	12.3
1975 to 1979 .....	84.9	(X)	–	0.9	1.0	9.4	1.8	38.3	0.9	7.2	10.2	17.8	7.8
1970 to 1974 .....	55.7	(X)	–	1.2	1.2	14.4	1.0	34.8	–	6.4	17.7	5.0	8.7
1960 to 1969 .....	78.3	(X)	–	1.0	–	13.7	3.8	72.3	–	13.3	28.0	9.1	8.5
1950 to 1959 .....	29.3	(X)	–	0.9	–	3.4	–	28.2	–	6.3	6.4	5.7	3.5
1940 to 1949 .....	2.0	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	0.9	–
1939 or earlier .....	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1998</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	615.1	5.1	1.0	7.4	14.1	136.3	38.5	138.4	22.6	71.8	208.6	79.1	66.9
Not first home .....	710.2	24.8	10.6	9.5	6.2	55.8	27.1	184.7	29.8	49.6	96.0	137.0	87.0
Not reported .....	21.0	–	–	–	1.2	4.2	2.1	5.2	1.1	2.8	7.2	2.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,250.0	29.9	11.6	15.6	15.5	162.3	62.2	303.6	50.4	98.5	264.3	209.0	143.0
Less than \$10,000	42.3	–	0.8	1.9	2.9	14.2	5.3	23.5	2.0	12.2	22.7	4.8	5.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	80.7	–	–	1.4	–	23.9	4.0	59.5	–	12.2	38.0	8.2	4.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999	60.3	–	2.8	1.2	–	15.0	3.2	33.8	–	4.0	16.7	6.8	6.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	43.6	–	1.0	0.9	1.0	9.3	4.1	17.7	1.0	5.3	17.0	8.8	2.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41.2	–	0.9	–	–	10.0	2.1	19.6	–	4.3	12.0	5.8	6.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61.6	–	0.8	1.0	4.0	15.1	3.2	17.7	–	8.5	21.4	7.9	6.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999	35.6	–	1.1	–	–	4.5	3.1	4.3	1.2	3.0	13.8	3.0	4.9
\$70,000 to \$79,999	39.7	–	–	1.9	1.2	9.0	1.0	11.4	1.2	4.3	14.5	3.9	6.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999	102.9	–	2.0	3.2	2.1	13.5	8.6	20.3	1.0	6.6	28.9	9.3	16.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999	69.1	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	4.1	–	17.4	2.2	2.3	7.6	6.6	8.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999	116.2	2.1	–	–	0.9	9.1	6.6	12.0	2.9	10.6	14.1	26.6	10.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	140.5	1.5	–	–	1.2	4.8	8.1	13.6	9.7	7.8	11.0	31.5	13.6
\$200,000 to \$249,999	110.3	2.1	–	2.1	–	4.1	1.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	8.4	26.6	10.8
\$250,000 to \$299,999	64.7	3.0	–	–	–	2.1	2.0	5.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	13.4	11.0
\$300,000 or more	152.2	19.9	–	1.0	–	3.3	5.9	17.0	15.9	3.4	14.0	33.3	12.3
Not reported	89.1	0.3	–	–	1.2	20.4	3.3	26.3	5.8	7.9	21.2	12.5	15.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>120,000</b>	<b>350,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>90,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>215,000</b>	<b>59,000</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>162,000</b>	<b>109,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift	76.6	–	–	1.3	6.0	31.9	3.4	19.8	2.0	22.0	42.5	7.1	11.1
Not reported	19.7	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.1	4.9	1.1	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.1
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,250.0	29.9	11.6	15.6	15.5	162.3	62.2	303.6	50.4	98.5	264.3	209.0	143.0
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment	41.8	2.0	–	0.9	–	11.6	3.9	9.0	2.9	4.0	10.3	3.8	6.9
Less than 3 percent	37.7	1.3	–	0.9	1.0	7.2	0.2	8.0	–	2.2	7.9	4.0	4.1
3–5 percent	115.1	–	–	1.2	3.4	25.0	9.2	12.6	5.9	6.5	31.2	15.2	13.0
6–10 percent	208.6	5.2	0.8	1.0	2.0	35.0	11.0	39.9	9.4	18.2	55.5	35.6	21.0
11–15 percent	79.2	–	1.0	1.2	2.0	13.8	5.3	17.1	2.8	9.5	24.5	9.0	9.2
16–20 percent	197.4	5.1	1.1	1.9	0.9	11.5	9.5	28.5	8.7	8.3	31.1	35.1	22.5
21–40 percent	201.7	7.2	2.8	0.9	1.1	9.4	7.4	44.9	9.0	9.6	22.7	37.5	20.9
41–99 percent	106.1	2.0	–	–	1.0	3.6	2.2	34.8	1.5	10.5	15.4	18.9	7.3
Bought outright	77.6	3.8	5.8	3.3	1.9	7.2	5.0	42.0	3.1	13.7	16.9	14.2	9.2
Not reported	184.9	3.4	–	4.3	2.2	38.2	8.3	66.9	7.0	16.1	48.8	35.5	28.9
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built	1,250.0	29.9	11.6	15.6	15.5	162.3	62.2	303.6	50.4	98.5	264.3	209.0	143.0
Sale of previous home	427.6	18.0	3.9	5.1	2.0	17.3	15.6	121.2	12.0	22.8	43.7	88.4	55.5
Savings or cash on hand	665.7	9.5	6.7	8.6	12.3	116.6	36.9	148.9	29.6	56.9	187.3	105.9	67.7
Sale of other investment	6.1	0.2	–	–	–	–	0.2	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	1.1
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property	15.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.4	2.3	–	2.2	3.6	1.1	–
Inheritance or gift	19.9	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	3.1	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.2
Land where building built used for financing	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
Other	33.4	–	0.9	–	–	5.3	3.1	5.6	1.9	3.4	7.6	3.9	3.4
No down payment	41.8	2.0	–	0.9	–	11.6	3.9	9.0	2.9	4.0	10.3	3.8	6.9
Not reported	38.5	0.3	–	–	1.2	9.2	–	11.5	2.2	8.2	9.5	3.9	7.2
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later	117.9	22.4	(X)	–	–	4.1	1.8	13.0	4.1	3.0	3.1	22.0	3.1
Already built	44.9	8.9	(X)	–	–	1.1	1.6	7.3	2.6	1.9	2.1	13.3	0.5
Sales agreement	61.7	12.3	(X)	–	–	3.0	–	5.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	5.8	2.3
Contractor	7.3	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	0.2	–	1.0	–	–	2.9	0.3
Built it yourself	3.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Received as inheritance or gift	0.9	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>196.3</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>311.7</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>157.2</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	408.4	3.5	5.5	3.1	9.0	80.9	15.3	209.3	10.4	69.0	142.0	68.0	37.5
Reverse mortgage .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	1.0	1.1	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> .....	909.2	26.4	6.0	13.8	12.5	107.3	51.5	108.7	41.1	51.4	160.5	147.9	113.6
Regular mortgage .....	795.1	25.6	6.0	8.8	10.5	103.9	50.4	66.0	40.2	44.3	145.3	125.7	94.0
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	131.6	2.1	–	2.0	2.0	7.7	1.1	12.1	2.8	5.3	19.7	27.1	21.1
Home-equity line of credit .....	207.3	8.7	–	4.0	1.2	7.3	4.4	42.9	3.4	9.4	16.6	46.3	28.1
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	25.8	–	–	–	–	8.1	0.9	8.2	2.0	3.8	8.2	1.7	6.2
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	632.0	17.6	6.0	10.7	10.1	83.8	37.5	83.9	34.8	39.8	121.7	91.8	80.7
2 mortgages .....	211.3	7.7	–	1.9	1.2	11.7	5.2	16.4	4.3	5.3	18.0	46.7	26.4
3 mortgages or more .....	23.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	0.9	1.2	2.2	5.6	3.2
Number not reported .....	68.5	–	–	1.2	1.2	18.9	8.4	16.7	3.1	9.0	26.9	5.5	9.4
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	79.8	2.1	–	–	–	5.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.3	9.9	14.4	11.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	18.7	1.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	4.6	2.0
No home-equity line of credit .....	59.9	0.9	–	–	–	3.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	7.7	9.8	9.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	715.3	23.5	6.0	8.8	10.5	98.5	49.4	65.0	38.2	42.0	135.4	111.3	82.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	116.6	6.7	–	–	1.2	5.1	3.4	8.3	1.5	3.3	9.2	29.4	14.0
No home-equity line of credit .....	558.5	16.8	6.0	7.6	8.1	83.7	38.5	48.2	35.7	34.7	108.8	78.1	65.2
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	40.2	–	–	1.2	1.2	9.7	7.5	8.4	1.0	4.0	17.4	3.8	3.3
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	51.9	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.2	–	11.1	0.9	2.9	9.8	12.6	9.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	9.8	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.9	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.0
No home-equity line of credit .....	41.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	2.2	–	8.1	–	1.0	8.8	9.9	7.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	499.3	4.4	5.5	6.1	9.0	90.2	17.2	251.3	12.4	77.0	156.6	80.4	53.7
With home-equity line of credit .....	62.2	0.8	–	3.0	–	1.2	1.0	31.7	–	4.1	5.4	9.6	10.0
No home-equity line of credit .....	411.3	3.5	5.5	3.1	9.0	80.9	15.3	211.4	10.4	69.0	143.0	69.1	37.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	25.8	–	–	–	–	8.1	0.9	8.2	2.0	3.8	8.2	1.7	6.2
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>847.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>155.1</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>103.5</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	535.6	16.8	6.0	7.6	8.1	81.5	36.5	47.0	34.8	34.7	107.6	73.4	63.2
Mortgage is a land contract .....	87.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	–	15.9	10.9	7.3	4.7	6.5	18.5	0.9	–
Not a land contract .....	424.9	15.7	4.0	6.7	8.1	61.4	23.6	34.5	29.2	26.1	84.9	68.9	57.7
Not reported .....	23.2	–	1.0	–	–	4.2	1.9	5.1	0.9	2.1	4.2	3.6	5.5
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	124.0	–	–	3.4	2.0	23.2	9.4	3.2	4.9	7.5	29.3	5.1	8.4
VA .....	56.8	–	–	–	1.0	5.2	3.0	6.2	2.9	2.9	4.2	19.9	7.3
RHS/RD .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other types .....	620.7	25.6	6.0	6.2	7.1	65.9	31.5	57.3	32.3	30.8	101.0	110.4	83.5
Don't know .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	44.6	–	–	1.2	2.4	11.9	6.6	10.4	1.0	5.2	20.6	2.9	4.3
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	38.7	–	–	1.4	1.0	10.9	2.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	8.6	6.7	3.5
Not used .....	764.7	25.6	6.0	8.3	10.3	82.4	41.1	65.5	39.1	41.1	125.9	128.8	96.8
Not reported .....	43.6	–	–	1.2	1.2	12.8	6.6	10.4	1.0	4.0	20.6	2.9	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	844.7	25.6	6.0	10.8	12.5	105.1	49.2	77.0	41.1	46.2	153.9	138.3	103.5
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	662.6	24.5	6.0	9.8	9.5	86.6	44.1	47.1	40.2	38.9	122.9	103.9	79.1
Obtained later . . . . .	182.2	1.1	–	1.0	3.0	18.5	5.2	30.0	0.9	7.3	31.0	34.4	24.5
Assumed . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	–
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	745.2	22.4	6.0	7.7	8.1	85.6	39.5	58.3	36.0	31.6	122.5	126.9	90.6
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	29.4	1.9	–	2.0	1.0	3.1	–	5.0	–	4.0	5.4	4.8	3.1
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	5.3	0.2	–	–	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.0	–	–	2.3	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	63.9	1.0	–	1.2	2.4	14.2	9.8	11.7	5.0	11.6	25.0	6.7	7.8
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	108.8	2.1	–	–	–	8.7	4.2	3.1	2.8	3.5	12.2	21.2	13.5
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	96.1	1.1	–	–	–	6.7	4.2	3.1	1.8	3.5	11.2	18.3	11.5
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	5.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.0
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon . . . . .	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	793.1	25.6	6.0	9.6	10.1	94.3	40.5	66.7	37.9	40.0	129.9	133.6	99.2
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	2.4	–	–
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	50.5	–	–	1.2	2.4	11.9	7.5	10.4	2.2	7.3	21.8	4.8	4.3
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	210.4	6.1	4.0	4.0	3.0	21.9	6.0	27.7	6.9	11.5	35.9	38.8	30.0
Property taxes . . . . .	552.1	14.2	–	5.7	7.1	66.8	33.4	35.1	30.0	26.3	92.9	92.8	65.7
Property insurance . . . . .	477.0	12.5	1.0	4.7	5.2	67.0	29.4	23.3	26.2	20.5	80.5	73.7	54.5
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	105.2	3.0	–	1.2	2.2	13.3	12.2	4.9	7.9	8.5	19.8	15.3	10.2
Other . . . . .	6.4	1.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	1.0	1.3	1.0	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	75.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.4	18.4	8.8	13.5	3.1	8.2	30.4	5.9	7.8
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	317.2	25.6	2.9	4.1	3.0	27.8	16.9	19.4	39.3	17.0	52.1	58.0	37.7
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	258.3	(X)	2.1	2.4	4.4	32.8	19.1	16.9	0.9	10.5	46.5	40.6	33.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	142.9	(X)	1.1	1.2	1.0	19.1	8.3	10.2	–	7.6	25.2	19.7	16.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	60.8	(X)	–	–	2.9	8.1	2.1	11.1	–	6.8	14.9	11.4	7.3
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	41.7	(X)	–	0.9	–	8.4	1.1	8.8	–	3.1	6.4	5.8	4.5
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	11.2	(X)	–	1.0	–	3.1	2.0	3.1	–	1.0	3.2	1.9	3.0
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	7.0	(X)	–	–	–	2.2	0.9	3.1	0.9	–	2.2	0.9	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	6.7	(X)	–	1.2	1.2	3.5	–	3.3	–	–	3.5	–	1.2
1969 or earlier . . . . .	1.2	(X)	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2003</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2003</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	19.9	–	–	–	–	4.1	1.9	4.7	–	1.0	3.2	2.8	4.0
8 to 12 years	18.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	3.1	–	2.0	4.2	3.9	3.2
13 to 17 years	96.7	2.1	4.2	–	1.0	4.2	3.1	9.7	2.8	2.0	13.1	22.6	5.5
18 to 22 years	37.0	–	–	–	–	6.5	–	5.1	1.2	2.1	7.7	7.7	7.6
23 to 27 years	11.3	1.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	4.3	1.8	–
28 to 32 years	644.9	20.1	0.8	8.6	8.3	81.4	43.4	44.8	35.1	37.9	115.8	96.6	79.9
33 years or more	16.7	1.0	–	1.2	1.2	7.8	–	7.6	0.9	1.2	6.9	2.8	1.2
Variable	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.0
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	116.5	1.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	22.6	7.7	30.2	0.9	9.2	29.4	21.1	11.5
8 to 12 years	103.5	1.2	–	–	–	10.4	3.5	14.2	0.9	4.1	15.8	19.7	14.0
13 to 17 years	92.2	1.1	1.0	–	1.9	10.2	1.0	6.7	2.0	5.0	14.0	13.1	8.3
18 to 22 years	138.2	–	–	1.2	–	19.5	11.8	9.7	1.2	7.8	32.1	16.5	22.5
23 to 27 years	246.7	8.7	0.8	4.3	4.3	27.9	20.5	10.2	2.0	12.6	34.7	38.9	32.0
28 to 32 years	143.0	12.4	–	1.2	2.0	14.6	6.0	5.0	34.1	8.6	29.1	27.1	13.3
33 years or more	2.8	1.0	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–
Variable	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	2.0
<b>Median</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	109.5	4.9	1.0	1.0	–	4.1	2.7	8.6	5.8	2.0	9.8	25.6	9.5
5 to 5.9 percent	344.4	9.2	1.1	4.5	3.3	25.9	11.3	24.6	17.9	14.5	44.0	60.5	52.0
6 to 6.9 percent	267.7	9.4	1.1	3.2	7.2	33.7	22.8	27.5	14.2	17.8	51.2	41.6	33.1
7 to 7.9 percent	67.9	0.9	–	–	2.0	12.6	10.7	5.8	–	6.5	21.7	4.8	4.3
8 to 8.9 percent	23.2	–	–	1.2	–	13.1	3.0	5.5	1.2	3.2	15.1	3.0	2.2
9 percent or more	34.3	1.1	2.9	0.9	–	16.7	–	5.0	1.9	3.3	13.1	2.8	2.3
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	55.2	–	–	3.2	3.4	19.8	5.0	18.7	1.0	7.4	27.0	5.0	4.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	28.8	1.1	1.1	–	2.0	5.3	2.1	6.9	–	1.9	8.8	2.9	4.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	34.5	–	2.2	0.9	–	8.7	7.8	4.2	–	3.3	14.5	2.0	4.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	37.0	–	1.8	–	1.0	9.5	1.8	5.7	3.0	5.0	8.6	3.8	6.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	46.1	–	1.0	–	–	6.3	3.1	5.6	1.2	3.4	8.0	13.2	3.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	30.9	0.9	–	–	1.0	8.4	4.6	2.0	0.9	2.4	11.9	–	3.2
\$60,000 to \$69,999	27.1	–	–	–	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.4	–	1.0	6.3	5.7	1.1
\$70,000 to \$79,999	48.1	–	–	4.1	–	6.7	2.1	8.9	–	2.9	9.9	8.5	4.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999	88.6	3.2	–	1.4	–	12.3	4.0	3.1	1.1	2.2	15.2	7.6	12.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999	70.6	1.0	–	–	1.0	6.6	4.0	3.1	0.9	6.5	11.0	12.0	6.6
\$120,000 to \$149,999	91.9	1.0	–	–	1.2	7.7	6.3	4.0	4.6	5.0	8.6	13.8	17.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	112.4	2.0	–	–	1.0	5.3	4.8	6.3	7.4	3.1	11.4	25.8	19.3
\$200,000 to \$249,999	72.6	4.1	–	1.2	–	3.2	–	3.0	2.9	0.9	3.0	16.6	7.2
\$250,000 to \$299,999	37.0	1.6	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	5.9	1.2	4.2	5.9	4.7
\$300,000 or more	66.1	10.7	–	–	–	3.0	2.9	2.0	12.3	1.3	6.7	15.6	4.4
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>108,051</b>	<b>242,951</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>52,264</b>	<b>65,344</b>	<b>45,391</b>	<b>202,780</b>	<b>60,032</b>	<b>59,496</b>	<b>143,952</b>	<b>121,076</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	150.1	1.1	1.1	5.2	4.4	28.2	11.3	33.2	1.9	14.6	40.9	24.0	12.6
20 to 39 percent	198.3	4.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	25.9	11.3	21.7	1.9	9.1	35.2	28.5	26.4
40 to 59 percent	173.0	1.7	1.9	–	1.0	13.0	6.4	5.9	3.9	7.3	23.8	29.0	24.7
60 to 79 percent	180.6	8.3	–	1.2	3.0	24.6	16.3	9.1	14.5	8.7	32.2	30.6	19.6
80 to 89 percent	59.8	5.1	1.0	–	1.0	4.3	2.9	2.9	10.1	4.2	11.2	12.7	8.0
90 to 99 percent	38.3	3.0	–	2.1	–	2.4	2.2	0.9	5.0	2.2	5.2	5.7	5.6
100 percent or more	46.9	2.4	–	–	1.2	7.9	–	3.3	3.6	1.2	6.7	7.7	6.6
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	158.5	2.0	1.1	–	–	16.5	6.8	14.3	1.9	4.5	24.5	34.2	15.2
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	125.5	1.1	1.1	–	–	6.7	4.7	9.1	0.9	3.3	12.4	29.3	12.9
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	25.7	–	–	–	–	1.1	0.9	2.0	–	–	2.3	7.9	2.4
To increase payment period . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.1
To reduce payment period . . . . .	9.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	6.7	1.0
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
To receive cash . . . . .	15.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	4.8	–	–	4.7	2.7	2.3
Other reason . . . . .	19.4	1.0	–	–	–	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	–	5.4	2.9	–
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	15.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	4.8	–	–	4.7	2.7	2.3
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.8	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	0.9	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	5.3	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	0.9	–	–	1.2	–	2.3
Median . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	15.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	4.8	–	–	4.7	2.7	2.3
Zero percent . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	0.9	–	–	1.2	0.9	1.2
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 percent . . . . .	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.3	0.9	1.1
Not reported . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–
Median . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	642.8	23.5	5.0	9.6	11.3	78.0	35.8	52.3	37.0	36.6	109.8	101.3	85.0
Zero percent . . . . .	98.9	0.2	–	4.4	3.0	18.4	4.0	14.9	6.0	7.2	26.7	20.9	9.1
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	8.7	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	1.1	–	–	1.2	0.9	2.2
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.9	3.1
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	1.0	1.1
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.4	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	8.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.2	1.0	1.0
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.0	0.9	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.1
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	4.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–
100 percent . . . . .	474.6	22.3	5.0	5.2	4.9	47.6	30.6	30.1	28.1	23.2	60.2	67.1	63.2
Not reported . . . . .	24.5	–	–	–	1.2	5.6	–	2.1	1.9	4.2	9.6	3.7	4.2
Median . . . . .	100.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>207.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	8.2	1.1	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.9	–	–	2.3	–	1.0
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	26.4	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	3.9	–	2.1	5.7	4.8	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	12.9	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.2	3.7	2.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	11.2	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.3	1.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	25.7	1.4	–	1.9	–	2.0	–	5.2	–	2.2	–	5.6	5.6
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.8	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	5.1	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.9	2.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	28.3	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	–	2.0	2.2	7.0	3.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	3.0
\$150,000 or more .....	25.5	1.3	–	0.9	–	–	–	5.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	4.7	2.5
Not reported .....	38.3	0.8	–	1.3	–	4.1	2.2	12.2	0.9	2.2	4.2	9.4	3.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>53,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>55,700</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.4	7.5	–	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	22.0	3.4	1.9	9.1	31.6	19.5
Less than \$10,000 .....	10.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.9	1.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	24.3	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	5.9	–	0.9	1.2	6.8	7.5
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	15.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	3.3	3.8	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	15.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	–	1.0	–	4.8	2.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	10.0	2.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.2	1.0	–	–	0.9	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	7.1	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.7	2.3
\$60,000 to \$69,999 .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	0.9	2.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.9	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10.2	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.2	2.1	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	3.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.1
\$150,000 or more .....	6.8	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	–	1.0	1.3
Not reported .....	14.8	0.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.7	0.9	–	2.4	4.7	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.4	7.5	–	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	22.0	3.4	1.9	9.1	31.6	19.5
Less than 3 percent .....	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.0	1.2	3.9	1.0
3 to 3.9 percent .....	24.1	2.2	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	4.3	–	–	2.2	4.7	4.4
4 to 4.9 percent .....	20.2	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	5.7	–	–	1.2	3.7	3.4
5 to 5.9 percent .....	13.3	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	2.9	–	–	1.2	1.9	4.2
6 to 6.9 percent .....	15.2	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.9	–	–	3.9	2.1
7 to 7.9 percent .....	5.6	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.5	–	1.0	1.0	1.0
8 percent or more .....	3.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	2.8	1.0
Not reported .....	29.1	0.8	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	3.7	0.9	–	2.4	9.7	2.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.4	7.5	–	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	22.0	3.4	1.9	9.1	31.6	19.5
Less than \$100 .....	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.2	2.8	2.1
\$100 to \$199 .....	21.6	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.7	–	1.0	–	5.6	4.2
\$200 to \$249 .....	11.4	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.0	–	–	3.0	1.4
\$250 to \$299 .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	2.8	–
\$300 to \$349 .....	13.5	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	–	1.2	0.9	1.0
\$350 to \$399 .....	6.2	1.0	–	0.9	1.2	–	–	2.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.2
\$400 to \$449 .....	5.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.0
\$450 to \$499 .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
\$500 to \$599 .....	14.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	3.7	2.2
\$600 to \$699 .....	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	–
\$700 to \$799 .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
\$800 to \$999 .....	5.0	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.2	1.1	–	–	1.2	0.9	–
\$1,000 or more .....	13.9	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	0.5	–	1.2	3.0	4.3
Not reported .....	11.9	0.8	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.8	0.9	–	1.2	4.8	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) .....	127.4	7.5	–	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	22.0	3.4	1.9	9.1	31.6	19.5
Yes .....	63.9	–	–	0.9	1.2	1.0	–	11.0	0.9	0.9	4.5	18.9	8.5
No .....	62.4	7.5	–	0.9	–	–	1.2	11.0	2.4	1.0	3.4	12.6	11.0
Not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone . . . . .	359.5	1.8	1.9	11.3	19.1	(X)	44.1	72.7	84.6	72.3	122.2	68.1	24.4
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	315.4	1.8	1.9	8.3	16.6	(X)	(X)	70.8	68.9	57.1	97.3	67.2	21.4
Hispanic . . . . .	44.1	–	–	3.0	2.5	(X)	44.1	1.9	15.7	15.2	24.9	0.9	3.0
Black alone . . . . .	183.9	3.3	–	4.4	16.1	183.9	6.5	28.2	49.8	77.8	115.6	7.8	20.6
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	177.4	3.3	–	4.4	15.1	177.4	–	27.3	47.9	75.9	113.6	7.8	20.6
Hispanic . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	1.0	6.5	6.5	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	2.2	1.3	1.3	–	1.0
Asian alone . . . . .	21.3	–	–	0.9	1.9	(X)	–	3.0	4.9	8.8	10.8	3.8	3.1
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more races . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	1.0
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	50.7	–	–	3.0	3.4	6.5	50.7	2.8	17.7	17.1	26.9	0.9	3.0
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached . . . . .	55.6	–	(X)	0.9	4.2	7.2	5.9	7.0	8.8	7.2	7.1	13.5	5.1
1, attached . . . . .	173.7	1.8	(X)	6.1	5.2	74.8	20.9	19.1	46.8	70.6	116.4	16.1	11.5
2 to 4 . . . . .	116.1	–	(X)	3.9	9.8	36.7	8.9	17.1	30.9	32.2	49.9	15.6	13.4
5 to 9 . . . . .	43.4	–	(X)	0.9	3.7	13.8	2.0	5.1	15.2	10.7	16.4	6.6	3.9
10 to 19 . . . . .	67.1	0.9	(X)	–	4.9	20.7	4.0	9.4	18.7	12.0	11.9	9.2	6.1
20 to 49 . . . . .	46.8	–	(X)	2.8	1.9	12.8	7.0	12.4	10.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	8.1
50 or more . . . . .	65.4	2.3	(X)	2.1	7.3	17.8	1.9	33.7	11.9	20.8	41.7	12.0	2.0
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.8	1.0	2.2	4.0	–	–
Condominiums . . . . .	31.2	0.4	–	0.9	1.9	4.2	2.8	4.7	7.9	5.0	9.4	4.1	–
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	5.0	5.0	–	–	–	3.3	–	1.1	3.0	1.7	2.8	0.4	–
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	6.7	(X)	–	–	–	1.2	–	4.1	1.7	1.2	–	2.3	1.2
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	8.8	(X)	–	1.0	–	2.1	–	2.9	1.9	–	1.0	2.9	1.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	16.0	(X)	–	–	–	5.5	–	7.0	5.8	5.0	3.4	1.0	3.1
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	14.9	(X)	–	–	1.3	3.7	–	4.4	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	–
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	32.3	(X)	–	–	–	8.0	5.6	6.8	7.8	9.5	13.5	1.1	2.0
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	46.6	(X)	1.9	0.9	1.0	9.9	3.8	7.5	10.7	6.9	9.1	10.3	8.2
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	44.1	(X)	–	1.0	1.0	12.3	4.0	4.7	11.9	10.7	6.8	5.6	8.1
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	88.4	(X)	–	3.9	8.9	20.9	8.2	23.2	15.0	18.1	27.3	16.7	5.1
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	84.1	(X)	–	3.0	9.9	33.8	9.1	22.3	16.1	22.8	38.6	16.0	6.9
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	38.0	(X)	–	–	0.9	15.0	2.7	1.9	10.3	14.1	20.7	5.9	1.0
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	45.3	(X)	–	1.0	2.9	11.0	4.2	6.8	9.9	18.5	28.9	5.4	3.0
1920 to 1929 . . . . .	61.7	(X)	(X)	4.1	5.1	27.7	5.9	4.2	23.2	22.0	41.7	3.7	4.1
1919 or earlier . . . . .	78.0	(X)	(X)	1.8	6.1	29.5	7.0	7.1	22.2	26.4	52.9	4.8	6.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>1957</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>1949</b>	<b>1941</b>	<b>1962</b>	<b>1967</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	27.7	0.5	(X)	–	–	12.5	1.7	15.2	1.3	8.0	10.5	6.5	3.2
2 .....	167.4	–	(X)	3.8	10.8	49.6	15.7	27.3	44.9	37.5	33.9	22.7	15.2
3 .....	258.1	2.2	(X)	5.1	17.0	89.2	26.1	30.5	67.2	76.8	134.3	30.2	25.4
4 to 6 .....	71.8	2.3	(X)	4.7	4.2	20.6	5.1	13.4	22.3	18.1	40.7	12.1	6.3
7 or more .....	43.0	–	(X)	3.0	5.1	12.1	1.9	17.3	7.0	18.7	30.4	8.3	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	328.3	3.2	(X)	9.7	27.7	98.5	23.8	72.1	87.0	77.9	123.9	47.0	31.5
None (on same floor) .....	93.2	–	(X)	1.9	7.8	28.9	9.9	22.4	26.5	15.6	32.2	13.8	3.9
1 (up or down) .....	97.3	–	(X)	0.9	7.1	30.9	8.0	14.9	23.8	22.9	32.6	11.2	9.0
2 or more (up or down) .....	137.8	3.2	(X)	6.9	12.8	38.7	5.9	34.8	36.6	39.4	59.1	22.0	18.5
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	328.3	3.2	(X)	9.7	27.7	98.5	23.8	72.1	87.0	77.9	123.9	47.0	31.5
With 1 or more elevators working .....	73.6	2.3	(X)	3.0	7.3	20.9	2.9	37.5	13.1	23.7	42.3	12.8	7.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	254.7	0.9	(X)	6.7	20.4	77.5	20.9	34.6	73.9	54.2	81.6	34.2	24.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	25.2	0.9	(X)	1.9	1.0	6.1	2.0	1.9	10.7	4.1	13.9	–	2.0
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	229.3	1.8	(X)	6.9	9.3	82.0	26.8	26.1	55.6	77.8	123.5	29.5	16.6
With basement under all of building .....	155.4	0.8	(X)	5.2	6.3	59.4	22.1	17.2	36.5	51.8	96.5	17.3	10.3
With basement under part of building .....	19.5	0.4	(X)	0.9	1.0	7.2	1.0	1.9	3.8	5.3	10.3	3.2	3.1
With crawl space .....	4.9	0.5	(X)	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.7	0.5	–	–
On concrete slab .....	45.5	–	(X)	0.9	–	13.0	3.8	6.2	15.4	18.1	16.2	8.0	2.2
Other .....	3.9	–	(X)	–	2.0	1.0	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	0.9	1.0
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	10.1	–	–	0.9	–	4.2	–	1.3	4.1	5.4	7.4	1.9	–
Missing roofing material .....	23.1	0.8	–	2.2	1.0	10.8	4.7	2.2	5.9	9.8	13.2	1.8	–
Hole in roof .....	13.0	–	–	0.9	1.9	6.8	1.0	–	3.1	5.2	11.0	0.9	–
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	9.9	–	–	0.9	1.9	2.9	–	1.0	0.9	1.9	6.1	1.8	–
Sloping outside walls .....	8.3	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.9	–	–	2.2	3.2	4.5	1.8	–
Boarded up windows .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.2	3.2	–	–
Broken windows .....	12.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	4.2	1.0	2.2	0.9	3.2	6.1	2.9	1.0
Bars on windows .....	18.0	–	–	2.2	1.2	11.6	3.1	3.5	–	11.7	16.1	–	1.0
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	15.3	–	–	2.2	2.9	6.4	1.0	3.2	3.1	6.4	10.6	1.8	–
None of the above .....	159.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	47.3	15.3	19.8	42.7	49.0	74.4	24.7	14.6
Not reported .....	7.7	–	–	–	–	4.4	–	–	2.2	3.2	6.6	–	–
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	36.5	5.0	–	1.0	–	12.1	–	15.0	12.4	7.9	7.2	6.6	5.5
Not previously occupied .....	7.9	2.1	–	–	–	3.3	–	5.1	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.8	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
First site .....	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know .....	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	2.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	–
2 rooms .....	21.9	–	–	–	1.9	4.9	1.0	8.6	5.1	10.4	16.9	4.1	–
3 rooms .....	152.0	2.3	–	3.1	8.3	52.3	9.9	41.3	34.9	50.3	63.8	16.7	14.1
4 rooms .....	154.6	0.5	1.9	4.7	9.8	54.5	12.6	28.2	38.8	35.3	58.2	21.8	17.5
5 rooms .....	109.4	0.9	–	3.9	9.9	28.6	12.4	14.8	28.5	28.8	47.4	14.8	10.3
6 rooms .....	87.5	0.4	–	3.1	2.2	32.7	12.7	5.2	24.4	23.7	48.2	14.6	4.1
7 rooms .....	26.3	0.8	–	1.0	1.9	5.5	1.2	2.8	6.1	6.6	8.5	4.9	2.1
8 rooms .....	7.2	–	–	0.9	–	2.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.0
9 rooms .....	6.9	–	–	–	2.0	2.9	–	–	1.9	2.0	1.9	–	1.0
10 rooms or more .....	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	52.5	–	–	1.9	1.0	16.9	4.8	9.8	11.2	13.2	27.1	–	2.9
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	21.9	–	–	–	1.9	4.9	1.9	2.0	5.9	1.0	7.1	6.7	2.0
Not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	–	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	70.1	–	–	2.8	2.9	25.9	6.0	8.8	18.2	13.1	32.4	6.5	5.0
Not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.2	–	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	14.4	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	8.5	2.9	3.8	7.5	5.0	–
1 .....	211.2	2.3	–	4.9	12.2	79.5	12.8	60.5	48.8	73.3	91.8	24.1	20.4
2 .....	197.0	0.5	1.9	5.7	15.7	51.4	17.9	26.2	51.2	40.7	73.2	31.3	21.4
3 .....	108.6	1.4	–	3.2	5.2	41.0	17.8	7.7	27.3	33.8	61.9	16.3	7.2
4 or more .....	38.8	0.8	–	2.8	3.0	11.1	2.1	0.8	13.3	8.6	15.3	3.0	1.0
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	2.9	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
1 .....	431.6	2.8	1.9	12.9	28.1	159.1	38.9	81.5	100.0	137.4	211.3	48.4	40.7
1 1/2 .....	68.7	–	–	0.9	5.0	16.3	6.9	11.5	17.8	12.6	21.6	15.8	5.0
2 or more .....	66.7	2.2	–	1.8	3.9	7.6	3.9	10.8	24.8	8.3	15.9	14.7	3.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
<b>Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes</b>													
Less than 500 .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.3	0.9	–
500 to 749 .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–
750 to 999 .....	1.9	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	12.5	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	2.2	1.9	2.2	0.9	3.2
1,500 to 1,999 .....	9.1	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	1.8	–	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.0
2,000 to 2,499 .....	8.0	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	–	5.9	–
2,500 to 2,999 .....	3.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–
3,000 to 3,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4,000 or more .....	3.3	–	–	0.9	–	1.3	–	–	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	–
Not reported .....	15.4	–	0.9	–	1.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.7	1.9	–	1.8	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,600</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
<b>1-unit structures<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	84.9	0.5	1.9	1.0	2.9	38.5	9.0	6.2	24.2	35.8	66.5	6.1	2.9
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	62.5	–	–	2.2	1.9	29.2	6.1	8.6	15.4	26.2	34.5	2.0	13.6
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	33.2	–	–	–	1.3	9.8	5.2	7.0	7.6	7.9	19.1	6.9	–
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	10.0	0.8	–	–	2.0	–	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	–	1.9	–
1 up to 5 acres .....	20.7	–	–	3.7	–	2.2	2.8	0.4	3.0	2.0	1.3	7.4	–
5 up to 10 acres .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	3.0	–
10 acres or more .....	2.9	–	–	–	1.2	–	2.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	399.3	4.1	1.0	12.8	26.0	131.2	26.0	94.3	87.8	110.3	187.0	53.5	33.0
0.51 to 1.00 .....	159.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	11.0	47.0	21.7	9.5	52.5	43.4	58.1	24.5	17.1
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11.4	–	–	1.9	–	5.7	2.9	–	3.2	6.4	4.7	1.8	–
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	89.9	0.8	–	1.9	9.6	26.2	5.9	18.0	18.4	19.9	44.3	12.1	11.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	301.8	4.2	1.0	9.1	14.4	105.2	20.1	69.6	71.6	90.3	139.8	37.2	22.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	65.0	–	0.9	2.9	4.1	16.7	9.1	1.0	26.1	12.3	22.5	10.6	6.0
1.51 or more .....	98.9	–	–	2.8	7.9	34.8	15.5	6.7	24.4	33.9	35.6	14.9	10.1
No bedrooms .....	14.4	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	8.5	2.9	3.8	7.5	5.0	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	57.5	–	1.9	0.9	4.2	7.2	5.9	7.0	9.7	8.2	7.1	13.5	5.1
Less than 200 .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	–	1.3	1.9	1.0
200 to 299 .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
300 to 399 .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.9	–
400 to 499 .....	4.9	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	–
500 to 599 .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	1.3	–	1.3	1.0	–
600 to 699 .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	2.1
700 to 799 .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
800 to 899 .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.2	–	1.0
900 to 999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,499 .....	4.8	–	–	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	–	0.9	3.0	1.2	0.9	–
1,500 or more .....	6.6	–	–	–	2.0	1.3	–	1.0	–	1.2	1.3	2.1	–
Not reported .....	15.4	–	0.9	–	1.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.7	1.9	–	1.8	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>550</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	23.9	–	–	0.9	23.0	6.2	1.2	4.4	2.8	8.0	10.2	6.3	1.0
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	546.0	5.0	1.9	15.8	14.0	177.8	49.5	99.4	140.7	152.1	239.6	73.4	49.1
Kitchen sink .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Refrigerator .....	565.7	5.0	1.9	16.6	32.8	181.7	50.7	102.6	143.5	157.9	247.6	79.8	50.1
Cooking stove or range .....	562.4	5.0	1.9	16.6	34.9	181.5	49.5	100.8	142.6	156.0	245.2	78.9	50.1
Burners, no stove or range .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.9	–
Dishwasher .....	215.2	2.2	–	5.5	12.4	35.1	17.3	28.4	65.1	23.5	63.9	46.7	16.3
Washing machine .....	279.8	2.8	1.0	6.8	15.6	73.3	28.1	36.3	73.7	67.8	121.7	40.7	21.7
Clothes dryer .....	257.9	2.8	1.0	4.7	13.5	66.0	21.3	29.9	70.8	54.7	109.5	37.9	18.5
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	213.3	2.9	–	4.0	11.2	33.9	19.1	48.7	62.2	38.2	89.4	36.9	13.0
Trash compactor .....	6.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.8	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	213.5	5.0	–	3.8	13.9	52.7	14.4	51.4	60.8	45.5	75.2	35.0	16.3
Additional central .....	2.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.0	–	–
1 room unit .....	128.0	–	–	4.3	2.9	49.2	10.5	24.6	27.6	48.4	60.7	14.1	16.5
2 room units .....	115.0	–	–	5.8	14.3	39.5	11.4	14.8	20.9	32.5	51.6	16.5	9.0
3 room units or more .....	55.9	–	1.0	1.0	1.9	13.1	8.2	1.9	15.7	12.2	28.7	7.7	3.2
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	540.7	5.0	1.9	16.6	35.8	166.9	47.4	98.5	140.6	146.7	225.5	78.8	49.1
<b>Powered by:</b>													
Electricity .....	70.7	2.3	–	2.1	4.5	27.2	4.1	28.7	18.1	25.5	37.7	10.2	7.2
Batteries .....	371.2	0.8	1.9	12.6	21.5	119.3	37.6	46.8	100.1	101.3	159.7	52.7	35.0
Both .....	90.0	1.0	–	1.9	7.9	18.3	4.7	18.2	19.4	16.9	26.8	14.1	7.0
Not reported .....	8.8	0.9	–	–	1.9	2.1	1.1	4.8	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	–
No .....	24.8	–	–	–	1.3	14.8	2.3	5.3	1.9	11.0	19.9	1.0	1.0
Not reported .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	–	1.0	2.5	4.4	–	–
<b>Batteries replaced in last 6 months<sup>4</sup></b>													
Yes .....	375.3	1.8	1.0	12.7	26.2	118.1	36.2	50.5	83.8	99.3	148.5	52.2	33.7
No .....	75.2	–	–	1.9	3.1	13.1	6.1	13.2	27.2	15.8	30.4	14.6	8.2
Not reported .....	10.7	–	0.9	–	–	6.3	–	1.2	8.5	3.1	7.7	–	–
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b>													
Yes .....	279.4	0.4	–	10.8	13.7	76.1	22.0	37.9	67.5	61.5	105.2	46.1	21.8
Sprinkler system inside home .....	58.4	2.6	–	2.1	3.2	14.7	1.9	29.1	11.8	17.0	23.9	11.9	4.2
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	207.7	1.0	1.9	4.7	13.0	57.6	18.1	23.5	53.5	47.5	74.0	19.4	14.5
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	316.4	3.1	1.9	11.1	23.9	116.0	29.8	65.1	74.4	88.6	133.4	38.3	29.2
Steam or hot water system .....	169.0	–	–	2.8	7.3	52.7	11.8	20.7	46.2	53.0	84.8	30.0	16.0
Electric heat pump .....	23.2	1.9	–	–	1.0	5.5	1.0	9.4	9.7	2.8	10.5	4.1	2.0
Built-in electric units .....	36.0	–	–	0.9	2.0	5.9	3.0	4.6	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.4	2.0
<b>Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units</b>													
without ducts .....	20.5	–	–	–	1.9	2.9	5.2	3.9	3.9	7.9	12.0	0.9	1.0
Room heaters with flue .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoves .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.8	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.0	1.8	–	2.8	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	60.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	6.8	19.8	3.8	10.2	16.2	13.1	17.4	11.6	12.1
Stoves . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.2	1.2	–	1.0
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	6.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.9	–	1.0	1.0	2.0
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	488.1	4.2	0.9	15.8	29.4	160.4	45.9	91.6	120.4	141.9	226.1	63.6	35.0
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	559.1	5.0	1.9	5.9	37.0	181.7	47.6	102.5	141.7	158.1	245.6	77.1	49.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10.8	–	–	10.8	–	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.0
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	10.8	–	–	10.8	–	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.0
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	553.6	5.0	0.9	16.6	35.0	183.0	47.8	101.6	141.8	159.3	248.6	77.0	50.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	15.1	–	1.0	–	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	0.8	–	2.8	–
Drilled . . . . .	10.6	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	–	–	2.8	–
Dug . . . . .	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Safe to drink . . . . .	510.9	5.0	1.9	13.6	28.8	164.9	39.6	92.2	127.4	138.2	218.0	72.1	45.1
Not safe to drink . . . . .	51.9	–	–	3.0	6.2	19.1	11.0	10.7	15.2	19.8	30.6	3.8	5.0
Safety not reported . . . . .	7.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.2	3.8	–
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	51.9	–	–	3.0	6.2	19.1	11.0	10.7	15.2	19.8	30.6	3.8	5.0
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	12.2	–	–	–	2.9	5.1	1.9	1.0	3.0	3.8	5.4	–	1.0
Public or private system . . . . .	12.2	–	–	–	2.9	5.1	1.9	1.0	3.0	3.8	5.4	–	1.0
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	39.7	–	–	3.0	3.4	14.0	9.2	9.7	12.3	16.0	25.2	3.8	4.0
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	6.7	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.9	1.8	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	23.8	–	–	2.0	3.4	10.1	4.4	3.4	7.4	10.3	13.9	2.1	3.0
Other . . . . .	9.3	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.9	6.4	–	1.0
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	555.4	5.0	–	15.8	35.0	183.9	48.9	102.2	141.7	158.3	248.8	78.0	50.1
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	14.5	–	1.9	0.9	2.0	–	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Electricity .....	162.1	3.7	–	4.6	10.5	45.9	9.9	42.1	36.9	35.8	48.0	34.5	15.4
Piped gas .....	336.2	1.4	–	11.2	21.6	123.3	37.9	52.8	92.3	103.1	183.8	31.1	29.7
Bottled gas .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Fuel oil .....	67.8	–	1.9	0.9	4.9	14.7	2.8	8.9	12.5	21.2	18.0	13.0	5.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	567.8	5.0	1.9	16.6	34.9	183.9	49.5	102.9	143.5	158.0	248.6	79.8	50.1
Electricity .....	253.8	4.6	0.9	5.5	17.0	63.6	16.8	59.2	68.3	57.8	65.8	56.2	23.3
Piped gas .....	310.1	0.4	–	11.2	17.9	120.3	31.9	41.7	74.5	100.2	182.8	22.7	26.8
Bottled gas .....	3.9	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.8	2.0	0.8	–	–	0.9	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Electricity .....	172.6	3.7	1.9	2.7	11.6	47.9	14.3	40.5	39.4	41.5	48.6	31.9	18.7
Piped gas .....	363.7	1.4	–	13.0	25.5	131.1	34.3	55.7	99.5	110.7	194.9	35.8	28.3
Bottled gas .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–
Fuel oil .....	31.5	–	–	0.9	–	4.9	2.0	6.5	4.6	7.9	5.3	12.0	3.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	213.5	5.0	–	3.8	13.9	52.7	14.4	51.4	60.8	45.5	75.2	35.0	16.3
Electricity .....	202.6	5.0	–	3.8	13.9	51.6	12.5	50.4	55.8	45.5	71.3	34.1	16.3
Piped gas .....	10.9	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.9	1.0	5.0	–	3.9	0.9	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	2.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.0	–	–
Electricity .....	2.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	1.0	–	–
Gas .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	257.9	2.8	1.0	4.7	13.5	66.0	21.3	29.9	70.8	54.7	109.5	37.9	18.5
Electricity .....	186.6	2.3	1.0	1.8	9.6	45.4	13.0	24.1	51.2	37.5	73.9	30.9	12.3
Piped gas .....	71.3	0.4	–	2.8	3.9	20.6	8.3	5.8	19.7	17.3	35.6	7.0	6.2
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Piped gas .....	419.7	1.4	–	13.0	29.3	154.1	41.1	65.8	112.4	130.8	219.9	46.0	37.7
Bottled gas .....	5.7	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.8	2.0	1.8	–	–	0.9	–
Fuel oil .....	77.7	–	1.9	0.9	4.9	14.7	2.8	10.7	12.5	25.3	20.4	17.7	5.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
All electric units .....	114.6	3.7	–	2.7	4.8	33.2	7.9	33.6	26.7	24.4	31.2	21.7	11.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	535.0	5.0	1.9	15.7	33.1	173.7	47.8	96.4	138.5	150.9	236.0	76.9	48.1
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	25.2	–	–	1.0	1.9	6.9	2.9	6.5	4.0	5.6	9.1	2.9	2.0
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	9.6	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	1.0	4.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.8	–	–	–	1.9	3.9	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.8	6.2	0.9	1.0
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.0	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	9.7	–	–	–	2.0	3.2	–	0.9	1.0	3.6	4.6	–	–
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	537.9	5.0	1.9	13.7	33.8	172.4	48.6	96.1	138.7	148.3	231.1	78.9	48.0
None working some time in last 3 months .....	23.4	–	–	3.0	3.3	8.3	2.0	5.8	3.9	7.2	12.1	0.9	2.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	9.5	–	–	1.0	2.3	4.1	–	–	1.9	3.9	4.9	–	1.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	10.0	–	–	2.0	–	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.3	6.2	0.9	1.0
2 times .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	–	–
3 times .....	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	8.6	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	4.6	6.6	–	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer .....	555.4	5.0	–	15.8	35.0	183.9	48.9	102.2	141.7	158.3	248.8	78.0	50.1
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	548.9	5.0	–	15.8	35.0	183.0	45.2	101.3	140.9	155.6	245.8	78.0	50.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	0.9	3.7	0.9	0.8	2.7	3.0	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.8	0.9	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.9	0.9	–	0.9	3.0	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool .....	14.5	–	1.9	0.9	2.0	–	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	–
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	14.5	–	1.9	0.9	2.0	–	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	–
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	507.1	4.2	1.9	14.8	35.1	161.4	42.9	99.2	81.6	146.3	215.1	76.1	45.0
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	428.8	4.2	1.9	6.7	25.8	129.7	37.8	89.7	62.8	116.2	177.1	68.7	37.7
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	65.4	–	–	8.1	8.4	26.6	5.1	9.5	16.9	22.3	30.5	6.5	7.3
Equipment breakdowns .....	31.2	–	–	5.9	4.2	12.6	1.0	5.3	5.0	9.4	13.7	2.9	3.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	18.6	–	–	–	3.2	8.5	–	3.1	5.0	4.4	8.6	2.0	2.0
2 times .....	5.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.9	2.9	0.9	1.0
3 times .....	1.9	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	4.0	–	–	4.0	–	2.2	–	1.2	–	2.2	2.2	–	–
Number of times not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–
Other causes .....	36.4	–	–	2.2	5.4	15.3	4.1	5.2	11.9	14.2	19.0	3.6	4.2
Utility interruption .....	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	–	0.9	2.9	1.0	–	1.2
Inadequate heating capacity .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.0	1.9	3.9	0.9	–
Inadequate insulation .....	10.9	–	–	1.3	1.3	4.4	2.2	1.3	4.1	2.2	7.0	–	–
Cost of heating .....	9.7	–	–	–	1.0	3.0	0.9	1.9	4.0	3.0	4.9	0.9	3.0
Other .....	6.9	–	–	0.9	2.2	4.1	0.9	–	1.9	4.1	2.2	1.8	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	12.9	–	–	–	1.0	5.2	–	–	2.0	7.8	7.5	1.0	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	501.1	5.0	1.0	14.6	32.0	169.4	43.6	97.1	118.5	139.9	218.9	75.0	43.0
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	59.2	–	0.9	2.0	5.0	10.2	6.1	4.9	21.9	16.8	23.3	4.7	7.1
1 time . . . . .	28.3	–	–	–	3.1	5.1	3.2	3.9	11.4	7.2	14.8	0.9	4.1
2 times . . . . .	17.3	–	0.9	0.9	–	2.2	–	–	5.8	5.8	6.4	2.9	1.0
3 times . . . . .	4.9	–	–	1.0	–	0.9	2.0	–	2.0	0.9	–	–	1.0
4 times or more . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	–	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.9	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.0
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	9.6	–	–	–	–	4.4	1.0	1.9	3.1	3.4	7.5	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	312.8	0.8	–	9.8	15.9	83.7	29.0	46.9	85.6	75.5	106.7	50.6	29.9
Telephone available .....	522.8	4.5	1.9	14.8	35.2	166.5	45.8	98.1	127.7	143.8	226.4	71.5	44.1
Usable fireplace .....	32.5	0.8	–	–	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.7	11.7	1.2	7.3	8.9	2.0
Separate dining room .....	228.9	1.3	–	7.8	15.1	77.1	21.7	34.3	58.2	60.3	102.6	42.4	21.7
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	34.9	–	–	–	1.0	4.1	2.2	4.4	9.8	2.2	8.5	7.1	5.0
Garage or carport included with home .....	82.2	1.3	–	–	4.1	13.4	6.3	17.2	18.8	16.4	32.2	13.9	10.9
Not included .....	487.7	3.8	1.9	16.6	32.9	170.5	44.4	86.6	124.7	143.7	217.6	65.8	39.2
Off-street parking included .....	314.2	3.2	1.9	10.6	21.8	93.1	23.4	66.3	75.6	67.2	82.3	55.5	31.7
Off-street parking not reported .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	187.9	2.8	–	4.4	12.0	94.8	18.2	51.3	46.6	89.3	125.8	13.1	13.2
Other households without cars .....	42.5	–	–	0.9	1.9	13.1	5.0	5.3	14.3	7.8	11.4	7.9	8.2
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	249.7	0.9	1.9	10.4	17.0	61.1	20.8	40.2	57.1	50.2	86.2	44.9	19.6
2 cars .....	82.8	1.3	–	1.0	6.2	14.9	5.8	6.2	22.5	12.8	25.1	13.9	9.1
3 or more cars .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	3.0	–	1.3	–	–
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	279.0	2.2	0.9	6.6	17.1	61.3	21.6	38.0	70.1	48.7	96.9	49.7	26.7
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	69.0	–	–	3.7	5.8	18.6	7.0	7.1	17.9	14.9	14.4	15.1	8.2
2 or more trucks or vans .....	34.0	–	1.0	2.0	2.2	9.3	3.8	7.4	8.9	7.2	12.7	1.9	2.0
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	338.7	3.2	(X)	9.7	27.7	101.9	23.8	77.7	87.0	81.3	126.3	50.2	33.5
Owner or manager lives on property .....	79.6	0.9	(X)	2.1	5.0	19.6	7.1	18.9	24.5	12.6	22.6	5.5	8.1
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	259.1	2.3	(X)	7.6	22.7	82.3	16.7	58.8	62.5	68.7	103.6	44.7	25.3
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	5.4	–	–	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.2	–	0.9	2.2	4.5	0.9	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	79.5	–	–	2.9	9.1	44.3	9.9	10.5	20.6	32.5	60.3	4.7	10.0
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	7.2	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.3	–	–	3.4	1.3	1.0	1.1
Holes in floors .....	16.0	–	–	0.9	5.7	7.9	0.9	1.9	5.1	4.7	7.1	1.8	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	53.5	–	–	0.9	13.1	21.1	5.2	10.0	12.9	17.5	26.1	6.8	5.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	24.7	–	–	0.9	12.1	12.3	1.0	4.9	4.1	8.2	11.4	4.6	1.0
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	4.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	–	1.9	–	1.9	1.0	1.0
Rooms without electric outlets .....	12.7	1.1	–	1.9	–	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	6.9	3.7	1.0
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	28.0	1.2	(X)	1.2	1.3	7.9	–	24.6	4.2	8.9	10.3	5.4	4.2
Meals .....	15.3	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	3.6	–	14.1	3.2	4.0	5.2	1.8	2.0
Transportation .....	17.9	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	2.4	–	15.6	3.2	5.8	4.0	3.6	3.0
Housekeeping .....	16.1	–	(X)	1.2	1.3	3.4	–	16.1	3.0	5.0	4.9	1.8	2.0
Financial management .....	7.4	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	2.4	–	5.0	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.2
Aid with telephone .....	7.9	–	(X)	–	–	2.2	–	6.8	–	1.0	3.5	–	1.2
Shopping .....	12.1	1.2	(X)	–	1.3	1.2	–	10.9	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.9	2.0
<b>Services and assistance available to residents<sup>2, 5</sup></b>													
Bathing .....	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	8.1	–	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
Eating .....	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	8.1	–	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
Moving about .....	9.7	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	9.7	–	1.0	2.8	0.9	2.0
Dressing .....	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	8.1	–	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
Toilet use .....	8.1	–	(X)	–	–	1.2	–	8.1	–	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> ..	338.7	3.2	–	9.7	27.7	101.9	23.8	77.7	87.0	81.3	126.3	50.2	33.5
Use of steps not required .....	95.4	2.3	–	0.9	3.4	25.1	7.8	34.0	20.1	21.0	33.0	10.1	11.1
Use of steps required .....	243.3	0.9	–	8.8	24.3	76.7	16.0	43.7	66.9	60.4	93.3	40.1	22.4
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	231.2	1.8	1.9	6.9	9.3	82.0	26.8	26.1	56.6	78.8	123.5	29.5	16.6
Use of steps not required .....	59.7	1.0	–	1.0	–	16.2	4.7	7.8	14.9	18.8	21.0	10.1	7.4
Use of steps required .....	171.5	0.8	1.9	5.9	9.3	65.8	22.1	18.3	41.7	60.0	102.5	19.5	9.2
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	16.6	–	–	16.6	(X)	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	4.2	6.4	3.6	1.0
Plumbing . . . . .	10.8	–	–	10.8	(X)	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	2.7	1.0
Heating . . . . .	5.9	–	–	5.9	(X)	2.2	–	1.2	–	2.2	2.2	–	–
Electric . . . . .	1.0	–	–	1.0	(X)	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Upkeep . . . . .	0.9	–	–	0.9	(X)	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	37.0	–	–	(X)	37.0	16.1	3.4	6.4	2.9	14.0	19.6	6.3	1.0
Plumbing . . . . .	1.0	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep . . . . .	13.1	–	–	(X)	13.1	9.0	2.2	1.9	0.9	6.0	9.3	0.9	–
Kitchen . . . . .	23.0	–	–	(X)	23.0	6.2	1.2	4.4	1.9	8.0	10.2	5.4	1.0
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst) . . . . .	10.2	–	0.9	–	3.0	5.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	6.0	5.4	–	–
2 . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	1.9	3.9	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	–
3 . . . . .	9.7	–	–	–	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.0	3.4	4.6	–	4.1
4 . . . . .	8.9	–	–	–	0.9	2.8	–	–	–	2.9	4.2	0.9	1.0
5 . . . . .	48.2	1.1	–	–	2.9	5.1	19.3	5.1	10.6	9.7	16.0	27.0	3.7
6 . . . . .	29.9	–	–	–	1.0	7.9	2.9	4.8	11.0	8.0	12.4	2.1	3.1
7 . . . . .	89.8	0.4	–	–	5.8	2.8	27.5	6.1	12.9	30.4	28.6	37.2	12.9
8 . . . . .	148.0	0.5	–	–	1.9	3.1	45.9	14.6	19.1	37.2	34.2	58.2	27.8
9 . . . . .	83.5	–	–	–	2.1	10.0	25.5	3.9	14.5	21.0	16.6	34.2	12.3
10 (best) . . . . .	109.3	3.0	1.0	–	2.8	3.8	28.8	12.0	32.3	26.0	32.1	42.2	19.3
Not Reported . . . . .	27.5	–	–	–	2.9	13.5	1.0	5.3	5.1	11.4	22.5	0.9	–
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure . . . . .	489.3	4.5	1.9	–	13.5	26.1	150.1	44.3	86.2	127.0	137.0	212.0	67.2
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	70.0	0.5	–	–	3.1	9.0	30.6	6.4	15.8	15.6	18.5	31.3	12.5
Fixtures backed up or overflowed . . . . .	13.7	0.5	–	–	–	1.9	3.8	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.5	5.9	3.8
Pipes leaked . . . . .	45.2	–	–	–	2.2	7.0	24.7	3.5	11.5	10.5	13.7	22.2	7.7
Broken water heater . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	13.8	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.9	5.1
Interior leakage not reported . . . . .	10.6	–	–	–	–	2.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	4.6	6.6	–
No leakage from outside structure . . . . .	505.0	4.5	1.9	–	9.6	24.8	162.1	39.6	96.9	129.6	139.6	213.0	76.0
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	52.3	0.5	–	–	6.1	9.3	17.6	11.1	5.1	13.0	15.9	30.2	3.7
Roof . . . . .	25.7	–	–	–	3.9	3.0	7.8	4.9	2.0	5.1	6.1	15.9	1.9
Basement . . . . .	17.1	–	–	–	2.2	3.1	5.1	5.2	3.1	7.9	6.0	8.6	1.8
Walls, closed windows, or doors . . . . .	6.5	0.5	–	–	0.9	3.2	4.7	1.0	–	–	2.8	3.7	0.9
Other or unknown (includes not reported) . . . . .	5.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.9	2.0	2.9	–
Exterior leakage not reported . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	1.0	3.0	4.2	–	1.9	1.0	4.6	6.6	–
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	439.8	1.8	1.9	–	14.6	24.2	132.7	38.8	88.0	91.0	109.3	182.1	75.8
Work usually started quickly . . . . .	370.3	1.8	1.9	–	8.7	17.2	100.7	34.0	75.9	78.1	85.7	147.6	68.4
Management solved problem quickly . . . . .	389.8	1.8	1.9	–	10.6	15.7	111.4	33.5	81.6	85.3	94.9	161.1	68.3
Management polite and considerate . . . . .	429.6	1.8	1.9	–	13.6	23.3	127.8	37.8	85.5	88.1	105.5	177.2	72.5
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	453.0	2.8	1.9	–	11.6	24.2	133.0	41.7	88.8	102.3	112.7	188.9	71.1
Started quickly enough usually . . . . .	384.1	2.8	1.9	–	7.5	16.0	101.9	38.6	75.3	88.9	92.2	155.2	66.4
Solved the problem quickly . . . . .	404.2	2.8	1.9	–	10.6	13.8	112.1	36.3	80.6	95.5	96.1	162.6	66.4
Polite . . . . .	447.7	2.8	1.9	–	11.6	23.3	132.0	41.7	87.3	101.4	110.9	187.9	67.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
<b>Building Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	384.6	5.0	1.9	5.6	14.8	102.5	33.1	77.0	107.3	93.3	155.3	60.8	34.9
Partly satisfied . . . . .	115.4	–	–	7.0	9.2	47.6	10.5	14.5	25.4	37.2	56.4	16.3	9.1
Dissatisfied . . . . .	46.9	–	–	4.1	12.1	25.5	4.8	9.5	5.8	19.5	21.8	2.7	5.1
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	9.4	–	–	–	–	2.9	1.3	–	1.9	4.5	5.6	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	13.6	–	–	–	1.0	5.4	1.0	2.7	3.1	5.6	10.7	–	–
<b>Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied . . . . .	383.1	5.0	1.0	7.5	19.7	103.4	29.4	76.3	104.1	95.1	155.4	61.1	36.0
Partly satisfied . . . . .	94.2	–	–	4.1	6.2	43.3	11.0	12.1	19.4	26.5	39.7	14.7	7.0
Dissatisfied . . . . .	39.9	–	–	4.1	7.0	20.8	3.8	10.8	5.0	20.7	20.0	3.1	4.1
Landlord not responsible . . . . .	38.2	–	0.9	0.9	3.1	10.0	5.5	1.0	11.9	11.3	23.0	0.9	2.9
Not reported . . . . .	14.5	–	–	–	1.0	6.4	1.0	3.7	3.1	6.6	11.6	–	–
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance Quality</b>													
Completely satisfied with both . . . . .	343.2	5.0	1.0	5.6	14.8	92.3	25.3	71.1	93.1	87.7	139.8	55.4	32.9
Completely dissatisfied with both . . . . .	24.3	–	–	3.2	7.0	15.4	2.9	7.5	1.9	14.5	14.6	–	3.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst).....	10.9	–	–	–	2.0	5.4	1.7	2.8	2.1	5.3	4.4	0.9	1.0
2 .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	1.2	–	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
3 .....	10.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	6.1	0.9	–	2.0	5.0	7.1	–	1.0
4 .....	11.3	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.1	–	2.0	3.2	4.5	8.4	1.1	–
5 .....	56.9	–	–	3.5	5.4	24.2	8.5	11.9	10.9	18.0	32.5	1.8	6.2
6 .....	40.1	0.5	–	–	1.2	18.1	3.0	4.0	12.0	17.0	22.7	2.7	2.0
7 .....	63.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.9	23.8	2.9	11.9	23.9	14.8	30.5	9.9	2.9
8 .....	139.1	–	–	2.9	8.8	34.3	11.9	21.4	32.7	34.7	50.1	28.9	15.3
9 .....	82.6	–	–	1.8	8.1	27.9	6.9	13.5	20.8	16.0	31.5	7.0	9.4
10 (best) .....	122.3	3.0	1.0	5.6	4.7	25.2	14.0	29.9	29.9	33.3	40.2	25.6	10.0
No neighborhood.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	28.7	–	–	–	2.9	13.7	1.0	5.3	6.1	10.4	21.5	0.9	1.2
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Yes .....	195.2	1.5	–	6.1	13.7	73.7	19.2	39.3	37.4	61.5	102.3	25.0	17.2
No .....	366.2	3.5	1.9	10.5	22.4	107.0	31.4	62.6	105.1	95.1	141.1	54.8	32.9
Not reported.....	8.4	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	3.4	6.4	–	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Yes .....	163.7	1.0	–	4.4	14.2	63.5	10.0	32.8	26.4	64.4	110.1	13.1	9.3
No .....	388.9	3.0	1.9	12.2	21.8	112.5	39.7	65.9	111.9	91.1	125.4	66.6	40.7
Not reported.....	17.2	1.1	–	–	1.0	7.9	1.0	5.1	5.3	4.6	14.2	–	–
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Yes .....	43.5	0.4	–	2.8	7.1	22.0	3.8	8.7	8.3	16.6	22.0	3.3	5.1
No .....	518.0	4.6	1.9	13.8	28.9	158.7	46.8	93.2	134.3	140.1	221.4	76.4	44.9
Not reported.....	8.4	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	3.4	6.4	–	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	459.8	4.1	1.9	12.5	20.7	139.4	45.8	87.8	122.4	120.8	192.5	68.8	40.1
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	100.5	1.0	–	4.1	15.4	41.4	4.9	14.2	20.2	34.7	49.8	11.0	10.0
Noise .....	27.3	0.4	–	1.0	2.2	8.6	–	3.1	4.0	6.1	10.4	4.3	4.1
Litter or housing deterioration .....	16.6	–	–	–	1.0	6.6	0.9	2.9	1.0	6.0	7.1	2.9	2.0
Poor city or county services .....	4.1	–	–	–	1.2	3.2	–	1.2	–	2.2	1.2	–	2.0
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	4.9	0.5	–	–	1.2	1.7	–	1.2	–	1.7	2.9	–	–
People .....	30.4	–	–	1.9	5.1	13.1	0.9	5.1	4.2	11.3	14.9	2.9	1.0
Other .....	54.5	–	–	3.1	11.3	23.4	4.0	9.2	15.2	18.8	30.2	5.8	5.9
No problem .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	9.6	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	4.6	7.5	–	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	105.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	5.0	41.9	16.9	–	28.1	37.9	42.9	15.4	9.2
Attend public school (K–12) .....	82.3	0.5	–	3.9	5.0	33.3	12.9	–	20.8	28.2	30.9	13.5	8.2
Attend private school (K–12) .....	13.1	–	–	0.9	–	3.0	2.2	–	3.2	6.3	7.6	0.9	1.0
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Home schooled .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in school .....	6.2	–	0.9	–	–	4.3	–	–	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.0	–
Not reported.....	3.4	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.0	–	1.0	1.3	2.2	–	–
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	135.8	0.9	0.9	3.9	5.3	52.0	22.1	–	40.6	45.6	53.5	20.0	12.1
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	98.5	–	0.9	3.9	4.4	36.2	16.1	–	26.8	29.9	36.4	14.4	8.2
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	17.1	–	–	–	0.9	9.9	3.1	–	7.0	12.4	10.5	0.9	1.0
Not reported or don't know .....	20.2	0.9	–	–	–	5.9	2.9	–	6.8	3.3	6.6	4.7	2.9
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	105.6	–	–	3.0	4.4	46.5	19.1	–	25.9	40.2	47.9	10.6	12.1
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	19.3	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.0	–	9.5	4.1	2.2	7.4	–
Not reported.....	10.8	0.9	–	–	–	2.5	2.0	–	5.2	1.3	3.4	2.0	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	17.1	–	–	–	0.9	9.9	3.1	–	7.0	12.4	10.5	0.9	1.0
Better . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–
About the same . . . . .	5.8	–	–	–	–	3.9	1.0	–	1.9	4.9	3.9	0.9	1.0
Worse . . . . .	8.3	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.1	–	3.1	6.6	5.7	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.0	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	292.5	1.9	(X)	11.1	19.2	91.7	25.9	46.3	70.5	70.3	130.3	36.0	31.7
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	73.9	1.0	(X)	5.1	7.8	29.2	7.8	11.7	13.0	23.8	29.4	7.9	6.2
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	218.6	0.9	(X)	6.0	11.4	62.5	18.2	34.6	57.5	46.5	101.0	28.1	25.5
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	65.4	0.5	(X)	4.1	4.8	28.7	4.8	8.8	12.0	19.9	25.4	8.3	3.2
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	227.1	1.4	(X)	7.1	14.3	63.0	21.2	37.5	58.5	50.4	104.9	27.7	28.5
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	184.3	3.1	(X)	4.6	11.8	70.9	15.9	36.7	55.2	68.9	90.5	24.8	10.3
Not reported . . . . .	35.5	–	(X)	–	1.9	14.2	2.9	13.8	8.2	12.8	21.9	5.5	3.0
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	490.9	4.1	1.9	14.7	32.2	173.8	45.2	83.5	129.0	148.9	238.3	67.4	43.9
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	247.3	3.7	1.0	5.8	17.6	96.5	23.3	44.4	56.5	72.2	148.9	26.0	22.6
5–9 minutes . . . . .	154.5	0.4	–	4.0	7.6	53.6	12.9	20.6	47.1	55.2	67.4	19.1	11.4
10–14 minutes . . . . .	64.8	–	0.9	3.0	6.0	18.7	7.0	12.8	21.5	17.4	19.8	14.0	6.9
15–29 minutes . . . . .	16.4	–	–	1.8	1.0	3.7	2.0	3.8	3.9	2.8	1.0	4.6	2.9
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	3.8	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.2	1.2	1.9	–
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	173.4	2.3	–	6.0	14.1	91.3	15.7	17.9	57.4	67.3	118.2	12.1	12.1
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	314.4	1.8	1.9	8.7	18.1	81.5	28.5	65.6	70.6	79.4	117.0	55.3	31.8
Not reported . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	2.1	3.1	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	61.7	–	–	2.0	3.9	7.0	5.5	17.5	10.6	6.6	5.1	10.4	5.2
Not reported . . . . .	17.3	0.9	–	–	1.0	3.2	–	2.8	3.9	4.6	6.4	1.9	1.0
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	540.7	5.0	1.9	14.4	33.1	171.5	47.7	96.4	138.4	147.6	231.9	78.8	48.0
Satisfactory . . . . .	525.7	4.5	1.9	13.4	29.9	162.4	46.8	93.0	136.4	140.6	217.9	77.6	48.0
Not satisfactory . . . . .	15.1	0.5	–	1.0	3.1	9.1	1.0	3.4	1.9	6.9	14.0	1.1	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	18.7	–	–	1.2	3.0	9.2	1.9	4.5	4.2	9.1	10.5	1.0	1.0
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	10.5	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.9	1.0	3.4	7.4	–	1.0
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	509.1	4.1	1.9	12.5	29.0	149.9	45.9	90.7	129.7	134.0	207.1	76.1	47.1
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	37.3	–	–	3.2	4.1	20.6	3.7	8.1	5.9	17.5	27.1	1.8	2.0
Not reported . . . . .	23.5	0.9	–	1.0	3.9	13.4	1.1	5.0	8.0	8.6	15.6	1.9	1.0
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	51.9	1.2	–	2.1	3.1	18.3	5.6	15.9	16.0	19.7	31.0	6.6	2.2
Special entry system present . . . . .	22.9	1.2	–	1.2	2.2	10.0	1.0	9.0	3.4	9.0	15.4	3.8	1.0
Special entry system not present . . . . .	29.0	–	–	0.9	1.0	8.3	4.6	7.0	12.6	10.7	15.5	2.9	1.2
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	509.6	3.8	1.9	14.6	32.9	162.4	45.0	86.0	126.6	137.0	212.5	73.1	47.9
Community access not reported . . . . .	8.4	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	–	1.9	1.0	3.4	6.4	–	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	102.4	2.3	(X)	3.0	11.1	34.7	3.0	35.5	21.2	27.5	53.7	17.8	9.9
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	206.2	0.9	(X)	6.7	14.8	56.3	17.9	28.4	59.6	43.4	55.2	26.9	20.6
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	30.1	–	(X)	–	1.9	10.8	2.9	13.8	6.2	10.4	17.3	5.5	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	188.3	2.3	–	2.5	13.2	60.4	8.3	103.8	26.7	58.7	82.3	31.1	17.6
Community age restricted . . . . .	42.6	2.3	–	1.2	3.4	11.8	–	35.7	3.2	16.4	17.3	8.9	3.0
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	145.8	–	–	1.3	9.7	48.6	8.3	68.1	23.5	42.3	65.0	22.2	14.6
Community age specific . . . . .	35.5	–	–	–	0.9	6.5	–	23.9	3.2	10.0	11.7	13.8	3.2
Community not age specific . . . . .	96.3	–	–	1.3	7.8	38.2	7.3	40.3	16.4	29.4	43.3	6.5	11.4
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	13.9	–	–	–	1.0	3.9	1.0	3.9	3.9	2.9	10.1	1.9	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	297.2	2.8	–	6.7	19.8	100.1	23.6	63.8	77.8	89.3	136.3	53.1	26.7
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	173.8	2.8	–	4.8	14.1	59.9	9.8	45.6	41.5	48.8	78.5	34.0	12.5
Golf in community . . . . .	37.4	–	–	–	0.9	10.7	1.1	9.5	6.2	11.3	12.2	11.0	6.1
Trails in community . . . . .	130.9	1.2	–	2.8	10.9	39.2	7.8	25.4	41.4	25.7	54.7	28.8	10.9
Shuttle bus . . . . .	75.9	1.2	–	3.9	7.3	17.5	4.8	39.4	11.4	26.0	22.2	20.5	9.5
Daycare center . . . . .	126.5	0.5	–	2.9	6.7	59.7	9.7	8.3	37.4	43.4	76.5	13.1	14.4
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	128.0	1.1	–	3.7	12.6	38.9	14.8	20.5	36.5	34.5	63.6	22.7	17.5
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>3</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	380.4	3.3	–	12.8	24.0	112.4	23.3	69.1	91.3	100.0	145.9	56.7	36.0
Single-family attached . . . . .	350.7	3.0	–	7.3	23.3	137.1	33.0	56.6	88.5	115.8	204.4	37.6	24.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	351.8	3.1	–	13.0	26.7	120.3	29.7	65.9	90.0	95.5	152.0	44.8	34.8
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	230.2	1.9	–	7.7	15.4	72.3	23.8	35.5	63.3	50.7	73.9	33.0	22.4
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	68.5	1.2	–	3.1	5.2	31.4	3.0	18.2	17.0	24.6	36.5	7.1	10.3
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	45.0	–	–	2.1	6.1	13.7	2.9	9.4	8.7	18.2	36.3	3.8	2.1
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.5	–	1.9	–	–	2.9	–	–	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	–
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	346.6	2.1	–	10.2	23.7	131.8	36.3	57.9	84.7	112.1	180.8	39.4	32.8
Industrial or factories . . . . .	40.1	–	–	1.0	3.2	9.6	7.1	8.0	9.9	12.2	17.8	5.6	2.0
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	193.2	1.9	0.9	7.9	14.8	55.1	17.9	34.4	49.8	47.1	75.3	25.7	21.6
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	146.6	0.9	–	4.8	14.9	48.7	14.2	27.3	37.9	49.8	68.3	25.4	12.4
Not reported . . . . .	17.9	–	–	–	2.0	7.3	1.0	2.9	4.1	6.6	15.8	–	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	41.3	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	12.4	5.2	2.0	11.3	8.7	10.5	6.3	6.0
With waterfront property . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	2.2	1.0	–
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	10.8	–	–	–	1.9	6.1	1.0	2.8	4.1	3.8	9.0	–	–
No water in area . . . . .	517.7	4.6	1.0	14.7	33.2	165.5	44.5	99.1	128.1	147.6	230.3	73.4	44.1
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	69.6	–	–	1.9	5.3	19.2	4.7	14.8	15.1	20.8	26.3	15.4	7.2
About the same . . . . .	393.1	2.8	1.9	12.7	24.7	125.9	41.9	47.4	103.1	100.3	171.2	49.4	32.5
Newer . . . . .	42.0	2.3	–	1.2	3.1	14.2	1.0	19.2	10.0	16.4	21.4	7.1	2.2
Very mixed . . . . .	23.0	–	–	–	1.9	11.4	–	6.8	8.2	9.3	7.9	1.1	8.2
No other residential buildings . . . . .	18.4	–	–	0.9	–	4.0	2.1	9.7	3.0	5.6	6.3	5.0	–
Not reported . . . . .	23.7	–	–	–	2.0	9.2	1.0	5.9	4.1	7.7	16.8	1.8	–
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	464.0	4.0	1.9	11.4	25.9	125.1	42.0	77.5	123.4	112.5	171.2	73.7	49.1
1 building . . . . .	12.6	–	–	0.9	2.8	3.8	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.9	4.2	2.8	–
More than 1 building . . . . .	63.8	1.1	–	3.4	5.2	45.5	6.8	15.9	12.2	34.0	54.2	–	1.0
No buildings . . . . .	9.2	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	5.3	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	20.4	–	–	–	3.2	8.5	1.0	4.1	4.1	7.8	18.3	–	–
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	406.4	3.4	1.9	11.3	22.7	108.8	34.8	74.4	106.2	86.4	119.8	71.0	47.1
1 building with bars . . . . .	11.1	–	–	–	–	6.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.0
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	111.8	0.5	–	3.4	10.4	52.5	12.8	18.3	25.6	55.0	99.6	1.8	1.0
No buildings . . . . .	9.2	–	–	0.9	–	1.0	–	5.3	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	31.4	1.1	–	1.0	3.9	15.4	2.0	4.9	7.5	11.9	24.5	1.8	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	280.2	2.9	1.9	3.7	17.6	69.7	22.6	53.4	75.3	69.4	97.9	44.5	35.0
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	218.4	0.9	–	12.0	12.4	84.3	23.3	35.9	52.5	64.3	101.0	30.5	14.1
Major repairs needed . . . . .	40.9	–	–	1.0	3.9	15.6	3.8	8.2	6.8	14.3	26.7	4.8	1.0
No streets . . . . .	9.0	1.2	–	–	1.2	4.8	–	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.8	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	21.4	–	–	–	2.0	9.6	1.0	2.9	5.4	8.8	19.3	–	–
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	412.6	4.6	1.9	10.2	21.3	113.2	29.8	75.3	112.9	94.4	143.6	69.7	41.9
Minor accumulation . . . . .	102.5	0.4	–	5.4	9.6	43.6	17.7	14.9	22.4	42.6	64.6	8.2	7.2
Major accumulation . . . . .	34.7	–	–	1.0	4.1	18.8	2.2	9.8	4.1	15.6	23.5	1.9	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	20.1	–	–	–	2.0	8.3	1.0	3.9	4.1	7.5	18.1	–	–
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	328.3	4.2	–	10.7	23.6	101.8	23.5	70.4	81.1	84.5	109.8	47.2	37.7
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	222.7	0.8	1.9	6.0	11.5	73.8	26.2	30.5	57.4	69.1	123.2	32.5	12.3
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	18.9	–	–	–	2.0	8.3	1.0	2.9	5.1	6.6	16.8	–	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
1 to 6 . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
7 to 20 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 or more . . . . .	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>1,190.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>399.6</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>329.1</b>	<b>347.1</b>	<b>506.4</b>	<b>171.7</b>	<b>100.9</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	256.3	2.3	–	4.0	18.8	89.4	12.6	79.5	53.2	83.5	123.2	33.8	24.7
2 persons . . . . .	160.5	1.8	1.0	6.9	9.1	42.4	17.4	22.5	37.9	33.3	67.5	23.4	12.2
3 persons . . . . .	62.9	0.9	0.9	2.9	3.2	20.2	5.9	0.8	25.4	13.7	23.4	6.5	6.0
4 persons . . . . .	52.9	–	–	0.9	3.7	12.8	9.0	1.0	18.0	11.1	17.4	10.6	3.9
5 persons . . . . .	20.7	–	–	0.9	2.2	9.3	3.0	–	2.8	9.2	9.3	3.6	1.1
6 persons . . . . .	13.3	–	–	–	–	7.5	1.8	–	5.1	6.1	6.6	1.9	2.1
7 persons or more . . . . .	3.3	–	–	1.0	–	2.2	1.0	–	1.0	3.3	2.2	–	–
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	406.1	3.6	1.0	10.9	30.8	121.1	28.6	103.0	91.9	106.9	183.3	58.0	36.0
1 . . . . .	72.0	0.5	–	1.9	2.2	27.2	5.3	0.8	23.6	17.9	27.4	7.6	7.8
2 . . . . .	48.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	14.0	8.8	–	16.4	11.7	18.2	8.7	2.1
3 . . . . .	27.7	–	–	0.9	1.3	12.1	4.2	–	7.9	12.2	15.4	4.7	1.0
4 . . . . .	10.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	5.2	2.9	–	2.9	6.2	3.2	0.9	1.1
5 . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	3.1	0.9	–	1.0	4.0	1.0	–	2.1
6 or more . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	456.2	4.0	1.9	14.2	29.7	154.8	46.9	(X)	132.9	126.5	202.1	55.0	41.0
1 person . . . . .	95.0	1.1	–	2.5	6.3	27.3	1.0	87.4	7.9	28.7	39.5	17.8	9.1
2 persons or more . . . . .	18.7	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	2.8	16.5	2.8	4.9	8.1	6.9	–
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	52.2	0.9	–	–	1.0	16.9	4.7	(X)	24.8	22.3	22.6	4.2	5.1
25 to 29 . . . . .	71.4	–	–	3.0	4.7	15.2	12.1	(X)	28.5	11.0	36.1	6.4	8.1
30 to 34 . . . . .	70.4	0.4	0.9	3.7	1.2	19.5	8.9	(X)	23.2	15.7	40.7	11.0	1.0
35 to 44 . . . . .	104.1	–	1.0	1.8	10.2	35.0	11.9	(X)	26.5	26.7	39.9	14.2	9.0
45 to 54 . . . . .	95.6	1.4	–	5.6	7.8	38.8	5.6	(X)	19.8	26.6	34.4	14.8	10.2
55 to 64 . . . . .	72.3	1.2	–	–	5.9	30.3	4.6	(X)	13.1	25.1	31.5	8.2	7.5
65 to 74 . . . . .	36.4	–	–	2.5	4.1	15.3	0.8	36.4	4.7	9.5	21.1	7.5	2.0
75 years and over . . . . .	67.4	1.1	–	–	2.2	12.9	1.9	67.4	3.0	23.1	23.4	13.5	7.1
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	313.6	2.8	1.9	12.6	18.2	94.5	38.0	24.3	90.3	76.6	126.5	46.0	25.3
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	111.2	0.4	–	1.8	7.1	21.4	12.5	15.4	25.3	14.0	35.5	30.9	7.0
Under 25 years . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.2	1.2	–	–
25 to 29 years . . . . .	15.9	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	3.0	(X)	6.7	0.9	3.9	2.9	3.0
30 to 34 years . . . . .	21.6	0.4	–	0.9	–	3.6	2.9	(X)	7.0	2.9	7.3	7.2	1.0
35 to 44 years . . . . .	26.6	–	–	–	2.2	6.4	3.1	(X)	4.8	1.8	6.9	9.4	–
45 to 64 years . . . . .	29.5	–	–	0.9	3.1	8.5	1.8	(X)	3.9	3.3	10.2	5.6	3.1
65 years and over . . . . .	15.4	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	1.7	15.4	1.8	3.9	5.9	5.9	–
Other male householder . . . . .	58.2	0.8	1.0	5.7	2.1	14.4	8.3	3.8	19.3	11.6	23.9	4.7	5.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	38.2	–	1.0	4.8	2.1	7.1	6.3	(X)	14.3	6.7	16.5	4.7	3.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	16.1	0.8	–	1.0	–	6.3	1.0	(X)	5.0	2.9	6.4	–	1.0
65 years and over . . . . .	3.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.8	–	2.0	1.0	–	1.0
Other female householder . . . . .	144.2	1.5	0.9	5.1	8.9	58.7	17.2	5.1	45.7	51.1	67.2	10.3	13.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	101.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	7.1	40.3	13.3	(X)	38.2	36.6	48.8	4.9	9.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	37.5	0.5	–	2.8	1.9	16.1	3.9	(X)	7.5	13.5	17.1	5.5	2.0
65 years and over . . . . .	5.1	–	–	1.3	–	2.3	–	5.1	–	1.0	1.3	–	2.0
1-person households . . . . .	256.3	2.3	–	4.0	18.8	89.4	12.6	79.5	53.2	83.5	123.2	33.8	24.7
Male householder . . . . .	120.4	2.3	–	–	10.7	42.2	7.9	21.5	28.6	38.0	63.3	14.2	8.3
Under 45 years . . . . .	54.0	–	–	–	1.9	13.9	7.1	(X)	17.6	15.4	30.5	5.9	2.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	44.9	1.2	–	–	7.7	18.5	0.8	(X)	10.1	16.6	16.9	6.4	5.3
65 years and over . . . . .	21.5	1.1	–	–	1.2	9.8	–	21.5	1.0	6.0	15.9	2.0	1.0
Female householder . . . . .	136.0	–	–	4.0	8.1	47.2	4.7	58.0	24.6	45.5	60.0	19.5	16.5
Under 45 years . . . . .	38.1	–	–	1.8	2.9	14.4	1.9	(X)	13.4	10.3	24.2	0.9	5.0
45 to 64 years . . . . .	39.9	–	–	1.0	1.0	19.6	2.7	(X)	6.3	15.4	15.4	5.6	6.4
65 years and over . . . . .	58.0	–	–	1.2	4.2	13.3	–	58.0	4.9	19.8	20.4	13.1	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children.....	163.8	1.5	0.9	5.7	6.3	62.8	22.1	0.8	51.7	53.2	66.5	21.8	14.1
Married couples.....	54.2	–	–	0.9	2.2	10.1	9.0	–	18.4	6.5	13.7	15.0	2.9
One child under 6 only.....	13.4	–	–	–	1.3	2.9	1.3	–	6.8	–	5.6	4.6	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	18.4	–	–	–	0.9	3.0	2.9	–	7.8	2.8	3.9	4.7	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	1.9	–	0.9	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	17.3	–	–	0.9	–	3.2	1.9	–	2.8	1.8	3.2	4.8	2.0
Other households with two or more adults.....	41.4	–	–	2.8	2.2	19.7	3.8	0.8	14.4	14.3	17.9	2.7	2.9
One child under 6 only.....	7.7	–	–	–	–	2.6	0.8	–	1.9	4.1	1.2	–	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	4.5	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.3	3.3	3.5	–	–
Two or more under 6 only.....	4.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.2	–	–	1.3	–	1.0	1.8	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	2.2	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.0	–	–	1.3	2.2	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	23.0	–	–	0.9	2.2	12.6	0.9	0.8	10.0	5.7	10.0	0.9	2.0
Households with one adult or none.....	68.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.9	33.1	9.3	–	18.9	32.4	34.9	4.1	8.2
One child under 6 only.....	7.3	–	–	–	–	6.0	1.0	–	2.0	2.2	4.4	–	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	13.4	–	–	1.0	–	7.2	3.0	–	3.9	7.3	6.1	1.1	4.2
Two or more under 6 only.....	2.9	0.9	0.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.0	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.1	–	1.0	3.1	2.2	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	41.6	0.5	–	0.9	1.9	17.9	3.2	–	10.1	17.9	21.2	3.0	3.0
Total households with no children.....	406.1	3.6	1.0	10.9	30.8	121.1	28.6	103.0	91.9	106.9	183.3	58.0	36.0
Married couples.....	58.0	0.4	–	0.9	5.0	12.3	3.5	15.4	7.9	7.4	22.7	15.9	4.1
Other households with two or more adults.....	96.7	0.8	1.0	6.0	6.9	21.3	12.4	8.1	31.8	18.8	39.5	8.3	8.1
Households with one adult.....	251.3	2.3	–	4.0	18.8	87.5	12.6	79.5	52.3	80.7	121.1	33.8	23.8
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years.....	430.1	4.1	1.0	12.0	30.8	131.3	32.6	103.0	100.0	117.4	197.1	58.9	37.0
With own children under 18 years.....	139.8	0.9	0.9	4.7	6.3	52.6	18.1	0.8	43.6	42.7	52.7	20.8	13.1
Under 6 years only.....	36.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	13.8	3.2	–	13.8	7.3	14.1	6.4	2.9
1.....	28.3	–	–	0.9	1.3	10.6	2.1	–	10.6	5.4	12.2	5.5	2.9
2.....	7.2	0.9	0.9	–	–	2.2	1.1	–	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	–
3 or more.....	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
6 to 17 years only.....	64.0	–	–	2.8	4.1	26.3	5.0	0.8	19.1	19.1	23.9	7.7	5.9
1.....	30.7	–	–	1.9	0.9	9.3	1.3	0.8	9.1	8.3	8.6	2.9	3.9
2.....	19.5	–	–	–	1.0	9.8	2.8	–	6.3	3.5	8.9	3.0	1.0
3 or more.....	13.7	–	–	0.9	2.2	7.3	1.0	–	3.7	7.3	6.4	1.8	1.0
Both age groups.....	39.3	–	–	1.0	0.9	12.4	9.9	–	10.7	16.3	14.7	6.7	4.2
2.....	17.2	–	–	1.0	0.9	3.2	3.9	–	6.9	4.0	5.4	2.9	2.0
3 or more.....	22.1	–	–	–	–	9.2	5.9	–	3.9	12.3	9.3	3.8	2.2
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives.....	89.6	1.4	1.0	5.1	7.9	35.8	12.9	6.9	26.5	25.2	42.0	8.3	6.9
Single adult offspring 18 to 29.....	34.4	–	–	0.9	5.0	18.3	0.9	–	8.5	9.8	14.2	3.7	2.0
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.....	16.6	–	–	1.3	1.9	7.1	1.8	5.9	2.9	5.0	6.4	1.8	4.0
Households with three generations.....	11.4	–	–	–	0.9	5.1	–	–	4.2	4.4	4.7	1.9	2.0
Households with 1 subfamily.....	6.6	–	–	1.0	–	2.2	2.0	–	2.2	4.4	4.7	–	–
Subfamily householder age under 30.....	4.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	–	2.2	3.4	3.5	–	–
30 to 64.....	2.2	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	–
65 and over.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives.....	46.4	1.4	1.0	2.9	1.8	15.2	9.2	1.0	14.1	12.4	23.3	5.6	2.0
With nonrelatives.....	81.6	–	–	4.7	4.1	17.0	7.1	3.0	32.7	15.4	34.0	8.3	6.1
Co-owners or co-renters.....	37.5	–	–	1.9	1.0	4.3	2.9	–	20.1	4.9	15.5	3.6	2.2
Lodgers.....	6.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	3.3	1.0	2.2	–	1.0
Unrelated children, under 18 years old.....	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	1.0	–
Other nonrelatives.....	33.9	–	–	2.8	3.1	8.5	4.2	3.0	8.4	9.5	14.5	3.8	2.9
One or more secondary families.....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2-person households, none related to each other.....	51.8	–	–	2.8	4.1	9.5	5.1	3.0	18.7	6.0	22.6	4.6	3.2
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other.....	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	3.8	2.9	3.9	1.0	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	25.6	–	–	0.9	0.9	5.2	9.1	12.9	2.8	12.9	12.7	5.3	–
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	82.6	2.8	1.0	1.3	8.4	41.1	8.8	30.2	16.7	41.1	49.1	4.7	6.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	220.3	–	0.9	9.7	13.3	75.7	17.5	41.5	44.9	62.7	80.7	30.7	23.3
Additional vocational training . . . . .	21.9	–	–	2.2	1.0	7.0	1.0	7.0	5.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	2.0
Some college, no degree . . . . .	77.3	1.4	–	1.0	2.8	26.5	7.3	2.8	28.3	17.3	29.5	11.7	4.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	31.5	–	–	–	0.9	9.2	1.0	1.0	10.7	4.9	10.8	6.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	82.8	0.8	–	2.8	8.7	18.2	5.0	12.4	25.4	18.1	39.0	14.1	11.3
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	49.9	–	–	0.9	1.9	8.0	2.0	3.1	14.8	3.1	27.9	6.5	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	81.0	44.0	48.5	87.1	74.7	74.8	64.8	58.4	86.4	66.3	75.3	87.4	87.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	23.3	16.4	–	22.7	28.6	14.2	13.7	14.9	28.0	13.3	26.8	25.8	24.5
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	532.7	5.0	1.9	16.6	35.0	177.6	37.7	102.9	132.6	153.8	234.9	73.0	44.0
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	28.3	–	–	0.9	2.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	8.8	13.5	16.7	2.8	–
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	13.9	–	–	–	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	4.9	1.9	4.1	4.8	1.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	13.3	–	–	–	1.2	1.0	3.2	–	4.9	4.2	6.4	0.9	1.0
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	14.5	–	–	0.9	1.0	4.4	6.3	–	3.0	5.1	7.3	2.8	2.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	9.3	–	–	–	1.3	2.0	3.5	–	3.9	3.8	4.2	1.0	1.0
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	5.2	–	1.0
1979 or before . . . . .	8.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	0.8	6.3	1.9	2.9	4.5	–	–
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	387.7	5.0	1.9	6.6	26.1	124.5	40.2	48.3	143.5	99.2	176.8	45.7	31.3
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	87.5	–	–	4.9	–	31.0	5.7	21.1	(X)	27.6	35.6	14.0	8.4
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	46.3	–	–	4.1	8.0	16.8	1.0	13.9	(X)	16.3	20.7	9.8	4.4
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	21.0	–	–	–	–	4.9	0.9	6.9	(X)	8.2	5.6	6.5	4.0
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	11.7	–	–	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	5.0	(X)	4.9	5.9	0.9	–
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	5.9	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	3.8	(X)	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	(X)	2.0	2.0	–	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	(X)	1.0	1.9	–	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	(X)	–	–	0.9	1.0
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	(X)	–	–	1.0	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	171.3	3.0	1.9	5.7	2.9	54.8	19.7	7.7	143.5	44.8	86.1	14.4	16.1
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	123.0	1.2	–	2.8	1.9	46.7	16.7	7.7	123.0	33.7	65.1	8.8	10.2
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	15.9	–	–	–	0.9	7.1	1.0	1.0	15.9	7.0	7.3	1.0	1.0
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	97.5	–	–	2.8	1.0	35.1	13.8	5.5	97.5	25.5	52.2	7.8	9.2
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	9.5	1.2	–	–	–	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.5	1.2	5.5	–	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	15.8	0.8	–	–	1.0	2.2	0.9	–	15.8	1.9	7.2	0.9	2.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	2.8	0.9	1.0	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.1	1.0	2.1	–	1.0
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	2.8	0.8	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.8	–	1.0	–	1.0
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	6.0	–	3.1	0.9	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	32.5	0.9	1.9	3.0	–	5.9	2.1	–	4.8	9.2	13.8	4.7	4.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	18.6	0.9	0.9	2.1	–	3.0	2.1	–	3.8	4.9	7.4	2.0	2.0
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.1	–	–	0.9	–	2.0	–	–	1.0	2.2	4.4	1.8	1.0
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	5.8	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.0
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	448.4	4.5	0.9	12.7	23.0	148.9	42.0	52.7	123.0	104.6	200.1	59.7	42.0
Households with a disabled person <sup>2, 3</sup> . . .	116.3	0.5	1.0	3.9	14.0	34.0	8.6	51.1	19.5	51.3	47.5	20.1	8.1
Hearing disability . . . . .	37.3	–	1.0	–	2.7	7.9	3.9	16.7	6.0	13.7	13.3	9.4	2.0
Vision disability . . . . .	21.4	–	–	0.9	5.1	3.3	2.0	10.8	3.1	9.5	9.6	5.0	1.0
Mental disability . . . . .	39.0	–	–	1.8	9.3	12.8	4.7	11.1	10.9	21.4	18.5	6.9	–
Physical disability . . . . .	72.0	0.5	–	3.9	7.0	22.3	4.8	36.6	12.6	35.4	29.7	13.9	7.0
Self-care disability . . . . .	24.4	–	–	0.9	3.9	10.0	1.8	8.7	4.1	8.9	7.3	5.1	3.0
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	46.1	0.5	–	2.1	5.6	13.9	3.9	16.9	8.2	21.2	22.1	10.2	3.0
Disability not reported . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	4.2	2.1	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>142.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	142.7	3.0	0.9	2.8	2.9	49.8	17.7	7.7	142.7	37.6	73.3	8.8	13.1
House .....	67.5	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	23.8	10.6	4.6	67.5	22.4	28.1	4.8	7.0
Apartment .....	67.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	22.7	7.1	3.1	67.7	14.0	40.9	3.9	6.1
Manufactured/mobile home .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.2	1.2	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	4.2	1.2	2.2	–	–
Not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	3.2	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	135.3	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.9	46.5	17.7	7.7	135.3	36.4	69.0	8.8	13.1
Owner occupied .....	36.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	–	7.2	4.9	1.8	36.2	8.9	11.2	3.0	3.9
Renter occupied .....	99.1	0.9	–	1.9	2.9	39.3	12.8	5.9	99.1	27.5	57.8	5.8	9.2
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	135.3	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.9	46.5	17.7	7.7	135.3	36.4	69.0	8.8	13.1
1 person .....	28.3	–	–	–	–	12.4	1.0	3.7	28.3	9.3	20.4	1.0	2.0
2 persons .....	31.2	–	–	0.9	–	9.2	6.0	0.8	31.2	6.8	13.7	1.9	5.1
3 persons .....	26.9	0.8	–	1.0	1.9	9.4	1.0	1.0	26.9	4.5	14.2	2.0	3.1
4 persons .....	17.8	0.9	0.9	–	–	3.4	3.8	–	17.8	3.8	4.1	–	1.0
5 persons .....	12.9	–	–	0.9	–	4.9	3.9	–	12.9	4.2	5.2	2.0	2.0
6 persons .....	9.3	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.0	–	9.3	3.0	4.3	2.0	–
7 persons or more .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0	3.8	2.9	2.9	–	–
Not reported .....	5.1	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	5.1	1.9	4.1	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	135.3	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.9	46.5	17.7	7.7	135.3	36.4	69.0	8.8	13.1
Owned or rented by a mover .....	108.5	0.8	–	2.8	1.9	37.2	13.8	5.5	108.5	27.5	57.5	7.8	12.1
Owned or rented by other .....	22.6	0.9	0.9	–	0.9	8.0	1.9	1.0	22.6	8.9	9.3	1.0	1.0
By a relative .....	10.5	0.9	–	–	–	2.9	1.0	1.0	10.5	4.8	4.9	–	1.0
By a nonrelative .....	11.1	–	0.9	–	–	4.2	0.9	–	11.1	4.1	4.4	1.0	–
Not reported .....	0.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	4.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.9	1.2	4.2	–	2.2	–	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	135.3	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.9	46.5	17.7	7.7	135.3	36.4	69.0	8.8	13.1
Increased with move .....	56.3	–	0.9	1.8	1.0	15.9	6.8	1.0	56.3	11.5	30.2	4.8	2.0
Decreased .....	45.7	0.9	–	1.0	–	18.2	5.7	3.6	45.7	16.7	19.3	1.0	9.2
Stayed about the same .....	24.3	0.8	–	–	0.9	9.2	3.2	–	24.3	6.2	12.5	3.0	2.0
Don't know .....	6.0	–	–	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	3.1	6.0	1.9	5.1	–	–
Not reported .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	3.0	–	1.9	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	4.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.2	1.0	–	4.0	–	2.2	0.9	1.0
Owner to move into unit	0.9	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	0.9	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Closed for repairs	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–
Other	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	1.0
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	8.4	0.8	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	–	8.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other	18.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	0.9	–	18.0	4.9	7.0	1.1	2.2
Other, financial/employment related	7.6	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	1.0	–	7.6	1.0	2.9	0.9	–
To establish own household	12.2	–	–	–	–	5.2	2.0	–	11.1	3.0	4.1	–	2.9
Needed larger house or apartment	20.0	–	–	1.0	–	8.8	1.9	1.0	20.0	4.5	13.7	2.9	–
Married	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	7.8	–	–	0.9	–	2.1	1.0	–	7.8	1.0	–	0.9	–
Other, family/person related	9.8	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.9	1.8	9.8	4.0	4.2	1.0	1.0
Wanted better home	20.4	1.2	–	1.0	0.9	10.3	2.2	1.0	20.4	5.2	15.6	1.0	–
Change from owner to renter	3.1	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.1	–	–
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	14.7	–	–	1.0	–	6.0	1.9	3.7	13.7	5.9	4.9	1.0	4.1
Other housing related reasons	8.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	8.0	3.2	5.1	1.0	1.0
Evicted from residence	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Other	30.1	–	–	1.0	1.9	9.8	3.9	1.2	29.1	10.5	22.9	–	2.0
Not reported	5.2	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	5.2	1.0	3.1	–	–
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	10.2	–	–	1.0	–	2.9	–	1.9	10.2	4.4	7.3	1.0	–
Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	7.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	7.5	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.0
To be closer to work/school/other	14.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	0.9	–	14.0	3.9	5.1	1.1	2.2
Other, financial/employment related	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.9	–	1.0	–	–
To establish own household	11.3	–	–	–	–	5.2	1.0	–	10.1	3.0	3.1	–	2.9
Needed larger house or apartment	14.6	–	–	–	–	6.6	1.9	–	14.6	2.2	9.5	2.9	–
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	12.5	0.9	–	0.9	–	2.1	1.0	–	12.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	–
Other, family/personal related	6.6	–	0.9	–	–	1.0	1.9	0.8	6.6	2.8	1.9	–	1.0
Wanted better home	13.3	1.2	–	–	0.9	8.1	2.2	–	13.3	3.1	10.5	–	–
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	11.8	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	1.9	2.8	10.8	5.0	3.0	1.0	3.1
Other housing related reasons	3.9	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	3.9	2.0	2.9	–	1.0
Evicted from residence	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
Other	27.0	–	–	–	1.9	9.8	3.9	1.2	26.0	9.3	20.7	–	2.0
Not reported	8.2	–	–	0.9	–	4.3	1.0	–	8.2	1.0	5.3	0.9	–
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	45.4	1.8	–	0.9	–	9.1	6.2	–	43.2	5.1	15.9	3.9	3.9
Convenient to friends or relatives	40.5	–	–	0.9	1.9	15.1	0.9	3.8	38.3	12.8	17.4	3.8	5.9
Convenient to leisure activities	11.1	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	10.0	2.0	3.2	0.9	2.0
Convenient to public transportation	12.2	–	–	–	–	5.9	1.3	1.0	12.2	1.9	6.4	1.9	2.0
Good schools	21.2	–	–	0.9	–	3.6	5.1	–	21.2	5.2	7.5	0.9	1.0
Other public services	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	24.0	1.2	–	0.9	–	7.2	0.8	0.8	24.0	5.3	11.9	2.8	–
House was most important consideration	12.2	–	–	1.9	–	3.2	3.0	–	11.2	4.3	7.3	0.9	1.0
Other	26.0	–	0.9	1.0	–	9.3	2.9	2.2	26.0	9.3	18.0	–	3.2
Not reported	6.2	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	1.0	–	6.2	1.0	4.1	–	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	19.5	–	–	1.8	–	4.9	–	–	17.3	2.2	9.7	2.7	2.9
Convenient to job . . . . .	28.8	1.8	–	–	–	4.3	6.2	–	28.8	3.0	12.0	3.0	1.0
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	24.6	–	–	–	1.9	10.2	0.9	3.8	24.6	10.8	10.2	2.0	3.9
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.0	3.9	1.0	2.9	1.0	–
Good schools . . . . .	17.2	–	–	–	–	3.6	3.9	–	17.2	5.2	6.3	–	–
Other public services . . . . .	1.9	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	11.9	1.2	–	–	–	6.3	0.8	0.8	11.9	2.1	5.4	1.0	–
House was most important consideration . . . . .	9.1	–	–	1.0	–	3.2	3.0	–	8.1	3.3	6.1	–	1.0
Other . . . . .	23.6	–	0.9	1.0	–	9.3	2.9	2.2	23.6	8.1	15.6	–	3.2
Not reported . . . . .	6.2	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	1.0	–	6.2	1.0	4.1	–	1.0
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	67.4	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.9	18.6	6.7	3.7	65.4	18.1	36.9	3.0	5.0
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	75.2	1.8	–	1.8	0.9	28.1	12.0	2.8	74.0	19.5	34.2	6.6	8.1
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	1.2	4.2	1.0	3.1	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	57.1	1.2	0.9	2.8	–	17.0	9.0	3.7	56.0	16.1	24.1	5.5	9.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	40.0	1.8	–	1.9	–	11.0	4.9	1.8	40.0	9.0	20.1	2.9	2.9
Kitchen . . . . .	11.0	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	11.0	–	4.1	–	–
Size . . . . .	43.3	–	–	1.9	1.0	10.6	5.1	1.0	43.3	7.3	25.1	4.0	2.0
Exterior appearance . . . . .	8.7	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	8.7	–	1.9	1.1	2.0
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	7.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.3	0.8	7.9	0.8	2.2	–	2.9
Quality of construction . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	4.9	–	2.9	1.0	1.0
Only one available . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	6.5	2.2	3.5	–	–
Other . . . . .	25.6	–	–	1.0	1.9	11.6	3.0	1.9	24.6	11.2	17.6	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	1.2	5.3	–	4.3	–	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	20.0	–	–	0.9	–	1.9	2.2	2.8	20.0	2.0	7.6	2.0	2.0
Financial reasons . . . . .	40.1	1.2	0.9	1.9	–	15.0	4.8	2.8	39.1	16.1	13.9	4.6	8.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	19.6	1.8	–	–	–	7.1	3.9	–	19.6	4.1	10.0	–	1.0
Kitchen . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	2.4	–	1.2	–	–
Size . . . . .	31.1	–	–	–	1.0	8.4	3.9	–	31.1	5.1	18.5	3.1	1.0
Exterior appearance . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Only one available . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	4.5	1.3	2.5	–	–
Other . . . . .	20.5	–	–	1.0	1.9	10.7	2.0	1.0	19.6	10.0	14.4	–	1.0
Not reported . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	–	3.4	1.0	1.2	5.3	–	4.3	–	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	58.8	0.8	(X)	1.9	–	18.9	9.9	1.8	55.6	16.7	34.5	3.9	4.9
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	44.4	0.8	(X)	1.0	–	13.8	8.9	1.8	42.4	12.2	25.1	3.0	3.9
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	12.4	–	(X)	0.9	–	4.2	1.0	–	11.2	4.5	8.4	0.9	1.0
Search not reported . . . . .	2.0	–	(X)	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.9	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	87.0	2.1	(X)	1.9	2.9	30.9	8.8	5.9	87.0	20.9	39.8	5.8	8.2
Did not look at houses . . . . .	59.7	2.1	(X)	0.9	1.9	15.3	5.9	3.7	59.7	16.0	27.4	4.8	6.2
Looked at houses too . . . . .	23.1	–	(X)	1.0	0.9	12.4	2.9	1.0	23.1	2.9	9.2	1.0	2.0
Search not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	(X)	–	–	3.2	–	1.2	4.2	2.0	3.2	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	75.1	2.1	–	2.9	1.9	26.8	8.1	1.9	74.1	18.3	40.3	4.0	4.9
Worse home . . . . .	23.2	–	0.9	0.9	–	4.9	4.7	2.8	22.2	7.1	10.1	1.8	3.0
About the same . . . . .	44.3	0.8	–	–	0.9	15.9	4.9	3.0	43.1	13.2	20.8	3.8	5.2
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	–	4.2	–	3.1	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	67.3	1.2	–	2.8	–	20.8	9.0	–	66.3	13.2	27.0	5.7	9.0
Worse neighborhood .....	13.1	–	–	1.0	–	4.3	2.0	–	12.1	5.5	7.4	–	2.0
About the same .....	57.2	1.8	0.9	–	2.9	21.6	5.7	7.7	56.0	19.9	32.6	4.0	2.0
Same neighborhood .....	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	4.1	–	3.1	–	–
Not reported .....	5.1	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.9	–	5.1	–	4.1	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	66.8	1.2	–	1.0	6.3	29.6	5.3	9.8	15.1	66.8	44.1	1.8	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56.3	0.5	–	–	3.1	28.4	8.9	17.7	13.2	56.3	34.5	6.5	4.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	40.7	1.1	–	2.2	2.8	14.8	1.9	20.8	5.6	23.0	26.1	4.6	1.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	34.3	–	1.9	–	1.9	8.4	4.0	8.1	10.3	5.1	12.8	6.3	4.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	53.0	–	–	1.3	7.0	21.7	3.5	21.6	9.8	6.8	25.2	7.6	5.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	50.0	0.9	–	3.0	4.0	14.6	7.2	7.9	13.1	2.1	18.7	4.7	5.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	36.8	–	–	–	2.9	9.8	1.9	5.7	9.0	–	14.3	6.0	5.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	33.7	–	–	–	–	10.9	3.9	3.6	13.1	–	17.5	4.2	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	45.7	–	–	4.6	0.9	14.2	4.8	2.2	10.7	–	12.7	8.2	5.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	38.6	–	–	1.9	2.2	11.4	3.1	1.9	10.8	–	14.5	4.5	3.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	55.5	–	–	0.9	3.0	12.5	4.2	1.7	15.0	–	13.1	12.3	3.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	22.2	0.4	–	1.0	–	2.5	1.9	1.8	5.9	–	7.1	3.5	3.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	15.6	0.8	–	–	2.0	4.0	–	–	6.1	–	3.2	4.8	3.0
\$120,000 or more .....	20.7	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.1	–	1.0	5.8	–	6.0	4.8	3.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>27,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>22,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>16,092</b>	<b>31,000</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>20,037</b>	<b>37,442</b>	<b>30,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	83.9	1.7	–	1.0	6.3	38.4	7.4	10.7	19.2	83.9	54.7	2.7	4.9
50 to 99 percent .....	76.2	–	0.9	3.2	7.7	39.4	9.7	21.9	18.4	76.2	46.2	8.2	5.4
100 to 149 percent .....	59.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	3.9	16.4	8.8	18.6	14.3	(X)	28.1	6.6	3.0
150 to 199 percent .....	68.0	–	–	2.3	2.8	22.0	7.9	19.4	18.4	(X)	28.6	12.9	6.0
200 percent or more .....	282.0	1.3	–	9.3	16.4	67.8	16.9	33.2	73.2	(X)	92.2	49.3	30.7
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	74.3	1.2	–	1.0	6.3	31.5	5.3	10.8	18.8	68.7	46.0	2.7	3.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	61.4	0.5	–	–	3.1	29.4	8.9	17.7	16.4	57.3	38.7	6.5	4.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	41.8	1.1	–	2.2	2.8	12.9	1.9	19.8	6.5	21.1	25.1	4.6	1.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	35.5	–	1.9	–	1.9	9.6	4.9	8.1	10.5	4.2	14.9	6.3	3.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	54.7	–	–	2.2	7.0	24.5	3.5	21.6	8.9	6.8	23.3	8.5	5.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	52.7	0.9	–	3.0	4.0	14.6	7.2	7.9	15.0	2.1	21.5	4.7	5.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	36.3	–	–	–	2.9	9.0	3.9	5.7	8.0	–	11.4	7.1	6.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	34.6	–	–	0.9	–	9.7	3.9	3.6	10.9	–	18.4	3.3	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	46.2	–	–	4.6	1.9	13.6	4.8	2.2	13.0	–	12.7	9.1	5.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	39.4	–	–	1.9	2.2	12.6	3.1	1.9	8.8	–	12.3	4.5	4.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	42.8	–	–	–	4.0	10.2	2.2	1.7	11.0	–	13.4	10.3	2.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	19.9	0.4	–	–	–	2.5	1.0	1.8	5.9	–	4.9	3.5	3.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	13.7	0.8	–	–	1.0	2.8	–	–	4.0	–	3.2	4.8	3.0
\$120,000 or more .....	16.6	–	–	0.9	–	1.1	–	1.0	5.8	–	3.9	3.9	3.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>20,176</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>16,092</b>	<b>26,000</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	372.2	2.2	1.0	15.4	22.6	114.1	37.8	17.9	110.5	45.1	149.8	52.9	36.0
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	336.0	2.2	–	13.6	20.8	101.1	36.9	10.3	99.4	36.0	137.4	45.7	33.1
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	40.7	1.3	–	1.3	2.1	9.3	3.8	3.3	9.8	4.9	16.5	7.2	3.1
Self-employment .....	25.8	–	–	0.9	–	3.9	–	1.2	7.8	3.8	9.2	3.7	3.9
Interest .....	69.5	0.8	–	1.8	3.3	7.5	1.0	29.8	13.2	9.9	19.1	18.5	10.2
Dividends .....	19.8	0.8	–	–	–	3.0	0.8	6.9	2.0	1.2	3.1	6.2	3.1
Rental income .....	7.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.2	2.2	3.1	–	1.0
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	126.9	1.1	–	3.4	8.3	34.7	7.6	92.0	14.0	40.7	54.1	21.9	11.1
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	46.8	–	–	1.2	5.1	13.6	–	34.7	9.1	5.9	16.2	5.6	4.0
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	44.1	1.7	–	1.3	6.0	19.0	4.8	5.4	9.5	33.2	26.8	3.8	–
Child support or alimony .....	15.0	0.9	–	2.0	0.9	4.0	1.0	–	3.3	1.9	5.5	1.0	1.0
Public assistance or public welfare .....	37.7	–	–	2.0	4.4	21.7	8.3	1.0	10.2	26.7	22.7	2.7	3.0
Food stamp benefits .....	70.8	1.7	0.9	–	5.0	37.3	11.0	7.0	16.4	58.8	47.8	2.9	5.1
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	32.0	0.5	1.0	–	2.9	12.7	–	6.6	7.2	12.2	15.6	3.8	1.0
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	41.6	–	0.9	0.9	2.7	14.1	1.9	3.5	12.2	10.0	14.6	9.0	3.9
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	285.8	2.8	1.9	5.4	23.0	116.2	27.6	78.0	67.4	159.1	158.6	28.6	19.4
Family members received food stamps .....	70.8	1.7	0.9	–	5.0	37.3	11.0	7.0	16.4	58.8	47.8	2.9	5.1
Did not receive food stamps .....	200.6	1.1	1.0	5.4	17.0	72.8	16.6	68.1	48.0	89.8	100.3	25.7	13.3
Not reported .....	14.3	–	–	–	1.0	6.1	–	2.9	2.9	10.5	10.5	–	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	441.2	2.2	1.9	10.4	27.8	119.7	38.4	67.3	120.7	95.1	175.3	68.1	36.4
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	440.1	2.2	1.9	10.4	27.8	119.7	38.4	67.3	120.7	95.1	175.3	68.1	36.4
Reduced by owner . . . . .	20.1	–	0.9	–	1.0	2.9	–	4.2	6.2	4.6	6.3	5.8	2.0
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	420.0	2.2	1.0	10.4	26.9	116.8	38.4	63.1	114.5	90.5	168.9	62.3	34.5
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	22.7	1.2	–	5.2	1.2	12.6	0.9	11.3	2.2	13.4	11.4	5.4	1.2
Government subsidy . . . . .	59.5	1.6	–	–	5.1	35.5	6.4	17.1	5.4	38.2	30.3	5.3	7.2
Other income verification . . . . .	31.8	–	–	1.0	0.9	10.8	3.9	5.4	12.1	8.9	21.1	0.9	5.2
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	14.6	–	–	–	2.0	5.4	1.0	2.7	3.1	4.6	11.7	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>569.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>183.9</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>160.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	15.2	1.2	–	–	1.9	9.8	1.9	2.6	2.5	9.2	9.7	–	–
\$200 to \$249 .....	10.8	–	–	–	2.2	4.3	–	8.9	1.0	7.1	7.3	2.7	–
\$250 to \$299 .....	6.2	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.2	0.9	–	4.1	4.3	0.9	1.0
\$300 to \$349 .....	9.7	1.1	–	–	–	6.7	–	3.9	2.2	4.4	6.5	–	1.2
\$350 to \$399 .....	3.0	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.9	–	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	10.0	–	–	1.2	–	5.2	0.9	4.1	1.0	7.1	7.3	0.9	–
\$450 to \$499 .....	10.8	–	–	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.0	3.8	1.9	0.9	2.2
\$500 to \$599 .....	26.3	0.5	–	–	–	12.3	3.9	7.7	3.9	14.1	16.3	3.6	1.0
\$600 to \$699 .....	54.4	–	–	1.3	–	24.1	5.8	13.9	9.7	25.5	30.1	6.5	7.4
\$700 to \$799 .....	53.2	–	0.9	–	8.0	20.2	5.1	8.4	10.8	11.0	23.4	7.4	7.8
\$800 to \$999 .....	141.1	–	–	2.8	8.8	46.5	7.3	19.7	33.1	35.8	62.0	17.6	14.3
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	95.7	1.4	1.0	5.6	3.7	24.1	13.3	5.3	35.1	10.7	29.1	16.0	6.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	50.1	–	–	1.0	6.0	11.8	8.6	4.5	20.9	4.8	19.3	7.6	4.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	34.3	–	–	1.0	–	3.2	–	4.5	9.2	1.0	9.7	9.9	2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	18.3	–	–	0.9	2.3	2.8	–	7.6	3.7	5.4	9.4	1.8	1.0
\$2,500 or more .....	9.4	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0
No cash rent .....	20.4	–	–	1.9	2.2	5.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	10.2	8.8	2.0	1.0
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>905</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>863</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.9	–	1.0	–	1.9	–	–
5 to 9 percent .....	10.0	–	–	0.9	–	2.0	–	2.1	2.0	–	2.9	0.9	3.1
10 to 14 percent .....	26.1	0.4	–	–	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.8	8.0	–	11.0	6.3	2.9
15 to 19 percent .....	46.1	–	–	–	4.2	18.4	5.2	1.0	11.5	1.2	16.3	6.8	9.6
20 to 24 percent .....	43.9	–	–	1.9	0.9	14.1	2.2	5.7	7.7	1.0	10.8	9.1	4.1
25 to 29 percent .....	54.2	–	–	–	3.0	7.8	3.0	12.1	11.4	4.3	14.1	12.4	2.0
30 to 34 percent .....	56.0	0.8	–	2.8	4.2	20.9	4.7	11.5	11.0	9.1	22.5	8.3	5.1
35 to 39 percent .....	41.6	1.1	–	2.2	2.9	18.7	2.7	6.3	14.4	1.0	15.5	2.0	7.1
40 to 49 percent .....	52.5	–	–	0.9	1.9	19.6	4.0	9.6	8.0	5.1	28.3	7.6	2.0
50 to 59 percent .....	36.5	0.9	0.9	4.1	3.8	10.9	2.9	6.9	12.8	7.8	15.6	7.4	2.0
60 to 69 percent .....	35.5	–	–	1.0	2.8	12.1	6.7	11.3	11.0	14.0	21.7	3.4	2.9
70 to 99 percent .....	33.2	0.5	1.0	–	1.8	9.1	6.2	6.4	8.6	18.8	19.8	5.2	1.0
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	89.1	1.2	–	1.0	5.1	36.1	8.2	23.9	26.4	68.6	47.1	7.5	6.2
Zero or negative income .....	21.0	–	–	–	2.2	4.9	1.2	0.9	6.8	19.1	13.4	0.9	1.0
No cash rent .....	20.4	–	–	1.9	2.2	5.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	10.2	8.8	2.0	1.0
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	6.4	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	3.3	1.0	2.2	–	1.0
Less than \$200 per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$300 to \$399 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0
\$400 to \$499 .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	1.2	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	1.2	–	1.2	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	569.9	5.0	1.9	16.6	37.0	183.9	50.7	103.8	143.5	160.1	249.8	79.8	50.1
Less than \$25 .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	2.2	1.9	5.1	7.3	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	118.3	–	–	0.9	8.5	43.1	8.7	22.6	30.0	41.7	59.3	15.8	13.4
\$50 to \$74 .....	137.6	0.8	1.0	5.0	8.3	43.9	13.8	19.2	36.0	32.0	75.7	10.4	11.0
\$75 to \$99 .....	61.1	1.5	–	1.8	2.9	22.5	2.8	5.1	11.1	13.7	23.7	8.5	8.6
\$100 to \$149 .....	96.4	0.4	0.9	3.7	4.8	24.9	14.5	11.6	30.2	28.5	29.7	14.7	6.0
\$150 to \$199 .....	34.4	–	–	1.0	3.9	7.8	2.0	4.3	7.2	5.3	4.7	10.0	1.0
\$200 or more .....	31.1	–	–	1.0	2.2	8.9	6.9	0.8	10.5	6.1	9.6	4.7	2.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>59</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	83.7	2.3	–	3.1	6.4	29.7	2.0	38.0	16.6	27.7	39.9	15.7	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Philadelphia City	Montgomery County	Delaware County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used . . . . .	419.7	1.4	–	13.0	29.3	154.1	41.1	65.8	112.4	130.8	219.9	46.0	37.7
Less than \$25 . . . . .	11.4	–	–	–	1.9	1.0	–	1.0	5.4	3.1	7.3	0.9	1.0
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	18.6	–	–	–	1.8	5.8	1.0	1.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	3.6	2.0
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	69.2	0.9	–	1.0	3.8	21.6	6.1	10.6	17.9	19.9	30.0	10.8	13.3
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	48.6	0.4	–	3.9	–	21.1	6.3	5.0	12.9	19.6	22.1	3.2	4.2
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	73.6	–	–	4.2	5.7	27.6	12.2	11.5	20.1	26.3	50.8	3.9	7.1
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	29.0	–	–	–	1.9	12.3	3.8	1.0	8.1	2.8	18.4	6.6	1.0
\$200 or more . . . . .	16.0	–	–	–	1.9	7.8	4.1	–	6.0	3.8	6.4	1.0	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>91</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	153.5	–	–	4.0	12.2	56.9	7.8	35.8	37.1	50.4	79.6	16.0	9.0
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used . . . . .	77.7	–	1.9	0.9	4.9	14.7	2.8	10.7	12.5	25.3	20.4	17.7	5.0
Less than \$25 . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.0	2.2	2.2	–	1.0
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	1.3	0.9	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	5.4	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	1.2	–	–	1.2	2.1	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	0.4	1.1	3.1	2.2	–	1.0
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	8.2	–	–	0.9	–	0.9	–	–	1.9	–	–	0.9	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.7	0.8	–	–	1.8	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	7.5	–	–	–	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.8	–	2.1	1.0	1.9	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	42.0	–	0.9	–	2.0	7.6	–	5.6	6.7	16.6	12.6	10.1	3.1
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid . . . . .	225.5	–	–	3.8	9.3	44.7	10.3	49.3	53.8	40.7	72.3	47.8	22.6
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>16</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately . . . . .	127.7	–	–	3.9	8.3	32.7	21.5	10.4	37.8	31.5	64.6	15.4	12.3
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	20.9	–	–	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	5.7	0.9	–	12.4	1.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	2.8	–	1.0	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.8	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	4.7	–	–	–	–	2.8	–	–	–	0.9	1.0	0.9	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	882.2	3.9	878.4	833.1	700.7	132.5	45.2	7.7	5.5	14.5	1.3	10.3	11.4	38.2	(X)
1, attached .....	65.6	–	65.6	57.9	23.1	34.7	7.7	3.2	8.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	5.1	(X)
2 to 4 .....	94.5	0.6	93.9	85.5	23.7	61.8	8.4	5.1	7.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	(X)
5 to 9 .....	79.5	–	79.5	75.0	13.2	61.8	4.5	3.9	5.9	0.6	–	–	–	1.5	(X)
10 to 19 .....	107.1	–	107.1	94.2	12.2	82.0	12.9	9.0	9.8	–	1.9	1.3	0.6	–	(X)
20 to 49 .....	83.9	–	83.9	65.9	14.8	51.0	18.0	14.8	22.5	2.6	–	0.6	–	5.1	(X)
50 or more .....	92.0	–	92.0	70.2	11.3	58.9	21.7	14.3	19.5	3.9	1.0	1.9	0.6	16.7	(X)
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	53.0	–	53.0	49.9	43.2	6.7	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	53.0
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	2.8	–	2.8	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–
Condominiums .....	141.5	–	141.5	122.9	82.0	40.9	18.7	3.9	8.6	7.7	1.3	3.2	2.6	8.4	0.6
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>1,4</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	73.8	–	73.8	55.6	39.2	16.4	18.2	7.1	30.2	8.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	67.4	0.6
2000 to 2004 .....	148.8	–	148.8	136.0	88.5	47.5	12.9	7.7	14.0	2.6	–	1.3	1.3	(X)	1.9
1995 to 1999 .....	105.8	–	105.8	98.2	64.8	33.4	7.6	3.0	8.1	0.5	2.9	0.6	0.5	(X)	0.6
1990 to 1994 .....	120.2	–	120.2	110.5	78.8	31.7	9.7	4.8	13.3	1.6	–	2.6	0.6	(X)	8.7
1985 to 1989 .....	125.0	–	125.0	112.7	66.5	46.2	12.2	9.7	17.1	–	0.6	1.3	0.6	(X)	5.7
1980 to 1984 .....	90.1	0.6	89.5	83.7	52.9	30.8	5.8	2.6	7.7	0.6	–	0.6	1.9	(X)	10.2
1975 to 1979 .....	141.7	0.6	141.0	135.3	85.9	49.4	5.8	1.3	2.5	2.6	–	0.6	1.3	(X)	9.4
1970 to 1974 .....	115.6	0.6	114.9	109.1	53.5	55.6	5.8	3.9	6.5	1.3	–	0.6	–	(X)	5.3
1960 to 1969 .....	166.9	0.6	166.3	150.3	92.4	57.9	16.0	9.0	13.3	2.0	0.6	1.9	2.4	(X)	8.7
1950 to 1959 .....	126.1	0.6	125.5	118.4	90.0	28.4	7.1	3.2	10.0	2.6	0.6	0.6	–	(X)	0.6
1940 to 1949 .....	86.4	–	86.4	77.4	50.0	27.4	9.0	2.6	8.6	0.6	–	2.6	3.2	(X)	1.3
1930 to 1939 .....	38.5	1.3	37.2	34.7	18.0	16.7	2.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.9	(X)	–
1920 to 1929 .....	57.5	–	57.5	53.6	30.1	23.5	3.9	1.3	5.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	–	(X)	(X)
1919 or earlier .....	61.3	–	61.3	56.2	31.6	24.6	5.1	2.6	9.5	0.6	–	0.6	1.3	(X)	(X)
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1978</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1981</b>
<b>Suitability for Year-Round Use<sup>2</sup></b>															
Built and heated for year-round use .....	1,456.5	3.2	1,453.2	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	121.5	58.7	10.6	24.2	6.1	16.1	16.4	67.4	53.0
Not suitable .....	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Time Sharing</b>															
Vacant, including URE .....	126.1	4.5	121.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	121.5	58.7	94.3	24.2	6.1	16.1	16.4	17.1	3.1
Ownership time-shared .....	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not time-shared .....	126.1	4.5	121.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	121.5	58.7	94.3	24.2	6.1	16.1	16.4	17.1	3.1
<b>Duration of Vacancy</b>															
Vacant units .....	115.8	2.6	113.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	113.2	58.7	94.3	24.2	6.1	7.7	16.4	17.1	3.1
Less than 1 month vacant .....	26.0	0.6	25.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	25.4	19.9	93.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.9	0.6
1 month up to 2 months .....	17.6	–	17.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.6	15.1	92.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	–	1.3	–
2 months up to 6 months .....	27.3	–	27.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	27.3	13.2	97.5	8.0	0.3	0.6	5.1	1.9	0.6
6 months up to 1 year .....	15.8	–	15.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	15.8	3.2	83.3	4.8	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	–
1 year up to 2 years .....	9.5	–	9.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.5	3.2	100.0	3.2	–	–	3.1	0.6	–
2 years or more .....	7.6	1.9	5.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.6	–	–	1.3	–	1.9	2.4	0.6	1.1
Never occupied .....	5.1	–	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	1.9	100.0	2.6	0.6	–	–	5.1	–
Don't know .....	6.8	–	6.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.8	2.2	100.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.7
<b>Last Used as a Permanent Residence</b>															
Vacant seasonal .....	4.5	4.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 month up to 2 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 months up to 6 months .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
6 months up to 1 year .....	0.6	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
1 year up to 2 years .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
2 years or more .....	1.3	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Never occupied as permanent home .....	1.9	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Don't know .....	0.6	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
<b>Homes Currently for Sale or Rent</b>																
Up for rent only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.9	(X)	58.1	56.1	100.0	–	–	1.9	–	7.1	0.6	
Up for rent or for sale . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	(X)	2.6	2.6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
For sale only . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.7	(X)	26.1	–	(X)	24.2	–	1.9	–	8.9	0.7	
Not on the market . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	821.9	(X)	34.8	–	(X)	–	6.1	12.2	16.4	35.0	45.0	
Not reported . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Reasons Extra Unit Owned<sup>a</sup></b>																
Extra units . . . . .	20.0	3.9	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16.1	(X)	–	–	
Previous usual residence . . . . .	3.9	0.6	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	–	–	
Used for recreational purposes . . . . .	5.1	1.9	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	–	–	
Investment purposes . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.3	(X)	–	–	
Unable to sell property . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.6	(X)	–	–	
Inherited property . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.6	(X)	–	–	
Other reasons . . . . .	7.1	1.3	5.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.8	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	–	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.6	(X)	–	–	
<b>Location of Extra Unit</b>																
Within 150 miles of current residence . . . . .	12.2	3.2	9.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.0	(X)	–	–	
150 miles or more from current residence . . . . .	5.8	0.6	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	–	–	
<b>Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	6.4	1.3	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.1	(X)	–	–	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	10.9	1.9	9.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.0	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	2.6	0.6	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	–	–	
<b>Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit</b>																
0 to 2 nights . . . . .	14.2	3.2	10.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10.9	(X)	–	–	
3 to 7 nights . . . . .	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	(X)	–	–	
8 nights or more . . . . .	3.9	0.6	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.2	(X)	–	–	
Not reported . . . . .	1.9	–	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.9	(X)	–	–	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	53.0	–	53.0	49.9	43.2	6.7	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	53.0	
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts, or other means . . . . .	38.0	–	38.0	35.5	31.0	4.5	2.5	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	38.0	
Not anchored . . . . .	12.8	–	12.8	12.8	11.5	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.8	
Anchoring not reported . . . . .	2.2	–	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	42.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Home Setup</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	53.0	–	53.0	49.9	43.2	6.7	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	53.0	
Set on permanent masonry foundation . . . . .	11.3	–	11.3	10.7	9.4	1.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	11.3	
Resting on concrete pad . . . . .	8.4	–	8.4	7.7	7.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	51.3	–	–	–	–	–	8.4	
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad . . . . .	31.0	–	31.0	29.2	26.7	2.5	1.9	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.1	–	31.0	
Setup in some other way . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
Setup not reported . . . . .	1.7	–	1.7	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	

<sup>1</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>2</sup>If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>4</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.



Table 1-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Year-round				Vacant					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>1</sup></b>															
1 .....	348.2	1.3	346.9	328.5	229.2	99.3	18.3	3.9	3.7	4.8	1.3	5.1	3.2	3.9	(X)
2 .....	649.6	3.2	646.3	601.7	416.4	185.4	44.6	19.0	9.3	9.7	1.9	5.1	8.8	35.7	(X)
3 .....	283.2	–	283.2	254.9	124.2	130.6	28.4	17.7	11.8	3.9	1.6	3.2	1.9	12.4	(X)
4 to 6 .....	85.8	–	85.8	68.4	24.0	44.4	17.4	11.6	20.7	2.6	0.6	2.6	–	7.0	(X)
7 or more .....	38.0	–	38.0	28.3	5.2	23.0	9.8	5.9	20.4	2.6	0.6	–	0.6	8.3	(X)
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	420.6	0.6	419.9	356.4	70.3	286.1	63.6	46.5	13.9	7.7	3.6	3.9	1.9	22.6	(X)
None (on same floor) .....	126.7	0.6	126.0	112.5	26.0	86.5	13.5	9.0	9.4	1.3	0.6	2.6	–	3.9	(X)
1 (up or down) .....	118.2	–	118.2	102.1	17.2	84.9	16.0	12.8	13.0	2.6	0.6	–	–	3.2	(X)
2 or more (up or down) .....	175.8	–	175.8	141.8	27.1	114.6	34.0	24.7	17.5	3.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	15.4	(X)
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	420.6	0.6	419.9	356.4	70.3	286.1	63.6	46.5	13.9	7.7	3.6	3.9	1.9	22.6	(X)
With 1 or more elevators working .....	110.8	–	110.8	82.6	23.6	59.0	28.2	19.5	24.7	5.1	1.6	0.6	1.3	18.2	(X)
With elevator, none in working condition .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)
No elevator .....	308.4	0.6	307.7	272.3	46.6	225.7	35.4	27.0	10.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	0.6	4.3	(X)
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	29.1	–	29.1	24.0	4.8	19.1	5.1	4.5	19.0	–	–	0.6	–	0.8	(X)
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	947.8	3.9	943.9	891.0	723.8	167.2	52.9	10.9	6.1	15.8	2.6	11.6	12.1	43.3	(X)
With basement under all of building .....	162.4	1.3	161.1	151.5	123.1	28.3	9.7	1.9	6.4	1.3	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	(X)
With basement under part of building .....	89.7	–	89.7	83.9	72.2	11.7	5.8	0.6	5.2	1.9	–	0.6	2.6	0.2	(X)
With crawl space .....	501.7	1.3	500.4	475.2	403.9	71.2	25.3	5.1	6.6	8.5	1.3	4.5	5.8	28.6	(X)
On concrete slab .....	176.8	1.3	175.5	164.4	111.4	52.9	11.1	3.2	5.7	4.0	0.6	2.6	0.6	11.6	(X)
Other .....	17.2	–	17.2	16.1	13.1	3.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.5	–	(X)
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>2</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	26.3	–	26.3	22.6	17.1	5.5	3.7	0.6	10.5	–	–	–	3.1	–	3.8
Missing roofing material .....	74.7	0.6	74.1	69.3	56.5	12.9	4.8	–	–	1.7	–	–	3.1	2.7	6.2
Hole in roof .....	12.1	–	12.1	11.4	8.1	3.4	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	2.0
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	21.9	1.3	20.6	19.3	15.2	4.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	2.0
Sloping outside walls .....	8.1	–	8.1	6.8	5.4	1.4	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.6	–
Boarded up windows .....	11.2	–	11.2	10.6	9.1	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–
Broken windows .....	27.0	0.6	26.4	25.7	16.5	9.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	2.5
Bars on windows .....	25.0	–	25.0	25.0	17.8	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	23.8	–	23.8	21.2	16.8	4.4	2.6	0.6	12.8	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	–	–
None of the above .....	817.8	2.6	815.2	770.4	636.8	133.5	44.8	9.6	6.7	12.9	2.6	9.7	10.1	38.5	41.1
Not reported .....	12.1	–	12.1	11.4	9.4	2.1	0.6	0.6	23.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	53.0	–	53.0	49.9	43.2	6.7	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	53.0
First site .....	37.7	–	37.7	35.3	32.5	2.7	2.5	0.6	18.5	0.7	–	–	1.1	–	37.7
Moved from another site .....	6.7	–	6.7	6.7	5.5	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7
Don't know .....	4.3	–	4.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	4.3
Not reported .....	4.2	–	4.2	4.2	3.0	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.2

<sup>1</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 1-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Vacant									
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	10.2	–	10.2	7.7	–	7.7	2.5	1.9	19.7	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	–
2 rooms .....	26.3	0.6	25.7	20.5	–	20.5	5.1	3.2	13.6	1.9	–	–	–	0.6	–
3 rooms .....	146.3	0.6	145.6	122.2	20.1	102.1	23.4	17.9	14.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	10.3	2.7
4 rooms .....	251.6	1.3	250.4	219.2	71.4	147.8	31.2	17.1	10.4	5.2	1.3	5.1	2.4	11.3	14.3
5 rooms .....	257.7	0.6	257.0	237.1	133.0	104.1	19.9	9.0	7.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	5.1	8.0	18.4
6 rooms .....	244.2	–	244.2	230.4	180.9	49.5	13.8	4.5	8.3	3.5	–	2.6	3.2	3.9	9.6
7 rooms .....	239.8	0.6	239.2	229.4	198.6	30.7	9.8	2.6	7.5	2.3	1.3	2.6	1.1	9.4	4.5
8 rooms .....	151.8	–	151.8	144.0	126.7	17.3	7.7	1.3	6.9	3.2	–	1.9	1.3	8.8	2.5
9 rooms .....	75.6	–	75.6	72.4	66.4	6.0	3.2	–	–	2.6	–	0.6	–	6.8	–
10 rooms or more .....	54.2	0.6	53.6	48.8	45.1	3.7	4.8	1.3	25.9	2.3	–	–	1.3	7.7	0.9
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	33.7	0.6	33.0	25.4	–	25.4	7.7	5.1	16.7	1.9	–	0.6	–	1.3	–
1 .....	188.5	1.3	187.2	156.4	29.0	127.4	30.8	21.5	14.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	13.0	2.7
2 .....	372.5	0.6	371.9	337.4	143.0	194.4	34.5	19.3	9.0	5.2	1.3	4.5	4.2	12.2	23.1
3 .....	524.3	0.6	523.7	493.8	394.7	99.1	29.9	10.9	9.8	7.4	1.9	3.2	6.4	12.4	22.4
4 or more .....	338.7	1.3	337.4	318.8	275.6	43.1	18.7	1.9	4.3	7.7	0.6	5.1	3.2	28.5	4.8
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	7.0	0.6	6.3	5.2	1.5	3.7	1.2	0.6	14.8	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.5
1 .....	496.9	1.9	494.9	434.5	148.6	285.9	60.4	38.1	11.7	6.5	3.6	7.7	4.5	13.5	17.1
1 1/2 .....	214.4	0.6	213.7	199.6	145.7	53.8	14.2	5.8	9.7	3.2	0.6	2.6	1.9	5.2	2.5
2 or more .....	739.5	1.3	738.3	692.4	546.5	146.0	45.8	14.1	8.8	14.5	1.9	5.8	9.5	48.6	32.9
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes .....	935.2	3.9	931.3	883.0	743.9	139.1	48.3	8.3	5.6	15.2	1.3	10.3	13.2	38.2	53.0
Less than 500 .....	3.9	–	3.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.6	–	–	0.6	–	1.9	–	–	0.6
500 to 749 .....	14.2	1.3	12.9	12.4	8.9	3.5	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	–	3.5
750 to 999 .....	57.8	1.3	56.6	52.6	37.8	14.9	3.9	0.6	4.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	15.6
1,000 to 1,499 .....	187.1	–	187.1	178.7	135.0	43.7	8.3	–	–	3.2	–	1.9	3.2	2.3	13.0
1,500 to 1,999 .....	218.8	–	218.8	208.9	187.7	21.1	10.0	1.3	5.6	2.3	–	1.9	4.5	3.1	13.9
2,000 to 2,499 .....	190.7	1.3	189.4	182.8	161.0	21.8	6.6	1.9	7.9	1.4	0.6	1.9	0.6	9.7	1.2
2,500 to 2,999 .....	93.7	–	93.7	88.0	80.5	7.6	5.6	1.9	20.3	3.1	–	–	0.6	6.0	2.8
3,000 to 3,999 .....	96.0	–	96.0	91.7	82.4	9.3	4.3	0.6	6.5	1.3	–	0.6	1.8	8.9	–
4,000 or more .....	39.6	–	39.6	36.4	34.3	2.1	3.2	0.6	23.4	1.9	–	0.6	–	5.0	–
Not reported (includes don't know) .....	33.4	–	33.4	30.2	15.5	14.6	3.2	1.3	8.1	–	–	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,900</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>1,200</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>1</sup> .....	976.2	3.9	972.4	918.9	751.7	167.2	53.5	10.9	6.1	15.2	2.6	11.6	13.2	42.6	52.4
Less than 1/8 acre .....	171.7	0.6	171.1	161.4	117.5	43.9	9.7	2.6	5.5	1.4	–	3.2	2.6	15.0	17.8
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	351.1	–	351.1	331.6	271.2	60.4	19.4	5.8	8.7	5.3	1.3	1.9	5.1	16.2	9.2
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	217.4	0.6	216.7	206.4	174.8	31.6	10.3	–	–	4.0	1.3	1.9	3.1	5.0	5.1
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	77.0	1.3	75.7	69.3	57.1	12.2	6.4	2.6	17.4	1.9	–	1.3	0.6	–	4.3
1 up to 5 acres .....	113.0	0.6	112.4	106.7	91.8	14.9	5.7	–	–	1.3	–	2.6	1.8	2.7	12.0
5 up to 10 acres .....	30.2	–	30.2	28.9	26.7	2.2	1.3	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	3.0	3.5
10 acres or more .....	15.9	0.6	15.3	14.6	12.6	2.0	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	0.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.24</b>

<sup>1</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Occupied			Rented				Vacant					
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	54.6	1.3	53.3	37.6	11.4	26.2	15.7	4.8	15.1	4.7	1.3	0.6	4.4	6.5	1.1
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	1,403.2	3.2	1,400.0	1,294.1	830.9	463.2	105.8	53.9	10.4	19.5	4.8	15.4	12.0	60.8	51.8
Kitchen sink .....	1,451.7	4.5	1,447.2	1,328.7	841.5	487.2	118.4	58.1	10.6	24.2	5.5	15.4	15.2	66.7	52.5
Refrigerator .....	1,444.0	3.2	1,440.8	1,328.3	840.0	488.3	112.5	58.1	10.6	20.8	6.1	15.4	12.0	65.1	51.8
Cooking stove or range .....	1,440.7	3.2	1,437.5	1,322.6	839.4	483.2	114.9	56.5	10.4	23.6	6.1	15.4	13.3	65.4	52.5
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.2	–	2.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only .....	4.7	–	4.7	3.4	0.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	32.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
Dishwasher .....	1,198.6	1.9	1,196.7	1,106.1	760.1	345.9	90.6	43.7	11.2	21.0	4.8	12.2	8.8	63.3	38.5
Washing machine .....	1,220.2	1.9	1,218.3	1,149.4	827.4	322.0	68.9	30.9	8.7	15.0	3.2	11.6	8.2	59.1	49.4
Clothes dryer .....	1,217.5	1.3	1,216.2	1,147.9	828.2	319.7	68.3	30.3	8.6	15.0	3.2	11.6	8.2	59.1	48.8
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	959.7	1.9	957.8	878.0	581.2	296.9	79.7	39.3	11.6	19.1	4.2	9.7	7.6	62.2	20.3
Trash compactor .....	65.1	–	65.1	58.7	49.0	9.7	6.4	3.2	24.9	1.9	–	1.3	–	5.4	–
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>2</sup></b>															
Central .....	186.4	0.6	185.7	172.7	147.3	25.3	13.1	3.6	12.3	3.9	1.3	1.3	3.1	18.6	7.3
Additional central .....	7.4	–	7.4	6.7	5.2	1.5	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	0.7
1 room unit .....	124.0	–	124.0	121.8	89.7	32.1	2.2	1.5	4.6	–	–	0.6	–	2.6	9.2
2 room units .....	28.8	0.6	28.1	27.5	21.7	5.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	1.8
3 room units or more .....	8.6	–	8.6	8.6	5.7	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>															
Working smoke detector															
Yes .....	1,404.6	3.9	1,400.7	1,293.9	821.3	472.6	106.9	56.8	10.7	20.3	6.1	14.2	9.4	65.4	51.2
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	101.0	–	101.0	90.7	61.6	29.1	10.3	5.8	16.6	3.2	–	1.3	–	5.0	5.4
Batteries .....	819.9	3.9	816.0	766.3	457.4	308.9	49.7	25.7	7.6	7.3	3.9	7.7	5.1	19.6	33.0
Both .....	459.8	–	459.8	416.0	296.2	119.9	43.8	24.6	16.9	8.7	2.3	4.5	3.7	38.7	12.8
Not reported .....	23.9	–	23.9	20.8	6.1	14.7	3.1	0.6	4.2	1.1	–	0.6	0.6	2.2	–
No .....	41.0	0.6	40.4	32.8	18.8	14.0	7.6	0.6	4.4	1.9	–	–	5.0	1.3	1.1
Not reported .....	12.1	–	12.1	5.1	2.2	2.8	7.1	1.3	31.0	1.9	–	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.6
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>3</sup>															
Yes .....	926.3	1.9	924.4	855.6	563.5	292.2	68.8	42.0	12.5	11.8	4.8	6.4	3.7	40.8	38.9
No .....	324.2	1.3	323.0	305.9	184.2	121.8	17.0	5.8	4.5	3.5	–	3.9	3.8	15.2	6.9
Not reported .....	29.1	0.6	28.5	20.8	5.9	14.8	7.7	2.6	14.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	–
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	594.6	(X)	594.6	594.6	436.3	158.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.6	31.0
Sprinkler system inside home .....	147.7	–	147.7	119.7	39.9	79.7	28.0	18.2	18.5	5.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	23.7	1.4
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	344.0	1.3	342.7	330.1	270.1	60.1	12.6	7.1	10.5	3.2	0.3	1.9	–	16.3	8.1
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	879.6	1.9	877.7	815.8	619.8	195.9	61.9	24.1	10.9	15.8	2.3	9.7	10.1	47.4	41.0
Steam or hot water system .....	45.4	–	45.4	42.7	21.9	20.8	2.7	2.1	9.0	0.6	–	–	–	3.8	–
Electric heat pump .....	40.6	–	40.6	36.4	32.9	3.5	4.2	1.0	21.8	1.3	–	0.6	1.3	3.5	3.5
Built-in electric units .....	371.9	1.9	370.0	328.7	114.2	214.5	41.3	26.4	10.9	5.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.1	2.3
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	61.9	–	61.9	58.1	19.5	38.6	3.9	2.6	6.2	–	0.6	0.6	–	3.7	0.8
Room heaters with flue .....	6.0	–	6.0	6.0	2.1	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters without flue .....	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters .....	8.8	–	8.8	7.5	4.1	3.4	1.3	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	2.0
Stoves .....	17.6	0.6	17.0	16.3	14.2	2.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.7	2.9
Fireplaces with inserts .....	5.7	–	5.7	5.1	5.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	15.4	–	15.4	11.6	7.1	4.4	3.9	2.6	36.8	0.6	–	0.6	–	1.0	–
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>1</sup></b>																
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	63.6	0.6	62.9	61.0	44.6	16.4	1.9	–	–	–	0.6	1.3	–	2.3	0.6	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	10.9	–	10.9	10.9	7.1	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	5.4	–	5.4	4.8	2.7	2.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.2
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	248.1	0.6	247.4	239.4	164.5	74.9	8.0	4.5	5.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.8	9.6	
Stoves . . . . .	67.0	0.6	66.3	63.8	55.8	8.0	2.5	1.3	13.6	–	–	–	1.3	–	11.7	
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	185.3	–	185.3	176.5	144.4	32.1	8.8	2.6	7.4	1.1	–	3.9	1.3	8.7	0.9	
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	149.1	1.3	147.8	134.9	95.2	39.8	12.9	5.1	11.0	3.2	2.6	0.6	1.3	9.3	3.9	
Other . . . . .	14.1	0.6	13.4	12.8	11.2	1.6	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.4	–	
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
None . . . . .	818.8	1.9	816.9	728.8	400.5	328.3	88.1	45.9	12.2	17.0	2.9	10.3	12.0	40.8	27.5	
<b>Plumbing</b>																
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,430.4	3.9	1,426.5	1,308.8	829.7	479.0	117.7	56.8	10.5	23.5	6.1	15.4	15.9	66.5	50.6	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	27.4	0.6	26.8	22.9	12.6	10.4	3.8	1.9	15.7	0.7	–	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.4	
No hot piped water . . . . .	1.8	0.6	1.2	–	–	–	1.2	0.6	100.0	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.5	
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
No flush toilet . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	
No exclusive use . . . . .	25.6	–	25.6	22.9	12.6	10.4	2.6	1.3	11.0	0.7	–	0.6	–	0.8	1.9	
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>																
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,411.0	3.9	1,407.1	1,288.6	803.8	484.8	118.5	58.1	10.6	23.6	6.1	15.4	15.3	65.9	41.2	
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	46.0	0.6	45.4	42.3	37.7	4.6	3.1	0.6	11.8	0.6	–	0.6	1.1	1.5	11.8	
Drilled . . . . .	40.9	0.6	40.3	37.9	33.8	4.0	2.4	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	1.1	1.5	10.6	
Dug . . . . .	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	2.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
Not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	2.3	1.6	1.6	–	0.6	0.6	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
Other . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>																
Selected primary water sources <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,457.8	4.5	1,453.2	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	121.5	58.7	10.6	24.2	6.1	16.1	16.4	67.4	53.0	
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,385.5	4.5	1,381.0	1,265.9	813.9	452.0	115.1	56.8	11.1	21.6	6.1	14.8	15.8	63.1	48.2	
Not safe to drink . . . . .	58.2	–	58.2	57.6	25.4	32.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	1.5	4.1	
Safety not reported . . . . .	14.0	–	14.0	8.2	2.9	5.3	5.8	1.9	26.5	2.6	–	0.6	0.6	2.7	0.6	
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>																
Public sewer . . . . .	1,235.0	1.3	1,233.8	1,121.7	653.5	468.2	112.0	58.7	11.1	21.6	4.8	11.6	15.3	62.3	25.4	
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	222.7	3.2	219.5	210.0	188.8	21.2	9.5	–	–	2.6	1.3	4.5	1.1	5.1	27.6	
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>4</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 1-5.

**Fuels—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied						Vacant							
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>																
Housing units with heating fuel ..	1,456.6	4.5	1,452.1	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	120.4	58.7	10.6	24.2	6.1	16.1	15.2	67.4	52.5	
Electricity .....	759.2	3.2	755.9	671.5	300.2	371.3	84.4	46.4	11.0	15.2	4.8	8.4	9.6	29.8	43.7	
Piped gas .....	583.7	0.6	583.0	552.2	457.0	95.2	30.9	11.1	10.4	7.7	1.3	5.8	5.0	34.6	2.0	
Bottled gas .....	21.1	–	21.1	19.2	17.4	1.8	1.9	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.9	
Fuel oil .....	59.3	–	59.3	57.4	43.5	13.9	1.9	0.6	4.4	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	3.6	–	3.6	3.6	1.4	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	21.3	0.6	20.7	20.0	17.9	2.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.7	2.9	
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	8.4	–	8.4	7.8	4.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	18.0	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>																
With cooking fuel .....	1,447.6	3.2	1,444.4	1,328.1	841.5	486.6	116.3	57.8	10.5	23.6	6.1	15.4	13.3	66.1	52.5	
Electricity .....	1,178.8	2.6	1,176.2	1,075.7	628.4	447.3	100.5	53.9	10.7	14.9	6.1	13.5	12.0	39.4	46.5	
Gas .....	268.1	0.6	267.5	251.7	212.4	39.3	15.8	3.9	8.9	8.7	–	1.9	1.3	26.6	6.0	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>																
With hot piped water .....	1,455.3	3.9	1,451.4	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	119.7	58.1	10.5	24.2	6.1	16.1	15.2	67.4	52.5	
Electricity .....	889.5	3.2	886.3	801.9	409.4	392.5	84.5	44.4	10.1	12.1	4.8	10.9	12.2	24.8	45.8	
Gas .....	556.1	0.6	555.5	522.1	429.3	92.8	33.3	12.4	11.8	12.1	1.3	5.1	2.4	41.8	6.7	
Fuel oil .....	4.2	–	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solar energy .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	3.3	–	3.3	2.0	–	2.0	1.3	1.3	38.6	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>																
With central air conditioning .....	186.4	0.6	185.7	172.7	147.3	25.3	13.1	3.6	12.3	3.9	1.3	1.3	3.1	18.6	7.3	
Electricity .....	149.4	–	149.4	137.0	116.1	20.9	12.4	3.6	14.5	3.2	1.3	1.3	3.1	15.1	7.3	
Gas .....	36.2	0.6	35.5	34.9	30.4	4.4	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	3.5	–	
Other .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>																
With clothes dryer .....	1,217.5	1.3	1,216.2	1,147.9	828.2	319.7	68.3	30.3	8.6	15.0	3.2	11.6	8.2	59.1	48.8	
Electricity .....	1,130.3	0.6	1,129.6	1,062.0	750.4	311.6	67.6	29.6	8.6	15.0	3.2	11.6	8.2	54.7	47.4	
Gas .....	85.7	0.6	85.1	84.4	77.1	7.4	0.6	0.6	8.0	–	–	–	–	4.4	1.4	
Other .....	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Units Using Each Fuel'</b>																
Electricity .....	1,453.7	3.9	1,449.8	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	118.1	58.7	10.6	22.0	6.1	16.1	15.2	65.7	52.5	
Gas .....	754.8	0.6	754.1	690.5	550.1	140.5	63.6	29.7	17.3	17.3	2.6	7.7	6.3	49.8	10.8	
Fuel oil .....	78.1	–	78.1	61.9	45.8	16.1	16.2	12.4	42.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	2.6	0.6	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	4.2	–	4.2	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Wood .....	21.3	0.6	20.7	20.0	17.9	2.1	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.7	2.9	
Solar energy .....	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other .....	14.1	–	14.1	12.8	7.0	5.8	1.3	1.3	18.2	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	
All electric units .....	666.6	3.2	663.4	594.4	259.6	334.8	69.0	39.9	10.6	7.6	4.8	7.7	9.0	19.5	40.3	

\*Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant				Occasional use/ URE	Other vacant				
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,457.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1,453.2</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>53.0</b>	
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>1</sup></b>																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,266.2	2.6	1,263.6	1,173.6	800.0	373.6	90.0	38.2	9.2	20.0	5.5	13.5	12.8	54.5	47.5	
Usable fireplace .....	854.2	2.6	851.6	796.0	614.3	181.7	55.7	16.1	8.0	18.3	4.5	9.0	7.7	38.0	6.3	
Separate dining room .....	727.6	1.3	726.3	681.8	526.0	155.8	44.6	16.4	9.5	10.9	0.6	7.7	8.8	34.5	20.4	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	545.3	1.3	544.0	515.3	459.4	55.9	28.8	5.1	8.3	14.8	1.9	3.2	3.7	32.7	9.9	
Garage or carport included with home .....	1,057.4	1.3	1,056.1	990.3	743.8	246.5	65.8	20.1	7.5	19.1	4.5	9.7	12.5	56.8	32.6	
Not included .....	400.3	3.2	397.1	341.4	98.5	242.9	55.7	38.6	13.6	5.1	1.6	6.4	3.9	10.6	20.4	
Off-street parking included .....	334.4	3.2	331.2	287.4	88.4	199.0	43.8	31.5	13.6	2.6	0.6	5.8	3.2	8.4	20.4	
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>																
Rental, multiunit <sup>2</sup> .....	365.0	(X)	365.0	315.6	(X)	315.6	49.4	47.2	12.9	(X)	2.3	–	(X)	16.4	(X)	
Owner or manager lives on property .....	186.5	(X)	186.5	163.0	(X)	163.0	23.5	22.5	12.1	(X)	1.0	–	(X)	10.8	(X)	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	178.5	(X)	178.5	152.6	(X)	152.6	25.9	24.6	13.8	(X)	1.3	–	(X)	5.6	(X)	
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>1</sup></b>																
Holes in floors .....	8.3	–	8.3	7.2	2.1	5.1	1.1	0.6	11.2	–	–	–	0.5	–	0.6	
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	70.2	–	70.2	63.4	35.0	28.4	6.8	1.3	4.3	0.6	–	–	4.8	3.6	5.0	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	23.3	–	23.3	22.7	9.1	13.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Exposed wiring .....	3.6	–	3.6	3.0	3.0	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	–	
Rooms without electric outlets .....	9.9	0.6	9.3	8.0	4.4	3.6	1.3	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>1</sup></b>																
Single-family detached houses .....	1,227.2	3.9	1,223.3	1,132.1	782.6	349.5	91.2	39.3	10.0	19.6	4.2	13.5	14.6	51.8	36.9	
Single-family attached .....	334.7	–	334.7	308.6	131.5	177.1	26.1	15.4	8.0	4.5	1.6	1.9	2.6	20.6	3.5	
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup> .....	525.8	–	525.8	465.2	131.9	333.3	60.7	42.3	11.2	7.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	28.8	7.1	
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest .....	348.0	–	348.0	318.4	96.5	221.9	29.6	23.5	9.5	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	12.3	5.7	
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest .....	114.9	–	114.9	96.9	26.5	70.4	18.0	11.6	14.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	0.6	8.7	1.4	
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest .....	54.7	–	54.7	42.3	7.4	35.0	12.4	7.2	17.1	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.0	–	
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	129.9	1.9	127.9	122.8	92.1	30.7	5.2	3.8	11.1	0.7	–	–	0.6	4.5	46.5	
Commercial or institutional .....	421.7	–	421.7	371.3	130.0	241.3	50.4	31.4	11.4	7.1	2.9	5.8	3.2	25.6	9.1	
Industrial or factories .....	31.6	–	31.6	27.1	12.8	14.4	4.5	2.6	15.2	0.6	–	–	1.3	0.6	4.0	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch .....	568.9	2.6	566.3	519.5	343.6	175.9	46.9	23.0	11.4	7.6	2.3	7.1	6.9	33.6	24.6	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport .....	183.9	0.6	183.3	166.7	63.6	103.1	16.6	10.3	9.0	1.3	1.9	–	3.1	7.8	6.4	
Not reported .....	11.5	–	11.5	11.5	8.6	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>																
Water in area .....	266.9	1.9	264.9	244.8	166.9	77.9	20.1	7.4	8.6	3.7	1.3	4.5	3.2	16.8	15.4	
With waterfront property .....	46.1	1.9	44.2	38.4	22.2	16.2	5.8	0.6	3.8	0.6	–	2.6	1.9	2.9	0.6	
Waterfront property not reported .....	2.1	–	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	45.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	
With flood plain .....	19.1	–	19.1	18.5	13.3	5.2	0.6	0.6	11.1	–	–	–	–	0.8	2.0	
Flood plain not reported .....	3.0	–	3.0	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–	
Water not reported .....	1.5	–	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
No water in area .....	1,189.3	2.6	1,186.8	1,085.3	674.5	410.8	101.4	51.3	11.0	20.5	4.8	11.6	13.2	50.6	37.5	
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>																
Older .....	212.5	1.3	211.2	194.2	97.9	96.2	17.1	6.8	6.6	2.6	–	5.1	2.6	0.7	7.8	
About the same .....	905.5	1.3	904.2	846.9	566.8	280.0	57.3	28.7	9.3	12.2	1.6	8.4	6.4	33.4	27.8	
Newer .....	160.3	–	160.3	133.7	84.5	49.2	26.6	14.2	22.1	6.8	2.6	0.6	2.4	28.2	6.4	
Very mixed .....	123.6	1.3	122.3	107.5	62.2	45.2	14.9	6.5	12.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.5	0.8	7.9	
No other residential buildings .....	33.6	0.6	33.0	28.6	20.6	8.0	4.4	1.3	12.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.5	2.5	
Not reported .....	22.2	–	22.2	20.9	10.1	10.8	1.3	1.3	10.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	53.0	–	53.0	49.9	43.2	6.7	3.1	0.6	8.5	0.7	–	–	1.8	–	53.0	
1 to 6 .....	33.1	–	33.1	30.8	25.6	5.2	2.4	0.6	10.7	–	–	–	1.8	–	33.1	
7 to 20 .....	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	
21 or more .....	17.8	–	17.8	17.1	16.2	0.8	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	17.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6.

**Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes
			Total	Occupied			Vacant								
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant		
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,337.3	3.2	1,334.1	1,222.4	781.0	441.4	111.7	54.5	10.9	21.6	4.8	15.4	15.2	61.6	46.4
1 building . . . . .	51.0	0.6	50.3	46.8	23.6	23.2	3.6	1.6	6.4	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	2.2	1.9
More than 1 building . . . . .	22.4	–	22.4	20.4	9.1	11.4	1.9	1.9	14.5	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.6
No buildings . . . . .	28.8	0.6	28.1	25.0	18.5	6.5	3.1	–	–	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	18.4	–	18.4	17.1	10.1	7.0	1.3	0.6	8.5	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,287.8	3.9	1,284.0	1,183.7	767.0	416.7	100.3	48.9	10.5	18.4	4.2	14.2	14.6	60.8	49.3
1 building with bars . . . . .	29.3	–	29.3	27.3	15.3	12.1	1.9	1.9	13.8	–	–	–	–	1.6	–
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	72.0	–	72.0	61.1	25.1	36.0	10.9	4.5	10.9	3.2	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6
No buildings . . . . .	28.8	0.6	28.1	25.0	18.5	6.5	3.1	–	–	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.5
Not reported . . . . .	39.9	–	39.9	34.6	16.5	18.2	5.3	3.3	15.6	1.3	–	0.6	–	1.4	0.6
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	1,001.2	2.6	998.6	922.4	612.4	310.0	76.2	32.2	9.4	17.4	3.6	12.2	10.8	50.6	41.0
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	387.2	1.3	385.9	347.0	194.9	152.0	38.9	22.7	12.9	5.5	2.6	2.6	5.6	13.7	8.5
Major repairs needed . . . . .	36.3	0.6	35.6	33.0	18.2	14.8	2.6	1.9	11.5	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	2.3
No streets . . . . .	16.2	–	16.2	13.6	6.7	7.0	2.6	1.3	15.3	0.6	–	0.6	–	2.2	0.6
Not reported . . . . .	17.0	–	17.0	15.7	10.1	5.6	1.3	0.6	10.3	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.6
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,289.8	3.2	1,286.6	1,180.5	769.4	411.1	106.1	49.1	10.6	21.6	6.1	15.4	13.8	60.7	48.1
Minor accumulation . . . . .	126.8	1.3	125.5	112.7	52.2	60.4	12.9	8.4	12.2	1.9	–	0.6	1.9	6.6	2.3
Major accumulation . . . . .	24.5	–	24.5	22.6	9.8	12.8	1.9	0.6	4.8	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	2.0
Not reported . . . . .	16.6	–	16.6	16.0	10.9	5.1	0.6	0.6	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.6

<sup>1</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>2</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.<sup>3</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

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Table 2-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Sample size</b> .....	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>433</b>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Tenure</b>															
Owner occupied .....	842.3	842.3	(X)	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Percent of all occupied .....	63.2	100.0	(X)	67.4	86.7	55.7	30.5	29.0	43.1	73.8	17.5	28.0	51.4	67.0	62.6
Renter occupied .....	489.4	(X)	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>															
White alone .....	1,101.2	728.4	372.8	37.5	44.6	25.8	40.1	(X)	68.4	211.5	150.3	87.9	201.4	405.5	272.3
Non-Hispanic .....	1,032.8	700.9	331.9	33.6	40.1	24.3	36.4	(X)	(X)	207.3	129.9	77.7	192.7	369.9	258.0
Hispanic .....	68.4	27.5	40.9	3.8	4.5	1.5	3.7	(X)	68.4	4.2	20.5	10.2	8.8	35.6	14.3
Black alone .....	54.0	15.6	38.4	3.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	54.0	–	3.0	14.0	12.7	12.6	19.7	16.4
Non-Hispanic .....	54.0	15.6	38.4	3.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	54.0	(X)	3.0	14.0	12.7	12.6	19.7	16.4
Hispanic .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone .....	14.3	4.8	9.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	(X)	5.8	2.1	3.6	1.4	3.6	2.4	3.5
Asian alone .....	109.8	62.9	46.9	7.6	–	0.8	6.1	(X)	2.2	18.6	23.6	15.6	26.8	54.8	15.5
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	17.3	10.0	7.3	0.7	–	0.7	–	(X)	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.0	6.2	5.8	2.2
Two or more races .....	35.2	20.6	14.6	–	2.6	1.3	0.7	(X)	4.5	5.0	5.9	3.4	6.5	14.9	7.8
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	83.9	36.2	47.7	3.8	5.7	2.1	4.4	–	83.9	6.3	25.0	11.7	11.7	41.0	17.2
<b>Units in Structure</b>															
1, detached .....	833.1	700.7	132.5	32.7	(X)	14.6	11.6	19.6	37.1	147.1	74.3	36.9	125.1	331.8	214.4
1, attached .....	57.9	23.1	34.7	4.5	(X)	0.7	0.7	2.2	7.9	7.1	11.6	7.2	12.2	16.0	24.4
2 to 4 .....	85.5	23.7	61.8	0.8	(X)	3.9	4.7	6.7	5.9	8.1	20.6	12.6	21.6	27.6	16.1
5 to 9 .....	75.0	13.2	61.8	1.5	(X)	3.1	8.8	4.5	8.2	9.7	19.8	14.7	8.8	38.0	14.7
10 to 19 .....	94.2	12.2	82.0	–	(X)	2.9	6.0	8.8	15.6	13.3	28.7	15.2	21.4	38.0	18.0
20 to 49 .....	65.9	14.8	51.0	3.1	(X)	1.5	9.4	5.9	0.7	12.0	18.0	9.1	27.2	22.5	5.1
50 or more .....	70.2	11.3	58.9	7.7	(X)	1.4	7.1	4.8	2.8	27.1	26.2	22.6	40.2	14.4	8.8
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	49.9	43.2	6.7	–	49.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	5.7	19.4	2.5	5.9	0.6	14.7	16.2
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>															
Cooperatives .....	2.1	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
Condominiums .....	122.9	82.0	40.9	3.9	0.6	4.7	11.3	6.1	6.5	28.9	18.5	16.4	40.2	47.6	11.1
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>															
2005 to 2009 .....	55.6	39.2	16.4	50.3	0.6	0.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	7.4	13.8	4.4	10.7	16.6	14.2
2000 to 2004 .....	136.0	88.5	47.5	(X)	1.9	0.7	3.0	7.6	7.5	13.9	27.6	10.8	18.5	43.3	40.9
1995 to 1999 .....	98.2	64.8	33.4	(X)	0.6	0.7	5.3	4.7	7.8	12.8	12.9	6.4	11.8	37.9	28.5
1990 to 1994 .....	110.5	78.8	31.7	(X)	8.7	2.8	5.4	0.7	2.8	18.5	17.0	5.8	11.0	43.3	26.4
1985 to 1989 .....	112.7	66.5	46.2	(X)	5.7	3.8	6.3	5.9	7.4	23.5	18.9	13.2	15.4	56.3	16.8
1980 to 1984 .....	83.7	52.9	30.8	(X)	10.2	0.6	4.5	3.0	6.7	20.3	6.6	5.8	8.6	38.0	20.2
1975 to 1979 .....	135.3	85.9	49.4	(X)	9.4	4.8	3.8	8.2	9.2	28.1	14.6	15.4	10.5	71.9	29.9
1970 to 1974 .....	109.1	53.5	55.6	(X)	5.3	1.3	6.6	5.1	7.6	16.3	14.8	15.7	8.8	44.8	34.0
1960 to 1969 .....	150.3	92.4	57.9	(X)	5.6	2.3	2.3	4.0	10.4	38.5	20.0	15.2	22.0	71.9	28.7
1950 to 1959 .....	118.4	90.0	28.4	(X)	0.6	3.1	1.5	2.1	5.2	26.3	13.5	9.8	32.0	43.4	21.8
1940 to 1949 .....	77.4	50.0	27.4	(X)	1.3	4.5	2.1	2.2	7.3	16.5	12.4	5.8	29.8	23.6	16.8
1930 to 1939 .....	34.7	18.0	16.7	(X)	–	–	–	2.3	0.7	4.6	4.3	7.7	2.2	17.6	7.5
1920 to 1929 .....	53.6	30.1	23.5	(X)	(X)	0.8	0.7	4.6	2.9	7.3	9.7	5.3	33.8	2.0	13.5
1919 or earlier .....	56.2	31.6	24.6	(X)	(X)	3.5	2.4	1.4	0.7	10.1	12.3	8.2	26.4	2.7	20.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1977</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1983</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1978</b>
<b>Selected Geographic Areas</b>															
King County, Washington .....	760.3	469.1	291.2	25.9	15.3	10.8	37.3	32.3	52.7	132.6	114.9	88.1	257.1	503.1	(X)
Pierce County, Washington .....	317.7	198.9	118.8	11.7	16.2	4.4	6.6	16.4	17.2	59.2	57.5	19.5	(X)	(X)	317.7
Snohomish County, Washington .....	253.7	174.2	79.5	12.7	18.4	14.6	5.1	5.3	14.0	51.9	29.5	16.5	(X)	(X)	(X)

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 2-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>															
1 .....	328.5	229.2	99.3	3.9	(X)	8.1	7.9	12.5	17.8	67.2	39.5	29.4	28.7	115.6	109.0
2 .....	601.7	416.4	185.4	30.9	(X)	13.4	16.9	19.5	36.1	95.5	83.5	38.6	78.6	268.3	140.0
3 .....	254.9	124.2	130.6	9.2	(X)	5.1	13.5	16.5	21.5	35.0	46.7	31.6	82.9	88.6	42.6
4 to 6 .....	68.4	24.0	44.4	3.2	(X)	1.4	8.0	1.5	2.2	17.6	19.0	10.1	44.9	14.5	4.5
7 or more .....	28.3	5.2	23.0	3.2	(X)	–	1.9	2.5	0.6	9.0	10.5	8.5	21.5	1.4	5.3
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	356.4	70.3	286.1	11.6	(X)	11.3	34.0	26.3	32.5	62.4	103.0	66.1	114.7	130.1	55.5
None (on same floor) .....	112.5	26.0	86.5	3.9	(X)	3.8	11.1	8.5	11.2	16.3	35.5	22.6	29.9	49.7	14.5
1 (up or down) .....	102.1	17.2	84.9	–	(X)	3.2	10.1	6.5	9.7	14.9	24.8	15.4	28.2	32.4	25.7
2 or more (up or down) .....	141.8	27.1	114.6	7.7	(X)	4.4	12.8	11.3	11.6	31.2	42.7	28.2	56.5	47.9	15.4
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	356.4	70.3	286.1	11.6	(X)	11.3	34.0	26.3	32.5	62.4	103.0	66.1	114.7	130.1	55.5
With 1 or more elevators working .....	82.6	23.6	59.0	8.6	(X)	–	9.3	3.3	2.8	32.4	22.7	21.1	52.3	18.5	8.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	(X)	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
No elevator .....	272.3	46.6	225.7	3.1	(X)	11.3	24.7	22.3	29.7	30.0	80.3	45.0	62.4	110.8	47.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	24.0	4.8	19.1	0.8	(X)	1.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	0.8	8.2	6.6	8.8	11.4	0.7
<b>Foundation</b>															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	891.0	723.8	167.2	37.2	(X)	15.3	12.3	21.8	45.0	154.2	85.9	44.0	137.3	347.8	238.8
With basement under all of building .....	151.5	123.1	28.3	1.6	(X)	1.4	4.1	1.4	9.0	33.4	11.8	6.4	69.0	37.5	23.2
With basement under part of building .....	83.9	72.2	11.7	0.2	(X)	2.1	–	1.4	3.0	17.6	8.1	2.2	22.3	28.8	23.5
With crawl space .....	475.2	403.9	71.2	25.4	(X)	7.3	5.3	10.9	18.6	78.3	41.2	21.5	21.4	197.0	152.4
On concrete slab .....	164.4	111.4	52.9	10.0	(X)	4.4	2.9	7.3	12.3	20.7	23.4	12.4	21.7	74.3	36.6
Other .....	16.1	13.1	3.0	–	(X)	–	–	0.8	2.2	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.9	10.1	3.0
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>															
Sagging roof .....	22.6	17.1	5.5	–	2.6	0.7	2.8	–	1.5	–	2.8	1.4	3.6	7.6	6.2
Missing roofing material .....	69.3	56.5	12.9	2.4	4.3	4.7	2.8	0.7	6.6	12.9	6.5	4.3	9.6	17.9	20.6
Hole in roof .....	11.4	8.1	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.1	–	–	1.4	2.8	1.3	3.5	4.2	2.2
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	19.3	15.2	4.2	–	2.0	–	2.8	–	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	5.7	5.8	2.1
Sloping outside walls .....	6.8	5.4	1.4	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.9
Boarded up windows .....	10.6	9.1	1.5	–	–	0.7	1.5	2.1	–	2.1	–	2.2	4.1	5.0	1.5
Broken windows .....	25.7	16.5	9.2	–	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.4	5.5	9.4	9.4
Bars on windows .....	25.0	17.8	7.2	–	–	0.8	–	3.5	1.4	7.2	2.9	1.5	15.4	2.4	5.0
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	21.2	16.8	4.4	–	–	–	2.2	0.7	3.0	5.0	0.7	0.7	5.7	8.1	5.8
None of the above .....	770.4	636.8	133.5	33.3	39.9	9.5	6.7	18.3	37.7	144.1	74.9	37.2	97.5	312.9	210.6
Not reported .....	11.4	9.4	2.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	4.1	3.0	1.4
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>															
Unit built 1990 or later .....	400.3	271.4	128.9	50.3	11.7	5.0	16.7	16.8	22.0	52.5	71.2	27.4	52.1	141.2	109.9
Not previously occupied .....	147.7	129.4	18.2	43.0	5.9	1.4	3.8	3.8	5.8	24.5	12.4	8.3	15.4	48.6	49.0
Not reported .....	14.4	11.2	3.2	–	–	–	1.6	2.3	0.8	–	2.7	–	2.4	1.7	6.0
<b>Site Placement</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	49.9	43.2	6.7	–	49.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	5.7	19.4	2.5	5.9	0.6	14.7	16.2
First site .....	35.3	32.5	2.7	–	35.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	3.0	15.1	1.3	2.7	0.6	9.8	12.5
Moved from another site .....	6.7	5.5	1.2	–	6.7	–	–	–	0.8	2.8	–	1.4	–	0.8	2.5
Don't know .....	3.7	2.2	1.5	–	3.7	–	–	0.8	0.6	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	1.2
Not reported .....	4.2	3.0	1.2	–	4.2	–	–	–	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.8	–	2.4	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Rooms</b>															
1 room .....	7.7	–	7.7	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.6	4.2	0.7	2.8	3.6	0.6
2 rooms .....	20.5	–	20.5	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	3.6	8.3	8.1	14.8	1.4	2.1
3 rooms .....	122.2	20.1	102.1	7.0	2.7	3.8	8.9	5.4	9.6	30.9	36.7	25.4	48.9	38.5	17.7
4 rooms .....	219.2	71.4	147.8	6.2	12.4	11.8	24.1	15.6	18.9	38.5	52.5	33.0	48.4	84.4	46.9
5 rooms .....	237.1	133.0	104.1	6.8	17.8	2.8	6.8	11.1	22.6	39.2	39.1	25.4	46.2	74.8	72.4
6 rooms .....	230.4	180.9	49.5	2.9	9.6	7.2	1.5	8.1	14.8	46.1	23.4	15.6	26.6	81.2	68.6
7 rooms .....	229.4	198.6	30.7	8.7	3.9	1.3	3.0	7.9	6.8	43.6	18.7	8.0	28.7	99.0	59.7
8 rooms .....	144.0	126.7	17.3	7.5	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.7	5.0	20.6	14.7	4.2	21.0	63.8	28.8
9 rooms .....	72.4	66.4	6.0	4.8	–	0.7	0.8	–	3.2	10.0	1.2	1.6	11.9	33.0	14.2
10 rooms or more .....	48.8	45.1	3.7	6.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	–	1.5	8.7	2.9	2.1	7.8	23.4	6.7
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>															
<b>Business only</b>															
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	69.2	51.5	17.8	3.2	4.6	2.8	1.5	–	2.3	15.6	8.1	4.4	8.8	17.3	11.8
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	119.3	87.4	31.9	3.1	5.7	10.3	2.2	3.1	9.1	20.7	18.1	5.7	17.2	36.8	16.6
Not reported .....	8.8	3.1	5.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	3.7	2.2	2.9	0.7
<b>Business and other use</b>															
1 or more rooms .....	309.0	224.5	84.5	12.6	12.0	15.2	6.8	7.5	13.9	41.5	35.5	11.9	63.0	107.2	43.2
Not reported .....	9.5	3.1	6.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	4.4	2.9	2.9	0.7
<b>Bedrooms</b>															
None .....	25.4	–	25.4	–	–	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.6	4.9	11.7	8.5	14.1	5.0	3.5
1 .....	156.4	29.0	127.4	7.8	2.7	6.1	12.1	7.6	11.7	39.9	46.8	30.0	66.9	45.7	22.8
2 .....	337.4	143.0	194.4	8.3	21.2	11.5	26.3	18.5	27.6	63.6	66.9	45.6	67.9	127.4	81.7
3 .....	493.8	394.7	99.1	10.5	21.2	7.4	3.0	17.2	31.5	87.8	52.1	25.5	66.2	182.4	144.3
4 or more .....	318.8	275.6	43.1	23.6	4.8	4.0	5.7	8.5	12.5	47.4	24.3	14.5	42.1	142.6	65.5
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>															
None .....	5.2	1.5	3.7	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.7
1 .....	434.5	148.6	285.9	7.7	15.8	18.8	24.6	26.2	32.2	80.0	106.2	76.6	134.9	136.0	93.4
1 1/2 .....	199.6	145.7	53.8	4.6	2.5	6.1	8.8	5.0	15.3	41.1	16.0	15.8	29.3	76.6	61.9
2 or more .....	692.4	546.5	146.0	38.0	31.6	4.1	15.7	22.8	35.7	121.8	78.0	30.0	89.8	289.9	161.7
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..															
Less than 500 .....	883.0	743.9	139.1	32.7	49.9	16.3	12.2	21.1	42.8	166.4	76.8	42.8	125.7	346.5	230.6
500 to 749 .....	1.3	0.8	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
750 to 999 .....	12.4	8.9	3.5	–	3.0	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.3	2.2	–	5.0	0.6	4.9
1,000 to 1,499 .....	52.6	37.8	14.9	0.8	14.3	1.6	0.6	0.7	6.5	11.3	7.8	6.2	9.4	15.5	16.1
1,500 to 1,999 .....	178.7	135.0	43.7	2.3	12.4	9.2	2.9	4.5	9.3	28.3	15.8	14.0	23.1	63.9	46.0
2,000 to 2,499 .....	208.9	187.7	21.1	3.1	13.3	1.4	2.8	6.0	9.8	47.7	17.0	10.1	23.0	81.5	58.4
2,500 to 2,999 .....	182.8	161.0	21.8	8.8	1.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	7.3	29.4	14.1	3.0	26.9	75.0	49.3
3,000 to 3,999 .....	88.0	80.5	7.6	4.0	2.8	0.7	–	2.2	2.2	16.3	5.7	1.3	13.4	38.2	20.0
4,000 or more .....	91.7	82.4	9.3	8.2	–	–	–	0.7	1.7	18.0	6.6	4.3	14.1	46.1	13.2
Not reported .....	36.4	34.3	2.1	3.1	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	6.6	2.6	1.5	5.8	17.3	8.1
Median .....	30.2	15.5	14.6	2.4	2.2	–	0.8	2.4	3.0	7.5	5.0	2.4	5.0	7.6	14.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>1,840</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>															
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....															
Less than 1/8 acre .....	918.9	751.7	167.2	36.4	49.3	17.0	13.0	23.3	48.6	168.5	85.4	47.1	131.3	354.4	249.9
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	161.4	117.5	43.9	14.4	16.4	5.1	2.0	2.4	10.0	26.8	21.8	9.4	61.4	45.1	33.3
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	331.6	271.2	60.4	14.0	8.5	6.5	3.7	11.9	16.0	56.7	28.5	15.7	54.4	130.4	84.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	206.4	174.8	31.6	4.3	5.1	2.8	3.0	3.7	8.9	42.1	20.7	12.2	12.6	90.2	60.6
1 up to 5 acres .....	69.3	57.1	12.2	–	3.7	1.3	1.3	3.8	5.6	9.9	4.0	4.4	0.8	25.9	26.2
5 up to 10 acres .....	106.7	91.8	14.9	1.4	11.5	0.6	3.0	0.7	5.2	23.6	7.6	3.4	1.4	52.6	31.9
10 acres or more .....	28.9	26.7	2.2	2.3	3.5	–	–	0.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	2.0	–	7.9	8.1
Median .....	14.6	12.6	2.0	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.7	5.6	1.4	–	0.8	2.1	5.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>															
0.50 or less .....	1,002.0	674.5	327.6	37.2	34.2	22.7	34.0	36.7	36.8	234.7	132.3	87.9	204.0	373.5	236.7
0.51 to 1.00 .....	306.2	158.0	148.2	13.1	10.6	7.0	14.3	14.4	39.9	9.0	61.5	26.0	48.8	116.8	77.5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	21.9	9.8	12.1	–	5.1	–	0.7	3.0	6.3	–	7.2	10.1	3.6	12.1	3.6
1.51 or more .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>															
0.50 or less	340.2	247.5	92.7	13.2	17.2	7.0	9.9	12.0	7.5	107.4	40.0	32.6	63.5	126.4	84.8
0.51 to 1.00	669.5	436.9	232.6	25.4	19.8	12.7	22.7	24.1	34.3	125.7	87.7	50.4	131.2	258.0	160.1
1.01 to 1.50	177.4	117.0	60.4	9.4	5.9	6.3	9.2	6.7	16.3	3.0	27.5	10.7	20.1	69.1	44.9
1.51 or more	119.2	40.9	78.3	2.3	7.0	3.0	5.2	9.0	25.2	2.7	34.9	21.9	28.2	44.6	24.4
No bedrooms	25.4	–	25.4	–	–	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.6	4.9	11.7	8.5	14.1	5.0	3.5
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes															
Less than 200	883.0	743.9	139.1	32.7	49.9	16.3	12.2	21.1	42.8	166.4	76.8	42.8	125.7	346.5	230.6
200 to 299	11.5	8.0	3.5	–	2.6	–	1.4	0.8	2.9	–	1.5	2.3	2.3	3.8	2.1
300 to 399	39.3	23.1	16.2	–	5.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	5.6	–	8.0	4.4	4.8	14.3	11.9
400 to 499	56.7	42.7	13.9	1.9	4.4	1.4	2.8	3.0	6.2	0.8	4.9	2.6	4.1	23.7	13.9
500 to 599	89.5	72.8	16.7	3.9	7.2	2.2	0.7	2.1	7.1	7.1	9.2	2.0	13.9	30.6	24.4
600 to 699	78.4	67.5	10.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.1	–	0.8	5.2	7.2	2.9	11.3	28.8	19.2
700 to 799	75.8	67.0	8.8	2.2	2.4	0.8	–	2.9	3.0	5.3	6.7	1.4	9.9	28.1	21.6
800 to 899	83.0	74.3	8.8	3.8	4.9	1.4	–	1.3	3.7	13.7	6.2	3.1	11.8	34.8	18.9
900 to 999	60.9	55.9	5.0	0.4	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.7	–	13.2	5.1	4.2	8.4	29.1	9.0
1,000 to 1,499	45.6	41.4	4.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	–	1.5	2.1	13.1	4.4	0.7	7.7	18.5	15.5
1,500 or more	170.0	149.0	21.1	7.6	8.4	5.5	0.8	3.0	6.9	47.2	7.5	8.7	20.8	65.5	50.5
Not reported	142.0	126.6	15.4	7.8	5.9	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	53.4	11.0	8.0	25.8	61.7	29.1
<b>Median</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>777</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	37.6	11.4	26.2	3.0	–	1.5	36.1	0.8	3.0	6.5	9.7	8.4	11.8	20.0	3.7
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	1,294.1	830.9	463.2	47.3	49.9	28.3	12.9	53.2	80.9	237.2	192.1	115.7	245.3	483.2	314.1
Kitchen sink .....	1,328.7	841.5	487.2	50.3	49.9	29.8	46.0	53.2	83.1	243.1	200.4	122.5	256.5	502.4	317.0
Refrigerator .....	1,328.3	840.0	488.3	50.3	49.9	29.8	45.6	54.0	83.1	243.4	201.5	122.5	256.8	500.8	317.0
Cooking stove or range .....	1,322.6	839.4	483.2	50.3	49.9	29.1	44.8	54.0	82.4	238.2	199.1	121.2	255.1	501.1	314.1
Burners, no stove or range .....	2.2	1.5	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	2.2
Microwave oven only .....	3.4	0.6	2.7	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	2.7	2.0	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.6
Dishwasher .....	1,106.1	760.1	345.9	48.8	36.6	19.7	36.4	42.8	63.8	189.1	155.9	75.3	171.1	448.8	269.1
Washing machine .....	1,149.4	827.4	322.0	48.8	48.0	23.9	32.4	40.5	63.9	201.7	146.4	75.8	189.9	447.1	285.7
Clothes dryer .....	1,147.9	828.2	319.7	48.8	47.4	23.9	32.4	40.5	63.9	201.7	146.4	75.0	188.4	447.1	285.6
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	878.0	581.2	296.9	46.4	19.6	15.5	32.6	38.6	56.4	144.0	136.3	59.0	157.3	383.2	166.2
Trash compactor .....	58.7	49.0	9.7	2.2	–	–	0.8	1.5	1.5	10.7	6.7	5.9	9.6	30.1	14.0
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>															
Central .....	172.7	147.3	25.3	12.8	7.3	1.3	3.7	4.0	8.5	41.5	12.1	12.1	15.0	90.4	45.6
Additional central .....	6.7	5.2	1.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	3.7	0.8
1 room unit .....	121.8	89.7	32.1	2.0	9.2	2.9	5.2	4.4	4.4	18.3	10.4	7.6	21.3	47.9	36.5
2 room units .....	27.5	21.7	5.8	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.9	13.8	7.9
3 room units or more .....	8.6	5.7	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.6	1.6	–	0.7	3.4	3.8
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
<b>Working smoke detector</b>															
Yes .....	1,293.9	821.3	472.6	50.3	49.3	27.5	47.5	54.0	77.0	234.5	196.0	113.7	249.1	491.0	303.7
Powered by:															
Electricity .....	90.7	61.6	29.1	3.1	5.4	–	3.4	1.5	4.3	24.9	9.4	8.3	18.4	37.6	21.5
Batteries .....	766.3	457.4	308.9	17.6	31.0	22.2	33.8	36.6	51.7	137.6	123.5	73.4	169.1	278.2	167.2
Both .....	416.0	296.2	119.9	28.0	12.8	5.2	9.6	14.5	20.9	65.6	56.4	27.0	57.3	161.8	113.5
Not reported .....	20.8	6.1	14.7	1.5	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	6.4	6.7	5.0	4.2	13.3	1.6
No .....	32.8	18.8	14.0	–	0.6	2.3	1.5	–	6.9	9.2	5.0	8.1	5.9	10.0	14.0
Not reported .....	5.1	2.2	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>															
Yes .....	855.6	563.5	292.2	30.5	37.6	18.0	25.3	38.5	45.5	155.9	114.5	73.8	140.1	314.5	215.9
No .....	305.9	184.2	121.8	13.6	6.3	9.4	16.6	11.8	24.3	43.6	54.5	25.1	78.2	118.2	61.7
Not reported .....	20.8	5.9	14.8	1.6	–	–	1.4	0.8	2.9	3.7	11.0	1.4	8.1	7.4	3.1
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years .....	594.6	436.3	158.3	23.6	31.0	13.6	16.1	21.1	33.8	105.7	70.1	46.4	106.1	214.3	139.3
Sprinkler system inside home .....	119.7	39.9	79.7	14.1	1.4	1.6	11.1	8.6	5.0	25.4	33.2	18.0	37.1	51.6	14.5
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	330.1	270.1	60.1	13.7	8.1	7.2	3.6	7.7	16.3	52.3	29.8	13.8	46.5	145.9	73.7
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>															
Warm-air furnace .....	815.8	619.8	195.9	36.8	39.2	14.1	17.5	26.2	41.4	148.3	100.3	53.2	135.4	338.6	207.0
Steam or hot water system .....	42.7	21.9	20.8	3.1	–	–	1.0	2.3	0.8	10.6	10.8	3.8	26.5	6.6	7.2
Electric heat pump .....	36.4	32.9	3.5	1.6	3.5	0.6	–	–	3.5	14.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	14.4	15.1
Built-in electric units .....	328.7	114.2	214.5	4.6	1.5	9.4	24.7	21.6	31.2	55.3	72.3	56.0	73.4	119.7	60.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	58.1	19.5	38.6	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.5	3.9	3.6	10.1	11.6	5.7	10.5	13.6	14.8
Room heaters with flue .....	6.0	2.1	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.6	0.7	–	3.2	0.6	1.5
Room heaters without flue .....	2.9	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Portable electric heaters .....	7.5	4.1	3.4	–	2.0	0.6	1.4	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.5	–
Stoves .....	16.3	14.2	2.1	0.7	2.9	0.6	–	–	2.0	2.5	0.8	0.8	–	3.6	4.7
Fireplaces with inserts .....	5.1	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.2
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Other .....	11.6	7.1	4.4	0.4	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	3.7
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>															
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	61.0	44.6	16.4	2.3	0.6	3.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	13.6	4.8	5.4	12.3	18.6	15.8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	10.9	7.1	3.8	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.6	2.8	1.5	0.8	–	3.5	5.1
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	4.8	2.7	2.1	–	1.2	0.7	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.7	2.9	0.7	0.6
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	239.4	164.5	74.9	7.8	9.6	5.7	10.3	7.7	18.5	42.1	26.7	15.1	60.7	96.5	40.7
Stoves . . . . .	63.8	55.8	8.0	–	10.4	–	–	0.6	5.0	13.2	5.2	3.6	5.0	25.5	17.2
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	176.5	144.4	32.1	8.0	0.9	2.0	5.9	4.7	8.6	26.8	18.0	11.8	15.8	77.8	44.9
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	134.9	95.2	39.8	8.0	3.9	3.6	4.5	6.0	8.2	15.2	18.6	8.6	20.1	58.4	27.7
Other . . . . .	12.8	11.2	1.6	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.5
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
None . . . . .	728.8	400.5	328.3	27.3	26.2	14.7	31.2	36.5	46.9	138.7	133.1	81.4	149.3	266.6	183.2
<b>Plumbing</b>															
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	1,308.8	829.7	479.0	49.5	48.7	6.8	49.0	54.0	83.1	236.9	198.1	119.9	254.1	499.4	315.6
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	22.9	12.6	10.4	0.8	1.2	22.9	–	–	0.8	6.8	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.2
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	22.9	12.6	10.4	0.8	1.2	22.9	–	–	0.8	6.8	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.2
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>															
Public system or private company . . . . .	1,288.6	803.8	484.8	49.5	39.8	29.8	46.9	54.0	81.8	232.9	199.1	122.2	257.1	491.2	300.9
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	42.3	37.7	4.6	0.8	10.0	–	2.1	–	2.1	10.0	2.7	1.9	–	11.2	16.8
Drilled . . . . .	37.9	33.8	4.0	0.8	9.4	–	1.3	–	2.1	10.0	2.1	1.2	–	9.8	16.0
Dug . . . . .	2.9	2.2	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	1.4	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
Other . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>															
Selected primary water sources <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Safe to drink . . . . .	1,265.9	813.9	452.0	48.0	45.8	29.8	46.9	52.6	73.7	239.4	188.0	109.4	245.8	466.0	307.8
Not safe to drink . . . . .	57.6	25.4	32.2	1.5	4.1	–	2.1	1.4	10.2	3.6	12.4	10.2	9.9	31.9	8.5
Safety not reported . . . . .	8.2	2.9	5.3	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	4.4	1.5	5.3	1.4
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>															
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	57.6	25.4	32.2	1.5	4.1	–	2.1	1.4	10.2	3.6	12.4	10.2	9.9	31.9	8.5
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	9.1	6.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	5.9	0.8
Public or private system . . . . .	9.1	6.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	5.9	0.8
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	48.5	19.3	29.2	1.5	4.1	–	2.1	1.4	9.3	2.8	10.9	9.4	8.3	25.9	7.7
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	30.9	11.2	19.7	0.7	2.8	–	–	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.9	6.5	5.1	19.5	2.7
Other . . . . .	15.4	5.9	9.5	0.8	1.3	–	1.4	–	1.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	6.4	5.0
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>															
Public sewer . . . . .	1,121.7	653.5	468.2	47.2	23.5	24.5	45.3	50.4	72.7	202.3	191.8	113.0	257.1	424.3	242.0
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	210.0	188.8	21.2	3.1	26.4	5.3	3.7	3.6	11.2	41.4	10.1	11.0	–	78.8	75.8
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5.

**Fuels—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>															
Housing units with heating fuel . . . . .	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Electricity . . . . .	671.5	300.2	371.3	18.8	41.7	16.4	37.4	41.7	58.3	134.3	139.8	98.5	123.2	219.6	193.7
Piped gas . . . . .	552.2	457.0	95.2	29.2	2.0	11.4	7.2	11.6	18.6	86.1	53.5	20.4	99.6	253.5	104.7
Bottled gas . . . . .	19.2	17.4	1.8	0.8	3.3	–	0.8	–	2.1	4.0	1.9	0.7	–	5.2	5.0
Fuel oil . . . . .	57.4	43.5	13.9	–	–	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.1	14.6	5.0	2.2	30.5	18.8	5.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel . . . . .	3.6	1.4	2.2	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4
Coal or coke . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood . . . . .	20.0	17.9	2.1	0.7	2.9	0.6	–	–	2.8	3.1	0.8	1.6	–	5.2	5.5
Solar energy . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	7.8	4.8	2.9	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	0.7	3.1	0.8	2.2
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>															
With cooking fuel . . . . .	1,328.1	841.5	486.6	50.3	49.9	29.8	45.5	54.0	83.1	241.7	201.1	122.6	257.1	501.7	317.0
Electricity . . . . .	1,075.7	628.4	447.3	28.5	43.9	26.1	42.7	49.8	71.9	209.2	172.4	113.2	201.1	392.9	279.4
Piped gas . . . . .	235.5	196.8	38.6	20.2	3.4	3.7	2.0	4.2	10.5	29.8	25.7	8.7	56.0	103.8	33.0
Bottled gas . . . . .	16.3	15.6	0.7	1.6	2.6	–	0.8	–	0.7	2.7	3.0	0.7	–	5.0	3.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>															
With hot piped water . . . . .	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Electricity . . . . .	801.9	409.4	392.5	17.1	43.9	21.5	41.2	41.7	60.4	168.2	152.2	103.9	169.8	268.4	212.7
Piped gas . . . . .	501.2	410.8	90.4	29.3	3.4	8.3	6.4	12.3	21.3	69.7	45.0	20.1	82.4	227.5	100.0
Bottled gas . . . . .	20.9	18.5	2.4	3.1	2.6	–	0.8	–	2.2	2.4	3.2	–	0.6	4.4	5.1
Fuel oil . . . . .	4.2	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	2.8	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood . . . . .	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.0	–	2.0	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.0	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>															
With central air conditioning . . . . .	172.7	147.3	25.3	12.8	7.3	1.3	3.7	4.0	8.5	41.5	12.1	12.1	15.0	90.4	45.6
Electricity . . . . .	137.0	116.1	20.9	9.9	7.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	7.7	37.8	11.3	9.2	12.1	70.7	39.1
Piped gas . . . . .	34.9	30.4	4.4	2.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.8	2.9	2.9	19.7	6.5
Other . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>															
With other central air . . . . .	6.7	5.2	1.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	3.7	0.8
Electricity . . . . .	6.0	4.5	1.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.8
Gas . . . . .	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>															
With clothes dryer . . . . .	1,147.9	828.2	319.7	48.8	47.4	23.9	32.4	40.5	63.9	201.7	146.4	75.0	188.4	447.1	285.6
Electricity . . . . .	1,062.0	750.4	311.6	44.4	46.0	22.4	32.4	39.6	60.0	191.4	141.4	72.0	178.7	411.6	267.4
Piped gas . . . . .	77.0	70.3	6.7	3.5	–	1.5	–	0.9	3.1	9.6	3.6	3.0	8.3	33.3	16.7
Other . . . . .	8.9	7.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	–	1.5	2.2	1.6
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>															
Electricity . . . . .	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Piped gas . . . . .	651.4	515.7	135.7	32.2	3.4	13.6	9.2	16.2	28.7	105.7	68.8	33.1	118.5	291.0	131.0
Bottled gas . . . . .	39.1	34.4	4.8	3.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	–	2.8	6.1	4.2	1.4	1.3	9.7	10.1
Fuel oil . . . . .	61.9	45.8	16.1	–	–	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	16.8	5.8	2.2	32.8	20.2	5.9
Kerosene or other liquid fuel . . . . .	3.6	1.4	2.2	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4
Coal or coke . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood . . . . .	20.0	17.9	2.1	0.7	2.9	0.6	–	–	2.8	3.1	0.8	1.6	–	5.2	5.5
Solar energy . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Other . . . . .	12.8	7.0	5.8	1.6	–	–	–	–	0.8	3.4	0.8	0.7	5.9	1.6	3.0
All electric units . . . . .	594.4	259.6	334.8	15.0	39.0	14.9	35.5	37.9	50.4	121.4	126.1	89.6	107.2	194.1	175.1

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>															
With hot and cold piped water .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
No stoppage in last 3 months .....	1,298.1	826.0	472.1	49.6	46.9	29.8	44.5	51.5	82.5	238.2	194.6	119.0	250.9	489.4	307.3
With stoppage in last 3 months .....	26.4	13.4	13.1	0.7	3.0	–	4.5	2.5	1.4	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.5	10.8	8.3
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more .....	11.6	6.8	4.7	–	0.8	–	1.5	0.8	–	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	5.1	3.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	12.5	5.8	6.7	0.7	0.8	–	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	0.7	3.1	5.7	2.3
2 times .....	1.6	–	1.6	–	0.6	–	0.6	1.0	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.6
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported .....	7.2	2.9	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	0.8	2.9	2.1
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>															
With one or more flush toilets .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months .....	1,309.6	834.2	475.4	50.3	48.7	29.8	46.9	52.3	81.1	241.5	193.9	118.4	254.0	495.3	310.0
None working some time in last 3 months .....	16.4	5.9	10.5	–	1.2	–	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.5	7.9	2.7	2.3	5.0	7.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	5.8	2.1	3.7	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.4	–	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	3.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.7	2.4	4.3	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	3.7	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.3
2 times .....	2.4	1.4	1.0	–	0.6	–	–	1.0	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.4	1.0
3 times .....	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
4 times or more .....	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported .....	5.7	2.2	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.8	0.8	2.9	0.7
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>															
With public sewer .....	1,121.7	653.5	468.2	47.2	23.5	24.5	45.3	50.4	72.7	202.3	191.8	113.0	257.1	424.3	242.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	1,107.4	645.6	461.8	47.2	22.7	24.5	43.8	50.4	71.3	201.5	187.3	111.4	253.5	419.1	237.3
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	14.3	7.9	6.4	–	0.8	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.8	4.4	1.6	3.7	5.2	4.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.2	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.5	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	6.6	3.9	2.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.2	2.9	0.7
2 times .....	2.4	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	–	–	2.4
3 times .....	1.7	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.8
4 times or more .....	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4	–	1.4	0.7	0.7	–	0.7
With septic tank or cesspool .....	210.0	188.8	21.2	3.1	26.4	5.3	3.7	3.6	11.2	41.4	10.1	11.0	–	78.8	75.8
No breakdowns in last 3 months .....	206.4	186.6	19.8	2.3	25.8	5.3	3.7	3.6	10.5	40.0	9.4	11.0	–	78.8	74.4
With breakdowns in last 3 months .....	3.6	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	0.7	–	–	–	1.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	3.6	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	0.7	–	–	–	1.4
2 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter .....	1,252.4	830.3	422.1	43.3	49.3	27.5	44.6	48.0	71.9	237.8	122.5	108.0	230.4	483.4	298.0
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter .....	1,058.9	711.3	347.6	41.1	40.0	17.1	34.5	39.2	55.8	209.4	102.9	81.8	205.2	396.5	249.6
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> .....	176.8	111.6	65.3	2.2	9.3	10.4	9.4	8.8	15.3	24.6	18.8	18.8	20.9	79.6	45.5
Equipment breakdowns .....	30.6	17.2	13.4	–	3.8	7.5	1.4	1.4	4.7	3.8	4.3	2.9	4.9	10.6	8.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more .....	2.0	0.7	1.3	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	1.3	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more .....	17.8	9.1	8.6	–	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.8	0.7	3.6	0.8	2.8	5.6	4.9
2 times .....	3.8	3.2	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
3 times .....	2.9	0.8	2.1	–	–	2.9	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	1.5	0.7
4 times or more .....	4.1	3.3	0.7	–	0.6	4.1	–	0.7	1.3	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.5
Number of times not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes .....	150.5	95.7	54.7	2.2	6.1	3.5	8.0	7.4	11.4	20.8	14.5	16.6	16.7	71.2	37.5
Utility interruption .....	77.0	62.6	14.4	–	4.3	1.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	12.9	0.7	4.9	3.4	42.0	21.7
Inadequate heating capacity .....	17.7	4.5	13.2	–	–	–	2.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	3.8	3.0	5.1	4.5	4.4
Inadequate insulation .....	12.7	3.4	9.2	–	1.8	2.1	0.8	–	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.7	3.0	4.9
Cost of heating .....	18.8	7.0	11.7	–	–	–	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.2	4.4	5.2	4.4	9.3	3.6
Other .....	33.0	20.4	12.6	2.2	–	–	–	0.7	2.7	5.0	5.6	3.5	3.1	13.9	5.8
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported .....	16.6	7.4	9.2	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	3.8	0.7	7.3	4.3	7.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>															
With electrical wiring . . . . .	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	1,173.0	741.5	431.5	47.1	46.1	25.5	41.1	50.0	76.0	226.2	179.1	114.7	220.2	438.7	283.8
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	149.2	97.2	52.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	7.9	4.0	7.9	16.7	21.2	7.1	34.7	61.6	30.2
1 time . . . . .	72.7	46.1	26.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	4.2	1.7	5.0	10.9	8.4	1.4	20.3	23.8	17.0
2 times . . . . .	31.4	22.9	8.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.8	2.2	3.5	2.0	6.8	11.8	5.2
3 times . . . . .	15.6	10.7	4.9	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	–	2.2	3.6	0.7	2.8	8.4	4.4
4 times or more . . . . .	28.9	16.8	12.1	–	0.6	1.4	–	0.8	2.2	1.4	5.8	3.0	4.1	17.5	3.6
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	9.5	3.6	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	1,173.6	800.0	373.6	40.3	45.7	25.3	38.3	44.9	68.4	210.5	152.0	94.4	193.7	468.8	278.3
Telephone available .....	1,231.9	785.4	446.4	45.0	42.7	26.3	46.1	48.2	78.3	231.9	183.1	117.6	247.7	485.6	265.4
Usable fireplace .....	796.0	614.3	181.7	29.3	6.3	12.8	20.9	25.8	39.4	137.9	82.9	42.8	114.8	347.3	174.4
Separate dining room .....	681.8	526.0	155.8	28.7	19.8	7.3	9.5	20.1	27.9	124.4	80.0	40.3	116.7	259.6	181.8
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	515.3	459.4	55.9	25.7	9.3	7.1	5.9	9.9	19.0	95.6	32.6	16.1	66.3	230.9	113.0
Garage or carport included with home .....	990.3	743.8	246.5	43.6	30.1	15.9	27.4	34.0	52.0	181.8	114.6	60.4	153.8	391.2	258.9
Not included .....	341.4	98.5	242.9	6.7	19.8	13.9	21.6	20.0	31.9	61.9	87.3	63.6	103.3	111.9	58.8
Off-street parking included .....	287.4	88.4	199.0	5.1	19.8	13.2	19.8	16.0	27.3	56.9	69.1	54.3	62.1	108.7	51.5
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>															
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	86.4	9.7	76.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	6.5	7.7	3.6	36.1	24.3	34.4	41.0	20.4	14.8
Other households without cars .....	94.1	53.9	40.2	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	4.3	8.1	11.8	16.4	10.7	16.8	32.5	21.7
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	605.7	361.8	243.9	25.1	28.1	17.5	27.0	24.9	37.0	135.9	101.2	59.9	125.8	211.0	152.3
2 cars .....	398.6	288.2	110.4	18.2	8.8	5.0	11.0	15.1	27.9	46.6	49.4	13.3	56.2	180.7	94.1
3 or more cars .....	146.9	128.7	18.2	4.8	9.0	4.1	2.2	2.0	7.3	13.3	10.5	5.6	17.3	58.6	34.9
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	712.7	427.9	284.8	31.9	19.7	14.4	31.4	29.2	47.8	135.5	119.7	60.2	158.4	293.0	154.0
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	394.0	296.7	97.3	13.2	18.2	7.9	7.3	14.7	21.2	54.7	47.7	21.4	45.2	145.7	112.1
2 or more trucks or vans .....	138.6	108.0	30.6	4.5	10.5	6.8	3.8	2.4	11.3	17.4	10.1	7.9	12.5	44.1	36.9
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	16.6	11.6	5.0	0.6	–	0.7	3.6	0.7	–	3.0	0.7	2.1	5.6	6.4	3.1
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	29.3	20.3	9.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.8	2.1	3.8	8.6	12.5
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	6.5	3.5	3.0	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.2
Holes in floors .....	7.2	2.1	5.1	–	0.6	1.4	3.6	0.7	2.9	–	1.4	0.7	4.2	0.8	0.6
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	63.4	35.0	28.4	2.3	3.9	3.5	7.2	3.0	6.5	6.0	5.8	8.8	15.6	22.3	13.9
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) .....	22.7	9.1	13.5	–	0.6	1.3	7.0	–	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.8	8.7	5.7	4.4
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	3.0	3.0	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	1.6	–	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rooms without electric outlets .....	8.0	4.4	3.6	–	0.8	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	2.8	1.5	2.9
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>															
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> .....	21.4	1.3	20.1	3.8	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	0.6	20.0	6.2	7.9	8.9	5.6	2.6
Meals .....	15.5	0.6	14.8	3.0	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	0.6	14.8	4.8	5.8	5.9	4.1	1.9
Transportation .....	15.6	1.3	14.3	2.3	(X)	0.7	2.0	–	–	15.0	4.2	7.2	6.7	4.9	1.3
Housekeeping .....	14.8	0.6	14.2	2.3	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	–	14.2	5.6	5.0	6.0	4.1	1.3
Financial management .....	2.8	–	2.8	0.7	(X)	–	0.3	–	–	2.8	0.3	0.3	2.0	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	5.7	–	5.7	0.7	(X)	–	1.4	–	–	5.0	0.6	1.0	3.2	1.1	0.7
Shopping .....	11.4	0.6	10.7	3.0	(X)	–	3.5	–	–	10.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	1.3
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	6.9	–	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Bathing .....	6.9	–	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Eating .....	5.6	–	5.6	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.6	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.4	–
Moving about .....	6.9	–	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Dressing .....	6.5	–	6.5	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.9	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Toilet use .....	6.5	–	6.5	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.9	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
<b>Access to Structure</b>															
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> .....	390.8	75.2	315.6	13.1	–	12.7	36.1	30.7	33.3	70.2	113.4	74.1	119.3	140.6	62.7
Use of steps not required .....	167.5	39.8	127.8	10.9	–	6.7	15.7	12.8	11.8	43.6	48.1	36.9	54.1	56.1	30.8
Use of steps required .....	223.3	35.5	187.8	2.3	–	6.1	20.3	17.9	21.4	26.6	65.3	37.2	65.1	84.6	32.0
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	940.9	767.0	173.9	37.2	49.9	17.0	13.0	23.3	50.7	173.5	88.4	49.9	137.9	362.5	255.0
Use of steps not required .....	426.4	344.5	81.8	16.8	21.4	11.4	3.6	12.5	26.1	83.4	37.6	24.6	55.2	146.5	124.1
Use of steps required .....	512.3	420.3	92.0	20.4	28.5	5.7	9.3	10.8	24.5	90.1	50.8	25.3	82.7	215.3	129.4
Use of steps not reported .....	2.2	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>															
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	29.8	16.6	13.2	0.8	1.7	29.8	(X)	0.7	2.1	7.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.8	4.4
Plumbing.....	22.9	12.6	10.4	0.8	1.2	22.9	(X)	–	0.8	6.8	3.7	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.2
Heating.....	6.9	4.1	2.8	–	0.6	6.9	(X)	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.8	2.2
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	49.0	14.9	34.1	3.0	0.6	(X)	49.0	1.5	4.4	7.2	11.0	9.8	14.5	22.9	6.6
Plumbing.....	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	(X)	1.4	0.7	0.7	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	0.7
Heating.....	2.9	1.4	1.4	–	–	(X)	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Upkeep.....	8.6	2.2	6.5	–	0.6	(X)	8.6	–	2.1	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.2
Kitchen.....	36.1	11.4	24.7	3.0	–	(X)	36.1	0.8	1.5	6.5	8.9	7.6	11.1	20.0	3.0
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>															
1 (worst).....	2.1	1.4	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	–
2.....	3.6	2.1	1.5	–	1.2	0.6	–	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.3
3.....	7.2	5.0	2.2	–	1.3	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.7	1.5
4.....	19.5	7.7	11.8	0.8	1.7	0.6	4.3	0.7	1.4	2.7	4.5	2.7	5.3	7.2	5.1
5.....	69.9	30.2	39.7	–	6.1	2.2	6.8	5.3	7.6	6.7	11.3	13.1	12.4	27.1	20.1
6.....	81.9	36.0	45.9	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.6	4.4	6.2	7.4	17.7	9.7	17.7	33.1	16.6
7.....	230.6	132.6	98.0	2.1	3.3	8.0	6.9	13.9	8.9	31.6	35.9	16.5	49.5	81.5	55.3
8.....	403.1	262.2	140.9	21.9	8.4	9.6	13.5	10.3	19.8	60.4	72.9	21.4	86.7	147.5	91.3
9.....	198.3	140.9	57.5	4.5	10.6	3.1	6.0	3.2	11.9	49.0	23.2	16.3	31.2	83.2	47.2
10 (best).....	292.5	211.1	81.4	18.5	13.9	3.5	5.3	14.7	26.3	76.9	34.1	36.4	44.9	108.7	76.4
Not reported.....	22.9	13.1	9.8	–	0.6	–	1.4	–	0.6	5.5	0.8	6.6	6.4	9.6	3.0
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>															
No leakage from inside structure.....	1,234.5	792.3	442.2	49.6	47.3	27.0	39.6	51.1	77.6	230.1	187.4	111.1	234.4	468.6	296.3
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	92.2	48.5	43.7	0.7	2.6	2.8	9.4	2.9	6.3	12.9	14.4	10.8	22.0	32.3	20.7
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	17.4	9.8	7.6	–	0.6	–	3.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.2	2.9	6.0	6.2	3.8
Pipes leaked.....	36.1	20.1	16.0	–	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	6.3	5.4	4.3	7.0	11.7	9.6
Broken water heater.....	11.6	7.2	4.4	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.4	2.2	–	0.7	3.7	4.3	0.7
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	30.6	13.4	17.2	0.7	–	0.7	4.3	0.7	2.9	3.7	6.5	4.3	6.0	12.2	7.4
Interior leakage not reported.....	5.0	1.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.7
No leakage from outside structure.....	1,237.7	782.3	455.4	49.5	45.8	28.5	40.3	52.5	78.1	230.7	192.5	113.2	231.7	473.2	293.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	89.0	58.5	30.5	0.8	4.1	1.3	8.7	1.5	5.8	12.4	9.3	8.7	24.7	27.7	23.9
Roof.....	46.4	30.5	15.9	–	2.7	1.3	2.8	0.7	3.6	3.5	5.6	6.5	10.7	18.2	9.3
Basement.....	14.8	11.9	2.9	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.6	1.5	1.6	–	7.5	3.0	3.6
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	19.6	11.8	7.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	5.1	0.8	–	5.8	2.2	2.2	7.9	2.8	7.4
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	13.1	7.8	5.2	–	–	–	1.4	–	0.7	1.5	0.7	–	2.0	5.2	3.7
Exterior leakage not reported.....	5.0	1.5	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>															
1 (worst) .....	4.9	2.7	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1
2 .....	8.1	2.8	5.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	–	–	2.3	0.7	3.7	3.0
3 .....	11.0	4.5	6.5	0.8	0.7	–	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.3	4.9	0.8
4 .....	34.7	18.4	16.4	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	9.4	4.2	8.4	11.0	10.1
5 .....	85.0	44.1	40.9	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	10.1	17.9	10.8	11.2	32.6	22.8
6 .....	102.8	59.7	43.1	5.3	1.8	3.9	2.2	3.8	6.0	9.7	21.2	8.1	15.3	34.7	25.9
7 .....	254.0	159.9	94.1	5.6	9.5	3.6	11.0	11.6	10.1	30.3	35.1	19.0	47.9	87.0	62.7
8 .....	364.4	231.8	132.6	15.5	12.1	11.4	13.0	12.9	23.1	65.4	54.4	21.0	84.4	134.4	75.9
9 .....	202.6	140.0	62.6	6.7	7.3	2.6	5.2	4.0	11.8	51.6	24.0	12.9	38.3	85.9	48.6
10 (best) .....	236.5	160.8	75.7	14.1	11.6	4.1	6.1	12.8	19.7	63.1	35.5	33.9	39.8	96.5	61.5
No neighborhood .....	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	–
Not reported .....	25.5	15.3	10.2	–	0.6	–	1.4	–	1.3	7.3	1.5	6.9	6.8	10.3	4.5
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>															
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Yes .....	420.0	229.3	190.7	18.5	16.5	18.8	20.8	17.6	31.4	68.6	73.9	46.7	115.0	122.6	69.7
No .....	904.4	610.1	294.3	31.8	33.4	10.9	28.2	36.4	51.9	174.3	127.2	75.1	140.0	378.4	245.8
Not reported .....	7.3	2.9	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>															
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Yes .....	324.1	186.1	137.9	12.9	8.3	8.8	20.2	13.0	20.8	44.3	47.0	32.5	100.3	100.2	71.0
No .....	988.2	648.4	339.8	36.6	41.6	21.0	27.9	40.3	61.7	195.9	149.8	87.7	150.3	395.8	243.7
Not reported .....	19.4	7.7	11.7	0.8	–	–	0.9	0.7	1.4	3.5	5.1	3.8	6.5	7.1	3.1
<b>Odors</b>															
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Yes .....	66.3	33.8	32.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	4.3	4.0	4.9	10.2	13.6	9.7	18.6	17.7	13.3
No .....	1,258.1	805.6	452.5	47.9	48.7	28.2	44.8	50.0	78.4	232.7	187.4	112.1	235.6	483.2	302.9
Not reported .....	7.3	2.9	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.9	2.2	1.5
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>															
No other problems .....	1,049.5	663.8	385.7	42.8	44.3	20.2	32.8	44.9	59.4	209.6	164.4	93.2	183.4	414.4	254.5
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	272.1	175.6	96.5	7.5	5.6	9.6	16.2	9.1	23.9	32.5	36.6	27.2	69.4	85.9	61.7
Noise .....	44.1	27.7	16.4	–	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	4.4	8.5	5.6	7.7	13.2	10.9
Litter or housing deterioration .....	17.1	11.3	5.8	0.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.7	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.4
Poor city or county services .....	7.1	2.8	4.3	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.1
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	7.3	3.6	3.7	0.8	–	–	1.6	0.7	2.3	–	–	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2
People .....	76.6	38.3	38.4	3.1	–	3.2	5.5	3.2	6.9	9.8	11.8	13.3	19.8	17.0	15.9
Other .....	162.6	113.7	48.9	4.4	2.5	4.5	7.8	4.4	16.1	18.0	21.2	12.5	41.3	63.0	32.9
No problem .....	3.0	1.4	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.4	–	–	1.3	0.9	0.7
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	10.1	2.9	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	0.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	1.5
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>															
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	295.1	190.7	104.4	12.8	10.0	4.9	7.8	18.7	30.4	1.5	39.5	31.5	35.1	124.2	73.5
Attend public school (K–12) .....	244.9	156.6	88.2	10.2	8.5	4.9	3.7	14.1	26.1	0.8	34.8	26.4	27.9	100.5	60.4
Attend private school (K–12) .....	31.5	21.1	10.4	2.2	0.8	–	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.1	9.5	14.0	4.3
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. ....	3.8	3.1	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8
Home schooled .....	3.9	3.1	0.8	0.4	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.3	1.5
Not in school .....	8.1	3.8	4.3	–	0.6	–	0.6	1.6	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	2.3	3.6
Not reported .....	10.4	7.6	2.8	–	–	–	1.4	–	2.2	–	1.4	2.2	–	6.1	3.6
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	346.5	222.0	124.4	15.3	10.4	7.8	8.5	20.9	37.9	1.4	59.0	35.5	44.4	152.3	80.5
Satisfactory public elementary school .....	276.5	176.5	100.0	11.1	8.4	5.6	4.3	16.5	31.2	1.4	46.6	28.5	36.8	120.3	63.3
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	24.1	16.1	8.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	–	0.7	–	2.9	2.8	4.4	8.4	5.0
Not reported or don't know .....	45.9	29.4	16.5	2.4	1.2	1.4	2.1	4.5	5.9	–	9.5	4.1	3.2	23.7	12.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	224.0	142.2	81.8	10.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	14.3	24.1	0.7	31.1	20.4	31.0	100.4	45.7
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	100.9	66.2	34.7	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	5.9	8.7	0.8	21.4	12.3	12.5	42.3	27.5
Not reported .....	21.6	13.6	8.0	1.6	0.6	–	1.4	0.7	5.1	–	6.5	2.8	0.8	9.7	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>															
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	24.1	16.1	8.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	–	0.7	–	2.9	2.8	4.4	8.4	5.0
Better . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–
About the same . . . . .	8.4	5.6	2.8	1.2	0.8	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.5
Worse . . . . .	12.8	7.7	5.1	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	–	2.2	1.4	1.5	6.3	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>															
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	284.7	60.9	223.9	9.2	(X)	9.0	23.9	18.2	26.0	35.1	78.4	49.0	92.4	99.6	43.2
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	77.1	12.7	64.4	3.8	(X)	2.1	8.2	7.7	8.2	6.4	20.9	14.4	24.5	28.6	13.3
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	207.0	48.2	158.8	5.4	(X)	6.8	15.7	10.5	17.8	28.7	57.5	33.9	67.2	71.0	29.9
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	80.2	13.3	66.9	3.0	(X)	2.9	9.7	6.9	7.4	7.2	20.2	15.1	25.2	24.4	17.7
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	203.8	47.5	156.3	6.2	(X)	6.1	14.2	11.3	18.6	27.9	58.2	33.2	66.5	75.2	25.4
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	139.8	35.9	103.9	6.1	(X)	4.5	11.5	11.0	13.6	38.2	34.7	24.5	30.8	48.1	41.7
Not reported . . . . .	24.1	1.6	22.5	2.3	(X)	–	1.4	3.7	1.5	3.9	12.0	7.8	8.3	8.9	2.3
<b>Public Transportation</b>															
With public transportation . . . . .	1,069.6	624.2	445.4	33.4	25.2	27.2	43.1	49.6	66.8	192.3	175.7	109.4	253.7	415.6	214.2
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .															
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	406.6	205.7	201.0	12.3	7.1	5.8	25.7	21.2	23.3	62.1	79.6	38.2	157.0	129.5	75.2
5–9 minutes . . . . .	414.9	251.4	163.5	11.5	8.0	15.1	12.8	16.4	27.7	78.6	66.1	41.8	73.4	164.8	92.0
10–14 minutes . . . . .	160.8	108.1	52.7	6.3	5.4	5.0	3.7	7.6	11.2	27.1	20.4	15.4	18.1	70.4	35.1
15–29 minutes . . . . .	65.3	47.0	18.2	2.6	4.0	1.3	–	3.6	3.9	18.7	5.3	11.0	1.4	39.8	8.2
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	6.9	5.6	1.4	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.7	3.3	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	15.0	6.4	8.6	0.7	0.6	–	–	0.7	0.7	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.1	7.7	2.9
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	237.1	119.1	118.0	5.3	3.2	8.8	14.3	19.5	24.0	13.9	38.8	26.7	100.1	70.9	23.2
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	828.9	504.4	324.6	28.1	22.0	18.4	28.8	30.1	42.8	178.3	136.1	81.2	150.7	344.0	191.0
Not reported . . . . .	3.6	0.7	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.5	2.9	0.7	–
No public transportation . . . . .	246.7	210.0	36.7	16.1	24.1	2.6	5.9	4.4	16.5	48.6	23.1	12.5	2.1	81.7	98.5
Not reported . . . . .	15.4	8.1	7.3	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	2.9	3.0	2.2	1.4	5.8	5.1
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>															
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	1,287.6	812.8	474.7	47.2	47.2	28.9	46.8	54.0	79.5	235.5	198.9	117.4	250.4	492.8	299.6
Satisfactory . . . . .	1,264.2	799.8	464.5	47.2	44.8	28.3	46.0	51.1	78.9	229.8	195.3	109.5	244.1	483.8	294.7
Not satisfactory . . . . .	21.1	12.4	8.8	–	2.4	0.6	0.8	2.9	0.6	5.0	3.5	7.2	5.6	8.3	5.0
Not reported . . . . .	2.2	0.7	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.7	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	35.4	25.0	10.4	2.4	2.7	0.8	2.2	–	3.0	7.4	2.9	4.4	3.8	8.9	17.4
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	8.8	4.4	4.3	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	2.2	2.9	1.4	0.7
<b>Police Protection</b>															
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	1,210.2	769.8	440.5	46.4	43.4	28.4	41.1	51.2	73.7	230.7	185.1	108.8	230.2	461.7	287.1
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	89.0	57.4	31.5	2.3	5.6	1.4	6.2	2.8	7.4	8.2	7.2	10.0	18.8	30.2	24.9
Not reported . . . . .	32.5	15.1	17.4	1.6	0.9	–	1.7	–	2.8	4.7	9.6	5.2	8.1	11.2	5.8
<b>Secured Communities</b>															
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	167.2	76.2	91.0	5.4	5.2	6.8	9.5	9.9	12.0	37.1	40.9	23.3	39.5	58.9	42.9
Special entry system present . . . . .	88.0	36.7	51.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	7.1	6.1	7.3	21.2	23.6	14.5	30.1	25.8	27.0
Special entry system not present . . . . .	79.1	39.5	39.7	3.1	3.2	4.6	2.4	3.8	4.7	15.9	17.2	8.8	9.4	33.1	15.9
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	1,157.9	762.5	395.5	44.2	44.7	23.0	39.5	44.1	70.6	205.8	161.0	99.3	214.7	442.8	274.1
Community access not reported . . . . .	6.6	3.6	3.0	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	1.4	3.0	1.4	0.7
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>															
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	117.9	28.5	89.4	8.6	(X)	3.0	13.1	6.2	8.1	35.1	31.6	29.7	69.0	24.0	17.6
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	247.6	43.6	204.0	2.3	(X)	9.7	21.6	19.4	23.0	33.8	68.4	37.3	41.1	105.6	43.7
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	25.3	3.1	22.1	2.3	(X)	–	1.4	5.1	2.1	1.3	13.3	7.1	9.1	11.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>															
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	501.1	378.6	122.5	14.8	28.2	12.2	11.9	11.1	13.1	243.7	29.7	52.3	89.0	180.5	122.2
Community age restricted . . . . .	42.8	15.1	27.7	3.9	9.3	0.7	4.1	–	1.4	37.4	8.7	13.7	9.6	15.4	5.5
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	458.3	363.5	94.8	10.9	18.8	11.5	7.8	11.1	11.7	206.3	21.0	38.6	79.4	165.1	116.7
Community age specific . . . . .	83.8	71.4	12.3	0.7	3.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.2	42.3	1.3	7.8	10.7	33.0	25.5
Community not age specific . . . . .	362.9	282.7	80.3	9.5	15.0	9.3	5.6	8.1	9.5	159.6	18.3	30.0	63.0	129.1	89.7
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	11.6	9.3	2.2	0.7	–	–	–	1.5	–	4.4	1.5	0.7	5.6	2.9	1.5
<b>Community Quality</b>															
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .															
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	588.7	335.3	253.4	27.9	24.5	12.4	29.8	28.3	40.0	117.2	99.5	64.9	110.6	272.1	112.9
Golf in community . . . . .	305.9	145.2	160.7	14.6	15.5	6.5	21.7	19.2	23.5	64.6	63.6	37.5	58.1	144.3	55.2
Trails in community . . . . .	123.8	76.2	47.6	2.8	5.4	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.7	20.6	16.0	12.4	24.9	58.5	19.6
Shuttle bus . . . . .	288.8	179.9	108.8	15.6	9.0	3.6	13.6	11.2	18.5	46.0	40.9	24.9	50.4	150.1	48.2
Daycare center . . . . .	109.1	54.0	55.1	5.1	5.6	0.6	4.2	6.7	7.8	35.5	20.1	14.5	20.7	47.2	31.2
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	118.1	66.6	51.5	3.9	1.5	2.9	3.3	7.4	8.6	14.9	17.0	10.8	33.6	45.6	28.6
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>															
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	1,132.1	782.6	349.5	41.8	35.6	28.3	35.1	42.6	58.4	207.3	140.7	91.3	208.5	435.6	277.0
Single-family attached . . . . .	308.6	131.5	177.1	16.7	3.5	8.1	19.2	18.6	19.3	52.3	62.0	42.4	104.0	107.5	39.3
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	465.2	131.9	333.3	19.2	7.1	11.8	34.8	32.4	42.8	76.3	119.5	77.7	153.1	169.2	71.8
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	318.4	96.5	221.9	9.1	5.7	9.5	24.9	21.6	33.1	47.6	72.5	45.7	61.4	141.7	57.8
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	96.9	26.5	70.4	6.1	1.4	2.3	8.0	5.3	9.1	16.4	26.1	19.1	59.6	20.6	4.4
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	42.3	7.4	35.0	3.2	–	–	2.0	4.8	–	10.0	19.5	9.2	30.3	3.1	8.2
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	122.8	92.1	30.7	3.8	44.6	2.5	3.6	4.5	13.4	32.7	12.9	11.1	2.0	41.9	39.3
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	371.3	130.0	241.3	15.3	9.1	4.5	28.4	23.6	30.3	49.7	85.7	57.2	128.7	137.6	56.5
Industrial or factories . . . . .	27.1	12.8	14.4	–	4.0	1.3	3.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	3.5	2.1	6.4	9.4	4.3
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	519.5	343.6	175.9	24.6	22.2	7.7	21.9	19.6	39.4	85.8	66.6	45.2	69.6	229.9	117.8
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	166.7	63.6	103.1	5.9	6.4	6.5	11.3	13.5	13.9	28.2	33.9	27.7	36.2	59.4	31.1
Not reported . . . . .	11.5	8.6	2.8	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	2.1	4.2	3.7	0.7
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>															
Water in area . . . . .	244.8	166.9	77.9	13.6	15.4	5.5	10.4	10.6	15.7	44.2	31.5	24.8	27.4	117.3	37.9
With waterfront property . . . . .	38.4	22.2	16.2	2.2	0.6	–	2.4	0.7	0.8	12.5	5.2	3.7	9.4	16.1	7.3
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	1.5	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	0.7	–
With flood plain . . . . .	18.5	13.3	5.2	0.8	2.0	–	1.5	–	0.8	3.0	0.7	2.2	0.8	10.2	4.7
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	2.3	1.6	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.7	1.6	–
Water not reported . . . . .	1.5	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
No water in area . . . . .	1,085.3	674.5	410.8	36.7	34.4	24.3	38.6	43.4	68.2	199.5	170.3	99.2	229.8	385.8	279.1
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
Older . . . . .	194.2	97.9	96.2	0.7	7.8	7.9	11.4	10.5	13.8	38.6	30.2	25.4	58.7	62.6	38.2
About the same . . . . .	846.9	566.8	280.0	27.9	27.8	17.3	25.9	30.4	46.1	141.6	115.5	66.1	119.6	347.6	221.9
Newer . . . . .	133.7	84.5	49.2	18.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	3.9	8.6	27.1	29.2	8.3	36.7	40.9	25.1
Very mixed . . . . .	107.5	62.2	45.2	0.8	6.7	–	3.7	5.4	9.7	25.1	18.0	14.8	34.9	32.5	22.4
No other residential buildings . . . . .	28.6	20.6	8.0	1.6	2.0	–	1.6	1.6	3.7	8.7	5.3	3.0	2.3	9.4	7.4
Not reported . . . . .	20.9	10.1	10.8	0.8	0.6	–	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.6	6.5	4.9	10.3	2.8
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,222.4	781.0	441.4	47.1	43.8	29.8	43.8	46.2	76.7	228.0	178.8	109.7	223.7	472.9	290.5
1 building . . . . .	46.8	23.6	23.2	1.6	1.9	–	1.5	2.5	2.8	5.9	11.8	6.1	19.0	10.2	14.0
More than 1 building . . . . .	20.4	9.1	11.4	–	1.6	–	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	5.3	3.1	8.4	6.0	4.5
No buildings . . . . .	25.0	18.5	6.5	1.6	2.0	–	0.8	1.6	3.0	6.5	4.5	2.2	0.8	7.3	7.4
Not reported . . . . .	17.1	10.1	7.0	–	0.6	–	1.4	2.2	0.6	2.6	1.4	2.9	5.3	6.7	1.5
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>															
No bars on windows . . . . .	1,183.7	767.0	416.7	46.3	46.7	27.6	38.8	42.1	73.2	219.1	173.4	107.3	189.8	469.4	291.3
1 building with bars . . . . .	27.3	15.3	12.1	1.6	–	–	2.2	1.4	1.4	5.0	3.0	0.3	11.1	6.4	6.1
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	61.1	25.1	36.0	–	0.6	1.3	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.9	16.3	8.5	40.5	11.2	7.2
No buildings . . . . .	25.0	18.5	6.5	1.6	2.0	–	0.8	1.6	3.0	6.5	4.5	2.2	0.8	7.3	7.4
Not reported . . . . .	34.6	16.5	18.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.4	8.2	4.6	5.7	15.0	8.9	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-8.

**Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>															
No repairs needed . . . . .	922.4	612.4	310.0	38.4	39.7	21.7	27.2	35.1	50.9	177.2	134.1	78.7	132.3	351.4	234.9
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	347.0	194.9	152.0	9.5	7.4	6.4	18.7	16.0	30.1	55.1	54.8	37.1	102.8	136.5	71.1
Major repairs needed . . . . .	33.0	18.2	14.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.6	–	0.7	7.8	6.1	2.3	13.2	6.7	8.7
No streets . . . . .	13.6	6.7	7.0	1.6	–	0.8	–	0.7	1.6	1.6	5.4	1.6	4.6	2.1	1.6
Not reported . . . . .	15.7	10.1	5.6	–	0.6	–	1.4	2.2	0.6	2.0	1.4	4.2	4.2	6.5	1.5
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>															
None . . . . .	1,180.5	769.4	411.1	44.9	45.0	26.3	37.1	49.5	73.0	228.5	174.2	95.9	206.4	455.9	287.7
Minor accumulation . . . . .	112.7	52.2	60.4	5.4	2.3	2.8	7.6	3.0	8.9	11.7	21.7	19.9	38.9	35.6	22.0
Major accumulation . . . . .	22.6	9.8	12.8	–	2.0	0.6	3.6	–	1.4	2.1	4.5	4.7	7.7	5.6	5.1
Not reported . . . . .	16.0	10.9	5.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.5	3.6	4.2	6.0	2.9
<b>Parking Lots</b>															
With parking lots . . . . .	395.1	118.3	276.8	14.2	8.8	7.3	29.9	26.8	34.0	67.5	98.5	69.9	116.4	153.9	67.0
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	925.1	715.3	209.8	36.1	40.5	22.5	18.4	27.2	49.2	175.5	103.4	52.0	136.5	345.5	250.0
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	11.5	8.6	2.8	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	2.1	4.2	3.7	0.7
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>															
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	49.9	43.2	6.7	–	49.9	1.7	0.6	1.5	5.7	19.4	2.5	5.9	0.6	14.7	16.2
1 to 6 . . . . .	30.8	25.6	5.2	–	30.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	3.6	11.7	1.9	2.4	–	6.2	13.1
7 to 20 . . . . .	2.1	1.5	0.6	–	2.1	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	–	0.6	–	0.8	1.2
21 or more . . . . .	17.1	16.2	0.8	–	17.1	–	–	–	1.4	6.8	0.6	2.8	0.6	7.6	1.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>3,260.0</b>	<b>2,165.5</b>	<b>1,094.6</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>266.8</b>	<b>387.4</b>	<b>478.8</b>	<b>272.9</b>	<b>529.4</b>	<b>1,288.5</b>	<b>779.1</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Persons</b>															
1 person . . . . .	382.8	177.1	205.6	14.0	17.7	10.2	19.5	19.6	11.0	121.1	73.5	62.3	115.1	123.5	79.3
2 persons . . . . .	446.3	322.8	123.4	14.6	16.6	11.8	15.2	14.2	21.3	107.4	54.6	28.4	78.5	162.2	121.7
3 persons . . . . .	202.5	132.6	69.9	7.2	4.7	2.9	8.7	5.9	22.0	10.1	36.1	9.9	25.1	92.0	46.7
4 persons . . . . .	193.2	144.4	48.8	3.7	3.5	2.2	2.8	5.3	16.4	4.5	18.1	8.1	24.2	86.6	47.2
5 persons . . . . .	65.8	41.0	24.8	7.8	4.5	2.7	1.4	3.8	6.0	0.7	7.8	7.2	6.5	24.1	16.4
6 persons . . . . .	24.6	13.8	10.8	1.2	1.2	–	1.4	2.2	2.9	–	8.7	5.0	4.2	8.8	3.7
7 persons or more . . . . .	16.5	10.5	6.0	1.9	1.9	–	–	3.0	4.3	–	3.0	3.0	3.6	5.9	2.7
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
None . . . . .	892.4	558.1	334.3	29.7	35.5	21.4	36.1	30.8	36.9	240.8	131.1	77.6	200.8	313.9	214.9
1 . . . . .	186.0	115.3	70.7	8.5	6.4	3.4	7.2	5.9	22.5	2.2	37.6	20.9	19.5	84.2	44.6
2 . . . . .	172.9	128.3	44.6	8.2	2.0	3.5	2.9	9.5	13.1	0.7	18.0	13.2	25.8	76.6	37.2
3 . . . . .	60.0	34.1	25.9	2.7	4.1	1.5	2.1	3.1	7.0	–	9.2	5.1	6.8	21.6	16.1
4 . . . . .	14.3	3.2	11.1	0.7	1.2	–	0.7	3.1	2.3	–	5.2	5.0	2.2	4.5	3.6
5 . . . . .	5.4	3.3	2.1	0.4	0.6	–	–	1.5	2.1	–	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
6 or more . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>															
None . . . . .	1,055.9	635.7	420.3	40.7	29.9	22.3	41.1	49.5	76.9	(X)	182.9	88.5	208.2	404.2	250.4
1 person . . . . .	191.7	131.1	60.6	6.4	15.0	4.6	5.6	3.8	4.1	161.9	16.1	31.2	35.2	67.7	44.0
2 persons or more . . . . .	84.1	75.5	8.6	3.1	5.0	2.9	2.4	0.7	2.9	81.8	2.8	4.3	13.7	31.2	23.3
<b>Age of Householder</b>															
Under 25 years . . . . .	65.1	17.2	47.9	3.7	1.4	1.6	3.9	0.8	6.5	(X)	33.4	20.0	18.3	22.6	15.6
25 to 29 . . . . .	103.3	28.3	75.0	5.9	1.8	4.4	8.4	4.8	15.1	(X)	34.3	9.1	25.2	36.5	28.3
30 to 34 . . . . .	114.3	50.1	64.1	4.0	1.2	2.8	7.4	8.3	12.7	(X)	32.9	8.7	27.1	43.7	26.3
35 to 44 . . . . .	281.9	169.1	112.8	13.7	6.1	3.0	9.3	15.6	24.4	(X)	54.0	19.0	55.1	120.1	57.9
45 to 54 . . . . .	326.1	243.8	82.4	13.7	12.4	6.3	9.0	18.0	14.4	(X)	25.5	18.4	52.3	121.5	80.7
55 to 64 . . . . .	197.4	153.9	43.5	2.4	7.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.5	(X)	7.5	14.5	32.3	73.0	49.8
65 to 74 . . . . .	121.3	91.5	29.8	3.7	8.9	5.3	2.2	–	4.0	121.3	6.5	12.3	14.3	48.9	30.4
75 years and over . . . . .	122.4	88.4	34.0	3.1	10.5	2.2	5.0	3.0	2.3	122.4	7.6	21.9	32.6	36.9	28.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>															
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	948.9	665.1	283.8	36.3	32.2	19.5	29.5	34.4	72.9	122.6	128.3	61.7	142.1	379.6	238.5
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	673.0	533.4	139.7	28.1	21.3	10.6	17.6	16.9	45.8	100.6	64.4	22.9	87.1	276.8	176.2
Under 25 years . . . . .	15.5	6.2	9.3	1.5	0.6	–	1.4	0.8	2.9	(X)	5.0	1.5	1.5	5.7	6.1
25 to 29 years . . . . .	35.0	14.0	21.0	3.7	1.2	0.7	2.2	–	4.4	(X)	13.5	1.9	5.1	11.3	14.5
30 to 34 years . . . . .	57.0	34.5	22.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	3.7	1.4	6.8	(X)	9.3	1.5	6.6	21.0	17.7
35 to 44 years . . . . .	164.3	126.2	38.1	7.5	3.2	–	4.2	6.0	17.9	(X)	19.8	5.8	23.9	74.8	35.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	300.6	261.7	38.9	10.6	8.8	6.1	3.7	8.0	12.4	(X)	15.4	8.7	34.3	124.2	74.0
65 years and over . . . . .	100.6	90.7	9.9	3.1	6.9	2.9	2.4	0.7	1.4	100.6	1.4	3.6	15.8	39.7	28.3
Other male householder . . . . .	122.7	62.4	60.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.9	13.6	8.9	30.9	6.7	28.8	41.2	23.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	73.8	24.6	49.1	3.1	0.6	2.8	4.4	0.8	10.0	(X)	27.9	5.1	21.1	29.5	10.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	40.0	30.2	9.8	1.6	3.3	–	–	3.1	3.0	(X)	2.3	0.9	5.7	8.7	11.5
65 years and over . . . . .	8.9	7.5	1.4	–	0.6	0.9	–	–	0.7	8.9	0.6	0.7	2.0	3.0	1.5
Other female householder . . . . .	153.2	69.4	83.8	3.6	6.4	5.3	7.5	13.6	13.5	13.1	32.9	32.1	26.2	61.7	39.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	85.4	23.1	62.2	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	7.6	10.0	(X)	27.7	21.7	17.5	40.6	15.7
45 to 64 years . . . . .	54.7	34.0	20.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	3.7	5.2	1.4	(X)	5.2	9.6	7.3	17.5	18.1
65 years and over . . . . .	13.1	12.3	0.8	–	1.7	–	–	0.8	2.1	13.1	–	0.8	1.4	3.6	5.3
1-person households . . . . .	382.8	177.1	205.6	14.0	17.7	10.2	19.5	19.6	11.0	121.1	73.5	62.3	115.1	123.5	79.3
Male householder . . . . .	174.8	75.6	99.2	4.0	5.1	3.9	11.8	12.7	7.4	36.0	38.4	20.9	42.8	58.6	37.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	80.3	23.5	56.7	2.4	–	3.1	6.0	9.9	5.3	(X)	29.1	7.7	21.2	27.3	18.8
45 to 64 years . . . . .	58.5	33.7	24.8	1.6	3.6	0.8	3.8	2.1	0.7	(X)	3.7	5.2	15.4	19.7	10.7
65 years and over . . . . .	36.0	18.3	17.7	–	1.5	–	2.0	0.7	1.3	36.0	5.6	8.0	6.3	11.6	8.0
Female householder . . . . .	208.0	101.6	106.4	10.0	12.6	6.3	7.7	6.8	3.6	85.1	35.1	41.5	72.2	64.9	41.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	53.3	12.5	40.8	5.5	0.8	0.8	3.1	3.0	1.5	(X)	22.3	11.8	28.9	12.6	9.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	69.6	37.9	31.7	0.8	3.1	1.9	1.7	3.1	1.5	(X)	6.4	8.7	22.0	24.5	16.1
65 years and over . . . . .	85.1	51.1	33.9	3.7	8.7	3.6	2.9	0.7	0.7	85.1	6.4	21.0	21.3	27.9	16.2

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
Total households with children . . . . .	439.3	284.2	155.2	20.6	14.3	8.4	12.9	23.2	47.0	2.9	70.7	46.4	56.4	189.2	102.8
Married couples . . . . .	315.6	234.3	81.2	15.4	8.3	3.4	7.7	11.1	33.8	2.9	40.0	12.3	34.4	139.3	72.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	52.0	33.6	18.3	3.1	1.8	0.7	2.8	0.7	8.8	0.7	15.2	2.0	5.0	25.1	12.8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	36.3	26.2	10.0	2.4	0.6	1.4	–	2.9	3.6	–	3.2	1.4	5.6	14.9	6.3
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	37.4	28.4	9.0	2.4	0.6	–	–	2.3	4.5	–	3.6	–	6.3	13.8	8.9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	13.4	7.5	5.9	0.4	2.6	–	0.7	–	2.0	–	2.3	1.5	1.6	6.2	2.0
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	176.6	138.6	38.0	7.0	2.6	1.3	4.3	5.2	14.9	2.2	15.7	7.4	16.0	79.2	42.7
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	52.7	24.0	28.7	2.9	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.3	6.6	–	14.8	10.8	8.8	21.2	15.3
One child under 6 only . . . . .	8.2	2.9	5.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	0.8	–	–	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.9	2.1
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	3.5	0.6	2.9	0.7	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	4.6	1.6	3.0	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.2	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	34.3	18.1	16.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.3	–	4.4	–	9.7	6.5	6.3	13.8	9.8
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	71.0	25.8	45.2	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.9	9.7	6.6	–	15.9	23.3	13.2	28.6	14.6
One child under 6 only . . . . .	5.9	0.8	5.1	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	–	2.2	3.7	–	3.7	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	6.5	0.6	5.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.7	–	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	–	–	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.7
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	55.1	24.4	30.7	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.2	7.5	3.0	–	10.1	15.4	10.4	22.7	11.8
Total households with no children . . . . .	892.4	558.1	334.3	29.7	35.5	21.4	36.1	30.8	36.9	240.8	131.1	77.6	200.8	313.9	214.9
Married couples . . . . .	367.6	306.2	61.4	12.6	13.7	7.2	9.9	5.8	14.2	98.4	25.9	10.6	55.7	139.5	105.5
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	145.7	77.0	68.7	3.1	5.0	4.0	7.5	5.5	11.7	21.3	31.7	7.6	30.7	53.2	30.1
Households with one adult . . . . .	379.1	174.9	204.2	14.0	16.9	10.2	18.8	19.6	11.0	121.1	73.5	59.4	114.3	121.2	79.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>															
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	924.4	576.2	348.2	31.1	37.6	21.4	36.8	32.9	38.4	243.7	138.4	84.9	208.4	324.5	223.5
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	407.3	266.1	141.2	19.2	12.3	8.4	12.2	21.1	45.5	–	63.4	39.1	48.7	178.6	94.3
Under 6 years only . . . . .	106.5	62.9	43.6	6.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	6.1	16.9	–	24.7	8.5	13.1	46.3	25.3
1 . . . . .	62.5	33.0	29.5	3.9	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	11.1	–	19.6	5.6	5.2	31.0	14.3
2 . . . . .	38.2	27.0	11.2	2.4	–	–	–	2.3	4.5	–	5.1	2.2	7.9	13.2	8.1
3 or more . . . . .	5.8	2.9	2.9	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.8	1.3	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	2.9
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	248.0	173.5	74.5	10.1	6.4	4.1	8.0	11.9	21.4	–	29.5	24.2	27.7	109.3	59.2
1 . . . . .	107.1	74.0	33.0	4.8	3.8	1.9	4.5	3.6	11.3	–	12.7	9.5	9.4	48.3	26.1
2 . . . . .	102.2	78.9	23.3	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.2	3.7	7.2	–	9.1	8.9	13.9	45.6	24.0
3 or more . . . . .	38.7	20.5	18.2	1.9	1.2	–	1.4	4.6	2.8	–	7.7	5.8	4.5	15.4	9.1
Both age groups . . . . .	52.9	29.7	23.2	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.4	3.0	7.2	–	9.1	6.5	7.9	22.9	9.7
2 . . . . .	28.6	18.5	10.2	1.5	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.7	–	5.3	2.2	4.2	14.2	3.8
3 or more . . . . .	24.2	11.2	13.0	1.2	3.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	3.6	–	3.8	4.3	3.7	8.7	6.0
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>															
With other relatives . . . . .	225.2	162.9	62.3	14.2	8.7	2.7	5.2	13.5	21.0	26.3	28.0	15.4	21.6	92.6	54.9
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	130.5	102.1	28.4	8.0	5.0	1.3	5.2	4.6	10.0	5.7	10.9	9.5	12.5	57.7	26.7
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	22.8	19.9	2.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	–	–	1.5	13.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	6.4	9.4
Households with three generations . . . . .	24.0	18.7	5.3	4.4	1.9	0.7	–	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.3	4.3	2.0	9.4	5.0
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	20.2	16.5	3.7	1.5	1.9	0.7	–	1.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	7.9	3.4
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	9.9	7.7	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	–	0.7	0.8	–	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.3	2.7
30 to 64 . . . . .	8.9	7.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	–	–	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	–	3.6	–
65 and over . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.6
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	70.6	38.1	32.5	5.7	0.6	0.7	–	9.0	8.9	10.5	17.1	5.2	8.3	28.0	20.3
With nonrelatives . . . . .	147.6	69.6	78.0	3.0	5.9	5.4	7.5	3.9	15.7	8.0	40.7	12.0	36.8	54.9	29.6
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	52.6	18.7	33.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	5.9	1.6	19.4	3.6	12.6	20.1	9.7
Lodgers . . . . .	25.0	10.8	14.2	0.6	0.6	–	0.7	0.8	4.7	1.4	3.6	2.9	7.8	9.1	3.5
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	11.4	3.7	7.7	–	–	–	1.5	–	2.4	0.7	5.3	1.5	4.3	4.1	3.0
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	72.0	40.2	31.8	0.8	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.4	5.9	4.3	17.6	5.4	19.2	24.8	16.4
One or more secondary families . . . . .	4.8	0.8	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.3
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	81.6	41.2	40.4	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.9	1.6	7.3	6.6	21.7	5.2	20.4	29.9	15.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	10.3	1.3	9.0	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	4.2	–	8.8	0.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>															
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	25.5	10.3	15.2	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.3	13.6	2.9	9.8	5.3	9.8	5.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	64.7	33.8	30.9	1.5	7.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	8.6	15.7	11.5	20.9	9.5	29.9	11.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	353.3	200.4	152.9	6.4	19.8	5.7	12.0	17.6	29.3	64.7	61.3	37.3	36.7	123.0	118.0
Additional vocational training . . . . .	61.8	36.3	25.5	0.7	5.3	–	0.3	2.2	5.2	10.4	9.1	8.7	7.1	19.8	21.8
Some college, no degree . . . . .	258.4	154.9	103.4	7.3	6.7	9.7	7.6	11.0	11.4	55.4	40.8	27.2	35.8	102.2	58.0
Associate's degree . . . . .	131.1	82.8	48.3	8.8	6.2	0.8	5.2	3.7	7.3	14.7	22.1	9.0	18.8	39.3	42.5
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	326.4	227.6	98.9	16.7	5.7	7.2	10.0	10.2	14.0	49.5	43.7	12.5	91.6	126.5	60.1
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	172.3	132.5	39.8	7.9	1.4	1.4	9.3	7.0	5.1	30.1	19.5	7.3	59.4	72.3	22.5
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	93.2	94.8	90.6	93.8	79.8	83.4	89.9	91.7	79.8	88.0	92.8	75.3	94.2	92.1	94.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	37.5	42.8	28.3	49.0	14.2	28.8	39.4	31.9	22.7	32.7	31.3	16.0	58.7	39.5	26.0
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>															
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	1,219.3	800.4	418.9	45.6	47.9	29.1	41.6	47.8	51.9	231.5	171.8	99.1	238.9	434.0	307.4
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	104.8	73.0	31.8	8.3	0.6	0.8	2.3	5.7	13.9	27.9	13.3	10.5	16.7	49.8	19.0
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	21.5	3.6	17.9	2.3	0.6	–	0.7	2.2	4.9	0.7	10.6	3.7	4.3	12.1	3.0
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	42.3	14.1	28.2	3.9	0.8	0.7	6.7	2.1	12.2	2.7	10.4	11.0	5.8	28.9	4.4
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	37.3	18.2	19.1	0.8	1.2	–	0.7	4.5	7.0	2.9	9.6	7.2	3.8	23.3	5.1
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	26.8	15.8	11.0	3.0	–	–	–	0.7	10.3	2.1	5.9	3.7	2.8	15.7	2.3
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	40.8	26.6	14.2	1.4	–	0.8	1.6	1.6	6.0	5.9	4.4	5.1	8.4	18.8	6.2
1979 or before . . . . .	48.5	36.6	11.9	1.5	–	–	–	0.7	5.5	25.7	2.4	4.7	9.8	20.2	8.3
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>															
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	589.5	224.2	365.4	49.6	13.1	13.4	35.7	33.3	56.5	55.5	201.8	73.5	132.8	212.4	144.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	280.6	207.0	73.6	–	10.0	3.0	8.4	9.1	13.1	32.6	(X)	22.1	41.1	113.3	63.5
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	152.9	124.9	27.9	–	8.6	4.3	2.7	4.5	6.5	32.3	(X)	9.6	25.7	60.1	37.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	95.9	82.9	13.0	–	7.7	–	1.5	2.0	3.6	20.7	(X)	4.3	20.0	31.8	23.6
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	76.8	70.0	6.8	0.7	4.1	2.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	14.3	(X)	4.4	11.8	36.8	13.5
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	29.8	27.7	2.0	–	3.4	1.4	–	1.4	0.8	11.7	(X)	–	6.5	10.3	6.3
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	43.0	43.0	–	–	3.0	1.3	–	–	0.7	19.0	(X)	4.5	5.2	16.6	11.6
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	21.2	21.2	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	16.9	(X)	1.3	4.2	5.8	9.1
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	26.4	26.4	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.7	25.7	(X)	3.6	5.1	10.2	6.0
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	14.3	13.6	0.8	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	13.6	(X)	0.7	4.8	5.8	2.2
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	(X)	–	–	–	0.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2004</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>															
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	278.7	88.8	189.9	17.3	7.8	5.2	14.6	20.1	34.5	15.6	201.8	40.2	64.9	89.5	74.2
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	177.5	30.2	147.3	12.2	1.9	4.4	9.4	14.0	19.3	13.5	177.5	30.7	46.9	50.8	53.3
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	32.4	2.6	29.8	–	0.6	2.1	–	2.2	3.8	0.7	32.4	10.9	10.1	8.3	8.5
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	126.1	25.1	101.0	10.0	1.3	2.3	8.0	11.1	14.1	11.4	126.1	16.9	32.3	34.2	39.3
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	19.0	2.6	16.4	2.1	–	–	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	19.0	2.9	4.4	8.4	5.5
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	20.4	4.6	15.8	1.6	0.6	–	1.5	–	4.9	0.6	20.4	4.4	3.8	11.6	2.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.0	0.8	3.2	0.8	–	–	0.9	–	0.7	–	4.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.2	–	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	4.2	–	0.7	2.8	0.7
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	10.0	3.1	6.9	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	2.1	0.6	10.0	2.0	1.3	5.1	2.0
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	0.8	–	2.3	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	80.7	53.9	26.8	3.6	5.3	0.8	3.7	6.0	10.2	1.4	3.9	5.1	14.3	27.0	18.2
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	45.7	29.9	15.8	2.4	2.9	–	1.5	3.9	3.7	–	0.7	3.0	8.0	17.6	8.1
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	28.0	19.3	8.7	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	5.0	1.4	2.5	0.6	6.3	6.0	7.8
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	7.0	4.7	2.3	0.4	–	–	0.7	0.7	1.6	–	0.7	1.5	–	3.5	2.2
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9.

**Household Composition—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>															
Households without a disabled person . . .	1,109.7	709.7	400.0	41.7	36.8	26.3	41.0	44.6	76.1	151.8	180.9	86.9	220.4	426.1	254.4
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	212.5	127.9	84.6	8.6	13.1	3.4	8.0	8.4	7.8	90.5	20.9	33.6	33.9	73.3	62.5
Hearing disability . . . . .	76.4	54.4	22.0	2.9	7.5	0.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	40.9	5.3	8.7	10.0	25.0	24.5
Vision disability . . . . .	22.1	13.0	9.1	0.4	1.3	–	–	1.5	1.4	10.5	3.8	2.4	6.9	8.3	4.4
Mental disability . . . . .	56.3	20.1	36.3	1.5	2.3	–	4.2	6.2	2.9	16.9	9.7	14.0	9.2	18.2	22.4
Physical disability . . . . .	118.8	74.8	44.1	5.3	7.3	2.8	4.4	5.4	2.9	53.5	11.4	19.9	17.9	41.4	33.5
Self-care disability . . . . .	26.8	14.8	12.0	0.8	1.4	–	2.0	2.2	–	10.4	6.0	5.6	2.8	8.7	9.7
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	59.1	32.4	26.8	0.8	3.5	0.6	4.4	3.3	1.5	29.3	7.6	12.5	7.6	22.6	16.3
Disability not reported . . . . .	9.5	4.6	4.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	1.4	–	3.6	2.8	3.7	0.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 2-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>			
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County	
						Severe	Moderate									
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>																
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>194.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>	
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>																
Moved from within the United States .....	194.0	35.3	158.7	12.4	2.5	4.4	10.3	14.0	25.0	14.1	194.0	33.6	49.9	59.9	54.8	
House .....	83.9	16.9	67.0	4.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	6.1	8.5	4.0	83.9	15.5	18.4	25.8	27.2	
Apartment .....	88.0	10.7	77.3	5.5	–	1.4	5.4	7.2	14.5	6.1	88.0	13.0	27.5	27.5	20.4	
Manufactured/mobile home .....	9.1	5.4	3.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.5	–	0.6	2.0	9.1	2.9	0.9	1.5	3.7	
Other .....	10.8	2.3	8.6	1.6	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	10.8	2.2	2.2	5.1	2.8	
Not reported .....	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	2.1	–	0.8	–	0.7	
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	181.0	33.0	148.0	10.9	2.5	4.4	8.8	13.3	23.6	12.1	181.0	31.4	46.9	54.8	51.3	
Owner occupied .....	49.4	12.4	37.0	4.6	1.3	2.2	1.1	2.9	4.0	5.4	49.4	9.5	9.0	14.6	15.6	
Renter occupied .....	131.6	20.6	111.0	6.2	1.2	2.2	7.7	10.4	19.7	6.7	131.6	21.9	37.9	40.2	35.6	
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	181.0	33.0	148.0	10.9	2.5	4.4	8.8	13.3	23.6	12.1	181.0	31.4	46.9	54.8	51.3	
1 person .....	35.4	5.4	30.0	3.2	–	–	2.9	4.4	1.4	7.1	35.4	5.9	15.6	5.9	10.3	
2 persons .....	55.8	11.9	43.9	3.0	–	2.2	2.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	55.8	5.8	14.3	17.1	13.3	
3 persons .....	39.1	7.9	31.2	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.0	0.7	10.2	0.6	39.1	7.6	9.0	15.9	8.5	
4 persons .....	24.3	7.3	17.0	1.6	–	–	0.7	1.4	3.3	–	24.3	4.3	0.7	5.7	12.6	
5 persons .....	10.7	–	10.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	2.9	–	10.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.7	
6 persons .....	7.7	0.6	7.1	–	1.2	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	7.7	3.4	2.1	3.4	1.4	
7 persons or more .....	5.1	–	5.1	1.5	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	5.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.5	
Not reported .....	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	3.1	0.7	1.5	1.6	–	
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	181.0	33.0	148.0	10.9	2.5	4.4	8.8	13.3	23.6	12.1	181.0	31.4	46.9	54.8	51.3	
Owned or rented by a mover .....	140.1	29.3	110.8	10.0	1.9	2.3	7.9	11.1	17.7	11.4	140.1	18.9	35.0	41.9	42.0	
Owned or rented by other .....	39.8	3.4	36.5	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.2	5.9	0.7	39.8	12.5	11.9	11.8	9.3	
By a relative .....	23.3	1.9	21.4	–	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	4.5	0.7	23.3	10.4	6.8	9.3	5.8	
By a nonrelative .....	16.5	1.5	15.0	0.8	–	1.4	–	1.5	1.4	–	16.5	2.1	5.1	2.5	3.5	
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not reported .....	1.1	0.4	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>																
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	181.0	33.0	148.0	10.9	2.5	4.4	8.8	13.3	23.6	12.1	181.0	31.4	46.9	54.8	51.3	
Increased with move .....	103.7	26.7	76.9	7.1	1.9	3.0	5.0	2.9	10.6	6.0	103.7	15.5	27.7	28.7	30.1	
Decreased .....	39.9	2.4	37.5	2.3	0.6	0.7	2.8	8.2	5.5	3.6	39.9	9.4	13.1	11.1	10.3	
Stayed about the same .....	35.0	3.8	31.2	1.4	–	0.7	0.7	2.2	7.5	2.2	35.0	5.8	5.8	14.2	10.2	
Don't know .....	1.7	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	1.7	0.7	0.3	–	0.7	
Not reported .....	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>															
<b>Total</b>	<b>204.9</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>57.5</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>															
Private displacement	7.3	0.7	6.7	–	0.7	–	1.6	2.3	0.8	–	6.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	–
Owner to move into unit	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	1.4	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	5.3	0.7	4.6	–	0.7	–	1.6	2.3	0.8	–	4.4	2.3	0.7	3.1	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	3.0	0.7	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.0	0.8	0.8	–	2.2
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	3.0	0.7	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.0	0.8	0.8	–	2.2
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–
New job or job transfer	39.2	4.0	35.3	4.4	0.6	2.1	2.9	3.0	6.5	–	39.2	5.2	6.7	11.4	14.3
To be closer to work/school/other	24.6	2.2	22.4	2.3	–	0.7	3.1	1.5	2.2	–	23.1	6.9	11.5	8.0	4.4
Other, financial/employment related	13.2	2.0	11.1	0.7	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	13.2	1.5	1.3	6.2	3.7
To establish own household	16.1	5.2	10.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	–	3.8	2.1	16.1	4.9	3.7	5.9	5.1
Needed larger house or apartment	24.3	6.6	17.7	1.5	–	–	0.7	–	4.5	–	24.3	2.2	3.6	8.0	8.2
Married	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	5.1	0.7	4.4	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	5.1	2.3	3.0	1.4	0.7
Other, family/personal related	12.8	1.4	11.5	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	2.8	12.8	5.0	3.7	2.2	3.5
Wanted better home	23.2	4.3	19.0	–	–	2.3	0.7	1.4	3.5	2.8	22.5	2.2	4.6	5.7	8.0
Change from owner to renter	0.7	(X)	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Change from renter to owner	9.0	9.0	(X)	3.2	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	9.0	–	3.8	0.8	3.0
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	15.9	0.8	15.1	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	4.4	2.2	15.1	2.1	8.0	2.9	2.9
Other housing related reasons	12.2	1.5	10.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.7	12.2	1.3	1.5	5.7	4.2
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	34.9	1.8	33.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	4.4	5.2	2.7	34.9	10.1	11.1	12.2	7.3
Not reported	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	2.1	–	0.8	–	0.7
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>															
All reported reasons equal	13.4	1.8	11.6	2.3	–	2.1	–	0.8	1.4	0.7	13.4	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.6
Private displacement	4.5	0.7	3.8	–	0.7	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	3.7	0.8	1.4	2.3	–
Government displacement	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–
New job or job transfer	33.0	3.6	29.4	2.9	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	5.8	–	33.0	3.0	4.4	11.1	13.6
To be closer to work/school/other	16.5	0.8	15.8	0.8	–	–	3.1	–	1.5	–	15.8	4.7	7.8	5.8	2.9
Other, financial/employment related	8.1	1.3	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.1	0.8	0.6	3.3	3.0
To establish own household	11.0	4.5	6.6	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	3.1	1.4	11.0	3.5	2.3	5.9	2.9
Needed larger house or apartment	19.2	5.9	13.3	1.5	–	–	0.7	–	3.8	–	19.2	0.7	2.1	7.3	5.3
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	7.4	0.7	6.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	7.4	1.6	3.7	1.4	1.4
Other, family/personal related	10.0	1.4	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	10.0	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.8
Wanted better home	17.5	3.5	14.0	–	–	1.6	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	16.7	1.5	3.9	4.2	5.2
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	9.0	9.0	–	3.2	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	9.0	–	3.8	0.8	3.0
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	10.8	0.8	10.1	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.2	10.1	1.4	5.1	2.3	1.4
Other housing related reasons	6.4	1.5	4.9	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.4	6.4	1.3	–	2.8	2.9
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	30.2	1.4	28.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	4.4	4.5	2.7	30.2	8.6	7.5	11.1	7.3
Not reported	6.4	–	6.4	–	–	–	1.4	2.2	–	0.7	6.4	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.4
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>															
Convenient to job	82.1	13.3	68.8	6.9	0.6	2.1	5.9	4.4	11.0	0.8	80.5	5.9	18.7	29.5	22.2
Convenient to friends or relatives	36.5	5.6	30.9	1.5	–	0.7	3.5	2.2	6.0	3.1	35.7	8.0	12.3	12.0	6.8
Convenient to leisure activities	36.5	9.6	26.9	4.0	–	–	3.0	0.8	5.4	3.0	36.5	1.4	17.9	9.6	4.5
Convenient to public transportation	18.5	1.5	17.0	0.8	–	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	1.5	18.5	3.6	10.5	5.2	0.7
Good schools	24.0	3.7	20.2	1.3	–	1.4	1.5	0.7	6.1	–	22.4	6.8	6.9	8.0	3.0
Other public services	17.6	3.3	14.3	0.8	–	0.7	1.8	–	4.1	3.9	17.6	1.4	5.6	6.1	3.7
Looks/design of neighborhood	44.8	14.4	30.4	5.9	0.7	0.8	2.3	3.0	5.2	2.2	44.1	5.3	13.3	15.5	11.3
House was most important consideration	33.9	9.4	24.5	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.6	3.2	3.9	33.9	5.0	8.0	9.2	12.4
Other	37.9	5.1	32.7	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.9	3.7	3.4	37.9	4.8	8.9	8.8	14.7
Not reported	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	–	0.7	1.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>															
All reported reasons equal	32.5	4.7	27.8	2.1	–	1.4	1.5	0.8	4.4	2.8	32.5	2.1	10.6	8.1	6.4
Convenient to job	49.2	5.2	44.1	2.4	0.6	0.8	4.4	3.6	7.2	–	47.6	3.7	8.1	19.5	15.7
Convenient to friends or relatives	15.5	1.6	13.9	1.5	–	–	2.0	2.2	0.6	1.7	14.7	6.6	4.8	4.9	2.2
Convenient to leisure activities	10.8	5.7	5.1	3.2	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	10.8	1.4	5.2	1.3	3.1
Convenient to public transportation	3.7	–	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	–
Good schools	11.4	0.8	10.7	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	3.0	–	10.7	4.7	5.4	3.7	0.8
Other public services	3.6	–	3.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5
Looks/design of neighborhood	22.7	10.3	12.5	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	3.6	2.2	22.7	4.6	4.4	8.6	7.6
House was most important consideration	19.2	4.3	15.0	–	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.5	19.2	5.0	3.4	6.6	7.1
Other	33.4	4.3	29.1	2.4	0.6	0.8	–	2.9	3.0	3.4	33.4	4.8	7.4	7.3	13.1
Not reported	2.8	–	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	–	0.7	1.4	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>															
Looked at just this neighborhood	81.7	10.9	70.8	6.1	1.9	2.3	5.1	4.3	12.6	7.7	79.4	16.7	21.4	27.3	23.1
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	121.8	25.9	95.9	7.6	0.6	2.8	6.0	9.7	12.4	5.7	120.9	19.1	30.7	37.1	34.4
Not reported	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	0.8	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>															
Financial reasons	78.1	15.2	62.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	5.2	6.6	9.7	6.6	76.5	18.5	24.4	22.9	21.7
Room layout/design	54.8	20.1	34.6	6.3	–	0.8	1.6	1.6	6.3	1.4	53.2	5.2	11.7	16.5	15.2
Kitchen	9.9	3.9	6.0	1.6	–	–	0.8	0.8	2.4	–	9.9	–	3.8	0.8	4.4
Size	41.0	5.7	35.3	4.6	–	2.3	0.8	2.3	10.3	2.8	41.0	5.0	13.3	9.4	11.7
Exterior appearance	14.4	6.2	8.1	1.6	–	–	–	0.7	2.3	–	14.4	–	4.5	2.2	4.0
Yard/trees/view	30.9	10.7	20.2	2.3	–	1.5	3.0	1.6	4.5	–	30.9	2.2	9.5	9.4	6.7
Quality of construction	15.7	6.3	9.4	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	15.7	2.2	6.0	1.6	4.8
Only one available	10.0	–	10.0	2.1	–	–	–	0.8	1.4	1.4	10.0	1.5	4.6	1.4	3.3
Other	44.4	2.3	42.1	1.4	–	0.7	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.9	44.4	7.8	13.1	15.4	12.2
Not reported	6.4	0.7	5.7	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	6.4	0.8	1.4	3.6	0.7
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>															
All reported reasons equal	30.3	6.8	23.5	3.9	–	1.4	0.7	1.6	6.1	0.7	30.3	3.5	8.1	8.7	7.0
Financial reasons	59.6	11.3	48.3	2.4	1.8	0.7	4.5	6.6	5.7	4.4	58.1	14.9	20.1	18.2	15.2
Room layout/design	29.0	8.8	20.3	2.4	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.4	27.5	3.0	2.9	8.9	8.1
Kitchen	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1
Size	18.9	0.7	18.2	1.5	–	1.6	–	0.7	4.3	1.4	18.9	2.9	3.8	5.7	8.0
Exterior appearance	2.2	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	–	–	0.7	0.7
Yard/trees/view	9.0	3.9	5.1	–	–	–	2.2	0.8	1.5	–	9.0	0.8	2.7	4.7	–
Quality of construction	3.3	1.5	1.8	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8
Only one available	9.2	–	9.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	9.2	1.5	3.8	1.4	3.3
Other	34.7	2.3	32.4	1.4	–	0.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	4.1	34.7	7.1	9.3	11.0	11.4
Not reported	6.4	0.7	5.7	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	6.4	0.8	1.4	3.6	0.7
<b>Home Search</b>															
Now in house	85.9	27.7	58.2	8.3	(X)	0.7	1.5	3.1	9.2	2.8	85.9	9.5	13.6	24.8	33.1
Did not look at apartments	68.2	24.6	43.6	7.0	(X)	0.7	1.5	2.4	6.9	2.8	68.2	8.0	7.9	22.1	26.6
Looked at apartments too	17.7	3.1	14.6	1.3	(X)	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	17.7	1.5	5.7	2.7	6.5
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home	2.5	1.3	1.2	–	2.5	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	2.5	1.2	–	1.9	0.6
Did not look at apartments	1.3	0.7	0.6	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.6	–	1.3	–
Looked at apartments too	1.2	0.6	0.6	–	1.2	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	1.2	0.6	–	0.6	0.6
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	116.5	7.8	108.8	5.4	(X)	4.4	9.7	10.9	15.2	11.3	113.4	25.2	39.3	37.7	23.7
Did not look at houses	91.0	5.5	85.5	4.6	(X)	3.0	5.9	9.5	11.6	9.3	87.9	19.7	30.6	32.5	17.3
Looked at houses too	23.4	1.6	21.9	0.8	(X)	1.4	3.1	1.4	3.6	0.6	23.4	4.8	7.9	5.2	5.8
Search not reported	2.1	0.6	1.4	–	(X)	–	0.7	–	–	1.3	2.1	0.6	0.8	–	0.6
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>															
Better home	112.0	29.5	82.5	12.3	1.3	3.7	2.5	6.0	14.7	6.8	111.3	14.6	25.9	34.6	31.7
Worse home	34.9	2.7	32.2	0.7	1.2	0.8	3.4	3.0	5.0	1.0	34.2	6.6	9.0	12.1	9.2
About the same	53.6	4.5	49.1	–	–	0.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	52.0	13.8	15.7	16.3	16.6
Not reported	4.4	–	4.4	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	4.4	0.8	2.2	1.5	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>															
Better neighborhood .....	86.1	21.5	64.6	9.1	0.7	3.1	2.9	4.6	11.6	3.5	85.3	12.1	18.9	26.9	26.4
Worse neighborhood .....	31.4	5.1	26.3	–	–	–	3.5	2.9	5.2	1.0	30.6	6.5	9.3	8.9	9.4
About the same .....	73.0	10.2	62.8	3.2	1.8	2.1	4.7	5.2	6.7	6.0	71.4	13.6	19.5	22.0	20.3
Same neighborhood .....	10.1	–	10.1	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	2.1	10.1	2.9	4.3	3.7	1.4
Not reported .....	4.4	–	4.4	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.4	4.4	0.8	0.8	3.0	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12.

**Income Characteristics—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Household Income</b>															
Less than \$5,000	56.2	20.5	35.7	3.7	1.5	1.4	3.7	4.5	3.1	20.8	17.0	56.2	15.2	22.5	10.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34.1	8.0	26.1	–	0.6	2.1	1.4	4.6	0.7	12.8	7.4	33.4	12.4	13.3	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44.7	16.2	28.6	0.7	4.4	0.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	18.1	12.3	19.3	10.7	13.0	11.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43.0	16.3	26.7	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.6	18.3	6.7	8.6	6.6	17.8	10.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64.5	25.2	39.4	0.6	6.9	0.8	4.4	3.0	5.9	23.6	16.7	3.6	13.5	19.3	17.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	75.3	32.1	43.1	4.5	1.4	–	2.3	0.9	7.4	22.8	15.8	2.9	17.6	27.8	17.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	56.2	21.5	34.6	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.3	3.5	5.9	9.0	14.9	–	10.1	17.8	20.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999	62.8	29.3	33.5	0.7	3.5	3.6	0.8	1.4	8.8	14.0	9.4	–	11.0	22.5	16.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	100.2	58.8	41.4	2.1	7.5	2.8	3.7	4.5	7.4	26.0	14.6	–	8.8	38.5	29.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	92.8	51.4	41.3	1.5	3.9	2.2	2.8	5.8	4.4	9.7	12.4	–	19.9	27.6	27.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	162.5	112.9	49.6	6.2	6.1	3.1	3.1	7.4	9.3	26.3	26.9	–	27.4	51.4	43.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	161.5	127.9	33.6	4.3	4.2	5.8	5.3	4.5	6.9	13.5	19.0	–	26.0	52.4	44.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999	117.8	91.4	26.4	7.2	1.9	0.7	5.7	3.4	5.1	8.8	12.0	–	22.7	51.5	23.7
\$120,000 or more	260.1	230.7	29.4	16.3	1.9	2.1	6.1	4.4	11.1	20.2	16.8	–	55.2	127.8	39.1
<b>Median</b>	<b>64,000</b>	<b>83,020</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>91,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>45,200</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>47,000</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>33,000</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>7,081</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>72,038</b>	<b>55,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent	62.8	22.0	40.9	3.7	1.5	1.4	4.4	6.8	3.8	20.8	20.7	62.8	16.6	27.0	11.1
50 to 99 percent	61.2	12.7	48.5	0.7	4.4	3.5	5.4	5.9	8.0	13.4	15.1	61.2	17.2	27.4	8.3
100 to 149 percent	67.1	24.6	42.5	2.4	5.3	–	1.8	3.3	10.8	17.4	16.1	(X)	10.0	20.5	23.6
150 to 199 percent	86.1	37.8	48.4	2.8	6.2	3.8	5.5	3.7	7.3	22.7	18.6	(X)	12.5	34.3	24.4
200 percent or more	1,054.5	745.2	309.2	40.7	32.4	21.1	32.0	34.3	54.1	169.4	131.3	(X)	200.9	394.0	250.2
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>															
Less than \$5,000	61.9	21.9	40.0	3.7	1.5	2.3	3.7	4.5	3.1	21.4	19.0	56.2	17.9	23.2	11.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37.2	8.0	29.2	–	0.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	2.1	12.8	9.7	36.4	13.3	14.7	5.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51.1	21.3	29.8	0.7	6.4	0.7	4.9	3.9	4.1	20.0	11.4	18.5	11.1	15.8	12.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48.2	16.5	31.7	0.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.2	5.3	17.7	8.5	7.1	8.9	20.6	9.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68.4	26.7	41.7	0.6	6.9	1.5	5.1	3.0	6.7	23.6	16.8	4.4	16.3	21.1	17.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	74.5	30.8	43.8	4.5	2.8	–	3.1	0.9	6.7	22.8	16.6	1.4	16.2	27.9	17.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62.1	23.9	38.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	4.3	8.7	9.0	17.8	–	10.7	18.5	23.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999	64.4	31.7	32.7	0.7	3.5	4.3	0.8	1.4	5.7	13.3	8.9	–	8.8	21.7	20.6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	105.9	63.0	42.9	2.1	7.5	2.8	3.7	5.3	6.8	26.0	16.4	–	13.3	41.0	29.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	90.6	53.6	36.9	2.1	3.3	1.5	2.9	5.1	3.8	9.2	10.1	–	17.6	29.4	23.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	167.8	117.6	50.2	7.0	4.5	0.8	3.9	7.4	9.0	27.2	26.1	–	31.0	50.7	44.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	152.3	121.3	31.0	4.3	3.6	5.8	5.3	4.5	6.3	12.7	17.5	–	23.8	52.2	42.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	108.6	88.7	19.9	8.0	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.3	4.4	8.0	9.8	–	20.5	47.0	23.1
\$120,000 or more	238.6	217.3	21.3	14.1	1.9	1.4	5.2	3.7	11.1	20.0	13.2	–	47.7	119.5	35.9
<b>Median</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>80,000</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>82,000</b>	<b>35,027</b>	<b>38,700</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>31,242</b>	<b>36,000</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>66,300</b>	<b>52,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>															
Wages and salaries	1,018.1	654.6	363.5	39.2	33.1	18.2	36.5	41.0	74.3	57.2	162.9	36.5	193.4	391.0	237.5
Wages and salaries were majority of income	936.5	592.6	343.9	36.8	27.8	18.2	32.7	38.1	71.4	31.8	155.7	32.0	179.9	361.8	218.4
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	302.6	231.1	71.5	10.6	5.5	3.6	7.4	10.4	28.3	4.4	33.5	4.4	49.0	127.6	68.9
Self-employment	164.6	117.8	46.8	5.2	4.0	5.1	8.8	5.1	8.0	17.0	21.4	9.3	35.7	60.7	36.5
Interest	371.7	296.4	75.3	13.1	9.1	3.6	16.5	7.6	10.4	106.2	31.6	13.8	92.7	157.1	59.9
Dividends	173.0	148.7	24.3	10.9	1.2	2.2	8.5	1.5	3.8	58.4	10.1	3.8	46.9	77.7	23.1
Rental income	80.7	70.6	10.0	4.0	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.6	6.0	16.3	5.1	2.2	20.4	24.8	15.6
Social Security or Railroad Retirement	275.9	204.9	71.0	8.4	20.4	8.1	6.5	5.5	6.8	211.7	15.9	26.8	44.4	93.6	75.9
Retirement or survivor pensions	196.3	160.2	36.1	6.2	13.7	4.4	4.5	5.8	4.9	134.3	9.1	6.6	32.6	62.4	59.9
Supplementary Security Income (SSI)	35.8	14.7	21.1	1.5	1.9	–	1.4	4.5	2.3	12.9	5.3	16.6	7.3	12.5	12.2
Child support or alimony	60.7	28.5	32.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	4.4	3.0	5.1	0.7	13.6	12.5	8.1	22.3	16.3
Public assistance or public welfare	22.2	5.0	17.2	–	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.7	2.3	3.7	4.8	13.0	4.3	7.8	6.5
Food stamp benefits	57.9	7.2	50.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	6.8	6.6	7.5	11.0	10.9	45.0	15.8	20.5	12.0
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability	60.4	36.5	24.0	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	4.4	1.4	11.0	6.6	6.6	4.4	20.7	22.2
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more)	99.6	60.4	39.2	0.8	3.2	4.8	3.6	0.7	5.4	7.4	10.7	7.2	20.8	34.3	22.7
<b>Food Stamps</b>															
Income of \$25,000 or less	280.8	97.3	183.5	5.8	19.2	9.4	19.1	18.2	22.1	96.8	68.6	122.6	68.9	100.8	62.9
Family members received food stamps	57.9	7.2	50.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	6.8	6.6	7.5	11.0	10.9	45.0	15.8	20.5	12.0
Did not receive food stamps	209.0	85.1	123.8	4.4	16.1	8.0	11.6	10.9	14.7	81.9	56.3	68.9	48.7	73.9	49.5
Not reported	14.0	5.0	9.0	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.8	–	3.9	1.4	8.7	4.3	6.5	1.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,331.7</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>243.7</b>	<b>201.8</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>257.1</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>317.7</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>															
Less than \$100 .....	5.0	2.8	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	3.1	0.6	2.2	2.8	–	0.6
\$100 to \$199 .....	22.6	13.9	8.7	–	8.8	2.0	–	1.4	1.2	10.3	2.7	9.9	7.2	3.5	6.9
\$200 to \$249 .....	21.5	12.1	9.4	1.5	5.5	–	1.5	0.7	2.1	9.9	2.1	7.9	5.9	7.9	2.8
\$250 to \$299 .....	14.4	6.9	7.5	–	2.0	–	1.4	1.7	0.6	5.9	1.4	2.9	1.5	2.8	7.2
\$300 to \$349 .....	10.6	6.3	4.3	–	1.2	–	–	0.8	–	5.7	0.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	13.3	12.6	0.7	–	2.5	1.4	–	0.7	2.1	5.5	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.9	5.4
\$400 to \$449 .....	21.0	15.1	5.9	–	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	9.3	1.5	4.7	0.9	4.1	9.6
\$450 to \$499 .....	27.8	18.3	9.5	–	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	13.7	2.2	5.1	0.7	8.8	14.8
\$500 to \$599 .....	55.8	38.2	17.6	0.6	–	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	21.2	5.5	9.5	12.4	15.7	16.2
\$600 to \$699 .....	74.6	42.0	32.5	0.8	1.2	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.3	23.9	9.5	9.5	13.9	24.9	22.2
\$700 to \$799 .....	78.6	41.7	37.0	0.8	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.1	5.3	24.6	12.2	6.0	15.8	28.0	15.4
\$800 to \$999 .....	131.1	42.4	88.7	3.2	3.4	4.2	7.7	7.1	17.0	20.6	33.4	18.1	25.9	53.0	31.5
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	156.9	62.4	94.4	2.3	7.0	3.0	8.1	8.4	12.4	25.6	36.5	14.4	34.2	59.1	36.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	136.9	75.5	61.5	3.9	5.1	4.4	6.2	5.1	6.6	15.8	29.8	11.7	24.7	49.7	38.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	223.4	157.8	65.6	8.1	4.2	2.9	5.7	4.4	14.1	22.0	35.4	9.2	34.8	78.1	59.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	131.9	106.9	25.0	9.2	–	3.0	5.5	8.3	3.5	9.2	16.2	3.0	29.8	54.7	20.8
\$2,500 or more .....	197.8	187.3	10.5	18.5	0.9	–	4.7	3.1	10.3	14.7	10.7	4.4	41.3	102.8	24.3
No cash rent .....	8.4	(X)	8.4	–	1.3	–	0.7	–	–	2.8	0.7	1.4	–	3.6	2.7
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>1,142</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>															
Less than 5 percent .....	22.8	21.5	1.4	–	4.4	0.6	–	–	3.4	1.5	0.7	–	2.7	8.2	8.7
5 to 9 percent .....	95.5	87.3	8.1	3.2	9.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	4.4	22.8	2.8	–	12.2	40.2	22.0
10 to 14 percent .....	119.0	89.6	29.5	4.2	8.3	3.5	4.2	2.8	2.8	26.0	9.1	0.6	25.1	41.0	29.5
15 to 19 percent .....	160.3	118.2	42.1	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.0	9.9	4.3	31.9	13.8	–	26.3	56.1	42.3
20 to 24 percent .....	185.6	120.4	65.1	8.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	2.1	13.8	33.2	26.4	4.4	33.5	68.9	49.5
25 to 29 percent .....	158.2	102.5	55.7	5.9	2.7	3.0	6.8	5.5	10.2	22.4	20.9	3.6	34.0	59.3	42.3
30 to 34 percent .....	122.6	80.7	41.9	4.6	1.2	3.0	3.1	10.3	6.4	18.9	21.0	3.6	24.1	43.8	25.1
35 to 39 percent .....	82.4	41.9	40.4	4.2	1.2	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	6.6	18.1	5.1	17.5	31.5	22.6
40 to 49 percent .....	110.9	56.8	54.1	4.5	4.8	3.5	6.0	4.6	17.8	16.2	25.3	5.1	25.2	34.7	28.5
50 to 59 percent .....	61.2	31.8	29.4	2.2	2.2	0.8	–	3.1	3.0	10.9	13.3	3.8	15.8	22.6	8.8
60 to 69 percent .....	38.0	21.3	16.8	1.6	0.6	–	–	2.9	3.7	8.4	6.2	4.9	5.7	15.5	9.6
70 to 99 percent .....	51.8	21.5	30.3	1.5	2.6	–	–	3.8	2.4	3.6	10.6	12.7	15.0	24.6	8.5
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	94.4	41.6	52.8	3.8	2.7	4.4	8.4	5.1	5.1	26.6	22.7	57.3	20.0	44.3	12.5
Zero or negative income .....	20.7	7.2	13.5	1.5	–	0.6	1.5	–	2.3	5.0	8.1	19.2	6.1	8.8	5.2
No cash rent .....	8.4	(X)	8.4	–	1.3	–	0.7	–	–	2.8	0.7	1.4	–	3.6	2.7
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>															
Lodgers in housing units .....	23.7	9.4	14.2	0.6	0.6	–	0.7	0.8	4.7	0.8	3.6	2.9	7.2	8.5	3.5
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.4	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	2.1	0.6	1.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.3
\$300 to \$399 .....	3.1	0.8	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	0.7	1.5	–	1.7	0.7
\$400 to \$499 .....	4.6	2.3	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	0.7	–	1.6	0.8	0.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	4.4	0.8	3.6	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.8	–	0.7	–	1.3	1.5	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	3.6	1.5	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	2.1	1.5	–
\$800 or more per month .....	3.0	1.4	1.7	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.4	1.6	–
Not reported .....	1.5	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	0.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>															
Electricity used .....	1,331.7	842.3	489.4	50.3	49.9	29.8	49.0	54.0	83.9	243.7	201.8	124.0	257.1	503.1	317.7
Less than \$25 .....	55.0	18.1	36.9	2.4	0.6	2.3	3.0	0.8	2.2	9.3	12.9	6.9	40.3	6.7	1.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	178.3	84.8	93.5	7.8	0.6	8.7	8.3	6.7	10.4	35.3	43.3	31.1	69.6	40.6	25.3
\$50 to \$74 .....	227.9	141.4	86.5	9.9	5.0	8.2	13.3	8.3	12.8	45.1	33.9	22.7	48.2	83.7	43.3
\$75 to \$99 .....	248.1	169.9	78.2	7.8	9.2	2.7	3.2	8.2	19.6	35.2	36.2	12.7	35.7	97.3	69.4
\$100 to \$149 .....	263.3	187.0	76.3	8.8	16.3	2.9	9.5	15.0	17.2	40.3	24.2	12.9	30.3	119.0	74.6
\$150 to \$199 .....	144.5	112.7	31.9	5.4	8.1	2.2	3.7	5.0	9.3	24.3	16.9	11.5	6.3	69.9	32.0
\$200 or more .....	139.2	109.9	29.3	5.1	9.5	2.1	0.7	6.8	6.6	28.5	12.5	8.3	10.6	73.1	32.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>99</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	75.3	18.4	56.9	3.0	0.6	0.7	7.4	3.2	5.8	25.6	21.8	18.0	16.1	12.9	39.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
						Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>															
Piped gas used .....	651.4	515.7	135.7	32.2	3.4	13.6	9.2	16.2	28.7	105.7	68.8	33.1	118.5	291.0	131.0
Less than \$25 .....	10.9	4.1	6.8	0.8	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	2.3	3.7	1.5	4.0	3.6	1.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	89.5	65.6	23.9	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.2	–	4.0	15.9	10.1	3.5	17.0	39.2	19.5
\$50 to \$74 .....	181.5	146.4	35.1	6.7	0.6	3.0	1.9	3.1	7.6	26.7	21.2	8.1	34.0	92.1	32.7
\$75 to \$99 .....	122.4	102.4	20.0	7.0	0.8	2.9	2.1	3.2	5.3	16.0	9.1	4.6	18.2	48.0	31.1
\$100 to \$149 .....	142.0	127.1	14.9	8.4	–	2.3	1.5	4.5	5.3	25.1	9.6	3.7	26.4	55.6	26.2
\$150 to \$199 .....	40.3	37.2	3.1	3.2	0.8	–	–	1.6	2.2	8.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	25.0	7.7
\$200 or more .....	32.3	25.7	6.7	1.8	–	0.8	–	1.6	0.7	5.3	4.4	1.5	3.5	18.6	4.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>83</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	32.5	7.3	25.2	2.4	–	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.9	5.8	9.8	9.4	14.5	8.9	8.0
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>															
Fuel oil used .....	61.9	45.8	16.1	–	–	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	16.8	5.8	2.2	32.8	20.2	5.9
Less than \$25 .....	2.9	–	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.9	0.8	2.9	–	–
\$25 to \$49 .....	4.5	3.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.1	0.7
\$50 to \$74 .....	6.4	3.5	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	–	3.5	2.2	0.7
\$75 to \$99 .....	10.2	7.3	2.9	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	3.0	–	–	5.7	2.9	0.7
\$100 to \$149 .....	13.5	11.2	2.3	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.2	–	–	7.0	3.6	0.7
\$150 to \$199 .....	7.7	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	4.2	0.7
\$200 or more .....	12.4	11.7	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	7.4	0.7	–	7.2	3.7	1.5
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	4.3	0.7	3.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.7
<b>Property Insurance</b>															
Property insurance paid .....	1,017.8	820.5	197.2	45.1	36.8	23.3	26.2	28.0	48.8	201.4	105.4	45.8	179.9	387.5	243.4
<b>Median per month</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>															
Water paid separately .....	851.0	678.5	172.5	37.2	23.9	14.6	16.2	27.4	44.1	141.6	94.6	41.9	128.3	363.9	193.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>33</b>
Trash paid separately .....	846.8	685.2	161.6	36.5	25.0	15.9	15.3	24.9	46.6	149.7	86.2	41.1	134.1	346.5	203.8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>
Bottled gas paid separately .....	35.4	32.2	3.1	3.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	–	2.8	5.7	4.2	1.4	0.7	9.0	8.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately .....	57.0	39.6	17.4	2.4	3.9	–	2.9	–	3.6	8.2	4.8	3.4	11.5	16.1	14.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	728.4	26.3	38.8	14.0	14.9	(X)	27.5	160.8	29.6	28.9	107.5	290.3	176.3
Non-Hispanic .....	700.9	22.4	35.6	14.0	14.9	(X)	(X)	157.3	28.0	25.9	104.8	275.7	171.2
Hispanic .....	27.5	3.8	3.2	–	–	(X)	27.5	3.5	1.6	2.9	2.7	14.5	5.0
Black alone .....	15.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Non-Hispanic .....	15.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	–	(X)	1.4	–	0.8	4.9	3.9	5.2
Hispanic .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	4.8	–	1.2	0.6	–	(X)	2.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Asian alone .....	62.9	6.8	–	0.8	–	(X)	1.4	10.6	3.4	2.9	11.3	31.6	11.7
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	10.0	–	–	–	–	(X)	0.9	2.9	0.7	1.6	4.7	1.4	1.6
Two or more races .....	20.6	–	2.6	0.6	–	(X)	3.7	3.6	1.6	0.6	2.9	9.7	3.5
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	36.2	3.8	4.4	0.6	–	–	36.2	4.9	2.5	3.8	4.1	17.5	7.3
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	700.7	28.4	(X)	13.2	5.9	12.7	26.5	137.8	27.7	22.8	95.2	289.7	176.8
1, attached .....	23.1	2.3	(X)	–	–	–	2.1	4.3	–	2.2	10.0	6.3	4.5
2 to 4 .....	23.7	0.8	(X)	–	0.8	1.5	1.5	4.4	1.9	2.3	6.5	8.1	2.3
5 to 9 .....	13.2	–	(X)	1.7	2.0	–	0.8	3.1	1.3	–	0.6	8.7	0.8
10 to 19 .....	12.2	–	(X)	–	0.8	0.8	–	2.4	–	1.5	3.7	4.8	–
20 to 49 .....	14.8	1.6	(X)	–	2.2	–	–	5.7	1.5	1.4	6.5	4.5	1.5
50 or more .....	11.3	0.8	(X)	–	3.3	–	0.7	3.7	1.5	0.7	9.0	2.3	–
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	43.2	–	43.2	1.7	–	0.6	4.4	18.5	1.3	3.8	0.6	12.6	13.1
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Condominiums .....	82.0	2.4	0.6	1.7	9.1	1.5	3.5	20.7	4.9	6.0	27.1	32.8	6.8
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	39.2	33.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.8	3.6	5.6	0.7	5.3	12.2	9.9
2000 to 2004 .....	88.5	(X)	1.9	–	1.6	2.4	2.9	7.8	5.8	3.6	11.3	27.3	27.6
1995 to 1999 .....	64.8	(X)	0.6	–	1.5	2.3	3.5	8.5	1.8	3.1	3.0	24.3	23.4
1990 to 1994 .....	78.8	(X)	8.7	0.6	2.9	–	1.4	13.7	4.4	1.2	3.9	33.0	21.4
1985 to 1989 .....	66.5	(X)	5.7	2.4	1.6	–	4.3	15.6	2.1	3.5	5.1	33.0	11.0
1980 to 1984 .....	52.9	(X)	7.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.2	15.6	0.7	2.1	5.7	25.4	10.3
1975 to 1979 .....	85.9	(X)	8.0	1.9	0.8	0.8	4.5	23.1	–	3.8	7.0	46.5	16.7
1970 to 1974 .....	53.5	(X)	3.4	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	10.0	0.8	1.4	2.8	22.1	14.4
1960 to 1969 .....	92.4	(X)	5.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	3.7	26.9	4.4	4.2	9.0	48.8	16.4
1950 to 1959 .....	90.0	(X)	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.5	24.8	2.2	4.5	16.6	41.2	15.4
1940 to 1949 .....	50.0	(X)	0.7	2.4	–	0.7	3.6	12.9	3.6	2.1	20.6	16.3	10.3
1930 to 1939 .....	18.0	(X)	–	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.6	0.8	0.7	7.0	4.3	5.2
1920 to 1929 .....	30.1	(X)	(X)	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	6.5	1.4	–	19.3	0.6	6.6
1919 or earlier .....	31.6	(X)	(X)	3.5	–	0.7	–	7.4	1.5	3.8	15.5	2.1	10.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1978</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1982</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1982</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1976</b>	<b>1952</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1982</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 3-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	229.2	2.4	(X)	5.9	2.2	4.4	9.6	55.8	11.9	12.6	18.4	84.9	73.5
2 .....	416.4	25.2	(X)	8.2	4.3	7.5	16.3	76.0	15.7	13.1	49.8	194.3	91.7
3 .....	124.2	4.7	(X)	0.7	3.7	3.1	5.1	21.0	3.5	3.8	44.2	38.1	18.2
4 to 6 .....	24.0	1.6	(X)	–	3.8	–	0.7	6.5	2.1	0.7	14.6	6.3	2.4
7 or more .....	5.2	–	(X)	–	0.9	–	–	2.1	0.7	0.7	4.5	0.7	–
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors . . . .	70.3	3.2	(X)	1.7	9.1	1.5	3.1	17.2	5.6	3.8	26.3	27.6	2.4
None (on same floor) .....	26.0	1.6	(X)	–	3.5	0.8	1.7	4.5	2.1	–	8.5	11.8	–
1 (up or down) .....	17.2	–	(X)	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.5	0.8	1.5	3.7	6.4	2.4
2 or more (up or down) .....	27.1	1.6	(X)	–	4.8	–	0.7	8.3	2.7	2.3	14.2	9.4	–
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors . . . .	70.3	3.2	(X)	1.7	9.1	1.5	3.1	17.2	5.6	3.8	26.3	27.6	2.4
With 1 or more elevators working .....	23.6	2.4	(X)	–	4.7	–	0.7	9.6	3.5	2.3	15.6	7.6	–
With elevator, none in working condition .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No elevator .....	46.6	0.8	(X)	1.7	4.3	1.5	2.4	7.6	2.1	1.5	10.7	20.0	2.4
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	4.8	–	(X)	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .	723.8	30.7	(X)	13.2	5.9	12.7	28.6	142.1	27.7	25.0	105.2	296.0	181.3
With basement under all of building . . . .	123.1	1.6	(X)	1.4	2.1	1.4	6.0	32.0	4.0	5.7	49.7	32.0	21.0
With basement under part of building . . . .	72.2	0.2	(X)	2.1	–	1.4	1.5	16.3	2.2	1.4	18.0	28.8	18.6
With crawl space .....	403.9	22.7	(X)	6.6	3.7	6.3	13.4	72.4	17.6	12.0	19.2	171.4	123.5
On concrete slab .....	111.4	6.2	(X)	3.0	–	3.6	6.4	17.2	4.0	5.1	16.9	54.5	15.8
Other .....	13.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.4	4.2	–	0.8	1.4	9.3	2.3
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	17.1	–	2.0	0.7	1.5	–	1.5	–	0.8	0.7	0.8	7.0	4.7
Missing roofing material .....	56.5	2.4	4.3	4.7	1.5	0.7	5.1	12.2	2.3	3.5	4.9	17.2	17.7
Hole in roof .....	8.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	2.9	2.9	1.5
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	15.2	–	1.4	–	0.8	–	–	2.1	0.8	2.2	4.3	4.3	0.7
Sloping outside walls .....	5.4	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.2
Boarded up windows .....	9.1	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.3	–	2.1	–	0.8	4.1	3.6	1.5
Broken windows .....	16.5	–	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	–	1.5	0.7	2.0	2.8	5.6	6.6
Bars on windows .....	17.8	–	–	0.8	–	2.8	1.4	7.2	0.7	0.8	12.0	0.8	2.9
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	16.8	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	1.4	5.0	–	0.7	2.9	6.5	5.8
None of the above .....	636.8	26.9	35.1	8.1	2.9	9.1	23.7	131.9	25.1	18.9	79.1	268.6	162.6
Not reported .....	9.4	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.0	0.7
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	271.4	33.9	11.7	1.4	6.8	5.5	11.7	33.6	17.7	8.6	23.5	96.9	82.4
Not previously occupied .....	129.4	31.6	5.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	5.1	19.7	5.6	3.5	10.3	40.9	46.8
Not reported .....	11.2	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	1.7	4.0
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . .	43.2	–	43.2	1.7	–	0.6	4.4	18.5	1.3	3.8	0.6	12.6	13.1
First site .....	32.5	–	32.5	1.7	–	0.6	2.4	14.3	0.7	1.8	0.6	9.8	11.2
Moved from another site .....	5.5	–	5.5	–	–	–	0.8	2.8	–	0.8	–	0.8	1.2
Don't know .....	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.6
Not reported .....	3.0	–	3.0	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	–	1.2	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 rooms .....	20.1	1.6	2.7	–	1.7	–	0.7	4.2	3.0	1.3	8.9	3.9	3.6
4 rooms .....	71.4	2.4	9.0	6.1	5.0	2.2	2.3	20.9	6.6	6.4	17.7	28.2	11.0
5 rooms .....	133.0	4.6	17.2	1.2	3.8	2.9	9.8	33.9	4.5	8.7	26.7	42.0	35.8
6 rooms .....	180.9	1.6	9.0	6.5	0.7	4.4	10.5	41.1	5.7	9.1	23.2	67.7	49.8
7 rooms .....	198.6	6.5	2.5	0.7	2.3	3.1	5.3	42.0	8.0	4.2	21.2	88.6	53.2
8 rooms .....	126.7	6.7	1.9	0.7	–	3.0	2.9	19.2	5.4	2.1	15.4	56.3	26.7
9 rooms .....	66.4	4.8	–	0.7	0.8	–	3.2	10.0	0.5	0.8	11.3	29.2	12.8
10 rooms or more .....	45.1	5.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	–	1.5	8.7	1.5	2.1	7.8	21.2	6.0
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	51.5	3.2	3.8	0.6	–	–	2.3	10.4	2.3	1.4	7.5	14.3	8.1
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	87.4	3.1	5.7	5.8	–	2.4	5.3	16.5	3.5	3.4	12.1	28.3	14.4
Not reported .....	3.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4	–
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	224.5	11.1	12.0	8.5	3.6	2.9	8.6	35.1	8.9	6.8	37.5	86.0	30.2
Not reported .....	3.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4	–
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 .....	29.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	–	0.7	7.9	3.0	2.7	14.7	3.9	3.6
2 .....	143.0	3.8	17.9	5.1	7.4	3.8	6.4	44.0	8.4	13.0	33.0	54.6	29.2
3 .....	394.7	7.0	20.0	5.8	2.3	8.8	17.9	83.5	17.0	11.2	52.9	149.6	110.7
4 or more .....	275.6	20.7	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	11.2	44.5	6.9	7.8	31.6	128.9	55.4
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7
1 .....	148.6	1.6	14.5	8.5	4.6	2.9	6.5	31.1	9.6	10.3	41.4	46.0	31.0
1 1/2 .....	145.7	2.3	2.5	5.4	3.0	2.2	10.2	36.5	2.2	9.1	22.6	57.3	41.9
2 or more .....	546.5	30.0	26.2	2.7	7.3	10.6	19.4	111.6	23.4	15.2	68.1	233.7	125.3
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..													
Less than 500 .....	743.9	28.4	43.2	14.9	5.9	13.3	31.0	156.3	29.0	26.6	95.8	302.3	189.9
500 to 749 .....	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
750 to 999 .....	8.9	–	3.0	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.3	1.5	–	3.5	–	3.4
1,000 to 1,499 .....	37.8	0.8	13.0	1.6	–	0.7	4.4	10.6	4.5	3.4	6.6	11.1	10.6
1,500 to 1,999 .....	135.0	2.3	9.6	9.2	0.7	2.2	4.7	24.7	3.1	8.0	14.6	48.2	35.3
2,000 to 2,499 .....	187.7	1.6	12.1	1.4	1.4	3.7	7.0	47.0	7.1	8.0	20.2	73.1	53.2
2,500 to 2,999 .....	161.0	7.5	1.2	2.8	2.3	3.8	6.5	28.0	6.5	1.5	20.2	70.7	43.7
3,000 to 3,999 .....	80.5	4.0	2.8	–	–	1.5	2.2	15.6	2.8	1.3	11.8	35.8	17.9
4,000 or more .....	82.4	7.5	–	–	–	0.7	1.7	17.3	1.7	2.2	12.1	41.0	11.1
Not reported .....	34.3	3.1	–	–	–	–	2.2	6.6	1.9	1.5	3.7	17.3	8.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,960</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>1,875</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
1-unit structures <sup>2</sup> .....													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	751.7	30.7	42.6	14.9	5.9	13.3	31.8	156.3	29.0	28.1	100.1	303.5	191.5
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	117.5	12.1	15.2	3.7	0.7	0.8	6.4	25.5	6.6	5.7	44.9	33.0	22.6
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	271.2	11.8	7.1	5.8	0.7	7.5	8.6	52.3	10.8	9.8	45.1	115.5	59.8
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	174.8	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.1	7.4	38.6	8.3	7.9	7.0	79.2	50.3
1 up to 5 acres .....	57.1	–	3.1	1.3	–	2.9	4.3	9.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	22.0	20.0
5 up to 10 acres .....	91.8	1.4	11.5	0.6	1.5	–	2.9	21.5	2.2	1.9	1.4	45.8	26.8
10 acres or more .....	26.7	2.3	2.0	–	–	–	2.2	3.9	0.8	1.3	–	6.5	7.4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.26</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	674.5	25.7	32.1	13.9	10.5	12.0	21.9	174.8	29.5	28.9	112.5	267.7	159.1
0.51 to 1.00 .....	158.0	8.2	7.3	2.7	4.4	2.9	10.8	5.1	5.0	4.3	18.2	65.6	37.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9.8	–	3.8	–	–	–	0.7	3.5	–	0.8	1.4	3.7	2.1
1.51 or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less .....	247.5	12.5	15.7	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	90.0	11.1	17.4	43.2	98.2	57.2
0.51 to 1.00 .....	436.9	14.1	17.2	5.3	6.2	7.4	19.1	85.5	18.2	11.5	67.9	180.4	105.9
1.01 to 1.50 .....	117.0	5.9	5.2	3.4	2.1	1.4	6.4	3.0	4.4	1.9	12.3	46.9	27.0
1.51 or more .....	40.9	1.5	5.1	1.5	2.3	2.2	6.3	1.4	1.5	3.9	8.7	11.6	8.8
No bedrooms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes ..	743.9	28.4	43.2	14.9	5.9	13.3	31.0	156.3	29.0	26.6	95.8	302.3	189.9
Less than 200 .....	8.0	–	2.0	–	1.4	–	2.2	–	0.8	1.6	2.3	3.1	0.6
200 to 299 .....	23.1	–	4.5	0.7	0.7	–	2.8	–	1.5	0.7	3.4	7.3	7.0
300 to 399 .....	42.7	0.4	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	3.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.7	19.3	8.9
400 to 499 .....	72.8	3.2	6.6	2.2	–	1.4	6.4	7.1	3.4	1.2	10.4	25.8	20.2
500 to 599 .....	67.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	–	0.8	5.2	0.7	1.5	7.8	25.7	16.5
600 to 699 .....	67.0	2.2	2.4	0.8	–	2.9	1.5	4.6	4.5	0.7	7.6	24.4	19.4
700 to 799 .....	74.3	3.0	4.9	1.4	–	1.3	3.0	13.7	3.3	3.1	9.0	31.7	16.8
800 to 899 .....	55.9	0.4	2.9	0.8	1.5	–	–	13.2	3.0	3.5	7.7	26.9	6.8
900 to 999 .....	41.4	0.2	1.4	–	–	1.5	2.1	12.4	2.3	–	6.3	17.2	14.1
1,000 to 1,499 .....	149.0	7.6	6.9	5.5	0.8	2.3	6.1	43.5	3.2	6.3	15.4	61.1	44.6
1,500 or more .....	126.6	7.8	5.9	0.8	–	1.6	1.4	50.6	5.8	5.8	20.3	55.5	28.4
Not reported .....	15.5	1.6	1.4	–	–	0.7	1.4	5.3	–	0.8	3.0	4.3	6.6
<b>Median .....</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>844</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	11.4	0.8	–	–	11.4	–	–	1.6	0.8	0.7	5.5	5.8	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners).....	830.9	33.1	43.2	16.6	3.6	15.6	36.2	178.4	34.5	34.0	126.6	331.2	198.9
Kitchen sink.....	841.5	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.2	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	336.2	198.9
Refrigerator.....	840.0	33.9	43.2	16.6	12.7	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.0	132.1	334.7	198.9
Cooking stove or range.....	839.4	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.2	15.6	36.2	178.5	34.6	34.0	132.1	336.2	196.8
Burners, no stove or range.....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.5
Microwave oven only.....	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6
Dishwasher.....	760.1	33.9	30.6	11.0	12.7	12.1	31.7	158.0	31.6	28.0	111.3	313.2	181.2
Washing machine.....	827.4	33.9	41.4	16.6	13.5	15.6	35.6	173.5	33.3	32.8	127.9	331.4	196.1
Clothes dryer.....	828.2	33.9	40.8	16.6	13.5	15.6	35.6	174.2	33.3	32.8	128.0	331.4	196.8
Disposal in kitchen sink.....	581.2	33.1	14.9	8.3	12.0	12.2	26.5	112.3	24.1	17.0	96.3	262.7	101.2
Trash compactor.....	49.0	1.4	–	–	–	–	1.5	8.6	0.7	1.4	6.6	24.9	13.3
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central.....	147.3	9.8	6.7	1.3	–	0.8	6.3	34.9	4.3	5.8	9.7	75.5	41.9
Additional central.....	5.2	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	0.8	–	3.0	0.8
1 room unit.....	89.7	1.2	7.4	2.9	2.8	1.4	3.7	13.8	1.6	3.6	15.1	37.8	23.7
2 room units.....	21.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	–	–	0.6	2.9	–	1.4	2.9	10.8	5.9
3 room units or more.....	5.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	–	0.7	2.0	3.0
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes.....	821.3	33.9	42.6	15.7	14.9	15.6	34.6	172.9	33.7	30.9	127.6	330.0	190.8
Powered by:													
Electricity.....	61.6	0.8	4.8	–	0.8	–	2.1	22.2	1.9	1.4	11.0	21.6	17.3
Batteries.....	457.4	11.0	25.6	12.6	10.7	10.8	20.2	99.8	19.1	18.0	82.9	180.3	98.3
Both.....	296.2	21.3	12.2	3.1	3.5	4.8	12.4	50.0	12.7	9.9	33.1	125.1	73.6
Not reported.....	6.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	0.7	3.0	1.6
No.....	18.8	–	0.6	0.8	–	–	1.6	7.1	0.7	3.8	3.8	5.5	8.1
Not reported.....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	1.5	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes.....	563.5	20.3	32.2	11.5	5.7	12.0	24.4	117.6	19.2	22.8	79.8	220.0	131.6
No.....	184.2	11.2	5.6	4.2	8.4	3.6	6.8	31.4	11.1	5.1	33.2	83.3	39.5
Not reported.....	5.9	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	1.5	–	2.9	2.2	0.8
Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years.....	436.3	20.0	26.3	7.8	4.6	9.8	16.5	88.0	14.7	19.7	64.7	169.0	99.3
Sprinkler system inside home.....	39.9	5.6	0.6	–	3.8	–	2.1	7.3	4.8	2.9	10.3	19.2	3.7
Working carbon monoxide detector.....	270.1	11.7	7.2	3.6	0.5	2.3	11.2	49.5	11.7	8.5	34.5	124.8	58.7
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace.....	619.8	27.2	33.1	11.2	5.0	10.5	23.9	128.5	24.4	22.0	86.8	273.5	149.0
Steam or hot water system.....	21.9	3.1	–	–	–	1.5	–	6.9	0.8	–	11.4	6.6	2.2
Electric heat pump.....	32.9	1.6	3.5	0.6	–	–	3.5	13.1	1.5	2.1	2.1	13.4	13.7
Built-in electric units.....	114.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	8.5	3.6	7.5	20.7	5.8	8.5	26.0	33.8	20.3
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts.....	19.5	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	5.4	0.7	–	4.4	3.7	3.8
Room heaters with flue.....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	0.7
Room heaters without flue.....	1.4	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters.....	4.1	–	2.0	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	–
Stoves.....	14.2	0.7	2.3	0.6	–	–	1.3	2.5	–	–	–	2.1	4.7
Fireplaces with inserts.....	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.2
Fireplaces without inserts.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other.....	7.1	0.4	–	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	–	0.8	2.2
Cooking stove.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None.....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	44.6	0.8	–	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	9.2	1.9	2.4	8.6	14.0	12.8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	7.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	–	2.8	3.0
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	2.7	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.6
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	164.5	6.3	8.4	3.5	5.1	3.6	10.1	33.6	5.6	5.6	35.6	73.1	26.1
Stoves . . . . .	55.8	–	9.1	–	–	0.6	2.0	12.4	2.3	1.6	4.3	20.3	15.1
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	144.4	6.5	0.9	1.3	2.8	0.8	7.2	25.3	6.8	4.4	10.8	64.3	35.4
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	95.2	8.0	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	13.1	4.7	2.8	14.2	41.2	19.1
Other . . . . .	11.2	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.1	–	0.7	3.5	2.6	1.5
Cooking stove . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
None . . . . .	400.5	15.4	22.7	8.1	6.1	8.4	14.5	93.7	15.3	18.6	64.9	156.9	102.0
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	829.7	33.1	42.1	4.0	14.9	15.6	36.2	175.2	35.3	32.7	131.5	333.3	198.2
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	12.6	0.8	1.2	12.6	–	–	–	4.7	–	2.0	0.6	3.7	0.7
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	12.6	0.8	1.2	12.6	–	–	–	4.7	–	2.0	0.6	3.7	0.7
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	803.8	33.1	35.7	16.6	13.5	15.6	34.7	169.1	34.6	33.4	132.1	327.1	184.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	37.7	0.8	7.6	–	1.5	–	1.4	10.0	0.7	1.2	–	9.1	14.8
Drilled . . . . .	33.8	0.8	7.6	–	0.7	–	1.4	10.0	0.7	1.2	–	8.3	14.0
Dug . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
Other . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Safe to drink . . . . .	813.9	33.1	39.7	16.6	13.5	15.6	32.5	178.5	33.8	31.0	129.9	320.5	193.8
Not safe to drink . . . . .	25.4	0.8	3.5	–	1.4	–	3.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.2	14.3	4.4
Safety not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	2.2	0.7
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	25.4	0.8	3.5	–	1.4	–	3.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.2	14.3	4.4
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	1.5	2.9	0.8
Public or private system . . . . .	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	1.5	2.9	0.8
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	19.3	0.8	3.5	–	1.4	–	2.9	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.7	11.4	3.6
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	11.2	–	2.8	–	–	–	2.1	–	1.5	2.2	0.7	7.7	1.3
Other . . . . .	5.9	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	3.6	2.2
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	653.5	30.8	20.5	12.0	13.4	14.3	27.0	140.6	31.5	29.3	132.1	264.8	132.2
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	188.8	3.1	22.7	4.5	1.5	1.4	9.1	39.3	3.8	5.4	–	72.2	66.7
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.



Table 3-5.

**Fuels—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel .....	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Electricity .....	300.2	4.0	35.7	6.2	9.3	7.2	18.1	78.8	14.8	21.4	43.9	84.2	100.9
Piped gas .....	457.0	27.6	2.0	8.3	3.5	7.8	12.6	80.8	18.3	11.1	65.7	226.5	83.5
Bottled gas .....	17.4	0.8	3.3	–	0.8	–	2.1	4.0	0.7	0.7	–	5.2	4.5
Fuel oil .....	43.5	–	–	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	12.4	0.7	0.7	21.0	16.6	3.7
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	17.9	0.7	2.3	0.6	–	–	2.0	3.1	–	0.8	–	3.7	5.5
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	4.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.6	0.8	0.8
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	841.5	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.2	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	336.2	198.9
Electricity .....	628.4	13.6	37.3	13.7	11.4	13.1	28.0	148.9	21.9	31.2	93.9	240.9	165.1
Piped gas .....	196.8	18.6	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.6	7.4	28.4	10.3	3.5	38.3	90.3	29.2
Bottled gas .....	15.6	1.6	2.6	–	0.8	–	0.7	2.7	3.0	–	–	5.0	3.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Electricity .....	409.4	3.8	37.3	9.8	10.6	10.9	19.5	115.7	17.7	25.9	77.1	131.2	115.9
Piped gas .....	410.8	27.0	3.4	6.7	3.6	4.7	14.5	60.7	15.2	8.8	54.3	199.3	78.5
Bottled gas .....	18.5	3.1	2.6	–	0.8	–	2.2	2.0	2.3	–	–	4.4	4.5
Fuel oil .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.1	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	147.3	9.8	6.7	1.3	–	0.8	6.3	34.9	4.3	5.8	9.7	75.5	41.9
Electricity .....	116.1	6.9	6.7	1.3	–	0.8	5.6	31.2	4.3	3.7	8.2	58.3	36.1
Piped gas .....	30.4	2.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	3.0	–	2.1	1.5	17.3	5.8
Other .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	5.2	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	0.8	–	3.0	0.8
Electricity .....	4.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.2	0.8	–	2.3	0.8
Gas .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	828.2	33.9	40.8	16.6	13.5	15.6	35.6	174.2	33.3	32.8	128.0	331.4	196.8
Electricity .....	750.4	30.3	39.4	15.1	13.5	15.5	32.5	165.4	30.4	30.5	120.3	297.4	183.0
Piped gas .....	70.3	2.8	–	1.5	–	0.2	3.1	8.1	1.4	2.3	7.6	31.7	12.2
Other .....	7.5	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	–	–	2.2	1.6
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Piped gas .....	515.7	28.4	3.4	9.1	4.2	8.5	18.9	93.4	20.6	14.9	75.2	249.4	98.8
Bottled gas .....	34.4	3.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	–	2.8	5.7	3.0	0.7	–	9.7	8.9
Fuel oil .....	45.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	13.9	0.7	0.7	21.8	17.3	4.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	17.9	0.7	2.3	0.6	–	–	2.0	3.1	–	0.8	–	3.7	5.5
Solar energy .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
Other .....	7.0	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	1.6	1.6	1.6
All electric units .....	259.6	2.4	33.0	5.4	8.5	7.2	14.0	72.9	11.8	20.6	38.8	71.1	89.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water . . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
No stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	826.0	33.9	40.9	16.6	13.5	15.6	36.2	176.2	34.5	33.2	129.1	329.6	193.7
With stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	13.4	–	2.3	–	1.5	–	–	3.7	0.7	0.7	3.1	5.2	4.5
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more . . .	6.8	–	0.8	–	1.5	–	–	2.3	–	0.7	1.7	3.0	2.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	5.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	1.4	2.2	1.6
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.2	0.7
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets . . . . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months . . . . .	834.2	33.9	42.0	16.6	14.9	15.6	35.5	179.2	33.8	33.4	132.1	332.0	196.5
None working some time in last 3 months . . . . .	5.9	–	1.2	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	–	2.8	2.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	2.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	0.9
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	1.6
2 times . . . . .	1.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.4	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.2	–
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer . . . . .	653.5	30.8	20.5	12.0	13.4	14.3	27.0	140.6	31.5	29.3	132.1	264.8	132.2
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	645.6	30.8	19.7	12.0	13.4	14.3	27.0	139.8	29.9	28.5	130.6	262.3	129.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	7.9	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.9	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	0.7
2 times . . . . .	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	–	–	2.4
3 times . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With septic tank or cesspool . . . . .	188.8	3.1	22.7	4.5	1.5	1.4	9.1	39.3	3.8	5.4	–	72.2	66.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	186.6	2.3	22.0	4.5	1.5	1.4	9.1	37.9	3.8	5.4	–	72.2	66.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	2.2	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	2.2	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter . . . . .	830.3	31.5	42.7	16.6	14.9	15.6	34.5	179.2	23.2	34.1	128.5	336.3	194.3
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter . . . . .	711.3	29.3	36.4	10.5	12.0	12.7	28.2	155.9	22.2	27.5	118.8	274.9	167.9
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	111.6	2.2	6.2	6.1	3.0	3.0	5.5	21.7	1.1	5.0	9.1	56.2	25.6
Equipment breakdowns . . . . .	17.2	–	2.6	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.8	–	0.8	2.1	7.8	3.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	9.1	–	2.0	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	4.2	1.3
2 times . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
3 times . . . . .	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–
4 times or more . . . . .	3.3	–	0.6	3.3	–	0.7	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.3	0.7
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes . . . . .	95.7	2.2	3.7	1.4	2.3	2.3	4.9	17.9	1.1	4.3	6.9	49.7	22.7
Utility interruption . . . . .	62.6	–	3.0	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	10.7	–	2.8	2.7	36.0	15.4
Inadequate heating capacity . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Inadequate insulation . . . . .	3.4	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	1.3	0.8	1.3
Cost of heating . . . . .	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.4
Other . . . . .	20.4	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.5	5.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	10.3	3.8
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.7	–	1.6	0.7	5.2	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	741.5	31.5	40.7	14.6	12.0	14.1	32.5	167.3	29.8	32.6	111.1	291.6	180.7
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	97.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.5	3.7	12.6	5.4	2.1	21.0	43.2	16.7
1 time . . . . .	46.1	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	2.2	9.0	2.5	–	13.1	16.3	9.2
2 times . . . . .	22.9	–	1.4	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.4	10.3	2.3
3 times . . . . .	10.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	1.5	0.7	–	1.5	5.5	3.7
4 times or more . . . . .	16.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	11.1	1.5
Number of times not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.5

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	800.0	29.3	39.6	13.6	14.2	15.0	32.7	169.2	31.9	30.2	120.0	326.7	189.2
Telephone available .....	785.4	28.6	37.5	14.5	14.9	12.8	33.4	172.1	32.2	32.5	127.8	326.1	171.8
Usable fireplace .....	614.3	26.3	4.8	9.3	9.6	12.2	23.3	124.6	22.6	19.8	84.1	271.2	138.1
Separate dining room .....	526.0	23.5	17.1	6.6	5.1	8.9	16.3	109.3	21.3	18.9	85.0	203.3	136.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	459.4	22.9	9.3	6.3	3.8	6.9	15.4	92.0	14.1	11.5	56.5	206.4	99.4
Garage or carport included with home ...	743.8	30.2	27.4	12.0	12.9	13.5	31.4	160.5	28.8	28.7	102.9	306.4	185.4
Not included .....	98.5	3.7	15.8	4.6	2.0	2.2	4.8	19.4	6.4	6.0	29.2	30.6	13.5
Off-street parking included .....	88.4	2.9	15.8	3.9	2.0	2.2	4.1	18.0	5.7	6.0	19.9	30.6	13.5
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	9.7	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	–	7.4	2.1	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.0
Other households without cars .....	53.9	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	2.1	9.2	1.6	3.7	7.0	16.1	13.1
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	361.8	13.1	25.6	10.1	9.7	6.7	15.6	107.8	18.8	21.8	67.3	130.8	90.3
2 cars .....	288.2	16.0	5.9	2.2	3.7	5.4	13.5	43.0	8.7	3.7	42.5	136.0	62.0
3 or more cars .....	128.7	4.0	8.4	3.5	–	2.0	5.1	12.6	4.0	4.1	12.5	52.6	30.6
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	427.9	18.4	18.2	8.4	9.6	8.2	19.8	111.0	17.8	21.1	93.5	183.3	85.9
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	296.7	11.0	15.1	5.0	2.3	5.9	11.3	46.4	12.3	9.4	29.3	114.8	80.3
2 or more trucks or vans .....	108.0	4.5	8.5	3.1	3.0	0.8	5.1	15.2	3.0	2.8	6.4	37.3	29.8
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	11.6	0.6	–	0.7	1.5	0.7	–	2.3	–	0.7	2.9	4.9	3.1
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	20.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	–	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.5	7.0	8.2
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.3	0.7	1.4
Holes in floors .....	2.1	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	–
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	35.0	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.3	5.2	–	2.3	6.2	14.8	6.7
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	9.1	–	0.6	0.7	1.5	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.8
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	3.0	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	1.6	–	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rooms without electric outlets .....	4.4	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	1.5
<b>Special Living<sup>3</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	1.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	–	0.6
Meals .....	0.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.6
Transportation .....	1.3	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	–	0.6
Housekeeping .....	0.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.6
Financial management .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shopping .....	0.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.6
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,4</sup> .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bathing .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moving about .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressing .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Toilet use .....	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>5</sup> ..	75.2	3.2	–	1.7	9.1	2.3	3.1	19.3	6.3	5.9	26.3	28.3	4.6
Use of steps not required .....	39.8	3.2	–	0.9	5.5	1.5	0.7	11.9	5.9	3.7	16.2	13.4	3.8
Use of steps required .....	35.5	–	–	0.8	3.6	0.8	2.4	7.4	0.4	2.2	10.2	15.0	0.8
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>6</sup> .....	767.0	30.7	43.2	14.9	5.9	13.3	33.1	160.6	29.0	28.8	105.8	308.6	194.4
Use of steps not required .....	344.5	14.5	18.1	10.6	1.4	6.2	16.7	77.0	14.3	13.7	43.2	123.5	96.4
Use of steps required .....	420.3	16.2	25.1	4.3	4.5	7.1	16.4	83.6	14.7	15.1	62.6	184.5	96.5
Use of steps not reported .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	16.6	0.8	1.7	16.6	(X)	0.7	0.6	5.4	–	2.0	2.0	5.1	1.5
Plumbing .....	12.6	0.8	1.2	12.6	(X)	–	–	4.7	–	2.0	0.6	3.7	0.7
Heating .....	4.1	–	0.6	4.1	(X)	0.7	0.6	1.5	–	–	0.7	2.1	0.7
Electric .....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep .....	0.7	–	–	0.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	14.9	0.8	–	(X)	14.9	–	–	1.6	0.8	1.5	6.2	6.6	0.7
Plumbing .....	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating .....	1.4	–	–	(X)	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep .....	2.2	–	–	(X)	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Kitchen .....	11.4	0.8	–	(X)	11.4	–	–	1.6	0.8	0.7	5.5	5.8	–
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	0.7	1.4	–	–
2 .....	2.1	–	1.2	0.6	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.6
3 .....	5.0	–	1.3	–	–	0.8	–	1.4	–	–	–	3.0	0.7
4 .....	7.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	1.6	1.9	3.7
5 .....	30.2	–	4.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.6	2.1	12.2	9.3
6 .....	36.0	1.6	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.5	3.0	0.8	6.3	13.2	8.7
7 .....	132.6	0.6	2.0	4.2	2.7	4.4	4.6	25.7	3.4	4.9	26.7	54.0	27.3
8 .....	262.2	15.1	7.2	5.2	4.6	2.8	8.5	45.1	13.9	4.5	44.1	105.3	57.3
9 .....	140.9	2.5	10.0	2.5	2.5	0.2	5.6	39.3	6.3	5.9	18.3	62.3	32.9
10 (best).....	211.1	13.3	13.0	1.4	3.0	6.1	13.1	56.1	6.5	12.8	28.8	77.7	57.6
Not reported .....	13.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	2.2	–	1.5	2.7	6.8	0.7
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	792.3	33.9	40.6	15.2	11.5	15.6	34.2	172.1	32.9	34.0	120.0	318.3	191.2
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	48.5	–	2.6	1.3	3.5	–	2.0	7.8	2.3	0.7	12.1	17.2	7.8
Fixtures backed up or overflowed .....	9.8	–	0.6	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	2.1	4.7	2.3
Pipes leaked .....	20.1	–	1.2	1.3	0.8	–	0.6	4.2	1.5	–	4.1	7.2	3.9
Broken water heater.....	7.2	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	3.0	1.4	–
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	13.4	–	–	–	1.9	–	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	3.5	4.7	2.3
Interior leakage not reported.....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–
No leakage from outside structure.....	782.3	33.1	40.4	15.3	12.7	14.8	32.6	170.4	34.5	31.6	116.6	317.3	182.1
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	58.5	0.8	2.8	1.3	2.2	0.8	3.5	9.5	0.8	3.1	15.5	18.2	16.8
Roof .....	30.5	–	1.4	1.3	–	–	2.2	3.5	0.8	2.3	7.0	13.3	5.8
Basement.....	11.9	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.5	–	–	5.4	2.2	3.6
Walls, closed windows, or doors .....	11.8	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.2	0.8	–	3.0	–	0.7	4.4	1.4	4.4
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	–	–	0.7	2.8	3.0
Exterior leakage not reported.....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>4</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>5</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to single units.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	2.1
2 .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	–
3 .....	4.5	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	0.7	–
4 .....	18.4	0.8	1.2	–	–	–	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.3	6.3	5.8
5 .....	44.1	–	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	6.1	3.0	2.9	5.0	15.6	15.6
6 .....	59.7	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.5	0.8	3.7	6.8	3.5	2.3	8.4	18.8	14.3
7 .....	159.9	4.1	8.3	2.8	4.3	5.9	4.1	23.2	4.5	6.3	22.1	65.7	33.2
8 .....	231.8	9.4	10.2	5.3	3.7	3.6	10.7	48.8	9.5	4.3	45.5	90.4	46.3
9 .....	140.0	5.5	6.7	1.9	–	2.4	6.0	40.5	5.1	5.3	20.7	64.5	33.5
10 (best) .....	160.8	11.0	10.8	2.0	3.0	1.5	6.5	46.2	6.6	9.4	21.6	65.5	45.9
No neighborhood .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	–
Not reported .....	15.3	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	1.3	3.6	0.7	1.5	2.7	7.5	2.2
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Yes .....	229.3	10.1	14.7	9.4	6.0	3.9	11.6	45.8	7.7	12.6	50.6	70.7	34.4
No .....	610.1	23.8	28.6	7.2	8.9	11.7	24.0	134.1	27.5	22.1	80.9	264.8	164.6
Not reported .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	–
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Yes .....	186.1	7.6	6.4	3.5	6.0	4.4	6.7	31.4	6.9	8.1	54.2	59.0	40.5
No .....	648.4	26.3	36.8	13.1	8.9	11.3	28.8	146.5	28.4	26.6	76.0	274.4	157.7
Not reported .....	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	2.1	–	–	2.0	3.6	0.7
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells. . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Yes .....	33.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	6.4	0.7	3.0	7.8	9.8	6.7
No .....	805.6	31.5	42.6	15.8	14.2	14.8	34.9	173.5	34.6	31.7	123.6	325.7	192.2
Not reported .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	–
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	663.8	28.6	38.3	11.2	7.3	12.0	24.6	155.2	26.3	27.4	91.4	276.7	158.5
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	175.6	5.3	5.0	5.3	7.7	3.6	11.0	24.7	8.9	7.2	40.0	58.9	40.4
Noise .....	27.7	–	1.9	–	0.8	1.6	–	3.0	1.5	0.7	5.0	7.4	7.3
Litter or housing deterioration .....	11.3	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.6	–	2.0	–	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.8
Poor city or county services .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	0.7
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	3.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	0.7
People .....	38.3	1.6	–	2.5	3.2	–	1.6	6.1	0.7	2.9	7.5	9.0	5.3
Other .....	113.7	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.7	2.2	9.4	15.2	8.2	5.0	26.2	46.4	25.1
No problem .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	–
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>3</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	190.7	8.6	5.4	2.0	4.3	5.2	11.5	1.5	5.3	7.7	18.7	87.9	41.0
Attend public school (K–12) .....	156.6	6.0	5.4	2.0	2.2	4.4	10.0	0.8	4.2	5.5	13.7	71.0	32.8
Attend private school (K–12) .....	21.1	2.2	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	1.1	–	5.7	8.9	3.6
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. . . . .	3.1	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.8
Home schooled .....	3.1	0.4	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.5	1.5
Not in school .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.6
Not reported .....	7.6	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.5	–	–	2.2	–	6.1	1.5
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	222.0	11.1	6.5	2.1	4.3	6.6	13.1	1.4	9.6	8.1	28.5	103.5	43.7
Satisfactory public elementary school ..	176.5	6.9	4.5	1.4	2.2	4.4	10.9	1.4	7.5	6.1	23.4	81.9	34.3
Unsatisfactory public elementary school .....	16.1	1.8	0.8	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	6.3	2.2
Not reported or don't know .....	29.4	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.2	–	2.1	2.0	2.3	15.4	7.2
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	142.2	7.7	3.9	1.4	2.1	4.3	7.9	0.7	4.1	2.3	22.9	63.8	23.9
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	66.2	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.7	0.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	33.1	16.0
Not reported .....	13.6	1.6	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	1.5	–	1.4	1.3	0.8	6.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	16.1	1.8	0.8	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	6.3	2.2
Better . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–
About the same . . . . .	5.6	1.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.8
Worse . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	5.6	–
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	60.9	3.2	(X)	0.8	4.4	1.5	2.2	10.7	4.8	2.9	25.9	19.3	3.6
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	12.7	1.6	(X)	–	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	–	6.4	4.9	–
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	48.2	1.6	(X)	0.8	3.0	–	1.4	10.0	2.6	2.9	19.5	14.4	3.6
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	13.3	0.8	(X)	–	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.7	6.4	4.2	0.7
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	47.5	2.4	(X)	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.4	9.3	2.7	2.2	19.5	15.2	2.9
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	35.9	2.3	(X)	0.9	4.7	–	2.2	12.9	1.5	4.4	10.4	13.8	5.5
Not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	(X)	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	–
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	624.2	20.8	21.6	14.0	12.0	14.3	25.7	133.6	23.5	29.2	130.1	265.4	112.4
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	205.7	6.9	5.1	2.2	7.5	4.5	8.8	37.4	8.5	10.4	77.0	73.6	30.1
5–9 minutes . . . . .	251.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	3.7	3.9	10.0	58.2	8.8	10.0	43.4	106.8	51.2
10–14 minutes . . . . .	108.1	4.9	5.4	3.5	–	5.1	4.4	22.1	3.8	3.6	7.7	49.2	22.9
15–29 minutes . . . . .	47.0	1.8	3.2	0.6	–	0.7	2.5	12.9	2.4	4.3	1.4	29.5	6.0
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	3.3	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	6.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	0.8	0.7	2.9	1.5
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	119.1	2.3	3.2	5.0	4.7	5.9	10.1	9.4	2.9	3.0	44.5	39.9	11.7
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	504.4	18.5	18.4	8.9	7.3	8.4	15.6	124.2	20.5	26.2	85.6	224.8	100.7
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
No public transportation . . . . .	210.0	12.3	21.0	2.6	3.0	1.4	9.9	44.9	11.0	5.5	1.3	68.7	84.4
Not reported . . . . .	8.1	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	1.4	0.8	–	0.6	2.9	2.2
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	812.8	30.8	41.4	16.6	14.2	15.6	33.2	173.9	33.8	32.6	130.7	328.1	185.8
Satisfactory . . . . .	799.8	30.8	39.0	16.0	14.2	15.0	32.6	171.2	32.5	29.8	128.7	321.3	182.2
Not satisfactory . . . . .	12.4	–	2.4	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.0	6.1	3.5
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	25.0	2.4	1.8	–	0.8	–	1.6	5.2	1.5	2.1	–	8.1	13.2
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	4.4	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	–
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	769.8	31.5	38.0	15.9	11.7	15.6	31.1	169.2	31.5	29.8	121.4	309.7	181.2
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	57.4	1.6	4.4	0.7	3.2	–	3.7	6.7	2.3	4.9	9.4	20.4	15.4
Not reported . . . . .	15.1	0.8	0.9	–	–	–	1.3	4.0	1.5	–	1.3	6.9	2.3
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	76.2	2.4	4.6	3.1	3.3	0.9	2.3	26.9	2.9	7.8	14.5	29.1	17.2
Special entry system present . . . . .	36.7	0.8	2.0	–	3.3	–	0.7	14.6	1.4	4.2	10.3	14.3	10.6
Special entry system not present . . . . .	39.5	1.6	2.6	3.1	–	0.9	1.6	12.3	1.6	3.6	4.2	14.8	6.6
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	762.5	30.8	38.6	13.5	11.7	14.7	32.6	152.3	32.3	26.9	116.2	307.1	181.8
Community access not reported . . . . .	3.6	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	–
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	28.5	2.4	(X)	–	5.5	–	1.4	10.2	4.0	4.3	16.8	9.1	2.2
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	43.6	0.8	(X)	1.7	3.6	1.5	0.8	9.1	2.3	0.8	8.7	16.9	2.3
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	3.1	–	(X)	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	2.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	378.6	8.7	26.6	10.1	2.3	4.3	9.4	179.9	5.6	20.8	62.0	138.7	92.8
Community age restricted . . . . .	15.1	0.8	8.5	–	–	–	–	12.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	7.3	2.1
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	363.5	7.9	18.2	10.1	2.3	4.3	9.4	167.6	4.2	19.6	61.3	131.4	90.7
Community age specific . . . . .	71.4	–	3.9	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	36.9	0.6	4.4	9.3	27.2	21.9
Community not age specific . . . . .	282.7	7.9	14.3	7.9	0.8	2.8	7.2	126.3	3.6	15.2	47.1	102.8	67.3
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	9.3	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	4.4	–	–	4.9	1.5	1.5
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .													
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	335.3	17.6	20.9	5.9	8.5	6.5	13.7	72.2	13.0	15.1	56.8	165.4	58.8
Golf in community . . . . .	145.2	5.8	13.2	2.9	5.4	5.1	6.9	34.3	3.8	7.7	30.5	73.6	20.8
Trails in community . . . . .	76.2	0.8	4.0	–	–	1.5	0.7	15.0	2.3	5.1	12.6	38.7	10.5
Shuttle bus . . . . .	179.9	10.7	6.9	2.9	4.5	2.8	5.2	30.9	3.9	8.8	28.5	97.5	24.7
Daycare center . . . . .	54.0	1.4	3.3	0.6	–	–	3.3	19.6	2.8	3.6	9.7	25.8	14.6
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	66.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	–	1.4	1.4	10.8	1.5	3.0	17.8	31.1	11.3
163.1	10.7	6.1	2.9	0.7	2.2	5.4	28.0	6.6	6.5	29.8	81.4	29.2	
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	782.6	31.5	30.4	16.6	11.0	15.6	29.7	164.1	32.2	31.9	119.7	316.5	192.5
Single-family attached . . . . .	131.5	8.5	3.5	3.7	5.3	1.7	5.7	28.5	7.7	7.9	52.0	43.4	9.5
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	131.9	7.1	5.7	2.3	6.7	2.4	10.4	29.1	5.1	8.6	52.4	46.4	12.2
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	96.5	3.9	5.1	2.3	2.8	1.7	9.0	21.2	2.3	5.8	29.4	37.7	11.4
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	26.5	2.3	0.6	–	2.9	0.7	1.4	5.8	2.1	1.4	17.7	5.8	–
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	7.4	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	2.1	0.7	0.7	5.3	1.3	0.7
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	92.1	2.3	38.5	1.7	–	1.3	7.8	27.1	3.8	3.8	2.0	28.1	31.8
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	130.0	6.1	7.8	0.7	7.0	2.9	7.6	23.0	5.1	7.0	44.3	54.0	12.2
Industrial or factories . . . . .	12.8	–	2.8	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.8	5.0	0.6
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	343.6	18.7	19.7	3.5	6.5	6.6	17.4	63.2	11.5	11.0	34.0	161.0	70.8
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	63.6	0.6	5.1	0.8	2.2	0.6	3.0	12.9	3.5	2.8	13.6	25.2	9.8
Not reported . . . . .	8.6	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.0	–
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	166.9	10.5	13.4	4.0	5.2	3.8	9.4	34.9	8.5	10.5	10.2	82.4	27.6
With waterfront property . . . . .	22.2	2.2	0.6	–	1.5	–	–	8.9	1.5	1.5	2.9	10.8	4.4
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–
With flood plain . . . . .	13.3	0.8	2.0	–	1.5	–	–	2.3	–	0.7	0.8	5.8	4.7
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	1.6	–
Water not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No water in area . . . . .	674.5	23.4	29.8	12.6	9.7	11.8	26.8	145.0	26.7	24.2	121.9	254.6	171.3
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	97.9	–	5.9	4.9	1.6	2.2	3.5	27.5	3.7	7.1	24.4	36.2	20.1
About the same . . . . .	566.8	21.3	23.1	10.2	8.0	10.4	22.0	109.3	21.1	19.8	65.0	245.2	143.7
Newer . . . . .	84.5	10.2	5.0	1.5	2.3	–	4.2	16.9	5.8	2.8	20.8	28.2	16.2
Very mixed . . . . .	62.2	0.8	6.7	–	1.5	2.3	3.6	19.0	2.2	4.3	17.6	17.1	13.7
No other residential buildings . . . . .	20.6	1.6	2.0	–	0.8	–	2.3	5.7	2.4	–	1.6	6.5	4.5
Not reported . . . . .	10.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4	–	0.7	2.7	3.8	0.7
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	781.0	32.3	38.5	16.6	12.7	14.9	32.0	168.3	30.7	31.7	118.8	317.9	185.5
1 building . . . . .	23.6	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	1.3	5.1	2.1	0.7	6.9	6.5	7.4
More than 1 building . . . . .	9.1	–	1.6	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.0	3.8	0.7
No buildings . . . . .	18.5	1.6	2.0	–	–	–	2.3	5.1	1.6	–	0.8	5.1	4.5
Not reported . . . . .	10.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.8	0.7
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	767.0	31.5	40.7	15.9	11.9	13.5	29.8	164.7	32.1	31.8	100.9	319.5	186.9
1 building with bars . . . . .	15.3	0.8	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	2.5	–	–	6.4	4.2	3.2
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	25.1	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.5	1.5	1.5	19.2	3.7	1.5
No buildings . . . . .	18.5	1.6	2.0	–	–	–	2.3	5.1	1.6	–	0.8	5.1	4.5
Not reported . . . . .	16.5	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.2	–	1.4	4.8	4.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-8.

**Neighborhood—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	612.4	27.2	34.5	13.8	6.8	10.4	20.3	136.5	25.8	25.3	74.5	242.2	154.4
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	194.9	5.9	5.9	2.8	7.4	4.5	13.7	37.1	8.7	7.1	46.2	85.4	38.6
Major repairs needed . . . . .	18.2	0.8	2.3	–	–	–	–	4.8	–	0.7	6.4	4.4	4.4
No streets . . . . .	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.9
Not reported . . . . .	10.1	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.7	0.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	769.4	33.1	40.3	15.3	11.8	14.9	32.6	172.3	32.2	27.3	111.1	313.9	184.7
Minor accumulation . . . . .	52.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.7	–	3.0	5.5	2.3	5.2	16.2	17.5	9.8
Major accumulation . . . . .	9.8	–	0.8	0.6	0.7	–	–	1.4	–	1.5	2.1	1.8	3.0
Not reported . . . . .	10.9	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.7	3.8	1.5
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	118.3	2.8	7.5	0.7	6.7	2.2	4.3	26.0	5.9	7.6	37.1	51.1	12.2
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	715.3	31.1	35.1	15.9	7.5	13.4	31.2	153.2	29.3	26.4	92.2	282.9	186.8
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	8.6	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	3.0	–
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	43.2	–	43.2	1.7	–	0.6	4.4	18.5	1.3	3.8	0.6	12.6	13.1
1 to 6 . . . . .	25.6	–	25.6	1.7	–	0.6	2.4	11.7	0.7	1.8	–	4.2	10.6
7 to 20 . . . . .	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.6
21 or more . . . . .	16.2	–	16.2	–	–	–	1.4	6.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	7.6	1.9

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>2,165.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>311.6</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>297.3</b>	<b>895.8</b>	<b>495.4</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	177.1	7.8	16.1	5.8	4.5	3.1	3.6	69.4	11.0	19.4	44.0	64.6	33.3
2 persons . . . . .	322.8	10.1	16.0	7.4	5.3	6.7	10.9	95.2	11.6	7.3	50.0	115.9	94.5
3 persons . . . . .	132.6	5.0	4.1	–	2.3	2.2	8.0	10.1	8.1	2.0	12.7	64.8	29.0
4 persons . . . . .	144.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	8.4	4.5	3.0	3.0	17.7	67.5	31.3
5 persons . . . . .	41.0	6.3	2.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.7	–	2.2	4.2	17.0	7.4
6 persons . . . . .	13.8	1.2	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	–	0.8	–	1.4	3.6	2.2
7 persons or more . . . . .	10.5	0.4	1.9	–	–	1.5	2.8	–	0.8	0.8	2.1	3.6	1.2
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	558.1	18.3	33.4	13.9	9.1	9.1	19.0	177.0	24.1	22.9	99.5	207.2	140.1
1 . . . . .	115.3	7.0	5.2	0.6	3.0	1.5	8.6	2.2	8.1	7.1	9.9	53.8	26.1
2 . . . . .	128.3	6.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	3.6	5.8	0.7	2.3	2.3	17.0	60.9	25.1
3 . . . . .	34.1	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.5	–	1.4	–	0.8	1.5	4.3	13.6	6.2
4 . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
5 . . . . .	3.3	0.4	0.6	–	–	1.5	1.4	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.6
6 or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	635.7	28.9	24.1	11.2	13.4	13.4	30.5	(X)	32.4	21.8	100.7	258.1	148.2
1 person . . . . .	131.1	3.4	14.1	3.1	0.8	1.5	2.8	106.7	2.2	10.8	19.2	51.2	30.2
2 persons or more . . . . .	75.5	1.6	5.0	2.2	0.8	0.7	2.9	73.2	0.7	2.1	12.2	27.6	20.5
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	17.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.7	(X)	2.3	3.0	0.8	8.3	4.7
25 to 29 . . . . .	28.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	2.2	(X)	2.9	2.5	5.1	9.9	6.7
30 to 34 . . . . .	50.1	2.4	–	–	4.5	0.7	3.1	(X)	7.0	0.7	8.8	19.3	13.1
35 to 44 . . . . .	169.1	8.5	3.4	–	2.9	4.6	10.6	(X)	11.7	3.9	28.9	80.4	32.6
45 to 54 . . . . .	243.8	12.3	11.8	4.7	3.7	5.8	10.0	(X)	7.3	4.3	34.2	96.0	59.4
55 to 64 . . . . .	153.9	2.4	6.9	4.1	0.8	2.1	3.8	(X)	2.7	7.9	24.3	55.5	38.4
65 to 74 . . . . .	91.5	2.2	8.9	3.9	0.8	–	2.6	91.5	–	4.3	7.9	40.6	21.1
75 years and over . . . . .	88.4	0.8	9.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.3	88.4	1.4	8.0	22.2	27.0	22.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	665.1	26.1	27.1	10.8	10.4	12.6	32.6	110.5	24.3	15.3	88.2	272.4	165.6
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	533.4	21.5	18.9	8.4	7.4	8.1	23.9	90.7	18.2	9.3	69.0	224.4	130.7
Under 25 years . . . . .	6.2	0.8	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.8	(X)	–	0.8	–	2.2	2.4
25 to 29 years . . . . .	14.0	2.4	1.2	–	0.8	–	0.7	(X)	2.1	1.2	2.2	5.9	4.6
30 to 34 years . . . . .	34.5	1.6	–	–	2.3	–	3.1	(X)	3.5	0.7	3.6	12.8	10.9
35 to 44 years . . . . .	126.2	5.2	2.0	–	2.2	3.1	9.1	(X)	5.5	1.6	20.3	59.7	24.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	261.7	9.9	8.8	6.1	0.7	3.5	8.7	(X)	7.0	2.9	29.1	107.4	64.0
65 years and over . . . . .	90.7	1.6	6.9	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	90.7	–	2.1	13.7	36.2	24.7
Other male householder . . . . .	62.4	3.2	3.9	0.9	–	2.3	5.2	7.5	3.9	1.5	10.6	18.6	15.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	24.6	1.6	0.6	–	–	–	2.3	(X)	2.4	0.6	4.3	9.1	5.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	30.2	1.6	2.7	–	–	2.3	2.2	(X)	1.6	0.9	4.3	7.2	9.3
65 years and over . . . . .	7.5	–	0.6	0.9	–	–	0.7	7.5	–	–	2.0	2.3	0.8
Other female householder . . . . .	69.4	1.4	4.4	1.5	3.0	2.2	3.5	12.3	2.2	4.5	8.6	29.5	19.7
Under 45 years . . . . .	23.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	(X)	1.5	1.5	3.6	15.1	1.5
45 to 64 years . . . . .	34.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	(X)	0.7	3.0	3.5	11.6	13.0
65 years and over . . . . .	12.3	–	1.7	–	–	–	2.1	12.3	–	–	1.4	2.8	5.3
1-person households . . . . .	177.1	7.8	16.1	5.8	4.5	3.1	3.6	69.4	11.0	19.4	44.0	64.6	33.3
Male householder . . . . .	75.6	3.2	5.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	18.3	7.5	6.5	16.0	25.4	16.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	23.5	1.6	–	1.6	1.5	1.7	–	(X)	6.2	2.3	3.9	9.0	6.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	33.7	1.6	3.6	–	0.8	–	0.7	(X)	–	0.8	10.8	9.0	5.6
65 years and over . . . . .	18.3	–	1.5	–	–	–	0.7	18.3	1.4	3.5	1.4	7.3	4.4
Female householder . . . . .	101.6	4.5	11.0	4.2	2.3	1.4	2.2	51.1	3.5	12.9	27.9	39.2	17.1
Under 45 years . . . . .	12.5	2.3	0.8	–	0.8	–	0.7	(X)	2.8	1.5	5.6	3.8	2.3
45 to 64 years . . . . .	37.9	0.8	2.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.5	(X)	0.7	4.8	10.8	16.4	5.9
65 years and over . . . . .	51.1	1.4	7.8	2.2	0.8	0.7	–	51.1	–	6.7	11.5	19.0	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	284.2	15.6	9.8	2.7	5.8	6.6	17.2	2.9	11.1	11.8	32.7	129.8	58.8
Married couples . . . . .	234.3	12.6	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.7	14.2	2.9	8.8	4.4	27.0	108.7	45.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	33.6	2.4	1.2	–	0.7	–	2.9	0.7	4.4	2.0	5.0	16.8	5.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	26.2	1.6	–	1.4	–	1.4	0.7	–	1.1	–	4.9	11.2	3.7
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	28.4	2.4	–	–	–	0.7	1.6	–	0.7	–	4.0	11.7	7.3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	7.5	0.4	2.6	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	0.8	0.8	3.3	0.6
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	138.6	5.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	6.9	2.2	2.6	1.6	12.4	65.7	28.4
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	24.0	1.4	2.0	–	2.3	–	3.0	–	2.3	3.6	3.6	8.1	7.5
One child under 6 only . . . . .	2.9	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	–	–	1.3
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	18.1	0.6	0.8	–	2.3	–	1.5	–	1.6	2.3	2.7	6.6	5.5
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	25.8	1.6	2.0	–	0.7	2.9	–	–	–	3.8	2.1	13.0	5.4
One child under 6 only . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	24.4	1.6	2.0	–	0.7	2.3	–	–	–	3.8	1.4	13.0	5.4
Total households with no children . . . . .	558.1	18.3	33.4	13.9	9.1	9.1	19.0	177.0	24.1	22.9	99.5	207.2	140.1
Married couples . . . . .	306.2	8.9	13.7	5.7	4.6	4.4	10.5	88.5	9.3	5.0	43.5	117.1	86.9
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	77.0	1.6	4.4	2.4	–	1.6	4.9	19.1	3.8	–	12.0	27.1	19.9
Households with one adult . . . . .	174.9	7.8	15.3	5.8	4.5	3.1	3.6	69.4	11.0	18.0	44.0	63.0	33.3
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	576.2	19.7	35.4	13.9	9.1	9.7	19.0	179.9	24.9	25.9	102.2	213.8	144.4
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	266.1	14.2	7.8	2.7	5.8	5.9	17.2	–	10.3	8.8	30.0	123.2	54.5
Under 6 years only . . . . .	62.9	4.8	1.2	–	0.7	0.7	5.2	–	5.9	1.9	9.1	27.7	13.9
1 . . . . .	33.0	2.4	1.2	–	0.7	–	3.7	–	5.1	1.9	4.3	16.0	6.6
2 . . . . .	27.0	2.4	–	–	–	0.7	1.6	–	0.7	–	4.8	11.0	5.8
3 or more . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	173.5	7.4	4.6	1.9	5.1	4.5	9.1	–	3.3	5.4	16.6	81.5	37.0
1 . . . . .	74.0	4.0	3.2	1.3	2.3	2.2	6.3	–	2.1	3.1	4.2	35.4	18.2
2 . . . . .	78.9	2.9	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	2.8	–	1.2	2.3	9.5	37.4	16.3
3 or more . . . . .	20.5	0.4	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	2.9	8.7	2.5
Both age groups . . . . .	29.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	–	0.7	2.9	–	1.1	1.6	4.3	14.0	3.6
2 . . . . .	18.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.1	0.8	2.1	10.4	1.6
3 or more . . . . .	11.2	1.2	2.0	0.7	–	0.7	1.4	–	–	0.8	2.2	3.6	2.0
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	162.9	9.7	7.5	2.0	1.5	3.7	12.9	25.5	4.6	3.6	13.8	68.3	38.0
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	102.1	5.1	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.3	7.9	5.7	1.5	2.3	9.7	46.9	17.9
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	19.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	–	–	1.5	13.0	–	–	0.8	4.9	8.7
Households with three generations . . . . .	18.7	2.8	1.9	0.7	–	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.8	2.1	2.0	7.2	3.5
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	16.5	0.8	1.9	0.7	–	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.0	6.4	2.7
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	7.7	–	1.2	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.3	3.6	2.0
30 to 64 . . . . .	7.4	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	0.8	–	–	2.9	–
65 and over . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	1.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.6
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	38.1	3.4	0.6	–	–	1.4	3.7	9.7	2.4	0.6	3.3	14.5	11.6
With nonrelatives . . . . .	69.6	2.2	5.3	2.4	1.5	0.7	5.9	6.6	5.4	3.1	13.5	25.0	17.4
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	18.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	–	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	7.8	4.7
Lodgers . . . . .	10.8	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.9	4.3	2.1
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.6
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	40.2	–	3.4	1.7	1.5	–	2.9	3.6	3.1	0.7	8.6	12.9	10.7
One or more secondary families . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	41.2	1.6	2.4	2.4	–	0.7	2.8	5.2	3.1	0.8	9.2	14.0	10.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	10.3	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	2.3	5.2	–	2.4	2.7	3.0	1.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	33.8	0.8	6.0	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	12.2	3.0	7.3	5.1	16.1	4.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	200.4	3.4	17.7	2.8	1.5	2.9	10.0	48.3	7.4	7.9	11.9	68.3	72.7
Additional vocational training . . . . .	36.3	–	4.7	–	–	0.7	2.8	5.7	0.7	2.8	1.4	10.7	15.5
Some college, no degree . . . . .	154.9	5.3	5.4	6.0	2.4	1.4	5.1	44.4	7.2	5.5	14.1	68.4	33.9
Associate's degree . . . . .	82.8	6.6	5.6	–	1.5	1.5	3.5	9.5	2.0	2.1	8.1	28.6	24.6
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	227.6	10.5	5.7	4.2	4.4	4.8	9.5	39.3	8.2	4.3	46.1	95.7	45.6
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	132.5	6.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.9	3.6	21.2	7.5	5.1	44.2	56.9	16.4
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	94.8	95.2	82.9	87.2	90.6	86.1	87.6	90.4	91.5	72.2	94.1	94.3	97.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	42.8	50.0	16.4	33.7	55.1	49.1	36.0	33.6	44.6	27.3	68.3	45.3	31.1
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	800.4	30.7	41.8	16.6	14.2	14.1	27.9	175.6	31.5	29.4	128.6	306.3	195.7
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	73.0	6.9	0.6	0.8	–	0.7	8.0	21.9	3.1	1.5	11.3	32.5	14.4
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	3.6	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	0.7	–	0.8	–	2.0	1.6
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	14.1	3.2	0.8	–	–	–	3.0	–	2.3	2.2	0.8	10.9	0.8
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	18.2	0.8	1.2	–	0.7	0.8	2.6	–	1.5	–	–	14.5	2.2
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	15.8	3.0	–	–	–	–	3.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	8.5	1.4
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	26.6	1.4	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	3.7	1.4	0.8	6.2	12.0	3.9
1979 or before . . . . .	36.6	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	4.7	21.1	0.9	2.3	5.8	15.2	7.6
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	224.2	33.2	9.0	3.2	9.2	4.1	16.2	21.1	35.3	10.3	37.6	86.0	52.2
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	207.0	–	8.8	1.5	2.3	3.7	6.4	18.2	(X)	8.0	24.1	88.8	50.0
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	124.9	–	7.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	5.8	24.0	(X)	2.1	18.0	52.1	29.3
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	82.9	–	7.7	–	0.8	1.3	3.6	17.0	(X)	2.1	15.6	28.4	20.8
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	70.0	0.7	4.1	2.8	–	1.4	2.0	12.8	(X)	2.1	11.1	33.8	12.8
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	27.7	–	2.7	1.4	–	0.7	0.8	11.0	(X)	–	6.5	10.3	4.2
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	43.0	–	3.0	1.3	–	–	0.7	19.0	(X)	4.5	5.2	16.6	11.6
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	21.2	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	16.9	(X)	1.3	4.2	5.8	9.1
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	26.4	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.7	25.7	(X)	3.6	5.1	10.2	6.0
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	13.6	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	12.8	(X)	0.7	4.8	5.1	2.2
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	(X)	–	–	–	0.7
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2000</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	88.8	8.4	5.2	0.8	1.5	1.4	8.2	2.8	35.3	5.7	13.5	27.0	26.0
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	30.2	4.8	1.3	–	0.8	–	1.7	1.4	30.2	2.0	7.2	5.9	11.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	2.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	25.1	3.2	0.7	–	0.8	–	1.7	1.4	25.1	1.5	4.5	4.1	10.9
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	2.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	–	1.5	1.2	–
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	4.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	4.6	–	–	2.3	0.7
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	0.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	3.1	–	–	1.5	0.7
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	53.9	2.8	3.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	5.7	1.4	0.4	3.6	6.3	18.9	13.6
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	29.9	1.6	1.4	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	–	2.3	4.2	11.6	6.5
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	19.3	0.8	2.5	0.8	–	0.6	2.7	1.4	0.4	0.6	2.1	5.2	4.8
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	4.7	0.4	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	2.0	2.2
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9.

**Household Composition—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	709.7	29.9	31.0	14.6	14.2	14.0	32.7	114.7	32.4	26.4	117.2	289.1	158.4
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	127.9	4.0	12.3	2.0	0.7	0.8	3.4	64.6	2.9	7.6	15.0	44.9	39.7
Hearing disability . . . . .	54.4	1.4	7.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.0	31.7	1.4	2.6	5.6	18.0	18.8
Vision disability . . . . .	13.0	0.4	1.3	–	–	–	–	5.9	0.8	–	2.2	7.1	2.2
Mental disability . . . . .	20.1	–	1.4	–	–	–	1.5	8.2	–	0.7	1.4	8.9	8.1
Physical disability . . . . .	74.8	3.0	7.3	1.4	0.7	–	1.3	38.3	2.3	6.3	7.1	26.9	22.8
Self-care disability . . . . .	14.8	0.8	1.4	–	–	–	–	4.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	6.5	5.3
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	32.4	0.8	2.6	0.6	–	–	0.8	17.8	0.8	2.0	2.1	14.8	6.6
Disability not reported . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.7	–	0.8	–	3.0	0.8

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 3-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	35.3	5.6	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	35.3	2.0	7.2	8.5	12.4
House .....	16.9	0.8	1.3	–	–	–	1.8	0.7	16.9	0.6	2.7	5.6	5.4
Apartment .....	10.7	2.4	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	10.7	0.8	3.0	2.2	3.9
Manufactured/mobile home .....	5.4	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	5.4	0.6	–	–	3.0
Other .....	2.3	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	1.5	0.8	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	33.0	4.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	33.0	2.0	5.7	7.7	12.4
Owner occupied .....	12.4	1.6	1.3	–	–	–	1.0	0.7	12.4	0.6	1.3	3.6	3.3
Renter occupied .....	20.6	2.4	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	0.6	20.6	1.5	4.4	4.1	9.1
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	33.0	4.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	33.0	2.0	5.7	7.7	12.4
1 person .....	5.4	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	0.8	–	3.8
2 persons .....	11.9	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.7	11.9	0.8	3.7	3.0	3.1
3 persons .....	7.9	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.6	7.9	0.6	1.3	2.9	1.5
4 persons .....	7.3	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	7.3	–	–	1.3	4.0
5 persons .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 persons .....	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	–
7 persons or more .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	33.0	4.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	33.0	2.0	5.7	7.7	12.4
Owned or rented by a mover .....	29.3	3.2	0.7	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	29.3	1.5	4.5	6.8	11.6
Owned or rented by other .....	3.4	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
By a relative .....	1.9	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
By a nonrelative .....	1.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.7	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	0.4	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	33.0	4.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	33.0	2.0	5.7	7.7	12.4
Increased with move .....	26.7	4.0	1.3	–	0.8	–	2.5	0.6	26.7	2.0	4.4	7.0	8.6
Decreased .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	2.4	–	1.3	–	0.7
Stayed about the same .....	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	–	0.8	3.1
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	-	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement .....	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.7	-
Owner to move into unit .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
To be converted to condominium or cooperative .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closed for repairs .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.7	-
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government displacement .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Government wanted building or land .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unit unfit for occupancy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer .....	4.0	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	4.0	0.8	-	0.7	0.8
To be closer to work/school/other .....	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other, financial/employment related .....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	0.6	0.7	0.7
To establish own household .....	5.2	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	0.8	-	5.2	0.6	-	2.2	3.0
Needed larger house or apartment .....	6.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	6.6	-	1.4	1.2	2.5
Married .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Other, family/person related .....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	-	0.6
Wanted better home .....	4.3	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	0.7	2.4
Change from owner to renter .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Change from renter to owner .....	9.0	3.2	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	9.0	-	3.8	0.8	3.0
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-
Other housing related reasons .....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.8	-
Evicted from residence .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	0.7	0.4	-
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	1.1	0.7
Private displacement .....	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.7	-
Government displacement .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New job or job transfer .....	3.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	3.6	0.8	-	0.4	0.8
To be closer to work/school/other .....	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-
Other, financial/employment related .....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	0.6	-	0.7
To establish own household .....	4.5	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	0.8	-	4.5	0.6	-	2.2	2.3
Needed larger house or apartment .....	5.9	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	5.9	-	1.4	1.2	1.8
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.7
Other, family/personal related .....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	-	0.6
Wanted better home .....	3.5	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	0.7	1.6
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner .....	9.0	3.2	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	9.0	-	3.8	0.8	3.0
Wanted lower rent or maintenance .....	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-
Other housing related reasons .....	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.8	-
Evicted from residence .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	0.7	-	-
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job .....	13.3	3.2	-	0.8	0.8	-	1.6	-	12.6	0.8	3.8	3.5	2.4
Convenient to friends or relatives .....	5.6	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.7	5.6	-	0.7	0.8	3.3
Convenient to leisure activities .....	9.6	1.6	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	0.7	9.6	-	3.8	1.5	3.0
Convenient to public transportation .....	1.5	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.7	1.5	-	1.5	-	-
Good schools .....	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	3.0	-	0.8	1.2	1.0
Other public services .....	3.3	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	1.0	0.7	3.3	-	1.5	0.9	-
Looks/design of neighborhood .....	14.4	1.6	0.7	-	0.8	-	1.7	-	14.4	-	3.5	5.3	3.4
House was most important consideration .....	9.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	9.4	-	0.8	2.4	4.7
Other .....	5.1	1.6	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	0.6	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.9
Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	4.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	4.7	–	2.3	1.5	1.0
Convenient to job . . . . .	5.2	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	4.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	1.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	0.7
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	5.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.7	–	1.5	0.7	2.3
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Good schools . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
Other public services . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	10.3	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	1.5	–	10.3	–	2.0	3.6	2.5
House was most important consideration . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.4	2.2
Other . . . . .	4.3	1.6	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	4.3	1.2	–	0.6	2.9
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	10.9	3.2	1.3	0.8	–	–	0.9	1.4	9.4	1.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	25.9	2.4	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	–	25.9	0.8	5.0	5.6	9.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	15.2	2.4	0.6	–	0.8	–	2.5	1.4	14.5	2.0	3.8	4.6	5.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	20.1	4.0	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.0	–	19.4	–	3.7	3.8	7.2
Kitchen . . . . .	3.9	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	3.9	–	0.8	–	2.3
Size . . . . .	5.7	1.6	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	5.7	–	3.0	0.4	1.5
Exterior appearance . . . . .	6.2	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	6.2	–	1.4	0.7	1.8
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	10.7	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	10.7	–	2.7	3.2	3.1
Quality of construction . . . . .	6.3	1.6	0.7	–	–	–	1.0	–	6.3	–	–	0.8	4.0
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	0.8	–	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	6.8	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	6.8	–	1.4	1.2	3.3
Financial reasons . . . . .	11.3	1.6	0.6	–	0.8	–	1.6	1.4	10.5	2.0	3.8	3.8	2.9
Room layout/design . . . . .	8.8	1.6	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	8.0	–	–	1.1	3.0
Kitchen . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Exterior appearance . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	–	1.2	1.8	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	1.5	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.7	0.8
Only one available . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	–	0.8	–	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	27.7	4.8	(X)	–	–	–	2.5	–	27.7	–	4.4	5.7	10.9
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	24.6	4.8	(X)	–	–	–	2.5	–	24.6	–	3.6	5.7	9.3
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	3.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	0.8	–	1.6
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	1.3	–	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.6	–	1.3	–
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	–
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	7.8	0.8	(X)	0.8	0.8	–	–	1.4	6.3	1.5	3.6	1.6	1.5
Did not look at houses . . . . .	5.5	0.8	(X)	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	4.0	–	2.8	1.6	–
Looked at houses too . . . . .	1.6	–	(X)	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	0.8	0.8	–	0.8
Search not reported . . . . .	0.6	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–	0.6
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	29.5	5.6	1.3	–	0.8	–	1.7	–	28.8	1.4	5.9	7.7	9.5
Worse home . . . . .	2.7	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.6	–	1.4
About the same . . . . .	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	4.5	–	1.5	0.8	1.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	21.5	4.0	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	20.8	0.8	4.4	4.4	8.0
Worse neighborhood .....	5.1	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.6	5.1	0.6	2.1	0.8	2.1
About the same .....	10.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	–	–	1.0	0.7	9.4	0.6	1.4	3.3	2.3
Same neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12.

**Income Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	20.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	–	–	1.6	8.7	1.5	20.5	4.2	7.4	4.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8.0	–	0.6	0.6	0.7	–	–	3.6	–	7.3	2.2	3.8	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	16.2	–	4.4	–	–	1.5	0.7	11.0	1.9	3.9	3.4	5.1	4.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16.3	0.8	3.2	1.5	0.7	–	0.7	12.6	–	0.7	1.3	7.1	3.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25.2	0.6	4.7	0.8	–	–	2.2	16.4	0.7	0.8	3.5	7.6	10.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	32.1	0.8	1.4	–	0.8	–	1.5	15.5	–	1.5	7.1	12.2	5.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	21.5	1.6	1.8	–	–	–	1.4	8.1	2.3	–	1.5	8.0	9.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	29.3	–	3.5	1.3	0.8	–	1.3	11.1	–	–	5.0	8.7	9.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	58.8	–	6.9	2.1	0.8	1.5	3.0	22.0	2.3	–	2.8	23.4	15.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	51.4	–	3.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.1	9.4	1.6	–	7.8	15.0	16.6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	112.9	4.7	4.9	0.8	0.8	2.2	5.1	22.6	8.2	–	16.3	40.4	29.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	127.9	3.5	4.2	5.2	1.5	4.5	4.1	11.3	5.7	–	15.9	44.4	34.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	91.4	5.6	1.9	–	3.0	1.7	3.0	8.8	3.1	–	13.3	40.9	19.3
\$120,000 or more .....	230.7	15.5	1.9	1.4	3.7	2.9	9.6	18.7	8.1	–	47.8	112.8	36.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>83,020</b>	<b>113,200</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>41,000</b>	<b>76,100</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>94,000</b>	<b>93,000</b>	<b>74,000</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	22.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	8.7	1.5	22.0	4.2	8.9	4.5
50 to 99 percent .....	12.7	–	3.2	0.6	0.7	–	2.2	3.6	0.6	12.7	2.2	6.6	2.0
100 to 149 percent .....	24.6	1.6	3.8	–	–	0.7	2.0	11.8	1.3	(X)	3.4	7.3	8.8
150 to 199 percent .....	37.8	0.8	6.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.1	16.2	2.2	(X)	4.1	17.2	10.2
200 percent or more .....	745.2	30.8	29.3	12.3	12.0	13.4	28.4	139.6	29.7	(X)	118.2	297.0	173.4
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	21.9	0.7	0.6	1.4	–	–	1.6	9.4	1.5	20.5	4.9	7.4	5.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8.0	–	0.6	0.6	0.7	–	–	3.6	–	7.3	2.2	3.8	0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21.3	–	6.4	–	0.7	1.5	1.3	12.9	1.9	4.7	4.1	6.4	4.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	16.5	0.8	2.6	1.5	–	–	0.7	12.0	–	–	2.1	7.1	3.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	26.7	0.6	4.7	0.8	–	–	2.9	16.4	0.7	1.6	4.2	9.2	9.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	30.8	0.8	2.2	–	0.8	–	0.7	15.6	–	0.7	6.5	12.3	5.9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	23.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	–	–	2.2	8.1	2.3	–	1.5	8.0	9.7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	31.7	–	3.5	1.3	0.8	–	1.3	10.4	0.8	–	4.3	9.6	11.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	63.0	–	7.5	2.1	0.8	1.5	3.1	22.0	3.9	–	4.9	25.6	16.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	53.6	0.6	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.4	2.2	8.9	1.5	–	7.1	18.7	15.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	117.6	5.4	3.3	–	0.8	2.2	4.1	23.6	7.3	–	17.0	39.4	30.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	121.3	3.5	3.6	5.2	1.5	4.5	3.5	10.5	5.7	–	15.9	43.6	32.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	88.7	6.4	1.9	–	2.2	2.5	3.0	8.0	3.1	–	13.9	37.2	20.9
\$120,000 or more .....	217.3	13.3	1.9	1.4	3.7	2.1	9.6	18.5	6.6	–	43.6	108.5	33.6
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>80,000</b>	<b>110,000</b>	<b>38,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>73,000</b>	<b>40,800</b>	<b>72,000</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>90,000</b>	<b>88,000</b>	<b>72,000</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	654.6	28.8	28.0	8.8	12.7	13.4	31.7	47.6	32.2	9.8	102.0	267.2	148.4
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	592.6	27.2	22.7	8.8	10.4	11.2	29.5	27.7	30.2	8.3	94.1	245.3	133.7
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries .....	231.1	7.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	6.7	13.6	4.4	7.2	0.8	35.9	101.9	51.6
Self-employment .....	117.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	15.5	3.8	2.1	21.1	43.6	26.6
Interest .....	296.4	10.1	9.1	2.8	7.4	2.8	7.3	87.1	7.2	6.7	63.2	136.4	45.2
Dividends .....	148.7	8.6	1.2	2.2	4.5	0.8	3.8	49.2	2.6	2.8	35.1	70.4	20.1
Rental income .....	70.6	4.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.6	4.5	14.2	2.2	0.8	18.2	22.7	11.3
Social Security or Railroad Retirement .....	204.9	4.6	18.2	6.0	1.6	2.2	4.9	162.4	2.3	10.9	27.8	74.7	55.6
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	160.2	4.6	13.7	2.2	1.6	3.5	4.9	108.8	1.6	3.6	24.0	50.9	49.7
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) .....	14.7	0.8	1.9	–	–	0.7	0.7	7.3	–	2.3	2.2	4.6	6.3
Child support or alimony .....	28.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	2.3	–	1.5	0.7	2.3	3.1	1.3	11.5	8.3
Public assistance or public welfare .....	5.0	–	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	–	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.3
Food stamp benefits .....	7.2	–	1.2	–	0.7	–	0.8	2.2	0.6	5.1	1.5	1.3	2.8
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability .....	36.5	1.6	2.6	2.1	–	–	0.8	9.6	–	2.8	0.7	10.6	15.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	60.4	0.8	3.2	2.0	0.7	–	3.9	6.6	1.3	3.5	9.7	21.7	13.5
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	97.3	2.1	15.0	4.2	1.5	1.5	6.4	55.1	4.1	34.0	17.5	35.5	24.8
Family members received food stamps .....	7.2	–	1.2	–	0.7	–	0.8	2.2	0.6	5.1	1.5	1.3	2.8
Did not receive food stamps .....	85.1	2.1	13.2	4.2	–	0.7	5.7	52.2	3.5	25.3	15.3	30.5	21.3
Not reported .....	5.0	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	–	3.6	0.7	3.7	0.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	2.8	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	0.6
\$100 to \$199 .....	13.9	0.8	8.8	2.0	–	–	1.2	5.9	0.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.1
\$200 to \$249 .....	12.1	–	5.5	–	–	–	1.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	5.2	2.1
\$250 to \$299 .....	6.9	–	2.0	–	–	0.7	–	3.1	–	–	0.7	0.6	3.4
\$300 to \$349 .....	6.3	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	0.7	0.8	1.2	3.6
\$350 to \$399 .....	12.6	–	2.5	1.4	–	–	2.1	5.5	–	1.4	1.5	2.9	5.4
\$400 to \$449 .....	15.1	–	1.2	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	7.9	–	2.3	–	2.0	7.4
\$450 to \$499 .....	18.3	–	1.1	0.8	–	–	–	10.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	5.9	8.1
\$500 to \$599 .....	38.2	0.6	–	1.5	–	–	1.5	17.7	–	2.3	9.0	11.2	10.3
\$600 to \$699 .....	42.0	0.8	1.2	–	1.5	0.7	1.4	16.1	–	0.7	4.0	13.7	12.9
\$700 to \$799 .....	41.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	–	0.2	0.8	22.1	1.2	0.6	5.9	19.4	7.5
\$800 to \$999 .....	42.4	1.6	3.4	1.2	–	–	4.4	16.8	0.8	4.7	5.6	19.1	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	62.4	–	3.8	–	2.8	0.7	2.8	17.4	3.0	2.2	9.3	23.8	18.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	75.5	1.6	4.5	3.7	2.2	1.3	2.2	11.4	5.3	5.3	9.4	29.7	22.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	157.8	3.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.9	6.0	16.2	11.2	3.8	21.7	57.2	41.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	106.9	6.2	–	2.3	1.6	5.2	2.9	6.0	5.0	1.6	21.0	43.8	18.6
\$2,500 or more .....	187.3	17.7	0.9	–	4.7	3.1	8.8	11.8	6.1	3.6	37.7	97.6	22.9
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,576</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,301</b>
<b>Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners</b>													
<b>Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,642</b>	<b>2,624</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,609</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>1,335</b>
<b>Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs</b> .....	<b>1,544</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,292</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	21.5	–	4.4	0.6	–	–	3.4	1.5	–	–	2.0	8.2	8.0
5 to 9 percent .....	87.3	3.2	9.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	4.4	22.1	0.4	–	10.0	35.8	22.0
10 to 14 percent .....	89.6	3.5	7.7	2.9	0.5	1.3	1.5	23.7	2.1	0.6	18.2	31.5	20.2
15 to 19 percent .....	118.2	3.2	4.1	3.2	1.5	3.0	2.8	28.8	2.6	–	12.9	48.2	32.7
20 to 24 percent .....	120.4	6.7	3.4	0.7	2.2	–	5.3	25.5	7.8	0.8	20.4	44.4	32.9
25 to 29 percent .....	102.5	3.6	2.7	0.8	3.0	0.8	4.3	13.8	6.8	–	18.7	46.0	26.0
30 to 34 percent .....	80.7	3.8	1.2	3.0	0.9	4.4	2.7	14.9	3.5	–	13.0	29.8	12.6
35 to 39 percent .....	41.9	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	4.4	1.5	–	5.7	18.9	11.1
40 to 49 percent .....	56.8	2.4	4.8	0.6	2.2	0.8	5.1	11.9	6.7	1.4	10.6	18.2	11.6
50 to 59 percent .....	31.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	–	0.7	0.8	5.6	1.2	0.8	9.2	12.2	2.3
60 to 69 percent .....	21.3	1.6	–	–	–	1.5	–	8.1	0.7	0.7	2.3	8.5	5.4
70 to 99 percent .....	21.5	–	2.6	–	–	–	2.1	5.1	–	2.7	1.4	10.4	5.8
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	41.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.4	12.4	1.4	21.4	6.9	21.3	6.0
Zero or negative income .....	7.2	0.7	–	0.6	–	–	1.6	2.1	0.6	6.4	0.7	3.6	2.2
No cash rent .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	9.4	0.6	0.6	–	–	–	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.2	3.6	2.1
Less than \$200 per month .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
\$300 to \$399 .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–
\$400 to \$499 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	0.7
\$500 to \$599 .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.4	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6	–
Not reported .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used . . . . .	842.3	33.9	43.2	16.6	14.9	15.6	36.2	179.9	35.3	34.7	132.1	337.0	198.9
Less than \$25 . . . . .	18.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.5	–	–	2.3	–	0.8	11.4	1.5	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	84.8	6.3	0.6	2.7	4.5	1.5	5.2	21.6	5.0	9.5	32.2	24.7	8.4
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	141.4	6.1	4.2	6.1	3.0	–	4.6	32.7	9.9	7.3	28.6	50.0	26.5
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	169.9	7.1	9.2	1.3	1.5	2.3	8.5	30.3	7.9	3.8	24.0	64.4	45.6
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	187.0	6.6	15.1	2.0	2.2	7.6	7.9	37.3	3.7	4.9	22.8	81.6	55.2
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	112.7	3.2	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	4.9	22.2	5.1	5.0	5.6	53.6	21.6
\$200 or more . . . . .	109.9	3.7	6.9	1.4	0.7	2.9	3.6	27.8	2.2	2.0	6.8	60.4	25.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>99</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>107</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	18.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.6	5.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	16.3
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used . . . . .	515.7	28.4	3.4	9.1	4.2	8.5	18.9	93.4	20.6	14.9	75.2	249.4	98.8
Less than \$25 . . . . .	4.1	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	2.2	0.7
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	65.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	–	–	2.4	14.6	2.3	1.5	8.4	32.2	14.2
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	146.4	6.7	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.8	3.8	25.1	6.7	5.1	23.3	81.8	23.1
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	102.4	6.3	0.8	2.9	0.8	2.5	3.8	14.6	3.4	3.9	14.8	41.3	25.2
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	127.1	8.4	–	0.8	1.5	4.5	5.3	23.0	5.1	2.2	23.7	50.1	23.3
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	37.2	3.2	0.8	–	–	0.8	2.2	8.7	–	–	0.8	21.9	7.7
\$200 or more . . . . .	25.7	1.0	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	5.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	16.5	3.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>83</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>86</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	7.3	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.5	1.6
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used . . . . .	45.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	13.9	0.7	0.7	21.8	17.3	4.4
Less than \$25 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	2.1	0.7
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	2.1	1.4	–
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	7.3	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	3.0	–	–	4.2	1.5	0.7
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	11.2	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.2	–	–	5.4	3.6	0.7
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	2.7	4.2	0.7
\$200 or more . . . . .	11.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	7.4	0.7	–	6.5	3.7	1.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>125</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid . . . . .	820.5	33.9	35.3	16.0	14.2	15.6	35.0	172.1	33.3	29.8	129.4	329.3	193.4
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately . . . . .	678.5	29.1	20.6	11.7	6.0	14.1	29.9	131.6	27.2	26.6	95.3	292.6	156.6
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>50</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>32</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	685.2	30.7	21.1	13.7	5.9	14.1	28.3	139.8	26.4	25.5	98.1	280.0	165.8
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	32.2	3.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	–	2.8	5.7	3.0	0.7	–	9.0	7.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>61</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	39.6	1.6	3.3	–	1.5	–	2.1	6.4	1.8	1.3	5.8	13.6	8.9
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Cost and Ownership Sharing</b>													
Ownership shared by person not living here . . . . .	22.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	–	–	2.2	4.3	1.3	3.6	7.2	7.4	3.2
Costs shared by person not living here . . . . .	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.2	0.7
Costs not shared . . . . .	16.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	–	–	2.2	4.3	0.7	2.9	5.0	5.2	2.4
Cost sharing not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership not shared . . . . .	812.8	33.1	42.7	15.2	14.2	15.6	33.4	175.6	33.9	30.3	122.9	327.4	195.0
Costs shared by person not living here . . . . .	6.0	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	0.8	2.2	–	2.3	–	3.0	2.2
Costs not shared . . . . .	806.8	33.1	41.9	15.2	13.5	15.6	32.6	173.4	33.9	28.1	122.9	324.4	192.8
Cost sharing not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ownership sharing not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.6	–	–	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest</b>													
One or more regular mortgages . . . . .	587.0	29.3	16.6	9.5	13.4	14.7	24.8	51.0	29.8	18.4	92.3	238.4	134.3
Less than \$100 . . . . .	11.5	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.2	5.3
\$100 to \$199 . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.6	–	–	0.8	2.2	2.9
\$200 to \$249 . . . . .	1.4	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	1.4
\$250 to \$299 . . . . .	3.5	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	1.5	–	2.8	–
\$300 to \$349 . . . . .	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	3.1	–	–	–	0.8	3.0
\$350 to \$399 . . . . .	3.7	–	1.5	–	–	–	0.6	1.7	0.8	–	0.6	0.8	1.4
\$400 to \$449 . . . . .	5.0	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	2.1	–	–	0.8	1.3	1.5
\$450 to \$499 . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	20.0	–	2.7	–	1.3	–	2.3	4.6	0.7	1.6	2.2	6.2	7.0
\$600 to \$699 . . . . .	19.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.6	–	0.6	2.2	4.4	6.1
\$700 to \$799 . . . . .	26.3	–	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.2	10.2	11.1
\$800 to \$999 . . . . .	67.9	–	4.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	–	10.4	4.3	2.3	6.1	24.5	21.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249 . . . . .	89.0	4.0	3.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.2	8.5	6.3	2.2	13.8	35.6	21.2
\$1,250 to \$1,499 . . . . .	83.4	1.6	–	0.7	1.5	1.5	3.0	5.4	5.3	1.5	14.4	30.5	17.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 . . . . .	104.2	10.1	–	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.9	6.0	1.5	19.7	47.3	18.5
\$2,000 or more . . . . .	136.6	12.8	–	–	3.9	3.1	8.0	5.0	4.3	2.9	28.2	67.4	15.1
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>1,046</b>
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes</b>													
Less than \$25 . . . . .	23.4	0.8	12.2	0.6	–	–	3.4	9.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	8.0	4.9
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	22.4	0.8	7.7	2.2	–	0.7	2.2	13.0	0.7	3.9	4.2	8.6	5.1
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	15.0	–	4.0	–	–	–	1.2	8.7	–	2.1	2.9	4.9	4.3
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	11.5	0.8	2.4	–	0.8	0.7	–	2.8	0.8	–	2.2	2.2	3.5
\$100 to \$124 . . . . .	25.4	0.6	2.5	–	1.5	1.5	0.8	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.8	7.6	8.5
\$125 to \$149 . . . . .	30.7	–	1.2	1.7	–	0.6	–	5.3	2.1	2.3	5.6	7.2	14.1
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	92.9	2.8	6.6	3.4	3.4	1.4	5.8	22.2	4.8	3.4	9.8	26.0	27.9
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	289.2	9.1	3.8	6.0	3.9	7.6	13.6	44.4	13.7	9.3	39.4	108.1	82.3
\$300 to \$399 . . . . .	146.9	4.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.9	3.5	30.4	3.2	2.2	27.9	65.0	23.9
\$400 to \$499 . . . . .	78.3	8.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	16.5	2.2	2.9	18.0	38.4	7.2
\$500 to \$599 . . . . .	46.4	4.0	–	–	3.1	–	2.5	6.8	1.6	1.5	7.6	28.5	5.3
\$600 or more . . . . .	60.2	2.3	0.9	–	–	–	1.6	17.2	3.2	3.1	10.5	32.5	12.1
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>233</b>
<b>Annual Taxes Paid per \$1,000 Value</b>													
Less than \$5 . . . . .	58.2	3.8	8.3	2.8	–	1.5	4.2	26.6	3.0	5.9	12.7	23.9	10.0
\$5 to \$9 . . . . .	328.7	11.1	4.0	2.9	8.8	5.3	12.2	59.0	9.4	9.9	80.1	131.9	49.2
\$10 to \$14 . . . . .	365.1	17.7	8.3	8.3	5.3	8.2	14.1	68.6	17.0	9.3	32.1	142.0	114.3
\$15 to \$19 . . . . .	39.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.2	8.2	1.6	3.8	4.3	20.3	10.0
\$20 to \$24 . . . . .	10.9	–	4.4	–	–	–	0.6	4.2	0.7	0.7	–	6.4	3.8
\$25 or more . . . . .	39.5	–	16.9	1.2	–	–	2.9	13.3	3.6	5.0	2.9	12.4	11.6
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Routine Maintenance in Last Year</b>													
Less than \$25 per month . . . . .	282.9	19.7	24.5	8.5	5.3	7.4	15.6	79.4	11.8	15.5	43.6	102.0	65.2
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	220.9	7.6	8.2	5.9	5.3	3.5	5.2	41.0	6.3	3.5	32.7	80.7	61.1
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	33.5	–	1.8	–	–	1.4	1.5	8.8	–	1.4	6.3	15.7	6.6
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	107.4	0.7	1.9	–	0.7	0.8	4.2	17.9	3.4	1.5	16.2	51.6	23.2
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	43.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	6.6	–	2.3	6.3	18.4	12.7
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	35.6	–	0.6	–	0.7	0.2	1.3	3.5	0.4	2.2	5.7	18.9	6.1
\$200 or more per month . . . . .	60.3	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	3.9	8.3	3.9	3.1	8.7	24.7	14.4
Not reported . . . . .	58.3	3.2	4.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.0	14.4	9.4	5.1	12.7	25.0	9.6
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Condominium and Cooperative Fee</b>													
Fee paid by owners . . . . .	82.1	2.4	(X)	1.7	9.1	1.5	2.9	21.5	4.9	6.0	27.8	32.1	6.8
Less than \$50 per month . . . . .	2.1	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8
\$50 to \$99 . . . . .	2.2	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	9.8	–	(X)	0.9	–	–	–	3.0	1.5	0.8	2.8	–	0.8
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	9.0	–	(X)	0.8	0.5	–	–	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	2.7	1.5
\$200 to \$299 . . . . .	29.2	–	(X)	–	3.0	–	1.4	6.7	1.4	1.4	10.1	13.1	2.1
\$300 to \$499 . . . . .	17.0	1.6	(X)	–	4.0	0.8	0.7	4.5	–	0.8	5.3	11.1	–
\$500 or more per month . . . . .	6.6	–	(X)	–	0.8	–	–	4.4	–	1.5	5.1	1.5	–
Not reported . . . . .	6.2	0.8	(X)	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.1	1.5
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Housing Costs Per Month</b>													
Homeowner association fee paid. . . . .	152.1	14.8	–	0.7	0.8	3.1	8.1	23.5	8.7	2.7	3.0	67.9	46.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid. . . . .	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	2.0	1.7	–	0.8	–	2.6	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Land rent fee paid. . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Government Subsidy for Repairs</b>													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years. . . . .	529.9	17.2	25.7	10.2	11.4	5.1	26.0	87.9	17.0	23.2	85.8	219.6	110.0
Received low interest loan or grant. . . . .	6.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	0.8	0.8	–	–	3.0	2.3
No low interest loan or grant. . . . .	522.4	17.2	25.7	9.5	11.4	5.1	24.5	87.1	16.2	23.2	85.8	216.6	107.0
Not reported. . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Value</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	13.0	–	7.0	0.6	–	–	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7.8	–	7.8	0.6	–	–	0.6	4.8	–	1.2	–	–	3.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	6.0	–	4.6	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	5.4	–	4.7	0.6	–	–	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	0.7
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	4.8	–	4.0	–	–	–	0.6	2.0	–	–	–	1.6	1.2
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2.4	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	0.6	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1.4	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.6	–	–	0.6
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	6.2	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	4.1	0.8	0.8	–	–	3.7
\$120,000 to \$149,999 .....	10.0	–	1.8	0.8	–	0.7	1.3	2.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.8	3.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	63.9	–	5.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	4.7	17.4	3.7	5.2	5.1	21.9	29.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	237.3	6.4	2.2	7.8	4.2	5.1	8.7	46.4	12.9	7.6	22.0	75.3	87.5
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	184.3	8.3	–	1.4	1.5	6.8	9.5	33.9	4.9	7.4	28.8	85.8	28.7
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	115.3	8.9	–	0.7	3.3	–	5.7	24.5	4.5	5.4	29.4	46.5	18.1
\$500,000 to \$749,999 .....	129.8	6.4	–	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.7	22.3	3.1	3.0	29.2	68.7	12.9
\$750,000 or more .....	54.6	3.9	–	–	1.4	–	0.7	15.3	1.9	–	14.2	28.8	5.1
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>325,000</b>	<b>410,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>285,000</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>270,000</b>	<b>287,000</b>	<b>400,000</b>	<b>350,000</b>	<b>250,000</b>
<b>Ratio of Value to Current Income</b>													
Less than 1.5 .....	50.6	0.8	25.3	1.9	–	1.3	3.2	9.1	1.5	2.2	4.1	14.7	14.5
1.5 to 1.9 .....	44.7	0.8	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.5	4.3	6.7	0.7	–	7.9	18.6	13.0
2.0 to 2.4 .....	76.1	2.6	3.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.1	3.7	5.1	–	7.0	30.9	20.7
2.5 to 2.9 .....	84.3	6.1	2.1	–	3.8	2.3	3.8	8.7	2.3	–	12.2	37.3	19.9
3.0 to 3.9 .....	159.5	6.7	–	2.4	3.1	3.0	6.7	17.6	6.5	–	22.1	64.6	35.7
4.0 to 4.9 .....	110.4	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.8	12.1	4.5	0.6	16.0	40.9	30.4
5.0 to 6.9 .....	115.8	4.6	2.7	3.0	1.5	2.2	4.1	30.5	7.3	0.6	25.6	43.4	25.4
7.0 to 8.9 .....	68.3	3.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	5.3	19.5	3.3	1.4	10.9	24.2	15.3
9.0 to 10.9 .....	30.2	–	1.8	0.7	0.8	–	0.6	18.7	1.3	0.6	4.3	11.8	6.9
11 or more .....	95.3	4.0	–	3.0	2.3	1.5	0.7	51.3	2.1	22.9	21.3	47.0	14.9
Zero or negative income .....	7.2	0.7	–	0.6	–	–	1.6	2.1	0.6	6.4	0.7	3.6	2.2
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Other Activities on Property</b>													
Medical or commercial establishment .....	12.2	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–	4.2	0.6	0.6	3.6	6.6	1.4
Neither .....	830.1	33.1	43.2	16.6	14.2	15.6	36.2	175.7	34.6	34.0	128.5	330.4	197.5
<b>Year Unit Acquired</b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	210.5	33.9	9.7	4.1	9.2	4.1	14.6	19.0	33.3	9.5	34.8	79.5	51.7
2000 to 2004 .....	218.3	(X)	9.0	1.5	2.3	3.7	8.0	23.7	2.0	8.0	26.2	93.3	50.1
1995 to 1999 .....	128.9	(X)	7.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	5.8	22.2	–	3.5	20.8	53.9	29.1
1990 to 1994 .....	82.0	(X)	6.8	–	0.8	1.3	2.8	17.8	–	0.8	15.6	27.0	21.1
1985 to 1989 .....	70.2	(X)	4.1	2.8	–	1.4	2.8	12.8	–	2.9	9.0	34.7	13.5
1980 to 1984 .....	27.7	(X)	2.7	1.4	–	0.7	0.8	11.0	–	–	6.5	11.7	4.9
1975 to 1979 .....	43.7	(X)	3.0	1.3	–	–	0.7	19.0	–	3.6	5.1	14.4	13.1
1970 to 1974 .....	21.7	(X)	–	0.6	–	–	–	16.0	–	2.8	5.0	6.6	7.4
1960 to 1969 .....	25.7	(X)	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.7	25.7	–	2.9	5.1	10.9	6.0
1950 to 1959 .....	12.9	(X)	–	1.4	–	–	–	12.1	–	0.7	4.1	5.1	2.2
1940 to 1949 .....	0.6	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier .....	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2000</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>First-Time Owners</b>													
First home ever owned .....	302.9	9.9	14.3	9.4	6.7	9.7	17.5	34.3	16.7	12.8	57.5	112.8	75.3
Not first home .....	530.7	24.0	28.3	7.2	7.5	6.0	18.0	145.0	18.6	20.4	73.3	222.8	118.5
Not reported .....	8.6	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	0.6	–	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-14.

**Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Purchase Price</b>													
Home purchased or built . . . . .	813.3	33.9	41.4	15.0	14.2	15.6	35.5	171.4	33.9	31.2	123.6	329.9	193.0
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	16.5	–	6.9	2.2	–	0.7	0.6	11.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	6.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	27.3	–	5.1	0.6	–	0.7	–	22.0	–	4.2	6.9	7.9	5.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	23.9	–	5.8	–	–	–	2.7	10.8	–	0.8	3.0	8.0	5.6
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	19.9	–	4.0	0.6	–	–	2.6	11.3	–	1.4	2.9	4.2	6.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	16.0	–	2.9	0.6	–	–	–	11.1	–	1.4	1.4	6.5	4.4
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	14.3	–	3.2	–	–	–	–	5.4	–	0.7	0.7	6.0	4.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	26.9	–	2.6	2.0	–	0.7	–	9.5	–	2.1	4.2	9.7	5.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	17.1	–	1.5	–	–	–	0.7	4.8	–	–	4.9	7.8	2.3
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	39.0	–	2.4	2.7	0.8	0.7	2.3	5.2	–	0.8	6.5	16.8	11.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	37.0	0.7	–	–	1.5	1.4	1.5	6.6	1.5	2.2	4.2	10.7	13.3
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	64.0	–	2.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	3.6	8.9	0.7	2.3	4.8	28.1	15.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .	109.5	1.4	1.9	3.2	–	3.0	5.2	12.1	6.0	3.0	13.9	43.2	31.5
\$200,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	101.6	1.6	–	–	1.4	1.6	5.8	14.4	7.5	2.2	14.4	42.4	23.2
\$250,000 to \$299,999 . . . . .	73.8	2.8	–	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.5	10.7	4.7	0.8	7.0	27.1	20.8
\$300,000 or more . . . . .	196.7	26.5	–	–	7.0	1.0	8.2	18.4	12.8	4.4	43.9	99.2	21.4
Not reported . . . . .	29.9	0.8	2.5	–	–	2.2	0.8	9.3	–	3.6	2.9	10.2	14.5
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>187,000</b>	<b>425,000</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>180,000</b>	<b>70,000</b>	<b>254,000</b>	<b>111,000</b>	<b>217,000</b>	<b>206,000</b>	<b>159,000</b>
Received as inheritance or gift . . . . .	20.2	–	1.9	0.8	–	–	–	6.4	–	2.1	6.5	5.6	3.8
Not reported . . . . .	8.7	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.2
<b>Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built . . . . .	813.3	33.9	41.4	15.0	14.2	15.6	35.5	171.4	33.9	31.2	123.6	329.9	193.0
<b>Percent of purchase price</b>													
No down payment . . . . .	104.2	3.0	10.2	2.3	3.0	1.4	4.3	17.3	4.1	3.8	9.9	20.6	49.7
Less than 3 percent . . . . .	32.4	0.8	2.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.1	5.2	0.8	–	5.0	15.5	5.1
3–5 percent . . . . .	75.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	–	3.6	6.0	8.1	6.1	2.0	9.5	23.1	30.5
6–10 percent . . . . .	102.0	5.4	5.6	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.5	14.8	5.5	2.3	19.2	38.7	20.0
11–15 percent . . . . .	56.4	3.0	3.5	1.3	–	–	6.0	8.6	1.6	0.7	9.8	23.6	11.5
16–20 percent . . . . .	127.8	6.4	2.0	3.0	2.7	0.8	0.6	19.7	4.1	4.4	20.8	62.0	19.8
21–40 percent . . . . .	113.7	4.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.2	8.0	21.9	4.9	4.5	16.9	53.6	21.8
41–99 percent . . . . .	62.2	4.5	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	24.4	3.9	2.9	8.7	28.2	13.7
Bought outright . . . . .	46.9	0.8	10.2	0.8	–	0.7	0.8	27.7	2.0	4.9	4.4	25.9	4.3
Not reported . . . . .	91.8	3.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	3.0	2.9	23.7	0.8	5.8	19.3	38.8	16.5
<b>Major Source of Down Payment</b>													
Home purchased or built . . . . .	813.3	33.9	41.4	15.0	14.2	15.6	35.5	171.4	33.9	31.2	123.6	329.9	193.0
Sale of previous home . . . . .	290.2	13.0	10.6	3.7	4.4	–	4.5	81.7	7.9	8.9	38.4	134.1	52.3
Savings or cash on hand . . . . .	336.9	12.4	16.4	7.7	3.7	12.7	21.6	63.7	15.8	12.9	60.2	138.4	72.9
Sale of other investment . . . . .	9.8	0.8	–	–	1.6	0.7	–	1.6	–	1.5	3.6	4.7	–
Borrowing, other than mortgage on this property . . . . .	12.7	1.6	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	2.2	0.8	–	2.3	5.3	1.5
Inheritance or gift . . . . .	17.4	0.8	0.6	–	0.7	–	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.7	2.8	7.1	6.0
Land where building built used for financing . . . . .	2.4	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	1.6
Other . . . . .	30.1	–	2.8	1.4	0.8	–	1.5	2.1	3.1	1.3	4.1	17.4	4.6
No down payment . . . . .	104.2	3.0	10.2	2.3	3.0	1.4	4.3	17.3	4.1	3.8	9.9	20.6	49.7
Not reported . . . . .	9.7	1.5	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	–	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.6
<b>How Acquired</b>													
First occupant in single-family unit built 1990 or later . . . . .	114.4	29.2	(X)	0.8	–	1.6	4.5	14.0	4.0	2.1	6.5	37.1	44.1
Already built . . . . .	67.0	18.0	(X)	0.8	–	0.8	3.0	5.4	2.4	2.1	5.8	18.1	26.2
Sales agreement . . . . .	23.5	6.2	(X)	–	–	0.7	0.8	4.4	–	–	–	10.1	8.5
Contractor . . . . .	13.4	2.4	(X)	–	–	–	–	2.8	1.6	–	0.7	5.5	5.7
Built it yourself . . . . .	9.7	2.5	(X)	–	–	–	0.7	1.3	–	–	–	3.4	3.8
Received as inheritance or gift . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.



Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>842.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>198.9</b>
<b>Mortgages Currently on Property<sup>2</sup></b>													
None, owned free and clear .....	215.8	4.7	23.8	6.3	0.8	0.9	10.8	108.8	5.4	14.2	31.3	85.8	54.1
Reverse mortgage .....	4.9	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	4.9	–	–	0.7	2.2	2.1
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage <sup>3</sup> ..	616.1	29.3	18.8	10.3	14.2	14.7	25.4	65.4	29.8	20.5	99.5	248.9	139.6
Regular mortgage .....	580.0	28.5	16.6	8.8	13.4	14.7	23.3	49.5	29.8	17.7	92.3	233.3	134.3
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage .....	38.5	2.1	–	1.5	0.7	–	4.5	2.3	–	2.2	3.5	21.7	6.8
Home-equity line of credit .....	153.5	4.2	3.4	1.5	3.0	1.4	5.7	27.7	1.5	3.4	32.8	71.8	25.5
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	0.2	3.1
<b>Number of Regular Mortgages and Home-Equity Mortgages</b>													
1 mortgage .....	408.6	19.5	17.0	7.3	9.7	11.9	12.4	49.1	26.1	14.1	60.5	153.7	101.4
2 mortgages .....	174.1	8.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	2.1	10.9	13.4	3.0	3.5	30.6	81.3	31.0
3 mortgages or more .....	16.1	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	–	–	4.8	6.8	3.7
Number not reported .....	22.7	1.6	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.8	4.3	7.2	6.7
<b>Types of Mortgages</b>													
Regular and home-equity lump sum .....	31.6	1.4	–	0.8	0.7	–	3.0	0.7	–	1.5	3.5	16.6	6.8
With home-equity line of credit .....	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	2.1	3.2	0.7
No home-equity line of credit .....	24.8	1.4	–	0.8	0.7	–	2.3	–	–	1.5	1.3	13.4	6.1
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum .....	548.5	27.1	16.6	8.0	12.7	14.7	20.3	48.7	29.8	16.2	88.9	216.7	127.5
With home-equity line of credit .....	116.2	4.2	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.4	4.4	12.7	1.5	1.4	23.5	57.5	19.4
No home-equity line of credit .....	415.5	21.3	14.8	7.2	9.7	13.4	15.3	34.6	27.5	12.1	61.7	152.6	104.4
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	16.8	1.6	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.8	3.6	6.6	3.6
Home-equity lump sum, no regular .....	6.9	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	0.8	–	5.1	–
With home-equity line of credit .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
No home-equity line of credit .....	5.5	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	0.8	–	4.4	–
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum .....	255.3	4.7	26.6	7.1	1.5	0.9	11.4	128.9	5.4	16.2	39.8	98.6	64.6
With home-equity line of credit .....	29.1	–	2.2	0.8	0.8	–	0.6	14.3	–	2.0	7.2	10.5	5.4
No home-equity line of credit .....	220.7	4.7	24.5	6.3	0.8	0.9	10.8	113.8	5.4	14.2	31.9	87.9	56.2
Home-equity line of credit not reported .....	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	0.2	3.1
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>587.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>134.3</b>
<b>Land Contract</b>													
Units with one regular mortgage only .....	374.8	18.8	14.8	5.8	8.9	11.9	10.3	33.2	26.1	11.4	53.3	139.2	96.0
Mortgage is a land contract .....	58.5	3.0	3.5	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.4	4.4	1.6	0.7	19.6	24.7
Not a land contract .....	306.3	14.9	11.3	5.2	8.2	11.2	9.5	30.8	20.9	9.8	49.9	115.9	69.7
Not reported .....	10.1	0.8	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.7	3.7	1.6
<b>Type of Primary Mortgage</b>													
FHA .....	71.2	4.0	4.2	–	–	2.9	4.6	5.1	10.5	1.5	9.0	24.1	22.6
VA .....	73.0	3.7	2.4	3.9	1.8	2.2	3.0	4.7	3.5	2.9	9.3	21.7	13.7
RHS/RD .....	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7
Other types .....	422.0	19.8	9.4	5.6	10.2	8.9	16.5	38.3	15.8	10.5	71.9	185.1	90.7
Don't know .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	20.0	1.6	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.0	–	2.8	2.1	7.4	6.6
<b>Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages</b>													
State or local program used .....	19.8	0.8	0.6	–	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.3	5.7	5.3
Not used .....	548.1	26.8	15.4	9.5	12.0	13.2	22.6	46.6	26.8	13.4	88.9	225.9	121.6
Not reported .....	19.1	1.6	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	–	2.8	2.1	6.7	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Mortgage Origination</b>													
Placed new mortgage(s) . . . . .	584.7	29.3	16.6	9.5	13.4	14.7	24.8	50.3	29.1	18.4	92.3	237.6	132.8
Primary obtained when property acquired . . . . .	442.4	26.5	13.4	8.1	12.0	12.5	19.7	32.0	28.7	16.9	71.1	171.6	106.6
Obtained later . . . . .	142.3	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	2.2	5.0	18.3	0.4	1.5	21.2	66.0	26.2
Assumed . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	0.7
Wrap-around . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage</b>													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	503.2	24.4	14.4	7.9	9.7	11.9	23.4	41.1	27.8	11.0	80.9	195.3	120.1
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	32.2	0.8	0.8	–	2.3	0.6	–	3.6	0.4	2.3	4.4	21.4	1.5
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	14.8	1.6	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	2.0	–	–	2.7	6.7	3.8
Balloon . . . . .	1.5	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	2.9	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–
Not reported . . . . .	32.3	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.4	1.6	5.1	4.4	12.1	8.9
<b>Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage</b>													
Units with two or more mortgages . . . . .	78.3	3.9	–	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	14.0	32.1	16.7
Fixed payment, self-amortizing . . . . .	61.4	3.9	–	0.8	1.5	1.5	6.5	1.4	1.5	2.2	11.2	25.2	12.9
Adjustable rate mortgage . . . . .	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	1.6	3.1
Adjustable term mortgage . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
Graduated payment mortgage . . . . .	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.7
Balloon . . . . .	3.0	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	2.2	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.4	–
Not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.5	–
<b>Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages</b>													
Only borrowed from firm(s) . . . . .	557.6	27.4	14.0	8.8	12.7	13.3	23.4	48.1	29.1	15.7	87.5	228.6	127.0
Only borrowed from seller . . . . .	2.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–
Only borrowed from other individual(s) . . . . .	2.2	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6
Borrowed from a firm and seller . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–
Borrowed from a firm and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowed from seller and other individual . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or both sources not reported . . . . .	24.4	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.0	0.7	2.8	4.2	7.7	6.6
<b>Items Included in Primary Mortgage Payment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Principal and interest only . . . . .	123.6	5.1	4.1	1.4	2.3	1.3	5.8	22.5	1.8	2.9	26.5	56.7	18.8
Property taxes . . . . .	418.8	18.7	9.9	7.5	10.4	11.2	16.8	23.2	25.3	11.3	60.3	165.2	101.6
Property insurance . . . . .	376.8	18.7	11.3	7.3	5.9	9.0	16.2	21.2	25.7	10.6	47.7	151.4	92.5
Private mortgage insurance . . . . .	61.3	5.4	2.2	–	1.5	2.3	4.5	3.0	10.0	2.3	12.0	15.4	19.0
Other . . . . .	8.1	1.6	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	2.2	0.7	3.9
Not reported . . . . .	34.8	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.4	3.6	0.8	4.3	3.4	12.6	13.3
<b>Year Primary Mortgage Originated</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	248.6	28.4	5.4	3.3	9.8	5.4	11.6	16.6	28.2	7.4	39.5	96.9	57.3
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	181.9	(X)	5.9	1.5	1.5	3.7	7.4	11.9	1.6	4.5	24.8	80.4	39.7
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	68.9	(X)	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	6.3	–	2.1	11.2	28.9	16.0
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	37.7	(X)	–	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.9	–	0.8	8.5	13.7	8.7
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	31.4	(X)	1.4	0.7	–	1.4	0.8	5.2	–	2.1	4.8	12.7	7.4
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	6.8	(X)	0.9	0.7	–	0.7	–	1.8	–	–	2.1	2.3	0.7
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	5.9	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	2.2	3.0
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	5.0	(X)	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	4.3	–	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.7
1969 or earlier . . . . .	0.7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2004</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2004</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Term of Primary Mortgage at Origination or Assumption</b>													
Less than 8 years	5.8	—	0.6	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	3.7	—
8 to 12 years	8.4	0.7	0.8	—	—	—	0.7	2.4	—	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.5
13 to 17 years	57.7	2.4	1.9	—	1.5	—	2.2	5.3	—	3.7	13.6	25.1	10.1
18 to 22 years	13.4	2.3	0.6	—	—	—	0.7	0.7	—	1.5	3.4	3.1	3.9
23 to 27 years	7.8	—	1.4	0.6	—	—	—	0.7	—	—	1.4	4.9	0.7
28 to 32 years	477.2	23.8	10.7	7.3	11.1	14.0	20.3	35.6	29.8	11.0	71.2	193.3	111.2
33 years or more	14.7	—	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	—	5.7	—	1.5	1.4	4.9	5.8
Variable	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	2.0	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Remaining Years Mortgaged</b>													
Less than 8 years	55.8	—	3.8	3.0	—	1.4	0.9	13.7	—	4.5	8.8	22.0	12.3
8 to 12 years	67.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	7.4	—	2.2	12.9	25.8	14.2
13 to 17 years	47.2	1.6	3.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.5	—	2.0	12.9	17.2	11.0
18 to 22 years	80.8	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.8	4.2	0.8	2.3	11.3	34.3	17.4
23 to 27 years	193.8	6.3	1.8	2.3	3.6	5.9	10.2	15.6	0.8	2.9	25.3	80.1	45.4
28 to 32 years	132.7	17.5	3.5	0.9	6.3	3.2	5.9	4.6	28.2	3.8	20.4	53.3	31.0
33 years or more	6.6	0.7	0.6	—	—	—	0.7	1.4	—	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.9
Variable	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	3.0	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Current Interest Rate</b>													
Less than 5 percent	93.5	8.1	2.5	1.3	3.8	1.4	3.1	7.5	8.8	2.1	17.9	37.0	22.4
5 to 5.9 percent	272.1	12.9	5.3	4.3	2.9	3.7	11.7	20.1	14.3	8.1	42.0	110.6	59.3
6 to 6.9 percent	169.0	5.9	4.2	2.4	4.4	6.7	6.6	16.0	6.7	7.5	25.9	69.9	39.0
7 to 7.9 percent	33.3	1.6	2.8	0.9	2.3	2.9	1.2	6.2	—	0.7	4.6	10.2	10.9
8 to 8.9 percent	11.1	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.7	1.3	—	—	2.0	4.8	2.8
9 percent or more	8.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—	5.9	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Principal Amount</b>													
Less than \$10,000	14.0	—	0.6	0.8	—	—	—	4.4	—	2.2	0.8	4.3	6.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15.9	—	1.7	—	—	1.4	—	4.3	—	—	3.3	6.5	2.9
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13.6	—	2.0	0.7	—	0.7	0.8	4.6	—	2.2	2.7	4.1	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14.8	—	0.6	0.6	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.6	3.0	4.5	4.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17.0	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.7	2.2	—	1.4	2.0	4.5	7.5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.7	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.8	3.8	2.2
\$60,000 to \$69,999	15.3	0.7	1.3	—	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.1	4.5	4.4
\$70,000 to \$79,999	11.3	—	0.6	0.6	0.5	—	0.9	0.7	—	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	30.4	—	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	6.4	0.7	1.5	2.1	12.5	7.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999	35.0	—	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.8	2.9	4.7	0.7	1.4	6.4	13.5	8.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	61.1	0.7	3.1	2.9	0.7	2.8	2.3	4.3	2.3	1.5	5.7	21.7	19.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	100.2	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	3.1	5.1	4.4	5.9	2.3	14.4	43.4	24.8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	73.8	5.3	—	0.8	2.3	3.1	2.1	3.9	8.2	—	15.0	23.3	18.1
\$250,000 to \$299,999	46.0	3.6	—	—	1.5	—	1.5	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.2	18.2	12.6
\$300,000 or more	126.0	16.7	—	—	3.9	0.8	5.8	5.0	7.0	1.4	26.5	68.2	9.4
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>174,204</b>	<b>340,935</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>171,790</b>	<b>91,100</b>	<b>217,533</b>	<b>90,198</b>	<b>194,241</b>	<b>191,320</b>	<b>146,881</b>
<b>Current Total Loan as Percent of Value</b>													
Less than 20 percent	82.7	1.5	—	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.4	17.1	1.5	4.4	14.6	29.0	20.7
20 to 39 percent	119.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.3	3.6	3.6	13.5	1.4	2.1	22.5	52.5	25.6
40 to 59 percent	121.7	5.9	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.3	7.3	8.1	3.0	4.5	19.6	52.9	29.0
60 to 79 percent	104.1	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.1	1.9	7.4	5.0	1.5	16.2	43.7	22.0
80 to 89 percent	61.1	6.5	2.0	0.8	3.1	0.6	4.8	1.3	4.8	2.3	8.5	24.3	9.8
90 to 99 percent	44.0	7.0	—	—	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.4	8.5	0.8	6.5	16.9	12.3
100 percent or more	54.5	3.6	7.1	1.9	0.8	1.5	3.1	2.2	5.6	2.9	4.5	19.0	14.9
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced</b>													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	164.5	2.4	3.4	–	1.4	2.9	4.3	13.1	0.4	0.8	30.1	73.0	33.2
To get lower interest rate . . . . .	123.2	1.6	2.2	–	1.4	2.9	3.6	9.5	0.4	0.8	24.4	56.0	22.6
To reduce the monthly payment . . . . .	27.6	–	0.6	–	–	1.4	–	3.7	–	–	4.1	12.1	5.0
To increase payment period . . . . .	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	2.5
To reduce payment period . . . . .	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.4	4.4	1.5
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
To receive cash . . . . .	32.2	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	–	–	4.3	11.6	9.7
Other reason . . . . .	25.3	1.2	0.6	–	–	0.7	0.7	3.6	–	–	5.0	11.9	3.8
<b>Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	32.2	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	–	–	4.3	11.6	9.7
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.7	0.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.7	1.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	3.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	1.3	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6
\$50,000 to \$59,999 . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7
\$60,000 to \$69,999 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999 . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8
\$120,000 to \$149,999 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
\$150,000 or more . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	0.7	–
Not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.3	2.2
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>30,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Received refinance cash . . . . .	32.2	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	–	–	4.3	11.6	9.7
Zero percent . . . . .	12.9	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	4.0	4.5
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.7
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
100 percent . . . . .	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	3.5	3.1
Not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>20.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home-Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement</b>													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage . . . . .	401.1	25.2	12.6	9.5	11.3	11.2	19.8	35.0	29.5	14.9	60.1	157.9	92.2
Zero percent . . . . .	95.5	4.7	4.2	6.1	2.3	1.6	4.7	11.5	6.8	4.3	16.2	21.4	16.5
1 to 9 percent . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	1.5	–	0.8	2.0	0.7
10 to 19 percent . . . . .	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	–
20 to 29 percent . . . . .	2.3	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	–
30 to 39 percent . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 49 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 59 percent . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–
60 to 69 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 79 percent . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 89 percent . . . . .	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5
90 to 99 percent . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	2.6	1.0
100 percent . . . . .	272.5	19.1	7.0	3.4	9.0	8.8	13.6	17.8	21.2	9.1	38.1	125.6	68.1
Not reported . . . . .	12.6	0.6	1.4	–	–	–	0.8	3.5	–	1.5	1.3	3.8	4.4
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>
<b>Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit</b>													
Less than \$10,000	4.3	0.4	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.2	3.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	5.9	0.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.4	2.2	–	–	4.2	7.9	3.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10.9	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	–	–	2.0	4.6	1.5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	3.6	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	14.0	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	2.9	–	0.7	4.2	6.5	3.2
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6.5	–	1.5	–	–	0.6	0.6	1.5	–	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.4
\$70,000 to \$79,999	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	0.8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8.4	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	2.8	1.2	1.5
\$100,000 to \$119,999	19.7	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	5.2	8.1	2.9
\$120,000 to \$149,999	7.3	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.5
\$150,000 or more	26.7	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	6.1	–	–	4.4	14.9	3.7
Not reported	18.6	1.6	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.4	6.1	0.8	0.7	3.0	11.1	2.2
<b>Median</b>	<b>68,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>68,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>75,000</b>	<b>60,000</b>	<b>60,000</b>
<b>Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans</b>													
Outstanding loan(s)	87.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.4	12.3	–	0.7	16.2	39.9	17.4
Less than \$10,000	12.3	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	3.8	–	–	3.5	4.3	3.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	–	2.8	3.6	1.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	4.4	0.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	4.6	0.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	3.7	0.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3.6	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	1.5
\$60,000 to \$69,999	3.0	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	2.2	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7.0	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.7	0.6	–	–	2.1	2.1	1.4
\$100,000 to \$119,999	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	–
\$120,000 to \$149,999	4.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	4.0	–
\$150,000 or more	9.7	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	1.4	4.5	1.6
Not reported	8.7	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate</b>													
Outstanding loan(s)	87.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.4	12.3	–	0.7	16.2	39.9	17.4
Less than 3 percent	9.1	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.3	–	–	0.7	3.9	3.0
3 to 3.9 percent	16.8	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	3.5	11.1	1.3
4 to 4.9 percent	17.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.5	3.2	–	–	5.0	8.4	3.2
5 to 5.9 percent	6.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.4	2.8	0.8
6 to 6.9 percent	10.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	–	0.7	4.4	3.0
7 to 7.9 percent	5.3	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.7	–	–	–	0.6	1.5	0.9
8 percent or more	4.3	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.6	0.7	1.4
Not reported	16.8	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	1.5	–	0.7	3.6	7.1	3.8
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment</b>													
Outstanding loan(s)	87.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.4	12.3	–	0.7	16.2	39.9	17.4
Less than \$100	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	2.3	–	–	1.5	3.0	1.5
\$100 to \$199	17.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.5	8.2	2.2
\$200 to \$249	2.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.8
\$250 to \$299	7.5	–	0.9	–	–	–	1.4	2.4	–	–	1.4	4.6	0.7
\$300 to \$349	10.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	2.1	–	–	1.3	3.7	2.9
\$350 to \$399	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.9	–
\$400 to \$449	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	1.6
\$450 to \$499	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	2.3	–
\$500 to \$599	8.0	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	1.5	–	–	3.6	1.5	1.5
\$600 to \$699	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	–
\$700 to \$799	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–
\$800 to \$999	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	2.4	0.7
\$1,000 or more	10.5	0.8	0.6	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.3	4.9	3.0
Not reported	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.3	5.6	1.5
<b>Median</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-15.

**Mortgage Characteristics—Owner-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs</b>													
Outstanding loan(s) . . . . .	87.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	4.4	12.3	–	0.7	16.2	39.9	17.4
Yes . . . . .	49.3	–	1.5	0.7	–	0.6	2.2	3.9	–	–	9.8	23.7	9.9
No . . . . .	38.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	–	2.2	8.3	–	0.7	6.4	16.2	7.5
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home-equity or reverse.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-1.

**Introductory Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>													
White alone .....	372.8	11.2	5.8	11.8	25.1	(X)	40.9	50.8	120.7	59.0	93.9	115.2	96.0
Non-Hispanic .....	331.9	11.2	4.6	10.4	21.4	(X)	(X)	50.1	101.9	51.8	87.9	94.1	86.8
Hispanic .....	40.9	–	1.2	1.5	3.7	(X)	40.9	0.7	18.8	7.2	6.0	21.1	9.2
Black alone .....	38.4	3.0	0.8	–	1.5	38.4	–	1.5	14.0	12.0	7.6	15.8	11.2
Non-Hispanic .....	38.4	3.0	0.8	–	1.5	38.4	(X)	1.5	14.0	12.0	7.6	15.8	11.2
Hispanic .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone ..	9.5	0.7	–	–	0.7	(X)	3.1	1.4	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.8
Asian alone .....	46.9	0.8	–	–	6.1	(X)	0.8	8.0	20.2	12.7	15.6	23.1	3.9
Pacific Islander alone <sup>2</sup> .....	7.3	0.7	–	0.7	–	(X)	2.1	0.6	3.6	1.5	1.4	4.4	0.6
Two or more races .....	14.6	–	–	0.7	0.7	(X)	0.8	1.4	4.3	2.8	3.6	5.2	4.3
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>3</sup> .....	47.7	–	1.2	1.5	4.4	–	47.7	1.4	22.4	8.0	7.5	23.5	9.9
<b>Units in Structure</b>													
1, detached .....	132.5	4.3	(X)	1.4	5.7	6.9	10.6	9.3	46.5	14.1	29.9	42.1	37.6
1, attached .....	34.7	2.2	(X)	0.7	0.7	2.2	5.8	2.8	11.6	5.0	2.2	9.7	19.9
2 to 4 .....	61.8	–	(X)	3.9	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.7	18.7	10.3	15.1	19.5	13.8
5 to 9 .....	61.8	1.5	(X)	1.4	6.8	4.5	7.3	6.5	18.5	14.7	8.3	29.3	14.0
10 to 19 .....	82.0	–	(X)	2.9	5.2	8.1	15.6	10.9	28.7	13.7	17.7	33.2	18.0
20 to 49 .....	51.0	1.5	(X)	1.5	7.2	5.9	0.7	6.3	16.5	7.7	20.7	18.0	3.7
50 or more .....	58.9	6.9	(X)	1.4	3.9	4.8	2.1	23.4	24.7	21.9	31.2	12.2	8.8
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer .....	6.7	–	6.7	–	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.1	–	2.1	3.2
<b>Cooperatives and Condominiums</b>													
Cooperatives .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	–	0.6	0.7
Condominiums .....	40.9	1.5	–	3.0	2.2	4.5	3.0	8.2	13.6	10.4	13.1	14.8	4.3
<b>Year Structure Built<sup>4,5</sup></b>													
2005 to 2009 .....	16.4	16.4	–	–	2.2	3.0	–	3.8	8.1	3.7	5.4	4.4	4.3
2000 to 2004 .....	47.5	(X)	–	0.7	1.4	5.2	4.6	6.1	21.8	7.2	7.2	16.0	13.2
1995 to 1999 .....	33.4	(X)	–	0.7	3.8	2.4	4.2	4.3	11.0	3.3	8.9	13.6	5.0
1990 to 1994 .....	31.7	(X)	–	2.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	4.7	12.6	4.6	7.1	10.3	5.0
1985 to 1989 .....	46.2	(X)	–	1.4	4.7	5.9	3.1	8.0	16.8	9.7	10.3	23.3	5.8
1980 to 1984 .....	30.8	(X)	2.7	–	3.0	1.4	3.4	4.7	5.8	3.7	3.0	12.6	9.9
1975 to 1979 .....	49.4	(X)	1.4	2.9	3.0	7.5	4.7	4.9	14.6	11.6	3.5	25.4	13.1
1970 to 1974 .....	55.6	(X)	1.9	–	5.1	2.9	6.9	6.4	14.0	14.3	6.0	22.7	19.6
1960 to 1969 .....	57.9	(X)	–	0.8	1.5	3.2	6.7	11.6	15.7	11.0	13.0	23.1	12.3
1950 to 1959 .....	28.4	(X)	–	2.3	0.8	0.7	3.7	1.5	11.2	5.3	15.4	2.2	6.4
1940 to 1949 .....	27.4	(X)	0.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.7	3.6	8.8	3.6	9.3	7.3	6.4
1930 to 1939 .....	16.7	(X)	–	–	1.6	–	3.2	0.7	6.9	1.5	10.6	3.2	0.7
1920 to 1929 .....	23.5	(X)	(X)	–	–	3.3	1.5	0.7	8.3	5.3	14.4	1.4	6.9
1919 or earlier .....	24.6	(X)	(X)	–	2.4	0.7	0.7	2.7	10.8	4.4	10.9	0.6	10.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1976</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1981</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1973</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1978</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1979</b>	<b>1974</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.<sup>3</sup>Because Hispanics may be any race, data may overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.<sup>4</sup>For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.<sup>5</sup>Median is estimated from the printed distribution, see Appendix A.

Table 4-2.

**Height and Condition of Building—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Stories in Structure<sup>2</sup></b>													
1 .....	99.3	1.5	(X)	2.2	5.7	8.1	8.2	11.4	27.6	16.8	10.3	30.7	35.5
2 .....	185.4	5.7	(X)	5.2	12.6	11.9	19.8	19.5	67.8	25.5	28.8	74.0	48.2
3 .....	130.6	4.5	(X)	4.4	9.9	13.4	16.4	14.0	43.2	27.7	38.6	50.5	24.4
4 to 6 .....	44.4	1.6	(X)	1.4	4.2	1.5	1.5	11.1	16.9	9.4	30.4	8.2	2.2
7 or more .....	23.0	3.2	(X)	–	1.0	2.5	0.6	6.9	9.8	7.9	17.0	0.7	5.3
<b>Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	286.1	8.4	(X)	9.6	25.0	24.8	29.4	45.2	97.4	62.3	88.4	102.5	53.1
None (on same floor) .....	86.5	2.3	(X)	3.8	7.6	7.7	9.6	11.8	33.4	22.6	21.5	37.9	14.5
1 (up or down) .....	84.9	–	(X)	1.5	9.3	5.8	8.9	10.4	24.0	13.9	24.6	26.0	23.2
2 or more (up or down) .....	114.6	6.1	(X)	4.4	8.1	11.3	10.9	23.0	40.0	25.9	42.3	38.5	15.4
<b>Elevator on Floor</b>													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	286.1	8.4	(X)	9.6	25.0	24.8	29.4	45.2	97.4	62.3	88.4	102.5	53.1
With 1 or more elevators working .....	59.0	6.2	(X)	–	4.6	3.3	2.1	22.8	19.2	18.8	36.6	10.9	8.1
With elevator, none in working condition .....	1.5	–	(X)	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–
No elevator .....	225.7	2.3	(X)	9.6	20.4	20.8	27.3	22.4	78.1	43.5	51.7	90.8	45.0
Units, 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	19.1	0.8	(X)	1.5	2.2	2.8	5.3	0.8	8.2	6.6	8.8	7.4	0.7
<b>Foundation</b>													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	167.2	6.5	(X)	2.1	6.5	9.1	16.3	12.1	58.2	19.1	32.1	51.8	57.5
With basement under all of building .....	28.3	–	(X)	–	2.0	–	3.0	1.3	7.8	0.7	19.2	5.5	2.1
With basement under part of building .....	11.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	1.5	1.3	5.9	0.7	4.4	–	4.9
With crawl space .....	71.2	2.7	(X)	0.7	1.5	4.5	5.2	5.9	23.5	9.6	2.2	25.6	28.8
On concrete slab .....	52.9	3.7	(X)	1.4	2.9	3.7	5.9	3.5	19.4	7.3	4.8	19.8	20.9
Other .....	3.0	–	(X)	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.7
<b>External Building Conditions<sup>3</sup></b>													
Sagging roof .....	5.5	–	0.6	–	1.3	–	–	–	2.0	0.6	2.8	0.6	1.4
Missing roofing material .....	12.9	–	–	–	1.3	–	1.4	0.7	4.2	0.7	4.8	0.8	2.9
Hole in roof .....	3.4	–	0.6	–	1.4	–	–	–	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7
Missing bricks, siding, or other outside wall material .....	4.2	–	0.6	–	2.0	–	0.6	–	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
Sloping outside walls .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.7
Boarded up windows .....	1.5	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.5	–
Broken windows .....	9.2	–	0.6	–	1.4	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	1.5	2.7	3.8	2.8
Bars on windows .....	7.2	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.6	2.1
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole .....	4.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.6	–	0.7	–	2.8	1.6	–
None of the above .....	133.5	6.5	4.8	1.4	3.7	9.2	14.0	12.2	49.7	18.3	18.5	44.3	48.0
Not reported .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	–	0.7
<b>Previous Occupancy</b>													
Unit built 1990 or later .....	128.9	16.4	–	3.6	9.9	11.3	10.3	18.9	53.5	18.8	28.6	44.3	27.5
Not previously occupied .....	18.2	11.4	–	–	2.2	2.3	0.7	4.8	6.8	4.8	5.1	7.7	2.2
Not reported .....	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	1.9	–	0.8	–	2.1
<b>Site Placement</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	6.7	–	6.7	–	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.1	–	2.1	3.2
First site .....	2.7	–	2.7	–	0.6	–	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	–	–	1.3
Moved from another site .....	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	1.2
Don't know .....	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.6
Not reported .....	1.2	–	1.2	–	–	–	0.6	–	0.6	0.6	–	1.2	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.<sup>3</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit. Figures do not include multiunit structures.



Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Rooms</b>													
1 room .....	7.7	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.6	4.2	0.7	2.8	3.6	0.6
2 rooms .....	20.5	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	3.6	8.3	8.1	14.8	1.4	2.1
3 rooms .....	102.1	5.4	–	3.8	7.2	5.4	8.9	26.7	33.8	24.1	40.0	34.6	14.0
4 rooms .....	147.8	3.8	3.4	5.7	19.1	13.3	16.6	17.6	45.9	26.5	30.7	56.2	35.9
5 rooms .....	104.1	2.2	0.6	1.6	3.0	8.1	12.7	5.3	34.7	16.7	19.4	32.8	36.5
6 rooms .....	49.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	3.7	4.4	5.0	17.7	6.6	3.4	13.5	18.8
7 rooms .....	30.7	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	4.8	1.5	1.6	10.6	3.8	7.6	10.4	6.5
8 rooms .....	17.3	0.7	0.6	–	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.4	9.3	2.1	5.6	7.5	2.1
9 rooms .....	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.7	3.8	1.4
10 rooms or more .....	3.7	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	2.2	0.7
<b>Rooms Used for Business</b>													
<b>Business only</b>													
1 or more rooms with direct access .....	17.8	–	0.8	2.2	1.5	–	–	5.2	5.8	3.0	1.3	3.0	3.7
1 or more rooms, no direct access .....	31.9	–	–	4.4	2.2	0.7	3.8	4.2	14.5	2.2	5.1	8.5	2.2
Not reported .....	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	0.7
<b>Business and other use</b>													
1 or more rooms .....	84.5	1.6	–	6.7	3.2	4.6	5.3	6.5	26.7	5.1	25.5	21.2	12.9
Not reported .....	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	3.7	2.9	1.4	0.7
<b>Bedrooms</b>													
None .....	25.4	–	–	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.6	4.9	11.7	8.5	14.1	5.0	3.5
1 .....	127.4	5.4	–	3.8	9.6	7.6	10.9	32.0	43.8	27.3	52.3	41.8	19.2
2 .....	194.4	4.5	3.4	6.4	18.9	14.7	21.2	19.7	58.5	32.6	34.9	72.8	52.5
3 .....	99.1	3.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	8.3	13.6	4.3	35.1	14.3	13.3	32.8	33.6
4 or more .....	43.1	3.0	2.0	0.7	2.8	5.5	1.3	2.8	17.4	6.7	10.5	13.7	10.0
<b>Complete Bathrooms</b>													
None .....	3.7	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	–
1 .....	285.9	6.1	1.2	10.3	19.9	23.3	25.6	48.9	96.5	66.3	93.5	90.0	62.3
1 1/2 .....	53.8	2.3	–	0.7	5.8	2.8	5.1	4.7	13.8	6.7	6.7	19.3	20.0
2 or more .....	146.0	8.0	5.4	1.4	8.3	12.3	16.2	10.2	54.7	14.8	21.7	56.2	36.5
<b>Square Footage of Unit</b>													
<b>Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes</b>													
Less than 500 .....	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 749 .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.5	0.6	1.4
750 to 999 .....	14.9	–	1.2	–	0.6	–	2.1	0.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.5
1,000 to 1,499 .....	43.7	–	2.8	–	2.2	2.3	4.5	3.6	12.7	6.0	8.5	15.7	10.7
1,500 to 1,999 .....	21.1	1.5	1.2	–	1.3	2.3	2.8	0.7	9.9	2.1	2.8	8.5	5.2
2,000 to 2,499 .....	21.8	1.3	–	–	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	7.5	1.5	6.7	4.3	5.7
2,500 to 2,999 .....	7.6	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	0.7	2.9	–	1.6	2.4	2.2
3,000 to 3,999 .....	9.3	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	4.9	2.1	2.0	5.1	2.2
4,000 or more .....	2.1	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.1	–	–
Not reported .....	14.6	0.7	0.8	–	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.2	5.0	1.6	2.0	3.2	7.9
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>1,496</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,408</b>
<b>Lot Size</b>													
<b>1-unit structures<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 1/8 acre .....	43.9	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.5	1.3	15.2	3.7	16.4	12.1	10.7
1/8 up to 1/4 acre .....	60.4	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.9	4.4	7.4	4.4	17.8	6.0	9.2	14.9	24.6
1/4 up to 1/2 acre .....	31.6	1.3	1.8	–	–	1.6	1.5	3.5	12.4	4.3	5.6	11.0	10.4
1/2 up to 1 acre .....	12.2	–	0.6	–	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	3.7	2.9	–	4.0	6.2
1 up to 5 acres .....	14.9	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	2.3	2.1	5.4	1.5	–	6.8	5.1
5 up to 10 acres .....	2.2	–	1.4	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	1.4	0.7
10 acres or more .....	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4	–	–	0.6	0.7
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>0.18</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.20</b>
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
0.50 or less .....	327.6	11.4	2.1	8.9	23.5	24.7	15.0	59.9	102.9	59.0	91.5	105.8	77.6
0.51 to 1.00 .....	148.2	5.0	3.3	4.3	9.9	11.4	29.1	3.9	56.5	21.8	30.5	51.2	39.7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	12.1	–	1.2	–	0.7	–	2.2	2.8	–	6.5	2.2	8.4	1.5
1.51 or more .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-3.

**Size of Unit and Lot—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Persons Per Bedroom</b>													
0.50 or less . . . . .	92.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	5.6	7.4	3.1	17.4	28.9	15.2	20.3	28.2	27.6
0.51 to 1.00 . . . . .	232.6	11.4	2.7	7.4	16.5	16.7	15.3	40.2	69.5	38.9	63.3	77.6	54.2
1.01 to 1.50 . . . . .	60.4	3.5	0.6	2.9	7.1	5.3	9.9	–	23.1	8.8	7.8	22.2	17.9
1.51 or more . . . . .	78.3	0.7	1.8	1.5	2.9	6.8	18.9	1.3	33.4	18.0	19.6	33.1	15.6
No bedrooms . . . . .	25.4	–	–	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.6	4.9	11.7	8.5	14.1	5.0	3.5
<b>Square Feet Per Person</b>													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .													
Less than 200 . . . . .	139.1	4.3	6.7	1.4	6.4	7.8	11.8	10.1	47.8	16.2	29.9	44.2	40.7
200 to 299 . . . . .	3.5	–	0.6	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	–	0.8	1.5
300 to 399 . . . . .	16.2	–	1.2	–	0.7	0.8	2.8	–	6.5	3.6	1.4	7.0	4.9
400 to 499 . . . . .	13.9	1.5	1.9	–	2.1	1.5	2.9	–	4.3	1.4	1.5	4.4	5.0
500 to 599 . . . . .	16.7	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	–	5.8	0.7	3.4	4.8	4.2
600 to 699 . . . . .	10.9	0.6	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	6.4	1.4	3.5	3.1	2.7
700 to 799 . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.7	2.3	3.7	2.1
800 to 899 . . . . .	8.8	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	3.0	–	2.8	3.1	2.2
900 to 999 . . . . .	5.0	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.2
1,000 to 1,499 . . . . .	4.2	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
1,500 or more . . . . .	21.1	–	1.5	–	–	0.7	0.8	3.7	4.4	2.4	5.5	4.3	5.9
Not reported . . . . .	15.4	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.8	–	2.8	5.1	2.2	5.4	6.2	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	14.6	0.7	0.8	–	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.2	5.0	1.6	2.0	3.2	7.9
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>510</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	26.2	2.2	–	1.5	24.7	0.8	3.0	5.0	8.9	7.7	6.3	14.1	3.7
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners) .....	463.2	14.2	6.7	11.7	9.3	37.6	44.7	58.8	157.7	81.7	118.7	152.0	115.2
Kitchen sink .....	487.2	16.4	6.7	13.2	31.8	37.6	46.9	63.1	165.1	87.8	124.4	166.1	118.0
Refrigerator .....	488.3	16.4	6.7	13.2	32.9	38.4	46.9	63.4	166.2	88.6	124.7	166.1	118.0
Cooking stove or range .....	483.2	16.4	6.7	12.5	30.6	38.4	46.2	59.7	164.5	87.2	123.0	164.8	117.3
Burners, no stove or range .....	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7
Microwave oven only .....	2.7	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	2.1	1.4	–	2.1	0.6	–
Dishwasher .....	345.9	14.9	6.0	8.7	23.6	30.7	32.1	31.2	124.3	47.3	59.8	135.6	87.8
Washing machine .....	322.0	14.9	6.7	7.3	19.0	24.9	28.3	28.2	113.1	43.0	62.0	115.8	89.6
Clothes dryer .....	319.7	14.9	6.7	7.3	19.0	24.9	28.3	27.5	113.1	42.2	60.5	115.8	88.8
Disposal in kitchen sink .....	296.9	13.3	4.7	7.2	20.6	26.4	29.9	31.7	112.1	42.0	61.0	120.6	65.1
Trash compactor .....	9.7	0.7	–	–	0.8	1.5	–	2.1	6.0	4.5	3.0	5.2	0.7
<b>Air conditioning:<sup>3</sup></b>													
Central .....	25.3	3.0	0.6	–	3.7	3.2	2.1	6.6	7.9	6.3	5.3	14.8	3.7
Additional central .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–
1 room unit .....	32.1	0.8	1.9	–	2.4	3.0	0.7	4.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	10.1	12.8
2 room units .....	5.8	0.7	0.6	–	0.6	0.7	0.6	–	2.1	0.7	–	3.1	2.0
3 room units or more .....	2.9	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	0.7
<b>Safety Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>Working smoke detector</b>													
Yes .....	472.6	16.4	6.7	11.7	32.6	38.4	42.3	61.6	162.3	82.8	121.5	160.9	113.0
Powered by:													
Electricity .....	29.1	2.3	0.6	–	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	7.5	6.9	7.4	16.0	4.2
Batteries .....	308.9	6.7	5.4	9.6	23.1	25.8	31.5	37.8	104.4	55.3	86.2	97.9	68.8
Both .....	119.9	6.7	0.6	2.1	6.1	9.7	8.6	15.6	43.7	17.1	24.2	36.7	39.9
Not reported .....	14.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	5.6	6.7	3.5	3.5	10.3	–
No .....	14.0	–	–	1.5	1.5	–	5.4	2.1	4.2	4.4	2.1	4.5	5.9
Not reported .....	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.4	0.7	–
Batteries replaced in last 6 months <sup>4</sup>													
Yes .....	292.2	10.2	5.4	6.5	19.6	26.5	21.2	38.3	95.3	51.1	60.3	94.5	84.3
No .....	121.8	2.4	0.6	5.2	8.2	8.2	17.4	12.1	43.4	20.0	45.0	34.9	22.2
Not reported .....	14.8	0.8	–	–	1.4	0.8	1.5	3.0	9.5	1.4	5.2	5.2	2.3
<b>Fire extinguisher purchased or recharged in the last 2 years</b> .....	158.3	3.6	4.7	5.8	11.5	11.3	17.3	17.7	55.4	26.6	41.4	45.3	40.0
Sprinkler system inside home .....	79.7	8.4	0.8	1.6	7.3	8.6	2.9	18.1	28.3	15.1	26.8	32.4	10.9
Working carbon monoxide detector .....	60.1	2.0	0.8	3.6	3.1	5.4	5.1	2.8	18.1	5.3	11.9	21.1	14.9
<b>Main Heating Equipment</b>													
Warm-air furnace .....	195.9	9.6	6.1	3.0	12.5	15.7	17.5	19.8	76.0	31.3	48.7	65.1	58.0
Steam or hot water system .....	20.8	–	–	–	1.0	0.8	0.8	3.7	10.0	3.8	15.1	–	5.0
Electric heat pump .....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
Built-in electric units .....	214.5	3.8	–	7.4	16.2	18.0	23.7	34.6	66.5	47.4	47.3	85.9	39.7
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts .....	38.6	3.0	–	2.9	1.5	3.9	3.6	4.7	10.8	5.7	6.1	9.8	11.0
Room heaters with flue .....	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	3.2	–	0.7
Room heaters without flue .....	1.4	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Portable electric heaters .....	3.4	–	–	–	1.4	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.0	0.7	–
Stoves .....	2.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	–
Fireplaces with inserts .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Other .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	2.1	1.5
Cooking stove .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-4.

**Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Other Heating Equipment<sup>2</sup></b>													
Warm-air furnace . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Steam or hot water system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units . . . . .	16.4	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.8	–	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.6	3.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Room heaters with flue . . . . .	3.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	–	–	0.8	2.2
Room heaters without flue . . . . .	2.1	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	2.1	–	–
Portable electric heaters . . . . .	74.9	1.5	1.2	2.2	5.2	4.2	8.4	8.5	21.1	9.6	25.1	23.4	14.6
Stoves . . . . .	8.0	–	1.3	–	–	–	3.0	0.7	2.9	2.1	0.7	5.2	2.1
Fireplaces with inserts . . . . .	32.1	1.5	–	0.7	3.1	3.9	1.4	1.5	11.2	7.5	5.1	13.4	9.4
Fireplaces without inserts . . . . .	39.8	–	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.0	5.3	2.2	13.9	5.8	5.9	17.2	8.6
Other . . . . .	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–
Cooking stove . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None . . . . .	328.3	11.9	3.5	6.7	25.1	28.1	32.3	45.0	117.8	62.7	84.4	109.7	81.2
<b>Plumbing</b>													
With all plumbing facilities . . . . .	479.0	16.4	6.7	2.8	34.1	38.4	47.0	61.6	162.9	87.2	122.7	166.1	117.4
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	10.4	–	–	10.4	–	–	0.8	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	–	1.4
No hot piped water . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use . . . . .	10.4	–	–	10.4	–	–	0.8	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	–	1.4
<b>Primary Source of Water</b>													
Public system or private company . . . . .	484.8	16.4	4.2	13.2	33.4	38.4	47.1	63.8	164.6	88.7	125.0	164.1	116.8
Well serving 1 to 5 units . . . . .	4.6	–	2.5	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	2.0	0.6	–	2.1	2.0
Drilled . . . . .	4.0	–	1.9	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	1.4	–	–	1.4	2.0
Dug . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	–
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Safety of Primary Source of Water</b>													
Selected primary water sources <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Safe to drink . . . . .	452.0	14.9	6.0	13.2	33.3	37.0	41.3	60.9	154.2	78.4	115.9	145.4	114.0
Not safe to drink . . . . .	32.2	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	1.4	6.5	2.1	10.9	8.0	7.6	17.6	4.1
Safety not reported . . . . .	5.3	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.1	0.7
<b>Source of Drinking Water</b>													
Primary source not safe to drink . . . . .	32.2	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	1.4	6.5	2.1	10.9	8.0	7.6	17.6	4.1
Drinking and primary water source the same . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	3.0	–
Public or private system . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	3.0	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different . . . . .	29.2	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	1.4	6.5	2.1	9.4	7.3	7.6	14.6	4.1
Public or private system . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial bottled water . . . . .	19.7	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	5.8	0.7	6.4	4.4	4.5	11.8	1.4
Other . . . . .	9.5	–	0.6	–	0.7	–	0.6	1.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8
Source of drinking water not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Means of Sewage Disposal</b>													
Public sewer . . . . .	468.2	16.4	2.9	12.5	31.9	36.1	45.7	61.7	160.3	83.7	125.0	159.5	109.7
Septic tank, cesspool, or chemical toilet . . . . .	21.2	–	3.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.3	5.7	–	6.6	9.1
Other . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Includes only those who responded they had some type of air conditioning.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to units with smoke detector powered by both electricity and batteries, or batteries only.<sup>5</sup>Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 4-5.

**Fuels—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Main House Heating Fuel</b>													
Housing units with heating fuel ..	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Electricity .....	371.3	14.8	6.1	10.2	28.1	34.5	40.2	55.5	125.0	77.1	79.3	135.4	92.8
Piped gas .....	95.2	1.6	–	3.0	3.8	3.8	6.0	5.3	35.2	9.3	33.9	27.0	21.2
Bottled gas .....	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	–	–	–	0.6
Fuel oil .....	13.9	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	2.2	4.4	1.6	9.5	2.2	1.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.2	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.5	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	1.5	–	1.4
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>													
With cooking fuel .....	486.6	16.4	6.7	13.2	31.3	38.4	46.9	61.8	165.9	87.9	125.0	165.5	118.0
Electricity .....	447.3	14.9	6.7	12.4	31.3	36.8	43.8	60.3	150.5	82.0	107.2	152.0	114.3
Piped gas .....	38.6	1.5	–	0.8	–	1.6	3.1	1.4	15.4	5.2	17.8	13.4	3.8
Bottled gas .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Water Heating Fuel</b>													
With hot piped water .....	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Electricity .....	392.5	13.3	6.7	11.7	30.5	30.7	40.9	52.5	134.5	78.0	92.7	137.3	96.8
Piped gas .....	90.4	2.3	–	1.5	2.8	7.6	6.8	9.0	29.8	11.3	28.2	28.2	21.5
Bottled gas .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.8	–	0.6	–	0.6
Fuel oil .....	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	1.5	–	1.5	0.7	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	2.0	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.0	–	–
<b>Central Air Conditioning Fuel</b>													
With central air conditioning .....	25.3	3.0	0.6	–	3.7	3.2	2.1	6.6	7.9	6.3	5.3	14.8	3.7
Electricity .....	20.9	3.0	0.6	–	3.7	2.4	2.1	6.6	7.0	5.4	3.9	12.4	3.0
Piped gas .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.4	0.7
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Other Central Air Fuel</b>													
With other central air .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–
Electricity .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.7	–	0.8	0.7	–
Gas .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Clothes Dryer Fuel</b>													
With clothes dryer .....	319.7	14.9	6.7	7.3	19.0	24.9	28.3	27.5	113.1	42.2	60.5	115.8	88.8
Electricity .....	311.6	14.1	6.7	7.3	19.0	24.2	27.5	26.0	111.0	41.5	58.4	114.2	84.4
Piped gas .....	6.7	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	4.5
Other .....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.5	–	–
<b>Units Using Each Fuel<sup>2</sup></b>													
Electricity .....	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Piped gas .....	135.7	3.8	–	4.5	4.9	7.6	9.8	12.3	48.2	18.2	43.2	41.6	32.2
Bottled gas .....	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.3	–	1.2
Fuel oil .....	16.1	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.0	5.1	1.6	11.0	2.9	1.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel .....	2.2	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	2.1	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.5	–
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other .....	5.8	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.9	–	0.7	4.4	–	1.4
All electric units .....	334.8	12.6	6.1	9.4	27.0	30.7	36.4	48.5	114.3	69.0	68.4	123.0	85.3

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Water Supply Stoppage</b>													
With hot and cold piped water . . .	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
No stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	472.1	15.7	6.0	13.2	31.0	35.8	46.3	62.0	160.0	85.8	121.8	159.8	113.5
With stoppage in last 3 months . . . . .	13.1	0.7	0.6	–	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	5.8	1.4	2.4	5.7	3.9
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more . . .	4.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.5
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	6.7	0.7	–	–	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.7	1.7	3.6	0.7
2 times . . . . .	1.6	–	0.6	–	0.6	1.0	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	1.6
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stoppage not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.4
<b>Flush Toilet Breakdowns</b>													
With one or more flush toilets . . . . .	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months . . . . .	475.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	31.9	36.6	45.6	62.4	160.0	85.1	121.9	163.3	113.5
None working some time in last 3 months . . . . .	10.5	–	–	–	2.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	6.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	–	2.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7
2 times . . . . .	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
3 times . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
4 times or more . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported . . . . .	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Sewage Disposal Breakdowns</b>													
With public sewer . . . . .	468.2	16.4	2.9	12.5	31.9	36.1	45.7	61.7	160.3	83.7	125.0	159.5	109.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	461.8	16.4	2.9	12.5	30.4	36.1	44.2	61.7	157.4	82.9	122.9	156.8	108.2
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	6.4	–	–	–	1.5	–	1.4	–	2.9	0.7	2.1	2.7	1.5
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.6	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	2.1	–
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8
4 times or more . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	–	0.7
With septic tank or cesspool . . . . .	21.2	–	3.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.3	5.7	–	6.6	9.1
No breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	19.8	–	3.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	1.4	2.1	5.6	5.7	–	6.6	8.4
With breakdowns in last 3 months . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
2 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Heating Problems</b>													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter . . . . .	422.1	11.8	6.7	10.9	29.7	32.4	37.5	58.6	99.2	73.9	101.9	147.2	103.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter . . . . .	347.6	11.8	3.6	6.7	22.5	26.5	27.6	53.6	80.8	54.3	86.4	121.6	81.7
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	65.3	–	3.1	4.2	6.4	5.9	9.9	2.9	17.8	13.8	11.9	23.4	19.9
Equipment breakdowns . . . . .	13.4	–	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	4.2	–	4.3	2.2	2.8	2.7	5.0
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	1.3	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	0.6	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more . . . . .	8.6	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	–	3.6	0.8	2.1	1.4	3.6
2 times . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times . . . . .	2.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7
4 times or more . . . . .	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other causes . . . . .	54.7	–	2.4	2.1	5.8	5.1	6.5	2.9	13.4	12.4	9.8	21.4	14.8
Utility interruption . . . . .	14.4	–	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	6.0	6.4
Inadequate heating capacity . . . . .	13.2	–	–	–	2.2	1.6	0.7	–	3.8	2.3	4.3	3.7	3.7
Inadequate insulation . . . . .	9.2	–	1.2	1.4	0.8	–	1.5	–	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.3	3.6
Cost of heating . . . . .	11.7	–	–	–	2.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	4.4	4.4	3.8	5.8	2.1
Other . . . . .	12.6	–	–	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	4.5	2.8	1.7	3.6	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reason for discomfort not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Discomfort not reported . . . . .	9.2	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	2.1	0.7	5.8	3.6	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-6.

**Failures in Equipment—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers</b>													
With electrical wiring . . . . .	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	431.5	15.6	5.4	11.0	29.0	35.9	43.5	58.9	149.3	82.2	109.1	147.1	103.1
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months . . . . .	52.1	0.8	1.2	2.2	5.0	2.5	4.2	4.1	15.8	5.0	13.7	18.3	13.5
1 time . . . . .	26.6	–	0.6	0.7	2.8	0.9	2.7	1.9	5.9	1.4	7.3	7.5	7.7
2 times . . . . .	8.5	0.8	–	0.8	1.6	0.7	–	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.4	1.6	2.9
3 times . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	2.8	0.7	1.3	2.9	0.7
4 times or more . . . . .	12.1	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.8	1.4	0.7	5.0	2.2	2.7	6.5	2.1
Number of times not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know . . . . .	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.2	0.7	2.2

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to the total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Selected Amenities<sup>2</sup></b>													
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio .....	373.6	11.0	6.0	11.7	24.1	29.8	35.7	41.3	120.1	64.2	73.7	142.2	89.0
Telephone available .....	446.4	16.4	5.2	11.8	31.1	35.4	44.8	59.8	150.9	85.1	119.9	159.5	93.6
Usable fireplace .....	181.7	3.0	1.4	3.5	11.3	13.6	16.1	13.3	60.4	23.0	30.8	76.1	36.3
Separate dining room .....	155.8	5.2	2.7	0.7	4.3	11.2	11.6	15.1	58.7	21.4	31.7	56.3	44.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc. ....	55.9	2.8	–	0.7	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.6	18.5	4.6	9.7	24.5	13.6
Garage or carport included with home ..	246.5	13.4	2.7	3.9	14.5	20.5	20.6	21.2	85.7	31.7	50.9	84.9	73.5
Not included .....	242.9	3.0	4.0	9.3	19.6	17.8	27.1	42.5	80.8	57.6	74.1	81.3	45.3
Off-street parking included .....	199.0	2.2	4.0	9.3	17.8	13.9	23.3	38.9	63.4	48.3	42.2	78.0	38.0
Off-street parking not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Cars and Trucks Available<sup>2</sup></b>													
No cars, trucks, or vans .....	76.7	0.7	–	0.7	6.5	6.9	3.6	28.7	22.2	33.0	38.1	18.9	11.8
Other households without cars .....	40.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	3.6	6.0	2.6	14.8	7.0	9.8	16.4	8.6
1 car with or without trucks or vans .....	243.9	12.0	2.5	7.4	17.3	18.2	21.4	28.1	82.4	38.1	58.5	80.2	62.0
2 cars .....	110.4	2.2	2.9	2.8	7.3	9.7	14.5	3.6	40.7	9.6	13.8	44.7	32.1
3 or more cars .....	18.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.2	–	2.3	0.7	6.5	1.5	4.8	6.0	4.3
With cars, no trucks or vans .....	284.8	13.4	1.5	6.0	21.7	21.0	28.1	24.5	101.9	39.2	64.9	109.6	68.1
1 truck or van with or without cars .....	97.3	2.2	3.1	2.9	5.0	8.8	9.9	8.3	35.4	12.0	15.9	30.9	31.8
2 or more trucks or vans .....	30.6	–	2.1	3.7	0.8	1.7	6.2	2.3	7.1	5.1	6.1	6.8	7.0
<b>Owner or Manager on Property</b>													
Rental, multiunit <sup>3</sup> .....	315.6	9.9	(X)	11.1	27.0	28.4	30.2	50.9	107.2	68.2	93.0	112.3	58.2
Owner or manager lives on property .....	163.0	6.9	(X)	5.2	14.4	14.4	14.6	28.9	52.9	30.8	48.9	56.4	27.9
Neither owner nor manager lives on property .....	152.6	3.0	(X)	5.9	12.6	14.0	15.5	22.0	54.2	37.4	44.0	55.9	30.2
<b>Selected Deficiencies<sup>2</sup></b>													
Signs of rats in last 3 months .....	5.0	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.5	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months .....	9.0	–	0.6	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.7	2.3	1.7	4.4
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months .....	3.0	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.7	–	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.7
Holes in floors .....	5.1	–	0.6	0.8	2.9	0.7	2.9	–	1.4	0.7	2.9	–	0.6
Open cracks or holes (interior) .....	28.4	0.7	1.2	2.1	5.0	2.3	5.2	0.7	5.8	6.6	9.4	7.4	7.2
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior) ..	13.5	–	–	0.7	5.5	–	2.2	0.7	4.5	3.1	6.0	2.1	1.5
No electrical wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms without electric outlets .....	3.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	2.2	–	1.4
<b>Special Living<sup>4</sup></b>													
Services available to residents <sup>2</sup> ..	20.1	3.8	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	0.6	18.7	5.6	6.6	8.2	5.6	2.0
Meals .....	14.8	3.0	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	0.6	14.2	4.1	5.1	5.9	4.1	1.3
Transportation .....	14.3	2.3	(X)	0.7	2.0	–	–	13.7	3.5	5.9	6.0	4.9	0.6
Housekeeping .....	14.2	2.3	(X)	0.7	3.5	–	–	13.6	5.0	4.4	6.0	4.1	0.6
Financial management .....	2.8	0.7	(X)	–	0.3	–	–	2.8	0.3	0.3	2.0	–	–
Aid with telephone .....	5.7	0.7	(X)	–	1.4	–	–	5.0	0.6	1.0	3.2	1.1	0.7
Shopping .....	10.7	3.0	(X)	–	3.5	–	–	10.1	2.7	2.9	3.8	4.2	0.6
Services and assistance available to residents <sup>2,5</sup> .....	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Bathing .....	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Eating .....	5.6	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.6	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.4	–
Moving about .....	6.9	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	6.2	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Dressing .....	6.5	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.9	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
Toilet use .....	6.5	0.7	(X)	–	2.7	–	–	5.9	2.0	0.6	2.1	2.1	0.6
<b>Access to Structure</b>													
Entering building from outside <sup>6</sup> ..	315.6	9.9	–	11.1	27.0	28.4	30.2	50.9	107.2	68.2	93.0	112.3	58.2
Use of steps not required .....	127.8	7.7	–	5.8	10.2	11.3	11.1	31.7	42.3	33.2	38.0	42.7	27.0
Use of steps required .....	187.8	2.3	–	5.3	16.8	17.1	19.0	19.2	64.9	35.0	55.0	69.6	31.2
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entering home from outside <sup>7</sup> .....	173.9	6.5	6.7	2.1	7.1	9.9	17.6	12.9	59.4	21.1	32.1	53.8	60.6
Use of steps not required .....	81.8	2.3	3.3	0.7	2.2	6.3	9.4	6.5	23.3	11.0	12.0	23.1	27.7
Use of steps required .....	92.0	4.2	3.4	1.4	4.9	3.6	8.1	6.5	36.1	10.2	20.1	30.8	32.9
Use of steps not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Selected Physical Problems</b>													
Severe physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	13.2	–	–	13.2	(X)	–	1.5	2.1	4.4	2.9	3.0	0.7	2.9
Plumbing.....	10.4	–	–	10.4	(X)	–	0.8	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	–	1.4
Heating.....	2.8	–	–	2.8	(X)	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
Electric.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upkeep.....	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems <sup>2</sup> .....	34.1	2.2	0.6	(X)	34.1	1.5	4.4	5.7	10.2	8.4	8.3	16.3	5.8
Plumbing.....	1.4	–	–	(X)	1.4	0.7	0.7	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	0.7
Heating.....	1.4	–	–	(X)	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7
Upkeep.....	6.5	–	0.6	(X)	6.5	–	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4
Kitchen.....	24.7	2.2	–	(X)	24.7	0.8	1.5	5.0	8.1	6.9	5.5	14.1	3.0
<b>Overall Opinion of Structure</b>													
1 (worst).....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
2.....	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	–	0.7
3.....	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
4.....	11.8	–	0.6	–	4.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	4.5	2.7	3.7	5.3	1.4
5.....	39.7	–	2.1	1.5	6.1	4.5	5.2	3.7	9.1	9.4	10.3	14.9	10.7
6.....	45.9	0.8	–	0.7	3.9	3.8	5.5	2.9	14.7	9.0	11.5	19.9	7.8
7.....	98.0	1.5	1.2	3.8	4.3	9.6	4.3	5.9	32.5	11.6	22.8	27.5	28.1
8.....	140.9	6.8	1.3	4.4	8.9	7.5	11.2	15.3	59.0	16.9	42.6	42.2	34.0
9.....	57.5	2.0	0.6	0.7	3.5	3.0	6.3	9.7	16.9	10.3	12.9	20.9	14.3
10 (best).....	81.4	5.3	0.8	2.2	2.3	8.6	13.2	20.8	27.6	23.6	16.1	31.1	18.8
Not Reported.....	9.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.3	0.8	5.1	3.7	2.8	2.2
<b>Water Leakage During Last 12 Months</b>													
No leakage from inside structure.....	442.2	15.7	6.7	11.8	28.1	35.5	43.4	58.0	154.5	77.1	114.4	150.4	105.2
With leakage from inside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	43.7	0.7	–	1.4	5.9	2.9	4.3	5.1	12.0	10.1	9.9	15.1	12.9
Fixtures backed up or overflowed.....	7.6	–	–	–	2.8	0.7	0.7	–	2.4	2.9	3.8	1.6	1.4
Pipes leaked.....	16.0	–	–	0.7	1.4	2.2	0.7	2.2	3.9	4.3	2.9	4.5	5.7
Broken water heater.....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	–	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.7
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	17.2	0.7	–	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.5	5.8	3.6	2.4	7.5	5.1
Interior leakage not reported.....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
No leakage from outside structure.....	455.4	16.4	5.4	13.2	27.6	37.6	45.4	60.2	158.0	81.6	115.1	156.0	111.0
With leakage from outside structure <sup>2</sup> .....	30.5	–	1.2	–	6.5	0.7	2.3	2.8	8.5	5.6	9.2	9.5	7.1
Roof.....	15.9	–	1.2	–	2.8	0.7	1.5	–	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.5
Basement.....	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	–	2.1	0.8	–
Walls, closed windows, or doors.....	7.9	–	–	–	2.9	–	–	2.8	2.2	1.4	3.5	1.4	3.0
Other or unknown (includes not reported).....	5.2	–	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	1.3	2.3	0.7
Exterior leakage not reported.....	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Renter Maintenance Quality</b>													
Major repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	353.7	10.2	6.0	9.4	25.7	30.2	33.9	47.7	107.0	63.7	80.3	122.5	82.4
Work usually started quickly.....	320.6	8.7	4.6	8.7	21.2	27.2	29.3	45.3	96.1	57.2	68.3	116.4	78.0
Management solved problem quickly.....	328.7	8.7	5.4	8.7	22.9	27.1	30.3	46.8	98.9	60.0	69.2	114.9	78.3
Management polite and considerate.....	343.6	8.7	5.2	8.0	24.9	29.4	33.1	45.3	105.4	62.0	77.1	118.8	82.4
Minor repairs needed <sup>8</sup> .....	381.3	11.0	4.6	8.8	26.3	30.1	35.2	50.2	118.4	70.3	89.0	132.7	92.2
Started quickly enough usually.....	348.6	10.2	4.0	8.8	21.8	27.0	30.8	48.1	106.7	62.0	73.5	124.8	90.0
Solved the problem quickly.....	354.4	11.0	4.6	8.1	21.8	27.0	31.5	48.8	110.2	64.3	77.6	126.5	87.1
Polite.....	377.6	9.4	4.6	8.1	26.3	30.1	35.2	49.5	118.4	70.3	87.4	131.3	92.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-7.

**Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Building and Ground Maintenance</b>													
Building Maintenance Quality .....													
Completely satisfied .....	373.5	12.6	4.6	8.6	22.1	30.6	38.7	49.6	130.8	64.4	89.3	133.3	92.2
Partly satisfied .....	70.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	8.3	4.0	5.4	8.3	22.1	8.9	20.5	19.2	14.9
Dissatisfied .....	27.1	–	–	1.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.7	8.6	8.8	10.0	7.7	7.3
Landlord not responsible .....	10.3	0.7	–	0.8	–	–	–	2.9	4.4	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.9
Not reported .....	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	0.8	4.3	3.7	1.4	1.5
Ground Maintenance Quality .....													
Completely satisfied .....	353.3	13.4	5.4	10.2	22.4	29.4	38.1	51.5	127.4	66.3	84.9	127.8	84.9
Partly satisfied .....	60.8	–	–	1.4	5.8	6.0	3.7	4.3	22.1	7.9	21.4	15.0	15.7
Dissatisfied .....	24.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	4.5	2.9	5.1	2.2	6.1	6.5	7.9	6.1	6.6
Landlord not responsible .....	43.8	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	–	0.8	3.6	10.1	5.0	7.9	15.8	10.2
Not reported .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	0.8	3.6	3.0	1.4	1.5
Building and Ground Maintenance Quality .....													
Completely satisfied with both .....	320.6	11.8	4.0	7.9	20.6	27.0	36.5	46.9	113.4	59.5	75.6	119.1	76.3
Completely dissatisfied with both .....	10.7	–	–	0.7	3.7	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.3	4.4	3.8	2.5	3.6

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Two or more units of any tenure in structure.<sup>4</sup>Restricted to multiunits with five or more apartments with a resident 55 years of age or older.<sup>5</sup>Limited to units that reported meals, transportation, housekeeping, financial management, aid with telephone, or shopping.<sup>6</sup>Restricted to multiunits.<sup>7</sup>Restricted to single units.<sup>8</sup>When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least one condition answered.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Overall Opinion of Neighborhood</b>													
1 (worst) .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	–
2 .....	5.3	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.8	–	–	2.3	–	2.3	3.0
3 .....	6.5	–	–	–	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	2.9	1.5	4.3	0.8
4 .....	16.4	–	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.7	7.8	2.8	5.2	4.7	4.3
5 .....	40.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.0	14.9	7.9	6.2	17.0	7.2
6 .....	43.1	3.0	–	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	3.0	17.6	5.7	6.9	15.9	11.6
7 .....	94.1	1.5	1.2	0.8	6.7	5.8	6.0	7.1	30.5	12.7	25.8	21.3	29.5
8 .....	132.6	6.0	1.9	6.1	9.3	9.2	12.4	16.6	44.9	16.7	38.9	44.0	29.6
9 .....	62.6	1.3	0.6	0.7	5.2	1.6	5.8	11.1	18.9	7.7	17.6	21.4	15.2
10 (best) .....	75.7	3.0	0.8	2.0	3.1	11.3	13.2	17.0	28.9	24.5	18.2	31.0	15.6
No neighborhood .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	10.2	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.0	2.8	2.2
<b>Street Noise or Traffic</b>													
Bothersome street noise or heavy traffic present .....	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Yes .....	190.7	8.4	1.9	9.4	14.8	13.7	19.8	22.8	66.2	34.2	64.4	51.9	35.4
No .....	294.3	8.0	4.8	3.7	19.3	24.7	27.9	40.2	99.7	53.0	59.1	113.6	81.2
Not reported .....	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2
<b>Neighborhood Crime</b>													
Serious crime in past 12 months .....	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Yes .....	137.9	5.3	1.9	5.3	14.2	8.6	14.1	12.9	40.1	24.4	46.2	41.2	30.5
No .....	339.8	10.3	4.8	7.9	18.9	29.0	32.9	49.4	121.4	61.2	74.3	121.4	86.0
Not reported .....	11.7	0.8	–	–	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.5	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.5	2.3
<b>Odors</b>													
Bothersome smoke, gas, or bad smells. . .	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Yes .....	32.5	–	0.6	0.8	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	12.9	6.7	10.8	7.9	6.6
No .....	452.5	16.4	6.0	12.4	30.6	35.1	43.5	59.1	152.9	80.4	112.0	157.5	110.7
Not reported .....	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	2.2	2.3	0.7	1.5
<b>Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions</b>													
No other problems .....	385.7	14.1	6.0	8.9	25.5	32.9	34.8	54.4	138.1	65.8	92.0	137.7	96.0
With other problems <sup>2</sup> .....	96.5	2.3	0.6	4.3	8.5	5.5	12.9	7.8	27.7	19.9	29.4	27.0	21.3
Noise .....	16.4	–	–	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.4	7.0	5.0	2.7	5.8	3.6
Litter or housing deterioration .....	5.8	–	–	–	1.5	–	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.5
Poor city or county services .....	4.3	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.4
Undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial .....	3.7	–	–	–	1.6	0.7	1.5	–	–	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4
People .....	38.4	1.5	–	0.7	2.3	3.2	5.3	3.7	11.1	10.3	12.3	8.0	10.6
Other .....	48.9	1.5	0.6	2.2	4.1	2.2	6.7	2.8	13.1	7.4	15.1	16.6	7.8
No problem .....	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	–	–	0.7	0.9	–
Type of problem not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other problems not reported .....	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	3.6	3.7	1.4	1.5
<b>Public Elementary School<sup>2</sup></b>													
Households with children aged 5 through 15 .....	104.4	4.2	4.5	2.9	3.5	13.6	18.8	–	34.2	23.8	16.4	36.2	32.5
Attend public school (K–12) .....	88.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	1.4	9.7	16.1	–	30.6	20.9	14.1	29.4	27.6
Attend private school (K–12) .....	10.4	–	0.8	–	0.7	2.3	1.4	–	0.7	2.1	3.8	5.1	0.7
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc. . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–
Home schooled .....	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–
Not in school .....	4.3	–	0.6	–	0.6	1.6	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	1.6	2.0
Not reported .....	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	1.4	–	–	–	2.1
Households with children aged 0 through 13 .....	124.4	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.2	14.4	24.7	–	49.4	27.4	15.9	48.8	36.9
Satisfactory public elementary school ..	100.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	2.1	12.1	20.3	–	39.1	22.4	13.3	38.4	29.0
Unsatisfactory public elementary school ..	8.0	–	–	0.8	1.4	–	0.7	–	2.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.9
Not reported or don't know .....	16.5	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.3	3.7	–	7.4	2.2	0.9	8.3	5.0
Public elementary school less than 1 mile .....	81.8	2.7	2.1	2.8	1.4	10.0	16.1	–	27.0	18.1	8.1	36.6	21.8
Public elementary school 1 mile or more .....	34.7	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.1	4.4	5.0	–	17.3	7.8	7.7	9.2	11.5
Not reported .....	8.0	–	–	–	0.7	–	3.6	–	5.1	1.5	–	3.0	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Academic Comparison to Other Area Elementary Schools</b>													
Households with children aged 0 through 13 dissatisfied with local elementary school . . . . .	8.0	–	–	0.8	1.4	–	0.7	–	2.9	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.9
Better . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
About the same . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.7
Worse . . . . .	5.1	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	0.7	–	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.7	2.1
Not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Building Neighbor Noise<sup>3</sup></b>													
Neighbor noise present . . . . .	223.9	6.0	(X)	8.2	19.6	16.6	23.8	24.4	73.6	46.0	66.5	80.3	39.5
Loudness bothersome . . . . .	64.4	2.2	(X)	2.1	6.9	6.1	7.4	5.8	18.8	14.4	18.1	23.7	13.3
Loudness not bothersome . . . . .	158.8	3.8	(X)	6.1	12.7	10.5	16.4	18.7	54.8	30.9	47.7	56.6	26.2
Loudness bothersome not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
Time of noise bothersome . . . . .	66.9	2.2	(X)	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.6	5.8	18.1	14.4	18.7	20.3	17.0
Time of noise not bothersome . . . . .	156.3	3.8	(X)	5.3	12.0	10.5	17.2	18.6	55.5	31.0	47.0	60.0	22.5
Time bothersome not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
Neighbor noise not present . . . . .	103.9	3.8	(X)	3.6	6.7	11.0	11.5	25.4	33.2	20.1	20.4	34.3	36.3
Not reported . . . . .	22.5	2.3	(X)	–	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.9	12.0	7.0	8.3	7.4	2.3
<b>Public Transportation</b>													
With public transportation . . . . .	445.4	12.7	3.6	13.2	31.1	35.3	41.1	58.7	152.2	80.2	123.6	150.2	101.8
Travel time to nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop . . . . .													
Less than 5 minutes . . . . .	201.0	5.4	2.1	3.6	18.3	16.7	14.4	24.6	71.1	27.8	80.0	55.9	45.1
5–9 minutes . . . . .	163.5	4.3	0.7	7.4	9.1	12.5	17.8	20.4	57.3	31.8	30.1	58.0	40.8
10–14 minutes . . . . .	52.7	1.5	–	1.5	3.7	2.5	6.7	5.0	16.6	11.8	10.4	21.2	12.2
15–29 minutes . . . . .	18.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	–	2.9	1.4	5.8	2.9	6.7	–	10.3	2.2
30 minutes or longer . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Not reported . . . . .	8.6	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.9	4.3	2.1	2.4	4.8	1.4
Household uses public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	118.0	3.0	–	3.7	9.6	13.6	13.9	4.5	35.8	23.8	55.5	31.0	11.5
Household does not use public transportation regularly for commuting to school or work . . . . .	324.6	9.6	3.6	9.4	21.5	21.7	27.3	54.2	115.6	55.0	65.1	119.2	90.3
Not reported . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	1.5	2.9	–	–
No public transportation . . . . .	36.7	3.7	3.1	–	3.0	3.0	6.6	3.6	12.2	7.0	0.7	13.0	14.1
Not reported . . . . .	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	2.2	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.9
<b>Neighborhood Shopping</b>													
Grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	474.7	16.4	5.8	12.4	32.6	38.4	46.3	61.5	165.1	84.9	119.7	164.7	113.9
Satisfactory . . . . .	464.5	16.4	5.8	12.4	31.8	36.1	46.3	58.6	162.8	79.7	115.3	162.5	112.4
Not satisfactory . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	0.8	2.2	–	2.2	2.2	4.4	3.6	2.2	1.4
Not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	–	–
No grocery stores or drug stores within 15 minutes of your home . . . . .	10.4	–	0.8	0.8	1.5	–	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.3	3.8	0.8	4.2
Not reported or don't know . . . . .	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7
<b>Police Protection</b>													
Satisfactory police protection . . . . .	440.5	14.9	5.4	12.5	29.4	35.6	42.6	61.6	153.6	79.0	108.8	152.0	105.8
Unsatisfactory police protection . . . . .	31.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	3.0	2.8	3.7	1.5	4.9	5.1	9.4	9.8	9.5
Not reported . . . . .	17.4	0.8	–	–	1.7	–	1.5	0.7	8.0	5.2	6.8	4.3	3.5
<b>Secured Communities</b>													
Community access secured with walls or fences . . . . .	91.0	3.0	0.6	3.7	6.2	9.0	9.7	10.3	37.9	15.5	24.9	29.8	25.7
Special entry system present . . . . .	51.3	1.5	–	2.2	3.9	6.1	6.6	6.6	22.3	10.3	19.7	11.5	16.5
Special entry system not present . . . . .	39.7	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	15.6	5.2	5.2	18.3	9.3
Special entry system not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community access not secured . . . . .	395.5	13.4	6.0	9.5	27.8	29.4	38.0	53.5	128.7	72.4	98.5	135.7	92.4
Community access not reported . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.7
<b>Secured Multiunits</b>													
Multiunit access secured . . . . .	89.4	6.2	(X)	3.0	7.6	6.2	6.7	24.9	27.7	25.4	52.2	14.9	15.4
Multiunit access not secured . . . . .	204.0	1.5	(X)	8.1	18.0	17.9	22.1	24.7	66.2	36.5	32.5	88.7	41.4
Multiunit access not reported . . . . .	22.1	2.3	(X)	–	1.4	4.4	1.3	1.3	13.3	6.3	8.4	8.7	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Senior Citizen Communities</b>													
Households with person 55 and over . . . . .	122.5	6.0	1.5	2.1	9.6	6.7	3.7	63.8	24.1	31.4	27.0	41.8	29.4
Community age restricted . . . . .	27.7	3.0	0.8	0.7	4.1	–	1.4	25.1	7.3	12.5	8.9	8.1	3.4
No age restriction or restriction not reported . . . . .	94.8	3.0	0.7	1.4	5.5	6.7	2.3	38.7	16.8	19.0	18.1	33.7	26.0
Community age specific . . . . .	12.3	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	5.4	0.7	3.5	1.4	5.9	3.6
Community not age specific . . . . .	80.3	1.5	0.7	1.4	4.8	5.3	2.3	33.3	14.6	14.8	15.9	26.3	22.4
Community age specific not reported . . . . .	2.2	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	–
<b>Community Quality</b>													
Some or all community activities present <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	253.4	10.3	3.6	6.5	21.3	21.8	26.3	45.0	86.5	49.8	53.8	106.7	54.1
Community center or clubhouse . . . . .	160.7	8.8	2.3	3.6	16.3	14.1	16.6	30.3	59.9	29.8	27.6	70.7	34.4
Golf in community . . . . .	47.6	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.9	3.0	5.6	13.7	7.4	12.3	19.8	9.1
Trails in community . . . . .	108.8	4.9	2.1	0.7	9.1	8.4	13.3	15.1	37.0	16.1	21.9	52.6	23.5
Shuttle bus . . . . .	55.1	3.7	2.4	–	4.2	6.7	4.4	15.9	17.3	10.9	11.0	21.4	16.6
Daycare center . . . . .	51.5	1.4	0.8	–	3.3	6.0	7.2	4.1	15.6	7.8	15.8	14.6	17.3
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline . . . . .	87.8	1.3	2.1	0.7	7.9	8.4	8.1	9.5	27.9	17.2	28.9	27.2	23.0
<b>Description of Area Within 300 Feet<sup>2</sup></b>													
Single-family detached houses . . . . .	349.5	10.3	5.2	11.7	24.1	27.0	28.7	43.2	108.5	59.4	88.8	119.1	84.6
Single-family attached . . . . .	177.1	8.2	–	4.4	13.9	16.9	13.6	23.8	54.3	34.5	52.0	64.1	29.8
Multiunit residential buildings <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	333.3	12.1	1.5	9.5	28.1	29.9	32.4	47.2	114.5	69.1	100.7	122.8	59.6
1- to 3-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	221.9	5.1	0.6	7.2	22.0	19.9	24.1	26.4	70.2	39.9	32.0	104.0	46.3
4- to 6-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	70.4	3.8	0.8	2.3	5.1	4.5	7.7	10.6	24.0	17.8	41.9	14.8	4.4
7-or-more-story multiunit is tallest . . . . .	35.0	3.2	–	–	1.0	4.8	–	7.8	18.8	8.5	25.0	1.8	7.5
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	30.7	1.5	6.1	0.8	3.6	3.2	5.6	5.6	9.1	7.2	–	13.8	7.5
Commercial or institutional . . . . .	241.3	9.2	1.2	3.8	21.5	20.7	22.7	26.6	80.6	50.2	84.5	83.7	44.3
Industrial or factories . . . . .	14.4	–	1.2	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	1.5	3.6	4.4	3.7
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch . . . . .	175.9	6.0	2.5	4.2	15.3	13.0	22.0	22.7	55.1	34.2	35.6	68.9	47.0
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport . . . . .	103.1	5.3	1.2	5.7	9.1	12.9	10.9	15.3	30.4	24.9	22.6	34.2	21.3
Not reported . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet</b>													
Water in area . . . . .	77.9	3.0	2.0	1.6	5.2	6.8	6.3	9.3	23.0	14.3	17.2	34.9	10.3
With waterfront property . . . . .	16.2	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.6	3.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	2.9
Waterfront property not reported . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	–
With flood plain . . . . .	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	–	4.4	–
Flood plain not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
Water not reported . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
No water in area . . . . .	410.8	13.3	4.6	11.6	28.9	31.6	41.5	54.4	143.5	75.0	107.9	131.2	107.8
<b>Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
Older . . . . .	96.2	0.7	1.9	3.0	9.8	8.3	10.2	11.0	26.5	18.3	34.4	26.3	18.1
About the same . . . . .	280.0	6.5	4.8	7.1	17.8	20.0	24.2	32.2	94.4	46.3	54.6	102.3	78.1
Newer . . . . .	49.2	8.4	–	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.4	10.1	23.3	5.5	15.8	12.7	9.0
Very mixed . . . . .	45.2	–	–	–	2.3	3.1	6.1	6.1	15.9	10.5	17.3	15.3	8.7
No other residential buildings . . . . .	8.0	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	0.8	2.9	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	10.8	0.8	–	–	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.6	5.8	2.2	6.5	2.1
<b>Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	441.4	14.8	5.4	13.2	31.0	31.3	44.8	59.7	148.1	78.0	104.9	155.1	104.9
1 building . . . . .	23.2	1.6	1.3	–	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.7	9.7	5.4	12.2	3.7	6.6
More than 1 building . . . . .	11.4	–	–	–	0.8	1.5	0.8	–	4.5	1.5	5.4	2.2	3.8
No buildings . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.2	–	2.2	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	7.0	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	0.7
<b>Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet</b>													
No bars on windows . . . . .	416.7	14.8	6.0	11.7	26.9	28.6	43.4	54.4	141.3	75.5	88.9	149.8	104.5
1 building with bars . . . . .	12.1	0.8	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	2.5	3.0	0.3	4.7	2.2	2.9
2 or more buildings with bars . . . . .	36.0	–	0.6	0.7	5.7	4.5	3.6	1.4	14.8	6.9	21.3	7.5	5.7
No buildings . . . . .	6.5	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.2	–	2.2	2.8
Not reported . . . . .	18.2	0.8	–	0.8	–	2.2	–	4.0	4.6	4.3	10.1	4.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-8.

**Neighborhood—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet</b>													
No repairs needed . . . . .	310.0	11.2	5.2	7.9	20.4	24.7	30.7	40.7	108.2	53.5	57.8	109.2	80.5
Minor repairs needed . . . . .	152.0	3.7	1.5	3.7	11.3	11.5	16.3	18.0	46.1	30.0	56.6	51.1	32.6
Major repairs needed . . . . .	14.8	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	0.7	2.9	6.1	1.6	6.8	2.3	4.3
No streets . . . . .	7.0	1.6	–	0.8	–	0.7	–	0.8	4.7	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.7
Not reported . . . . .	5.6	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	1.3	1.4	3.5	1.4	2.8	0.7
<b>Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet</b>													
None . . . . .	411.1	11.8	4.8	11.0	25.3	34.6	40.4	56.2	142.0	68.6	95.3	141.9	103.0
Minor accumulation . . . . .	60.4	4.6	0.7	2.2	5.9	3.0	6.0	6.1	19.4	14.7	22.7	18.1	12.2
Major accumulation . . . . .	12.8	–	1.2	–	2.9	–	1.4	0.7	4.5	3.2	5.6	3.8	2.2
Not reported . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.4
<b>Parking Lots</b>													
With parking lots . . . . .	276.8	11.4	1.2	6.6	23.2	24.6	29.7	41.5	92.6	62.3	79.3	102.8	54.8
No parking lots within 300 feet . . . . .	209.8	5.0	5.4	6.6	10.9	13.7	18.0	22.3	74.0	25.6	44.3	62.7	63.3
Parking lots not reported . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group</b>													
Manufactured/mobile homes . . . . .	6.7	–	6.7	–	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.1	–	2.1	3.2
1 to 6 . . . . .	5.2	–	5.2	–	0.6	0.8	1.2	–	1.2	0.6	–	2.1	2.5
7 to 20 . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	–	–	0.6
21 or more . . . . .	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Limited to single attached and multiunits.<sup>4</sup>Figures do not add up because of nonrespondents.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Population in housing units . . .</b>	<b>1,094.6</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>398.2</b>	<b>201.4</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>392.7</b>	<b>283.7</b>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Persons</b>													
1 person . . . . .	205.6	6.2	1.5	4.5	15.0	16.5	7.4	51.6	62.5	42.9	71.1	58.9	46.0
2 persons . . . . .	123.4	4.5	0.6	4.4	9.9	7.5	10.4	12.1	43.0	21.2	28.5	46.3	27.3
3 persons . . . . .	69.9	2.2	0.6	2.9	6.4	3.7	14.0	–	28.0	7.9	12.4	27.2	17.7
4 persons . . . . .	48.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	4.6	8.0	–	15.1	5.1	6.5	19.1	15.8
5 persons . . . . .	24.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.7	3.2	4.1	–	7.8	5.0	2.3	7.2	9.0
6 persons . . . . .	10.8	–	0.6	–	0.7	1.5	2.2	–	7.9	5.0	2.7	5.1	1.4
7 persons or more . . . . .	6.0	1.5	–	–	–	1.5	1.6	–	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.5
<b>Number of Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
None . . . . .	334.3	11.4	2.1	7.5	27.0	21.8	17.9	63.8	107.0	54.7	101.3	106.7	74.8
1 . . . . .	70.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	4.3	4.4	14.0	–	29.5	13.7	9.7	30.4	18.5
2 . . . . .	44.6	2.0	–	2.2	1.4	6.0	7.3	–	15.7	10.9	8.7	15.7	12.2
3 . . . . .	25.9	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	3.1	5.6	–	8.5	3.6	2.4	8.1	9.9
4 . . . . .	11.1	0.7	1.2	–	0.7	3.1	2.3	–	5.2	5.0	1.5	4.5	2.8
5 . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
6 or more . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–
<b>Persons 65 Years Old and Over</b>													
None . . . . .	420.3	11.9	5.8	11.1	27.7	36.0	46.4	(X)	150.5	66.7	107.6	146.1	102.2
1 person . . . . .	60.6	3.0	0.8	1.4	4.8	2.3	1.4	55.2	13.9	20.4	15.9	16.5	13.8
2 persons or more . . . . .	8.6	1.5	–	0.7	1.6	–	–	8.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.8
<b>Age of Householder</b>													
Under 25 years . . . . .	47.9	1.5	0.6	0.8	3.2	–	4.8	(X)	31.1	17.1	17.5	14.3	10.9
25 to 29 . . . . .	75.0	2.8	–	2.9	7.6	4.6	12.9	(X)	31.4	6.6	20.1	26.6	21.6
30 to 34 . . . . .	64.1	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.9	7.6	9.6	(X)	25.9	8.0	18.3	24.4	13.1
35 to 44 . . . . .	112.8	5.2	2.7	3.0	6.3	11.0	13.8	(X)	42.3	15.1	26.3	39.7	25.4
45 to 54 . . . . .	82.4	1.5	0.6	1.6	5.3	12.2	4.5	(X)	18.3	14.0	18.0	25.5	21.3
55 to 64 . . . . .	43.5	–	0.7	–	3.1	1.4	0.8	(X)	4.8	6.6	8.1	17.5	11.4
65 to 74 . . . . .	29.8	1.5	–	1.4	1.5	–	1.4	29.8	6.5	7.9	6.4	8.3	9.3
75 years and over . . . . .	34.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	4.2	1.5	–	34.0	6.3	13.9	10.4	9.8	5.8
<b>Median . . . . .</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Household Composition by Age of Householder</b>													
2-or-more-person households . . . . .	283.8	10.2	5.1	8.7	19.1	21.8	40.3	12.1	104.0	46.4	53.9	107.2	72.8
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives . . . . .	139.7	6.5	2.4	2.2	10.2	8.8	21.9	9.9	46.3	13.6	18.1	52.4	45.5
Under 25 years . . . . .	9.3	0.7	0.6	–	0.7	–	2.0	(X)	5.0	0.7	1.5	3.5	3.7
25 to 29 years . . . . .	21.0	1.3	–	0.7	1.4	–	3.7	(X)	11.4	0.7	2.8	5.4	9.8
30 to 34 years . . . . .	22.5	–	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.7	(X)	5.8	0.8	3.0	8.2	6.8
35 to 44 years . . . . .	38.1	2.2	1.2	–	2.0	2.9	8.7	(X)	14.3	4.2	3.6	15.1	11.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	38.9	0.7	–	–	3.1	4.5	3.7	(X)	8.4	5.7	5.2	16.7	10.1
65 years and over . . . . .	9.9	1.5	–	0.7	1.6	–	–	9.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.5	3.6
Other male householder . . . . .	60.3	1.5	0.6	2.8	4.4	1.6	8.4	1.4	27.0	5.2	18.2	22.6	7.9
Under 45 years . . . . .	49.1	1.5	–	2.8	4.4	0.8	7.6	(X)	25.6	4.5	16.8	20.3	5.1
45 to 64 years . . . . .	9.8	–	0.6	–	–	0.8	0.8	(X)	0.8	–	1.4	1.5	2.2
65 years and over . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	0.6	0.7	–	0.7	0.6
Other female householder . . . . .	83.8	2.2	2.1	3.8	4.5	11.4	10.0	0.8	30.8	27.6	17.6	32.2	19.4
Under 45 years . . . . .	62.2	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	6.9	9.3	(X)	26.2	20.2	13.9	25.4	14.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	20.7	0.7	–	0.8	1.4	3.7	0.8	(X)	4.5	6.6	3.7	5.9	5.1
65 years and over . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	0.8	–
1-person households . . . . .	205.6	6.2	1.5	4.5	15.0	16.5	7.4	51.6	62.5	42.9	71.1	58.9	46.0
Male householder . . . . .	99.2	0.8	–	2.3	9.6	11.1	6.0	17.7	30.9	14.4	26.8	33.2	21.2
Under 45 years . . . . .	56.7	0.8	–	1.5	4.6	8.2	5.3	(X)	23.0	5.4	17.3	18.3	12.6
45 to 64 years . . . . .	24.8	–	–	0.8	3.0	2.1	–	(X)	3.7	4.4	4.6	10.7	5.1
65 years and over . . . . .	17.7	–	–	–	2.0	0.7	0.6	17.7	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.5
Female householder . . . . .	106.4	5.4	1.5	2.2	5.4	5.5	1.5	33.9	31.6	28.6	44.3	25.7	24.8
Under 45 years . . . . .	40.8	3.2	–	0.8	2.4	3.0	0.8	(X)	19.5	10.3	23.4	8.8	7.2
45 to 64 years . . . . .	31.7	–	0.7	–	0.9	2.4	–	(X)	5.7	3.9	11.2	8.1	10.3
65 years and over . . . . .	33.9	2.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	–	0.7	33.9	6.4	14.3	9.8	8.9	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
Total households with children . . . . .	155.2	5.0	4.5	5.7	7.1	16.6	29.8	–	59.6	34.6	23.7	59.4	44.0
Married couples . . . . .	81.2	2.8	2.4	0.7	4.9	7.5	19.7	–	31.2	7.9	7.4	30.7	26.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	18.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.7	5.9	–	10.8	–	–	8.4	7.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	10.0	0.8	0.6	–	–	1.5	2.8	–	2.1	1.4	0.7	3.7	2.6
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	9.0	–	0.6	–	–	1.5	2.9	–	2.9	–	2.3	2.1	1.6
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	5.9	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	2.3	0.7	0.8	2.9	1.4
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	38.0	1.3	0.6	–	2.1	3.7	8.0	–	13.1	5.8	3.6	13.5	14.3
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	28.7	1.5	0.6	1.4	–	2.3	3.6	–	12.5	7.2	5.2	13.1	7.9
One child under 6 only . . . . .	5.2	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	–	–	1.4	–	0.9	2.9	0.7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	2.9	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	3.0	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.4	1.4	–	1.6	1.4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	16.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	–	–	2.9	–	8.2	4.2	3.6	7.2	4.3
Households with one adult or none . . . . .	45.2	0.7	1.5	3.6	2.2	6.8	6.6	–	15.9	19.5	11.1	15.6	9.2
One child under 6 only . . . . .	5.1	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.5	–	2.2	3.7	–	3.7	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	5.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	–	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Two or more under 6 only . . . . .	2.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	–	–	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	–	0.7
One or more 6 to 17 only . . . . .	30.7	–	0.6	1.5	1.5	5.3	3.0	–	10.1	11.6	8.9	9.7	6.4
Total households with no children . . . . .	334.3	11.4	2.1	7.5	27.0	21.8	17.9	63.8	107.0	54.7	101.3	106.7	74.8
Married couples . . . . .	61.4	3.7	–	1.5	5.3	1.4	3.7	9.9	16.5	5.7	12.3	22.4	18.6
Other households with two or more adults . . . . .	68.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	7.5	3.9	6.7	2.2	27.9	7.6	18.7	26.1	10.2
Households with one adult . . . . .	204.2	6.2	1.5	4.5	14.2	16.5	7.4	51.6	62.5	41.5	70.4	58.2	46.0
<b>Own Never-Married Children Under 18 Years Old</b>													
No own children under 18 years . . . . .	348.2	11.4	2.1	7.5	27.7	23.2	19.4	63.8	113.5	59.0	106.3	110.7	79.1
With own children under 18 years . . . . .	141.2	5.0	4.5	5.7	6.3	15.1	28.3	–	53.1	30.3	18.8	55.4	39.8
Under 6 years only . . . . .	43.6	1.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	5.4	11.7	–	18.8	6.5	4.0	18.6	11.5
1 . . . . .	29.5	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	7.4	–	14.5	3.7	0.9	14.9	7.7
2 . . . . .	11.2	–	–	–	–	1.5	3.0	–	4.3	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.3
3 or more . . . . .	2.9	–	0.6	0.7	–	0.8	1.3	–	–	0.7	–	1.5	1.4
6 to 17 years only . . . . .	74.5	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.9	7.5	12.3	–	26.2	18.8	11.2	27.9	22.2
1 . . . . .	33.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.5	5.1	–	10.5	6.5	5.1	12.9	7.9
2 . . . . .	23.3	0.6	–	1.5	–	2.2	4.5	–	7.9	6.6	4.4	8.2	7.7
3 or more . . . . .	18.2	1.4	1.2	–	0.7	3.8	2.8	–	7.7	5.8	1.6	6.7	6.5
Both age groups . . . . .	23.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.3	4.3	–	8.0	5.0	3.7	8.9	6.2
2 . . . . .	10.2	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.2	–	4.2	1.4	2.1	3.8	2.1
3 or more . . . . .	13.0	–	1.5	–	0.7	0.8	2.1	–	3.8	3.5	1.5	5.1	4.0
<b>Persons Other Than Spouse or Children<sup>2</sup></b>													
With other relatives . . . . .	62.3	4.5	1.2	0.7	3.7	9.8	8.1	0.8	23.3	11.8	7.8	24.3	16.8
Single adult offspring 18 to 29 . . . . .	28.4	2.9	1.2	–	3.7	2.3	2.1	–	9.4	7.2	2.8	10.8	8.8
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	1.5	0.7
Households with three generations . . . . .	5.3	1.5	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	1.5	2.2	–	2.2	1.5
Households with 1 subfamily . . . . .	3.7	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	1.5	1.5	–	1.5	0.7
Subfamily householder age under 30 . . . . .	2.2	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.5	0.7	–	0.7	0.7
30 to 64 . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–
65 and over . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with 2 or more subfamilies . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Households with other types of relatives . . . . .	32.5	2.3	–	0.7	–	7.6	5.2	0.8	14.7	4.6	5.0	13.5	8.8
With nonrelatives . . . . .	78.0	0.8	0.6	2.9	6.0	3.1	9.8	1.4	35.3	8.8	23.3	29.9	12.2
Co-owners or co-renters . . . . .	33.9	–	–	1.4	3.7	–	4.5	0.6	17.7	2.8	10.6	12.3	5.0
Lodgers . . . . .	14.2	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	2.5	–	2.9	2.2	5.0	4.9	1.4
Unrelated children, under 18 years old . . . . .	7.7	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.4	–	4.4	–	2.9	3.3	1.4
Other nonrelatives . . . . .	31.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	0.7	14.6	4.6	10.6	11.9	5.8
One or more secondary families . . . . .	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.4
2-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	40.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	3.9	0.8	4.5	1.4	18.6	4.4	11.2	15.9	5.0
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other . . . . .	9.0	–	–	–	1.3	–	–	–	4.2	–	7.5	0.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Educational Attainment of the Householder</b>													
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	15.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.0	8.4	2.9	7.4	2.6	6.8	4.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	30.9	0.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.6	6.4	3.6	8.6	13.6	4.4	13.8	6.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency) . . . . .	152.9	2.9	2.1	2.9	10.5	14.7	19.2	16.4	53.9	29.4	24.8	54.6	45.2
Additional vocational training . . . . .	25.5	0.7	0.7	–	0.3	1.4	2.4	4.7	8.4	5.9	5.7	9.1	6.4
Some college, no degree . . . . .	103.4	2.1	1.2	3.7	5.3	9.6	6.3	11.1	33.6	21.7	21.8	33.8	24.1
Associate's degree . . . . .	48.3	2.2	0.6	0.8	3.7	2.2	3.7	5.2	20.1	6.9	10.7	10.7	17.9
Bachelor's degree . . . . .	98.9	6.2	–	3.0	5.6	5.4	4.5	10.2	35.5	8.2	45.5	30.9	14.5
Graduate or professional degree . . . . .	39.8	1.5	–	–	5.4	4.2	1.5	8.9	12.0	2.2	15.2	15.5	6.1
Percent high school graduate or higher . . . . .	90.6	90.7	59.4	78.6	89.7	94.0	73.9	81.3	93.1	76.5	94.4	87.6	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	28.3	46.9	–	22.5	32.4	24.9	12.7	30.0	28.5	11.6	48.6	27.9	17.3
<b>Citizenship of Householder</b>													
Citizen of the United States . . . . .	418.9	14.9	6.0	12.5	27.4	33.7	24.1	55.9	140.3	69.7	110.4	127.6	111.7
Naturalized citizen of the United States . . . . .	31.8	1.4	–	–	2.3	5.0	5.9	6.0	10.2	8.9	5.4	17.3	4.6
<b>Year Householder Immigrated to the United States</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	17.9	1.5	0.6	–	0.7	1.5	4.1	–	10.6	3.0	4.3	10.1	1.4
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	28.2	0.7	–	0.7	6.7	2.1	9.1	2.7	8.1	8.8	5.1	17.9	3.6
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	19.1	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.5	2.9	8.1	7.2	3.8	8.8	2.9
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	11.0	–	–	–	–	0.7	6.6	1.4	5.1	2.9	0.7	7.2	0.9
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	14.2	–	–	–	1.6	1.6	4.5	2.2	3.0	4.4	2.2	6.8	2.2
1979 or before . . . . .	11.9	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	4.6	1.5	2.4	4.0	5.0	0.7
<b>Year Householder Moved Into Unit</b>													
2005 to 2009 . . . . .	365.4	16.4	4.1	10.2	26.5	29.2	40.3	34.4	166.6	63.3	95.2	126.5	91.9
2000 to 2004 . . . . .	73.6	–	1.2	1.5	6.1	5.4	6.7	14.4	(X)	14.1	17.0	24.5	13.4
1995 to 1999 . . . . .	27.9	–	0.7	1.5	–	1.5	0.7	8.3	(X)	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.9
1990 to 1994 . . . . .	13.0	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	3.7	(X)	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.8
1985 to 1989 . . . . .	6.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	1.5	(X)	2.2	0.7	3.1	0.7
1980 to 1984 . . . . .	2.0	–	0.6	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	(X)	–	–	–	2.0
1975 to 1979 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1970 to 1974 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1960 to 1969 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	(X)	–	–	0.8	–
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
1939 or earlier . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>2007</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>Household Moves and Formation in Last Year</b>													
Total with a move in last year . . . . .	189.9	8.9	2.7	4.4	13.1	18.7	26.3	12.7	166.6	34.5	51.4	62.4	48.3
Household all moved here from one unit . . . . .	147.3	7.4	0.6	4.4	8.6	14.0	17.7	12.1	147.3	28.6	39.7	44.9	41.7
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	29.8	–	–	2.1	–	2.2	3.8	0.7	29.8	10.3	8.9	7.7	7.8
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	101.0	6.8	0.6	2.3	7.2	11.1	12.5	10.0	101.0	15.4	27.8	30.0	28.4
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	16.4	0.6	–	–	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	16.4	2.9	3.0	7.2	5.5
Household moved here from two or more units . . . . .	15.8	0.8	0.6	–	1.5	–	4.1	0.6	15.8	4.4	3.8	9.3	2.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	3.2	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.7	–	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	–
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	4.2	–	0.7	2.8	0.7
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	6.9	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	1.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.3	3.6	1.3
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	1.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	1.5	–
Some already here, rest moved in . . . . .	26.8	0.8	1.5	–	2.9	4.6	4.5	–	3.5	1.5	8.0	8.2	4.6
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	15.8	0.8	1.5	–	1.5	3.2	1.5	–	0.7	0.7	3.8	6.0	1.6
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	8.7	–	–	–	1.4	0.7	2.2	–	2.1	–	4.2	0.7	3.0
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	–	1.5	–
Number of previous units not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-9.

**Household Composition—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Households With Disabled Persons</b>													
Households without a disabled person . . .	400.0	11.9	5.8	11.8	26.8	30.7	43.3	37.1	148.5	60.5	103.2	137.0	96.0
Households with a disabled person <sup>2,3</sup> . . .	84.6	4.5	0.8	1.4	7.3	7.7	4.4	25.9	18.1	26.0	19.0	28.4	22.8
Hearing disability . . . . .	22.0	1.5	–	–	1.8	1.4	0.7	9.2	3.9	6.1	4.4	6.9	5.8
Vision disability . . . . .	9.1	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.4	4.7	3.0	2.4	4.7	1.2	2.1
Mental disability . . . . .	36.3	1.5	0.8	–	4.2	6.2	1.4	8.7	9.7	13.3	7.8	9.3	14.3
Physical disability . . . . .	44.1	2.3	–	1.4	3.7	5.4	1.6	15.2	9.1	13.6	10.8	14.5	10.7
Self-care disability . . . . .	12.0	–	–	–	2.0	2.2	–	6.0	5.1	5.0	2.1	2.1	4.5
Go-outside-home disability . . . . .	26.8	–	0.8	–	4.4	3.3	0.7	11.5	6.8	10.5	5.5	7.8	9.8
Disability not reported . . . . .	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	2.8	2.8	0.7	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.<sup>3</sup>Mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are limited to household members at least 5 years of age. Go-outside-home disabilities are limited to household members at least 15 years of age.

Table 4-10.

**Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES</b>													
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>158.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>
<b>Structure Type of Previous Residence</b>													
Moved from within the United States .....	158.7	6.8	1.2	4.4	9.5	14.0	22.4	12.7	158.7	31.6	42.7	51.3	42.4
House .....	67.0	3.7	0.6	2.3	1.8	6.1	6.7	3.2	67.0	14.9	15.7	20.2	21.8
Apartment .....	77.3	3.1	–	1.4	4.7	7.2	13.8	6.1	77.3	12.2	24.5	25.3	16.5
Manufactured/mobile home .....	3.7	–	0.6	0.7	1.5	–	0.6	1.4	3.7	2.3	0.9	1.5	0.6
Other .....	8.6	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	8.6	2.2	0.8	4.3	2.8
Not reported .....	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	2.1	–	0.8	–	0.7
<b>Tenure of Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.0	6.8	1.2	4.4	8.0	13.3	21.1	10.7	148.0	29.4	41.1	47.0	38.9
Owner occupied .....	37.0	3.0	–	2.2	1.1	2.9	3.0	4.6	37.0	8.9	7.7	11.0	12.3
Renter occupied .....	111.0	3.8	1.2	2.2	7.0	10.4	18.1	6.1	111.0	20.5	33.5	36.0	26.5
<b>Persons—Previous Residence</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.0	6.8	1.2	4.4	8.0	13.3	21.1	10.7	148.0	29.4	41.1	47.0	38.9
1 person .....	30.0	1.6	–	–	2.9	4.4	1.4	7.1	30.0	5.9	14.8	5.9	6.4
2 persons .....	43.9	3.0	–	2.2	1.4	3.7	2.8	2.9	43.9	5.0	10.7	14.1	10.2
3 persons .....	31.2	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.0	0.7	9.4	–	31.2	6.9	7.7	13.0	7.0
4 persons .....	17.0	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	2.3	–	17.0	4.3	0.7	4.4	8.6
5 persons .....	10.7	–	–	–	–	0.8	2.9	–	10.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.7
6 persons .....	7.1	–	0.6	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	7.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.4
7 persons or more .....	5.1	1.5	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	5.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.5
Not reported .....	3.1	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	3.1	0.7	1.5	1.6	–
<b>Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.0	6.8	1.2	4.4	8.0	13.3	21.1	10.7	148.0	29.4	41.1	47.0	38.9
Owned or rented by a mover .....	110.8	6.8	1.2	2.3	7.1	11.1	15.2	10.0	110.8	17.5	30.5	35.1	30.4
Owned or rented by other .....	36.5	–	–	2.1	0.9	2.2	5.9	0.7	36.5	11.9	10.7	11.2	8.5
By a relative .....	21.4	–	–	0.8	0.9	0.7	4.5	0.7	21.4	9.8	6.3	8.7	5.0
By a nonrelative .....	15.0	–	–	1.4	–	1.5	1.4	–	15.0	2.1	4.4	2.5	3.5
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
<b>Change in Housing Costs</b>													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States .....	148.0	6.8	1.2	4.4	8.0	13.3	21.1	10.7	148.0	29.4	41.1	47.0	38.9
Increased with move .....	76.9	3.1	0.6	3.0	4.2	2.9	8.1	5.4	76.9	13.5	23.2	21.8	21.5
Decreased .....	37.5	2.3	0.6	0.7	2.8	8.2	5.5	2.8	37.5	9.4	11.8	11.1	9.5
Stayed about the same .....	31.2	1.4	–	0.7	0.7	2.2	7.5	2.2	31.2	5.8	5.8	13.4	7.1
Don't know .....	1.7	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.3	–	0.7
Not reported .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR</b>													
<b>Total</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>45.1</b>
<b>Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit<sup>2</sup></b>													
Private displacement	6.7	–	–	–	1.6	2.3	0.8	–	5.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	–
Owner to move into unit	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	1.4	–	–
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.6	–	–	–	1.6	2.3	0.8	–	3.8	2.3	0.7	2.4	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	0.8	0.8	–	1.4
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.2	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	2.2	0.8	0.8	–	1.4
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–
New job or job transfer	35.3	3.6	0.6	2.1	2.9	3.0	5.7	–	35.3	4.4	6.7	10.7	13.5
To be closer to work/school/other	22.4	2.3	–	0.7	3.1	1.5	2.2	–	21.6	6.9	10.8	7.3	3.6
Other, financial/employment related	11.1	0.7	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.7	0.7	11.1	1.5	0.8	5.5	2.9
To establish own household	10.9	–	–	0.7	–	–	3.0	2.1	10.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.1
Needed larger house or apartment	17.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	3.6	–	17.7	2.2	2.2	6.8	5.7
Married	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Widowed, divorced, or separated	4.4	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.8	4.4	2.3	3.0	1.4	–
Other, family/person related	11.5	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	1.4	11.5	4.3	2.9	2.2	2.9
Wanted better home	19.0	–	–	1.6	0.7	1.4	3.5	2.8	19.0	2.2	4.6	5.0	5.6
Change from owner to renter	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	–	–
Change from renter to owner	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	15.1	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	4.4	2.2	14.3	2.1	8.0	2.2	2.9
Other housing related reasons	10.7	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.7	10.7	1.3	1.5	5.0	4.2
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	33.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	4.4	5.2	2.7	33.1	10.1	10.3	11.8	7.3
Not reported	2.1	–	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.7	2.1	–	0.8	–	0.7
<b>Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit</b>													
All reported reasons equal	11.6	2.3	–	2.1	–	0.8	1.4	0.7	11.6	2.1	3.7	2.2	2.9
Private displacement	3.8	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	–	3.0	0.8	1.4	1.7	–
Government displacement	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	0.7
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.8	–	–
New job or job transfer	29.4	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	5.0	–	29.4	2.2	4.4	10.7	12.8
To be closer to work/school/other	15.8	0.8	–	–	3.1	–	1.5	–	15.8	4.7	7.1	5.8	2.9
Other, financial/employment related	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	0.8	–	3.3	2.2
To establish own household	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.4	6.6	2.9	2.3	3.7	0.6
Needed larger house or apartment	13.3	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	2.9	–	13.3	0.7	0.7	6.0	3.6
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	6.6	0.8	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	6.6	1.6	3.7	1.4	0.7
Other, family/personal related	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	8.7	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Wanted better home	14.0	–	–	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	14.0	1.5	3.9	3.5	3.6
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	10.1	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.2	9.3	1.4	5.1	1.5	1.4
Other housing related reasons	4.9	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.4	4.9	1.3	–	2.0	2.9
Evicted from residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	28.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	4.4	4.5	2.7	28.8	8.6	6.7	11.1	7.3
Not reported	6.4	–	–	–	1.4	2.2	–	0.7	6.4	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.4
<b>Choice of Present Neighborhood<sup>2</sup></b>													
Convenient to job	68.8	3.7	0.6	1.4	5.1	4.4	9.4	0.8	67.9	5.1	14.9	26.0	19.8
Convenient to friends or relatives	30.9	0.7	–	0.7	3.5	2.2	5.1	2.3	30.1	8.0	11.6	11.1	3.5
Convenient to leisure activities	26.9	2.4	–	–	2.2	0.8	4.5	2.3	26.9	1.4	14.1	8.1	1.5
Convenient to public transportation	17.0	0.8	–	0.7	0.8	2.3	3.1	0.8	17.0	3.6	9.0	5.2	0.7
Good schools	20.2	1.3	–	1.4	1.5	0.7	5.9	–	19.5	6.8	6.2	6.7	2.1
Other public services	14.3	–	–	0.7	1.1	–	3.1	3.2	14.3	1.4	4.1	5.1	3.7
Looks/design of neighborhood	30.4	4.3	–	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.5	2.2	29.6	5.3	9.7	10.3	7.9
House was most important consideration	24.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.6	2.2	3.9	24.5	5.0	7.2	6.8	7.7
Other	32.7	0.7	–	0.8	–	2.9	3.7	2.8	32.7	3.6	8.1	8.2	11.7
Not reported	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	–	0.7	1.4	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	27.8	2.1	–	1.4	0.8	0.8	4.4	2.1	27.8	2.1	8.3	6.6	5.5
Convenient to job . . . . .	44.1	1.5	0.6	–	4.4	3.6	7.2	–	43.2	2.9	6.7	18.7	14.9
Convenient to friends or relatives . . . . .	13.9	0.7	–	–	2.0	2.2	0.6	1.7	13.2	6.6	4.8	4.9	1.4
Convenient to leisure activities . . . . .	5.1	1.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.8	5.1	1.4	3.7	0.6	0.8
Convenient to public transportation . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	–	1.5	0.8	–	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	–
Good schools . . . . .	10.7	–	–	–	1.5	0.7	3.0	–	10.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	0.8
Other public services . . . . .	3.6	–	–	0.7	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5
Looks/design of neighborhood . . . . .	12.5	1.5	–	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.2	12.5	4.6	2.4	5.0	5.1
House was most important consideration . . . . .	15.0	–	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.5	15.0	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.9
Other . . . . .	29.1	0.7	–	0.8	–	2.9	3.0	2.8	29.1	3.6	7.4	6.7	10.2
Not reported . . . . .	2.8	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	2.8	–	0.7	1.4	–
<b>Neighborhood Search</b>													
Looked at just this neighborhood . . . . .	70.8	2.9	0.6	1.6	5.1	4.3	11.7	6.4	70.1	15.5	18.4	24.3	20.1
Looked at other neighborhood(s) . . . . .	95.9	5.2	0.6	2.8	5.2	9.7	10.7	5.7	95.1	18.3	25.7	31.5	25.0
Not reported . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	0.8	–	–
<b>Choice of Present Home<sup>2</sup></b>													
Financial reasons . . . . .	62.8	0.8	1.2	2.1	4.4	6.6	7.2	5.2	62.1	16.4	20.6	18.2	16.5
Room layout/design . . . . .	34.6	2.3	–	–	0.8	1.6	5.3	1.4	33.8	5.2	8.0	12.7	8.0
Kitchen . . . . .	6.0	0.8	–	–	–	0.8	1.6	–	6.0	–	3.0	0.8	2.1
Size . . . . .	35.3	3.0	–	2.3	–	2.3	9.5	2.8	35.3	5.0	10.4	9.0	10.2
Exterior appearance . . . . .	8.1	0.8	–	–	–	0.7	1.5	–	8.1	–	3.1	1.4	2.2
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	20.2	1.5	–	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.7	–	20.2	2.2	6.8	6.2	3.6
Quality of construction . . . . .	9.4	1.6	–	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	9.4	2.2	6.0	0.7	0.8
Only one available . . . . .	10.0	2.1	–	–	–	0.8	1.4	1.4	10.0	1.5	4.6	1.4	3.3
Other . . . . .	42.1	1.4	–	0.7	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.9	42.1	7.8	12.3	15.4	10.7
Not reported . . . . .	5.7	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	5.7	0.8	1.4	3.6	–
<b>Main Reason for Choice of Present Home</b>													
All reported reasons equal . . . . .	23.5	1.5	–	1.4	0.7	1.6	5.1	0.7	23.5	3.5	6.6	7.5	3.6
Financial reasons . . . . .	48.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	3.7	6.6	4.2	3.0	47.6	12.9	16.3	14.5	12.2
Room layout/design . . . . .	20.3	0.7	–	–	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.4	19.4	3.0	2.9	7.8	5.1
Kitchen . . . . .	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1
Size . . . . .	18.2	1.5	–	1.6	–	–	4.3	1.4	18.2	2.9	3.0	5.7	8.0
Exterior appearance . . . . .	1.4	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	–	–	0.7	0.7
Yard/trees/view . . . . .	5.1	–	–	–	2.2	0.8	1.5	–	5.1	0.8	1.5	2.9	–
Quality of construction . . . . .	1.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	–
Only one available . . . . .	9.2	1.3	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.4	9.2	1.5	3.8	1.4	3.3
Other . . . . .	32.4	1.4	–	0.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	4.1	32.4	7.1	8.6	11.0	9.9
Not reported . . . . .	5.7	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7	5.7	0.8	1.4	3.6	–
<b>Home Search</b>													
Now in house . . . . .	58.2	3.5	(X)	0.7	1.5	3.1	6.6	2.8	58.2	9.5	9.2	19.1	22.2
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	43.6	2.2	(X)	0.7	1.5	2.4	4.4	2.8	43.6	8.0	4.3	16.3	17.3
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	14.6	1.3	(X)	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	14.6	1.5	4.9	2.7	4.9
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home . . . . .	1.2	–	1.2	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	1.2	0.6	–	0.6	0.6
Did not look at apartments . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	–
Looked at apartments too . . . . .	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	0.6	–	–	–	0.6
Search not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment . . . . .	108.8	4.6	(X)	3.7	8.9	10.9	15.2	9.9	107.2	23.7	35.7	36.2	22.3
Did not look at houses . . . . .	85.5	3.8	(X)	2.3	5.9	9.5	11.6	8.6	83.9	19.7	27.8	31.0	17.3
Looked at houses too . . . . .	21.9	0.8	(X)	1.4	2.3	1.4	3.6	0.6	21.9	4.0	7.2	5.2	5.0
Search not reported . . . . .	1.4	–	(X)	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	1.4	–	0.8	–	–
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home</b>													
Better home . . . . .	82.5	6.6	–	3.7	1.7	6.0	13.0	6.8	82.5	13.3	20.0	26.9	22.2
Worse home . . . . .	32.2	0.7	1.2	–	3.4	3.0	5.0	0.3	32.2	6.0	8.4	12.1	7.8
About the same . . . . .	49.1	–	–	0.7	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.2	47.5	13.8	14.2	15.4	15.1
Not reported . . . . .	4.4	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	–	1.4	4.4	0.8	2.2	1.5	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-11.

**Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood</b>													
Better neighborhood .....	64.6	5.1	–	3.1	2.9	4.6	10.9	3.5	64.6	11.3	14.5	22.5	18.4
Worse neighborhood .....	26.3	–	–	–	2.7	2.9	4.4	0.3	25.5	5.9	7.2	8.0	7.3
About the same .....	62.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.3	62.0	13.0	18.1	18.7	18.0
Same neighborhood .....	10.1	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	0.8	2.1	10.1	2.9	4.3	3.7	1.4
Not reported .....	4.4	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	1.4	4.4	0.8	0.8	3.0	–

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with Census 2000.** (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Household Income</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	35.7	3.0	0.8	–	3.7	4.5	1.5	12.0	15.5	35.7	10.9	15.1	5.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26.1	–	–	1.5	0.7	4.6	0.7	9.1	7.4	26.1	10.2	9.5	4.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	28.6	0.7	–	0.7	4.3	2.5	3.5	7.1	10.4	15.4	7.3	7.9	7.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	26.7	–	0.6	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	5.3	10.7	7.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	39.4	–	2.1	–	4.4	3.0	3.8	7.1	15.9	2.8	10.0	11.7	7.8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	43.1	3.7	–	–	1.5	0.9	6.0	7.2	15.8	1.5	10.5	15.6	11.6
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	34.6	–	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.5	4.5	0.9	12.6	–	8.6	9.8	11.9
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	33.5	0.7	–	2.2	–	1.4	7.5	2.9	9.4	–	6.0	13.7	7.8
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	41.4	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.9	3.0	4.4	4.0	12.3	–	6.0	15.0	13.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	41.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.4	2.3	0.3	10.8	–	12.1	12.6	10.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	49.6	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.2	4.2	3.7	18.7	–	11.1	11.1	13.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	33.6	0.8	–	0.7	3.8	–	2.8	2.2	13.3	–	10.2	7.9	10.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	26.4	1.5	–	0.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	–	8.9	–	9.4	10.6	4.3
\$120,000 or more .....	29.4	0.8	–	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.7	–	7.5	14.9	2.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>36,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>30,200</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>18,765</b>	<b>33,000</b>	<b>7,800</b>	<b>34,010</b>	<b>35,148</b>	<b>35,652</b>
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent .....	40.9	3.0	0.8	–	3.7	6.0	2.2	12.0	19.3	40.9	12.4	18.1	6.6
50 to 99 percent .....	48.5	0.7	1.2	2.9	4.7	5.9	5.7	9.9	14.6	48.5	15.0	20.8	6.3
100 to 149 percent .....	42.5	0.7	1.5	–	1.8	2.6	8.8	5.6	14.8	(X)	6.6	13.2	14.8
150 to 199 percent .....	48.4	2.0	–	1.6	3.9	2.9	5.2	6.5	16.4	(X)	8.4	17.1	14.2
200 percent or more .....	309.2	9.9	3.1	8.7	20.0	20.9	25.7	29.8	101.6	(X)	82.8	97.0	76.8
<b>Income of Families and Primary Individuals</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	40.0	3.0	0.8	0.8	3.7	4.5	1.5	12.0	17.6	35.7	13.0	15.7	6.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	29.2	–	–	1.5	1.6	4.6	2.1	9.1	9.7	29.2	11.1	10.9	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	29.8	0.7	–	0.7	4.1	2.5	2.8	7.1	9.6	13.8	7.0	9.4	7.3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	31.7	–	0.6	1.5	3.1	2.2	4.6	5.7	8.5	7.1	6.8	13.5	6.4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	41.7	–	2.1	0.7	5.1	3.0	3.8	7.1	16.0	2.8	12.1	11.8	8.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	43.8	3.7	0.6	–	2.2	0.9	6.0	7.2	16.6	0.7	9.7	15.6	11.5
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	38.2	–	0.6	1.6	1.5	4.3	6.6	0.9	15.5	–	9.2	10.5	14.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	32.7	0.7	–	2.9	–	1.4	4.3	2.9	8.0	–	4.4	12.1	9.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	42.9	2.1	–	0.7	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	12.5	–	8.4	15.4	13.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	36.9	1.5	0.6	–	–	3.7	1.6	0.3	8.6	–	10.5	10.7	8.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	50.2	1.5	1.2	0.8	3.1	5.2	4.9	3.7	18.8	–	14.0	11.2	14.4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	31.0	0.8	–	0.7	3.8	–	2.8	2.2	11.8	–	8.0	8.6	9.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999 .....	19.9	1.5	–	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	–	6.7	–	6.5	9.8	2.2
\$120,000 or more .....	21.3	0.8	–	–	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	–	4.1	10.9	2.3
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>32,000</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>24,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>30,400</b>	<b>18,765</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>34,813</b>
<b>Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals<sup>2</sup></b>													
Wages and salaries .....	363.5	10.4	5.1	9.4	23.7	27.6	42.6	9.6	130.7	26.7	91.4	123.7	89.1
Wages and salaries were majority of income .....	343.9	9.7	5.1	9.4	22.3	26.9	41.9	4.2	125.5	23.7	85.7	116.6	84.7
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries ..	71.5	3.0	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.7	14.7	–	26.2	3.6	13.1	25.7	17.4
Self-employment .....	46.8	1.5	0.7	1.6	4.5	1.5	4.5	1.4	17.6	7.2	14.5	17.1	10.0
Interest .....	75.3	3.0	–	0.7	9.1	4.8	3.1	19.0	24.4	7.1	29.5	20.7	14.8
Dividends .....	24.3	2.3	–	–	4.0	0.8	–	9.2	7.5	1.0	11.9	7.3	2.9
Rental income .....	10.0	–	–	0.7	0.7	–	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	4.3
Social Security or Railroad Retirement ..	71.0	3.7	2.1	2.1	4.9	3.3	2.0	49.3	13.7	15.9	16.6	18.9	20.3
Retirement or survivor pensions .....	36.1	1.5	–	2.2	3.0	2.3	–	25.5	7.5	3.0	8.6	11.4	10.2
Supplementary Security Income (SSI) ..	21.1	0.7	–	–	1.4	3.7	1.6	5.6	5.3	14.4	5.1	7.9	5.9
Child support or alimony .....	32.1	1.4	0.6	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.6	–	11.4	9.4	6.7	10.8	7.9
Public assistance or public welfare .....	17.2	–	0.6	0.7	1.4	3.1	2.3	2.2	4.0	10.9	2.9	7.1	4.2
Food stamp benefits .....	50.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	8.8	10.3	39.9	14.3	19.1	9.2
Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability ..	24.0	–	–	0.7	2.4	4.4	0.6	1.4	6.6	3.8	3.7	10.0	6.6
Other income (VA payments, unemployment, royalty, estates, and more) .....	39.2	–	–	2.8	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.8	9.4	3.6	11.1	12.6	9.1
<b>Food Stamps</b>													
Income of \$25,000 or less .....	183.5	3.7	4.2	5.2	17.6	16.7	15.7	41.7	64.5	88.6	51.4	65.3	38.1
Family members received food stamps ..	50.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	8.8	10.3	39.9	14.3	19.1	9.2
Did not receive food stamps .....	123.8	2.3	3.0	3.8	11.6	10.1	9.0	29.6	52.8	43.6	33.4	43.4	28.2
Not reported .....	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	1.4	5.0	3.7	2.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-12.

**Income Characteristics—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Rent Reductions</b>													
No subsidy . . . . .	417.2	13.4	5.2	12.5	29.9	28.3	42.7	44.3	150.8	51.0	105.4	137.7	104.2
Rent control . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No rent control . . . . .	415.6	13.4	5.2	12.5	29.9	28.3	42.7	44.3	150.0	50.2	104.6	136.9	104.2
Reduced by owner . . . . .	20.1	–	1.9	–	2.2	0.7	2.9	1.5	4.2	0.6	4.2	3.6	7.7
Not reduced by owner . . . . .	395.6	13.4	3.3	12.5	27.7	27.6	39.9	42.8	145.7	49.6	100.4	133.3	96.5
Owner reduction not reported . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rent control not reported . . . . .	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	–
Owned by public housing authority . . . . .	13.7	–	–	–	0.7	2.2	–	3.6	1.4	7.9	3.7	4.3	2.9
Government subsidy . . . . .	45.6	3.0	1.5	0.7	3.4	7.1	3.5	14.2	12.3	25.9	12.3	17.7	9.6
Other income verification . . . . .	8.8	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.6	5.8	0.7
Subsidy not reported . . . . .	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.4

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.



Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>489.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>118.8</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	1.6	2.2	–	–
\$100 to \$199 .....	8.7	0.7	–	–	–	1.4	–	4.4	2.2	7.2	4.4	–	2.9
\$200 to \$249 .....	9.4	1.5	–	–	1.5	0.7	0.6	3.6	1.4	7.2	4.4	2.7	0.7
\$250 to \$299 .....	7.5	–	–	–	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.4	2.9	0.7	2.2	3.8
\$300 to \$349 .....	4.3	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.1	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.1	–
\$350 to \$399 .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	–	–
\$400 to \$449 .....	5.9	–	–	–	0.9	0.8	–	1.4	1.5	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.2
\$450 to \$499 .....	9.5	–	–	–	0.8	1.4	1.4	3.7	1.4	3.6	–	2.9	6.6
\$500 to \$599 .....	17.6	–	–	–	0.7	2.4	0.7	3.5	5.5	7.2	3.5	4.4	5.9
\$600 to \$699 .....	32.5	–	–	2.2	0.7	3.0	2.9	7.8	9.5	8.9	9.8	11.2	9.3
\$700 to \$799 .....	37.0	–	0.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.5	2.5	11.0	5.3	10.0	8.6	7.8
\$800 to \$999 .....	88.7	1.6	–	2.9	7.7	7.1	12.6	3.8	32.5	13.5	20.3	33.9	21.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	94.4	2.3	3.3	3.0	5.3	7.6	9.6	8.2	33.6	12.2	24.9	35.3	18.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	61.5	2.3	0.6	0.7	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.4	24.5	6.4	15.3	20.1	16.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	65.6	4.3	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.5	8.1	5.8	24.2	5.4	13.1	20.9	17.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499 .....	25.0	3.0	–	0.7	3.9	3.1	0.7	3.3	11.2	1.4	8.8	10.9	2.3
\$2,500 or more .....	10.5	0.8	–	–	–	–	1.5	2.9	4.6	0.8	3.6	5.2	1.4
No cash rent .....	8.4	–	1.3	–	0.7	–	–	2.8	0.7	1.4	–	3.6	2.7
<b>Median (excludes no cash rent)</b> .....	<b>1,019</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,067</b>	<b>960</b>
<b>Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income<sup>2</sup></b>													
Less than 5 percent .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	0.6	–	0.7
5 to 9 percent .....	8.1	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.7	2.4	–	2.2	4.4	–
10 to 14 percent .....	29.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.6	1.4	1.4	2.3	7.0	–	6.9	9.5	9.3
15 to 19 percent .....	42.1	1.6	–	–	1.5	6.8	1.5	3.1	11.2	–	13.4	7.9	9.6
20 to 24 percent .....	65.1	1.5	1.2	2.9	4.6	2.1	8.6	7.7	18.7	3.6	13.1	24.5	16.7
25 to 29 percent .....	55.7	2.3	–	2.2	3.7	4.7	5.8	8.5	14.2	3.6	15.3	13.3	16.3
30 to 34 percent .....	41.9	0.8	–	–	2.1	5.9	3.7	3.9	17.4	3.6	11.1	13.9	12.4
35 to 39 percent .....	40.4	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.3	2.2	16.6	5.1	11.7	12.6	11.5
40 to 49 percent .....	54.1	2.1	–	2.9	3.9	3.8	12.7	4.3	18.6	3.7	14.7	16.5	16.9
50 to 59 percent .....	29.4	0.7	0.8	–	–	2.4	2.2	5.3	12.1	3.0	6.6	10.4	6.4
60 to 69 percent .....	16.8	–	0.6	–	–	1.5	3.7	0.3	5.5	4.3	3.4	7.0	4.2
70 to 99 percent .....	30.3	1.5	–	–	3.8	2.4	1.5	5.5	12.7	12.3	7.5	14.3	2.6
100 percent or more <sup>3</sup> .....	52.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	6.1	4.4	3.6	14.1	21.3	36.0	13.1	23.1	6.4
Zero or negative income .....	13.5	0.8	–	–	1.5	–	0.8	3.0	7.4	12.8	5.4	5.2	2.9
No cash rent .....	8.4	–	1.3	–	0.7	–	–	2.8	0.7	1.4	–	3.6	2.7
<b>Median (excludes 2 previous lines)</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)</b> .....	<b>30</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Rent Paid by Lodgers</b>													
Lodgers in housing units .....	14.2	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	2.5	–	2.9	2.2	5.0	4.9	1.4
Less than \$200 per month .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 to \$299 .....	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–	0.7	0.7
\$300 to \$399 .....	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	–	0.7	0.7	–	0.9	0.7
\$400 to \$499 .....	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$500 to \$599 .....	3.6	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	–	0.7	–	1.3	0.8	–
\$600 to \$799 .....	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3	0.8	–
\$800 or more per month .....	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	0.7	1.0	–
Not reported .....	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–	0.7	–
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity</b>													
Electricity used .....	489.4	16.4	6.7	13.2	34.1	38.4	47.7	63.8	166.6	89.3	125.0	166.1	118.8
Less than \$25 .....	36.9	1.6	–	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.2	7.0	12.9	6.1	28.8	5.2	1.4
\$25 to \$49 .....	93.5	1.5	–	5.9	3.7	5.2	5.2	13.7	38.3	21.6	37.4	15.9	16.9
\$50 to \$74 .....	86.5	3.8	0.8	2.1	10.2	8.3	8.2	12.5	24.0	15.3	19.6	33.7	16.8
\$75 to \$99 .....	78.2	0.8	–	1.4	1.8	5.9	11.2	4.9	28.3	8.9	11.7	32.9	23.8
\$100 to \$149 .....	76.3	2.2	1.2	0.8	7.3	7.4	9.3	3.0	20.5	8.0	7.5	37.4	19.4
\$150 to \$199 .....	31.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	2.2	3.7	4.4	2.1	11.8	6.5	0.7	16.3	10.5
\$200 or more .....	29.3	1.3	2.7	0.7	–	3.9	3.0	0.8	10.2	6.4	3.8	12.6	7.0
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>85</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free .....	56.9	3.0	–	0.7	7.4	3.2	4.2	19.8	20.4	16.5	15.4	12.1	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-13.

**Selected Housing Costs—Renter-Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with Census 2000. (X) means not applicable; (Z) means sample too small; – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected subareas <sup>1</sup>		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Seattle City	King County (without Seattle City)	Pierce County
				Severe	Moderate								
<b>Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas</b>													
Piped gas used . . . . .	135.7	3.8	–	4.5	4.9	7.6	9.8	12.3	48.2	18.2	43.2	41.6	32.2
Less than \$25 . . . . .	6.8	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.5	3.2	1.4	0.7
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	23.9	0.7	–	0.8	2.2	–	1.6	1.3	7.8	2.0	8.7	7.0	5.2
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	35.1	–	–	0.7	0.7	2.3	3.8	1.6	14.5	3.0	10.7	10.3	9.5
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	20.0	0.7	–	–	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	5.7	0.8	3.4	6.8	5.9
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	14.9	–	–	1.4	–	–	–	2.1	4.4	1.4	2.7	5.5	2.9
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	0.8	–	3.1	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	6.7	0.8	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	3.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.5
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>66</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	25.2	1.6	–	–	0.6	2.2	2.2	5.1	9.0	7.9	12.3	5.4	6.4
<b>Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil</b>													
Fuel oil used . . . . .	16.1	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.0	5.1	1.6	11.0	2.9	1.4
Less than \$25 . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	2.9	0.8	2.9	–	–
\$25 to \$49 . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
\$50 to \$74 . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.7	–	1.4	0.8	0.7
\$75 to \$99 . . . . .	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.5	1.4	–
\$100 to \$149 . . . . .	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	–
\$150 to \$199 . . . . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more . . . . .	0.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7	–	–
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free . . . . .	3.7	–	–	–	0.7	0.8	–	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.7
<b>Property Insurance</b>													
Property insurance paid . . . . .	197.2	11.2	1.5	7.3	12.0	12.4	13.8	29.3	72.1	16.0	50.6	58.3	50.0
<b>Median per month</b> . . . . .	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels</b>													
Water paid separately . . . . .	172.5	8.1	3.3	2.9	10.3	13.2	14.2	10.0	67.4	15.3	33.1	71.3	36.3
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>50</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>
Trash paid separately . . . . .	161.6	5.8	3.9	2.1	9.4	10.7	18.4	10.0	59.8	15.6	36.1	66.5	38.0
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>25</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>
Bottled gas paid separately . . . . .	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.2	0.7	0.7	–	0.6
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>
Other fuel paid separately . . . . .	17.4	0.8	0.6	–	1.4	–	1.5	1.9	2.9	2.1	5.8	2.5	5.7
<b>Median</b> . . . . .	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>	<b>(Z)</b>

<sup>1</sup>See the definition for "Selected subareas" in Appendix A.<sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation; see Appendix A.<sup>3</sup>May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

# Appendix A.

## Definitions

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The definitions and explanations given here are, to a considerable extent, drawn from the AHS questionnaire and the *AHS Field Representative Manual*. The definitions are alphabetized by the titles used in summary tables. Some cross-references are provided. If a specific definition is not located, try related definitions. The definitions apply to summary tables and to the computer files (“microdata”), unless they are marked “not applicable.”

**Academic comparison to other area elementary schools.** The respondents were asked to rate the public elementary school attended by the child or children of the household. This rating was made in comparison to other elementary schools in the area.

**Access to structure.** The purpose for asking members of the household if they enter or exit their home by climbing up or down steps or stairs is to find out if they have wheelchair accessibility. Respondents were asked, “Is it possible to enter [your/this] home/apartment from the outside without climbing up or down any steps or stairs?”

**Additional central air.** See the definition “Equipment.”

**Additions, alterations, remodeling, repairs, and replacements.**

*Publications.* Internet tables only. Tables are available at <[www.census.gov/hhes/www/housing/ahs/metropolitandata.html](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/housing/ahs/metropolitandata.html)>.

*Microdata.* The statistics are restricted to owner-occupied units. The respondents were first asked if, in the last 2 years, a major disaster, such as an earthquake, tornado, hurricane, landslide, fire, or flood, required them to make extensive repairs to their homes. Replacements and additions were counted as disaster-required repairs only if the damage involved at least two rooms or a majority of the home.

The microdata file also shows the total number of replacements/additions reported by all households, and the total cost of these replacements/additions. Each household could name as many as 47 jobs done in their home.

Questions were asked about where the work was done, if any rooms were created or attached and if the bathroom or kitchen had been remodeled within the last 2 years.

Respondents also were asked if they added or replaced their roofs, siding, interior water pipes; electrical wiring, fuse boxes, or breaker switches; doors or windows; plumbing fixtures, such as sinks or bath tubs; insulation; wall-to-wall carpeting, flooring; paneling or ceiling tiles;

air conditioning; built-in heating equipment; septic tanks; water heaters; dishwashers, garbage disposals; drive-ways or walkways; fencing or walls; patios, terraces, or detached decks; swimming pools, tennis courts, and other recreational structures; sheds, detached garages, or other buildings. Respondents also had the opportunity to report up to three miscellaneous inside and outside jobs not previously reported. For each job, respondents were asked for the cost of the job including the amount any insurance covered, and whether the job was performed by someone in the household.

The microdata file also includes information about whether the household got a low interest loan or grant to pay for the work and the amount spent in a typical year on routine repairs and maintenance.

**Adults and single children under 18 years old.** See the definition “Household composition.”

**Age of householder.** The classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person’s last birthday.

**Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet.** The respondent was asked to describe the age of other residential buildings within a half block. For this survey, a half a block is about 300 feet in length. The responses were then classified as “Older,” “Newer,” “About the same,” or “Very mixed.” “Very mixed” indicates that the ages vary. If there are no other residential buildings within 300 feet, “No other residential buildings” is indicated.

**Air conditioning.** See the definition “Equipment.”

**Alterations.** See the definition “Additions, alterations, remodeling, repairs, and replacements.”

**Amenities.** See the definition “Selected amenities.”

**Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value.**

*Publications.* Real estate taxes paid per \$1,000 value of the house (and lot, except for manufactured/mobile homes) are presented. Medians for taxes per \$1,000 value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

*Microdata.* Not applicable, can be calculated from taxes and value.

**Bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet.** The respondent was asked if any of the buildings within 300 feet of the sample unit have metal bars on the windows. For this survey, a half a block is about 300 feet in length.

The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The windows might be in perfect condition, but the bars might be there to protect against vandalism. Windows that are boarded up or covered with metal sheeting are not included in this category.

**Bathrooms.** See the definition “Complete bathrooms.”

**Bedrooms.** The number of bedrooms in a housing unit includes those rooms that are used mainly for sleeping or designed to be a bedroom, even if used for other purposes. A room reserved only for sleeping, such as a guest room, even if used infrequently, is considered a bedroom. A room built as a bedroom, although not used for that purpose, such as a room meant to be a bedroom but used as a sewing room, is counted as a bedroom. On the other hand, a room designed and used mainly for other purposes, such as a den with a sleep sofa used mainly for watching television, is not considered a bedroom. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified by definition as having no bedroom.

**Bodies of water within 300 feet.** These questions determine the proximity of the respondent’s property to bodies of water such as ponds, lakes, rivers, or ocean. Swimming pools and temporary pools of water are not included in this definition. The respondent was also asked if the property is waterfront property and whether the property is on a flood plain.

**Building and ground maintenance.** Renters were asked their level of satisfaction with the maintenance of the grounds and building in which they lived. The responses could have been “completely satisfied,” “partly satisfied,” “dissatisfied,” or “landlord not responsible for ground maintenance.”

**Building neighbor noise.** Respondents in multiunit buildings were asked about noise heard through floors, walls, or ceilings of their units. Respondents were also asked about the frequency of noise. The survey also asked the respondents’ opinions of the loudness of noise as well as whether it was bothersome or not bothersome.

**Buildings.** See the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet,” “External building conditions,” and “Year structure built.”

**Business.** See the definitions “Income,” “Other activities on property,” and “Rooms used for business.”

**Cars and trucks available.** Included are passenger cars and station wagons owned or regularly used by one or more household members and ordinarily kept at home. Company cars are counted (if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home), as are taxicabs (if they are owned by a household member and kept at home). The total number of vehicles is not published, since cars are counted separately from “trucks or vans.” In the

publications, to obtain a count of all units lacking cars specifically, the lines “no cars, trucks, or vans” and “other households without cars” must be added together.

Included are pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, and small vans that were owned or regularly used by one or more members of the household and ordinarily kept at home. Company trucks and vans are included if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home. To obtain a count of all units lacking trucks or vans, the lines “no cars, trucks, or vans” and “with cars, no trucks or vans” must be added together.

Except for units falling in the category “no cars, trucks, or vans,” all units will fall into two categories. For example, a unit with one car only would fall both in the category “1 car with or without trucks or vans” and “with cars, no trucks or vans.”

**Cash received in primary mortgage refinance.** An owner can receive cash from a mortgage lender by refinancing the primary mortgage. This increases the outstanding balance of the loan.

**Census.** See the definition “Comparability with Census 2000 of Population and Housing data.”

**Central cities.** Since 1985, the National AHS has used the official list of central cities published on June 27, 1983, by the Office of Management and Budget as *OMB Bulletin 83-20*. That list was developed from definitions published January 3, 1980, in the *Federal Register*, Volume 45, and pages 956–963. AHS still uses these 1983 boundaries for data in the microdata files to measure change consistently over time. However, AHS uses the 1990 census-based geography for the data in the 2009 national publication.

Most metropolitan statistical areas had at least one central city, which was usually its largest city. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000 people working within its corporate limits qualified as a central city. Smaller cities were also identified as central cities if they had at least 25,000 population and (1) had at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who were employed, and (2) 60 percent or fewer of the city’s resident workers commuted to jobs outside the city. Finally, in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there were places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that qualified as central cities because they were at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area’s largest city and met the two commuting requirements.

See also the definitions “Place” and “Urban and rural residence.”

**Change in housing costs.** For the householder and those who moved with the householder, a comparison is made between the share of the housing costs paid in the previous unit and the share paid in the present residence.

Housing costs include mortgage and rent payment, real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, land rent, and mobile home park fees.

### **Choice of present home and home search.**

*Publications.* These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 12 months prior to the interview. The respondent was asked a four-part question on choice of present home: (1) whether the respondent looked at both houses or manufactured/mobile homes, and apartments; (2) the reasons the respondent chose the present home; (3) the main reason the present home was chosen; and (4) how the respondent found their home. The distribution for choice of present home may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one response. See the definition “Reasons for leaving previous unit.”

*Microdata.* The statistics are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 24 months prior to the interview. Respondents are also asked for the number of houses involved in the search, why they stopped looking, and how they heard about the unit.

### **Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search.**

*Publications.* These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 12 months prior to the interview. The respondent was asked a three-part question on choice of present neighborhood: (1) whether the respondent looked for a house/apartment in any other neighborhood; (2) the reasons the respondent chose the present neighborhood; and (3) the main reason the present neighborhood was chosen. The distribution for choice of present neighborhood may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one response.

*Microdata.* The statistics are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 24 months prior to the interview.

### **Citizenship.**

*Citizenship of householder.* Place of birth was asked for each householder and every household member. There are five categories of citizenship status: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico or another U.S. outlying area, (3) born abroad of U.S. citizen parents, (4) naturalized citizens, or (5) noncitizens. People born in the United States are citizens at birth.

*Year householder immigrated to the United States.* The data are based on information reported for the householder and refer to the year the householder immigrated to the United States.

**Community quality.** Data are shown for units in communities that have one or more of the following amenities for the use of its members and their guests: a community

center or clubhouse, golf course, walking/jogging trails, shuttle bus, day care center, private or restricted-access beach, park, or shoreline.

**Commuting.** See the definitions “Journey to work” and “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

**Comparability with Census 2000 Population and Housing data.** The concepts and definitions are largely the same for items that appeared in Census 2000 with the following main exceptions.

In the AHS publications, recent movers are householders who moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to the interview. In Census 2000, mover households were those who moved between January 1, 1999, and March 31, 2000, a period of 15 months or less.

In the AHS, the number of bedrooms in the housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if they also are used for other purposes. In Census 2000, the number of bedrooms was the number that the owner would have listed if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent.

Data on poverty status in Census 2000 were compiled using the same approach as the official poverty measure. Since poverty is a family-based measure, this means that household members who were unrelated to the householder had a poverty status based on their own individual incomes, whereas household members related to the householder had a poverty status based on the combined family income. Furthermore, Census 2000 did not evaluate the poverty status of unrelated individuals under the age of 15. In the AHS, data on poverty status are based on the household as a unit. As a result, the total income of the household—the sum of the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder—is used to determine the poverty status of the household and all the members living in it. (See the definition “Poverty status” for additional details.)

Income data in the AHS are based on income for the 12 months prior to interview for those household members 16 years and older. The Census 2000 income data are for calendar year 1999 and for income of household members 15 years and older.

Differences between the AHS and Census 2000 data also may be attributed to the method of data collection (mailed questionnaires in the census, personal and telephone interviews in the AHS); differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from both the AHS and the census; and the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates and the census data.

A variety of data on mortgages and owner-occupied properties are presented in the Residential Finance Survey, a

specialized study done as part of Census 2000. Differences include the fact that the basic unit of tabulation in the AHS is the housing unit and in Residential Finance publications it is the property. Also, all the data in the AHS are provided by the occupant; in Residential Finance publications, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

**Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction.**

The U.S. Census Bureau issues several publications under the series title, *Current Construction Reports*. The data for these reports are primarily from the Survey of Construction.

The major difference with the AHS is that the Survey of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The AHS shows only counts and characteristics of completed housing. Additional differences may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

**Complete bathrooms.** A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room or adjoining areas with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, sink, and hot- and cold-piped water. A half bathroom has hot- and cold-piped water and either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

**Condition of streets within 300 feet.** The respondent was asked if any of the streets within half a block of the sample unit need major repairs, minor repairs, or no repair work. Major repairs include large potholes, badly crumbling or deteriorating shoulders and roadsides, and deep ruts. Minor repairs include small cracks, shallow holes, or missing minor surfacing.

**Condominiums.** See the definition for “Cooperatives and condominiums.”

**Condominium and cooperative fee.** A condominium fee is charged to the owners of the individual condominium unit on a regular basis. The fee covers operating and maintenance costs of the common property; for example: halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry room, swimming pool; as well as related administrative costs, such as utilities billed communally and management fees.

A cooperative maintenance fee (also called carrying charge) is a fee charged to the owners of the cooperative on a regular basis. It covers a share of the annual amount paid by the cooperative for real estate taxes, mortgage interest, and operating cost. In the publications, medians for condominium fees and cooperative fees are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas.** A consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) is made up of at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas. The microdata identify specific CMSAs. See the definition “Metropolitan areas.”

**Construction.** See the definitions “Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction” and “Year structure built.”

**Cooling degree days.** See the definition “Heating and cooling degree days.”

**Cooperatives and condominiums.** A cooperative is a type of ownership whereby a group of housing units is owned by a corporation of member-owners. Each individual member is entitled to occupy or rent out an individual housing unit and is a shareholder in the corporation that owns the property, but does not own the unit directly. The corporation may have a mortgage on the whole group of units. The member may have a loan or mortgage to buy his or her shares in the corporation.

A condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house directly in a project of similarly owned units. The owner's name is on the deed, and the owner may have a mortgage on the unit occupied. The owner also may hold common or joint ownership in some or all common areas such as grounds, hallways, entrances, and elevators.

Cooperative or condominium ownership may apply to various types of structures such as single-family houses, rowhouses, and townhouses, as well as apartment units.

**Cost.** See the definitions “Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value,” “Change in housing costs,” “Monthly housing costs,” “Mortgages currently on property,” “Other housing costs per month,” and “Real estate taxes.”

**Cost and ownership sharing.** This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership is two or more names on a deed or title. Shared costs include only payments designated for mortgage or utility costs (not taxes or insurance), whether paid directly to a mortgage or utility company, or to household members. Not living here means that one of the people sharing the ownership or costs is not a household member.

**Crime.** See the definition “Neighborhood crime.”

**Crop sales.**

*National microdata.* Data on sales of \$1,000 or more of agricultural products during the 12-month period prior to the interview were collected in rural areas.

*Metropolitan microdata.* Not applicable.

**Current income.** Current income for families and primary individuals for most respondents is defined as the total income of the family and any primary individuals in the past year.

Upon completion of the detailed income questions, respondents were asked, “Is your total family income THIS MONTH about the same as it was a year ago?” “About the same” was defined as within 10 percent, or just cost of living adjustments. If the respondent answered “no,” a second question was asked, “What do you expect your total family income to be in the NEXT 12 MONTHS?” If the total income of the family and any primary individuals in the past year is unknown, the estimate of the total family income in the next 12 months is used as the current income.

Current income is not published separately. It is used only in the calculation of “Ratio of value to current income” and “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income.”

**Current interest rate.** This item refers to the annual percentage rate of the mortgage in effect as of the date of the interview, not the rate when the mortgage was made, nor any future changes of variable rates of which the respondent may be aware. In the publications, medians for current interest rate are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

**Current line-of-credit interest rate.** This item refers to the annual percentage rate in effect on current line-of-credit outstanding balances.

**Current total loan as percent of value.**

*Publications.* This percentage is computed by dividing the outstanding principal amount by the value of the housing unit. These medians are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

*Microdata.* Not applicable.

**Dependent interviewing.** Dependent interviewing is the process by which data from surveys conducted in previous years are used instead of, in addition to, or to verify data collected during the current interview. The first use of dependent interviewing in AHS was for the item “Year structure built” in the year 1984. See Appendix C for dependent interviewing items that were added in 2009.

**Description of area within 300 feet.** The respondent was asked to describe the area within half a block of the sample unit. The categories include: single-family detached houses, single-family attached houses, low-rise (1–3 story) multiunit buildings, mid-rise (4–6 story) multiunit buildings, high-rise (7-or-more story) multiunit buildings, and manufactured/mobile homes. It also includes the following categories:

*Commercial or institutional* refers to nonresidential buildings such as offices, stores, restaurants, hotels, banks, churches, parking garages, hospitals, schools, and prisons.

*Industrial or factory* refers to nonresidential buildings such as factories, barns, junkyards, water treatment plants, and pumping stations.

*Open space* refers to areas such as a park, woods, farm, or ranch within half a block of the home/building. It includes other areas such as cemeteries, golf courses, woods, forest preserves, vacant lots, undeveloped land, airport land, ball fields, and school fields.

*4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, airport, bodies of water* include divided or undivided highways of at least four lanes, railroad or streetcar tracks, public, private, or military airfields.

**Disability.**

*Households with disabled persons.* Disability status is collected for each member of the household. There are six categories of disabilities: hearing and vision disabilities are collected for all household members; mental, physical, and self-care disabilities are collected for household members at least 5 years of age; and go-outside-home disabilities are collected for members at least 15 years of age.

*Hearing disability.* A person with a hearing disability is deaf or has a hearing impairment that makes it very difficult to hear conversations, televisions, or radio broadcasts.

*Vision disability.* A person with a vision disability is blind or has serious difficulty reading or driving due to a visual impairment even when wearing glasses.

*Mental disability.* A person with a mental disability has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions. This includes Alzheimer’s disease, dementia, and serious learning disabilities.

*Physical disability.* A person with a physical disability has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs. This is defined as difficulty walking up to three city blocks or climbing one flight of stairs.

*Self-care disability.* A person with a self-care disability has serious difficulty dressing or bathing oneself.

*Go-outside-home disability.* A person with a go-outside-home disability has difficulty doing errands such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping by oneself.

**Down payment.** This item refers to the total amount of money used for the down payment or outright purchase of the home. Respondents were allowed to answer by giving a total dollar amount or by giving a percent of the purchase price. See also the definition “Major source of down payment.”

**Educational attainment.** Data on educational attainment are derived from a question that asks, “What is the highest level of school . . . completed or the highest degree . . . has received?” The question on educational attainment applies only to progress in “regular” schools. Regular schools include public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior), colleges and universities, professional, vocational, trade, and business schools. The credits obtained are regarded as transferable in the regular school system.

Other schools include schools available for children 4 through 16 years of age that are not public or private graded schools. Some examples are ungraded schools, special schools, preschools, and early learning centers.

The category “high school graduate” includes people who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent; for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (GED) and did not attend college. The category “Associate’s degree” includes people whose highest degree is an associate’s degree in (1) an occupational program that prepares them for a specific occupation and the course work may or may not be creditable toward a bachelor’s degree or (2) an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences, and the course work is transferable to a bachelor’s degree. Some examples of professional degrees include medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, and law.

In the publications, to obtain the total number of householders who are high school graduates, add (1) high school graduates only (includes equivalency), (2) graduates with some college, no degree, (3) with an associate’s degree, (4) with a bachelor’s degree, and (5) with a graduate or professional degree. To obtain the total number of householder graduates with a bachelor’s degree, add (1) with a bachelor’s degree and (2) with a graduate or professional degree. The microdata have similar information on other household members aged 14 years and older.

### **Elderly.**

*Publications.* Data for the elderly include all households with householders 65 years and older. Note that this definition is narrower than in Department of Housing and Urban Development housing programs, which count as elderly all households where the householder or spouse is 62 or older or has a disability.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; data can be classified at any age.

**Electric fuses and circuit breakers.** These statistics are presented for occupied housing units. The data show whether an electric fuse has blown or circuit breaker has tripped in the home in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. A blown fuse or tripped breaker switch results in the temporary loss of electricity until the fuse is replaced

or the breaker switch reset. Blown fuses inside major pieces of installed equipment (such as some air conditioners) are counted as blown fuses or tripped breaker switches. The item may identify inadequate wiring, but it also happens commonly when people move into houses and are unfamiliar with which items can be turned on at the same time.

**Electricity.** See the definition “Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas.”

**Elevator on floor.** Statistics are shown for housing units in structures with two or more floors that have one or more passenger elevators in working condition on the same floor as the sample unit. Elevators used only for freight are excluded.

**Equipment.** This item refers to selected equipment that is not shared with other households. Refrigerators, burners, ovens, and disposals are counted only if they were in working order or the household planned to have them repaired or replaced soon.

*Complete kitchen facilities.* A housing unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) kitchen sink; (2) burners, cook stove, or microwave oven; and (3) refrigerator. These terms are further defined below. The same criteria are used for occupied and vacant units in determining complete kitchen facilities. In some areas of the country it is common for the occupant to bring a refrigerator. In these cases, the vacant unit, lacking a refrigerator, has an incomplete kitchen.

*Kitchen sink.* Only a sink in the unit or on an enclosed porch is counted, but it does not matter whether it is in the kitchen. However a bathroom sink does not count as a kitchen sink.

*Refrigerator.* It may or may not have a freezer. Kerosene refrigerators are counted, but not ice boxes.

*Cooking stove or range.* The cook stove or range can be mechanical or wood burning.

*Burners.* Data for burners were collected only if the respondent did not report having a cooking stove with oven. Burners built into a stove or counter top are counted, as are burners on a wood burning stove.

*Microwave oven.* Data for microwave ovens were collected only if the respondent did not report having a cooking stove with oven or burners. Prior to 1997, the data collected included all types of ovens except toaster ovens.

*Dishwasher.* Counter top dishwashers are not counted.

*Washing machine.* Any kind with a motor is counted.

*Clothes dryer.* Only clothes dryers with motors are counted, not hand-operated wringers or hand-turned spin dryers.



*Disposal in sink.* A disposal is a motorized device that grinds waste so it can flow through the waste water pipe.

*Trash compactor.* Only built-in motorized trash compactors are counted.

*Air conditioning.* Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. This definition excludes evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers that are not connected to a refrigeration unit.

*Central air conditioning* refers to a central system, which air-conditions the entire housing unit or major portions of it. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems that provide central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air conditioning system.

*Additional central* refers to a second central air conditioning system (e.g., a dual zone heat pump system).

*Room (air conditioning) unit* refers to an individual air conditioner installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may be used to cool several rooms.

**External building conditions.** The external condition of the building that contains the sample unit is determined by direct questions asked of the respondent. The categories were grouped into the following: roof, walls, windows, and foundation.

*Roof.* A “sagging roof” is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect, or deep or serious damage to the structure. Only roofs with substantial sagging are included. “Missing roofing material” includes rotted, broken, loose or missing shingles, tiles, slate, shake, and tin, caused by extensive damage from fire, storm, or serious neglect. “Hole in roof” occurs when the missing roof materials expose the interior of the unit directly to weather. Holes caused by construction activity are not counted unless the construction has been abandoned.

*Walls.* “Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material” applies to the exterior wall (including chimney) of the structure. These defects may be caused by storm, fire, flood, extensive neglect, vandalism, and so forth. Materials may include clapboard siding, shingles, boards, brick, concrete, and stucco. The missing materials do not necessarily expose the interior of the unit directly to weather. Missing materials resulting from construction activity are not counted unless construction has been abandoned. “Sloping outside walls” is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect or serious damage to the structure. Only walls with substantial sagging are included.

*Windows.* “Boarded-up windows” have been sealed off to protect against weather or entry and include windows and/or doors covered by board, brick, metal, or some other material. “Broken windows” indicate several broken or missing window panes. “Bars on windows” are to protect against unlawful entry. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The bars can be vertical, horizontal, or a metal grating. Windows completely covered with metal sheeting are not included in this category.

*Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole.* This category includes large cracks, holes, and rotted, loose, or missing foundation material.

**Extra unit.** Extra units include units classified as usual residence elsewhere (URE), vacant units designated as occasional use, and seasonal units (excluding migratory). A series of four questions was asked concerning these units.

*Reasons for extra unit owned:*

- Previous usual residence—never sold the unit after moving from the unit into a new permanent residence.
- Recreational purposes—used for vacations, weekends, sports, and holidays, but not anyone’s usual residence currently.
- Investment purposes—kept currently for investment purposes regardless of why it was obtained originally.
- Unable to sell the property—the owner is currently attempting to sell the unit but has not been successful.
- Inherited property—received as an inheritance in the settling of an estate.
- Other reasons—used if none of the other designations applied.

*Location of extra unit.* Designates how close the unit is to the owner’s current residence.

*Nights owner spent at extra unit.* Indicates how often the extra unit was used by the owner during the 12 months prior to the interview.

*Nights owner rented extra unit.* Determines how often the extra unit was used by people other than the owner during the 12 months prior to the interview.

**Family or primary individual.** While any occupant of a housing unit is called a household member, each household includes either one of the following:

- A *family*, which is the householder and all (one or more) other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption.

- A *primary individual*, which is a householder who lives alone or with nonrelatives only. In any case, the household also may include one or more roommates, lodgers, resident employees, or other people unrelated to the householder. These are considered members of the household but not of the family.

Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters. While they are part of the *family*, they are also usually a *subfamily* (see the definition “Persons other than spouse or children”).

By definition, families include the householder and at least one relative, so in the statistics on household composition, families are always included in the various categories of two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them also are tabulated as two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals living alone are tabulated as one-person households.

The definition of families and primary individuals is significant in that some income items are collected only for the family or primary individual; these are current income and food stamps. For other household members 16 years and older, who are not related to the householder, total income is collected for each person, but current changes in income are not identified, and their income is not included in comparisons with monthly housing costs or value. The distinction is meant to approximate whose income may be available for housing and other shared living expenses. However it is imperfect in the case of roommates who share more or less equally.

See also the definition “Household composition.”

**Farm.** See the definition “Crop sales.”

**Fire extinguisher.** See the definition “Safety equipment.”

**First-time owners.** If neither the owner nor any co-owner has ever owned or co-owned another home as a usual residence, then the housing unit is reported as the first home ever owned. Previous homes purchased solely as vacation homes or homes purchased for commercial rental purposes are not considered usual residences. However, if a previously owned home was originally purchased as a usual residence and later used as a vacation home or for commercial or rental purposes, the owner is not a first time owner.

**Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns.** A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit are not counted. The statistics on breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household’s use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty

flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up sewer pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason. For households with more than one toilet, the question asked about times when all toilets were unusable.

**Food stamps.** These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Housing units are counted in these data if the householder or any relative currently living in the unit received food stamps in the past year, even at another address. Throughout most of the United States, stamps have been replaced by the electronic benefit transfer (EBT) which is a system allowing transfer via debit card of government benefits from a federal account to a retail outlet’s account. The food stamp program is a joint federal-state program that is administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and state and local governments.

**Foundation.** This item is restricted to one-unit buildings and excludes mobile homes. A structure has a basement if there is an enclosed space at least partially underground in which a person can walk upright under all or part of the building. The basement is under all the building if it is under the entire main structure, excluding garages, carports, and porches. A crawl space is space between the ground and the first floor of the house, but it is not high enough for a person to walk upright. A house is built on a concrete slab if it is built on concrete that has been poured on the ground. The “other” category refers to boats, motor homes, or houses built on stilts or pilings (for example, beach houses).

#### **Fuels.**

*Electricity* may be supplied by above- or underground electric power lines or generated at the housing unit.

*Piped gas* is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

*Bottled gas* is pressurized gas stored in tanks or bottles that are filled or exchanged when empty.

*Fuel oil* is heating oil normally supplied by truck to a storage tank for use by the heating system.

*Kerosene or other liquid fuel* includes kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other similar combustible liquids.

*Coal or coke* is usually delivered by truck.

*Wood* refers to the use of wood or wood charcoal as a fuel.

*Solar energy* refers to the use of energy available from sunlight as a heating fuel source.

*Other* includes briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, coal dust, waste material like corncobs, purchased steam, or any other fuel not listed.

**Fuels, other house heating.** These are the same types of fuels mentioned above but used in addition to and/or supplementing the main house heating fuel.

**Gas.** See the definition “Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas.”

**Go-outside-home disability.** See the definition “Disability.”

**Government subsidy for repairs.** “Government subsidy for repairs” refers to an assistance program provided by the federal, state, or local government for the purpose of obtaining or installing energy conservation products for low-income households. The money must be spent that way. The type of products include insulation, storm doors, storm windows, weather stripping, caulking, furnace tune ups, or for repair of broken doors and windows.

**Ground anchors.** See the definition “Manufactured/mobile home tiedowns.”

**Group quarters.** See the definition “Housing units.”

**Hearing disability.** See the definition “Disability.”

**Heating and cooling degree days.**

*National publications.* Not available.

*Microdata.* Each degree that the average temperature for a day is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one *heating degree day (HDD)*. For example, if the maximum temperature is 70 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 52 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 61 degrees, resulting in four heating degree days. A day when the average temperature is 65 or more has zero heating degree days.

Each degree that the average temperature for a day is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one cooling degree day (CDD). For example, if the maximum temperature is 80 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 62 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 71 degrees, resulting in six cooling degree days. A day when the average temperature is 65 or less has zero cooling degree days.

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) provided the information on degree days, based on averages for 1951–80. Each sample unit was assigned heating and cooling degree days using average NOAA data for counties.

*Metropolitan publications and microdata.* Not applicable.

**Heating equipment.** Data are shown for the main heating equipment and other heating equipment used in addition to the main heating equipment. More than one category of “Other heating equipment” could be reported for the same household. Only one type of equipment was shown as the “Main heating equipment.”

*Warm-air furnace* refers to a central system that provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms.

*Steam or hot water system* refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. It also includes solar heated hot water that is circulated throughout the home.

*Electric heat pump* refers to a heating and cooling system that utilizes indoor and outdoor coils, a compressor, and a refrigerant to pump in heat during the winter and pump out heat during the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. Others are included in wall units.

*Built-in electric units* refer to units permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards.

*Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air unit without ducts* refers to a system that delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed.

*Room heater with flue* refers to nonportable room heaters in the wall or freestanding heaters that burn liquid fuel, and which are connected to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes.

*Room heater without flue* refers to any room heater that burns kerosene, gas, or oil, and that does not connect to flue, vent, or chimney.

*Portable electric heater* refers to heaters that receive current from an electrical wall outlet.

*Fireplace with inserts* refers to a fan-forced air circulation system installed in the fireplace to force the heat into the room.

*Fireplace without inserts* refers to glass door fire screens or fire backs inserted in the back of the fireplace to passively reflect heat.

*Cooking stove* refers to gas or electric ranges or stoves originally manufactured to cook food.

*Stove* refers to any range or stove that burns solid fuel including wood burning, potbelly, and Franklin stoves.

*Other* includes any heating equipment that does not fit the definition for any of the previous definitions.

**Heating problems.** Statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview and refer only to the main heating equipment. The data are classified by whether the housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns lasted 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns. The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment.

*Utility interruptions* occur when there is a cutoff in the gas, electricity, or other fuel supplying the heat.

*Inadequate heating capacity* refers to heating equipment that is providing heat at its normal capacity, but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants.

*Inadequate insulation* refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets, or walls that are cold.

*Cost of heating* refers to the occupants turning down their thermostat or turning the equipment off altogether to save money. This category includes utilities/fuels that are unavailable due to unpaid bills.

**Hispanic.** “Hispanic” refers to the origin of the householder, and was determined by asking respondents to identify people living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish-American. There is no intent to include people of Brazilian or Portuguese ancestry. Hispanics may be of any race.

**Home-equity line-of-credit.** This revolving home-equity loan allows the property owner to borrow against the equity up to a fixed limit set by the lender without reapplying for a loan.

**Home-equity lump-sum loan.** This home-equity loan is paid out in a one-time lump-sum amount and must be repaid over a set period.

**Home-equity mortgage.** See the definition “Mortgages currently on property.”

**Homes currently for sale or rent.** The data are presented in the publication for owner-occupied units, year round units temporarily occupied by people who have a usual residence elsewhere, and vacant units. The owner may offer the unit up for rent only, up for rent or for sale, or for sale only. In addition, the owner may have contracted to rent or sell the unit, but the transfer has not yet taken place. Finally, the housing unit may be not on the market at all.

**Household.** A household consists of all people who occupy a particular housing unit as their usual residence, or who live there at the time of the interview and have no usual residence elsewhere. The usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Households include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. It includes people temporarily away for reasons such as visiting, traveling in connection with their jobs, attending school, in general hospitals, and in other temporary relocations. By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

## **Household composition.**

*Publications.* The following categories are published:

*Married-couple families.* Each household in this group includes the householder and spouse, and other people, if any, who are related to the householder and live in the household. If the householder's spouse is not present, but another married couple is present; for example, daughter- and son-in-law or mother- and father-in-law, the household is not counted here as a married-couple family.

*Other male householder.* This category includes households with male householders who are widowed, divorced, separated, or single, or who are married with wife absent for other reasons.

*Other female householder.* This category includes households with female householders who are widowed, divorced, separated, or single, or who are married with husband absent for other reasons.

*No nonrelatives.* When this phrase modifies married-couple households, then households that include householder, spouse, nonrelatives, and other relatives, if any, are included with other male and other female householder, rather than with married-couples, no nonrelatives. The data are published both ways, in the data tables, so readers can see whether their findings are affected by the presence of nonrelatives with married couples.

*Single children under 18 years old.* This category includes all household members less than 18 years, whether related to the householder or not, who are not currently married (they have never been married, or are divorced, separated, or widowed). For example, it includes currently unmarried children of lodgers and foster children.

*Own never-married children under 18 years old.* This category includes any household member under 18 years old, if he or she has never been married, and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder. By definition, children of subfamilies are not children of the householder, so they are excluded from this count. The data are published for both this definition of children and the definition above (based on age and current marital status) in different tables (2–9, 3–9, and 4–9) so readers can see whether the definition of children affects their findings.

See also the definitions “Family or primary individual” and “Persons other than spouse or children.”

*Microdata.* Not applicable; researchers may calculate these and other categories from the data on each person.

## **Household moves and formation.**

*Publications.* Data are shown for households that moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview. The distribution is further classified

by whether the household moved together from the same unit, from two or more units or moved at separate times.

The total does not measure net household formation, since it omits deaths, moves to institutions, and moves abroad, and it does not show whether all occupants of the previous unit moved here; some may have stayed there, or moved elsewhere.

The categories do indicate people moving out of units where they were not the householder (divorce or children setting out on their own), and people moving in with others (marriage, roommates, children moving from one parent to another, or to a grandparent).

*Microdata.* Data are shown for households that moved into the present unit during the 24 months prior to the date of the interview.

**Householder.** The householder is the first household member listed on the questionnaire who is an owner or renter of the sample unit and is 18 years or older. An owner is a person whose name is on the deed, mortgage, or contract to purchase. A renter is a person whose name is on the lease. If there is no lease, a renter is a person responsible for paying the rent. If no one meets the full criteria, the age requirement is relaxed to 14 years or older before the owner/renter requirement. Where the respondent is one of several unrelated people who all could meet the criteria, the interviewer will select one of them to be listed first who then becomes the householder. The householder is not necessarily the one answering the survey questions. See also the definition “Respondent.”

**Housing units.** A housing unit is a house, apartment, group of rooms, or single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.

*Living quarters* is a general term that includes both *housing units* and *group quarters*. Living quarters include structures intended for residential use (such as a house, apartment building, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also include the following, but only if they are occupied as usual residences: (a) places such as tents, caves, boats, and railroad cars; and (b) structures intended for nonresidential use (such as rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives). Living quarters exclude quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store, an office, or quarters used for storing business supplies, machinery, or agricultural products.

*Separate* living quarters are those in which the occupants live *separately* from any other people in the structure and that have *direct access* from the outside of the structure or through a common hall, lobby, or vestibule that is used or intended for use by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public. This means that the hall, lobby, or vestibule is not part of any unit, and must be clearly

separate from all units in the structure. For vacant units, the criteria of *separateness* and *direct access* are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

*Group quarters.* The following types of living quarters are not classified as housing units and are not covered by the AHS interviews (some are in the microdata as noninterviews):

*Institutional group quarters* are living quarters occupied by one or more people under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, people in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary.

*Noninstitutional group quarters* do not involve skilled medical care or custody, and do not have separate living. They include college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, and nurse’s dormitories.

Note that institutional and commercial establishments that have single-family houses or individual apartments with direct access, where staff lives separately, such as some residential hotels, and units for college professors, are housing units. Military housing for singles is not covered, but housing where civilian family members live is, if it meets the definition of a housing unit.

*Hotels.* Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, people who consider the hotel as their usual residence or have no usual residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

*Rooming houses.* If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, or a person in charge, they are counted as one housing unit. Otherwise they are noninstitutional group quarters.

*New housing units.* Units being built are classified as housing units (though they may be vacant) if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Note this stage of construction is earlier than the one used in duration of vacancy (see the definition “Vacancy, seasonality”), which measures when construction was completed.

The occupants of each housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living arrangements.

Both occupied and vacant units are counted, except that the following are excluded if they are vacant: (a) tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like; (b) structures intended for nonresidential use; (c) units used for business storage (storage of personal furniture does not disqualify a unit); and (d) units unfit for human habitation (roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from weather, or there is positive evidence, such as a sign on the house or block, that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned).

**How the housing unit was acquired.** The householder obtained the housing unit by one of several options: by buying a house already built; by signing a sales agreement that included the land as well as the cost of building a house; by having a contractor build it on the householder's land; by the householder building it on the householder's own land (this includes a person acting as own contractor and includes leased land); or by receiving it as a gift or inheritance.

**Income.** The survey covers total money income in the 12 months before the interview. It covers people aged 16 and older (aged 14 and older before 1999) currently living in the housing unit, even if they lived elsewhere during some of the previous 12 months. The figures represent the amount of income before any deductions such as taxes, social security, union dues, bonds, and insurance.

The figures exclude capital gains; lump-sum payments from inheritances or insurance; occasional gifts; other sporadic payments; money borrowed; tax refunds; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on un-cashed savings bonds; payments between household members except wages in a family business; income "in kind," such as free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; and money from the sale of property (unless the recipient was in the business of selling such property). Figures also exclude income of people who have died or moved out of the housing unit, even if they lived in it for part of the previous 12 months.

For household members related to the householder, the interview asks the respondent for the information. For people not related to the householder, the interviewer tries to ask them directly about their income, but if they are not available, the interviewer asks the respondent. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest dollars.

Figures are shown separately for household income and income of families and primary individuals (see the definition "Family or primary individual"). Each has its own advantages. Only household income includes the income of lodgers, roommates, employees, and other household members who are not related to the householder.

*Wage or salary income* includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the

past 12 months. It includes wages, salary, armed forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, and union dues.

*Self-employment income* includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional practice, partnership, farm, or ranch.

*Interest* is money received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.

*Dividends* are money received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

*Rental income* is money (profits or losses) received from renting land, buildings, real estate, or from roomers or boarders.

*Social security income or Railroad retirement.* *Social security income* includes social security pensions and survivor benefits, permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance. *Railroad retirement* insurance checks come from the U.S. government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

*Supplemental security income (SSI)* is a nationwide U.S. assistance program administered by the Social Security Administration that guarantees a minimum level of income for needy, aged, blind, or disabled individuals.

*Public assistance income* includes general assistance and temporary assistance for needy families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) is excluded. This does not include SSI or noncash benefits such as food stamps.

*Retirement pensions and survivor benefits* include benefits from a former employer, companies, labor union, or federal, state, or local government, and the U.S. military. Also included are periodic receipts from annuities and insurance, and regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans. This does not include social security income.

*Disability payments, workers' compensation, veterans' disability, other disability* include payments from companies, unions, and the federal, state, or local government, such as payments from the Social Security Disability Insurance program. Workers' compensation benefits are paid by state workers' compensation programs, and veterans' disability income is paid by the U.S. military.

*Child support or alimony.* Child support is money received for the support of children not living with their father or mother as a result of a legal separation. Respondents are asked if they received in the past 12 months alimony or child support. They then report the amount. Alimony is

money received periodically from a former spouse after a divorce or legal separation.

*All other income.* All other income includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, royalties, contributions received periodically from people not living in the household, military family allotments, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the AHS and other surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the AHS is the 12 months prior to the interview, while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to how income questions are asked, levels of missing data (usually high on questions about income), whether missing data are estimated or ignored, sampling variability, and nonsampling errors.

See also the definition “Current income.”

**Insurance.** See the definition “Property insurance.”

**Interest rate.** See the definition “Current interest rate.”

**Items included in primary mortgage payment.** The respondent was asked to indicate which items were included in the monthly mortgage payment besides principal and interest. These items include property taxes, property insurance, private mortgage insurance, and other charges. Other charges may include disability insurance or life insurance.

**Journey to work.**

*Publications.* Not available.

*Microdata.* The publications report data on householders. The microdata have similar information on all workers.

*Workers.* This includes all people 16 years and older who held a job in the United States any time the week before the interview.

*Householders who worked last week.* This includes householders who reported having a job in the United States any time the week before the interview.

*Principal means of transportation to work last week.* This refers to the principal mode of travel used to get from home to work. People who use different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one used most often. People who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to specify the one used for the longest distance during the trip to work. “Mass transportation” refers to bus, streetcar, subway, or trains. “Other means” includes ferryboats, air transport, or motorized carts. See also the

definition “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

*Travel time from home to work.* This refers to the total elapsed time in minutes to usually get from home to work during the week prior to interview. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation and picking up members of carpools. Respondents were instructed to report travel time to the nearest minute.

*No fixed place of work.* Workers with no fixed place of work are those who did not usually work at the same location each day and do not usually report to a central location to begin work each day.

*Distance from home to work.* This is the usual one-way, “door-to-door” distance in miles from home to work during the week prior to interview. Respondents were instructed to report travel to the nearest mile.

*Departure time to work.* This refers to the time (hour and minutes) the respondent left for work. The categories begin with midnight and progress to 11:59 p.m.

**Kitchen.** See the definition “Equipment.”

**Land contract.** A land contract is an arrangement for the sale of real estate whereby the buyer may use, occupy, and enjoy land, but no deed is given by the seller (and no title passes) until all of the sale price has been paid.

**Land rent.** In some parts of the country people own their homes, but rent the land on which their homes sit. Mobile homes, cooperatives, and condominiums are not asked if land rent is paid.

**Last used as a permanent residence.** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages.** This item is presented for units with two or more mortgages. The data are classified by whether the money was borrowed from a firm (bank or other organization), the seller of the property, or from another individual. Other organizations consist of mortgage corporations, pension plans, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. *Other individual(s)* includes anyone who was not the most recent owner.

**Line-of-credit.** See the definition “Home-equity line-of-credit.”

**Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs.** This is the percentage of the dollar amount of home-equity loans used for home additions, improvements, or repairs.

**Line-of-credit interest rate, current.** See the definition “Current line-of-credit interest rate.”

**Line-of-credit monthly payment.** This is the monthly payment on the line-of-credit paid to the bank at the present interest rate.

**Living quarters.** See the definition “Housing units.”

**Lodgers.** See the definitions “Household,” “Persons other than spouse or children,” and “Rent paid by lodgers.”

**Lot size.** Lot size includes all connecting land that is owned or rented with the home. Excluded are two-or-more-unit buildings and two-or-more-unit mobile homes. In the publication, median lot size is shown to hundredths of an acre.

**Lower cost state and local mortgages.** Data are shown for owner-occupied units with one or more mortgages. These are loans generally 1 percent to 3 percent below the current mortgage interest rate at the time the loan was made. The loans are managed through state or local governments. Excluded are federally funded programs of the Veterans Administration and RHS/RD, formerly Farmers Home Administration.

**Lump-sum loan.** See the definition “Home-equity lump-sum loan.”

**Maintenance cost.** See the definition “Maintenance in last year.”

**Maintenance in last year.** Routine maintenance consists of regular maintenance activities necessary for the preventive care of the structure, property, and fixed equipment items. Included are such things as painting; papering; floor sanding; restoring of shingles; fixing water pipes; replacing parts of large equipment, such as a furnace; repairing fences, gutters, sidewalks, decks or patios; removing dangerous trees; or termite inspection. Housecleaning is not included. Routine maintenance does not include work reported under the section on replacements and alterations. Medians for routine maintenance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Major source of down payment.** This item refers to the source of the cash used for down payment or outright purchase of the property (house or lot). If more than one source applied, the one providing the largest amount was recorded.

*Sale of previous home* was reported only if the previous home was sold during the 12 months preceding the acquisition of the present home.

*Savings, or cash on hand*, includes money drawn as bank deposits, credit unions, share accounts, saving bonds, certificates of deposits (CDs), money market funds, and IRA or KEOGH accounts.

*Sale of other investment* includes the sale of other real property or real estate other than the previous home or

from the sale of other investments such as stocks, municipal or corporate bonds, mutual funds, or dissolved business ventures.

*Borrowing other than a mortgage on this property* is shown if the present owner borrowed the down payment, even if the property was mortgaged.

*Money received as a gift* regardless of the source was categorized inheritance or gift.

*Land where building built used for financing* means the land on which the structure was built was used as the present owner's equity in the property.

Sources of down payment that do not fit any of the above categories were recorded in the *other* category.

**Manager.** See the definition “Owner or manager on property.”

**Manufactured/mobile homes.** A manufactured/mobile home is defined as a housing unit that was originally constructed to be towed on its own chassis (also called HUD Code homes). It may be built in one or more sections. Since the sections are attached side-by-side at the home site, the final home comprises the number of sections referring to as house “wide.” A unit composed of two sections is a double-wide; three sections is a triple-wide, etc. Single-wide units come from the factory as one section. It also may have permanent rooms attached at its present site or other structural modifications. The term does not include prefabricated buildings, modular homes, travel campers, boats, or self-propelled vehicles like motor homes. Some people use the terms trailer or manufactured housing in the same sense as mobile homes.

**Manufactured/mobile home set up.** Manufactured/mobile homes are placed on a permanent masonry foundation; rest on concrete pads; or are up on blocks, but not on concrete pads.

**Manufactured/mobile home tiedowns.** Manufactured/mobile home or trailer tiedowns are ground-anchor foundation systems that give physical stability to manufactured/mobile homes.

**Manufactured/mobile homes in group.** Manufactured/mobile homes or mobile home sites gathered close together are considered to be in a “group.” This may be a mobile home park or it may be a number grouped together on adjacent individually owned lots not in a mobile home park. See also the definition “Site placement.”

**Means of sewage disposal.** A *public sewer* is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system, serving six or more units. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving five or fewer units). A *chemical toilet*, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses



chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the *Other* category. See also the definition “Sewage disposal breakdowns.”

### **Medians.**

*Publications.* Median is the 50th percentile and is often the better measure of “typical” than is the mean or average. It is found by ordering all values in a data set from lowest to highest and then finding the value that lies in the exact middle. If there is an even number of cases, then the average of the two values in the middle is considered the median. In other words, 50 percent of the values in the data set are lower than the median and 50 percent are higher. All medians, except the median for “Year Structure Built” are calculated in this way. As “Year Structure Built” is categorical for years prior to 2000, we estimate the median from the distribution (an interpolated median). For example, if there are 10 million homes built, then the median is the 5 millionth, or halfway point of these homes. Therefore, if 5 million homes were built before between 1975 and 1979, then the median is the halfway point between 1975 and 1979. Similarly, if one-third of the homes were built between 1980 and 1984, then the median is one-third of the way between 1980 and 1984, which would be 1981.

We do not show the median at all if the distribution is estimated to have fewer than 25 sample cases (50,000 homes in the national publications).

*Microdata.* Not applicable; no medians are shown in the public use file.

### **Median monthly housing costs for owners.**

*Publications.* In addition to the median for “Monthly housing costs,” this item gives two additional medians for *owner-occupied units*. The first median includes maintenance costs in addition to those items included in “Monthly housing costs.” The second median excludes second and subsequent mortgages, installment loans or contracts, and maintenance costs, but includes all remaining items listed in “Monthly housing costs.” Because neither of these medians includes costs for renter-occupied units, they are not comparable to the median presented in “Monthly housing costs,” except in the “Owner column” and the “Owner-occupied chapter.”

*Microdata.* Not applicable.

**Metropolitan areas.** Metropolitan areas are composed of whole counties (towns in New England) that have significant levels of commuting and contiguous urban areas in common. They may cross state lines, and usually include

large amounts of rural land and farmland, provided the county or town as a whole qualifies.

See also the definitions “Central cities,” “Place,” and “Urban and rural residence,” which is based on much higher population density than metropolitan areas.

*National publications and microdata.* Since 1985, the National AHS has used the official list of metropolitan areas published on June 27, 1983, by the Office of Management and Budget as OMB Bulletin 83–20. That list was developed from definitions published January 3, 1980, in the Federal Register, Volume 45, pages 956–963. AHS still uses these 1983 boundaries for data in the microdata files to measure change consistently over time. However, AHS uses the 1990 census-based geography for the data in the 2003 national publication and beyond. The definitions do not conform with our 2003 OMB definitions.

National microdata identify parts of many metropolitan areas. The sample size is usually too small for analysis, but researchers may group the areas (by growth rate, turnover rate, or size for example) to have enough cases in each group to analyze. Metropolitan area codes are shown for (a) central cities of a metropolitan area where they had total 1980 population of 100,000 or more, and (b) urbanized suburbs of a metropolitan area where they had total 1980 population of 100,000 or more. In some areas, only central cities or only suburbs met the cutoff, so only those sample cases show metropolitan codes. Other sample cases show 9999 as their metropolitan code, which is a suppression for confidentiality that does not affect the printed publications.

*Metropolitan publications and microdata.* Since 1995, the metropolitan AHS has used HUD definitions of metropolitan areas. These start from the definitions of the Office of Management and Budget, but some outlying areas are omitted from the HUD definitions. Those counties have enough commuting to meet the OMB definition, but HUD believes they are not part of the same housing market as the rest of the area and need to be omitted for housing analysis.

### **Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas.**

Three separate procedures are used to estimate monthly costs of electricity and piped gas. All respondents are asked if they have records available showing their costs for electricity (or piped gas) separate from other utilities. If they respond “yes,” they are asked the amount of their electric (or piped gas) bill for the most recent months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. On average, more than one-third of respondents provide answers for at least 1 of the 4 months. In some cases, respondents are also

asked the amount of the most recent bill, the month that it covered, and the average monthly cost.

1. If the respondent provides data for only 1 month, the following procedure is used. The monthly data are adjusted using regression formulas to estimate yearly costs that are then divided by 12. These formulas are derived from the Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS) sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy. These formulas take into account the following characteristics of the unit: presence of both electricity and piped gas, the census division where it is located, electric heat, electric water heating, natural gas heat, natural gas water heating, year built, type of unit, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of appliances, and number of household members. The usage of the detailed characteristics of the unit varies according to the number of months provided by the respondent.
2. If the respondent provides data for 2, 3, 4, or 5 months, the second procedure is used. As with the first procedure, the monthly data are adjusted using regression formulas, derived from the RECS data, to estimate yearly costs that are then divided by 12. Because more than 1 month's worth of real costs are available, it is rarely necessary to take into account detailed characteristics of the unit as is done in procedure one. (In some cases where 2 months of data are provided, detailed characteristics of the unit are taken into account.)
3. If the respondent answers "no," that he or she does not have separate records for the electricity (or gas), the respondent is asked to provide an estimate of the average monthly costs. In this case, a procedure similar to the first is used. As in the case where 1 month of billing data is provided, the reported monthly average is adjusted using regression formulas derived from the RECS data, that take into account both the reported amount of electricity charges and detailed characteristics of the unit.

Finally, a factor is applied to the electricity and gas costs to benchmark them to RECS averages.

### **Monthly expenses, additional help with.**

*Publications.* Not applicable.

*Microdata.* Additional questions are asked of renters when the ratio of monthly housing costs as percent of current income is high. Rental households receiving housing assistance that report spending more than 35 percent of their incomes on housing, or rental households not receiving housing assistance with incomes less than \$15,000 that report spending more than 50 percent of their incomes on housing were asked whether they received outside help to meet monthly housing expense for food, clothing, car payments, public transportation, child care, medical care or

medicine, and utility bills. They were asked to specify the type of help they received.

**Monthly housing costs.** The data are presented for owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units as well as vacant-for-rent units.

Monthly housing costs for owner-occupied units include the sum of monthly payments for all mortgages or installment loans or contracts, except reverse annuity mortgages and home-equity lines of credit. Costs also include real estate taxes (including taxes on manufactured/mobile homes, and manufactured/mobile home sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowner association fees, cooperative or condominium fees, mobile home park fees, land rent, and utilities. Costs do not include maintenance and repairs, but see the definition "Median monthly housing costs for owners."

Monthly housing costs for *renter-occupied* housing units include the contract rent, utilities, property insurance, and mobile home park fee. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent." For rental units subsidized by a housing authority, the federal government, or state or local governments, the monthly rental costs reflect only the portion paid by the household and not the portion subsidized. The figures do not adjust for lost security deposits or the benefit of free rent offered by some owners.

Monthly housing costs for *vacant-for-rent* housing units include rent asked, but not utilities or other charges. The category, *Depends on income of the occupants*, means the rent charged will vary depending on the occupant's income, such as in public housing or some military housing.

The term *utilities* here include electricity, gas, fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, or wood), water, sewage disposal, garbage and trash collection, but not telephones or cable television. Utility costs are counted if they are paid by the occupant or by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend. They may be paid separately or included in rent, condominium fee, or mobile home park fee. The AHS questions take care to avoid double counting.

### **Monthly housing costs as percent of current income.**

*Publications.* The yearly housing costs (monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total current income (see the definition "Current income"). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest percent, so *25 to 29 percent* means 24.5 to 29.49 percent. The percentage was not computed for units where occupants reported no income, a net loss, or no cash rent. The category *100 percent or more* counts units with housing costs exceeding income. This situation may mean inaccurate income or housing costs data, or true but temporary situations. For

most purposes, readers may wish to treat this line as missing or unreliable data.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated as needed.

**Monthly payment for principal and interest.** The data present the monthly dollar amount paid on the mortgage for principal and interest only. They do not include that portion of the monthly payment used for property taxes, homeowner's insurance, and/or other charges. In the publications, medians for monthly payment for principal and for interest are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Mortgage origination.** Data are shown for owner occupied units with one or more mortgages.

*Placed new mortgages data* are classified by the date the new mortgage was obtained in relation to the date the property was acquired.

An *assumed* mortgage indicates that the current owner assumed the previous owner's mortgage when the property was acquired and has not been refinanced.

A *wrap-around* mortgage is a mortgage with a face value that encompasses the unpaid balance of the first mortgage(s), plus the amount of any new funds extended by the wrap-around lender.

*Combination of the above* means that there was more than one method of origination for the outstanding mortgages on the property.

### **Mortgages.**

*Total amount of down payment.* All sources of money are considered when determining the total amount of the down payment on the property. The amount of the purchasing price can be reported in dollars or percent.

### **Mortgages currently on property.**

*Publications.* The owner or the owner's spouse was asked the number of mortgages or similar loans (including home-equity loans) currently in effect on the home. Data are shown for the number of units with the following mortgage categories: *owned free and clear, reverse mortgages, regular, and home-equity.*

A *mortgage or similar debt* refers to all forms of debt for which the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, home-equity lines of credit, home-equity lump-sum loans, and vendors' liens. In trust arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In home-equity lines of credit, home-equity lump-sum loans, and vendors' lien arrangements, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment

of the balance of the purchase price. Also included, as a *mortgage or similar debts* are contracts to purchase, land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

See also the definitions "Cash received in primary mortgage refinance," "Current interest rate," "Current line-of-credit interest rate," "Items included in primary mortgage payment," "Lenders of primary and secondary mortgage," "Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs," "Line-of-credit monthly payment," "Lower cost state and local mortgages," "Major source of down payment," "Monthly payment for principal and interest," "Percent of non refinanced primary mortgage, including home-equity lump-sum, used for home purchase and improvement," "Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs," "Primary mortgage," "Reason primary mortgage refinanced," "Remaining years mortgaged," "Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption," "Total home-equity line-of-credit limit," "Total outstanding line-of-credit loans," "Total outstanding principal amount," "Type of primary mortgage," and "Year primary mortgage originated."

*Microdata.* Not applicable.

**Moves.** See the definitions "Choice of present home and home search," "Household moves and formation," "Persons—previous residence," "Present and previous units," "Reasons for leaving previous unit," "Recent mover comparison to previous home," "Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood," "Structure type of previous residence," "Tenure of previous unit," and "Year householder moved into unit."

**Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.** The statistics are based on the respondent's opinion. He or she may define the neighborhood as any size. Some topics are collected by an open-ended question on what, if anything bothers the respondent about the neighborhood. Others come from questions about specific topics.

*Street noise or heavy street traffic.* Street noise refers to noise in outdoor public areas made by children playing outdoors, noise from a factory or business, or any other sounds that the respondent considers street noise. Traffic refers to the amount of vehicular traffic that the respondent considers "heavy."

*Neighborhood crime.* This category refers to any serious crimes that occurred in the respondent's neighborhood in the past 12 months. For example, burglary, robbery, theft, rape, or murder.

*Odors.* This category refers to smoke, gas, or bad smells. These three specific questions are followed by an open-ended question about what (else) bothers the respondent.

*People* includes such complaints as unfriendly neighbors, noisy children, other races, or specific neighbors.

*Public transportation.* The respondent answers (1) if service is available, (2) if any member of the household uses the service for commuting to work or school, and (3) how many minutes does it take to get to the nearest bus stop, train station, or subway stop.

*Shopping.* The respondent answers whether grocery stores or drug stores were satisfactory and were within 15 minutes of the housing unit.

*Police protection.* The respondent was asked if police protection was satisfactory.

*Elementary schools.* Respondents were asked (1) if young children in the household attended public school, private school, ungraded school, special schools, preschools, early learning centers, were schooled at home, or not in school; and (2) if the public elementary school for this address was satisfactory. If at least one child in the household is 13 or younger and there is a child in the household, the respondent was asked (1) how the public elementary school compares academically to other public elementary schools in the area and (2) if that public elementary school is within one mile from their home. If the household was previously interviewed in prior enumeration and a child lives in the household, then respondents were asked to verify what was recorded previously that the public elementary school is within one mile of household, is correct.

See also the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet,” “Condition of streets within 300 feet,” “Description of area within 300 feet,” “Educational attainment,” “Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed,” “Overall opinion of neighborhood,” and “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties within 300 feet.”

**Neighborhood crime.** This category refers to any serious crimes that occurred in the respondent’s neighborhood in the past 12 months. For example, burglary, robbery, theft, rape, or murder.

**Neighborhood odors.** This category refers to smoke, gas, fumes from motor vehicles, industrial, commercial operations, odors from sewers, septic tanks, aerial spraying, or bad smells the respondent finds bothersome in the neighborhood.

**Neighborhood shopping.** Satisfactory neighborhood shopping could reflect the availability of goods offered, hours of service, prices, or the service available. Respondent are asked only about the quality of grocery stores and drug stores and if the stores are within 15 minutes of their home. A convenience store, such as a 7-Eleven, is not a grocery store. Shopping at other types of neighborhood businesses do not count as neighborhood shopping.

**Noise inside building.** Respondents were asked (1) if they hear neighbors through floors, walls, or ceilings, (2) if the loudness of neighbor’s noise is bothersome, and (3) if the time of neighbor’s noise is bothersome. The question was only asked of respondents in one unit attached or 2 or more unit buildings.

#### **Noninterview.**

*Publications.* Not applicable.

*Microdata.* Noninterview cases are classified as Type A, Type B, or Type C.

Type A noninterviews are units occupied by people eligible for interview who were not interviewed. A noninterview means that valuable information was lost and the sample returns may not be representative of the population. It is very important to keep noninterviews to a minimum. Type A noninterview categories include (1) no one home, (2) temporarily absent, (3) refused, (4) unable to locate, (5) language problems, and (6) other occupied—specify.

Type B noninterviews are units not eligible for interview at present, but which could become eligible for interviews in the future. Type B noninterview categories include (1) permit granted, construction not started, (2) under construction, not ready, (3) permanent or temporary business or commercial storage, (4) unoccupied site for mobile home or tent, (5) other unit or converted to institutional unit, (6) occupancy prohibited, (7) interior exposed to the elements, and (8) Type B, not classified.

Type C noninterviews are units ineligible for sample, either because they no longer exist or because of sampling reasons. Type C noninterview categories include: (1) demolished or disaster loss, (2) house or mobile home moved, (3) unit eliminated in structural conversion, (4) merged, not in current sample, (5) permit abandoned, (6) Type C not classified elsewhere, and (7) unit eliminated in sub sampling.

**Number of regular mortgages and home-equity mortgages.** See the definition “Mortgages currently on property.”

**Number of single children under 18 years old.** See the definition “Household composition.”

**Occupied housing units.** A housing unit is classified as occupied if there is at least one person who lives in the unit as a usual resident at the time of the interview, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by people with a usual residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

**Other activities on property.** Data presented exclude rental units. Property consists of one or more tracts of land that the respondent considers the same property, farm,

ranch, and estate. The tracts may be adjoining or they may be separated by a road, creek, or other piece of land. For a condominium, this item refers to the sample unit only.

*Medical* includes a doctor or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

*Commercial establishment* includes establishments located in the same building as the sample unit or located elsewhere on the property (such as grocery store, restaurant, gasoline station, and veterinary office). Those housing units that have no recognizable alterations to the outside of the house are not considered as having a commercial establishment. A farm is not classified as a commercial establishment.

**Other bothersome neighborhood conditions.** The respondent was asked if there were other conditions of the neighborhood that were bothersome, e.g., noise, litter, or housing deterioration, poor city/county services, undesirable commercial, institutional, or industrial property, or people. The respondent is to describe the condition.

**Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed.** The respondent was asked if there were any vandalized or abandoned buildings within 300 feet of the sample unit. A unit is counted as vandalized if it has most of the visible windows broken, doors missing, has been badly burned, has words or symbols printed on it, has portions of the roof missing, or in some other way has the interior exposed to weather.

**Other housing costs per month.** A homeowner's association fee (excludes condominium and cooperative fees) is a fee charged for services such as upkeep of common property, including painting hallways, cleaning lobbies, mowing lawns, repairing laundry facilities, paving parking areas, and repairing street lights. The fee may include the use and maintenance of either indoor or outdoor swimming facilities or other recreational facilities (party rooms, tennis courts, basketball courts, exercise rooms, and playground areas). In addition, the homeowner association fee can include payments for security personnel such as security guards or services such as telephone answering service, maid service, or other domestic help.

Mobile home park fees are regular payments to the park management that could include site rental, utility charges, mail handling, and/or fees for the maintenance of common areas. Aside from mobile homes (where site rent is covered in mobile home park fees), in a few areas of the country, occupants may own the unit, but not the land on which it stands. Land rent refers to land that is rented or leased from the land owner, and "ground rent" is paid. These leases are for long periods of time (50–100 years) when originated. The lease obligation transfers with the property and cannot be canceled.

The medians for other housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Overall opinion of neighborhood.** The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

**Overall opinion of structure.** The data presented are based on the respondent's overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

**Own never-married children under 18 years old.** See the definition "Household composition."

**Owner-occupied.** See the definition "Tenure."

**Owner or manager on property.** For structures of two or more units, these statistics show the number of rental housing units with the owner or resident manager living on the property.

**Parking lots.** Parking lots refer to a cleared level area intended for parking vehicles. There are public and private for pay parking lots.

**Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages.** Data are presented separately for primary and secondary mortgages. The term "payment" refers to regular principal and interest payments only, and not to payments for real estate taxes and property insurance.

*Fixed payment, self-amortizing* mortgages have payments that do not change during the term of the loan, with the principal payments sufficient to pay off the loan completely within the stated term.

*Adjustable rate mortgages* have interest rates that could be changed during the life of the mortgage, changing the amount of the payments required.

In *adjustable term mortgages* the amount of the payment stays constant, but the number of payments required to pay off the loan can change over time as interest rates change.

*Graduated payment mortgages* allow monthly payments to change during the term of the mortgage by means other than a change in interest rate. These mortgages begin with lower payments that rise later in the life of the mortgage.

*Balloon* mortgages are those in which only part or none of the principal is paid off during the term of the loan (which commonly is about 5 years). At the end of the term, the principal is paid off in one lump-sum, refinanced with a new loan, or extended by renewal of the loan.

**Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home-equity lump-sum, used for home purchase and improvement.** This question is asked of homeowners who have a primary mortgage that is not a refinance of a previous mortgage. These homeowners were asked what percentage of this loan was used for the purchase of the home or additions, improvements, or repairs to the home.

**Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs.** This question is asked of homeowners who reported “to receive cash” as a reason for the refinance of their mortgage. These homeowners were asked what percentage was used for additions, improvements, or repairs to the home.

**Persons.** See the definition “Household.”

**Persons other than spouse or children.**

*Publications.* Data are shown for households with the following types of people:

*Other relatives of householder.* This category counts households that include any person related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption, except spouse, son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child under 18 years old (regardless of marital status).

*Single adult offspring 18 to 29.* This category counts households with at least one member aged 18–29, if he or she is not currently married (that is, they have never been married or are divorced, separated, or widowed), and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder. Note this category has the same marital status categories as *Single children under 18 years old*, but the same relationship to householder categories as *Own never-married children*. These are defined under “Household composition.”

*Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over.* This category counts households with at least one member aged 30 or older, if he or she is not currently married (that is, never been married or are divorced, separated, or widowed), and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder.

*Households with three generations.* For each person whose parent lives in the household, the parent (biological, adoptive, or stepparent) is identified in the questionnaire. Each person who is a child or grandchild of the householder is also identified. These codes keep count of households where the following live in the unit:

1. One or more sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children of the householder or spouse (regardless of marital status or age), and one or more parents of the householder or spouse, or
2. One or more parents of the householder or spouse, and one or more parents of these parents, or

3. One or more sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children of the householder or spouse (regardless of marital status or age), and one or more of these children’s children (grandchildren of the householder or spouse, regardless of marital status or age).

Note that the definition of children is different from those in “Single children under 18 years old,” and “Own never-married children.” The first does not involve relationship to householder, and neither one involves marital status or age. Also note that if a household has more than three generations, it is still counted here. In addition to the three generations, there also may be other relatives in the household.

*Subfamily.* A subfamily is one of the following groups that do not include the householder or spouse, but are related to the householder and live in the household: (1) a married couple (with or without children of any type), or (2) one parent with one or more of his or her own never-married children under 18 years old. A common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband or wife’s parents.

*Subfamily householder.* For subfamilies that include a couple, the husband is defined as the subfamily householder; for other subfamilies the parent is the householder.

*Households with other types of relatives.* This category counts households with relatives of the householder, other than the spouse, children, three generations, or subfamilies already counted. Therefore, it includes relatives such as uncles, nieces, cousins, or grandchildren present without their parents. A household already counted in the above-mentioned categories may be counted again, as long as it has some additional relatives not counted above.

*Nonrelatives.* A nonrelative of the householder is any person in the household who is not related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

*Co-owners or co-renters.* This category includes households for which the names of two or more unrelated household members are on the deed of ownership, mortgage, land contract, contract to purchase or similar document, or lease; or, if there is no lease, two or more unrelated household members are responsible for paying the rent.

*Lodgers.* This category is restricted to members of the household who pay rent to another household member and are 16 years or older; nonrelatives of the householder; not sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children of a co-owner or co-renter; and not co-owners or co-renters themselves. This item does not use the “lodger” answer on relationship to the householder since it is less carefully defined than the question on lodgers rent. See also the definitions “Household” and “Rent paid by lodgers.”

*Unrelated children, under 18 years old.* This category counts households with members under 18 years old who are unrelated to the householder and are not co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers, regardless of marital status. Thus, it includes foster children and children of lodgers and employees as long as they are under 18.

*Other nonrelatives.* This category counts households with nonrelatives of the householder who are not co-owners, co-renters, lodgers, or under 18. For example, it includes employees and housemates who do not pay a regular rent as lodgers. It also may include households with nonrelatives counted in the categories below.

*One or more secondary families.* A secondary family is a group of two or more people who are related to each other by birth (Parent/child, child less than 18 years old), marriage, or adoption, but who are not related to the householder or co-owner or co-renter. The unrelated secondary family may include people such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household.

*Two- to eight-person households, none related to each other.* None of the household members are related to any other household member. They may be co-owners, co-renters, lodgers, partners, employees, or foster children. The publications make no distinction between housemates and unmarried partners.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated from household relationships.

See also the definition “Household composition.”

### **Persons per room.**

*Publications.* Persons per room are computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of people in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of people per room.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated from household size and rooms.

**Persons per bedroom.** Persons per bedroom are computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of people in the unit by the number of bedrooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of people per bedroom.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated from household size and bedrooms.

**Persons—previous residence.** All people were counted who lived at the previous residence at the time of the move, as well as those who usually lived there but were

temporarily away. Persons who were staying there at the time of move, but who had a usual residence elsewhere, were not counted.

**Physical problems—severe.** A unit has *severe* physical problems if it has any of the following four problems:

*Plumbing.* Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure (and for the exclusive use of the unit, unless there are two or more full bathrooms).

*Heating.* Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

*Electricity.* Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring, a room with no working wall outlet, and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

*Upkeep.* Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: (1) water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows, or doors; (2) leaks from inside structure, such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; (3) holes in the floors; (4) holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; (5) more than 8 by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or (6) signs of rats in the last 90 days.

**Physical problems—moderate.** A unit has *moderate* physical problems if it has any of the following four problems, but none being severe:

*Plumbing.* On at least three occasions during the last 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more (see the definition “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns”).

*Heating.* Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

*Kitchen.* Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or cooking equipment (stove, burners, or microwave oven) inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

*Upkeep.* Having any three or four of the six problems listed under “Physical problems—severe” under *Upkeep*.

See also the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet,” “Equipment,” “External building conditions,” “Heating equipment,” “Heating problems,” “Overall opinion of structure,” “Primary source of water,” “Selected deficiencies,” “Water leakage during last 12 months,” and “Water supply stoppage.”

**Place.** A concentration of populations, which may or may not have legally prescribed limits, powers, or functions. This concentration of population must have a name, be locally recognized, and not be a part of any other state.

Examples of nonplaces include the following: (1) populations living in the open countryside, (2) the densely settled fringe of large cities that were built up, but not identified as places. For further explanation of the definition of place, see *1994 Geographic Areas Reference Manual*, Chapter 9 available at <[www.census.gov/geo/www/garm.html](http://www.census.gov/geo/www/garm.html)>.

**Plumbing facilities.** The category “With all plumbing facilities” consists of housing units that have hot and cold piped water as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower. For units with less than two full bathrooms, the facilities are only counted if they are for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. Plumbing facilities need not be in the same room. Lacking some plumbing facilities or having no plumbing facilities for exclusive use means that the housing unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, flush toilet, and bathtub or shower) inside the housing unit, or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

See also the definitions “Complete bathrooms,” “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns,” “Means of sewage disposal,” and “Sewage disposal breakdowns.”

**Police protection.** See the definition “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

#### **Population in housing units.**

*Publications.* Included are all people living in housing units. Persons living in group quarters are excluded.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; can be calculated by adding weight times household size, for all occupied units.

**Poverty status.** The poverty data differ from official poverty estimates in two important respects:

1. Interest in housing affordability made it appropriate for AHS to adopt a poverty definition based on household income. The official method is based on the income of families, and of individuals living without relatives. (Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the one-person poverty threshold. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was not. In the AHS publications, their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the two-person poverty threshold.) The effect of using household income is to count about 6 percent fewer people in poverty than the official estimate. See Technical Paper X, “Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based on Household Income,” U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976.
2. The official poverty estimates are based on the Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey. Income questions in that survey

measure income received during the previous calendar year. Income questions in the AHS are measure income received during the 12 months just before the interview. Because interviews were conducted over several months, the AHS income measures do not pertain to a fixed period.

The poverty thresholds are based on the Department of Agriculture’s 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflect different consumption requirements by number of adults and children. They consider only money income (see the definition “Income”), not assets or benefits in kind, such as housing subsidies. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The official thresholds are on the next page in Table A-1.

Note that in the official poverty thresholds, elderly are expected to need less than nonelderly in the one-to-two person groups. Note that an all-adult household is expected to need less than the same size household where one member is a child, but if additional members are children, costs go down again.

These official poverty thresholds are different from the poverty guidelines published for program purposes by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) on February 18, 2005, Federal Register, Volume 70, number 33, pages 8,373 to 8,375. (Guidelines are 13.1 percent higher in Hawaii, and 20.1 percent higher in Alaska than shown above.)

The HUD “very low income limits” (the L50 series) for four person households are 50 percent of median family income for families in each metropolitan area or Nonmetropolitan County. The HUD income limits vary among areas, and the average national HUD income limits in 2009 are shown (local details are at <[www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/il/il09/index.html](http://www.huduser.org/portal/datasets/il/il09/index.html)>).

The HUD adjustments for household size in the L50 series are roughly based on national average differences in housing cost. The HUD limits have smaller adjustments than the official and HHS poverty thresholds, which are based on food cost. Housing cost does not vary as much as food does between small and large households. Academic research suggests even the HUD adjustments may be too large; see van Praag, “The Relativity of the Welfare Concept,” in Nussbaum and Sen, *Quality of Life*, Oxford University Press, 1993, page 374, which suggests 6 percent adjustments per person instead of HUD’s 10 percent and 8 percent adjustments.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated by comparing current or past income to the thresholds.

**Present and previous units.** The present unit is the one occupied by the householder or respondent at the time of the interview. The previous unit is the one from which the householder or respondent moved. If the householder or



Table A-1.

**Poverty Thresholds**

Total persons	HUD average limits (L50) Oct. 2008 to Sept. 2009	HHS guidelines Mar. 2008 to Mar. 2009	Poverty thresholds, January 2009 to December 2009																	
			Weighted average	Number of related children under 18 years								7	8 or more							
				None	1	2	3	4	5	6										
1 person (unrelated individual) . . . . .	22,400	10,830	10,956																	
Under 65 years . . . . .	22,400	10,830	11,161	11,161																
65 years and over . . . . .	22,400	10,830	10,289	10,289																
2 persons . . . . .	25,600	14,570	13,991																	
Householder under 65 years . . . . .	25,600	14,570	14,439	14,366	14,787															
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	25,600	14,570	12,982	12,968	14,731															
3 persons . . . . .	28,800	18,310	17,098	16,781	17,268	17,285														
4 persons . . . . .	32,000	22,050	21,954	22,128	22,490	21,756	21,832													
5 persons . . . . .	34,550	25,790	25,991	26,686	27,074	26,245	25,603	25,211												
6 persons . . . . .	37,100	29,530	29,405	30,693	30,815	30,180	29,571	28,666	28,130											
7 persons . . . . .	39,700	33,270	33,372	35,316	35,537	34,777	34,247	33,260	32,108	30,845										
8 persons . . . . .	42,250	37,010	37,252	39,498	39,847	39,130	38,501	37,610	36,478	35,300	35,000									
9 persons or more . . . . .	(N/A)	40,750	44,366	47,514	47,744	47,109	46,576	45,701	44,497	43,408	43,138	41,476								

(NA) Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2010 Annual Social and Economic Supplement; HUD, Federal Register, Volume 74, Number 14, January 23, 2009, pp. 4199–4201; HUD, FY 2009 Income Limits.

respondent moved more than once during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview, the previous unit is the one last moved from.

**Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here.**

*Publications.* These data are shown for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year.

*Microdata.* Data are shown for units where anyone in the present household moved within the United States during the past year.

**Previous occupancy.** The statistics presented are restricted to housing units built in 1990 or later. “Previously occupied” indicates that someone, or people not now in the household, occupied the housing unit prior to the householder or other related household members’ occupancy. “Not previously occupied” indicates that either the householder or some other current household member was the first occupant of the housing unit.

**Primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA).** A PMSA is one subcomponent of a CMSA. For example, Washington is one PMSA of the Washington-Baltimore CMSA.

**Primary mortgage.** Detailed information on regular and lump-sum home-equity mortgages was collected in the AHS on the first three mortgages reported, even if the unit had four or more mortgages. If the owner(s) had both a regular and a lump-sum home-equity mortgage, priority was given to the regular mortgage(s) for collecting detailed information. On the basis of this information, one of the mortgages was considered to be primary. The definition of the primary mortgage may not agree with legal definitions of a “first mortgage,” which would be paid first after a foreclosure.

If there is only one mortgage, it is primary. If two or more mortgages exist, the following hierarchy was used: (1) regular mortgage (as opposed to a lump-sum home-equity loan); (2) Federal Housing Administration (FHA), Veterans Administration (VA), or Rural Housing Service/Rural Development (RHS/RD) mortgage; (3) assumed mortgage; (4) mortgage obtained first; and (5) largest initial amount borrowed.

**Primary source of water.** A *public system or private company* refers to any source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well that supplies six or more housing units. An individual well that provides water for five or fewer housing units is further classified by whether it is drilled or dug. Water sources such as springs, cisterns, streams, lakes, or commercial bottled water are included in the other category. See also the definition “Water supply stoppage.”

**Principal.** Principal is the amount of money raised by a mortgage or other loan, as distinct from the interest paid for its use. It is the amount of debt excluding interest. See the definition “Total outstanding principal amount.”

**Private mortgage insurance.** Private mortgage insurance is insurance that a lender generally requires a home buyer to obtain if the down payment made by the home buyer is below a certain percentage (often 20 percent down payment for conventional loans).

**Problems.** See the definitions “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services,” “Physical problems,” and “Poverty status.”

**Property insurance.** This item refers to insurance on the structure and/or its contents (such as furniture, appliances, or clothing) and usually contains some liability

insurance. Renters usually do not have property insurance, (renter's property insurance) but, if they do have it, its cost is counted. The total cost is the most recent yearly cost for which the occupants have actually been billed. Yearly cost was divided by 12 before calculating a monthly median cost. Medians for property insurance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Public elementary school.** See the definitions "Academic comparison to other area elementary schools," "Educational attainment," and "Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services."

**Public transportation.** Public transportation includes public bus or subway, taxicabs, trains, ferryboats, or any type of transportation service that is available to the public. Also included are bus or van service provided by the management of a housing development for its residents. School buses are not included as public transportation.

**Purchase price.** The purchase price refers to the price of the house or apartment and lot at the time the property was purchased. Closing costs are excluded from the purchase price, and for mobile homes the value of the land is excluded. In the publications, the median purchase price is rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Quality.** See the definitions "Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services," "Physical problems," "Selected amenities," and "Selected deficiencies."

**Questionnaire.** The AHS questionnaire no longer exists in a printed version. In 1997, the survey converted to an electronic version conducted using laptop computers. The exact wording of the questions can be found in the 2009 Instrument Items Booklet <[www.huduser.org/datasets/AHS/AHSdata09.html](http://www.huduser.org/datasets/AHS/AHSdata09.html)>.

**Race and Hispanic origin.** In the publications, the classification of "race" refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote a clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race is determined by a question that asked for self-identification of a person's race.

Hispanic is considered an ethnic origin rather than a race and is tallied separately.

Revisions to the OMB Statistical Policy Directive 15 designate five races (White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander) and two ethnic origins (Hispanic or Latino and non-Hispanic or Latino). In 2003, the AHS adopted the new terminology and allowed for reports of more than one race.

The question on race using the new terminology included a list of five race categories. Respondents answering "Some other race" had their answer changed (allocated) to one of

the other five categories (or a combination of them). The five race categories include:

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian and Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander

People who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the race alone population, or the group who reported only one race. For example, respondents who marked only the White category would be included in the "White alone population." Individuals who chose more than one of the five race categories are referred to as the "Two or more races population," or as the group who reported more than one race. For example, respondents who reported they were White *and* Black or African American, or White *and* American Indian, or Alaska Native *and* Asian would be included in the Two or more races category.

**Ratio of loan to value.** See the definition "Current total loan as percent of value."

**Ratio of value to current income.**

*Publications.* The ratio of value to current income is computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total current (family) income (see the definition "Current income"). The ratio is computed separately for each housing unit and is rounded to the nearest tenth. For value and current income, the dollar amounts are used. Units occupied by individuals who reported no income or a net loss composes the category *zero or negative income*. Medians for the ratio of value to current income are rounded to the nearest tenth.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; can be calculated from value and income.

**Real estate taxes.** This item includes special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and any other real estate taxes. Excluded are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years. Rebates are subtracted from the total. When the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained. To determine average monthly cost, yearly cost was divided by 12. In the publications, medians for real estate taxes are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Reason primary mortgage refinanced.** If the current primary mortgage was a regular mortgage (not a lump-sum home-equity loan) and was not an assumed or wraparound mortgage, the respondent was asked if it was a refinancing of a previous mortgage and the reason for the refinancing.

**Reasons for leaving previous unit.** These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 12 months before the interview. The distribution may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one reason.

*Private displacement* includes situations in which a private company or person wanted to use the housing unit for some other purpose; for example, to develop the land or build commercially, to occupy the unit, to convert the unit to a condominium or cooperative, or to make repairs and renovate the unit.

*Government displacement* means the respondent was forced to leave by the government (local, state, or federal) because it wanted to use the land for other purposes, for example, to build a road or highway, for urban renewal or other public activity, because the building was condemned, or some other reason.

*Disaster loss* includes damage by a tornado, storm, flood, earthquake, fire, landslide, or other similar occurrences.

*New job or job transfer* indicates that the respondent moved to begin a new job or was transferred from the previous location to the present location.

*To be closer to work/school/other* means that the respondent moved because commuting was too far and respondent wanted to live closer to work, school, or some other commuting purpose.

*Other, financial/employment related* refers to financial or employment related reasons, such as wanting to look for a new or different job because the person entered or left the U.S. Armed Forces, retired, or some other financial/employment reason.

*To establish own household* means that the respondent left a previous residence, such as parent's home, rooming or boarding house, or shared apartment, to establish their own household.

*Needed larger house or apartment* refers to moves that were necessary because of crowding or for aesthetic reasons.

*Married, widowed, divorced, or separated* is marked if the respondent moved because of marital reasons.

*Other, family/personal related* indicates that the respondent moved because of family or personal reasons such as wanting to live closer to relatives.

*Wanted better home* was marked if the respondent moved because the previous residence was too old, run-down, in need of too many repairs, or if there was nothing wrong with the previous home, the respondent simply wanted to move to a better one.

*Change from owner to renter, or change from renter to owner* indicates a change in tenure.

*Wanted lower rent or less expensive maintenance* indicates that the respondent moved because the rent (or mortgage) payments were too high at the previous residence or that the taxes or upkeep was too high.

*Other housing related reasons* include such reasons as respondent wanted larger yard, different zoning, or wanted a better investment.

*Evicted from residence* occurs due to nonpayment of rent or objectionable behavior by the renters.

*Other* includes examples such as respondent wanted a change in climate, neighborhood crime problem, and racial or ethnic composition of neighborhood.

See also the definitions "Choice of present home and home search" and "Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search."

*Microdata.* These data are shown for units in which the respondent moved during the 24 months before the interview.

**Recent movers.** Data for recent movers who moved in the 12 months prior to interview are shown for two categories of movers: (1) units where the householder moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the interview (shown as a column in most tables, and in Table 10 of each chapter), and (2) units where the respondent moved into the present housing unit during the 12 months prior to the interview (Table 11 of chapters 2 through 4). In most cases, the two groups represent the same households.

Microdata also show moves of other household members during the 24 months prior to the interview.

**Recent mover comparison to previous home.** This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present unit and previous unit as to which was better.

**Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood.** This item is based on the respondent's comparison between the present neighborhood and the previous neighborhood as to which was better. The definition of neighborhood is whatever the respondent considers it to be.

**Remaining years mortgaged.** The owner or owner's spouse was asked the length of time it would take to pay off the loan at the current payments. The response reflects the amortization schedule. For example, in many balloon mortgages the initial monthly payments are calculated to pay off the loan in 30 years, though the mortgage is due in 5 years, and the 60th payment is very large. Such a mortgage would count here as 30 years, not 5 years, minus whatever number of years have passed. In the publications,

medians for remaining years mortgaged are rounded to the nearest year.

**Remodeling.** See the definition “Additions, alterations, remodeling, repairs, and replacements.”

**Rent.** See the definition “Monthly housing costs.”

**Rent paid by lodgers.** This item refers to regular, fixed rent: a set amount of money, billed or charged, which is paid at regular intervals by a lodger (usually weekly or monthly) to a member of the household. This category is restricted to lodgers who are 16 years and older, nonrelatives of the householder, and people who are not spouses of a co-owner or co-renter, not children of a co-owner or co-renter, and not co-owners or co-renters themselves. Medians for rent paid by lodgers are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Rent reductions.**

*Rent control* means that increases in rent are limited by estate or local law. The jurisdiction, state, or local agency, mandates that rent increases may not exceed some level, or must be approved by the government. This category does not include limits that HUD puts on all rental projects insured by the Federal Housing Administration.

*Owned by a public housing authority* means the unit is owned by any local or state government agency, and operated as public housing. These organizations may receive subsidies from the federal or state government, but the local agency owns the property.

*Government subsidy* means the household pays a lower rent because a federal, state, or local government program pays part of the cost of construction, mortgage, or operating expenses. These programs include rental assistance programs where part of the rent for low-income families is paid by HUD, and direct loan programs of HUD and the Department of Agriculture for reduced cost housing. Units requiring income verification are usually subsidized. Many households in these programs apply through the public housing authority and misreport themselves in public housing. Others do not think of their units as subsidized and misreport themselves as unsubsidized.

Subsidies for homeowners, including HUD subsidies for cooperatives, are not counted, since the questions are asked only of renters.

*Other income verification* means that the occupants are asked questions about their income when their lease is up for renewal, but they were unable to identify what type of rent reduction they received, if any.

**Rental vacancy rate.** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Renter-occupied.** See the definition “Tenure.”

**Renter maintenance quality.** Renters were asked their opinions of owner’s response time and if owners were polite and considerate for maintenance and repairs of major and minor problems. The definition of a major or minor problem was left up to the discretion of the respondent. Satisfaction was measured by the following choices: “usually,” “not usually,” “very mixed,” “haven’t needed any,” and “landlord not responsible for maintenance.” When problems occurred, renters were asked if problems were solved quickly once repairs started.

**Renter’s property insurance.** Renter’s property insurance or renter’s coverage policy covers those aspects of the apartment and its contents not specifically covered in the blanket policy written for the complex. This policy can also cover liabilities arising from accidents and intentional injuries for guests as well as passers-by up to 150’ of the domicile. Common coverage areas are events such as lightning, riot, aircraft, explosion, vandalism, smoke, theft, windstorm or hail, falling objects, volcanic eruption, snow, sleet, and weight of ice.

**Repairs and replacements.** See the definition “Additions, alterations, remodeling, repairs, and replacements.”

**Respondent.** Any knowledgeable adult household member 16 years of age or older is technically eligible to act as the respondent. That is, the one who is the most knowledgeable household member who appears to know—or might reasonably be expected to know—the answers to all or the majority of the questions.

**Reverse annuity mortgages.** These were defined to the respondent as “reverse annuity mortgage or home-equity conversion mortgage.” These mortgages involve borrowing against home-equity for retirement or income and sometimes do not need to be repaid until after the owner’s death.

**Rooms.** Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodger’s rooms, and other finished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in archways or walls that extend at least 6 inches from an intersecting wall. Half walls or bookcases count if built-in. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in walls.

Bathrooms, laundry rooms, utility rooms, walk-in closets, pantries, and unfinished rooms are not counted as rooms.

**Rooms used for business.** A room used for business is set up for use as an office or business for a business

owner, contract worker, self-employed person, commercial use (such as daycare or catering), or regular job. The question asked if rooms were exclusively used for business space. Follow-up questions asked if there were direct access to the outside without going through any other room and whether the space was used both as business space and for personal use. See also the definition “Other activities on property.”

**Rural.** See the definition “Urban and rural residence.”

**Safety equipment.** Safety equipment installed inside the home includes: (1) a working smoke detector powered by electricity, batteries, or both (respondent is asked if the batteries in the smoke detector have been replaced in the last 6 months); (2) fire extinguishers purchased or recharged in the last 2 years; (3) sprinkler systems; and (4) working carbon monoxide detectors.

**Safety of primary source of water.** Water was considered safe (consumable or potable) if the main water source was used or could be used for drinking. The respondent was not asked what source was used by the household for drinking, but whether or not the main water source was safe for cooking and drinking. This item excludes units where the primary source of household water was commercial bottled water.

**Sample size.** The sample size is the unweighted count of the actual sample cases. See Appendix B for an explanation of sample design.

**Schools.** See the definitions “Academic comparison to other area elementary schools,” “Educational attainment,” “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services,” and “Public elementary school.”

**Seasonal units.** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Secured communities.** These types of communities are typically residential communities in which public access by nonresidents is restricted, usually by physical boundaries, such as gates, walls, and fences, or through private security. These communities sometimes require a special entry system, such as entry codes, key cards, or security guard approval. A public access restriction refers to the community, not a building or units. These communities exist in a myriad of locations and development types, including high-rise apartment complexes, retirement developments, and resort and country club communities.

**Secured multiunits.** Secured multiunits refer to one or more multiunit buildings that require some sort of special entry procedure, such as entry codes, key cards, or security guard approval for access. This also includes intercom systems where the occupants can identify and buzz-in visitors.

### **Selected amenities.**

*Porch, deck, balcony, or patio* is counted if it is attached to the sample unit, not just to the building, or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open. The porch, deck, balcony, or patio is only counted if it is at least 4 feet by 4 feet.

*Usable fireplace* excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue has been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces and wood stoves, even if shaped like a fireplace. Freestanding fireplaces are included in this item.

*Separate dining room* is an area separated from adjoining rooms by archways or walls that extend at least 6 inches from an intersecting wall. See the definition “Rooms.”

*Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc.,* includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms, and/or libraries.

*Garage or carport* is only counted if it is on the same property, though not necessarily attached to the house.

*Off-street parking* includes driveway or parking lot privileges that are paid for as part of the rent or owned with the unit. Data on garage or carport are not collected for occasional-use vacant units and other vacant units.

See also the definition “Overall opinion of structure.”

### **Selected deficiencies.**

*Signs of mice or rats* refer to respondents who reported seeing mice or rats or signs of mice or rats inside the house or building during the 3 months prior to interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of mice or rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

*Holes in floors* are in the interior floors of the unit. The holes may or may not go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes are only counted if large enough for someone to trip in.

*Open cracks or holes (interior)* are in the walls or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings, but are not large enough to insert the edge of a dime, are not counted. Very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are also not counted.

*Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)* are on the inside walls or ceilings, and at least one area of broken plaster or peeling paint must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

*Exposed wiring* is any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal or plastic coverings. Excluded are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone, antenna, or cable television wires.

*Rooms without electric wall outlets* are rooms without at least one working electric wall outlet. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; that is, it can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

**Selected geographic areas.** Data for each county and independent city (in certain states) for which it was estimated that 100 or more interviews occurred are shown in the stub item “selected geographic areas” in Table 2-1 of the metropolitan publication.

**Selected physical problems.** See the definitions “Physical problems—moderate” and “Physical problems—severe.”

**Selected subareas.** Publications for three of the largest central cities and/or counties in each metropolitan area are shown in Chapters 2 through 4 of the metropolitan publications under the boxhead column “selected subareas.”

**Senior citizen communities.** These communities are age-restricted, meaning that at least one member of the family must be at least 55 years old or older. Communities that are age specific means that although not required, communities attract people in the 55 or older age group.

**Sewage disposal, means of.** See the definition “Means of sewage disposal.”

**Sewage disposal breakdowns.** Sewage disposal breakdowns are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cess-pool. Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating as a result of electrical failure, or water service interruption.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit, if less than 3 months; and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal also are classified according to the number of breakdowns.

See also the definition “Means of sewage disposal.”

**Shared ownership.** See the definitions “Cost and ownership sharing” and “Time sharing.”

**Single children, under 18 years old.** See the definition “Household composition.”

**Site placement.** This item is collected for manufactured/mobile homes. “Site” refers to location (other than the manufacturer’s or dealer’s lot) and not necessarily a

manufactured/mobile home park site. The manufactured/mobile home does not have to be occupied at each site, as long as it is set up for occupancy.

**Smoke detector.** See the definition “Safety equipment.”

**Source of drinking water.** These statistics are restricted to units where the respondent answered that the primary source of drinking water was not safe to drink. Units where the primary source of water is commercial bottled water are excluded. See also the definition “Primary source of water.”

**Special or assisted living.** Special living refers to services that management of multiunit complexes with 5 or more units in a building provides for residents where at least one household member is aged 55 or older. The questions determine whether the management offers the following services to residents: meals, transportation, housekeeping, managing finances, aid with phone use, and shopping. If the resident said yes to any of the above services, then questions are asked if the management offers assistance with personal care, such as bathing, eating, moving about, dressing, and toilet use.

**Specified owner and renter.** See the definition “Monthly housing costs.”

**Square feet per person.**

*Publications.* Square feet per person are computed for each single-family, detached housing unit and mobile home by dividing the square footage of the unit by the number of people in the unit. The figures refer to the number of housing units having the specified square feet per person. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot.

*Microdata.* Not applicable; may be calculated from household size and square footage.

**Square footage of unit.** Housing size is shown for single-family, detached housing units and manufactured/mobile homes. Excluded from the calculation of square footage are unfinished attics, carports, attached garages, porches that are not protected from weather (such as screened porches), and mobile home hitches. Both finished and unfinished basements are included. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot. Square footage is based on the respondent’s estimate of the size of the unit.

**Stories between main and apartment entrances.**

Data are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors and are concerned with the number of floors from the main-entrance level of the building to the main entrance of the unit. “Same floor” indicates that the main entrance of the sample unit is on the same level as the main entrance that residents use to enter the building.

**Stories in structure.** The statistics are presented for all housing units, except for manufactured/mobile homes. Any basement is included, whether finished or not. Finished attics also are included; unfinished attics are not. For split levels and bi-levels, the number of stories is determined by the highest number of floors that are physically over each other. When respondents are asked how many stories are in the tallest building within a half block of their home/building, their answer is placed into 1 of 3 categories—7 or more; 6 to 4; or 3 or less.

**Street noise or heavy street traffic.** See the definition “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

**Structure type of previous residence.** These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the previous 12 months. They are based on the respondent’s classification.

**Subsidies.** See the definition “Rent reductions.”

**Suburbs.** Suburbs are defined in the AHS as the portion of each metropolitan area that is not in any central city.

See also the definitions “Central cities” and “Metropolitan areas.”

**Suitability for year-round use.** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Taxes.** See the definitions “Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value” and “Real estate taxes.”

**Tenure.** A housing unit is owner occupied (including a cooperative or condominium unit) if someone whose name is on the deed, mortgage, or contract to purchase lives in the unit. Units where the elderly buy a unit to live in for the remainder of their lives, after which it reverts to the seller, are considered owner occupied.

All other occupied housing units are classified as renter occupied units, including units rented for cash, if occupants or others pay some rent, and/or occupied without payment of cash rent, such as a life tenancy or a unit that comes free with a job. Households who do not pay cash rent may still pay utilities.

**Tenure of previous unit.** These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the 12 months prior to the interview. The previous unit was owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lived in the unit. All other previous units were renter occupied.

**Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption.** The term is the number of years from the date the present owner-occupants first obtained the present mortgage to the date the last payment is due according to the terms of the contract. On a balloon mortgage this term may be short and the last payment very large. In the

publications, medians for term of primary mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

**Time sharing.** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Total home-equity line-of-credit limit.** Total home-equity line-of-credit limit is a mortgage loan that is usually in a subordinate position and allows the property owner to obtain multiple advances of the loan proceeds at the borrower’s discretion, up to an amount that represents a specified percentage of the borrower’s equity in a property. This line-of-credit allows the property owner to borrow against the equity in the home from time to time without reapplying for a loan.

**Total outstanding line-of-credit loans.** The total outstanding line-of-credit loan is the current balance on the home-equity line-of-credit. The current balance is usually reported on the monthly or quarterly statement.

**Total outstanding principal amount.**

*Publications.* The statistics represent the total amount of principal that would have to be paid if the loans were paid off in full on the date of interview. The formula used to calculate the outstanding principal amount does not take into account the fact that some households make additional principal payments. The resulting data, therefore, may be an overestimate of the total outstanding principal. In the publications, medians for outstanding principal amount are rounded to the nearest dollar. The data include all regular mortgages and lump-sum home-equity, but exclude line-of-credit home-equity loans.

*Microdata.* Not applicable.

**Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties within 300 feet.** The respondent was asked if there was trash, litter, or junk in the streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties within a half block of the building. For this survey a half block is about 300 feet in length. Major accumulation includes tires, appliances, or large amounts of trash accumulated over a period of time. Minor accumulation includes small amounts of paper, cans, or bottles that do not give the impression of long neglect. The property on which the sample unit is located is included.

**Trucks.** See the definition “Cars and trucks available.”

**Type of primary mortgage.** The federal government agencies that currently insure or guarantee mortgages or similar debts include the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), and Rural Housing Service/Rural Development (RHS/RD). Mortgage insurance is a promise to pay the lender’s losses in case the borrower fails to keep up the required mortgage payments and defaults on the loan. Such insurance protection is offered by the government, acting as an insurance agent, and by private mortgage insurance companies. Mortgage

loans that are not insured or guaranteed by these government agencies are referred to as “conventional” mortgages. Conventional mortgages, including mortgages insured or guaranteed by state or local governments, are shown as “Other types.”

**Types of mortgages.** See the definition “Mortgages currently on property.”

**Units.** See the definitions “Housing units,” “Occupied housing units,” and “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Units in structure.** In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, occupied and vacant, are counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units, not the number of residential structures. A structure either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as: detached, if it has open space on all four sides; or attached, if it has unbroken walls extending from ground to roof that divide it from other adjoining structures, as in many row houses or townhouses. If a unit shares a furnace or boiler with adjoining units, then the walls are pierced by pipes or ducts, and all the units thus joined are included in one structure.

Manufactured/mobile homes are shown as a separate category (see the definition “Manufactured/mobile homes”).

**Urban and rural residence.** As defined for the 1980 and 1990 censuses, urban housing comprises all housing units (a) in urbanized areas and (b) in places (see the definition “Place”) of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas, but excluding housing units in the rural portions of extended cities. Housing units not classified as urban are rural housing.

More information on urbanized areas and the historical development of the urban-rural definition appears at [www.census.gov/geo/www/ua/urbanruralclass.html](http://www.census.gov/geo/www/ua/urbanruralclass.html).

**Usual residence elsewhere (URE).** See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

**Utilities.** See the definition “Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas.”

**Vacancy, seasonality.** A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of the interview, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, housing units where all the occupants have a usual residence elsewhere are grouped with vacant units.

*Year-round housing units.* This includes all units occupied as a usual residence, regardless of design, and all vacant units that are intended by the owner for occupancy at all times of the year. For example, if a unit in a resort area is

intended for occupancy in all seasons, it is a year-round unit.

*For rent.* Owners of some units offer them for rent. Other owners solicit offers either for rent or for sale. When separate categories for these are not shown, they are both included in for rent, as in the rental vacancy rate.

*Rental vacancy rate.* The rental vacancy rate is the number of vacant year-round units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied housing units and all year-round vacant housing units for rent or rented, not occupied.

*For sale only.* Units “for sale only” are offered for sale and the owner does not solicit renter-occupants, even though the owner might eventually rent the unit.

*Rented or sold.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon, but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of the interview, or if the unit has recently been sold, but the new owner has not yet moved in, the unit is classified as rented or sold.

*Occasional use.* These are units held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Second homes may be classified here or as seasonal.

*URE.* These are temporarily occupied by people with a Usual Residence Elsewhere. If all people in a housing unit usually live elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. For example, a beach cottage occupied at the time of the interview by a family who has a usual residence in the city is included in the count of vacant units. The home in the city or the home of a comparable vacationing family also could be in the AHS sample and would be reported as occupied, since the occupants are only temporarily absent. URE units also may be classified in any of the vacancy categories: seasonal or for sale.

*Other vacant.* This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

*Seasonal units.* These are intended by the owner to be occupied during only certain seasons of the year. They are not anyone’s usual residence. A seasonal unit may be used in more than one season, for example, for both summer and winter sports. Published counts of seasonal units also include housing units held for occupancy by migratory farm workers. While not currently intended for year-round use, most seasonal units could be used year-round; see the next definition.

*Suitability for year-round use.* For vacant housing units that are not intended by their current owners for year round use (seasonal and migratory), the respondent was asked whether the construction and heating of the housing unit made it suitable for the unit to be occupied on a year-round



basis. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped, insulated, and heated as necessitated by the climate.

*Time sharing.* This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including units temporarily occupied by people who have usual residences elsewhere. Time sharing is a form of ownership in which a single property is owned by multiple owners. Each is entitled to occupy the unit for a limited period of time. The number of years of ownership may vary depending on the terms of the contract. Participants in time-sharing ownership usually, but not always, receive a deed of ownership.

*Duration of vacancy.* This refers to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the housing unit to the date of the interview. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time that units remain vacant. For newly constructed units that have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date that conversion or merger was completed.

*Last used as a permanent residence.* The statistics refer to the length of time (in months) since units that are currently seasonal vacant were last used as a permanent residence, and are measured as of the date of interview. Units that have always been used for short-term or seasonal occupancy are classified as "Never occupied as permanent home."

**Value.** Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property, any rental units, and land cost of mobile homes, are excluded from the value. For vacant units, value represents the sales price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. In the publications, medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

See also the definition "Ratio of value to current income."

**Water.** See the definitions "Plumbing facilities," "Primary source of water," "Safety of primary source of water," "Source of drinking water," and "Water supply stoppage."

**Water leakage during last 12 months.** Data on water leakage are shown if the leakage occurred in the 12 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 12 months. Housing units with water leakage are classified by whether the water leaked in from outside the building, and by the most common areas (roof, basement, walls, closed windows, or doors); or inside the building and the reasons of water leakage (fixtures backed up or overflowed or pipes leaked).

**Water supply stoppage.** Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all; that is, no equipment or facility using running water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher, and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage also are classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred. See also the definition "Primary source of water."

**Work.** See the definitions "Income" and "Journey to work."

**Worked at home last week.** This question determines who is working out of the office. This can include telecommuters (a company employee who works from home full or part-time during normal business hours), real estate salesperson, and any person who works at home on a regular job.

**Worked at home last week for householder.** This question determines who in the household worked for the householder last week. The person need not be related to the householder. The time worked may have been part time, even 1 or 2 hours last week. It includes baby-sitting for pay, helping in a family store or family farm, and similar work. Excluded is the person's own housework or odd jobs around the house (painting the porch, cutting grass, etc.); unpaid baby-sitting for family, relatives, or friends; and unpaid volunteer work for a church, etc. Work done by residents of an institution is not considered work for the purpose of this survey. The time period covered is the full calendar week, from Sunday through Saturday, preceding the date the interview is completed.

**Year householder immigrated to the United States.** See the definition "Citizenship."

**Year householder moved into unit.** The data are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of latest move. Thus, if the householder moved back into a housing unit previously occupied, the year of the latest move was to be reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year that present occupancy by the householder began. The year the householder moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move; although, in the great

majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In the publications, the median year householder moved into unit is rounded to the nearest year. See also the definition “Year structure built.”

**Year primary mortgage originated.** The year the primary mortgage was originated is the year the mortgage was signed (see the definition “Primary mortgage”). In the publications, medians for year primary mortgage originated are rounded to the nearest year.

**Year structure built.** Year structure built represents the respondent’s estimate of when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For manufactured/mobile homes, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. For manufactured/mobile homes, the year the householder moved in can be earlier than the year

the structure was built because the manufactured/mobile home site, not the manufactured/mobile home itself, is in sample. The householder could have replaced an older manufactured/mobile home with a newer model.

In the publications, median year built is rounded to the nearest year. Also, the median is estimated from the printed distribution (i.e., an interpolated median) because year built is collected as a range of values.

**Year unit acquired.** The year the unit was acquired or inherited refers to the year in which the present owner acquired or inherited the house or apartment; for example, the year the contract was signed. This date may be different from the date when the occupants moved in. If the land and building were bought at different times, the year the building was acquired was recorded. If there was a land contract only, the year the contract was signed was recorded. In the publications, median year acquired is rounded to the nearest year.

# Appendix B. Sample Design and Weighting

## SAMPLE SIZE

The U.S. Census Bureau collected most of the 2009 AHS-MS data between April and September 2009. The data for the New Orleans, LA MSA was collected between July and October 2009. The same basic sample of units is interviewed every few years until a new sample is selected. The Census Bureau updates the sample by adding newly constructed housing units and units discovered through coverage improvement efforts.

Due to budget constraints, the sample size for each 2009 metropolitan area was reduced from about 4,700 to about 2,500 as is shown in Table B-1. The sample size for New Orleans was much larger due to confidentiality issues pertaining to the central city units.

Table B-1.  
**Sample Size in the 2009 American Housing Survey Metropolitan Areas**

2009 AHS Metropolitan Area	2009 Sample Size
Chicago, IL*	2,558
Detroit, MI*	2,581
New Orleans, LA	6,197
New York, NY*	2,584
Northern New Jersey, NJ*	2,557
Philadelphia, NJ-PA*	2,605
Seattle, WA	2,436

In 2009, new units in the five starred metropolitan areas supplemented the existing national sample in these areas. These metropolitan areas are based on the definitions used in 1985.

The remaining metropolitan areas are consistent with the June 2003 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of the metropolitan statistical area (MSA), or Metropolitan New England City and Town Area Division (NECTAD) as a result of the following sample adjustments.

- Counties/Minor Civil Divisions (MCDs) were added or dropped so that the definition of each metropolitan area in sample was consistent with the final 2003 OMB definition of the metropolitan area and sample was selected in these added areas.
- The sample in the counties/MCDs in the previous definition that were also in these new definitions (i.e., continuing counties/MCDs) was adjusted to maintain an overall sample size of 4,700 and in some cases it was replaced by new sample for confidentiality reasons.

Table B-2 summarizes the interview activity for each of the 2009 metropolitan areas in this report series. The table provides the weighted response rate, the number of eligible units (comprised of completed interviews and noninterviews), and the number of units visited but ineligible for interview.

Table B-2.  
**Interview Activity for the 2009 AHS-MS Areas**

Metropolitan area	Unweighted response rate <sup>1</sup> (percent)	Weighted response rate <sup>2</sup> (percent)	Eligible Units			Ineligible units <sup>4</sup>
			Total	Interviewed	Not interviewed <sup>3</sup>	
Chicago, IL . . . . .	88.1	89.5	2,452	2,159	293	106
Detroit, MI . . . . .	89.4	90.8	2,489	2,225	264	92
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	86.7	86.6	4,911	4,257	654	1,286
New York, NY . . . . .	88.7	90.2	2,461	2,184	277	123
Northern New Jersey, NJ . . . . .	91.2	92.2	2,465	2,249	216	92
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	84.5	86.7	2,515	2,126	389	90
Seattle, WA . . . . .	88.6	88.6	2,330	2,064	266	106

<sup>1</sup>The unweighted response rate is computed by dividing the unweighted number of interviews by the unweighted total number of cases eligible for interview and multiplying by 100.

<sup>2</sup>The weighted response rate is computed by dividing the weighted number of interviews by the weighted total number of cases eligible for interview and multiplying by 100.

<sup>3</sup>Sample units were visited but occupants were not at home after repeated visits or were unavailable for some other reason.

<sup>4</sup>Sample units were visited but did not provide information relevant to the housing inventory. This category includes sample units that were found not to be in the sampling frame.

## SAMPLE SELECTION

**Selection of sample housing units.** The AHS sample consists of the following types of units in the metropolitan areas. Units in areas that were part of the previous metropolitan area definition were selected from the 1990 census. Units in areas added to the definition in 2003, were selected from Census 2000.

- Housing units selected from the 1990 (2000) census.
- New construction in areas requiring building permits.
- Housing units selected from Census 2000.

**Housing units selected from the 1990 (2000) census.** The Census Bureau initially grouped the housing units enumerated in the 1990 (2000) census into blocks and assigned these blocks to either the unit/group quarters frame or the area frame, as follows:

- Blocks located in an area that issued permits for new construction were assigned to the unit/group quarters frame.
- All other blocks were assigned to the area frame.

The unit/group quarters frame was then split into the unit frame and the group quarters frame by removing all groups quarters and placing them in a separate frame.

**New construction in areas requiring building permits.** All housing units that were built after the 1990 (2000) census in areas where construction of new housing units was monitored by building permits were placed into a separate frame, called the permit frame.

Sampling operations for all frames were performed separately within a designated group of counties in each state. Prior to the AHS-MS sample selection, records selected by other Census Bureau surveys were removed from each of the frames to avoid having the same housing unit in sample for more than one survey. The Census Bureau selected the AHS-MS sample from the remaining records.

**Housing units selected from Census 2000.** The following adjustments were made to the AHS-MS in 2009 by adding certain types of units selected from Census 2000:

- A new sample of manufactured/mobile homes was selected from Census 2000 in an attempt to improve coverage of manufactured/mobile homes built between 1990 and 2000. One-half of this sample was included in the 2009 interviewing and, as a result, one-half of the 1990-design sample was not included.
- In an attempt to improve coverage of the elderly, a sample of special living units was selected from Census 2000.

**Supplemental Metropolitan Sample.** In 1995, the Census Bureau supplemented the national sample in six metropolitan areas (Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Northern New Jersey, and Philadelphia). These metropolitan areas are based on the definitions used in 1985. This supplemental sample was combined with the existing national sample in these areas in order to produce metropolitan-level estimates. This supplemental sample was last used in 2003. A new supplemental sample was used in 2009 for five of the six areas (Los Angeles is scheduled for a later date). The definitions of these areas differ from the 2003 OMB definitions in the following ways:

- The Chicago MSA does not include DeKalb County from the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL Metropolitan Division (MD), Kenosha County, WI, from the Lake County–Kenosha County, IL-WI MD, or any part of the Gary, IN MD.
- The Detroit MSA includes the Monroe, MI MSA.
- The New York MSA includes Orange County, NY, from the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY MSA and does not include Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic, NJ Counties from the New York-Wayne-White Plains, NY-NJ MD.

- The Northern New Jersey MSA includes Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic, NJ Counties from the New York-Wayne-White Plains, NY-NJ MD. It does not include Pike County, PA, from the Newark-Union, NJ-PA MD, the Edison, NJ MD or Trenton-Ewing, NJ MSA.
- The Philadelphia MSA does not include the Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ MD.

Table B-3 presents the percentage of AHS-MS sample drawn from each frame by sample design year.

Table B-3.  
**Percentage of 2009 AHS-MS Sample by Frame and Design**

2009 AHS metropolitan area	Unit frame		Group quarters frame		Permit frame			Area frame	Total
	1980 or 1990	2000	1980 or 1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980 or 1990 or 2000	
Chicago, IL . . . . .	45.18	35.93	0.50	–	5.07	5.51	7.81	–	100
Detroit, MI . . . . .	26.76	60.77	–	0.11	3.03	3.40	5.89	0.04	100
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	55.30	29.37	0.23	–	–	3.40	3.60	8.10	100
New York, NY . . . . .	73.11	14.11	0.56	–	4.26	3.25	4.47	0.24	100
Northern New Jersey, NJ . . . . .	39.17	46.48	–	0.03	4.75	3.71	5.86	–	100
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	29.34	58.51	0.29	0.04	3.50	2.61	5.67	0.04	100
Seattle, WA . . . . .	53.69	19.45	0.29	–	–	15.00	9.76	1.81	100

– Represents or rounds to zero.

**ESTIMATION**

Each housing unit in the AHS sample represents itself and many other units. The exact number it represents is its “weight.” The weight was calculated in five steps. The purpose of these steps is to minimize both sampling errors and errors from incomplete data.

- 1. Basic weight.** The Census Bureau assigned each unit a weight to reflect its probability of selection.
- 2. Sample adjustment.** An adjustment was made to the units remaining after the metropolitan area level reduction implemented in 2009. The actual adjustment varied by area. An additional sample adjustment was implemented to account for the addition of the supplemental sample in the five metropolitan areas.
- 3. Noninterview adjustment.** An adjustment was made for refusals and occupied units where no one was home. The calculations for this adjustment do not include units the Census Bureau could not locate. The adjusted weight was multiplied by the following factor:

$$\frac{\text{Interviewed units} + \text{Units not interviewed}}{\text{Interviewed units}}$$

It is assumed the units missed are similar in some ways to the units interviewed for AHS.

This adjustment is done separately for groups defined by cross-classifying the following data items if prior year data for the indicated items are available:

- Central city/balance
- Frame
- Tenure (i.e., owner or renter)
- Type of unit (i.e., mobile home, special living, nonmobile home, or special living)
- Rent
- Value
- Number of rooms

**4. Mobile home ratio estimation.** To adjust for undercoverage of manufactured/mobile homes, the Census Bureau applied the following ratio estimation procedure in all areas:

$$\frac{\text{Independent estimate of manufactured/mobile homes for the corresponding geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area}}{\text{Sample estimate of manufactured/mobile homes for the corresponding geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area}}$$

The numerator of this ratio was determined using data from the 1990 and the 2000 censuses. The Census Bureau estimated the total number of manufactured/mobile homes in the survey year 2009 for the metropolitan areas based on the increase or decrease in the number of manufactured/mobile homes between 1990 and 2000. The denominator was obtained using the existing weight of AHS-MS sample mobile home units (i.e., the product of the basic weight, the sampling adjustment, and the Type A noninterview adjustment factor).

**5. Independent total housing unit adjustment.** For the ratio estimation procedure described below, each metropolitan area was subdivided into geographic areas consisting of individual counties or a combination of counties.

To lower the undercoverage of nonmobile housing units, the Census Bureau applied the following ratio estimation procedure in all areas:

$$\frac{\text{Independent estimate of the total housing inventory (excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area}}{\text{Sample estimate of the total housing inventory (excluding mobile homes) for the corresponding geographic subdivision of the metropolitan area}}$$

The numerator of this ratio was determined by a model consisting of the following components:

- 1. Census 2000 Housing Units.** The Census 2000 counts of housing units are updated each year through the Geographic Update System to Support Intercensal Estimates to reflect boundary updates from the Boundary and Annexation Survey, Count Question Resolution actions, and administrative revisions.
- 2. Estimated Residential Construction since April 1, 2000.** This component is calculated through a formula involving counts of new residential construction in non-permit-issuing areas since April 1, 2000, plus counts of residential building permits that resulted in the construction of new units times a factor of 0.98 (since 2 percent of all building permits never result in the actual construction of a housing unit).
- 3. Estimated New Mobile Home Placements.** The Census Bureau derives estimates for manufactured/mobile homes by allocating state manufactured/mobile home shipment data to subcounty areas based on the subcounty area's share of state manufactured/mobile homes in Census 2000.

**4. Estimated Housing Loss.** The yearly estimates of housing unit loss are based on data derived from the 1997–2003 American Housing Survey National (AHS-N) sample.

The following three types of AHS noninterviews were considered to represent permanent loss of a housing unit:

- Type B-16—Interior exposed to the elements
- Type C-30—Demolished or disaster loss
- Type C-31—House or Manufactured/Mobile Home moved

Housing unit loss rates based on these non-interview types were then developed for housing units based on structure type and age of structure.

**5. Final State and County Housing Unit Estimates.** The housing unit estimates at the subcounty level are summed to obtain county level housing unit estimates, which are then summed to produce state-level housing unit estimates.

For a more detailed description of the determination of these numbers, see <[www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/2009-est-relnotes.pdf](http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/2009-est-relnotes.pdf)> and <[www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/2009-hurr-spcl-meth.pdf](http://www.census.gov/popest/topics/methodology/2009-hurr-spcl-meth.pdf)>.

The denominator was obtained using the product of the basic weight and the weighting factors of AHS-MS sample units, excluding manufactured/mobile homes.

The computed ratio estimation factors were then applied to all appropriate housing units in the corresponding geographic area of each metropolitan area, and the resulting product was used as the final weight for tabulation purposes.

The ratio estimation procedure reduced the sampling error for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection. Since the housing population of the sample differed somewhat by chance from the metropolitan area as a whole, one can expect that

the sample housing population, or different portions of it, is brought into agreement with known good estimates of the metropolitan area housing population.

**Small cells.** In each step of weighting, many items were cross-classified; so some cells may have few cases. When a cell is too small (less than 30 cases for the noninterview adjustment or less than 50 cases for the demographic adjustment) or the adjustment factor is too extreme (greater than 1.5 for the noninterview adjustment or outside a range of 0.5 to 2.0 for the demographic adjustment), the Census Bureau combined the cell with one or more other cells that are similar in most respects.

# Appendix C.

## Historical Changes: 2009

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The American Housing Survey (AHS) began in 1973 as the Annual Housing Survey. Since 1981, the U.S. Census Bureau has conducted the national survey every odd numbered year. It was renamed the American Housing Survey in 1984.

The metropolitan survey program began in 1974 and has changed many times, mostly in response to changes in the AHS budget. In 2009, seven metropolitan areas were in sample, five of which were designed as a supplemental portion to the national sample (see Appendix B). For a complete list of areas and the year of data collection, see page vi of this report.

Only changes for the 2009 survey year are noted in this appendix. Historical changes prior to 2009 can be found online at [www.census.gov/hhes/www/housing/ahs/datacollection.html](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/housing/ahs/datacollection.html) or in previous publications.

When comparing the 2009 publication tables to prior years, please note the following.

### **Book title, metropolitan sample.**

The title of the metropolitan publication changed in 2009. The new title is *American Housing Survey for Selected Metropolitan Areas: 2009*. One volume is published for all metropolitan areas, as opposed to separate publications for each area.

### **Chapter 1.**

Table 1-7 (Financial Characteristics—All Housing Units) is no longer included; this information can be found in chapters 2 and 3.

### **Chapters 2 through 6.**

Tables 17 through 24 have been deleted in each chapter.

Chapters 5 and 6 are no longer included in the report.

### **Comparison to local area elementary schools.**

The universe for this category changed in 2009. This question is now only asked of households with children aged 0 to 13 who were dissatisfied with their local area elementary school.

### **Current interest rate.**

Size categories were revised in 2009; the resulting top size category is now 9 percent or more. The published top size category prior to 2009 was 20 percent or more.

### **Current line-of-credit interest rate.**

Size categories were revised in 2009; the bottom size category is now less than 3 percent, and the resulting top size category is now 8 percent or more. Prior to 2009, the published bottom size category was less than 6 percent, and the top size category was 20 percent or more.

### **Dependent interviewing.**

Down payment percentage was not asked if a valid answer was obtained in a previous interview and if the current interview was at the same housing unit. In this case, the answers from the previous interview were used to process and tabulate the data.

### **Disabilities.**

Questions were added to determine the disability status of household members.

### **Heating equipment.**

The heating equipment questions were revised to address underreporting of “other heating equipment” in 2007. In 2007, the series of questionnaire items dealing with “other heating equipment” began with a question asking if the respondent had any other kind of working heating equipment in their homes. Only respondents who answered “yes” to this question were asked follow-up questions on types of “other heating equipment.” In 2009, the screener question was removed and the next question in the series was revised, so that all respondents were read the types of “other heating equipment” when asked if they had any “other heating equipment.” Prior to 2007, respondents were not asked the screener question, but rather were asked from the outset if they had specific types of “other heating equipment.”

### **Income.**

The reference period for the income questions was changed from “in the last twelve months” or “during the past twelve months” to a specific date, which is exactly twelve months prior to the date of the interview.

### **Median.**

All medians are now calculated as true medians (see the definition “Median” in Appendix A) with the exception of “Year Structure Built” which continues to be calculated as an interpolated median, as in previous publications.

**Monthly payment for principal and interest.**

Additional size categories are shown in 2009; the resulting top size category is now \$2,000 or more. The published top size category prior to 2009 was \$1,500 or more.

**No cash rent.**

In 2009, the answer categories were changed to (a) rented or (b) occupied without payment of rent. Prior to 2009, respondents were asked if the unit was (a) rented for cash rent or (b) occupied without payment of cash rent.

**Public elementary school.**

Questions about school satisfaction and proximity are no longer asked of households where all children are 5 years of age or younger. Prior to 2009, these households were included in their respective "Not Reported" rows.

**Public transportation.**

The table rows have been reordered to more accurately reflect how this series of questions is asked. Also, prior to 2009, the "Not Reported" rows included households who did not have public transportation in the area.

**Ratio of value to current income.**

Additional size categories are shown in 2009; the resulting top size category is now 11.0 or more. The published top size category prior to 2009 was 5.0 or more.

**Rent paid by lodgers.**

The bottom size category is expanded to less than \$200 in 2009, and additional size categories are shown. The resulting top size category is now \$800 or more. Prior to 2009, the published bottom size category was less than \$100 and the top size category was \$400 or more.

**Wiring.**

A rewording of the dependent interviewing verification questions from 2005 to 2007 resulted in an overestimate of households with exposed wiring. In 2009, dependent interviewing was not used and all households were asked the wiring questions.



# Appendix D. Errors

All numbers from the American Housing Survey (AHS), except for sample size, are estimates. As in other surveys, errors come primarily from the following sources:

- Incomplete data (Incomplete data are adjusted by assuming that the respondents are similar to those not answering, and the size of these errors is estimated.)
- Wrong answers (The U.S. Census Bureau does not adjust for wrong answers and does not estimate the size of the errors.)
- Sampling (Sampling errors are not adjusted, and the size of the error is estimated.)

Incomplete data and wrong answers are usually the largest source of errors, larger than sampling errors. For example, in the *American Housing Survey-National* (AHS-N), the changes in weighting in 1991 and 2003 corrected some of the error due to incomplete data; that one correction averaged 2.5 percent in 1991 and 1.0 percent in 2003. Worse errors from incomplete data and from wrong answers apply to some items, discussed below.

Additional information on the quality of AHS data can be obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau, *American Housing Survey: A Quality Profile*, Series H121/95-1.

## INCOMPLETE DATA

**Coverage errors.** Because of deficiencies with the Census Bureau's sampling lists, the housing units in the survey do not represent all housing units in the country. The Census Bureau attempts to adjust for the deficiencies by raising the raw numbers from the survey proportionally so that the numbers published here match independent estimates of the total number of housing units. See Appendix B, Independent Total Housing Unit Adjustment.

In 2009 the Census Bureau attempted to reduce the under-coverage in two segments of the population by adding sample units selected from Census 2000 (i.e., manufactured/mobile homes built between 1980 and 2000 and special living units). The approximate housing unit under-coverage rates for the 2009 metropolitan areas range from 1.8 percent to 7.4 percent. Table D-1 lists units that have known coverage deficiencies.

**Missing data.** Some people refuse the interview or some of the questions or do not know the answers. When the entire interview is missing, other similar interviews represent the missing ones. See Appendix B, Noninterview

Table D-1.  
**Poorly Covered Units**

Type of unit	Type of deficiency
Manufactured/mobile homes, boats, and recreational vehicles (RVs)	No coverage of new manufactured/mobile home parks, new marinas, and new RV parks since April 1990 in areas where addresses are complete and permits are required for new construction.
Conventional new construction in permit issuing areas	No coverage of permits issued fewer than 8 months before interviewing or housing units built without permits where permits are required. In addition, eligible units could be missed and ineligible units included because of incorrect answers to questions used to screen out ineligible units.
New construction in special places (for example, college campuses, prisons)	Not covered in either permit-issuing or non-permit-issuing areas.
Group quarters and houses moved in	Eligible units could be missed because of incorrect answers to questions used to screen out ineligible units.
Conversions from nonresidential units	Nonresidential units at the time of the 1990 Census that converted to residential units were missed.
Within-structure additions	Some extra apartments created illegally or occupied by fugitives are probably missed because people do not report them for fear of penalties.
Whole structure additions not covered by permit sampling	These units are chosen with the aid of screening questions. Eligible units could be missed and ineligible units included because of incorrect answers to the screening questions.

Adjustment. For most missing answers, an answer from a similar household is copied.<sup>1</sup> The Census Bureau does not know how close the imputed values are to the actual values. For other items, "not reported" is used as an answer category. The items with the most missing data are primarily those that people forget or consider personal: mortgages, other housing costs, and income.

Incompleteness can cause large errors since, when even 10 percent of housing units do not answer a particular question, they represent about 13 million housing units that have to be estimated on little or no basis (there are about 130 million housing units in the United States). The survey estimates adjust for them by assuming that they are like some group of housing units that did give data. This assumption is never exactly true, although it is usually better than ignoring the housing units with the missing data. Thus, it is not surprising that large biases, as shown in Table D-2, are possible when the survey has data for only 50 to 90 percent of housing units for particular

<sup>1</sup> Hot deck allocation is used: an answer is copied from the most recently processed similar household before the household with the missing item.

items. Again, readers should be wary of items with highly incomplete data.<sup>2</sup>

Rates of completeness were not computed for 2009. Table 2 in Appendix D of *American Housing Survey for the United States in 1995* gives the completeness rates for 1995. Due to the change in data collection methodology, the rates for 2009 may be higher or lower than in the past. However, the items that were most incomplete in 1995 are probably still the most incomplete for 2009.

**Change over time.** Several aspects of the AHS make estimates of change from previous data unreliable. These changes may elicit different answers from the past, even if nothing changed in the housing unit. Some examples of changes that may have affected answers include:

- Question wording
- Order of questions
- Switch from paper to computerized questionnaire in 1997
- Lack of Spanish questionnaire, prior to 2009

## WRONG ANSWERS

Wrong answers happen because people misunderstand questions, cannot recall the correct answer, or do not want to give the right answer. See *American Housing Survey for the United States: 2005* for more discussion on this topic.

## SAMPLING ERRORS

**Sampling errors definition.** Error from sampling reflects how estimates from a sample vary from the actual value. (Note: “Actual value” means the value derived if all housing units had been interviewed, under the same conditions, rather than only a sample.) A confidence interval is a range that contains the actual value with a specified probability. The range of nonsampling error is usually larger than this confidence interval.

**Counts.** Most numbers from the AHS are counts of housing units (for example, units with basements or units with an elderly person). These counts have error from sampling. As with the other types of errors, readers should be wary of numbers with large errors from sampling.

<sup>2</sup> Statistical note: The November 1990 paper, *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data*, estimates that 90 percent of errors from incomplete data are less than:  $1.645 \times (.0012 \times U + .0363 \times (\text{lesser of } A \text{ or } U - A))$  where A is any count from the AHS and U is the total number of housing units in the United States or metropolitan area (both in thousands, result also in thousands). Weights are adjusted to reduce these errors, but it is not known how much error remains. *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data*, order number HUD-6458, is available from HUD USER at <[www.huduser.org](http://www.huduser.org)>.

Table D-3 gives a list of errors for a range of numbers for the 2009 AHS-MS metropolitan areas. For numbers not found in this table, interpolate between the numbers in the table or use the appropriate formula from Table D-4 for the 2009 AHS-MS metropolitan areas. In each formula, “A” is a number (a count of units in thousands) from the AHS. Remember in any case that the total error is larger than sampling error.

For example, suppose there are 320,000 owner-occupied housing units in the Seattle, WA MSA (that is,  $A = 320$ ). The error from sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval for those 320,000 owner-occupied housing units is:

$$1.645x\sqrt{(.555x320) - (.000395x320x320)} = 19.3$$

The 90 percent confidence interval can then be formed by adding and subtracting this error to the survey estimate of 320 (that is,  $320 \pm 19.3$ ). Statements such as “the actual value is in the range 320 plus or minus 19.3 (that is, 300.7 to 339.3)” are right 90 percent of the time and wrong 10 percent of the time.<sup>3</sup>

Numbers in the publication are printed in thousands, so 320 means 320,000. The formulas are designed to use numbers directly from the publication; do not add zeros. The results are also in thousands, so 19.3 means 19,300.

**Percents.** Any subgroup can be shown as a percent of a larger group. For AHS-MS metropolitan areas, use the appropriate formula in Table D-5. In each formula, p is the percent and A is the denominator, or base of the percent in thousands.

For example, the error from sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval for 40 percent of 320 (meaning 320,000) is:

$$1.645x\sqrt{\frac{0.555x40x(100 - 40)}{320}} = 3.4$$

Statements such as “the actual percent is in the range of 36.6 percent to 43.4 percent” are right 90 percent of the time.

Note that when a ratio C/D is computed where C is not a subgroup of D (for example, the number of Hispanics as a ratio of the number of Blacks) the error from sampling is different.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>3</sup> The formula in the text is based on 1.645 times the standard error from sampling. This formula gives “90 percent confidence interval errors.” For a 95 percent confidence interval, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.645. For a 99 percent confidence interval, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

<sup>4</sup> The error from sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval for ratio C/D is:

$$C / D \sqrt{(\text{error for } C / C)^2 + (\text{error for } D / D)^2}$$

where the error for C should be interpreted as the error for a 90 percent confidence interval for C. Likewise, the error for D should be interpreted as the error for a 90 percent confidence interval for D.

Table D-2.

**Errors for Incomplete Data Bias: 2009 AHS-MSAs**

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Chicago, IL PMSA	Detroit, MI PMSA	New Orleans, LA MSA	New York, NY PMSA	Northern NJ, NJ PMSA	Philadelphia, PA PMSA	Seattle, WA MSA
0 .....	6.7	3.9	0.9	9.9	5.3	4.2	2.8
1 .....	9.0	5.3	1.1	13.4	7.3	5.6	3.7
5 .....	18.1	10.7	2.1	27.6	15.1	11.5	7.3
10 .....	29.6	17.6	3.4	45.3	25.0	18.8	11.9
15 .....	41.0	24.5	4.7	63.1	34.8	26.1	16.5
50 .....	121.0	72.6	13.6	187.1	103.6	77.4	48.4
100 .....	235.4	141.2	26.4	364.4	201.9	150.6	94.1
250 .....	578.3	347.3	48.7	896.1	496.7	370.2	231.0
500 .....	1,150.0	690.7	(N/A)	1,782.4	988.2	736.2	459.3
750 .....	1,721.6	1,034.1	(N/A)	2,668.6	1,479.6	1,102.2	600.6
1,000 .....	2,293.3	1,328.7	(N/A)	3,554.9	1,971.1	1,468.2	372.3
1,250 .....	,2864.9	985.3	(N/A)	4,441.1	2,462.5	1,277.2	144.1
1,500 .....	3,436.5	641.9	(N/A)	5,327.4	2,328.2	911.2	(N/A)
1,750 .....	3,771.6	298.5	(N/A)	6,213.6	1,836.8	545.2	(N/A)
2,000 .....	3,199.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	7,099.8	1,345.3	179.2	(N/A)
2,250 .....	2,628.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	7,986.1	853.9	(N/A)	(N/A)
2,500 .....	2,056.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	8,872.3	362.5	(N/A)	(N/A)
2,750 .....	1,485.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	8,037.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,000 .....	913.4	(N/A)	(N/A)	7,151.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,250 .....	341.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	6,264.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,500 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	5,378.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,750 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	4,492.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,000 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	3,606.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,250 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	2,719.8	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,500 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	1,833.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,750 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	947.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
5,000 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	61.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
5,015 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	7.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)

(N/A) No error estimates are provided because the estimate is larger than the estimated total number of housing units in the MSA.

**Medians.** The steps in Table D-6 calculate the error for sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval for medians. This is an approximation to the error.

For small bases the error cannot be estimated reliably. To estimate a median's sampling error more accurately, find the sampling error on 50 percent as described in Table D-7 and compute the 90 percent confidence interval.

**Differences.** Two numbers from the AHS, like 34 and 40 or 40 percent and 45 percent have a "statistically significant difference" if their ranges of error from sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval do not overlap.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>5</sup> When ranges of error from sampling for a 90 percent confidence interval do overlap, numbers are still statistically different if the result of subtracting one from the other is more than

$$\sqrt{(\text{error for the first number})^2 + (\text{error for the second number})^2}$$

The error for the first and second numbers should be interpreted as the error for a 90 percent confidence interval for the first and second number respectively.

**Formulas for error from sampling.** The letter "A" in the formulas in Tables D-4, D-5, D-6, and D-7 represents a number (a count of units in thousands) from AHS (see "Sampling Errors" section for an example of how "A" is used).

For a 90 percent confidence interval on zero for the 2009 AHS-MS refer to Table D-3 where the size of the estimate is zero. If a formula gives an error smaller than the error for zero, use the error for zero.

Table D-3.

**Errors From Sampling to Compute a 90 Percent Confidence Interval: 2009 AHS-MS**

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Chicago, IL PMSA	Detroit, MI PMSA	New Orleans, LA MSA	New York, NY PMSA	Northern NJ, NJ PMSA	Philadelphia, PA PMSA	Seattle, WA MSA
0 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	1.9	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.2
5 .....	4.3	3.4	1.4	5.4	4.0	3.5	2.7
10 .....	6.1	4.7	2.0	7.6	5.7	4.9	3.9
15 .....	7.5	5.8	2.5	9.3	6.9	6.0	4.7
50 .....	13.6	10.5	4.3	17.0	12.6	10.8	8.5
100 .....	19.1	14.6	5.7	23.9	17.6	15.1	11.8
250 .....	29.5	22.2	6.7	37.2	27.1	23.0	17.6
500 .....	40.0	29.0	(N/A)	51.2	36.3	30.3	22.0
750 .....	46.9	32.4	(N/A)	61.0	41.8	34.2	22.9
1,000 .....	51.5	33.3	(N/A)	68.3	45.0	35.7	20.8
1,250 .....	54.5	32.1	(N/A)	74.0	46.4	35.1	14.4
1,500 .....	56.1	28.3	(N/A)	78.3	46.2	32.5	(N/A)
1,750 .....	56.5	20.8	(N/A)	81.5	44.3	27.1	(N/A)
2,000 .....	55.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	83.8	40.5	16.5	(N/A)
2,250 .....	53.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	85.1	34.1	(N/A)	(N/A)
2,500 .....	49.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	85.6	23.3	(N/A)	(N/A)
2,750 .....	44.4	(N/A)	(N/A)	85.2	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,000 .....	36.4	(N/A)	(N/A)	83.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,250 .....	23.1	(N/A)	(N/A)	81.8	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,500 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	78.7	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
3,750 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	74.5	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,000 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	68.9	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,250 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	61.8	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,500 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	52.3	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4,750 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	38.8	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
5,000 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	11.6	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
5,015 .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	7.0	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)

— Represents or rounds to zero.

(N/A) No error estimates are provided because the estimate is larger than the estimated total number of housing units in the MSA.

Table D-4.

**Formulas for 90 Percent Confidence Intervals: 2009 AHS-MS**

MSA and estimate type <sup>1</sup>	The formula is: <sup>2</sup>
<b>Chicago, IL PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.390 \times A) - (0.000410 \times A^2)}$
<b>Detroit, MI PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.835 \times A) - (0.000425 \times A^2)}$
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA</b>	
Manufactured/mobile home estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.235 \times A) - (0.013272 \times A^2)}$
All other estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.155 \times A) - (0.000440 \times A^2)}$
<b>New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY PMSAs</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(2.155 \times A) - (0.000430 \times A^2)}$
<b>Northern New Jersey, NJ PMSAs</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.195 \times A) - (0.000445 \times A^2)}$
<b>Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.890 \times A) - (0.000420 \times A^2)}$
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA</b>	
Manufactured/mobile home estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.825 \times A) - (0.155690 \times A^2)}$
All other estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(0.555 \times A) - (0.000395 \times A^2)}$

<sup>1</sup>Some items (for example, characteristic of total housing units) may involve housing units from both the manufactured/mobile home and nonmanufactured/mobile home universe. The formulas for all other estimates should be used for these items. The formulas for manufactured/mobile home estimates should be used for items that only involve housing units from the manufactured/mobile home universe.

<sup>2</sup>The formulas in the text are based on 1.645 times the errors from sampling. This formula gives 90 percent confidence interval errors. For 95 percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.645; for 99 percent confidence, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

Table D-5.

**Formulas for 90 Percent Confidence Intervals Associated With a Percentage**

MSA and estimate type <sup>1</sup>	The formula is: <sup>2</sup>
<b>Chicago, IL PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((1.390 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>Detroit, MI PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.835 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA MSA</b>	
Manufactured/mobile home estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.235 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
All other estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.155 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY PMSAs</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((2.155 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>Northern New Jersey, NJ PMSAs</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((1.195 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA</b>	
All estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.890 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA</b>	
Manufactured/mobile home estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.825 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$
All other estimates .....	$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.555 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$

<sup>1</sup>Some items (for example, characteristic of total housing units) may involve housing units from both the manufactured/mobile home and nonmanufactured/mobile home universe. The formulas for all other estimates should be used for these items. The formulas for manufactured/mobile home estimates should be used for items that only involve housing units from the manufactured/mobile home universe.

<sup>2</sup>The formulas in the text are based on 1.645 times the errors from sampling. This formula gives 90 percent confidence interval errors. For 95 percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.96 instead of 1.645; for 99 percent confidence, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

Table D-6.

**How to Compute the Error From Sampling for a 90 Percent Confidence Interval for a Median**

Steps for calculations	The formula	An example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "do not know")? .....	A	200	—
What are the end-points of the category the median is in? .....	X-Y	\$600-699	—
What is the width of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)? .....	W	\$100	—
How many housing units are in this median category (in thousands)? .....	B	30	—
Then the error from sampling for the median is approximately: <sup>1</sup> .....	$\frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	$\frac{.747 \times 100 \times \sqrt{200}}{30.0} = \$35$	—
The 90 percent confidence interval for the median is: .....	median $\pm \frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	median $\pm$ \$35	—

<sup>1</sup>To obtain an appropriate value for K, multiply the numerator of the formula for computing the error from sampling for 50 percent by a factor of .01. Refer to Table D-5 for the appropriate formula for AHS-MS metropolitan areas. For example, for estimates consisting of only manufactured/mobile homes in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA,  $1.645 \times \sqrt{.825 \times 50 \times (100 - 50) / A} = 74.7 / \sqrt{A}$  and for all other estimates in Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA MSA, K = .613

Table D-7.

**Calculation of the 90 Percent Confidence Interval for Medians**

(In the following example, cost data are used to calculate the 90 percent confidence interval for medians (all numbers are in thousands))

		Cumulative number of housing units
Total housing units	209	
Less than \$500	50	50
\$500 to \$599	45	95
\$600 to \$699	30	125
\$700 to \$799	20	145
\$800 or more	55	200
Not reported	9	
Median	\$619	

Item	Formula	Bottom limit		Top limit	
		Example	Your data	Example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "no cash rent")? .....	A	200	—		
Half the total, for the median (in thousands) .....	A/2	100	—		
Error from sampling for 50 percent of the base of this median (first line)¹ .....	$74.7/\sqrt{A}$	5.3	—		
Multiply this percentage error by .01 to turn it into a fraction and by total units to give the error in housing units .....	$0.75\sqrt{A}$	10.6	—		
Bottom of error range (second line minus fourth line, in thousands) .....	B <sub>bottom</sub>	89.4	—		
Top of error range (second line plus fourth line, in thousands) .....	B <sub>top</sub>			110.6	—
*Start adding up the housing units in the table, category by category, cumulatively from the beginning of the table, until you exceed the starred number above. What interval does the starred number fall in? .....		\$500–599	—	\$600–699	—
How many housing units are in all the categories before this one (in thousands)? .....	C	50	—	95	—
How many housing units are in this category (in thousands)? .....	D	45	—	30	—
What is the bottom limit of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)? .....	E	\$500	—	\$600	—
What is the bottom limit of the next category (in dollars, rooms, etc)? .....	F	\$600	—	\$700	—
Formula to calculate limits of confidence interval .....	$\frac{(B-C)}{D}(F-E)+E$	$\frac{(89.4-50)}{45}(100)+500$	—	$\frac{(110.6-95)}{30}(100)+600$	—
Limits of confidence interval (in dollars, rooms, etc.) .....	—	\$588	—	\$652	—

¹Starting with the starred step, this worksheet is equivalent to interpolation, for those who are familiar with this term.

¹ Statistical note: This example formula is based on the error from sampling for 50 percent using the appropriate formula  $1.645 \times \sqrt{.825 \times 50 \times (100 - 50)/A} = 74.7 / \sqrt{A}$  for medians involving estimates of only manufactured/mobile homes in Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA metropolitan area. For medians involving all other estimates in the Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA metropolitan area, use:

$$1.645 \times \sqrt{((0.555 \times p) - (100 - p)) / A}$$

Refer to Table D-5 for the appropriate formula.

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**Discomfort from cold:** See “Heating problems”

**Dishwasher:** See “Equipment”

**Displacement caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Disposal in sink, garbage:** See “Equipment”

**Dividends:** See “Income”

**Divorced, (caused move):** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Doctor’s office:** See “Other activities on property”

**Door leaks:** See “Water leakage during last 12 months”

**Doubled up families:** See “Persons”

**Down payment, major source of:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “Major source of down payment”

**Dryer for clothes:** See “Equipment”

**Dryer for clothes, fuel for:** See “Fuels”

**Ducts:** See “Heating equipment”

**Duplexes:** See “Units in structure”

**Duration of vacancy:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Educational attainment (of the householder):** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Educational attainment”

**Efficiency apartments (size of unit):** See “Rooms”

**Elderly:** A column heading in most tables, see “Persons 65 years old and over”

**Electric fuses and circuit breakers:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Appendix A “Electric fuses and circuit breakers”

**Electric heaters:** See “Heating equipment”

**Electric wall outlets:** See “Selected deficiencies” and “Selected physical problems”

**Electric wiring adequacy:** See “Selected deficiencies” and “Selected physical problems”

**Electricity, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Electricity, use of:** See “Fuels”

**Elementary school education:** See “Neighborhood conditions/services,” Appendix A “Schools”

**Elevator on floor:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Appendix A “Elevator on floor”

**Entrance floor:** See “Stories between main and apartment entrances”

**Equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Appendix A “Equipment”

**Equity in home (loan as percent of value):** See “Current total loan as percent of value”

**Error, nonsampling:** See “Incomplete data”

**Error, sampling:** See “Sample”

**Eskimo:** See “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Establish own household (caused move):** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Estimation:** See Appendix B “Estimation”

**Ethnicity:** See “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Exposed wiring:** See “Selected deficiencies” and “Selected physical problems”

**External building conditions:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Appendix A “External building conditions”

**Extra unit:** See “Reasons extra unit owned”

**Family composition:** See “Household composition by age of householder,” Appendix A “Family or primary individual”

**Family size:** See “Household composition by age of householder,” Appendix A “Family or primary individual”

**Farm income:** See “Income,” Appendix A “Crop sales”

**Farm or open space nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Federal Housing Administration (FHA):** See “Mortgages currently on property”

**Female:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters, 4-9, Appendix A “Household composition”

**Financing:** See “Payment plan of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Fire caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Fireplace, usable:** See “Selected amenities”

**Fireplace used for heat:** See “Heating equipment”

**Firewood, use of:** See “Fuels”

**First occupants:** See “Previous occupancy”

**First site, this manufactured/mobile home:** See “Site placement”

**First-time owners:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “First-time owners”

**Fixed mortgage payments:** See “Payment plan of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Flood caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Floors, holes in:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Floors, number of:** See “Stories in structure”

**Flues, heating:** See “Heating equipment”

**Flush toilet breakdowns:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Appendix A “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns,” and “Physical problems”

**Food stamps:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Appendix A “Food stamps” and “Income”

**For sale:** A column heading in Chapter 1 (Vacant), Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Formation, household:** See “Household moves and formation in last year”

**Formation of household caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Former home:** comparisons 2-10, 2-11, owners 3-10, 3-11, renters 4-10, 4-11, Appendix A “Present and previous units”

**Foundation:** vacant homes 1-2, comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Appendix A “Foundation”

**Foundation, cracked or crumbling:** See “External building conditions”

**Friends nearby (reason to live here):** See “Neighborhood search”

**Fuel, air conditioning:** See “Fuels”

**Fuel, clothes dryer:** See “Fuels”

**Fuel, cooking:** See “Fuels”

**Fuel, cost of:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Appendix A “Monthly housing costs”

**Fuel, heating:** See “Fuels”

**Fuel, water heating:** See “Fuels”

**Fuels:** vacant homes 1-5, comparisons 2-5, owners 3-5, renters 4-5, Appendix A “Fuels”

**Furnace:** See “Heating equipment”

**Fuses blown:** See “Electric fuses and circuit breakers”

**Garage:** See “Selected amenities”

**Garbage:** See “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties within 300 feet”

**Garbage disposal in sink:** See “Equipment”

**Gas, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Gas, use of:** See “Fuels”

**Gender:** See “Household composition by age of householder”

**Generations, multiple:** See “Persons”

**Gift of home:** See “Major source of down payment”

**Good home, compared to previous:** See “Choice of present home”

**Good home, moved to:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous home”

**Good home, rating of:** See “Opinion of home”

**Good neighborhood:** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Good neighborhood, rating of:** See “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Government displacement caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Government subsidy for repairs:** owners 3-13, Appendix A “Government subsidy for repairs”

**Graduated mortgage payments:** See “Payment plan of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Grandparents:** See “Persons”

**Gross rent:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Ground anchors:** See “Manufactured/mobile homes tiedowns”

**Group quarters:** See Appendix A “Housing units”

**Half bathrooms:** See “Bathrooms”

**Heat pump:** See “Heating equipment”

**Heated for year-round use:** See “Suitability for year-round use”

**Heating capacity, inadequate:** See “Heating problems”

**Heating equipment:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Appendix A “Heating equipment”

**Heating equipment breakdowns:** See “Heating problems”

**Heating fuel:** See “Fuels”

**Heating problems:** comparisons 2-6, owners 3-6, renters 4-6, Appendix A “Heating problems” and “Physical problems”

**High cost:** See Appendix A “Cost”

**High income:** See Appendix A “Income”

**High rise:** See “Stories in structure”

**High rise nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**High school education:** See “Educational attainment (of the householder)”

**Highway, railroad, or airport nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Hispanic:** A column heading in most tables, comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Appendix A “Hispanic” and “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Hole in foundation:** See “External building conditions”

**Hole in inside wall:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Hole in outside wall:** See “External building conditions”

**Hole in roof:** See “External building conditions”

**Holes in floors:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Home, choice of present:** See “Home search”

**Home, comparison to previous cost of:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous home”

**Home, comparison to previous quality of:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous home”

**Home-equity line-of-credit:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Home-equity line-of-credit”

**Home-equity lump-sum mortgage:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Home-equity lump-sum loan”

**Home-equity mortgage:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Home-equity lump-sum loan”

**Home search:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Appendix A “Choice of present home and home search”

**Homeowner association fee:** See “Other housing costs per month”

**Homeowner tenure:** See “Tenure”

**Homeowner’s insurance:** See “Property insurance”

**Homes currently for sale or rent:** vacant 1-1, Appendix A “Homes currently for sale or rent” and “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Hot piped water:** See “Plumbing”

**Hot water heating:** See “Heating equipment”

**Hotels:** See Appendix A “Housing units”

**House previous residence:** See “Structure type of previous residence”

**Household:** See Appendix A “Household”

**Household composition by age of householder:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Household composition”

**Household formation caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Household income:** See “Income”

**Household moves and formation in last year:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Household moves and formation”

**Household size:** See “Household composition by age of householder”

**Household size, former home:** See “Persons—previous residence”

**Householder:** See Appendix A “Householder”

**Households with disabled persons:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Disability”

**Housing unit:** See Appendix A “Housing units”

**How acquired:** See “Acquired, how (home)”

**Inadequate heating capacity:** See “Heating problems”

**Inadequate insulation:** See “Heating problems”

**Income:** comparisons 2-12, owners 3-12, renters 4-12, Appendix A “Current income” and “Income”

**Income, negative or zero:** See “Ratio of (house) value to current income”

**Income of families and primary individuals:** See “Income”

**Income sources of families and primary individuals:** See “Income”

**Income verification for rent reductions:** See “Rent reductions”

**Incomplete data:** See Appendix D “Incomplete data”

**Indian (American Indian):** See “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Industrial neighbors:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Inheritance of home:** See “Major source of down payment”

**Institutional neighbors:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Insulation, inadequate:** See “Heating problems”

**Insurance in monthly payment:** See “Items included in primary mortgage payment”

**Insurance, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Insurance, mortgage:** See “Items Included in primary mortgage payment”

**Interest and principal, cost of:** See “Monthly payment for principal and interest”

**Interest income:** See “Income”

**Interest rate on mortgage:** See “Current interest rate”

**Interviews, errors in:** See Appendix D “Errors”

**Interviews, number of:** See Appendix B “Sample size”

**Investment for down payment:** See “Major source of down payment”

**Investments and savings:** See “Income”

**Item nonresponse:** See Appendix D “Incomplete data”

**Items included in primary mortgage payment:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property”

**Job commuting caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Job transfer caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Kerosene, use of:** See “Fuels”

**Kitchen:** See “Equipment”

**Kitchen attractive (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present home”

**Kitchen present:** See “Equipment”

**Kitchen problems:** See “Selected physical problems”

**Kitchen sink:** See “Equipment”

**Lake nearby (body of water):** See “Bodies of water within 300 feet”

**Land contract:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Land contract”

**Land rent fee:** See “Other housing costs per month”

**Land used for down payment:** See “Major source of down payment”

**Landlady or landlord lives on property:** See “Owner or manager (lives) on property (rentals)”

**Larger home, moved to:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Last home:** See “Structure type of previous residence”

**Last occupancy date:** See “Last used as permanent residence”

**Last used as permanent residence:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Latino:** See “Hispanic”

**Layout of home (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present home”

**Leaks:** See “Water leakage during last 12 months”

**Leisure activities (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Lenders of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Length of mortgage:** See “Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption”

**Length of stay:** See “Year householder moved into unit”

**Length of vacancy:** See “Duration of vacancy”

**Line-of-credit:** See “Home-equity line-of-credit”

**Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs”

**Line-of-credit interest rate, current:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Current line-of-credit interest rate”

**Line-of-credit monthly payment:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Line-of-credit monthly payment”

**Litter nearby:** See “Neighborhood conditions/services”

**Litter on streets or lots:** See “Neighborhood conditions/services”

**Living quarters:** See Appendix A “Housing units”

**Living rooms:** See “Selected amenities”

**Loan to value ratio:** See “Current total loan as percent of value”

**Local housing subsidy:** See “Rent reductions”

**Local mortgage program:** See “Lower cost state and local mortgages”

**Location of extra unit:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Extra unit”

**Lodgers:** See Appendix A “Lodgers” and “Persons other than spouse or children”

**Lodgers’ rent:** See “Rent paid by lodgers”

**Lot size:** vacant homes 1-3, comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Appendix A “Lot size”

**Lots, trash on neighbors:** See “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties within 300 feet”

**Low income:** See “Income”

**Low rise:** See “Stories in structure”

**Lower cost state and local mortgages:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Lower cost state and local mortgages”

**LPG (bottled gas), cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**LPG (bottled gas), use of:** See “Fuels”

**Lump-sum loan:** See “Home-equity lump-sum mortgage”

**MA (Metropolitan area):** See “Metropolitan area”

**Main heating equipment:** See “Heating equipment”

**Main house heating fuel:** See “Fuel”

**Main reason for choice of present home/neighborhood:** See “Choice of present home” and “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Main reason for leaving previous unit:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Maintenance caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Maintenance cost (routine maintenance last year):** owners 3-13, Appendix A “Maintenance in last year”

**Maintenance problem:** See “Renter maintenance quality” and “Selected physical problems”

**Major source of down payment:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “Major source of down payment”

**Male:** See “Household composition by age of householder”

**Manager of rental lives on property:** See “Owner or manager (lives) on property (rentals)”

**Manufactured/mobile homes:** A column heading in all tables, Appendix A “Housing units” and “Manufactured/mobile homes”

**Manufactured/mobile home, former home:** See “Structure type of previous residence”

**Manufactured/mobile home park fee:** See “Other housing costs per month”

**Manufactured/mobile home site:** See “Site placement, manufactured/mobile homes”

**Manufactured/mobile home tiedowns/set up:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Manufactured/mobile home set up” and “Manufactured/mobile home tiedowns”

**Manufactured/mobile homes, choice of:** See “Choice of present home”

**Manufactured/mobile homes in group:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Manufactured/mobile homes in group”

**Married, caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Married couples:** See “Household composition by age of householder”

**Means of sewage disposal:** See “Sewage disposal”

**Median monthly housing costs for owners:** owners 3-13, Appendix A “Median monthly housing costs for owners”

**Medians:** See Appendix A “Medians”

**Medical office:** See “Other activities on property”

**Men:** See “Household composition by age of householder”

**Metropolitan area:** See Appendix A “Metropolitan areas”

**Mice:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Microdata:** See Introduction “Data availability”

**Microwave oven:** See “Equipment”

**Middle income:** See Appendix A “Income”

**Minor:** See Appendix A “Household composition”

**Missing interviews:** See Appendix D “Incomplete data”

**Mistakes (nonsampling error):** See Appendix D “Wrong answers”

**Monthly cost paid for electricity:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Monthly cost paid for piped gas:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Monthly costs paid for selected utilities and fuels:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Monthly expenses, additional help with:** See Appendix A “Monthly expenses, additional help with”

**Monthly housing costs:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Appendix A “Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas” and “Monthly housing costs”

**Monthly housing costs as percent of current income:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Appendix A “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income”

**Monthly payment for principal and interest:** owners 3-13, Appendix A “Items included in primary mortgage payment” and “Monthly payment for principal and interest”

**Mortgage, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Mortgage, home-equity:** See “Mortgages currently on property”

**Mortgage insurance:** See “Items included in primary mortgage payment”

**Mortgage origination:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgage origination”

**Mortgage, total outstanding principal amount:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property” and “Total outstanding principal amount”

**Mortgage, primary:** See “Mortgages currently on property”

**Mortgage revenue bonds:** See Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property”

**Mortgage term:** See “Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption”

**Mortgaged, remaining years:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property”

**Mortgages currently on property:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property” and “Type of primary mortgage”

**Mortgages, lower cost state and local:** See “Lower cost state and local mortgages”

**Mortgages, number of regular and home-equity:**

See “Number of regular mortgages and home-equity mortgages”

**Mortgages, types of:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Mortgages currently on property”

**Move, reasons for:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Multifamily:** See “Persons”

**Multifamily, choice of:** See “Choice of present home” and “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Multifamily, former home:** See “Persons—previous residence”

**Native American:** See “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Nativity and citizenship:** See “Citizenship of householder”

**Natural gas, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Natural gas, use of:** See “Fuels”

**Negative income:** See “Monthly housing costs as a percent of current income” and “Ratio of (house) value to current income”

**Neighborhood, choice of (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Neighborhood, comparison to previous:** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Neighborhood conditions/services:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services”

**Neighborhood crime:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services”

**Neighborhood, move within:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood”

**Neighborhood rating:** See “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Neighborhood search:** comparisons 2-11, owners 3-11, renters 4-11, Appendix A “Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search,” and “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Neighborhood shopping:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services”

**Never occupied:** See “Duration of vacancy”

**New construction 4 years:** A column heading in all tables, Appendix A “Year structure built”

**New housing units:** See Appendix A “Housing units”

**Nights owner rented/spent at extra unit:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Extra unit”

**No cash rent:** See “Monthly housing costs” and “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income”

**Noise nearby:** See “Neighborhood conditions/services” and “Building neighbor noise”

**Noninterview:** See Appendix A “Noninterview,” Appendix B “Noninterview adjustment”

**Nonmetropolitan area:** See Appendix A “Metropolitan areas”

**Nonrelatives, former home:** See “Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here”

**Nonrelatives in home:** See “Persons”

**Nonsampling error:** See Appendix D “Errors”

**Number of cases:** See Appendix B “Sample size”

**Number of regular mortgages and home-equity mortgages:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Number of regular mortgages and home-equity mortgages”

**Number of single children under 18 years old:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Household composition”

**Occasional use:** A column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant), Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Occupancy prohibition caused move:** See “Reasons for leaving previous unit”

**Occupied housing units:** See Appendix A “Occupied housing units”

**Occupied previously:** See “Previous occupancy”

**Ocean nearby (body of water):** See “Bodies of water within 300 feet”

**Odors:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services”

**Off-street parking:** See “Selected amenities”

**Oil, cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Oil, use of:** See “Fuels”

**Older people:** See “Elderly”

**One-family homes:** See “Units in structure”

**One-family homes, choice of:** See “Home search”

**One-family homes, former home:** See “Persons—previous residence”

**Open space nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Opinion of home:** comparisons 2-7, owners 3-7, renters 4-7, Appendix A “Overall opinion of structure”

**Opinion of neighborhood:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Overall opinion of neighborhood”

**Origin:** See Appendix A “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Other activities on property:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “Other activities on property”

**Other bothersome neighborhood conditions:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services” and “Other bothersome neighborhood conditions”

**Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed within 300 feet:** vacant homes 1-6, comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed”

**Other central air fuel:** See “Fuels”

**Other heating equipment:** See “Heating equipment”

**Other house heating fuels:** See “Fuels”

**Other housing costs per month:** owners 3-13, Appendix A “Other housing costs per month”

**Outhouse:** See Appendix A “Means of sewage disposal”

**Outside building conditions:** See “External building conditions”

**Oven:** See “Equipment”

**Overall opinion of neighborhood:** See “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Overall opinion of structure:** See “Opinion of home”

**Own never-married children under 18 years old:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Household composition”

**Owner-occupied:** See “Tenure”

**Owner-occupied, former home:** See “Tenure of previous residence”

**Owner or manager (lives) on property (rentals):** vacant homes 1-6, renters 4-7, Appendix A “Owner or manager on property”

**Ownership sharing:** See “Cost and ownership sharing”

**Pacific Islander:** See “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Paint, peeling:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Park or open space nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”



**Parking for this home:** See “Selected amenities”

**Parking lots:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Parking lots”

**Partners sharing occupancy:** See “Persons”

**Patio:** See “Selected amenities”

**Payment plan of primary and secondary mortgages:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Peeling paint:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Pensions:** See “Income”

**People, as neighborhood problem:** See “Neighborhood conditions/services”

**People nearby (reason to live here):** See “Neighborhood search”

**People per room/per bedroom:** See “Persons per room” and “Persons per bedroom”

**Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home-equity lump-sum, used for home purchase and improvement:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home-equity lump-sum, used for home purchase and improvement”

**Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs”

**Permanent residence, last used as a:** vacant homes 1-1, Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

**Persons:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Household,” “Persons other than spouse or children,” and “Population in housing units”

**Persons 65 years old and over:** comparisons 2-9, owners 3-9, renters 4-9, Appendix A “Elderly”

**Persons—previous residence:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Appendix A “Persons—previous residence”

**Persons per room:** comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Appendix A “Persons per room”

**Persons per bedroom:** comparisons 2-3, owners 3-3, renters 4-3, Appendix A “Persons per bedroom”

**Phone:** See “Selected amenities”

**Physical problems:** See “Selected physical problems”

**Piped water:** See “Plumbing”

**Pipes leaked:** See “Water leakage during last 12 months”

**Place:** See Appendix A “Place”

**Plaster, broken:** See “Selected deficiencies”

**Plumbing:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Appendix A “Plumbing facilities”

**Plumbing problems:** See “Selected physical problems”

**Police protection:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, Appendix A “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services” and “Police Protection”

**Poor home, compared to previous:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous home”

**Poor home, rating of:** See “Opinion of home”

**Poor neighborhood:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood”

**Poor neighborhood, rating of:** See “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Population in housing units:** See “Household composition by age of householder,” Appendix A “Population in housing units”

**Population of places:** See “Place”

**Porch:** See “Selected amenities”

**Poverty:** See “Below poverty level”

**Present units:** See Appendix A “Present and previous units”

**Previous units:** See Appendix A “Present and previous units”

**Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here:** comparisons 2-10, owners 3-10, renters 4-10, Appendix A “Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here”

**Previous home’s householder:** See “Household moves and formation in last year”

**Previous occupancy:** comparisons 2-2, owners 3-2, renters 4-2, Appendix A “Previous occupancy”

**Price of home:** See “Purchase price of home”

**Primary mortgage:** See “Mortgages currently on property”

**Primary source of water:** vacant homes 1-4, comparisons 2-4, owners 3-4, renters 4-4, Appendix A “Primary source of water” and “Water supply stoppage”

**Principal amount:** See “Mortgage, total outstanding principal amount”

**Principal and interest, cost of:** See “Monthly payment for principal and interest”

**Principal in monthly payment:** See “Payment plan of primary and secondary mortgages”

**Private mortgage insurance:** owners 3-15, Appendix A “Items included in primary mortgage payment” and “Private mortgage insurance”

**Problems, outside:** See “External building conditions”

**Propane (bottled gas), cost of:** See “Monthly housing costs”

**Propane (bottled gas), use of:** See “Fuels”

**Property insurance:** comparisons 2-13, owners 3-13, renters 4-13, Appendix A “Property insurance”

**Property tax:** See “Items included in primary mortgage payment”

**Public assistance (welfare):** See “Income”

**Public elementary school:** comparisons 2-8, owners 3-8, renters 4-8, see Appendix A “Public elementary school”

**Public housing:** See “Rent reductions”

**Public services:** See “Choice of present neighborhood” and “Neighborhood conditions/services”

**Public transit (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Public transportation:** See “Choice of present neighborhood”

**Purchase price of home:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “Purchase price”

**Quality:** See “Selected amenities,” “Selected physical problems,” and “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Quality, compare previous and present home:** See “Recent mover comparison to previous home”

**Quality of construction (reason to live here):** See “Choice of present home”

**Questionnaire:** See Appendix A “Questionnaire”

**Race and Hispanic origin:** comparisons 2-1, owners 3-1, renters 4-1, Appendix A “Race and Hispanic origin”

**Railroad, airport, or highway nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Ranch income:** See “Income”

**Ranch or open space nearby:** See “Description of area within 300 feet”

**Rating of home:** See “Opinion of home”

**Rating of neighborhood:** See “Opinion of neighborhood”

**Ratio of (house) value to current income:** owners 3-14, Appendix A “Ratio of value to current income”

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**Rental vacancy rate:** A column heading in chapter 1 (Vacant), Appendix A “Vacancy, seasonality”

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