

Overview of 2015 National Content Test Analysis Report on Race & Ethnicity

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U.S. Census Bureau

Full Online Video | February 28, 2017

Session Overview

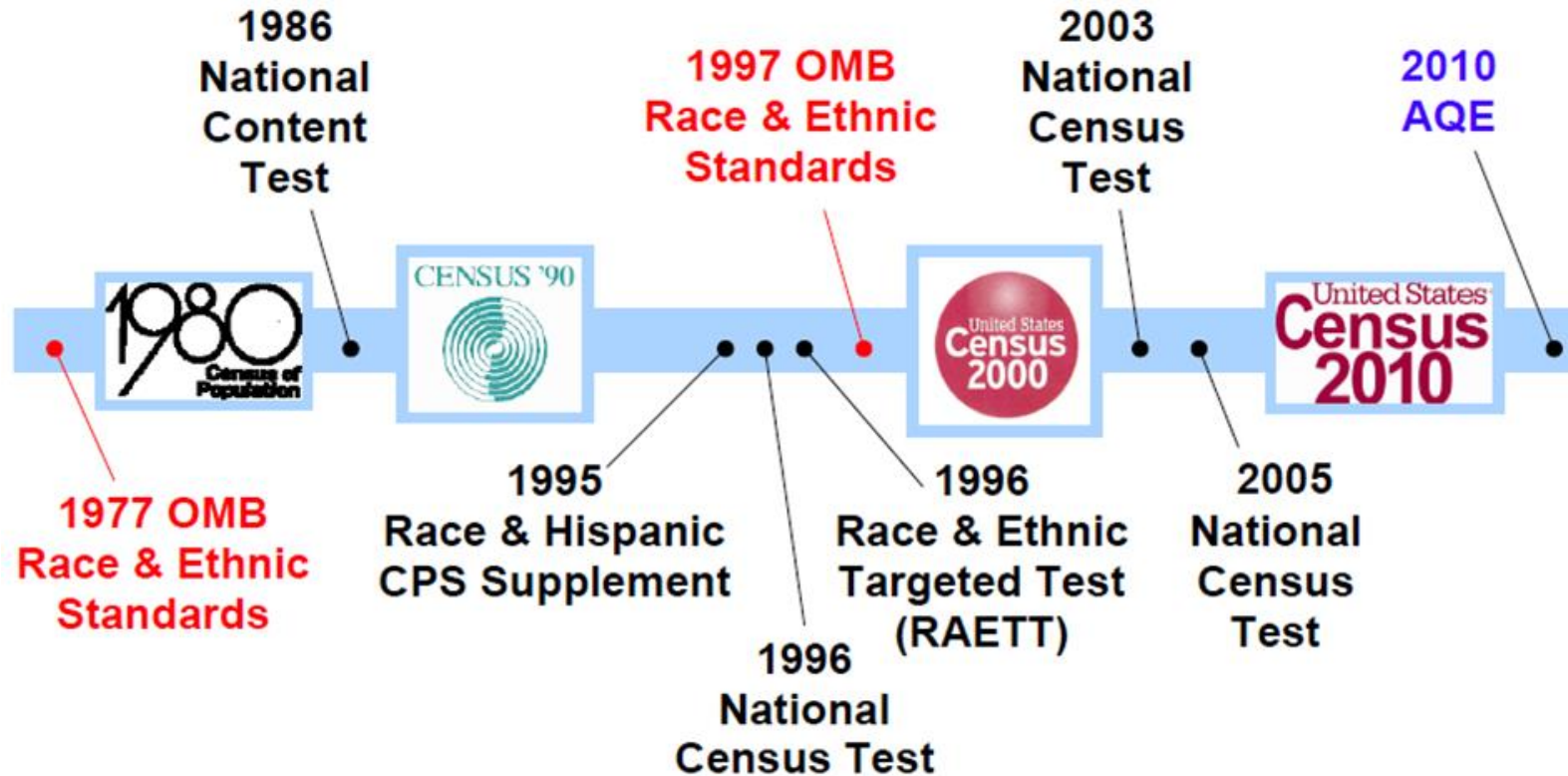
- Introduction and Background
- Question Format (Separate vs. Combined)
- Testing a Middle Eastern or North African Category
- Evaluating Alternative Instructions and Terminology
- Overall Findings
- Discussion

Introduction and Background

Concerns with Current Questions

- Growing number of groups find the race and Hispanic origin questions confusing
- Increasing responses of “Some Other Race”
- Campaigns and lobbying of the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Congress for changes to the race and Hispanic origin questions
- Led to the 2010 Census Race and Hispanic Origin Alternative Questionnaire Experiment (AQE)

Background on Race/Ethnicity Research



Note: OMB = U.S. Office of Management and Budget; CPS = Current Population Survey

2010 AQE Main Research Findings

Results for the Combined Question

- Did ***not*** reduce Hispanic, Black, AIAN, Asian, NHPI
- Reduced reporting of Some Other Race
- Reporting of White dropped to levels reflecting the Non-Hispanic White population
- Yielded lower item nonresponse rates
- Increased detailed reporting for most groups, but decreased reporting for others
- Better reflects self-identity, per reinterview

2010 AQE Main Research Findings

Results from the Focus Groups

- Fair, equitable treatment for all groups with a combined question
- Middle Eastern and North African participants did not see themselves in the current race/ethnicity categories and recommended a separate Middle Eastern, North African, or Arab response category

2015 National Content Test (NCT)

- Census Day of September 1, 2015
- Used large, nationally representative sample of 1.2 million addresses, including Puerto Rico
- Evaluate and compare different census content
- Refine estimates of national self-response and Internet response rates and continue testing different contact strategies for optimizing self-response
- Content reinterview with subsample of NCT respondents, to measure accuracy
- Overall response rate was 51.9%

Goals for 2015 NCT Race/Ethnicity Research

Key Dimensions to Explore

- Separate questions vs. combined question
- Middle Eastern or North African (MENA) category
- Instruction wording and terminology
- Web-based designs to improve question understanding and optimize reporting of detailed racial and ethnic groups

Question Format (Separate vs. Combined)

Question Format

Separate

→ NOTE: Please answer BOTH Question 8 about Hispanic ethnicity and Question 9 about race. For this census, Hispanic ethnicities are not races.

8. Is Person 1 Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish?
Mark all boxes that apply AND print ethnicities in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.

- No, not Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish ethnicity – Print, for example, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc. z

9. What is Person 1's race?
Mark all boxes that apply AND print ethnicities in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.

- White – Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Polish, French, etc. z
- Black or African Am. – Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc. z
- American Indian or Alaska Native – Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc. z
- Chinese Vietnamese Native Hawaiian
- Filipino Korean Samoan
- Asian Indian Japanese Chamorro
- Other Asian – Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc. z
- Other Pacific Islander – Print, for example, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc. z

- Middle Eastern or North African – Print, for example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Moroccan, Algerian, etc. z

- Some other race – Print race or ethnicity. z

Combined w/ Write-Ins

8. What is Person 1's race or origin?

Mark all boxes that apply AND print origins in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.

- White – Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Polish, French, etc. z

- Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin – Print, for example, Mexican or Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, etc. z

- Black or African Am. – Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc. z

- Asian – Print, for example, Chinese, Filipino, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc. z

- American Indian or Alaska Native – Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc. z

- Middle Eastern or North African – Print, for example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Moroccan, Algerian, etc. z

- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander – Print, for example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc. z

- Some other race or origin – Print race or origin. z

Combined w/ Checkboxes

8. Which categories describe Person 1?

Mark all boxes that apply AND print details in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.

- WHITE – Provide details below.

- German Irish English
- Italian Polish French

Print, for example, Scottish, Norwegian, Dutch, etc. z

- HISPANIC, LATINO, OR SPANISH – Provide details below.

- Mexican or Mexican American Puerto Rican Cuban
- Salvadoran Dominican Colombian

Print, for example, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc. z

- BLACK OR AFRICAN AM. – Provide details below.

- African American Jamaican Haitian
- Nigerian Ethiopian Somali

Print, for example, Ghanaian, South African, Barbadian, etc. z

- ASIAN – Provide details below.

- Chinese Filipino Asian Indian
- Vietnamese Korean Japanese

Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc. z

- AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE – Provide details below.

- American Indian Alaska Native Central or South American Indian

Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat, Nome Eskimo Community, etc. z

- MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN – Provide details below.

- Lebanese Iranian Egyptian
- Syrian Moroccan Algerian

Print, for example, Israeli, Iraqi, Tunisian, etc. z

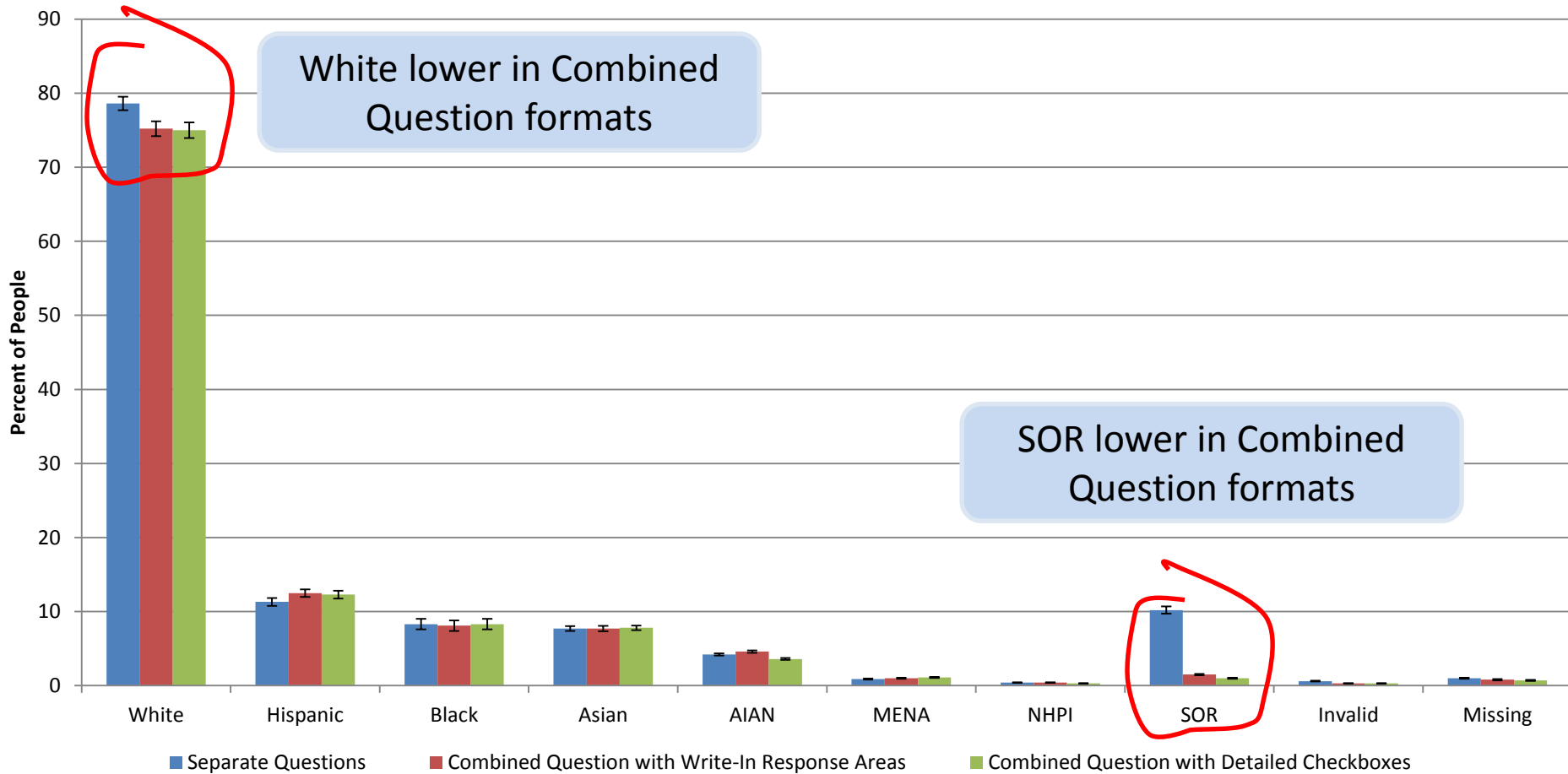
- NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER – Provide details below.

- Native Hawaiian Samoan Chamorro
- Tongan Fijian Marshallese

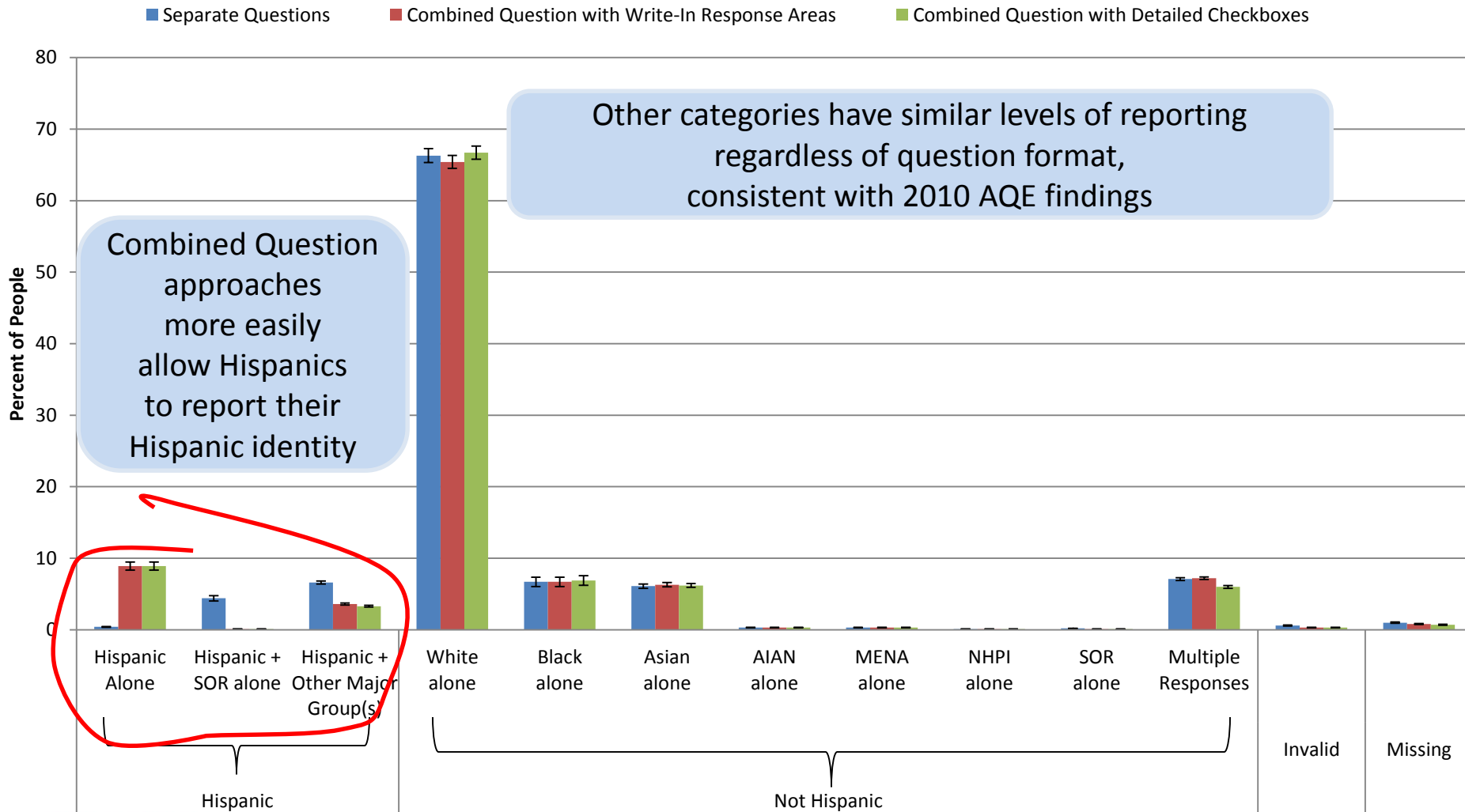
Print, for example, Palauan, Tahitian, Chuukese, etc. z

- SOME OTHER RACE, ETHNICITY, OR ORIGIN – Print below. z

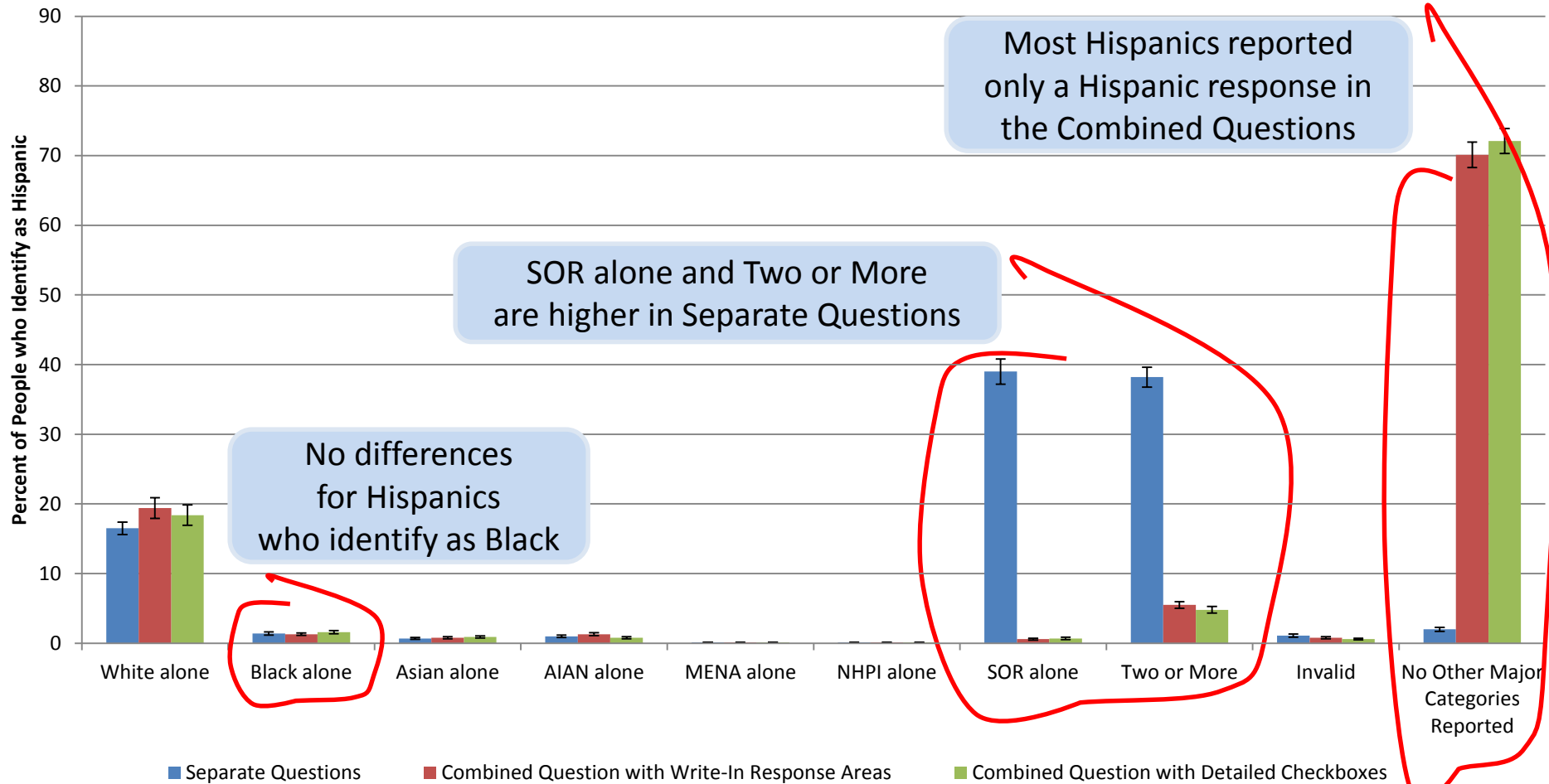
Race/Ethnicity Distributions by Question Format (Percent Alone or in Combination)



Percent Distribution of Hispanic Responses and Non-Hispanic Responses by Question Format

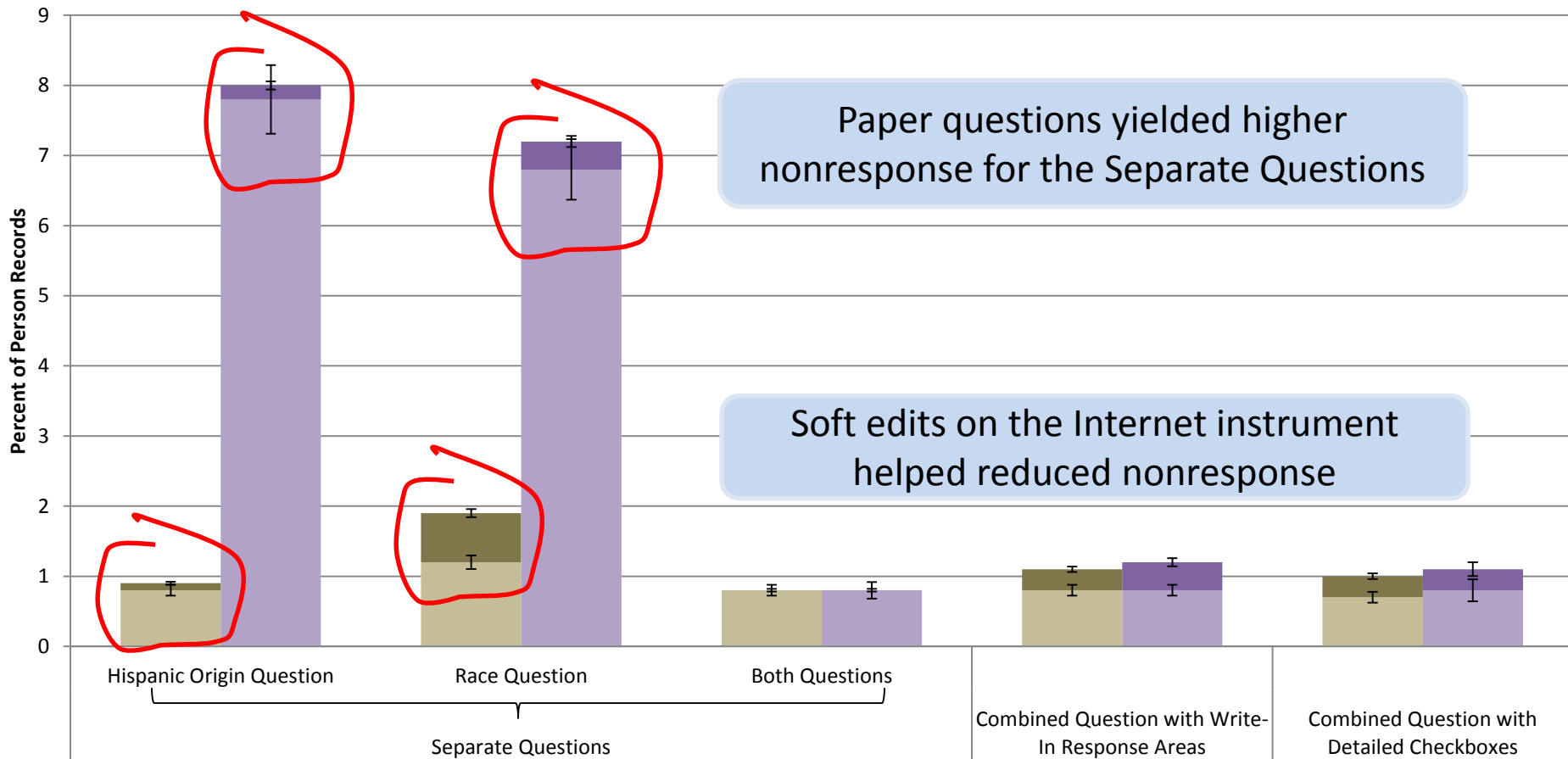


Percent Distribution of Race for Hispanic Respondents by Question Format



Percent of Item Nonresponse by Question Format

■ Internet No Response ■ Internet Invalid Response ■ Paper No Response ■ Paper Invalid Response

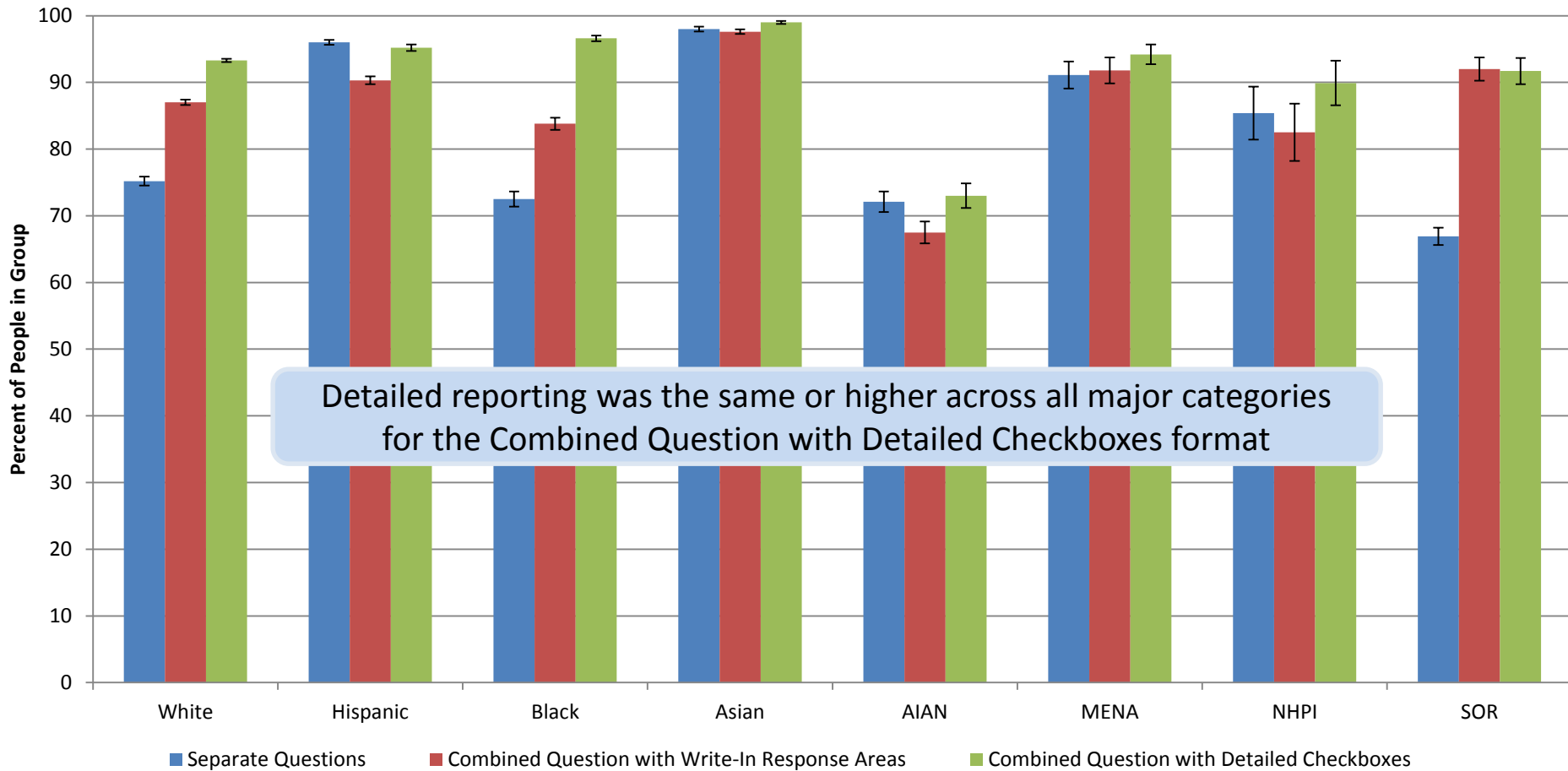


Paper questions yielded higher nonresponse for the Separate Questions

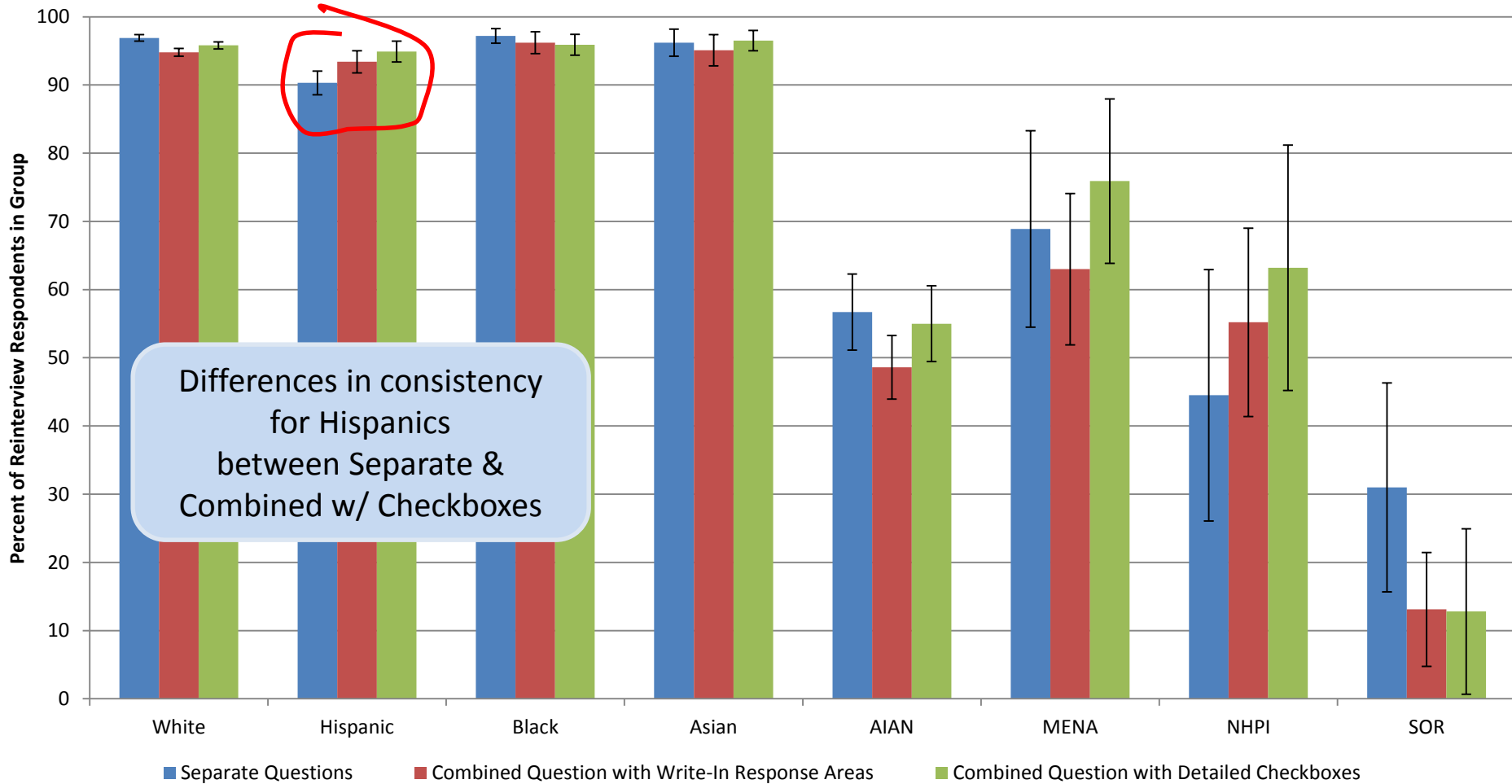
Soft edits on the Internet instrument helped reduced nonresponse

Detailed Reporting for Major Race/Ethnicity Groups by Question Format

(Percent Alone or in Combination)



Consistency of Reinterview and Self-Response by Race/Ethnicity Group by Question Format (Percent Alone or in Combination)



Question Format

Summary of Findings

The combined question with detailed checkboxes design appears to elicit higher quality data on race and ethnicity; this is in keeping with the results of 2010 AQE

- No changes to distribution for major groups
- Decreased Some Other Race reporting
- Lower item nonresponse for the combined race/ethnicity question than for the separate race question
- Same or higher level of detailed reporting
- Higher overall consistency for Hispanics

Testing a Middle Eastern or North African Category

Middle Eastern or North African (MENA) Category



8. What is Person 1's race or origin?
 Mark one or more boxes **AND** print origins.

White – Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Lebanese, Egyptian, etc.

Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin – Print, for example, Mexican or Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, etc.

Black or African Am. – Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.

Asian – Print, for example, Chinese, Filipino, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.

American Indian or Alaska Native – Print name of enrolled or principal tribe(s), for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander – Print, for example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.

Some other race or origin – Print race or origin.



8. What is Person 1's race or origin?
 Mark all boxes that apply **AND** print origins in the spaces below.
 Note, you may report more than one group.

White – Print, for example, German, Irish, English, Italian, Polish, French, etc.

Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin – Print, for example, Mexican or Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Salvadoran, Dominican, Colombian, etc.

Black or African Am. – Print, for example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.

Asian – Print, for example, Chinese, Filipino, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.

American Indian or Alaska Native – Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.

Middle Eastern or North African – Print, for example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Moroccan, Algerian, etc.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander – Print, for example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.

Some other race or origin – Print race or origin.

MENA Classification

- Researched MENA classifications from 15 government, academic, and non-governmental organizations
- Nationalities in more than half of classifications researched are included in the Census Working Classification

Detailed Groups for MENA Analysis

NCT Working Classification of MENA Category

- **Includes 19 nationalities**

Algerian, Bahraini, Egyptian, Emirati, Iraqi, Iranian, Israeli, Jordanian, Kuwaiti, Lebanese, Libyan, Moroccan, Omani, Palestinian, Qatari, Saudi Arabian, Syrian, Tunisian, Yemeni

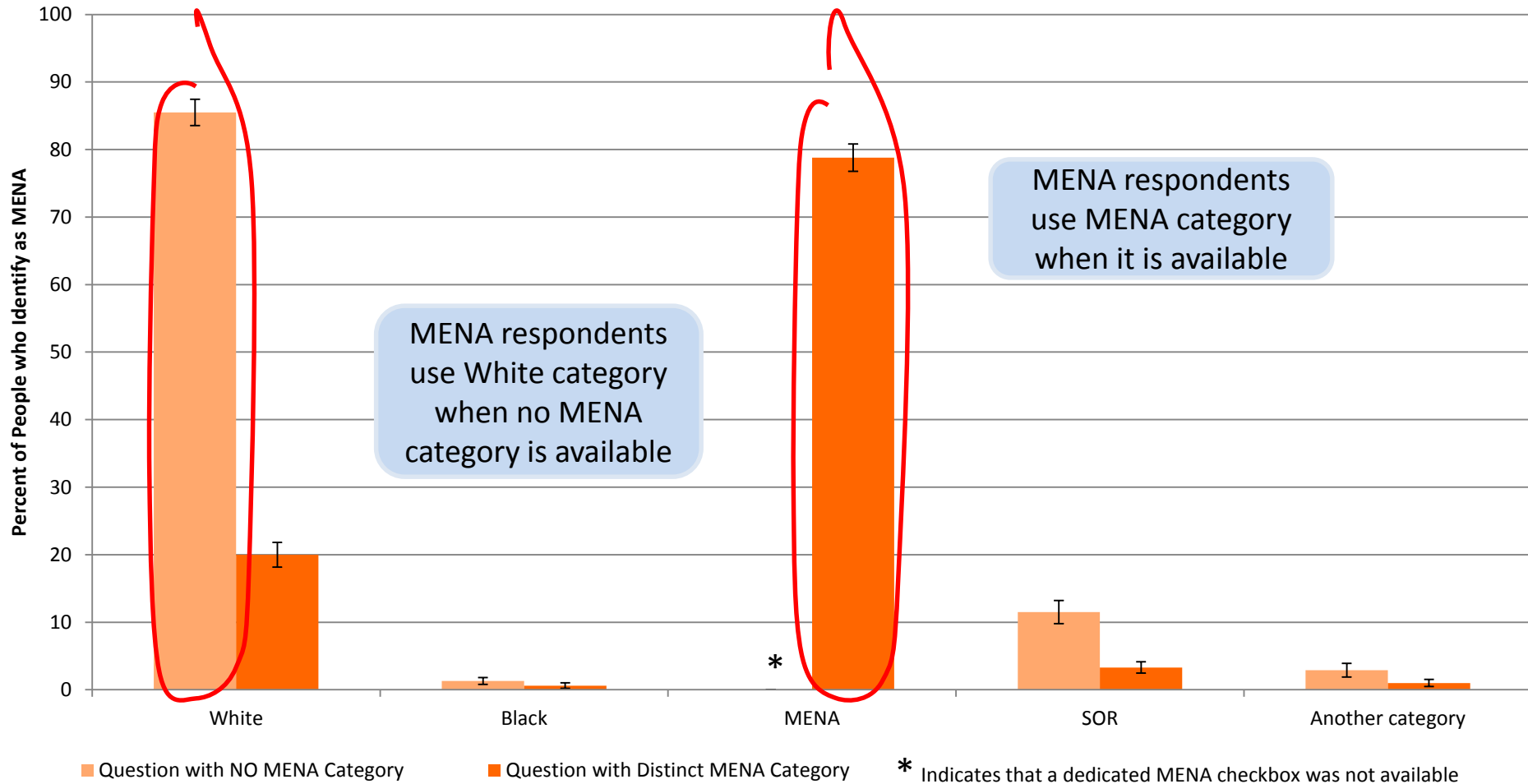
- **Includes 11 ethnicities and pan-ethnic terms**

Arab or Arabic, Amazigh or Berber, Assyrian, Bedouin, Chaldean, Druze, Kurdish, Middle Eastern, North African, Syriac

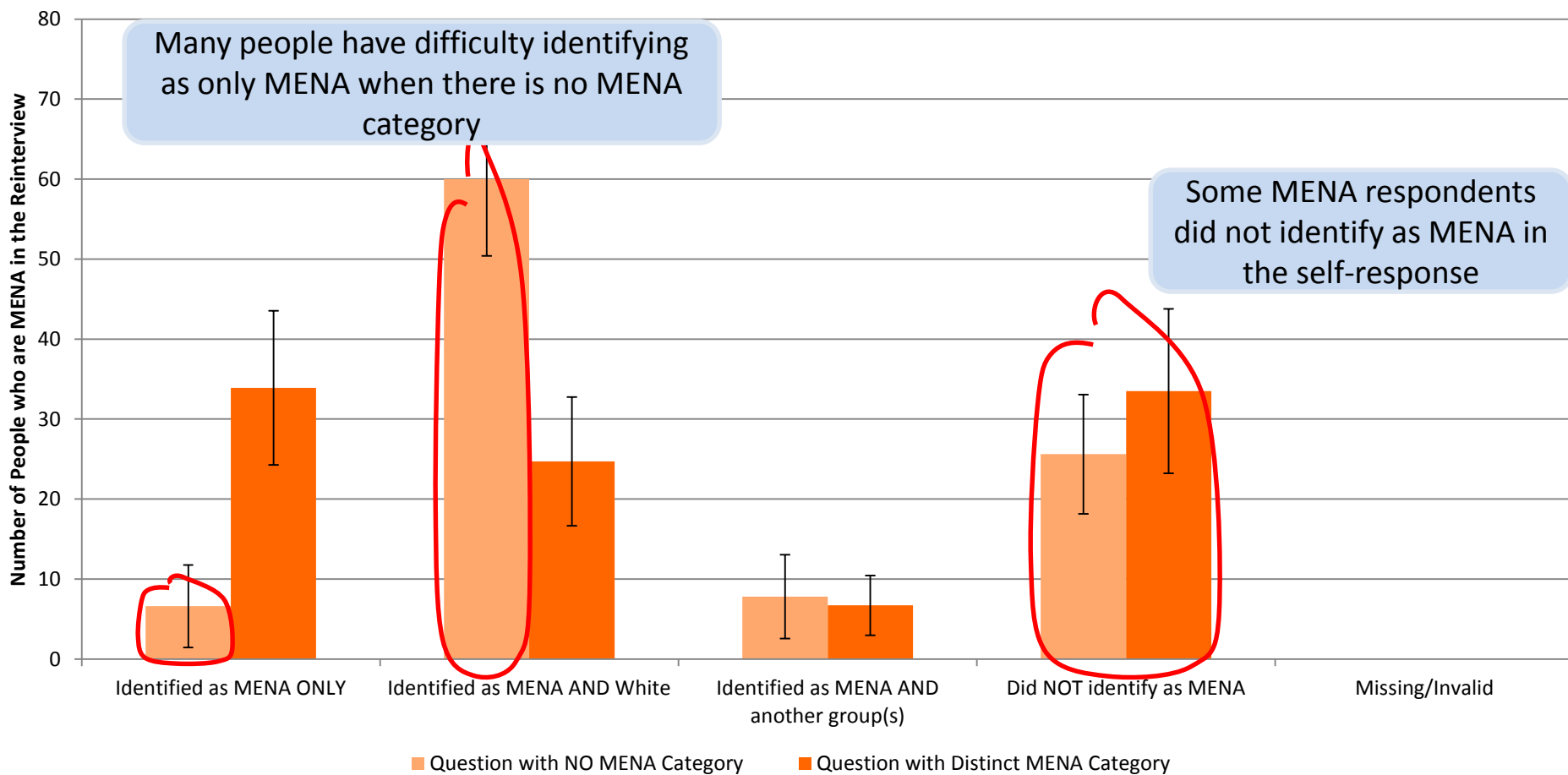
NCT Oversample for MENA also included

Afghan, Armenian, Azerbaijani, Cypriot, Djiboutian, Georgian, Mauritanian, Somali, South Sudanese, Sudanese, Turkish, Turkish Cypriot

Where MENA Responses are Reported by Presence of MENA Category (Percent Alone or in Combination)



Self-Response Reporting Patterns of MENA Reinterview Population by Presence of MENA Category

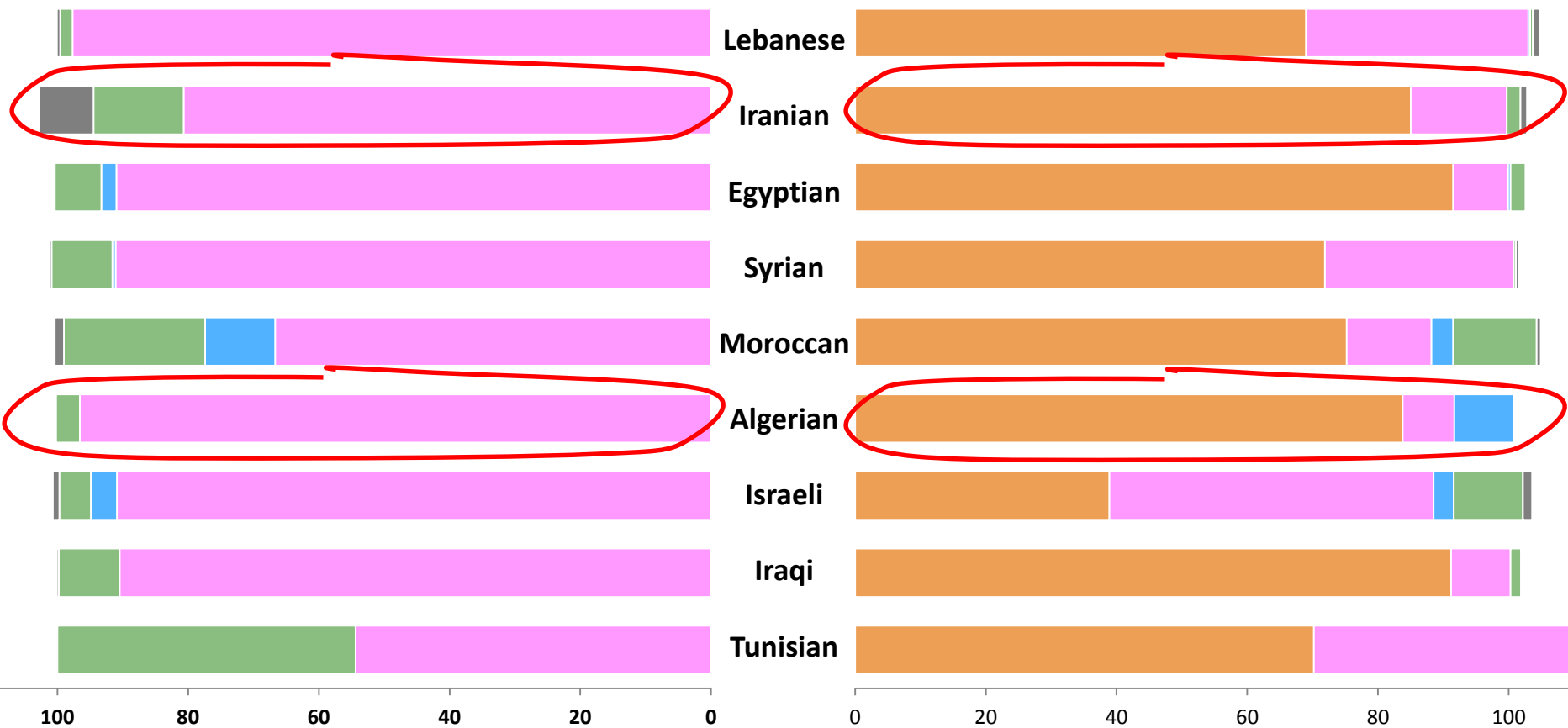


Detailed Reporting for Groups in the MENA Working Classification by Presence of MENA Category

(Percent Alone or in Combination)

No MENA Category

With MENA Category



White
 MENA
 Black
 SOR
 Another Category

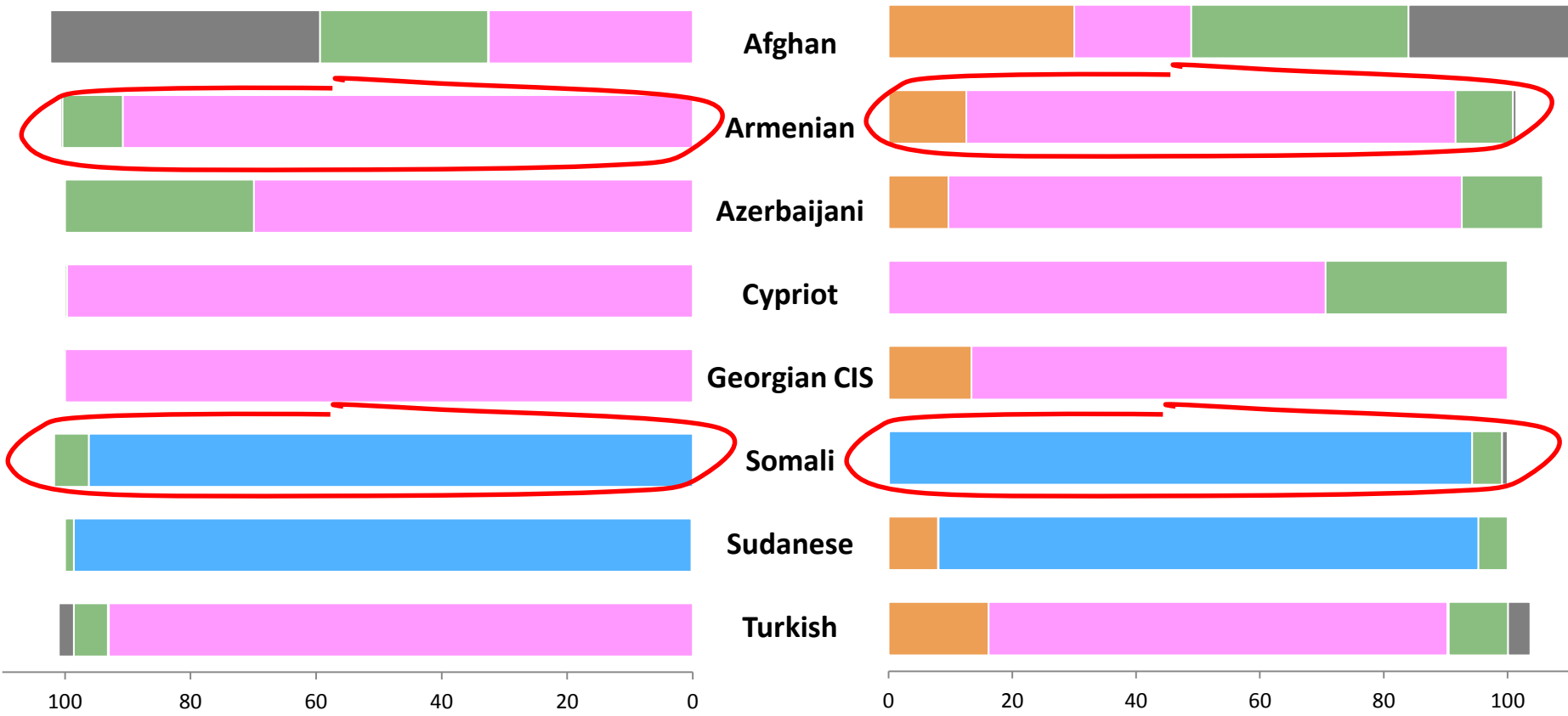


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Detailed Reporting for Groups Not in the MENA Working Classification by Presence of MENA Category (Percent Alone or in Combination)

No MENA Category

With MENA Category



White
 MENA
 Black
 SOR
 Another Category

MENA Category

Summary of Findings

The use of a distinct Middle Eastern or North African category appears to elicit higher quality data for people who would identify with MENA

- People who identify as MENA use the MENA category when it is available
- People who are MENA have trouble identifying as only MENA when no category is available
- The nationalities and ethnicities in the 2015 NCT working classification of MENA identified as MENA when the category was available
- The nationalities and ethnicities in the MENA oversample did not identify as MENA when the category was available

Evaluating Alternative Instructions and Terminology

Instructions and Terminology

Instruction Wording:

- *Mark [X] one or more boxes.*
- *Mark all boxes that apply...*

Note, you may report more than one group.

Question Terminology:

- “Race,” “Ethnicity,” “Origin”

What is Person 1’s race or origin?

What is Person 1’s race or ethnicity?

- No terms = “Categories”

Which categories describe Person 1?

Qualitative Research on Question Terminology

Census Bureau's Center for Survey Measurement and RTI International conducted 40 face-to-face cognitive and usability testing interviews with Spanish-speaking respondents

¿Cuál es la raza o el origen étnico de Persona 1?

(What is Person 1's **race** or **ethnicity**?)

“had the same meaning,”

“roots,” “where you were born,” “ancestry”

¿Cuáles de estas categorías describen a Persona 1?

(Which **categories** describe Person 1?)

“hierarchal listing of options in which

the ordering of the options implied ranking”

“show a pattern of respondents linking the word ‘*categoría*’ to a hierarchical order or ranking, rather than to a natural list of options”

“social status or hierarchy”

Instructions and Terminology

Summary of Findings

Instruction Wording:

Select all boxes that apply ...

Note, you may report more than one group.

Question Terminology:

What is Person 1's race or ethnicity?

- Only one major race/ethnicity group (AIAN alone or in combination) had a significant increase in reporting when the instructions were changed from old to new with the Race/Origin terminology; all other distributions were not significantly different
- The new instructions increased the rate of consistency of multiple-responses when compared to the old instructions; there was no difference in the rate of consistency for any of the other major race/ethnicity groups
- Qualitative research findings show that Race/Ethnicity terminology was better understood than Categories terminology in Spanish

Summary of Findings and Optimal Elements from the 2015 NCT Research

Finding for Question Format Combined Question with Detailed Checkboxes Design

The image displays three screenshots of the United States Census Bureau's 2015 National Content Test interface, illustrating a question format with detailed checkboxes.

Top Screenshot: Shows the header "AN OFFICIAL WEBSITE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT" and the "United States Census Bureau 2015 National Content Test" logo.

Middle Screenshot: Shows the question "Which categories describe NAME? (Help)" with instructions: "Select all boxes that apply. Note, you may report more than one group." The categories listed are: White, Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish, Black or African Am., Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Middle Eastern or North African, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some other race, ethnicity, or origin. Each category has a checkbox and a list of example names.

Bottom Screenshot: Shows the question "You said that NAME is:" with a list of categories: White, Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish, Black or African Am., Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Middle Eastern or North African, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some other race, ethnicity, or origin. Below this, it asks "What are NAME's specific Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish below. Note, you may report more than one group. (Help)" with checkboxes for Mexican or Mexican American, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Salvadoran, Dominican, and Colombian. A text input field is provided for "Enter, for example, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc." and "Previous" and "Next" buttons are at the bottom.

Finding for MENA Response Category

A dedicated response category
“Middle Eastern or North African” (MENA)

MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN – *Provide details below.*

<input type="checkbox"/> Lebanese	<input type="checkbox"/> Iranian	<input type="checkbox"/> Egyptian
<input type="checkbox"/> Syrian	<input type="checkbox"/> Moroccan	<input type="checkbox"/> Algerian

Print, for example, Israeli, Iraqi, Tunisian, etc. ↘

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Findings for Instructions and Terminology

“race / ethnicity” terminology

What is this person's race or ethnicity?

*Mark all boxes that apply AND print ethnicities in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.*

Findings for Instructions and Terminology

New instruction wording

What is this person's race or ethnicity?

*Mark all boxes that apply **AND** print ethnicities in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.*

Optimal Elements from 2015 NCT Research

8. What is Person 1's race or ethnicity?
Mark all boxes that apply AND print ethnicities in the spaces below.
Note, you may report more than one group.

WHITE – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> German	<input type="checkbox"/> Irish	<input type="checkbox"/> English
<input type="checkbox"/> Italian	<input type="checkbox"/> Polish	<input type="checkbox"/> French

Print, for example, Scottish, Norwegian, Dutch, etc.

HISPANIC, LATINO, OR SPANISH – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> Mexican or Mexican American	<input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican	<input type="checkbox"/> Cuban
<input type="checkbox"/> Salvadoran	<input type="checkbox"/> Dominican	<input type="checkbox"/> Colombian

Print, for example, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc.

BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> African American	<input type="checkbox"/> Jamaican	<input type="checkbox"/> Haitian
<input type="checkbox"/> Nigerian	<input type="checkbox"/> Ethiopian	<input type="checkbox"/> Somali

Print, for example, Ghanaian, South African, Barbadian, etc.

ASIAN – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> Chinese	<input type="checkbox"/> Filipino	<input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian
<input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese	<input type="checkbox"/> Korean	<input type="checkbox"/> Japanese

Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.

AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE – Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Tlingit, etc.

MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> Lebanese	<input type="checkbox"/> Iranian	<input type="checkbox"/> Egyptian
<input type="checkbox"/> Syrian	<input type="checkbox"/> Moroccan	<input type="checkbox"/> Algerian

Print, for example, Israeli, Iraqi, Tunisian, etc.

NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER – Provide details below.

<input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian	<input type="checkbox"/> Samoan	<input type="checkbox"/> Chamorro
<input type="checkbox"/> Tongan	<input type="checkbox"/> Fijian	<input type="checkbox"/> Marshallese

Print, for example, Palauan, Tahitian, Chuukese, etc.

SOME OTHER RACE OR ETHNICITY – Print details.

Question Format:
combined question with detailed checkboxes

Middle Eastern or North African category

Instructions:
Select all boxes that apply ... Note, you may report more than one group.

Terminology:
race or ethnicity

Next Steps

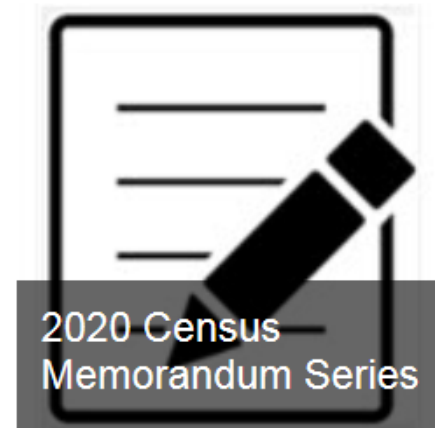
2015 NCT Report on Race & Ethnicity



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Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Population Association of America

For More Information

For additional questions, contact:

Media	Public Information Office 301-763-3030 pio@census.gov
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General Public	Pop.Race.Ethnicity.Research@census.gov 301-763-2403
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For additional resources:

Press Kit Link	www.census.gov/newsroom/press-kits/2017/nct.html
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