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MEMORANDUM FOR ACS Research and Evaluation Advisory Group

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Subject: The Reliability of ACS 5-Year Estimates of Race Groups and
American Indian and Alaska Native Populations

Attached is the final American Community Survey (ACS) Research and Evaluation report for the reliability of ACS 5-year estimates of race groups and American Indian and Alaska Native populations. In it we documented and compared the reliability of estimates of characteristics of race groups and tribal groupings across various levels of geography. We examined the level of reliability for almost 300 key characteristics produced from the 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimates found on the Selected Population Tables (SPT).

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March 27, 2015

The Reliability of ACS 5-Year Estimates of Race Groups and American Indian and Alaska Native Populations

FINAL REPORT

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Decennial Statistical Studies Division

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

INTRODUCTION

The American Community Survey (ACS) sample is designed to assure reliable estimates for small geographic areas. Some data users have raised concerns that the 5-year ACS estimates do not provide sound estimates for small population groups. The focus of this report was to assess the reliability of characteristics by major race groups, by detailed Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander groups, and by American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) tribal groupings. We examined the level of reliability for almost 300 key characteristics produced from the 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimates found on the Selected Population Tables (SPT).

RESULTS

The main observation is that the level of reliability and size of the coefficients of variation (CV) were largely dependent on the size of the population on which the estimates were based. A key point the study established was that the reliability of estimates of small tribal groupings was comparable to that of geographic areas of similar population size. Furthermore, we found that race groups and tribal groupings of similar population size had similar levels of reliability. For a fixed sample size, two populations of similar size tended to have comparable CVs for their estimates.

1. Race groups and tribal groupings with similar population sizes generally had comparable CVs of estimates of characteristics.
 - Tribal groupings and places/communities with similar population size totals generally had comparable CVs.
 - Race groups and tribal groupings with similarly sized alone-and-in combination populations generally had comparable CVs.
 - Tribal groupings with similarly sized On Reservation and Off Reservation populations generally had comparable CVs.
 - Tribal groupings with different proportions of population for the On Reservation and the Off Reservation had smaller CVs for estimates in the larger of the two groups. However, results were usually comparable with the results of other populations of similar size.
 - For race groups and tribal groupings the CVs of estimates of the alone population and the in combination population were comparable when the population sizes were similar.
2. A factor which could influence the size of the CVs was the prevalence of a characteristic in a population. When comparing populations of similar sizes there could be higher CVs for the population where the proportion of the characteristic was smaller, especially if it was relatively close to zero. This was a limitation of using CVs of proportions as a measure of reliability.
3. While the CVs for the total population of the American Indian reservation/Alaska Native Village Statistical areas were generally determined by the total population size, there was evidence that these areas had lower CVs due to higher sampling rates.

CONCLUSIONS

By focusing the ACS sample design on sound estimates of small geographies, we obtain sound estimates for small population groups. In this sense we are reassured about the ACS sample design. Another study which would examine the effects of the 2011 sample increase for 5-year estimates may be worth pursuing.

We note that we did not have the data available for an analogous analysis of detailed Hispanic groups. However, in an imperfect comparison we found the CVs for estimates of Hispanic groups similar to those of race groups with similar sizes.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The American Community Survey (ACS) collects data similar to what the Decennial Census Long Form collected in the past. One goal of the ACS is to produce more timely social, economic, and housing data for all geographic areas. One of the highest priorities is to produce high quality and reliable data for small areas and populations. Due to the smaller sample size, ACS must accumulate sample data across five years to produce estimates for the smallest areas and populations. Now that several sets of 5-year estimates are available, analysts who have used the long form data in the past now look to use the 5-year ACS data to meet their needs in research and for social policy purposes.

The Census Bureau examined the level of reliability for 297 key characteristics produced from the 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimates. The focus of this report was the reliability of estimates of these characteristics by race group and by American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) tribal grouping at various geographic summary levels. These results also serve as a benchmark for monitoring any changes in reliability in the future.

2. RESEARCH QUESTIONS

All research questions pertained to the 297 characteristics for the 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimates.

1. What was the reliability of estimates for the major race groups at various levels of geography?
2. What was the reliability of estimates for the detailed Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI), and AIAN tribal groupings at the national level?
3. What was the reliability of estimates for the in-combination population for AIAN tribal groupings?
4. What was the reliability of estimates of the American Indian (AI) and Alaska Native (AN) populations by characteristic at various levels of geography?
5. How did the reliability of the estimates of characteristics for the tribal grouping at the national level compare with that of the total population in a place of similar population size?
6. How did the reliability of the estimates for the population living On Reservations compare with the reliability for the population living Off Reservations by AIAN tribal grouping?
7. How reliable were estimates of American Indian Reservation/Alaska Native Village Statistical areas (AIR/ANVSA)?

3. BACKGROUND

3.1 Race Concepts

This report presents reliability results of ACS estimates for major race groups, for particular Asian and NHOPI race groups, and for AIAN tribal groupings. An overview of these race concepts follows.

The Census Bureau collects data on six major race groups: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, NHOPI, and some other race (Humes et al, 2011). The Census Bureau also asks for the detailed race groups for Asians and for NHOPI persons, and the tribes for AIAN persons. Furthermore, persons can report more than one major race group. Thus a person who reports that they are White and Asian is counted both as White alone or in combination and as Asian alone or in combination. In the next section, we describe these concepts in more detail.

3.2 American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Groupings

American Indian tribal groupings are formed by combining individual American Indian tribes. For example, Fort Sill Apache, Mescalero Apache, and San Carlos Apache are combined into the general Apache tribal grouping. Likewise, for Alaska Natives, tribal groupings are formed by the combining of individual Alaska Native tribes. Thus the King Salmon Tribe, Native Village of Kanatak, and Sun’aq Tribe of Kodiak, are combined into the general Aleut tribal grouping.

Respondents reporting more than one AIAN tribal grouping were counted in each grouping. For example, a respondent reporting Navajo and Cherokee was included in estimates for both tribal groupings. Although the percentage varied by tribal grouping, overall less than five percent of respondents who reported a tribal grouping reported more than one tribal grouping.

3.3 Race Alone, Race In Combination, and Race Alone -or-in-Combination

In the following discussion we describe the concepts of race alone or alone-or-in-combination (AOIC) in detail for AIAN persons. However, they apply analogously to Asians and NHOPI persons. First, people who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the *race alone* population, or the group who reported *only one* race (Norris et al, 2012). For example, respondents who marked only the “American Indian or Alaska Native” category on the census questionnaire would be included in the *American Indian and Alaska Native alone* population. Respondents who reported more than one tribe, such as Navajo and Pima, would also be included in the *American Indian and Alaska Native alone* population. The *American Indian and Alaska Native alone* population can be viewed as the minimum number of people reporting American Indian and Alaska Native.

Second, individuals who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the *race in-combination* population, or as the group who reported *more than one race*. For example, respondents who reported they were American Indian and Alaska Native *and* White or reported

they were American Indian and Alaska Native *and* White *and* Black would be included in the *American Indian and Alaska Native in-combination* population. This population is also referred to as the *multiple-race American Indian and Alaska Native* population.

Third, the maximum number of people reporting American Indian or Alaska Native is reflected in the *American Indian and Alaska Native alone-or-in-combination* population. One way to define the American Indian and Alaska Native population is to combine those respondents who reported *American Indian and Alaska Native alone* with those who reported *American Indian and Alaska Native in-combination* with one or more other races. The addition of these two groups creates the *American Indian and Alaska Native alone-or-in-combination* population. Another way to think of the *American Indian and Alaska Native alone-or-in-combination* population is the people who reported American Indian or Alaska Native, whether or not they reported any other race(s).

Asian and NHOPI and their specific groups are treated analogously to AIAN and the tribes.

3.4 ACS Sampling

This discussion describes the ACS sampling for the data years 2006 through 2010, the data used in the study. There have been refinements in the years 2011-2013, in addition to an overall increase in the sampling rates. For details on the 2010 ACS sampling methodology see the 2010 ACS Accuracy of the Data (U.S. Census Bureau, 2011). For details on the 2013 ACS sampling methodology see the 2013 ACS Accuracy of the Data (U.S. Census Bureau, 2014).

There are two phases to the ACS sampling of the household population: the address selection, and the subsampling of nonresponding addresses. The first phase sampling rate for a given block is determined by the measure of size (GUMOS) of the governmental unit which contains it, by the measure of size of the census tract which contains it (TRACTMOS), and by its mail response rate. The measure of size for a geographic entity is its number of occupied housing units. If a block is part of more than one governmental unit, the GUMOS of the smallest governmental unit is used to determine the sample rate. See the list of governmental units below.

Governmental Units Used in ACS Sampling

- Counties
- Places
- School Districts (elementary, secondary, and unified)
- American Indian Areas
- Tribal Subdivisions
- Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas
- Hawaiian Homelands
- Minor Civil Divisions – in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin
- Census Designated Places – in Hawaii only

The reliability of estimates is a direct function of the sample design, with higher sampling rates leading to more reliable estimates. Consistent with the goal of the ACS replacing the decennial census sample or long form data, the ACS sample is designed to obtain reliable estimates for smaller geographic entities and governmental units. In Table 1 notice that the sampling rates are higher for blocks in smaller governmental units. In particular, they are higher for those with a GUMOS less than or equal to 1,200, which have sampling rates from 3.3 percent to 10 percent. Further, for blocks in governmental entities with GUMOS greater than 1,200, those blocks in tracts with TRACTMOS less than 2,000 are sampled at higher rates.

To ensure reliable measurements of AIAN people in AIR/ANVSAs, we multiply the GUMOS for the AIR/ANVSA by the proportion AIAN person (AOIC according to the 2010 Census) to obtain a revised, proportionately lower GUMOS. This revised, lower GUMOS often leads to higher sampling rates in AIR/ANVSAs. For example, if the original GUMOS of an AIR/ANVSA is 5,000 occupied housing units, and 20 percent of its population is AIAN alone or in combination, then the GUMOS used is 1,000. Instead of an initial sampling rate of 1.3 percent to 2.3 percent (depending on TRACTMOS and the response rate) the sampling rate is 3.3 percent (for 2007 through 2010). Note that the sampling rates for non AIR/ANVSAs do not depend on the proportion of AIAN persons.

Table 1. 2006 Through 2010 Sampling Rates for the United States

Sampling Rate Category	2006 Sampling Rates	2007 Sampling Rates	2008 Sampling Rates	2009 Sampling Rates	2010 Sampling Rates
Blocks in smallest governmental units (GUMOS < 200)	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Blocks in smaller governmental units (200 ≤ GUMOS < 800)	6.8%	6.7%	6.6%	6.5%	6.7%
Blocks in small governmental units (800 ≤ GUMOS ≤ 1200)	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%
Blocks in large tracts (GUMOS > 1200, TRACTMOS ≥ 2000) where mailable addresses ≥ 75% and predicted levels of completed mail and CATI ¹ interviews prior to CAPI subsampling > 60%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Other blocks in large tracts (GUMOS > 1200, TRACTMOS ≥ 2000)	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
All other blocks (GUMOS > 1200, TRACTMOS < 2000) where mailable addresses ≥ 75% and predicted levels of completed mail and CATI interviews prior to CAPI subsampling > 60%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
All other blocks (GUMOS > 1200, TRACTMOS < 2000)	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%

In the second phase of ACS sampling nonresponding addresses are sampled for computer assisted personal interviewing (CAPI). The sampling rates are 33.3 percent, 40 percent, 50 percent, and 66.7 percent, depending on the degree of nonresponse. With greater nonresponse, the sampling rate is higher; see Table 2 below. This is a second way to improve reliability for small geographies. Note that, like the first phase address sampling rates, the 2013 CAPI rates differ from those of 2006-2010.

¹ CATI is the abbreviation of computer-assisted telephone interview.

Table 2. 2006 Through 2010 CAPI Subsampling Rates for the United States

Address and Tract Characteristics	CAPI Subsampling Rates
Unmailable addresses and addresses in Remote Alaska	66.7%
Mailable addresses in tracts with predicted levels of completed mail and CATI interviews prior to CAPI subsampling between 0% and less than 36%	50.0%
Mailable addresses in tracts with predicted levels of completed mail and CATI interviews prior to CAPI subsampling greater than 35% and less than 51%	40.0%
Mailable addresses in other tracts	33.3%

4. METHODOLOGY

4.1 Source of Data

To produce estimates of reliability we used a subset of estimates available in the 2006-2010 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables (SPT) released in May of 2012. This data product was the first the Census Bureau released with this level of statistical detail for race groups and tribal groupings since the Census 2000 Summary File #4 (SF4) was released about ten years ago. The SPT are a 5-year data product covering years 2006-2010. We chose this product over the regular 5-year 2006-2010 data products because it contains estimates by race group and tribal groupings in finer detail.

In this research we used estimates from the social, economic, and housing data profiles (DP02, DP03, and DP04, respectively). These included estimates for 297 characteristics across the three data profiles. This number excludes characteristics such as household relationships and ancestry and estimates appearing multiple times. These estimates are sometimes referred to as coming from the "percent profile". Generally, this analysis looked at the CVs of percent distribution of estimates of characteristics given in the profiles, rather than those of the count. For example, the percent of family households and the percent foreign born was included in the analysis, and not the total number of family households or the total number of the foreign born. However, for some profile lines only estimates of counts were available, in which case the CVs of these counts were used in the analysis. Furthermore, the analyses included means and averages, though not medians.

A limitation of using the SPT was their minimal population size threshold for publication, a disclosure avoidance measure to protect confidentiality. Confidentiality is the guarantee made by law (Title 13, United States Code) to individuals who provide census information, ensuring nondisclosure of that information to others. To be published in the SPT, a specific population group had to have a population count of 7,000 or more based on the 2010 Census count and a weighted estimate of at least that size from the 2006-2010 5-year ACS. There were exceptions to this rule. If a specific group did not meet the minimum population threshold based on the criteria given above, but was published for Census 2000 SF4, it was included as being eligible for production. To be published in the SPT for a specific geographic area below the national level, the population group had to have at least 50 unweighted sample cases in the area.

4.2 Measure of Reliability

We evaluated the reliability by computing the measure known as the coefficient of variation. The CV is equal to the standard error (SE) of an estimate divided by the estimate itself, multiplied by 100 to put it in the form of a percentage. The formula is shown below.

$$CV = \frac{SE(estimate)}{estimate} \times 100$$

The SE can be derived from the margin of error (MOE) provided for each ACS published estimate, i.e., $SE = MOE/1.645$. The CV is undefined for zero estimates, which we omitted from this analysis.

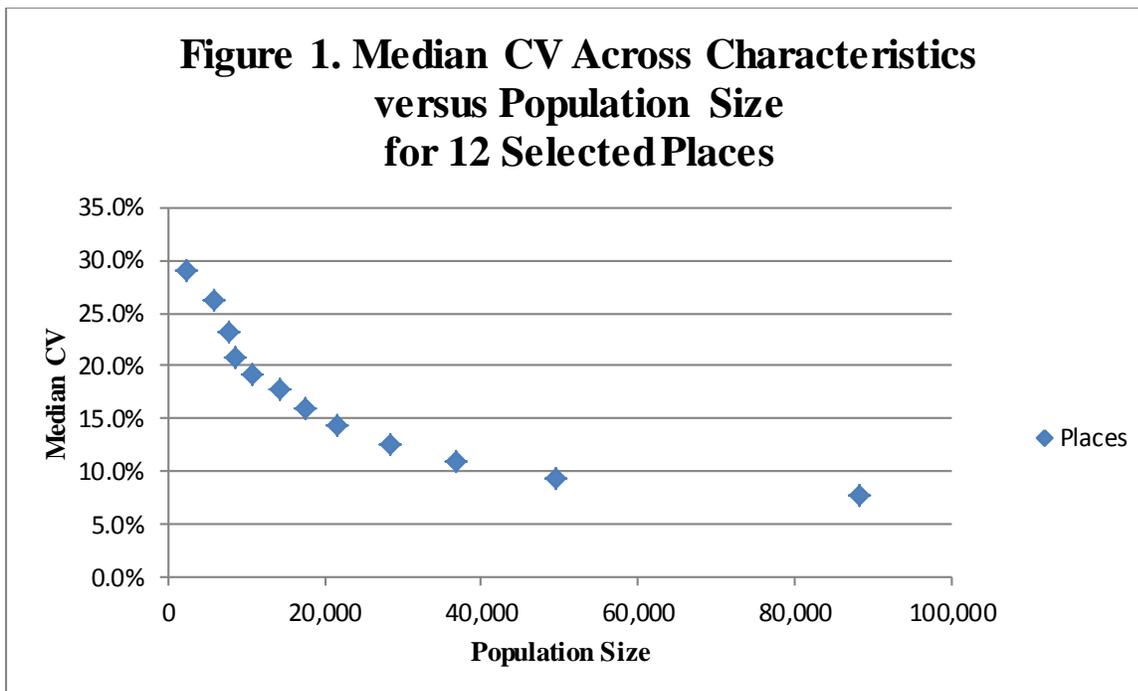
In most cases, the estimates and the MOEs needed to produce the SEs and CVs came from the percent profiles on the SPT. However, we had to produce special tabulations to calculate the estimates and SEs for populations living On and Off AIR/ANVSAs and for the in-combination populations.

The reliability of an estimate is inversely proportional to the size of the CV. The size of the CV is correlated with the size of the population being measured. For a fixed sampling rate, the CV of a small population tends to be larger than the CV of a larger population, while the reliability of the small population tends to be lower than the reliability of the larger group.

Figure 1 illustrates the relationship between the CV of an estimate and the population size on which the estimate is based. The X-axis plots the total population of 12 places² of varying size selected for this graph. The Y-axis plots the median CV of the place for the total population over the 297 characteristics. The CVs are from the 5-year 2006-2010 ACS. As we expect, the CVs are smaller for the larger places.

² A place is a recognized and incorporated governmental entity. The U.S. Census Bureau defines a place as a concentration of population; a place may or may not have legally prescribed limits, powers, or functions. This concentration of population must have a name, be locally recognized, and not be part of any other place. For more information see the Census Bureau's Geographic Reference Manual (U.S. Census Bureau, 1994).

Figure 1. Median CV Across Characteristics versus Population Size for 12 Selected Places



Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

4.3 Why the Coefficient of Variation

The Census Bureau has developed a set of statistical quality standards to promote quality in its information products and to provide guidance on many aspects of survey development and implementation. See the U.S. Census Bureau’s Quality Standards for more information on these standards (U.S. Census Bureau, 2013). The CV is a commonly used measure of survey error used to assess adherence to Census Bureau quality standards for data release. For a survey to meet the Census Bureau’s quality standard for sampling error, the majority of the key estimates must have a CV less than or equal to 30 percent. In this assessment, we make no statements about whether estimates with CVs above or below a certain percent indicate good or poor reliability, because different users have different desired levels of reliability. Estimates with CVs greater than 61 percent can be said to be unreliable, however, as those estimates are not significantly different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

The use of CVs entails noteworthy limitations, however. In particular, when the estimate is close to zero, the coefficient of variation approaches infinity. That said, the way we used CVs in this report was mostly robust to such limitations. When we compared race groups, all were using the same characteristics measured the same way, so we had comparable CVs. An important exception was when there existed large differences in the prevalence of a characteristic between different groups. This situation is described in Section 6.1.

4.4 Presentation of Results

With millions of published ACS 5-year estimates the decision of how to summarize measures of reliability was not obvious. We picked estimates of common interest to data users, the profile characteristics at commonly used geographic summary levels. Furthermore, we decided on the quartiles and the median of CVs as measures of the distribution of reliability, though other choices such as the mean were defensible.

We present results for this report in tables with four basic formats.

- The first is the simplest; it presents just the CV of the estimates of interest. This format was used only for tables of CVs of characteristic by major race group at the national level.
- The second, like the first, shows CVs of characteristic by major race group. However, the CVs shown are the median CVs taken over geographic areas, e.g., taken across the 51 state equivalents.
- The third shows results by tribal grouping or detailed Asian or NHOPI race group. For these we took quartiles across the 297 characteristics for the nation. There was not enough data for tribal groupings or Asian or NHOPI groups to support characteristic by group breakdowns.
- The fourth shows results by AIR/ANVSA, taking quartiles across the 297 characteristics. There was not enough data for AIR/ANVSAs to support characteristic by AIR/ANVSA breakdowns.

Within the latter three formats, we include the 25th, the 50th and the 75th percentile values for the CVs labeled as Q1 CV, median CV, and Q3 CV, respectively. The majority of the tables include results for the alone and/or alone-and-in-combination populations for the race groups and for the roughly 60 selected tribal groupings. Tables presented in the report are excerpts of the larger tables attached at the end of the document.

Notes for Tables by Major Race Group

With the major race group tables, the CVs were based on all the non-zero characteristic estimates for all geographic areas with published race group percent profiles within the geographic summary level.

Notes for Tables by Detailed Asian or NHOPI Race Group

With the detailed race group format, the CVs were based on all the non-zero characteristic estimates with published percent profiles for the nation.

Notes for Tables by Tribal Grouping

With the tribal grouping format, the CVs were based on all the non-zero characteristic estimates for all geographic areas with published tribal grouping percent profiles within the geographic summary level. Tables given in the report show a select subset of seven tribal groupings with populations of about 25,000 or less nationally. We chose to focus on the same set of tribal groupings throughout the report to demonstrate how results may vary when looked at in different ways. However, the tables in the attachment show results for 60 selected tribal groupings, which are listed in Table A6 in the attachment.

Notes for Tables by Characteristic

With the characteristic format, the CVs were based on the characteristic's non-zero estimates across all the geographic areas where they were published within a particular geographic summary level. For example, the state-level median CV for the characteristic educational attainment for persons 25 years of age and older was based on the estimates for this characteristic published in the SPT for states. We chose to present the same subset of the 297 characteristics throughout the report. However, tables with the full set of characteristics are found in the attachment.

5. ANALYSES

In this section we describe the analyses we conducted. Each analysis addressed the research question of the corresponding number.

1. Examination of the reliability of Alone populations of the Major Race groups

For this set of results we examined the CVs for the social, economic, and housing characteristics of the AI alone, the AN alone, the White alone, the Black alone, the Asian alone, and the Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) alone populations. There was no distinction made for persons identifying themselves as having Hispanic origins. Results by characteristic are provided at the national, state, county, tract, and AIR/ANVSA summary levels. For the national level we present the CV for each characteristic for each major race group. For the subnational geographic areas we determined medians of the distribution of CVs across the geography for each characteristic by major race group. For example, for each characteristic we determined the median CV across the 51 state equivalents.

Note that often there was not a published profile for every combination of population by geographic area at a particular summary level. For example, the AI alone population results were based on published profiles for only 521 of the 3,139 counties and county equivalents published in the SPT.

2. Examination of the reliability of estimates of Asian race groups, NHOPI race groups, and Tribal Groupings

We examined the CVs for the detailed Asian and NHOPI race groups, in addition to the tribal groupings. These tables present national-level results, with quartiles of CVs determined across the 297 characteristics.

3. Examination of the In-Combination Population of Tribal Groupings

We compared the reliability of estimates of the alone population to the in-combination population for the tribal groupings for which the ACS publishes profile estimates. This comparison was done at the national level across the 297 characteristics. The required data was not readily available in the SPT and required a special tabulation.³

4. Examination of the reliability of estimates for the AIAN Population broken down by the AI and AN populations

We compared the reliability of estimates for each of the 297 characteristics of the AIAN population for the AI and AN, populations, both AOIC and alone. We provide results for the populations at the national, state, county, and AIR/ANVSA summary levels. The national-level results are CVs. However, for states, counties, and AIR/ANVSAs we determined quartiles for the CVs.

5. Places of similar sizes to Tribal Groupings

This analysis addressed the question of whether the reliability of estimates of tribal groupings was as good as that of places with populations sizes comparable to those of the tribal groupings. For both the places and tribal groupings we determined quartiles across the 297 characteristics. For the tribal groupings they were determined at the national level.

6. Examination of the reliability of estimates of the AIAN population living “On Reservation” and “Off Reservation”

We assessed the On and the Off Reservation populations by tribal grouping. The required data was not readily available in the SPT and required a special tabulation. We defined the living on a reservation population as those who resided on any AIR/ANVSA and were published in the SPT. A limitation of this approach to calculating the On Reservation population was that the tribal groupings had to have a population of sufficient size to have at least one published percent profile for an AIR/ANVSA to be included in the evaluation. Ten of the tribal groupings considered in this analysis did not have a published percent profile for any of the AIR/ANVSAs.

³ Data users can derive these estimates with data available in the SPT, but the CVs they calculate using approximations will not equal the CVs presented in this report, which were calculated directly.

Note there were members of a specific tribal grouping living on other AIR/ANVSAs that were not included in the On Reservation results for their tribe. This was because the number of sample cases of members living on that tribal area was less than 50 to meet minimal population threshold for publication with the SPT. They were included in the Off Reservation results for the tribal groupings that have at least one percent profile published for an AIR/ANVSA.

7. Examination of reliability of estimates of population in AIR/ANVSA

We obtained estimates for AIR/ANVSAs from the SPT. For the largest AIR/ANVSAs we present median CVs across the 297 characteristics for the AIAN AOIC and AIAN alone populations.

6. RESULTS

We start with results for the major race groups by summary level. All results presented in the Results section were based on estimates found in the ACS SPT except those for the On and Off Reservation and for the in-combination populations.

6.1. How did the CVs of the Race Alone population estimates compare?

Tables 3, 5, 6, 7, and 8 provide the median CV results for the alone population of the four major race groups and AI and AN by selected characteristics for nation, state, county, AIR/ANVSA, and tract, respectively. For results for the full set of characteristics see Tables A1, A2, A3, A4, and A5 in the attachment.

Examining the Reliability of Estimates by Race Alone Populations at the National Level

In Table 3, the CVs of estimates of characteristics of the White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone population were less than one percent. In Table A1 in the attachment, almost all of the characteristic CVs for these groups were less than two percent. For the AI alone population, about 95 percent of the CVs in Table A1 were below five percent. About 95 percent of CVs for AN alone and the NHOPI alone populations were less than 25 percent and 15 percent, respectively.

Table 3. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

	American Indian	Alaska Native	White	Black	Asian	NHOPI
Total Population	2,023,781	114,955	224,895,700	37,978,752	14,185,493	491,673
Characteristics						
High School Grad	0.6%	1.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%
Foreign Born	2.2%	13.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	1.7%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	0.8%	2.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.3%
Employed	0.4%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	1.0%	4.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.6%
All Persons in Poverty	0.9%	2.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	2.5%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	1.5%	6.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	5.1%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

The CVs of estimates of characteristics foreign born, family income, and housing unit value were noticeably larger for the AI, AN, and NHOPI groups. Their larger CVs were likely due to their smaller population sizes. We see the relationship between CV and population size again in Section 6.4, which compares estimates of AIAN populations to the estimates of places of similar size.

The Role of the Prevalence of a Characteristic in a Population in Determining the CV of its Estimate

We see some exceptions to the pattern of lower CVs with larger populations. For example, in Table 3 Asians had lower CVs than Whites or Blacks for several characteristics, namely percentage foreign born and percentage spoke a language other than English at home. This was despite Asians having much smaller populations than Whites or Blacks. This counterintuitive result was due to the low prevalence of these characteristics among Whites and Blacks. We see this same pattern in Tables 5, 6, and 7, among other places in this report.

This phenomenon is understood when one compares the prevalence of foreign born and spoke a language other than English at home among the major race groups White, Black, and Asian, as shown in Table 4. The proportion foreign born of Whites and Blacks is a fraction of that of

Asians.⁴ Similarly, the proportion of spoke a language other than English at home of Whites and Blacks is a fraction of that of Asians.⁵ As pointed out earlier in Section 4.3, the CV of a percentage goes to infinity as the percentage gets smaller. The smaller proportion foreign born and spoke a language other than English at home drove the CVs for estimates of Whites and Blacks higher.

Table 4. Proportion Foreign Born and Spoke a Language other than English at Home

	Foreign Born	MOE	Spoke a Language other than English at Home	MOE
White Alone	7.8%	0.1%	14.5%	0.1%
Black or African American Alone	8.0%	0.1%	7.9%	0.1%
Asian Alone	67.3%	0.2%	77.1%	0.3%

Sources: 2007 and 2009 American Community Survey 1-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Examining the Reliability of Characteristics by Race Alone Populations at the State Level

Recall that results were based on areas for which profiles were published. For some race groups only a small fraction of areas had published profiles. As expected, the CVs were larger for smaller populations. This observation was seen when comparing race groups for all summary levels. We also see this when we compared CVs at a higher summary level, such as the nation, to those of lower summary levels, such as the state.

At the state summary level, Table 5 shows the highest of median CVs were less than two percent, six percent, and eight percent for White, Black, and Asian alone populations respectively. For the AI alone population, the percent foreign born had the highest median CV at roughly 20 percent. For the AN and NHOPI alone populations, the characteristic owner-occupied housing unit value \$150,000 to \$174,999 had the highest median CVs, with both over 40 percent.

Table A2 in the attachment has the median CVs across states of estimates for 297 characteristics. We notice that the median CVs for the White, Black, and Asian alone populations were modest, with 90 percent of CVs less than 4.5 percent, 14 percent, and 30 percent, respectively. For the

⁴ The number of Foreign Born broken down by major race group (alone) was presented in the U.S. Census Bureau Brief, “Race and Hispanic Origin of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States”, (Grieco, 2010). We calculated the proportions shown in Table 4 from these estimates using the approximation given in U.S. Census Bureau (2014, page 24) to calculate the MOEs for the proportions from the MOEs of the estimated totals.

⁵ The estimates of proportion of spoke a language other than English at home broken down by major race group (alone) were taken from the U.S. Census Brief, “People Who Spoke a Language Other Than English at Home by Hispanic Origin and Race”, (Johnson et al, 2010).

AI population, 90 percent of median CVs were less than 40 percent. In contrast, for the AN and NHOPI populations, roughly 15 percent of median CVs were greater than 61 percent with some large outliers. For the Asian population, the median CVs of estimates of foreign born and spoke a language other than English at home were noticeably smaller than those of other race groups with larger populations. This was likely due to these characteristics being more prevalent in the Asian population.

Table 5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	American Indian	Alaska Native	White	Black	Asian	NHOPI
Number of State Equivalents Used	51	7	51	51	51	40
Average Population of Race Group in States Used	39,682	15,023	4,409,720	744,681	278,147	12,190
Characteristics						
High School Grad	6.1%	20.1%	0.5%	1.6%	4.5%	17.0%
Foreign Born	20.9%	40.2%	1.6%	5.9%	1.0%	17.2%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	9.9%	33.6%	1.2%	4.6%	1.0%	15.0%
Employed	3.7%	10.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.2%	7.4%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	12.9%	43.0%	0.8%	3.6%	6.3%	32.4%
All Persons in Poverty	8.2%	20.8%	1.2%	2.4%	6.7%	25.3%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	15.5%	48.9%	0.9%	4.7%	7.4%	41.0%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Examining the Reliability of Characteristics by Race Populations at the County Level

Table 6 shows that most of the county-level median CVs for the AN and NHOPI alone populations were less than or roughly equal to the medians at the state level with the exception of foreign born for AN and housing unit value for NHOPI. When compared to the state table, the median CVs for White, Black, Asian and AI alone populations were typically about three times or more larger.

In attached Table A3, around half of median CVs for the AI, AN, Asian, and NHOPI populations were 30 percent or less. For the White population, 85 percent of median CVs were 30 percent or less and for Black population, it was 60 percent. Around 20 percent of median CVs for the AI, AN, Asian, and NHOPI populations were 61 percent or greater. For the White, five percent of median CVs are 61 percent or more and for the Black, it was ten percent. As we saw in Table 5, for the Asian population, the median CVs for estimates of foreign born and spoke a language other than English at home were noticeably smaller than other race groups with larger populations. Again, this was likely due to these characteristics being more prevalent in the Asian population.

Table 6. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	American Indian	Alaska Native	White	Black	Asian	NHOPI
Number of Counties Used	521	28	3,136	1,581	742	60
Average Population of Race Group in Counties Used	3,276	3,389	71,713	23,869	18,704	6,286
Characteristics						
High School Grad	18.1%	12.2%	4.1%	10.1%	22.1%	17.8%
Foreign Born	58.0%	70.4%	23.5%	47.3%	5.1%	21.9%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	30.3%	17.7%	15.8%	38.0%	5.6%	13.9%
Employed	9.9%	10.2%	2.3%	7.3%	6.7%	8.0%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	38.3%	31.1%	8.3%	27.1%	30.1%	35.1%
All Persons in Poverty Threshold	25.8%	21.6%	11.0%	15.9%	31.3%	32.7%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	48.9%	39.6%	11.2%	36.4%	37.7%	63.8%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by Race Alone Populations at the AIR/ANVSA Level

In Table 7, we see most of the median CVs of estimates of the White, Black, and Asian populations were greater for AIR/ANVSAs than for those of the counties. This was because the populations of AIR/ANVSAs tend to be smaller than those of counties. In contrast, the median

CVs of estimates of characteristics of the AI and AN populations were comparable for counties and AIR/ANVSAs. Higher sampling rates in AIR/ANVSAs may account for this.

In Table A4 in the attachment, we see most of the median CVs for AIR/ANVSAs were larger than for those counties. We see this in the percentages of median CVs below 30 and above 61 percent, where 40 percent or less of median CVs were below 30 percent for the four smaller race groups. For the White and the Black populations, about 60 percent of median CVs were below 30 percent.

In Table A4 about 40 percent of median CVs for the AN and NHOPI were 61 percent or more. For Asians and AI populations, approximately 75 percent of median CVs were greater than or equal to 61 percent. For the White and Black populations in contrast, only 10 percent of median CVs were greater than 61 percent.

Table 7. Median Coefficients of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	American Indian	Alaska Native	White	Black	Asian	NHOPI
Number of AIR/ANVSAs Used	196	98	160	37	23	16
Average Population of Race Group in Areas Used	3,911	560	18,450	11,613	2,124	787
Characteristic						
High School Grad	15.1%	15.0%	9.1%	10.6%	22.0%	14.0%
Foreign Born	87.9%	83.4%	38.6%	48.8%	6.5%	92.0%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	27.5%	15.3%	27.3%	43.6%	7.9%	32.2%
Employed	9.8%	13.9%	5.4%	10.5%	8.8%	11.5%
Family Income 50,000 to 74,999	35.9%	42.5%	16.7%	25.4%	39.4%	33.4%
All Persons in Poverty	23.6%	31.5%	24.0%	21.4%	40.0%	53.4%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	53.3%	57.4%	23.8%	53.3%	46.2%	47.1%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by Race Populations at the Tract Level

In Table 8, we see most of the median CVs for the AI and AN alone populations at the tract level were less than or roughly equal to the median CVs at the county level with the exception of foreign-born and housing unit value. When comparing the tract-level CVs to the county-level CVs in Table 6, we note that the White alone population’s median CVs were roughly three times as great, and the Black and Asian alone populations roughly twice as great.

In attached Table A5, almost all the median CVs of tract-level estimates were larger than those of the county-level estimates. About half of median CVs for estimates of the AN and White populations were less than 30 percent. For Black, AI, Asian and the NHOPI, about 40 percent of median CVs were less than 30 percent. About 20 percent of median CVs for the AN and White were 61 percent or more. For Black and AI populations, roughly 30 percent of median CVs were greater than or equal to 61 percent. About 40 percent of median CVs for the Asian and the NHOPI populations were greater than 61 percent.

Table 8. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	American Indian	Alaska Native	White	Black	Asian	NHOPI
Number of Tracts Used	468	38	66,713	13,305	4,187	46
Average Population of Race Group in Tracts Used	1,431	1,596	3,345	2,019	1,517	1,199
Characteristic						
High School Grad	19.5%	13.3%	14.5%	19.7%	38.2%	18.4%
Foreign Born	94.6%	87.2%	40.1%	61.1%	8.3%	66.9%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	34.9%	24.0%	33.8%	61.4%	7.0%	33.6%
Employed	12.8%	10.7%	6.3%	11.9%	9.7%	13.2%
Family Income 50,000 to 74,999	45.0%	35.4%	26.6%	45.6%	50.9%	40.2%
All Persons in Poverty	27.7%	26.9%	35.2%	32.0%	59.9%	40.4%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	63.3%	42.2%	30.6%	59.6%	78.8%	56.9%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

6.2 The Reliability of Estimates of Asian and Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander Race Groups

The patterns of reliability of estimates that we see for the detailed Asian race groups in Table 9 and the NHOPI race groups in Table 10 are consistent with the observations made in previous sections. (Note that in Table 9 there are no estimates for Okinawan alone and in Table 10 there are no estimates for Palauan alone because there was not sufficient sample to meet the publication threshold). Namely, the CVs were smaller as the population sizes increase, as larger populations had correspondingly larger samples. Not surprisingly, the CVs in Tables 9 and 10 were comparable to CVs for AIAN populations and to places with similar population sizes. For example, the total NHOPI AOIC population size of 973,336 was not very different than that of the Cherokee AOIC (see Table A11) at 1,043,817, and they had similar median CVs over the 320 characteristics of interest, 2.4 percent and 2.1 percent, respectively. For an example with smaller populations, consider the Assiniboine Sioux AOIC (see Table 15) and the Bhutanese AOIC in Table 9. These groups had similar populations of 5,900 and 6,358 and likewise similar median CVs of 21.5 percent and 25.8 percent.

Table 9. Reliability of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Asian Race Groups by Alone-Or-In-Combination and Alone Populations

Group	Alone or In Combination				Alone			
	Total Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Asian	16,198,607	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%	14,185,493	0.3%	0.7%	1.2%
Asian Indian	2,949,046	0.7%	1.5%	3.1%	2,713,768	0.6%	1.6%	3.4%
Bangladeshi	101,980	3.5%	7.8%	15.9%	93,389	3.7%	8.4%	17.3%
Bhutanese	6,358	12.2%	25.8%	50.7%	5,206	13.2%	26.9%	54.2%
Burmese	54,639	5.1%	10.3%	19.7%	47,171	5.7%	10.9%	21.2%
Cambodian	269,905	2.3%	4.8%	9.3%	234,980	2.5%	5.1%	9.6%
Chinese	3,873,730	0.5%	1.2%	2.2%	3,294,615	0.6%	1.3%	2.3%
Chinese except Taiwanese	3,755,773	0.6%	1.2%	2.2%	3,179,648	0.6%	1.3%	2.4%
Filipino	3,250,597	0.6%	1.4%	2.8%	2,523,448	0.7%	1.6%	3.2%
Hmong	238,312	2.5%	5.2%	10.6%	229,032	2.6%	5.4%	10.9%
Indonesian	92,414	3.3%	7.9%	14.9%	66,852	4.2%	9.8%	18.1%
Japanese	1,324,229	1.0%	1.8%	3.9%	817,103	1.1%	2.4%	4.7%
Korean	1,644,996	0.8%	1.9%	3.5%	1,399,643	0.9%	2.0%	3.8%
Laotian	238,603	2.5%	5.3%	9.8%	203,625	2.8%	5.5%	10.5%
Malaysian	24,659	6.8%	14.2%	26.0%	16,152	8.6%	17.3%	33.6%
Mongolian	16,856	8.1%	17.8%	31.1%	13,856	9.5%	20.4%	35.5%
Nepalese	40,119	5.5%	12.4%	25.0%	35,946	5.6%	12.7%	25.4%
Okinawan	10,527	9.8%	18.2%	36.9%				
Pakistani	319,266	2.0%	4.6%	9.5%	288,661	2.2%	4.8%	10.1%
Sri Lankan	39,428	4.9%	11.6%	22.4%	34,868	5.3%	12.2%	24.0%
Taiwanese	126,649	2.9%	6.2%	12.6%	114,967	3.1%	6.6%	13.2%
Thai	232,785	2.3%	5.1%	9.3%	169,086	2.6%	5.6%	11.1%
Vietnamese	1,704,828	0.9%	1.9%	3.6%	1,547,864	0.9%	2.0%	3.8%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table 10. Reliability of National Estimates Across Characteristics of NHOPI Race Groups by Alone-Or-In-Combination and Alone

Group	Alone or In Combination				Alone			
	Total Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	973,336	1.3%	2.4%	4.1%	491,673	1.7%	3.2%	5.7%
Fijian	33,999	5.8%	14.5%	28.2%	27,070	6.6%	16.1%	30.8%
Guamanian or Chamorro	117,901	3.8%	7.2%	12.8%	77,038	4.6%	8.3%	14.4%
Marshallese	16,257	9.3%	21.6%	40.7%	14,486	9.7%	20.0%	40.3%
Melanesian	34,423	5.8%	14.4%	28.1%	27,216	6.5%	16.3%	31.3%
Micronesian	176,008	3.0%	6.0%	9.9%	127,015	3.6%	6.8%	11.1%
Native Hawaiian	487,684	1.9%	3.5%	6.6%	158,221	3.2%	5.7%	10.1%
Palauan	7,901	12.5%	25.0%	44.1%				
Polynesian	685,813	1.6%	2.9%	5.1%	310,119	2.3%	4.1%	7.3%
Samoan	154,052	3.6%	6.8%	12.3%	96,362	4.2%	8.3%	15.0%
Tongan	51,772	5.9%	12.4%	23.9%	39,532	6.2%	13.6%	24.7%

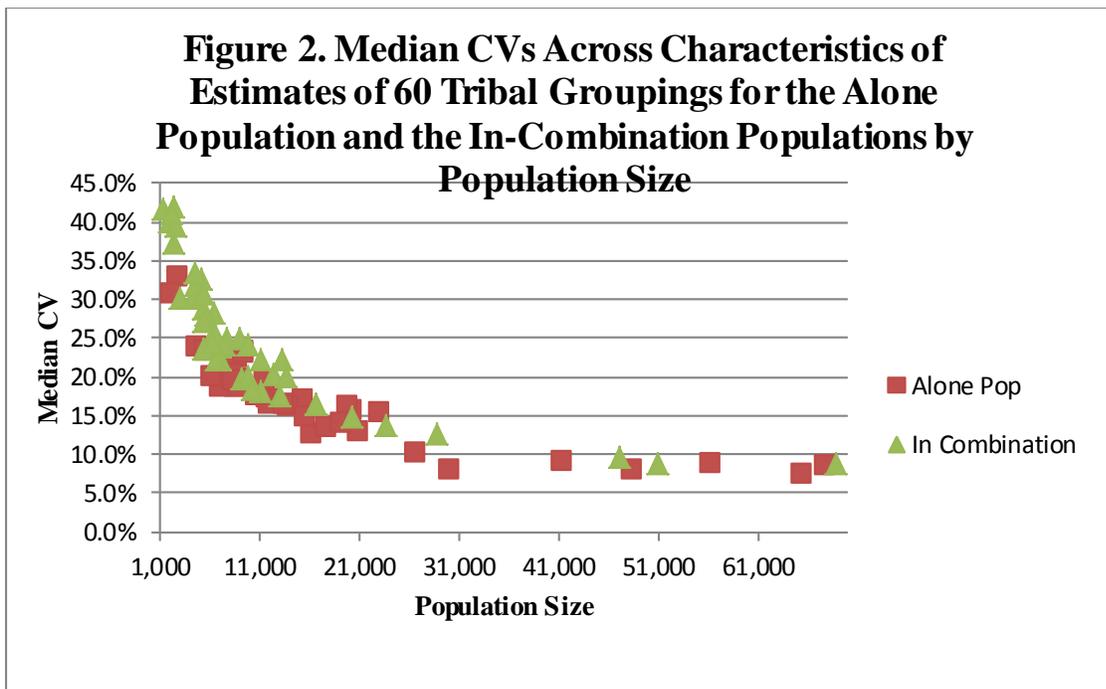
Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

6.3 How did the reliability of a tribal grouping's alone population estimates compare with the reliability of its in-combination population?

For the 60 tribal groupings with a published profile for the AOIC population, Table A6 in the attachment gives results for the AOIC, the alone, and the in-combination populations for the median CV. Only 50 of these 60 tribal groupings have published profiles for the alone population. Recall the in-combination population is the balance of the AOIC population once the alone population has been removed.

When the AOIC and in-combination populations were similar in size, so were their median CVs. Figure 2 illustrates this point well, as the median CVs for both populations groups hew closely to the same curve relating median CV to population size. The Y-axis plots the median CV of 60 tribal groupings, both alone and in combination, for the total population across the 297 characteristics. The X-axis plots the total population of the 60 tribal groupings, alone and IC. About 80 percent of tribal grouping in-combination populations had median CVs that were less than or equal to 30 percent and all had median CVs less than 61 percent.



Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data
 For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

6.4 How did the reliability of the American Indian/Alaska Native population or tribal grouping estimates compare with the reliability of the same estimates for the total population at the same summary level or an area of similar size ?

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by AIAN Populations at the National Level

Table 11 displays the national-level CVs for estimates of seven selected characteristics for the total population and five AIAN populations. These characteristics cover social, housing, and economic estimates. Several are of general interest such as educational attainment, poverty, and employment. The two range estimates, family income \$50,000 to \$74,999 and owner-occupied housing unit value, contain the United States median value of each. We selected the characteristics foreign born and spoke a language other than English at home because their estimates are often unreliable for small populations. The 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimate of population for each group is provided above the CVs. Note that the AI AIOC total population and the AN AIOC total population add up to less than the AIAN AIOC total populations. The difference represents persons who responded that they were AIAN but did not specify a tribe.

For all characteristics presented in Table A7 in the attachment, 99 percent of the CVs were less than 30 percent. For the Total population estimates, all CVs but five were less than one percent. For the AIAN AOIC, column one of Table 11 shows all characteristics had CVs less than two percent. Table A7 shows about 95 percent of characteristics for AIAN AOIC had CVs less than three percent.

Table 11. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Selected Characteristics

	Total Population	American Indian Alaska Native Alone or In Combination	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			Alone or In Combination	Alone	Alone or In Combination	Alone
2006-2010 5-year ACS Estimate of Population	303,965,272	4,787,447	3,710,767	2,023,781	161,271	114,955
Characteristics						
High school grad or equivalency	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.7%
Foreign born	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.2%	11.6%	13.2%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	2.1%
Employed	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	3.6%	4.3%
All persons in Poverty	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	2.8%	2.7%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	5.0%	6.1%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table 11 shows that the estimates of characteristics of American Indian alone and American Indian AOIC populations had CVs about two percent or less. In Table A7 about 95 percent of all estimates of characteristics AI alone and AI AOIC characteristics had CVs which were about five percent or less. In Table A7 for AN alone and AN AOIC population, about 95 percent of all estimates of characteristics had CVs less than 20 percent, with only a few with CVs above 30-percent.

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by AIAN Populations at the State Level

Table 12 provides median CVs of state-level estimates for the same set of characteristics and population groups summarized in Table 11. Table 12 also gives the average population size for states by population based on the 2006-2010 5-year ACS estimates. All estimates of characteristics shown in Table 12 of the total population at the state level had median CVs of one percent or less. In the attachment, Table A8 shows 90 percent of estimates of characteristics of the total population had median state-level CVs which were less than three percent.

Table 12. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates for Populations Across States for Selected Characteristics

	Total Population	American Indian Alaska Native Alone or In Combination	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			Alone or In Combination	Alone	Alone or In Combination	Alone
Number of States with Profile	51	51	51	51	14	7
Average Population of States	5,960,103	93,872	72,760	39,682	10,671	15,023
Characteristics						
High school grad or equivalency	0.5%	3.4%	3.9%	6.1%	25.1%	20.1%
Foreign born	0.9%	14.5%	17.6%	20.9%	38.6%	40.2%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	0.7%	6.6%	7.7%	9.9%	46.0%	33.6%
Employed	0.2%	1.8%	2.1%	3.7%	12.2%	10.6%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	0.7%	7.2%	8.4%	12.9%	42.6%	43.0%
All persons in Poverty	1.0%	5.5%	6.4%	8.2%	30.4%	20.8%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	0.9%	8.8%	9.7%	15.5%	43.1%	48.9%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

In Table 12, all the characteristics for the AIAN AOIC, the AI AOIC, and the AI alone populations had state-level median CVs of about 21 percent or less. About 90 percent of median CVs in the attachment Table A8 were less than 20 percent. Some characteristics with state-level median CVs greater than 30 percent include: family and household incomes, housing unit values, and gross rent.

We point out that, except for total population, not every state had a published profile available for each of these populations. There is a publication restriction for geographic areas below the national level of 50 unweighted cases. This was the case for the AN alone and AN AOIC populations. Profiles for the AN alone and AN AOIC populations are only published for seven and 14 states, respectively. In Table 12, the median state-level CVs for most estimates of the characteristics of the AN population were 30 percent or higher. In Table A8 in the attachment we saw similar CVs for the rest of the published characteristics.

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by AIAN Populations at the County Level

In Table 13, we see the median county-level CVs of estimates of the same set of characteristics and populations as in Tables 11 and 12. Table 13 also gives the average population size per published county for each group. At this smaller geographic summary level the publication restrictions made a greater impact. For example, the AIAN AOIC population results were based on only 1,173 of the 3,139 counties, and the results for the other groups were based on substantially fewer counties.

The average population sizes for these groups were between about 3,000 and 4,000. For this reason we would have expected the median CVs to be similar. But this was not the case for some of the characteristics shown here and others in Table A9 in the attachment. There were other factors affecting the county-level median CVs. The prevalence of the specific characteristic in the population likely played a role to some extent. For example, for family income of \$50,000 to \$74,999, the median county-level CV for the AI was about 40 percent while it was about 30 percent for the AN population. This might have been because the AI population tends to have income in the lower range categories than the AN populations.

Table 13. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Populations for Selected Characteristics

	Total Population	American Indian Alaska Native Alone or In Combination	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			Alone or In Combination	Alone	Alone or In Combination	Alone
Number of Counties with Profile	3,139	1,173	972	521	31	28
Average Population of Counties	96,835	3,749	3,427	3,276	4,140	3,389
Characteristics						
High school grad or equivalency	3.9%	18.0%	18.8%	18.1%	12.0%	12.2%
Foreign born	15.5%	60.8%	63.5%	58.0%	74.7%	70.4%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	11.1%	34.4%	36.1%	30.3%	18.5%	17.7%
Employed	2.3%	10.3%	10.6%	9.9%	9.1%	10.2%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	8.0%	36.8%	38.1%	38.3%	29.3%	31.1%
All persons in Poverty	9.5%	26.2%	27.3%	25.8%	22.3%	21.6%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	10.8%	45.7%	46.9%	48.9%	34.7%	39.6%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

As expected, the relative sizes of the county-level median CVs of the populations were generally larger than what we saw at the state and national levels. That said, the state-level CVs for AN groups were an exception to this pattern, as many of these CVs were higher for states than for counties. An explanation for this result was not immediately apparent. In Table 13, the median county-level CVs for Total population characteristics were about 15 percent or less. In the attached Table A9, about 90 percent of the median county-level CVs for total population characteristics were less than or equal to 30 percent.

On average, the median county-level CVs for characteristics of the AIAN AOIC population were much larger than those of the total population. About 30 percent of median county-level CVs for the AIAN AOIC population were less than 30 percent. The same was true for the AI alone and AI AOIC population. Characteristics in Table 13 with median CVs above 30 percent are housing unit value from \$150,000 to \$199,999, Foreign Born, and, as seen earlier, family income \$50,000 to \$74,999. For the AN alone or AN AOIC populations, 50 percent of the county-level median CVs were less than 30 percent and about 15 percent were greater than 61 percent.

Examining Reliability of Characteristics by AIAN Populations at the AIR/ANVSA Level

There were 380 AIR/ANVSAs with a total population of sufficient size to have a percent profile published in the SPT. Table 14 shows the median CVs taken across the AIR/ANVSAs for each selected characteristic. The same results for 297 characteristics are shown in Table A10. The AIAN AOIC population results came from published percent profiles available for 314 of the 380 AIR/ANVSAs. There were fewer published percent profiles for the four broken down AIAN groups in AIR/ANVSAs because of their smaller populations.

Table 14. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

	Total Population in AIR/ANVSAs	American Indian Alaska Native Alone or In Combination	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			Alone or In Combination	Alone	Alone or In Combination	Alone
Average Population of Areas	12,493	3,415	4,645	3,911	634	560
Characteristics						
High school grad or equivalency	12.3%	14.5%	14.7%	15.1%	14.5%	15.0%
Foreign born	49.6%	83.3%	87.3%	87.9%	87.2%	83.4%
Spoke a Language other than English at Home	19.8%	23.1%	27.3%	27.5%	16.3%	15.3%
Employed	9.0%	11.2%	9.8%	9.8%	13.8%	13.9%
Family Income \$50,000 to \$74,999	30.7%	36.8%	33.2%	35.9%	42.7%	42.5%
All persons in Poverty	25.1%	26.3%	23.3%	23.6%	30.8%	31.5%
Owner-Occupied Housing Unit Value \$150,000 to \$199,999	42.1%	51.9%	52.5%	53.3%	53.0%	57.4%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

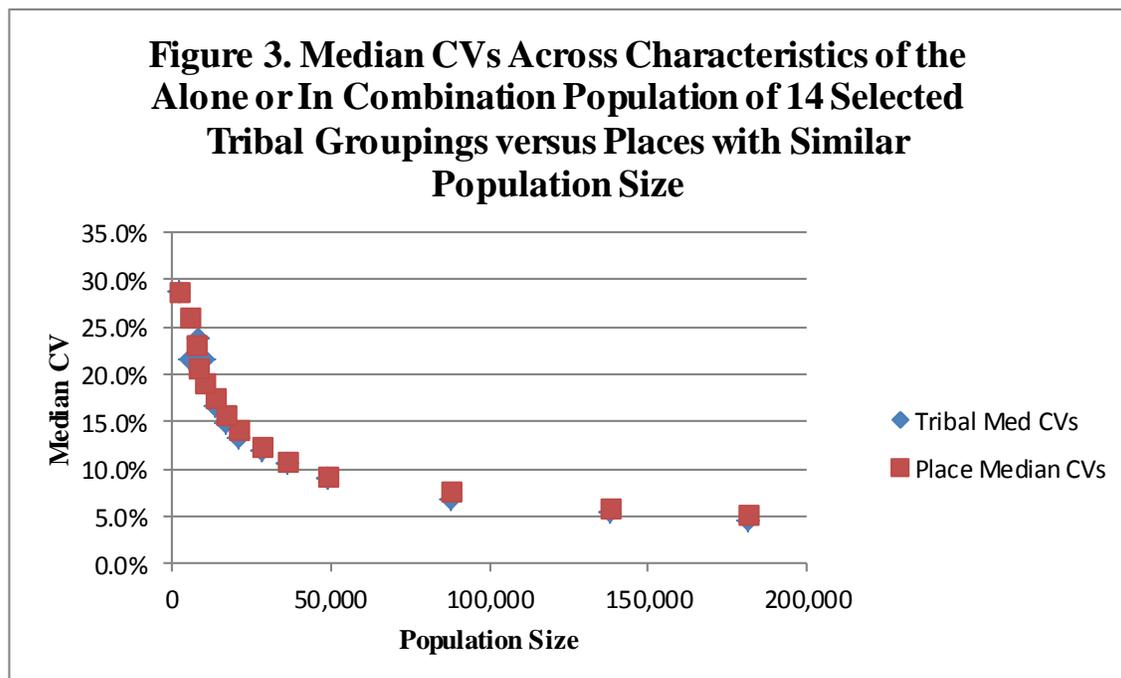
For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

First note that the average population sizes of AI persons per AIR/ANVSA were larger than for the counties. However, the average AN populations of AIR/ANVSAs were smaller than for counties.

About 40 to 50 percent of characteristics given in Table A10 had a median CV of less than 30 percent. On the other hand, about 10 percent of the total population characteristics had median CVs greater than 61 percent. For the AI and the AN populations, 20 and 30 percent of characteristics were greater than 61 percent, respectively. These included the lowest and highest categories of the characteristic family and household incomes and housing unit value. It is not surprising that foreign born had median AIR/ANVSA-level CVs well above 61 percent. As we pointed out in Section 6.1, the low prevalence of foreign born among the AIAN population would lead to higher CVs.

Examining Reliability of Estimates of Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groupings versus Places of Similar Size

In Figure 3 we plotted the median CVs across the 297 characteristics for 14 selected tribal groupings. Paired with each tribal grouping was the median of those places whose range contained the CV of the tribal grouping. For example, paired with the median CV of Alaskan Athabascan was the median taken across all places in the range of 25,000 to 35,000 population. With larger populations we see smaller CVs, and tribal groupings had CVs similar to those of places with similar populations.



Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data
For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table 15 shows the distribution of CVs at the national level for estimates of the AOIC population of a select set of tribal groupings with populations of about 25,000 or less. They are presented with the CV distribution for places of similar population size. We see tribal groupings tended to have smaller differences between the Q1 CV and the Q3 CV than what we see for places of a similar population size. Median CVs for both populations were below 30 percent. For tribal groupings, the Q3 CVs stayed below 30 percent until the population dropped below 14,000. For places, most Q3 CVs stayed below 30 percent until the population size dropped below 20,000. However, these tribal groupings have Q3 CVs that were smaller than those of the places. See Table A11 for these results for the 60 selected tribal groupings.

Table 15. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groupings Alone-or-in-Combination Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Groupings	Alone-or-in-Combination Population				Places of Similar Size		
	Popula- tion	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Alaskan Athabascan	25,155	6.6%	11.8%	20.8%	5.6%	12.5%	24.9%
Aleut	19,409	8.0%	14.4%	25.0%	7.2%	15.8%	31.0%
Ute	13,683	9.1%	16.8%	28.7%	8.1%	17.6%	34.1%
Houma	10,925	11.2%	21.6%	35.7%	8.8%	19.1%	36.9%
Cree	9,702	10.2%	18.5%	31.1%	9.6%	20.7%	39.5%
Chippewa Cree	7,751	10.8%	19.2%	32.4%	10.7%	23.1%	43.6%
Assiniboine Sioux	5,900	12.2%	21.5%	38.1%	12.4%	26.1%	48.1%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table 16 shows the distribution of CVs at the national level for estimates of the alone population of a select set of tribal groupings with populations of about 25,000 or less. They are presented with the CV distribution for places of similar population size. The tribal groupings given in this table were the same as above except for the Chippewa Cree tribal grouping. There were no published profiles for the alone population for this grouping. In the attachment, Table A12 gives similar results for the 40 tribal groupings with published profiles for their alone population. The results were similar to what was seen in Table 16 for the AOIC population of the selected tribal groupings.

Table 16. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groupings Alone Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Groupings	Alone Population				Places of Similar Size		
	Popula- tion	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Alaskan Athabascan	16,089	7.0%	12.7%	23.1%	7.2%	15.8%	31.0%
Aleut	11,697	9.4%	17.5%	29.0%	8.8%	19.1%	36.9%
Houma	8,522	11.8%	22.5%	36.5%	9.6%	20.7%	39.5%
Ute	8,279	10.7%	20.4%	37.6%	9.6%	20.7%	39.5%
Assiniboine Sioux	4,602	13.5%	24.0%	41.0%	12.4%	26.1%	48.1%
Cree	2,600	18.3%	33.0%	52.6%	14.0%	28.8%	52.0%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

6.5 How did the reliability of the tribal grouping estimates for the population living On Reservation compare with the reliability of the same tribal grouping estimates for the population living Off Reservation?

For the next set of tables, we look at the CVs for the On and Off Reservation population. Tables 17 and 18 give the weighted counts and CV distribution results for the Q1 CV, the median CV and the Q3 CV for the On Reservation and the Off Reservation populations for seven selected tribal groupings. Table 17 shows results for the AOIC population and Table 18 shows

results for the alone population for the same tribal groupings. See Tables A13 and A14 in the attachment for details of the other 53 tribal groupings. The size of the median CVs and distribution of CVs depended on the population size of the tribal grouping. Note that in Table 18 Chippewa Cree has no alone population profile, as it did not meet the minimum population size threshold for publication in the SPT.

Interestingly, for several tribal groupings, the On Reservation median CVs were smaller than those of the Off Reservation despite having smaller populations. We see this for Chippewa Cree AOIC tribal grouping, and for the Assiniboine Sioux for alone population. This could be due to the higher sampling rates of AIR/ANVSAs with low percentages of AIAN persons (a higher sampling rate means proportionally more sample selected; see Section 4.3 for a description of the ACS sampling). However, for most tribal groupings, the size of the On and Off Reservation populations differed, so we cannot make useful direct comparisons.

Table 17. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone-or-in-Combination On and Off Reservation Populations By Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	Alone or In Combination Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Alone or In Combination Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Alaskan Athabascan	3,600	11.9%	21.6%	35.7%	21,555	7.5%	13.1%	22.2%
Aleut	1,748	18.7%	33.7%	53.1%	17,661	8.5%	15.0%	26.7%
Assiniboine Sioux	2,463	14.9%	27.0%	46.6%	3,437	17.0%	30.9%	52.6%
Chippewa Cree	2,129	13.2%	22.2%	41.3%	5,622	14.3%	27.1%	43.5%
Cree	421	26.6%	41.6%	68.3%	9,281	10.5%	18.9%	33.1%
Houma	5,933	14.4%	28.7%	50.8%	4,992	15.3%	27.7%	45.7%
Ute	4,172	13.0%	22.6%	37.7%	9,511	12.0%	21.7%	37.2%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

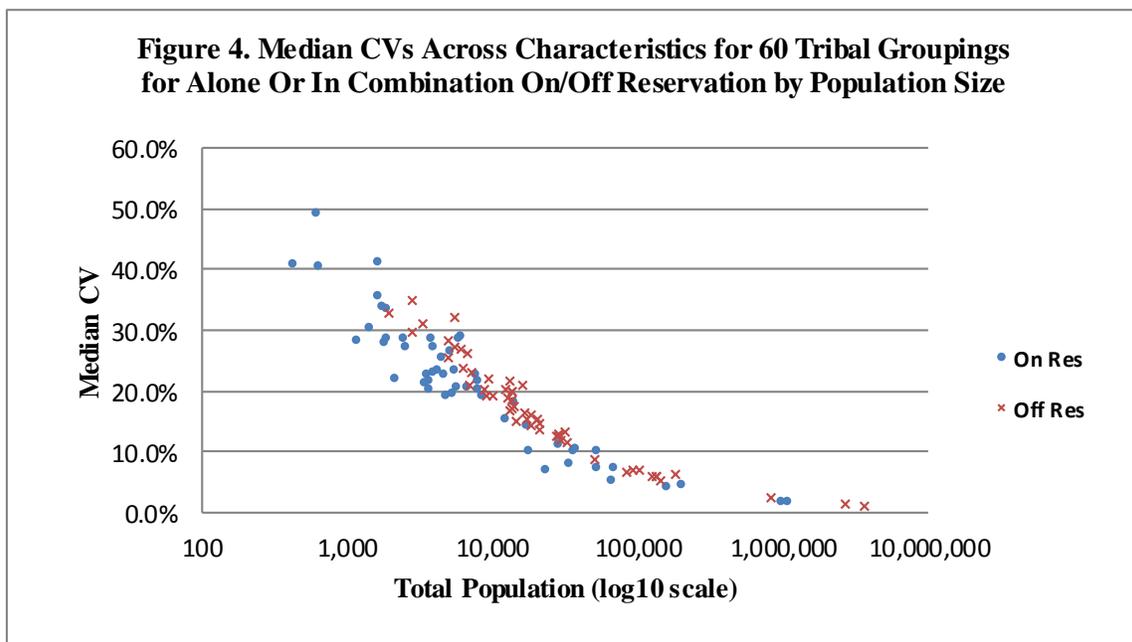
Table 18. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone On and Off Reservation Populations by Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Alaskan Athabascan	2,335	12.9%	22.0%	37.0%	13,754	8.1%	14.6%	25.5%
Aleut	511	21.3%	37.2%	58.4%	11,186	9.9%	17.8%	29.0%
Assiniboine Sioux	2,069	15.5%	28.0%	47.5%	2,533	18.6%	35.0%	59.3%
Cree	417	26.9%	41.3%	67.3%	2,183	19.1%	35.9%	55.3%
Houma	5,009	15.2%	28.2%	50.0%	3,513	15.6%	32.8%	49.0%
Ute	3,755	12.9%	23.4%	38.4%	4,524	15.7%	30.3%	49.6%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Figure 4 shows the median CVs across the 297 characteristics for the On and Off Reservation populations of the 60 tribal groupings by total population. Again, as we would expect, we see a clear relationship between CV and population size, with larger populations leading to smaller CVs. In particular, On and Off populations with similar population sizes had similar CVs, though there may be a tendency for the On Reservation CVs to be a little lower than similarly sized Off Reservation CVs. If this was true, it could be attributable to the higher sampling rates in some AIR/ANVSAs.



Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

6.6 Reliability of American Indian Reservation/Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

Table 19 shows the median CVs of estimates across the 297 characteristics for the largest 20 AIR/ANVSAs. It shows these CVs for the areas' total, AIOC, and alone populations. The median CVs followed the patterns seen throughout, namely, larger population sizes lead to smaller CVs. We see this pattern in the first column of Table 19, where CVs increased as the sample size decreased. That said, there are anomalies in this pattern that are worth noting. For example, the median CV of 3.9 percent for the Cher-O-Creek State Designated Tribal Statistical area (SDTSA), AL, was lower than for AIR/ANVSAs of similar size (Citizen Potawatomi Nation-Absentee Shawnee Oklahoma Tribal Statistical area (OTSA), and Knik ANVSA, AK). The AIR/ANVSAs closest in total population on either side had median CVs of 6.1 percent and 7.9 percent. It may have been due to the modest number of AIR/ANVSA persons actually living in this area, 717. As described in the section on sampling, AIR/ANVSAs with smaller proportions of AIR/ANVSA persons had higher sampling rates. It seems that the higher sampling rates in this AIR/ANVSA was effective, as the median CV for AIR/ANVSA AOIC persons was 30.0 percent despite the small population size of 717. We see a similar anomaly with the Samish Tribal Designated Statistical area (TDSA), WA, which had a median CV of 5.9 percent.

Table 19. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone-or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations by the 20 Most Populace American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

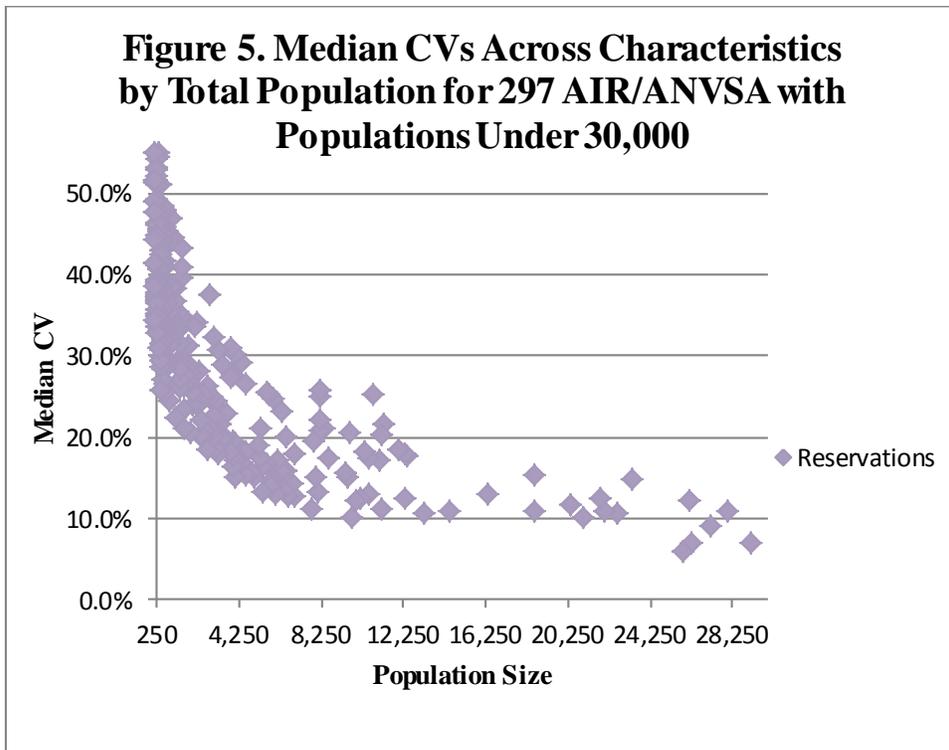
American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Population Count	Median CV	Population Count	Median CV	Population Count	Median CV
Creek OTSA, OK	742,695	2.2%	94,170	6.7%	50,300	8.7%
Cherokee OTSA, OK	496,119	2.9%	118,389	5.7%	69,603	7.2%
Lumbee (state) SDTSA, NC	476,101	3.2%	69,733	9.0%	59,322	9.4%
Chickasaw OTSA, OK	298,670	3.7%	39,478	10.1%	20,919	13.5%
Choctaw OTSA, OK	229,719	3.8%	45,122	8.2%	23,876	10.3%
United Houma Nation (state) SDTSA, LA	199,221	5.0%	9,491	23.4%	7,526	25.4%
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Fort Sill Apache OTSA, OK	193,105	4.2%	16,571	14.3%	10,290	16.0%
Cheyenne-Arapaho OTSA, OK	169,942	4.7%	12,266	18.0%	7,775	21.3%
Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT	169,052	4.7%	163,212	4.6%	162,298	4.6%
Citizen Potawatomi Nation-Absentee Shawnee OTSA, OK	114,525	6.1%	11,973	18.3%	6,544	22.8%
Cher-O-Creek (state) SDTSA, AL	81,850	3.9%	717	30.0%	384	37.2%
Knik ANVSA, AK	61,930	7.9%	6,060	24.0%	2,521	30.2%
Coharie (state) SDTSA, NC	57,805	6.0%	1,700	27.6%	956	29.8%
Sac and Fox OTSA, OK	57,114	8.2%	7,556	19.8%	4,387	24.1%
Echota Cherokee (state) SDTSA, AL	52,402	9.6%	3,445	30.8%	1,867	36.9%
Osage Reservation, OK	47,192	8.9%	9,801	19.2%	6,172	21.3%
Puyallup Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	46,358	6.3%	1,940	26.7%	1,271	31.4%
Samish TDSA, WA	36,392	5.9%	691	35.3%	352	43.1%
Kenaitze ANVSA, AK	31,983	10.6%	3,295	28.7%	1,839	32.1%
Yakama Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	31,692	11.8%	7,463	24.5%	6,642	24.6%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

In Table A15 in the attachment, we see about half of the AIR/ANVSAs had median CVs that were below 30 percent for both the total population and AOIC population while less than one percent of areas have median CVs greater than 61 percent. As expected, the size of the CVs was dependent on the size of the population in the specific area and somewhat followed the trend we have been seeing.

Figure 5 plots the median CVs across the 297 characteristics against the population size for the AIR/ANVSAs with populations of at least 250 and under 30,000. From Figure 5 we see that as the population size decreased the median CVs increased, although this relationship was not smooth. The differences in median CVs for areas with closely similar population sizes were inconsistent with the patterns we saw in other comparisons. This may have been due to differing sampling rates in AIR/ANVSAs, which depended on the number of AIAN persons in an AIR/ANVSA (see the discussion on sampling in Section 4.3).



Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data
 For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

7. SUMMARY

The main observation is that the level of reliability and size of the CVs were largely dependent on the size of the population on which the estimates were based. A key point the study established was that the reliability of estimates of small tribal groupings was comparable to that of geographic areas of similar population size. Furthermore, we found that race groups and tribal groupings of similar population size had similar levels of reliability. For a fixed sample size, two populations of similar size tended to have comparable CVs for their estimates.

A major conclusion is that by focusing on ACS sample design on sound estimates of small geographies, we obtain sound estimates for small population groups. In this sense we are reassured about the ACS sample design. Another study which would examine the effects of the 2011 sample increase on 5-year estimates may be worth pursuing.

Another factor which could influence the size of the CVs was the prevalence of a characteristic in a population. With populations with similar population sizes, there could be higher CVs for the population where the proportion of the characteristic was smaller, especially if it was relatively close to zero. This was a limitation of using CVs of proportions as a measure of reliability.

Lastly, while the CVs for the total population of the AIR/ANVSA were generally determined by the total population size, there was evidence that AIR/ANVSAs had lower CVs due to higher sampling rates.

Several specific observations follow.

By Race Group and Tribal Grouping

- Race groups and tribal groupings with similar population sizes generally had comparable estimate CVs.
- The CVs of estimates of the alone population and the in-combination population were comparable when the population sizes were similar.
- Tribal groupings and places/communities with similar population size totals generally had comparable CVs.
- Tribal groupings with similarly sized On Reservation and Off Reservation populations generally had comparable CVs.
- Tribal groupings with different proportions of population for the On Reservation and the Off Reservation had smaller CVs for estimates in the larger of the two groups. However, results were usually comparable with the results of other populations of similar size.
- Race groups and tribal groupings with similarly sized alone-and-in-combination populations generally had comparable CVs.

By Profile Characteristic

- The sizes of CVs were driven by size of the population at all geographic summary levels, but at the smaller summary levels (county and AIR/ANVSA) the prevalence of the characteristic also played a role.
- The median CVs of estimates of characteristics of the American Indian alone and Alaska Native alone populations were larger than those of the White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone populations. The size of the NHOPI alone population median CVs compared to those of the American Indian alone and Alaska Native alone varied by summary level. These differences were consistent with population sizes.

We add that coefficients of variation were a useful measure of reliability. They provided measures of reliability free of scale which allowed us to compare the reliabilities of estimates of disparate characteristics and populations.

We also note that we did not have the data available in the same format for a directly analysis of detailed Hispanic groups. However, for similar if not completely comparable analyses with

Hispanic groups we found the CVs for estimates of Hispanic groups similar to those of race groups with similar sizes.

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Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	0.5%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%
Family households (families)	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
With own children under 18 years	0.7%	2.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%
Married-couple family	0.7%	2.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3%
With own children under 18 years	1.1%	3.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	1.8%
Male householder, no wife present, family	1.7%	5.0%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	3.8%
With own children under 18 years	2.4%	7.0%	0.5%	0.8%	1.8%	6.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	1.1%	3.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	2.6%
With own children under 18 years	1.5%	4.6%	0.5%	0.3%	1.2%	3.8%
Nonfamily households	0.8%	2.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	2.1%
Householder living alone	0.9%	3.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	2.9%
65 years and over	1.7%	7.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	6.8%
Households with one or more people under 18	0.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1.0%	2.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	2.4%
Average household size	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%
Average family size	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	0.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%
Never married	0.6%	1.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%
Now married, except separated	0.7%	2.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	1.2%
Separated	3.2%	10.2%	0.7%	0.6%	1.8%	6.7%
Widowed	3.0%	8.5%	0.3%	0.7%	1.6%	8.9%
Divorced	1.4%	5.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.9%	4.3%
Females 15 years and over	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Never married	0.7%	1.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%
Now married, except separated	0.7%	2.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.0%
Separated	2.8%	8.5%	0.7%	0.6%	1.6%	5.7%
Widowed	1.3%	4.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.7%
Divorced	1.1%	6.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	3.6%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	2.1%	6.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	4.8%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	2.1%	4.6%	0.8%	0.4%	2.8%	5.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	2.9%	7.8%	0.5%	0.7%	2.9%	7.7%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	2.0%	6.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	4.7%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	5.5%	20.3%	1.0%	1.8%	7.1%	17.4%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	2.4%	7.4%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	5.3%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	5.4%	16.1%	0.6%	1.5%	1.7%	10.1%
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1.4%	4.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	3.2%
Responsible for grandchildren	1.4%	3.1%	0.4%	0.4%	1.9%	4.6%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	3.6%	11.9%	0.7%	1.5%	3.7%	10.1%
1 or 2 years	4.0%	11.1%	0.7%	1.4%	3.6%	12.2%
3 or 4 years	4.1%	13.2%	0.8%	1.7%	4.4%	16.3%
5 or more years	3.1%	7.4%	0.6%	1.0%	3.7%	7.8%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	1.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	2.3%
Who are married	1.7%	3.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	2.6%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	0.6%	2.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	1.3%
Nursery school, preschool	1.9%	7.2%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	5.5%
Kindergarten	2.4%	5.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	5.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	0.6%	1.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	0.8%	2.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.9%
College or graduate school	1.1%	4.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	2.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	0.4%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Less than 9th grade	1.6%	3.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	3.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1.1%	3.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	2.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	0.6%	1.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%
Some college, no degree	0.8%	2.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.7%
Associate's degree	1.4%	6.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	3.0%
Bachelor's degree	1.1%	6.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	2.7%
Graduate or professional degree	1.9%	9.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	4.6%
Percent high school graduate or higher	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	0.9%	5.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	2.2%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Civilian veterans	1.0%	4.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.9%	2.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	0.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Same house	0.3%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
Different house in the U.S.	1.2%	3.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	2.4%
Same county	1.5%	4.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	3.2%
Different county	1.6%	5.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	3.8%
Same state	2.0%	5.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	5.6%
Different state	2.5%	10.8%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	4.9%
Abroad	6.3%	25.6%	0.7%	1.6%	1.1%	7.7%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	0.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Native	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%
Born in United States	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%
State of residence	0.3%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Different state	0.6%	3.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	4.6%	18.2%	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%	2.1%
Foreign born	2.2%	13.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	1.7%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	2.9%	19.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	2.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	1.2%	9.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	2.2%	11.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	8.4%	31.3%	0.9%	2.1%	1.8%	2.9%
Entered before 2000	2.3%	10.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	1.7%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	3.0%	18.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	2.8%
Entered before 2000	1.8%	14.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.7%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	17.2%	50.9%	0.2%	2.3%	2.5%	14.7%
Asia	11.7%	43.1%	0.7%	4.3%	0.1%	9.1%
Africa	37.9%	97.1%	1.0%	0.5%	2.5%	26.0%
Oceania	38.0%	27.6%	1.7%	11.6%	4.7%	1.0%
Latin America	0.6%	27.7%	0.1%	0.3%	1.7%	6.7%
Northern America	6.9%	31.0%	0.6%	3.9%	2.4%	26.9%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	0.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
English only	0.3%	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%
Language other than English	0.8%	2.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.8%	3.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	2.2%
Spanish	1.7%	20.8%	0.1%	0.9%	2.1%	6.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.8%	42.3%	0.2%	1.4%	3.2%	9.9%
Other Indo-European languages	4.2%	18.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	4.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	10.4%	33.1%	0.4%	1.2%	1.0%	6.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	11.4%	23.7%	1.0%	3.4%	0.1%	1.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	23.8%	30.4%	1.8%	5.4%	0.2%	2.7%
Other languages	0.9%	2.1%	0.8%	0.9%	5.0%	11.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.3%	3.4%	1.2%	1.2%	7.4%	20.0%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	0.4%	1.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
In labor force	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
Civilian labor force	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Employed	0.4%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Unemployed	1.2%	3.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	2.7%
Armed Forces	6.0%	34.5%	0.6%	1.4%	2.5%	5.7%
Not in labor force	0.4%	1.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	1.2%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	1.2%	3.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	2.6%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Females 16 years and over	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%
In labor force	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%
Civilian labor force	0.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%
Employed	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%
With own children under 6 years	1.0%	3.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	2.0%
All parents in family in labor force	0.9%	3.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	2.3%
With own children 6 to 17 years	0.7%	2.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.8%
All parents in family in labor force	0.6%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	0.5%	1.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	0.3%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1.3%	5.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	2.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.0%	12.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	4.8%
Walked	2.2%	3.0%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	4.9%
Other means	4.3%	4.5%	0.5%	1.0%	1.5%	7.2%
Worked at home	2.6%	10.6%	0.2%	1.0%	0.9%	5.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	0.5%	2.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	0.9%	2.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.9%
Service occupations	1.1%	3.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	2.0%
Sales and office occupations	0.9%	2.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.6%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.4%	5.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	3.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1.3%	5.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	2.3%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	4.1%	9.8%	0.3%	1.8%	2.1%	11.1%
Construction	1.6%	7.3%	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%	3.8%
Manufacturing	1.5%	11.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.5%
Wholesale trade	3.0%	16.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	5.6%
Retail trade	1.6%	5.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	2.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2.5%	6.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	3.2%
Information	4.4%	15.1%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%	7.1%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.5%	11.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	3.7%
Professional, scientific, and management	1.7%	7.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	3.2%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	1.0%	3.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	2.1%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	1.5%	6.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	2.6%
Other services, except public administration	1.9%	8.0%	0.2%	0.6%	1.0%	4.8%
Public administration	1.6%	4.5%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	3.7%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	0.4%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
Government workers	1.0%	2.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	2.4%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1.9%	9.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	4.7%
Unpaid family workers	12.7%	34.2%	0.9%	4.5%	3.7%	22.9%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	1.1%	5.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	5.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.8%	6.6%	0.2%	0.4%	1.0%	6.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.2%	4.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	3.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.3%	3.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	3.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1.2%	4.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	2.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1.1%	4.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1.4%	5.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	2.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1.7%	5.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	3.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.1%	11.9%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	5.8%
\$200,000 or more	4.8%	14.6%	0.3%	1.2%	0.6%	7.4%
Mean household income (dollars)	0.5%	1.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.0%
With earnings	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	0.6%	2.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%
With Social Security	0.9%	2.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	2.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	0.6%	2.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.5%
With retirement income	1.3%	3.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	2.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1.7%	9.7%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	3.2%
With Supplemental Security Income	1.5%	7.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.9%	5.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	0.9%	5.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	2.6%
With cash public assistance income	1.9%	3.7%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	4.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2.0%	4.2%	0.4%	0.7%	1.3%	5.4%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	0.9%	3.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	3.2%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	1.7%	7.7%	0.5%	0.5%	1.2%	6.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	7.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.4%	7.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.5%	6.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	5.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.9%	5.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	5.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1.5%	5.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.8%	3.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1.0%	4.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	2.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1.6%	6.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	3.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2.0%	5.9%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	3.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.2%	11.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.7%	6.1%
\$200,000 or more	5.0%	16.8%	0.3%	1.3%	0.7%	8.1%
Mean family income (dollars)	0.7%	2.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.2%
Per capita income (dollars)	0.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.0%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	1.1%	3.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	3.1%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	1.1%	4.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	3.1%
With related children under 18 years	1.2%	4.1%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	3.3%
With related children under 5 years only	2.7%	10.9%	0.7%	0.8%	2.4%	9.6%
Married couple families	1.9%	7.6%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	5.2%
With related children under 18 years	2.4%	8.0%	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	5.4%
With related children under 5 years only	6.7%	22.4%	1.1%	3.2%	3.2%	13.4%
Families with female householder, no husband	1.2%	6.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	4.5%
With related children under 18 years	1.2%	5.8%	0.3%	0.3%	1.6%	4.8%
With related children under 5 years only	2.5%	13.1%	0.6%	0.6%	3.9%	12.3%
All people	0.9%	2.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.7%	2.5%
Under 18 years	1.3%	4.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	3.4%
Related children under 18 years	1.4%	4.3%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	3.4%
Related children under 5 years	1.7%	6.1%	0.9%	0.5%	1.9%	4.8%
Related children 5 to 17 years	1.5%	4.5%	0.8%	0.5%	1.2%	3.9%
18 years and over	0.8%	2.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	2.8%
18 to 64 years	0.8%	3.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	2.8%
65 years and over	2.1%	11.9%	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	10.4%
People in families	1.1%	3.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.9%	3.0%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	0.9%	3.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	3.8%
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	0.5%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.9%
Owner-occupied	0.5%	1.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%
Renter-occupied	0.7%	2.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	0.6%	2.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	0.7%	3.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	0.7%	4.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	2.3%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	0.9%	3.9%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	2.6%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1.2%	3.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	3.9%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1.7%	6.2%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	4.8%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2.3%	7.9%	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	6.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	1.5%	2.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	5.1%
1 vehicle available	0.8%	2.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	1.7%
2 vehicles available	0.7%	3.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.7%
3 or more vehicles available	1.1%	6.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	2.2%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	0.6%	3.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	1.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.2%	14.9%	0.1%	0.7%	1.4%	8.9%
Electricity	0.7%	4.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	10.9%
Coal or coke	9.8%	56.6%	1.0%	9.0%	13.2%	118.0%
Wood	1.1%	4.6%	0.3%	1.9%	5.2%	12.7%
Solar energy	19.6%	90.4%	2.4%	9.2%	5.2%	15.5%
Other fuel	4.6%	30.0%	0.6%	2.2%	4.3%	31.0%
No fuel used	5.8%	29.6%	0.6%	1.7%	1.0%	2.5%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2.8%	3.2%	1.1%	1.6%	2.7%	13.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3.0%	3.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.9%	12.6%
No telephone service available	1.8%	6.5%	0.4%	0.8%	1.0%	5.9%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	0.2%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%
1.01 to 1.50	2.2%	4.7%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	3.7%
1.51 or more	3.5%	3.9%	0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	6.0%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	1.1%	4.4%	0.2%	0.4%	1.8%	8.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1.0%	4.8%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	6.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1.5%	4.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%	4.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.5%	6.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.8%	5.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1.7%	4.8%	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	3.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2.1%	5.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	2.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.9%	15.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	3.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	6.0%	33.8%	0.3%	1.9%	1.0%	10.5%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	0.5%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	0.7%	2.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	3.5%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	7.4%	21.8%	1.0%	4.2%	10.0%	43.8%
\$300 to \$499	3.2%	8.7%	0.4%	1.4%	3.9%	15.8%
\$500 to \$699	2.2%	8.9%	0.3%	0.8%	2.1%	12.0%
\$700 to \$999	1.7%	8.5%	0.2%	0.4%	1.5%	6.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1.3%	5.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.7%	4.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.9%	7.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	3.5%
\$2,000 or more	1.8%	6.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	2.1%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	2.6%	11.8%	0.7%	2.8%	6.0%	24.5%
\$100 to \$199	1.9%	7.5%	0.3%	1.0%	2.5%	12.3%
\$200 to \$299	1.6%	6.7%	0.2%	0.6%	1.4%	8.5%
\$300 to \$399	2.1%	6.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.4%	8.9%
\$400 or more	1.8%	2.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	3.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	1.1%	3.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	1.9%
Less than 20.0 percent	1.2%	4.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	3.1%

Table A1. Coefficients of Variation of Estimates of Select Characteristics for the Nation for Race Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2.1%	8.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	5.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.3%	11.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	5.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.0%	13.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.8%	5.4%
35.0 percent or more	1.3%	5.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.2%
Housing unit without a mortgage	0.9%	2.9%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	3.9%
Less than 10.0 percent	1.2%	3.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	3.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	2.1%	5.0%	0.1%	0.7%	1.2%	7.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2.7%	6.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.4%	13.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.5%	9.3%	0.3%	1.0%	1.9%	13.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.6%	12.3%	0.4%	1.3%	2.6%	16.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.5%	12.4%	0.4%	1.6%	2.8%	23.6%
35.0 percent or more	2.4%	6.2%	0.2%	0.7%	1.8%	11.9%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	0.7%	3.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.4%
Less than \$200	3.8%	17.5%	0.7%	0.9%	2.8%	14.1%
\$200 to \$299	3.1%	15.2%	0.6%	0.7%	2.1%	10.9%
\$300 to \$499	1.7%	8.3%	0.3%	0.5%	1.4%	7.6%
\$500 to \$749	1.3%	6.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	4.4%
\$750 to \$999	1.4%	5.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	3.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2.2%	5.6%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%	2.5%
\$1,500 or more	3.4%	14.5%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	2.8%
No rent paid	2.3%	5.9%	0.3%	0.8%	1.6%	9.0%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	0.7%	3.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.4%
Less than 15.0 percent	2.0%	6.9%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	5.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2.4%	8.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	4.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2.7%	10.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.9%	4.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.7%	12.4%	0.3%	0.5%	1.0%	5.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.8%	13.1%	0.3%	0.6%	1.2%	5.6%
35.0 percent or more	1.0%	3.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	2.2%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	4.5%	15.4%	0.2%	0.8%	1.6%	12.4%
Family households (families)	3.6%	11.8%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	8.9%
With own children under 18 years	7.5%	23.5%	0.5%	1.6%	2.9%	18.2%
Married-couple family	6.2%	17.8%	0.3%	2.2%	2.2%	17.6%
With own children under 18 years	9.8%	33.5%	0.7%	3.4%	3.1%	24.1%
Male householder, no wife present, family	19.2%	66.7%	2.0%	5.5%	13.2%	51.3%
With own children under 18 years	25.5%	76.7%	2.8%	7.8%	19.4%	60.5%
Female householder, no husband present, family	11.3%	37.1%	1.1%	1.8%	8.9%	34.0%
With own children under 18 years	15.7%	37.1%	1.6%	2.6%	12.5%	39.4%
Nonfamily households	7.5%	28.8%	0.5%	1.7%	3.7%	22.8%
Householder living alone	8.4%	32.1%	0.5%	1.9%	5.2%	30.4%
65 years and over	18.6%	47.3%	1.0%	3.7%	15.0%	69.8%
Households with one or more people under 18	6.2%	23.5%	0.5%	1.4%	2.7%	16.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	10.1%	32.2%	0.3%	1.4%	5.1%	47.1%
Average household size						
Average household size	3.1%	9.3%	0.2%	0.7%	1.7%	8.8%
Average family size						
Average family size	3.1%	9.5%	0.2%	0.9%	1.5%	8.5%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over						
Never married	4.6%	17.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	12.3%
Now married, except separated	6.5%	22.8%	0.6%	1.1%	2.7%	15.0%
Separated	5.9%	18.7%	0.4%	1.8%	2.0%	15.1%
Widowed	29.5%	58.6%	3.3%	7.6%	23.0%	65.7%
Divorced	25.4%	56.2%	1.9%	8.2%	20.9%	53.6%
Females 15 years and over						
Never married	12.9%	37.9%	1.3%	4.0%	12.4%	44.0%
Now married, except separated	4.4%	16.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	11.9%
Separated	7.1%	19.9%	0.6%	1.3%	3.2%	17.4%
Widowed	5.7%	18.5%	0.4%	2.2%	1.7%	14.0%
Divorced	23.6%	49.3%	2.9%	5.7%	20.0%	56.6%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	15.7%	38.4%	0.8%	3.6%	8.1%	43.7%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	11.1%	31.7%	1.0%	3.4%	9.4%	37.7%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	20.8%	53.3%	2.0%	6.4%	10.5%	43.2%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	20.9%	23.5%	3.8%	5.0%	28.9%	42.5%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	28.9%	50.4%	4.4%	7.4%	32.9%	62.4%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	20.6%	47.2%	2.0%	6.4%	10.3%	43.1%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	54.6%	64.7%	9.8%	14.7%	59.7%	66.9%
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	25.4%	59.7%	2.2%	7.5%	12.8%	47.4%
Responsible for grandchildren	48.5%	57.1%	4.5%	15.1%	16.7%	60.8%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	38.4%	11.7%	6.4%	12.0%	37.8%	69.1%
1 or 2 years	39.2%	35.4%	6.1%	13.3%	34.1%	61.3%
3 or 4 years	45.7%	60.2%	7.7%	14.4%	45.8%	81.8%
5 or more years	26.2%	84.7%	4.8%	9.1%	35.7%	68.5%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	10.2%	44.7%	1.4%	3.0%	11.8%	26.6%
Who are married	15.5%	43.3%	1.7%	6.5%	10.9%	23.5%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	6.2%	24.3%	0.3%	1.2%	2.2%	15.1%
Nursery school, preschool	23.2%	52.3%	1.7%	5.4%	8.8%	57.1%
Kindergarten	22.0%	44.6%	2.0%	6.2%	10.3%	49.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	5.9%	24.0%	0.4%	1.4%	3.2%	20.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	10.6%	30.9%	0.6%	2.1%	5.0%	25.8%
College or graduate school	10.9%	33.8%	0.7%	2.2%	2.6%	20.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	3.6%	13.5%	0.1%	0.3%	0.8%	10.0%
Less than 9th grade	15.3%	49.4%	1.5%	4.9%	6.8%	45.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10.7%	38.7%	1.1%	3.0%	7.6%	32.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6.1%	20.1%	0.5%	1.6%	4.5%	17.0%
Some college, no degree	7.2%	17.0%	0.5%	2.1%	5.2%	19.5%
Associate's degree	12.6%	34.3%	1.0%	3.7%	8.1%	34.4%
Bachelor's degree	11.5%	41.5%	0.6%	3.3%	3.5%	28.9%
Graduate or professional degree	15.7%	44.5%	0.9%	4.3%	3.8%	42.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	2.1%	3.9%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	3.9%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.6%	38.3%	0.5%	2.5%	2.0%	25.8%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	3.5%	13.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	9.1%
Civilian veterans	9.8%	34.8%	0.6%	2.6%	11.2%	25.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	3.8%	12.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	9.1%
Same house	2.1%	5.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.3%	7.0%
Different house in the U.S.	9.0%	19.7%	1.0%	2.8%	4.9%	19.5%
Same county	12.8%	24.2%	1.4%	3.4%	7.0%	29.7%
Different county	14.0%	34.3%	1.3%	4.4%	7.5%	29.3%
Same state	18.7%	48.2%	1.9%	5.4%	13.4%	44.7%
Different state	19.1%	43.2%	2.2%	7.0%	9.4%	35.9%
Abroad	46.0%	88.6%	5.9%	14.5%	10.7%	58.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	3.7%	12.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	9.1%
Native	1.0%	2.3%	0.1%	0.4%	2.1%	5.0%
Born in United States	1.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.4%	2.2%	7.3%
State of residence	3.5%	16.9%	0.2%	0.9%	3.5%	15.1%
Different state	4.5%	9.4%	0.4%	1.3%	4.5%	12.5%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	35.9%	68.2%	2.9%	11.2%	13.1%	23.3%
Foreign born	20.9%	40.2%	1.6%	5.9%	1.0%	17.2%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	24.3%	23.9%	2.2%	6.5%	2.1%	26.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	12.2%	34.4%	1.1%	4.0%	2.3%	10.7%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	18.7%	48.8%	1.4%	5.0%	1.1%	14.3%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	49.8%	48.0%	8.8%	19.2%	19.9%	25.7%
Entered before 2000	17.7%	36.3%	1.4%	5.9%	6.9%	15.5%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	20.7%	37.1%	2.4%	5.8%	2.8%	22.2%
Entered before 2000	16.1%	47.5%	1.4%	5.5%	1.7%	17.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	82.4%	111.2%	2.6%	25.7%	25.9%	81.5%
Asia	73.2%	93.3%	7.0%	43.6%	0.3%	56.6%
Africa	104.7%	.	13.5%	3.3%	27.2%	92.9%
Oceania	75.7%	40.0%	14.3%	67.0%	44.8%	20.8%
Latin America	5.0%	64.9%	1.5%	8.6%	27.9%	32.8%
Northern America	53.2%	57.6%	5.1%	43.6%	32.1%	97.9%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	3.7%	12.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	8.8%
English only	2.1%	3.7%	0.1%	0.4%	3.7%	8.1%
Language other than English	9.9%	33.6%	1.2%	4.6%	1.0%	15.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	21.2%	58.0%	2.0%	8.1%	2.7%	28.0%
Spanish	18.2%	57.4%	1.5%	7.3%	22.0%	42.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	27.4%	75.0%	2.5%	12.1%	43.5%	52.1%
Other Indo-European languages	39.6%	55.6%	2.3%	10.2%	6.9%	60.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	70.3%	88.8%	4.0%	18.4%	13.7%	76.9%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	68.6%	63.1%	9.2%	29.3%	1.7%	19.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	84.0%	63.0%	19.2%	46.0%	3.0%	35.4%
Other languages	15.6%	36.1%	8.3%	9.0%	47.0%	74.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	38.9%	78.2%	13.3%	13.9%	75.7%	79.2%
Selected Economic Characteristics						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	3.4%	13.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.7%	8.8%
In labor force	2.9%	7.8%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	5.5%
Civilian labor force	3.0%	7.8%	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	6.0%
Employed	3.7%	10.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.2%	7.4%
Unemployed	13.0%	34.4%	1.5%	3.3%	10.3%	32.8%
Armed Forces	46.6%	77.7%	4.6%	13.5%	26.8%	46.0%
Not in labor force	4.6%	13.6%	0.3%	1.1%	2.5%	15.4%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	12.6%	34.1%	1.5%	3.2%	10.0%	33.2%
Females 16 years and over	4.6%	16.3%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	12.0%
In labor force	4.1%	11.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.9%	8.2%
Civilian labor force	4.1%	11.6%	0.2%	0.9%	1.9%	8.4%
Employed	4.7%	14.2%	0.3%	1.2%	2.1%	9.7%
With own children under 6 years	12.7%	49.3%	0.5%	2.1%	3.8%	30.0%
All parents in family in labor force	9.1%	28.3%	0.8%	2.4%	5.0%	20.0%
With own children 6 to 17 years	8.3%	31.1%	0.3%	1.4%	2.8%	21.9%
All parents in family in labor force	6.2%	14.2%	0.5%	1.6%	3.2%	12.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	5.2%	18.8%	0.2%	1.0%	1.6%	11.1%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3.3%	10.2%	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	8.8%
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	13.2%	48.9%	1.2%	4.5%	6.0%	28.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	30.7%	48.6%	3.8%	5.8%	11.1%	53.4%
Walked	26.6%	78.5%	2.6%	7.8%	11.8%	54.9%
Other means	34.2%	52.7%	3.0%	10.7%	18.1%	61.4%
Worked at home	25.0%	52.8%	1.6%	9.4%	13.1%	47.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	4.5%	10.8%	0.3%	1.2%	1.9%	8.5%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	8.0%	28.7%	0.5%	2.2%	2.6%	23.0%
Service occupations	9.9%	31.4%	0.9%	2.4%	5.3%	21.4%
Sales and office occupations	8.8%	19.0%	0.6%	2.3%	4.7%	20.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13.2%	55.9%	1.0%	6.1%	12.8%	34.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2%	33.3%	1.0%	3.3%	5.9%	27.8%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	29.8%	48.4%	2.1%	23.5%	30.1%	73.4%
Construction	16.7%	45.9%	1.3%	7.6%	18.2%	45.4%
Manufacturing	14.1%	48.5%	1.0%	4.3%	5.2%	32.3%
Wholesale trade	32.0%	52.9%	1.8%	10.7%	17.0%	71.4%
Retail trade	13.9%	33.9%	1.0%	4.5%	6.9%	30.9%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	20.2%	35.4%	1.5%	5.5%	12.3%	41.8%
Information	34.6%	69.3%	2.2%	8.9%	14.9%	64.1%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	22.3%	55.1%	1.2%	5.1%	9.2%	42.8%
Professional, scientific, and management	16.0%	48.6%	1.0%	4.8%	6.7%	41.3%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	9.8%	46.6%	0.7%	2.2%	3.9%	23.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	15.0%	38.6%	1.3%	4.3%	7.0%	33.3%
Other services, except public administration	23.0%	56.0%	1.6%	6.4%	8.7%	52.8%
Public administration	16.1%	62.0%	1.6%	4.9%	12.6%	50.8%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	2.7%	7.0%	0.2%	0.7%	1.1%	5.4%
Government workers	10.3%	36.2%	0.8%	3.2%	5.7%	31.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	21.0%	39.2%	1.2%	7.7%	9.2%	52.4%
Unpaid family workers	72.6%	38.2%	7.6%	34.5%	37.4%	85.3%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	13.9%	39.1%	1.4%	3.0%	8.8%	47.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17.3%	49.4%	1.5%	4.6%	13.7%	66.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.5%	42.4%	1.0%	3.4%	8.5%	39.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13.7%	56.4%	1.0%	3.8%	9.4%	40.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.8%	49.6%	0.8%	3.6%	7.3%	31.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.2%	38.5%	0.8%	3.1%	5.5%	30.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.2%	44.0%	0.9%	4.5%	7.0%	38.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.5%	44.0%	0.9%	5.1%	6.1%	36.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	31.7%	50.8%	1.7%	8.9%	10.4%	63.2%
\$200,000 or more	35.5%	69.5%	1.7%	11.9%	9.8%	71.1%
Mean household income (dollars)	4.7%	18.3%	0.3%	1.3%	2.8%	11.7%
With earnings	2.3%	5.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%	2.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	5.0%	16.0%	0.4%	1.4%	2.8%	11.2%
With Social Security	8.8%	32.6%	0.4%	1.9%	5.5%	34.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5.5%	7.7%	0.3%	1.6%	4.4%	17.1%
With retirement income	12.4%	34.4%	0.6%	3.0%	9.2%	39.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12.4%	25.9%	0.9%	3.4%	10.1%	21.8%
With Supplemental Security Income	17.1%	42.1%	1.9%	4.3%	14.1%	71.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8.5%	4.8%	1.2%	2.6%	6.6%	7.3%
With cash public assistance income	23.1%	53.1%	2.9%	5.2%	17.4%	62.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	18.5%	9.7%	3.6%	5.6%	18.0%	16.5%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	11.1%	30.5%	1.4%	2.6%	11.2%	38.9%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	20.6%	63.1%	2.6%	4.6%	14.6%	60.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23.5%	55.1%	2.9%	6.4%	20.1%	67.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.1%	43.9%	1.6%	4.6%	11.1%	46.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18.0%	62.0%	1.4%	4.9%	10.9%	45.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.1%	42.9%	1.1%	4.1%	8.1%	32.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12.9%	43.0%	0.8%	3.6%	6.3%	32.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.1%	36.3%	1.0%	5.1%	7.4%	48.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.6%	43.3%	1.0%	5.4%	7.0%	36.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34.4%	62.1%	1.8%	9.8%	11.0%	61.5%
\$200,000 or more	39.7%	76.9%	1.9%	13.4%	10.2%	77.4%
Mean family income (dollars)	5.5%	15.5%	0.4%	1.6%	3.0%	13.0%
Per capita income (dollars)	4.4%	14.1%	0.4%	1.2%	2.7%	11.1%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	8.4%	28.8%	0.7%	2.4%	5.2%	21.7%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	12.4%	43.5%	1.8%	3.1%	9.7%	35.9%
With related children under 18 years	13.2%	50.0%	2.0%	3.0%	11.5%	39.5%
With related children under 5 years only	24.3%	25.9%	4.0%	7.1%	25.9%	53.6%
Married couple families	22.4%	42.6%	2.5%	9.1%	13.6%	49.4%
With related children under 18 years	27.6%	70.3%	3.4%	10.9%	16.7%	48.6%
With related children under 5 years only	50.5%	42.3%	7.6%	24.6%	35.3%	55.8%
Families with female householder, no husband	15.1%	41.4%	2.2%	3.3%	16.3%	41.1%
With related children under 18 years	14.4%	41.7%	2.3%	3.3%	18.4%	40.2%
With related children under 5 years only	25.6%	28.8%	4.2%	7.3%	32.2%	39.4%
All people						
All people	8.2%	20.8%	1.2%	2.4%	6.7%	25.3%
Under 18 years	13.7%	51.4%	2.2%	3.4%	12.5%	36.9%
Related children under 18 years	14.2%	51.4%	2.2%	3.4%	13.3%	37.9%
Related children under 5 years	18.8%	31.1%	3.0%	4.8%	18.3%	44.8%
Related children 5 to 17 years	16.5%	52.9%	2.5%	3.8%	14.2%	40.9%
18 years and over	8.2%	21.2%	1.0%	2.5%	6.4%	26.5%
18 to 64 years	8.4%	20.0%	1.2%	2.7%	6.6%	26.5%
65 years and over	25.5%	49.7%	2.3%	6.2%	17.1%	82.0%
People in families	11.1%	39.3%	1.9%	3.1%	9.2%	33.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10.2%	16.8%	1.1%	2.6%	6.2%	30.3%
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	4.5%	15.4%	0.2%	0.8%	1.6%	12.4%
Owner-occupied	4.4%	20.0%	0.2%	1.5%	2.1%	16.6%
Renter-occupied	5.8%	18.0%	0.7%	1.0%	2.8%	12.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.8%	11.7%	0.2%	1.2%	1.9%	11.1%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	5.4%	16.1%	0.5%	0.9%	2.6%	12.8%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	5.8%	14.6%	0.5%	1.3%	2.3%	11.7%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	9.2%	30.1%	0.6%	2.4%	4.5%	28.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9.9%	30.6%	0.7%	2.9%	5.7%	34.2%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	14.9%	46.0%	1.0%	4.5%	11.1%	58.2%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	20.6%	66.2%	1.1%	5.6%	16.7%	68.7%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	24.6%	72.1%	1.2%	5.7%	28.1%	89.0%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	15.4%	38.5%	1.5%	2.6%	9.0%	48.8%
1 vehicle available	7.3%	23.5%	0.5%	1.5%	4.1%	21.0%
2 vehicles available	6.8%	19.5%	0.4%	2.4%	3.2%	20.4%
3 or more vehicles available	9.6%	32.3%	0.6%	4.0%	4.8%	30.5%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	6.9%	18.9%	0.4%	1.1%	2.3%	14.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16.1%	52.9%	1.2%	9.7%	16.2%	66.7%
Electricity	7.4%	17.6%	0.6%	1.8%	3.7%	18.2%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25.1%	74.5%	2.5%	10.9%	34.8%	63.1%
Coal or coke	91.4%	58.8%	16.7%	56.3%	74.6%	#####
Wood	25.0%	50.4%	2.2%	28.4%	41.1%	74.8%
Solar energy	91.5%	90.4%	23.4%	56.7%	91.7%	70.5%
Other fuel	44.8%	53.3%	5.3%	21.0%	50.8%	92.5%
No fuel used	60.6%	67.0%	6.5%	18.7%	37.7%	83.2%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	44.7%	90.4%	5.6%	16.6%	37.4%	77.9%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	41.3%	69.2%	4.6%	14.3%	27.6%	83.2%
No telephone service available	18.4%	51.8%	2.1%	6.9%	13.4%	56.9%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	1.0%	3.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	3.4%
1.01 to 1.50	25.4%	73.6%	3.8%	7.3%	12.7%	45.2%
1.51 or more	42.8%	71.3%	6.9%	14.6%	24.1%	61.3%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	12.0%	52.4%	1.2%	7.2%	14.3%	63.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11.5%	46.4%	1.0%	5.1%	10.9%	48.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.8%	51.4%	1.0%	4.6%	7.8%	47.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.5%	48.9%	0.9%	4.7%	7.4%	41.0%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	16.0%	33.5%	0.8%	3.9%	5.6%	38.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	23.2%	26.6%	1.0%	6.3%	7.0%	46.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	36.2%	44.1%	1.6%	12.3%	11.9%	57.8%
\$1,000,000 or more	59.7%	47.4%	3.6%	24.6%	27.1%	73.3%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	4.4%	10.0%	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%	8.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	9.0%	35.2%	0.5%	4.1%	5.5%	40.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	63.5%	21.7%	9.7%	30.0%	62.9%	65.9%
\$300 to \$499	29.7%	102.7%	3.2%	16.7%	33.8%	94.5%
\$500 to \$699	20.1%	46.0%	1.7%	10.8%	21.2%	72.8%
\$700 to \$999	14.6%	68.1%	1.2%	5.6%	11.4%	49.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12.8%	29.2%	0.7%	3.6%	6.8%	39.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	20.3%	32.2%	1.1%	4.4%	7.2%	49.1%
\$2,000 or more	20.0%	21.6%	1.0%	4.2%	5.5%	36.3%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	42.6%	59.7%	6.7%	27.1%	62.0%	90.5%
\$100 to \$199	21.6%	76.6%	2.3%	13.3%	31.8%	94.1%
\$200 to \$299	18.0%	55.9%	1.3%	9.1%	16.4%	87.2%
\$300 to \$399	17.9%	59.0%	1.3%	9.7%	13.9%	61.0%
\$400 or more	13.5%	37.3%	0.6%	3.5%	4.8%	34.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	7.4%	26.2%	0.4%	1.9%	2.9%	24.1%
Less than 20.0 percent	10.6%	57.2%	0.6%	4.1%	5.7%	30.3%

Table A2. Median Coefficients of Variation Across States of Select Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19.0%	58.5%	1.1%	5.4%	8.2%	46.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21.6%	56.7%	1.4%	6.5%	10.5%	52.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	26.9%	48.5%	1.8%	7.1%	13.0%	43.0%
35.0 percent or more	13.0%	32.4%	1.0%	2.9%	6.7%	37.8%
Housing unit without a mortgage	11.4%	41.6%	0.6%	4.4%	6.1%	47.2%
Less than 10.0 percent	11.5%	39.6%	0.8%	6.7%	5.3%	47.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21.1%	58.6%	1.3%	9.4%	13.4%	51.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	28.8%	80.9%	1.8%	12.0%	21.7%	98.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	33.9%	56.9%	2.2%	12.0%	25.6%	69.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	39.2%	40.3%	3.1%	13.2%	35.0%	85.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	43.8%	57.3%	3.8%	16.7%	41.0%	98.3%
35.0 percent or more	26.8%	78.1%	2.0%	8.5%	23.1%	76.9%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	8.2%	27.7%	0.7%	1.4%	3.8%	19.7%
Less than \$200	33.1%	75.2%	4.9%	8.0%	40.6%	91.5%
\$200 to \$299	36.0%	84.2%	4.0%	6.8%	38.3%	83.6%
\$300 to \$499	17.8%	65.5%	2.1%	5.3%	15.0%	69.0%
\$500 to \$749	12.1%	53.2%	1.2%	3.0%	6.8%	32.3%
\$750 to \$999	15.8%	70.7%	1.5%	3.3%	7.1%	30.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	21.8%	50.1%	1.7%	4.0%	8.8%	39.6%
\$1,500 or more	45.5%	59.7%	3.3%	9.0%	17.2%	49.8%
No rent paid	26.6%	83.8%	2.5%	11.4%	19.6%	66.3%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	8.2%	27.7%	0.7%	1.5%	3.8%	19.7%
Less than 15.0 percent	21.9%	75.6%	2.0%	6.2%	9.4%	49.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	24.7%	65.0%	2.0%	5.4%	10.3%	44.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	24.9%	45.4%	2.0%	5.3%	12.2%	46.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	25.6%	53.9%	2.3%	5.4%	13.3%	53.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	31.4%	65.3%	2.6%	6.1%	18.3%	57.4%
35.0 percent or more	9.6%	23.9%	1.1%	2.1%	6.2%	27.9%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

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Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	13.6%	11.0%	1.9%	6.1%	8.6%	10.9%
Family households (families)	9.3%	8.3%	2.4%	6.8%	7.3%	6.5%
With own children under 18 years	19.1%	16.2%	5.0%	12.7%	14.3%	15.7%
Married-couple family	17.9%	16.6%	3.3%	14.1%	10.5%	14.1%
With own children under 18 years	31.9%	26.3%	6.5%	24.8%	17.0%	22.2%
Male householder, no wife present, family	51.5%	32.7%	19.8%	36.8%	51.5%	48.2%
With own children under 18 years	62.1%	48.8%	28.0%	53.1%	63.0%	63.4%
Female householder, no husband present, family	29.8%	20.9%	12.4%	14.9%	39.6%	32.2%
With own children under 18 years	41.1%	30.6%	16.7%	20.4%	48.7%	39.9%
Nonfamily households	23.6%	18.4%	5.5%	13.2%	21.7%	33.5%
Householder living alone	28.0%	23.3%	6.2%	14.5%	26.7%	36.9%
65 years and over	50.5%	42.8%	9.3%	24.5%	55.1%	62.4%
Households with one or more people under 18	16.4%	14.0%	4.7%	10.8%	13.8%	13.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.2%	21.8%	3.1%	10.4%	26.8%	38.8%
Average household size	9.7%	8.1%	1.7%	5.7%	7.6%	9.4%
Average family size	9.7%	8.8%	2.2%	6.7%	7.7%	9.6%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	13.4%	10.4%	0.5%	2.9%	5.0%	7.6%
Never married	18.2%	13.0%	5.7%	7.7%	13.6%	14.7%
Now married, except separated	17.8%	18.3%	3.4%	12.7%	8.9%	14.8%
Separated	75.3%	53.0%	33.7%	41.3%	68.8%	74.0%
Widowed	68.1%	61.1%	19.7%	42.1%	66.4%	69.3%
Divorced	38.5%	33.4%	11.8%	27.0%	52.4%	51.8%
Females 15 years and over	12.6%	8.2%	0.4%	2.8%	4.3%	6.7%
Never married	21.1%	15.2%	6.7%	9.3%	16.2%	18.8%
Now married, except separated	18.0%	14.5%	3.5%	14.4%	7.9%	13.4%
Separated	64.1%	49.1%	30.1%	36.1%	62.4%	55.1%
Widowed	45.8%	39.8%	8.2%	19.4%	38.2%	40.2%
Divorced	32.2%	29.0%	11.1%	24.2%	43.3%	42.6%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	57.1%	46.3%	21.8%	41.3%	44.9%	56.0%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	40.8%	21.3%	31.6%	23.2%	66.4%	58.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	68.2%	54.4%	39.9%	46.0%	77.0%	86.2%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	57.4%	45.2%	21.8%	41.1%	44.6%	56.4%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	80.4%	84.3%	63.8%	67.1%	85.2%	66.3%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	59.3%	39.5%	24.4%	44.1%	47.3%	59.0%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	91.3%	58.9%	48.6%	69.9%	58.6%	80.3%
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	49.0%	38.2%	22.0%	30.5%	43.7%	44.6%

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Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Responsible for grandchildren	31.9%	21.3%	18.7%	22.1%	54.4%	39.6%
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	66.6%	52.0%	48.3%	56.5%	71.8%	71.0%
1 or 2 years	71.2%	64.4%	48.5%	55.8%	68.0%	61.0%
3 or 4 years	79.5%	50.4%	56.2%	62.3%	75.7%	75.1%
5 or more years	56.6%	57.4%	40.2%	41.3%	74.1%	57.1%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	27.1%	20.4%	11.3%	14.9%	28.2%	19.9%
Who are married	36.9%	23.5%	12.7%	25.7%	31.6%	26.7%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	19.6%	13.7%	3.0%	7.7%	10.4%	13.2%
Nursery school, preschool	55.5%	41.8%	19.1%	36.7%	41.7%	68.6%
Kindergarten	60.2%	45.9%	21.1%	40.9%	44.9%	49.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	17.5%	12.2%	4.4%	10.5%	15.2%	17.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	28.7%	17.3%	6.3%	14.6%	26.0%	25.4%
College or graduate school	32.8%	30.2%	10.7%	19.4%	14.8%	24.3%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	10.5%	8.0%	0.4%	2.7%	3.9%	5.7%
Less than 9th grade	45.2%	32.5%	12.9%	23.9%	34.9%	43.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	31.4%	28.4%	9.8%	16.3%	36.9%	33.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18.1%	12.2%	4.1%	10.1%	22.1%	17.8%
Some college, no degree	20.9%	17.1%	6.0%	15.9%	25.5%	19.9%
Associate's degree	39.8%	39.6%	10.8%	31.4%	36.4%	40.3%
Bachelor's degree	37.8%	41.8%	8.7%	28.3%	17.8%	30.8%
Graduate or professional degree	48.5%	60.6%	12.7%	36.5%	19.6%	49.8%
Percent high school graduate or higher	5.7%	4.4%	1.3%	4.1%	3.6%	4.4%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.5%	36.4%	7.2%	22.9%	10.8%	28.2%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	10.3%	7.5%	0.4%	1.8%	3.0%	4.7%
Civilian veterans	30.2%	29.6%	6.4%	21.1%	47.2%	32.4%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	10.5%	7.4%	0.5%	2.4%	3.7%	5.7%
Same house	6.2%	4.9%	1.5%	4.2%	5.0%	8.5%
Different house in the U.S.	27.7%	23.4%	10.9%	17.8%	24.6%	25.7%
Same county	38.6%	27.8%	16.1%	29.8%	37.1%	34.7%
Different county	41.3%	38.6%	16.1%	24.7%	31.8%	42.2%
Same state	53.8%	45.9%	19.9%	29.5%	46.1%	56.2%
Different state	60.9%	70.6%	27.8%	46.0%	44.0%	60.0%
Abroad	90.3%	77.3%	55.1%	69.7%	44.4%	65.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	10.5%	7.4%	0.4%	2.4%	3.6%	5.9%

ATTACHMENT

Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Native	1.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.9%	11.3%	6.3%
Born in United States	1.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	11.7%	10.1%
State of residence	7.4%	2.0%	2.0%	3.9%	17.4%	15.6%
Different state	18.7%	30.0%	5.0%	13.9%	22.1%	19.7%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	85.5%	77.3%	36.7%	61.8%	48.6%	25.7%
Foreign born	58.0%	70.4%	23.5%	47.3%	5.1%	21.9%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	48.3%	61.5%	24.8%	31.8%	10.0%	27.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	30.3%	60.8%	15.8%	24.9%	12.0%	19.2%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	59.2%	72.8%	20.1%	44.5%	5.8%	13.4%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	61.4%	95.7%	57.2%	53.3%	49.8%	30.8%
Entered before 2000	45.1%	38.0%	15.4%	31.5%	26.3%	18.4%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	44.6%	76.6%	29.9%	32.6%	15.5%	29.5%
Entered before 2000	32.2%	54.0%	13.9%	26.8%	7.7%	17.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	97.9%	97.7%	29.3%	70.5%	69.7%	94.6%
Asia	83.7%	.	62.0%	77.9%	1.4%	64.0%
Africa	100.8%	.	71.5%	32.6%	71.3%	95.6%
Oceania	93.8%	61.9%	76.5%	96.1%	85.5%	6.9%
Latin America	23.1%	69.0%	19.5%	33.0%	66.6%	68.1%
Northern America	84.4%	60.1%	50.6%	75.9%	71.9%	105.5%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	10.4%	7.4%	0.4%	2.3%	3.7%	5.5%
English only	5.0%	3.5%	0.6%	1.1%	15.7%	12.0%
Language other than English	30.3%	17.7%	15.8%	38.0%	5.6%	13.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	54.5%	42.3%	26.7%	55.7%	13.8%	28.5%
Spanish	52.9%	86.0%	20.4%	47.6%	68.2%	61.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	62.5%	108.5%	31.6%	66.0%	83.6%	73.7%
Other Indo-European languages	86.3%	80.0%	30.1%	57.8%	28.9%	50.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	95.6%	80.3%	47.6%	71.4%	47.0%	60.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	95.3%	76.8%	67.4%	78.6%	9.2%	16.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	96.3%	106.3%	83.7%	91.3%	15.8%	36.6%
Other languages	46.4%	18.4%	65.2%	59.6%	87.9%	79.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	73.3%	34.1%	72.7%	66.1%	89.8%	90.0%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	10.3%	7.2%	0.5%	2.0%	3.2%	5.0%
In labor force	8.1%	7.6%	2.0%	6.0%	5.8%	6.1%
Civilian labor force	8.1%	8.0%	2.0%	6.1%	6.0%	6.2%
Employed	9.9%	10.2%	2.3%	7.3%	6.7%	8.0%

ATTACHMENT

Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Unemployed	38.3%	24.0%	15.1%	25.5%	39.3%	29.8%
Armed Forces	91.9%	94.7%	60.4%	67.7%	66.8%	76.2%
Not in labor force	14.5%	11.6%	3.2%	7.3%	11.7%	15.1%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	36.6%	22.4%	14.8%	24.4%	39.0%	29.4%
Females 16 years and over	12.5%	8.3%	0.6%	2.7%	4.2%	6.6%
In labor force	11.6%	10.2%	3.0%	7.4%	9.1%	9.8%
Civilian labor force	11.6%	10.2%	3.0%	7.5%	9.1%	10.0%
Employed	13.5%	12.6%	3.3%	9.1%	9.8%	12.0%
With own children under 6 years	33.0%	20.0%	4.6%	14.6%	18.9%	25.4%
All parents in family in labor force	24.7%	19.1%	8.6%	13.8%	21.8%	22.7%
With own children 6 to 17 years	24.1%	17.2%	2.8%	10.0%	13.3%	16.4%
All parents in family in labor force	16.5%	9.9%	5.4%	9.7%	14.0%	15.9%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	14.9%	14.1%	2.4%	7.9%	7.5%	9.6%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	8.7%	13.3%	2.1%	5.7%	7.1%	8.6%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	36.6%	36.5%	12.2%	28.0%	29.3%	32.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	68.2%	68.3%	54.3%	56.1%	45.6%	58.2%
Walked	68.8%	29.8%	24.7%	50.5%	47.7%	68.5%
Other means	72.7%	38.4%	33.2%	56.0%	62.1%	65.7%
Worked at home	68.6%	45.9%	17.5%	55.9%	51.6%	58.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.5%	12.3%	4.0%	8.9%	9.1%	10.4%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25.0%	20.3%	6.0%	20.0%	13.1%	25.3%
Service occupations	27.0%	20.5%	8.7%	17.1%	25.3%	25.4%
Sales and office occupations	28.0%	20.5%	6.8%	20.5%	22.6%	21.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	38.2%	28.5%	9.5%	33.3%	52.7%	40.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	36.2%	33.6%	8.7%	19.4%	31.5%	29.5%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	67.0%	39.0%	16.9%	62.2%	77.1%	72.8%
Construction	47.7%	52.3%	13.2%	43.9%	65.5%	51.3%
Manufacturing	49.4%	67.7%	10.1%	23.5%	29.0%	39.5%
Wholesale trade	73.6%	97.5%	22.6%	55.0%	56.6%	67.5%
Retail trade	43.8%	41.7%	10.8%	29.0%	31.3%	35.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	61.0%	40.1%	15.7%	39.2%	52.9%	43.6%
Information	79.1%	76.7%	29.7%	57.7%	57.8%	68.3%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	62.1%	54.1%	16.8%	47.5%	44.0%	44.2%
Professional, scientific, and management	52.4%	43.4%	16.0%	39.7%	35.2%	38.7%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	28.2%	18.7%	7.0%	16.2%	19.4%	27.3%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	39.4%	41.6%	15.0%	32.5%	32.3%	44.7%

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Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Other services, except public administration	59.4%	47.7%	17.0%	43.8%	43.9%	58.3%
Public administration	45.8%	22.5%	16.8%	36.2%	51.7%	40.6%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	9.4%	9.5%	2.3%	5.6%	5.2%	6.1%
Government workers	27.6%	15.4%	8.8%	19.7%	29.0%	31.7%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	56.0%	46.2%	11.6%	44.9%	44.4%	57.0%
Unpaid family workers	94.5%	92.3%	54.1%	93.1%	85.7%	85.1%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	40.4%	36.5%	14.0%	21.4%	43.2%	63.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47.1%	43.6%	14.3%	28.2%	54.2%	70.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38.6%	27.6%	10.0%	21.7%	41.3%	45.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39.6%	36.0%	10.3%	25.7%	41.6%	50.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36.5%	30.4%	8.9%	24.8%	33.7%	37.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	33.7%	26.9%	7.7%	25.2%	27.8%	30.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	45.8%	31.7%	10.5%	35.7%	33.5%	39.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49.4%	42.1%	12.5%	40.8%	33.0%	37.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73.9%	56.2%	25.8%	59.6%	46.3%	53.0%
\$200,000 or more	89.9%	64.3%	28.8%	66.5%	45.1%	69.1%
Mean household income (dollars)	12.4%	9.7%	3.3%	8.5%	11.8%	10.8%
With earnings	6.2%	5.3%	1.8%	4.9%	3.6%	3.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	13.1%	10.9%	3.7%	9.4%	12.1%	11.2%
With Social Security	26.3%	21.2%	3.8%	12.0%	29.0%	34.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14.4%	12.0%	3.1%	8.7%	14.3%	15.6%
With retirement income	37.3%	27.9%	6.8%	20.9%	39.3%	38.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24.8%	24.3%	8.0%	18.0%	22.7%	22.1%
With Supplemental Security Income	50.2%	42.3%	18.2%	28.1%	56.4%	58.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	16.5%	16.2%	9.9%	11.0%	9.6%	10.2%
With cash public assistance income	53.3%	29.7%	26.3%	43.1%	61.2%	63.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	23.7%	17.0%	24.1%	23.2%	21.6%	25.1%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	32.1%	23.5%	12.6%	16.5%	50.5%	47.5%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	52.9%	44.7%	23.8%	31.7%	57.6%	69.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60.6%	46.5%	25.0%	37.5%	62.2%	73.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44.6%	34.9%	14.1%	26.1%	49.6%	49.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47.1%	40.4%	12.9%	30.1%	47.1%	53.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41.9%	33.6%	10.2%	28.0%	36.8%	40.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38.3%	31.1%	8.3%	27.1%	30.1%	35.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	48.0%	33.1%	11.0%	37.3%	35.5%	41.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	52.1%	40.6%	12.9%	42.1%	34.2%	39.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	77.6%	52.6%	27.1%	60.2%	46.8%	59.2%
\$200,000 or more	91.3%	65.4%	30.4%	66.5%	46.7%	71.6%

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Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Mean family income (dollars)	13.5%	10.9%	3.7%	9.5%	12.7%	11.8%
Per capita income (dollars)	12.9%	11.4%	3.3%	8.3%	11.7%	11.8%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	20.2%	17.3%	6.7%	13.5%	19.2%	19.9%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	35.6%	28.9%	15.1%	20.8%	45.1%	45.0%
With related children under 18 years	36.3%	28.6%	17.5%	21.6%	49.2%	49.0%
With related children under 5 years only	47.1%	51.3%	33.7%	34.2%	64.8%	69.0%
Married couple families	58.7%	60.7%	21.9%	45.1%	53.0%	58.0%
With related children under 18 years	61.6%	54.2%	29.3%	51.1%	55.6%	55.3%
With related children under 5 years only	70.7%	81.9%	58.0%	71.3%	68.0%	83.6%
Families with female householder, no husband	35.4%	34.0%	19.8%	20.2%	48.0%	57.2%
With related children under 18 years	34.2%	32.8%	19.4%	19.3%	46.8%	59.4%
With related children under 5 years only	42.5%	64.0%	29.2%	30.0%	55.7%	61.5%
All people	25.8%	21.6%	11.0%	15.9%	31.3%	32.7%
Under 18 years	36.7%	29.9%	18.1%	19.9%	50.5%	40.3%
Related children under 18 years	36.7%	31.9%	18.6%	20.1%	51.3%	40.7%
Related children under 5 years	40.7%	39.0%	25.2%	24.2%	55.6%	48.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	41.2%	35.7%	21.2%	22.8%	53.8%	44.1%
18 years and over	25.7%	22.7%	10.4%	16.6%	31.2%	33.2%
18 to 64 years	27.0%	23.1%	11.6%	18.0%	32.0%	33.2%
65 years and over	56.9%	74.4%	19.2%	29.4%	58.2%	89.0%
People in families	33.2%	28.3%	15.4%	19.7%	44.8%	40.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.2%	22.1%	11.3%	17.8%	29.7%	36.0%
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	13.6%	11.0%	1.9%	6.1%	8.6%	10.9%
Owner-occupied	14.0%	9.6%	2.1%	8.8%	9.9%	18.0%
Renter-occupied	16.3%	14.3%	7.1%	10.2%	17.0%	14.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	12.1%	9.7%	2.1%	7.9%	8.9%	12.4%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	14.7%	11.8%	5.1%	9.2%	12.8%	13.1%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	19.3%	18.5%	6.2%	12.4%	12.6%	15.3%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	29.4%	22.6%	7.5%	19.6%	22.6%	27.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	29.4%	22.9%	6.8%	19.6%	30.1%	38.2%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	43.4%	26.3%	10.0%	28.0%	48.1%	53.0%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	54.5%	31.4%	11.5%	29.4%	61.3%	66.5%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	63.9%	51.9%	12.2%	32.3%	72.6%	80.5%

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Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	45.3%	21.2%	16.9%	22.2%	46.6%	56.3%
1 vehicle available	21.5%	16.8%	6.0%	12.4%	19.5%	23.8%
2 vehicles available	21.3%	26.7%	4.8%	15.9%	16.8%	21.8%
3 or more vehicles available	30.9%	37.4%	6.0%	22.2%	26.8%	27.2%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	19.2%	64.5%	4.8%	13.7%	12.6%	16.7%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43.2%	84.7%	8.8%	32.5%	57.8%	91.1%
Electricity	22.9%	42.0%	5.5%	10.0%	16.7%	18.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65.4%	5.7%	27.5%	49.8%	59.3%	97.4%
Coal or coke	92.1%	77.9%	68.1%	95.1%	93.7%	.
Wood	55.2%	38.6%	19.6%	69.1%	86.9%	94.0%
Solar energy	95.6%	90.5%	86.9%	96.3%	94.0%	59.2%
Other fuel	85.3%	87.0%	43.5%	81.8%	91.2%	93.7%
No fuel used	88.4%	74.1%	57.3%	74.3%	73.5%	59.3%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	80.5%	43.0%	48.8%	65.7%	75.4%	79.9%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	85.4%	41.8%	43.3%	68.0%	72.0%	83.5%
No telephone service available	54.8%	50.4%	21.3%	34.9%	50.8%	63.3%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	3.8%	3.4%	0.4%	1.7%	2.5%	5.2%
1.01 to 1.50	61.9%	41.4%	34.1%	49.1%	51.5%	44.0%
1.51 or more	75.8%	54.8%	58.2%	67.0%	66.5%	64.0%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	40.8%	33.7%	9.5%	22.6%	59.8%	81.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	35.2%	27.3%	7.5%	19.7%	50.3%	68.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43.8%	28.2%	9.2%	31.1%	39.2%	57.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	48.9%	39.6%	11.2%	36.4%	37.7%	63.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	50.2%	30.2%	11.9%	39.6%	29.3%	40.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	60.2%	43.3%	17.7%	49.4%	30.6%	34.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	73.3%	72.5%	30.2%	64.0%	44.7%	42.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	88.8%	100.4%	46.3%	79.8%	61.8%	92.8%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	14.6%	14.0%	3.5%	9.4%	8.1%	6.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	25.3%	13.2%	4.3%	15.7%	26.8%	49.5%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	86.6%	78.6%	66.4%	91.6%	94.9%	85.9%
\$300 to \$499	69.4%	54.0%	26.8%	55.7%	87.4%	85.6%
\$500 to \$699	59.3%	43.3%	15.6%	36.3%	70.5%	97.0%
\$700 to \$999	48.3%	40.1%	9.8%	27.3%	51.9%	73.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	41.5%	49.0%	8.9%	27.0%	31.4%	45.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	57.4%	48.3%	15.6%	41.2%	32.2%	40.3%
\$2,000 or more	53.6%	49.1%	19.7%	41.9%	23.9%	26.4%

Table A3. Median Coefficient of Variation Across Counties of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	74.6%	55.4%	50.8%	83.7%	88.5%	89.6%
\$100 to \$199	53.7%	45.8%	18.8%	45.6%	73.9%	63.0%
\$200 to \$299	44.2%	43.2%	11.4%	33.1%	62.9%	80.4%
\$300 to \$399	50.8%	37.2%	11.2%	34.1%	54.4%	56.5%
\$400 or more	39.5%	16.6%	8.4%	23.8%	21.6%	38.8%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage						
Less than 20.0 percent	32.5%	23.1%	6.6%	24.5%	25.8%	40.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	54.2%	48.4%	13.6%	37.4%	40.3%	58.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	61.4%	56.3%	16.8%	41.4%	43.8%	52.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	68.7%	63.8%	20.7%	44.9%	47.6%	52.6%
35.0 percent or more	39.7%	34.9%	11.8%	22.1%	25.6%	29.0%
Housing unit without a mortgage						
Less than 10.0 percent	31.5%	24.4%	7.1%	28.5%	26.8%	40.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	54.3%	40.4%	12.2%	37.2%	49.8%	51.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	67.2%	51.8%	17.1%	43.9%	57.7%	54.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	78.4%	66.4%	22.5%	50.6%	68.4%	94.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	79.0%	62.8%	28.4%	55.6%	69.9%	74.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	86.9%	63.8%	34.0%	62.3%	80.4%	91.9%
35.0 percent or more	65.8%	42.6%	19.7%	36.8%	62.9%	71.5%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent						
Less than \$200	67.6%	64.5%	41.6%	52.1%	71.8%	74.3%
\$200 to \$299	70.5%	65.9%	32.4%	46.2%	71.8%	74.8%
\$300 to \$499	49.9%	44.6%	17.3%	31.5%	57.7%	76.9%
\$500 to \$749	38.2%	39.6%	12.8%	23.4%	32.8%	50.8%
\$750 to \$999	49.2%	36.1%	21.0%	32.0%	34.6%	34.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	54.9%	49.0%	31.5%	42.0%	38.6%	32.2%
\$1,500 or more	69.2%	69.4%	44.5%	58.1%	51.6%	42.4%
No rent paid						
	63.7%	44.5%	21.1%	43.2%	65.9%	82.9%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent						
Less than 15.0 percent	50.2%	39.0%	20.1%	43.6%	39.8%	55.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	59.5%	46.1%	24.1%	42.7%	46.2%	53.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	60.4%	54.3%	24.9%	41.9%	52.5%	52.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	59.0%	55.1%	26.1%	41.5%	53.7%	52.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	66.1%	63.5%	30.4%	44.6%	57.8%	57.0%
35.0 percent or more	31.3%	31.8%	13.5%	16.9%	30.6%	31.6%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

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Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	12.2%	15.5%	6.6%	6.1%	16.1%	22.2%
Family households (families)	7.8%	9.2%	5.2%	6.8%	8.5%	9.0%
With own children under 18 years	18.2%	19.2%	14.1%	12.7%	20.2%	34.1%
Married-couple family	19.5%	20.9%	7.0%	14.1%	13.2%	18.3%
With own children under 18 years	33.6%	30.0%	16.9%	24.8%	22.6%	39.7%
Male householder, no wife present, family	40.7%	47.0%	35.5%	36.8%	65.6%	67.1%
With own children under 18 years	55.2%	62.2%	47.1%	53.1%	88.6%	92.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.8%	35.5%	25.8%	14.9%	46.1%	39.8%
With own children under 18 years	33.2%	49.2%	35.0%	20.4%	68.1%	79.0%
Nonfamily households	24.9%	33.9%	10.9%	13.2%	28.9%	46.6%
Householder living alone	26.9%	39.5%	12.3%	14.5%	31.4%	54.1%
65 years and over	45.8%	60.1%	18.4%	24.5%	71.5%	91.6%
Households with one or more people under 18	13.4%	14.8%	13.0%	10.8%	18.5%	19.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	24.4%	34.1%	10.5%	10.4%	45.7%	29.8%
Average household size	9.0%	11.9%	4.9%	5.7%	11.2%	13.7%
Average family size	9.5%	12.0%	4.5%	6.7%	11.8%	13.2%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	15.5%	18.3%	7.9%	2.9%	15.9%	24.3%
Never married	14.1%	12.0%	14.6%	7.7%	21.7%	23.7%
Now married, except separated	18.4%	21.1%	7.4%	12.7%	11.6%	17.4%
Separated	72.4%	74.6%	51.9%	41.3%	92.7%	99.2%
Widowed	64.9%	82.3%	37.1%	42.1%	95.8%	72.1%
Divorced	38.1%	56.7%	23.2%	27.0%	55.2%	57.1%
Females 15 years and over	13.2%	18.0%	7.5%	2.8%	13.3%	23.8%
Never married	16.2%	17.3%	17.5%	9.3%	28.9%	20.1%
Now married, except separated	18.9%	20.4%	6.9%	14.4%	9.2%	19.1%
Separated	63.5%	82.5%	46.5%	36.1%	54.8%	64.3%
Widowed	36.2%	53.7%	21.1%	19.4%	57.3%	42.3%
Divorced	30.4%	64.6%	22.2%	24.2%	44.8%	56.3%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	56.5%	55.3%	42.3%	41.3%	84.2%	83.2%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	38.9%	49.5%	45.4%	23.2%	83.3%	81.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	60.9%	59.3%	60.9%	46.0%	83.0%	105.3%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54.1%	52.6%	42.6%	41.1%	75.9%	79.0%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	71.5%	83.9%	75.8%	67.1%	78.4%	121.0%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	52.6%	52.2%	46.8%	44.1%	84.6%	88.8%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	86.8%	81.3%	68.1%	69.9%	87.7%	67.5%
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	39.4%	40.5%	39.4%	30.5%	57.0%	47.3%
Responsible for grandchildren	28.3%	28.2%	28.4%	22.1%	68.1%	66.3%

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Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	64.8%	76.2%	58.7%	56.5%	68.1%	102.3%
1 or 2 years	66.7%	80.2%	63.7%	55.8%	104.1%	94.1%
3 or 4 years	76.0%	71.8%	67.6%	62.3%	94.9%	98.0%
5 or more years	52.8%	51.7%	51.9%	41.3%	77.5%	79.6%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	21.5%	23.1%	19.2%	14.9%	38.7%	42.6%
Who are married	34.7%	34.3%	25.9%	25.7%	51.7%	83.7%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	18.7%	22.6%	15.6%	7.7%	21.7%	35.1%
Nursery school, preschool	46.6%	45.9%	39.7%	36.7%	84.0%	64.0%
Kindergarten	51.8%	50.9%	44.6%	40.9%	85.3%	56.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	14.5%	16.0%	13.9%	10.5%	24.0%	29.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.3%	26.3%	21.1%	14.6%	38.9%	32.7%
College or graduate school	37.2%	58.4%	24.8%	19.4%	36.8%	47.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	11.8%	15.4%	6.6%	2.7%	12.4%	21.1%
Less than 9th grade	47.0%	36.8%	28.1%	23.9%	36.1%	60.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	28.1%	36.7%	20.8%	16.3%	32.7%	49.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15.1%	15.0%	9.1%	10.1%	22.0%	14.0%
Some college, no degree	19.5%	27.1%	12.3%	15.9%	25.7%	30.1%
Associate's degree	37.9%	69.5%	22.3%	31.4%	49.3%	46.6%
Bachelor's degree	43.5%	72.9%	16.5%	28.3%	26.8%	63.4%
Graduate or professional degree	60.0%	83.7%	21.9%	36.5%	34.9%	76.9%
Percent high school graduate or higher	5.4%	8.1%	2.5%	4.1%	7.4%	4.7%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.0%	67.3%	12.9%	22.9%	21.8%	55.2%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	11.4%	15.5%	6.5%	1.8%	11.5%	20.7%
Civilian veterans	32.5%	42.7%	13.7%	21.1%	48.9%	38.0%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	11.6%	15.4%	6.8%	2.4%	11.7%	22.6%
Same house	3.6%	5.2%	2.8%	4.2%	5.7%	2.8%
Different house in the U.S.	39.0%	42.2%	22.9%	17.8%	29.1%	52.2%
Same county	44.8%	50.8%	30.2%	29.8%	51.5%	57.5%
Different county	55.5%	69.5%	30.8%	24.7%	36.8%	93.0%
Same state	64.0%	69.6%	40.2%	29.5%	66.6%	93.7%
Different state	75.2%	86.5%	41.3%	46.0%	39.5%	96.3%
Abroad	92.4%	93.6%	71.0%	69.7%	67.2%	88.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	11.6%	15.4%	7.0%	2.4%	11.7%	22.6%
Native	1.2%	4.1%	0.9%	0.9%	14.4%	2.4%
Born in United States	1.0%	4.1%	0.9%	0.9%	14.8%	1.4%
State of residence	3.7%	2.6%	5.2%	3.9%	27.9%	2.6%
Different state	27.3%	67.7%	8.1%	13.9%	25.9%	70.9%

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Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	90.5%	102.1%	51.8%	61.8%	53.2%	83.9%
Foreign born	87.9%	83.4%	38.6%	47.3%	6.5%	92.0%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	56.6%	67.8%	34.7%	31.8%	10.9%	56.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	61.7%	82.9%	22.9%	24.9%	14.8%	73.5%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	86.4%	84.3%	35.5%	44.5%	12.5%	83.0%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	84.8%	112.4%	56.8%	53.3%	67.5%	56.0%
Entered before 2000	52.6%	60.7%	37.4%	31.5%	27.6%	52.4%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	60.3%	61.5%	37.3%	32.6%	23.0%	40.9%
Entered before 2000	66.1%	78.5%	22.4%	26.8%	7.1%	76.4%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	102.1%	112.8%	41.8%	70.5%	91.4%	.
Asia	63.2%	.	70.7%	77.9%	1.6%	108.2%
Africa	60.3%	.	88.0%	32.6%	94.9%	81.8%
Oceania	68.4%	.	74.6%	96.1%	93.6%	69.8%
Latin America	64.5%	42.8%	30.0%	33.0%	76.9%	61.2%
Northern America	62.6%	67.8%	60.4%	75.9%	90.1%	108.0%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	11.3%	15.6%	6.8%	2.3%	11.7%	22.6%
English only	4.5%	12.7%	1.3%	1.1%	20.4%	7.6%
Language other than English	27.5%	15.3%	27.3%	38.0%	7.9%	32.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	56.0%	28.5%	41.6%	55.7%	16.0%	62.7%
Spanish	70.5%	89.5%	35.8%	47.6%	82.6%	93.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	86.4%	107.9%	48.6%	66.0%	95.3%	83.4%
Other Indo-European languages	91.1%	93.1%	50.1%	57.8%	48.1%	87.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	94.0%	.	60.2%	71.4%	62.0%	95.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	91.6%	89.7%	77.7%	78.6%	9.7%	34.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	74.6%	116.5%	86.9%	91.3%	16.3%	64.5%
Other languages	30.1%	15.6%	72.2%	59.6%	93.2%	.
Speak English less than "very well"	57.0%	28.5%	86.7%	66.1%	125.1%	.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	11.4%	15.8%	6.5%	2.0%	11.7%	21.3%
In labor force	8.4%	9.9%	4.8%	6.0%	6.8%	9.6%
Civilian labor force	8.4%	10.2%	4.8%	6.1%	7.8%	9.6%
Employed	9.8%	13.9%	5.4%	7.3%	8.8%	11.5%
Unemployed	33.0%	31.1%	28.7%	25.5%	68.8%	54.0%
Armed Forces	91.8%	86.8%	79.2%	67.7%	78.3%	90.9%
Not in labor force	12.4%	14.6%	7.5%	7.3%	17.8%	17.6%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	31.8%	27.8%	28.8%	24.4%	70.4%	54.4%
Females 16 years and over	13.1%	18.1%	7.5%	2.7%	13.6%	23.7%

Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
In labor force	11.0%	15.1%	6.5%	7.4%	11.5%	12.3%
Civilian labor force	11.0%	15.1%	6.7%	7.5%	11.3%	12.3%
Employed	13.4%	19.1%	7.3%	9.1%	12.2%	14.6%
With own children under 6 years	31.8%	31.4%	25.2%	14.6%	38.1%	56.7%
All parents in family in labor force	22.4%	27.1%	16.1%	13.8%	28.6%	47.9%
With own children 6 to 17 years	22.2%	26.9%	18.2%	10.0%	25.1%	37.7%
All parents in family in labor force	14.7%	18.7%	10.1%	9.7%	20.6%	28.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	15.4%	21.1%	8.7%	7.9%	15.0%	23.4%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	8.4%	47.2%	4.6%	5.7%	8.9%	11.1%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	36.2%	55.7%	24.1%	28.0%	32.2%	36.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	80.1%	87.3%	69.9%	56.1%	99.7%	80.0%
Walked	61.6%	23.1%	36.0%	50.5%	47.9%	84.6%
Other means	80.4%	35.5%	46.8%	56.0%	81.5%	105.5%
Worked at home	67.6%	67.5%	30.6%	55.9%	54.3%	88.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0%	15.7%	7.9%	8.9%	11.9%	13.0%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	23.7%	30.8%	11.2%	20.0%	20.6%	32.4%
Service occupations	24.1%	33.6%	18.8%	17.1%	27.4%	30.3%
Sales and office occupations	27.6%	32.3%	14.4%	20.5%	31.5%	26.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	37.1%	42.1%	19.4%	33.3%	55.3%	45.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	38.9%	45.6%	21.1%	19.4%	34.9%	38.7%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	60.3%	73.1%	29.9%	62.2%	87.5%	83.7%
Construction	48.1%	66.4%	27.6%	43.9%	79.7%	54.3%
Manufacturing	54.9%	85.2%	23.0%	23.5%	34.9%	66.9%
Wholesale trade	86.8%	98.5%	40.6%	55.0%	88.4%	72.5%
Retail trade	50.5%	49.9%	21.6%	29.0%	37.4%	55.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	63.0%	51.1%	30.3%	39.2%	75.7%	58.6%
Information	88.2%	86.4%	43.9%	57.7%	73.9%	92.1%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	64.0%	81.3%	29.7%	47.5%	62.7%	67.6%
Professional, scientific, and management	62.4%	85.4%	29.6%	39.7%	56.8%	55.0%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	26.2%	25.2%	13.4%	16.2%	29.2%	28.0%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	33.6%	65.5%	28.3%	32.5%	36.2%	42.0%
Other services, except public administration	64.0%	67.6%	34.0%	43.8%	47.5%	71.7%
Public administration	30.3%	39.5%	29.4%	36.2%	57.0%	54.5%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	16.0%	19.7%	5.1%	5.6%	9.3%	9.7%
Government workers	16.2%	17.0%	16.0%	19.7%	32.7%	29.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	58.4%	78.1%	22.5%	44.9%	42.6%	72.9%

Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
Unpaid family workers	82.8%	87.6%	63.8%	93.1%	93.2%	.
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	35.1%	61.4%	27.9%	21.4%	54.5%	73.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46.6%	64.4%	26.8%	28.2%	72.0%	81.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35.0%	43.6%	19.6%	21.7%	42.8%	68.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34.3%	45.2%	20.8%	25.7%	42.6%	53.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32.5%	42.6%	17.8%	24.8%	41.9%	50.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32.5%	40.1%	16.3%	25.2%	36.1%	34.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	46.3%	57.9%	21.5%	35.7%	44.0%	46.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	50.6%	58.4%	22.5%	40.8%	41.4%	48.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	83.5%	80.4%	40.7%	59.6%	61.6%	74.9%
\$200,000 or more	90.0%	84.8%	42.4%	66.5%	76.7%	90.6%
Mean household income (dollars)	11.2%	13.8%	6.8%	8.5%	14.3%	11.8%
With earnings	6.5%	7.4%	4.1%	4.9%	5.5%	6.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	12.4%	17.5%	7.4%	9.4%	14.0%	13.4%
With Social Security	22.2%	31.2%	9.4%	12.0%	48.7%	24.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13.2%	17.3%	5.9%	8.7%	12.6%	17.1%
With retirement income	37.8%	41.2%	14.0%	20.9%	49.1%	29.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25.0%	28.4%	13.4%	18.0%	21.9%	23.8%
With Supplemental Security Income	48.1%	61.3%	32.8%	28.1%	59.7%	70.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	14.7%	16.6%	10.4%	11.0%	14.7%	11.9%
With cash public assistance income	52.2%	36.0%	42.0%	43.1%	80.8%	64.9%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	22.6%	22.2%	23.0%	23.2%	30.4%	19.9%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	28.0%	23.6%	26.4%	16.5%	58.8%	45.7%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	46.9%	67.8%	45.3%	31.7%	60.6%	92.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56.4%	72.9%	42.8%	37.5%	66.0%	87.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39.6%	54.2%	27.8%	26.1%	56.0%	68.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40.0%	46.2%	26.5%	30.1%	57.6%	56.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35.7%	46.8%	21.7%	28.0%	46.8%	56.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35.9%	42.5%	16.7%	27.1%	39.4%	33.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	49.6%	62.4%	21.5%	37.3%	44.5%	48.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	53.2%	62.7%	23.3%	42.1%	50.7%	46.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	81.4%	80.5%	42.4%	60.2%	63.5%	80.2%
\$200,000 or more	90.1%	83.7%	41.7%	66.5%	59.9%	86.9%
Mean family income (dollars)	12.4%	14.5%	6.7%	9.5%	15.1%	11.3%
Per capita income (dollars)	11.9%	13.2%	7.1%	8.3%	11.8%	13.6%
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33.0%	40.4%	14.5%	16.8%	29.5%	47.4%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	21.4%	24.8%	12.0%	13.5%	20.7%	23.8%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	30.0%	40.9%	32.6%	20.8%	49.1%	62.6%
With related children under 18 years	31.4%	40.0%	35.0%	21.6%	54.6%	63.8%

ATTACHMENT

Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
With related children under 5 years only	45.6%	75.7%	47.0%	34.2%	80.7%	112.3%
Married couple families	54.4%	57.2%	39.1%	45.1%	53.9%	76.8%
With related children under 18 years	57.0%	57.3%	47.1%	51.1%	63.2%	81.6%
With related children under 5 years only	59.5%	75.8%	72.3%	71.3%	93.8%	59.2%
Families with female householder, no husband	31.6%	54.4%	34.8%	20.2%	53.9%	88.8%
With related children under 18 years	31.5%	59.3%	31.3%	19.3%	53.4%	94.9%
With related children under 5 years only	48.2%	82.9%	39.4%	30.0%	76.0%	132.3%
All people	23.6%	31.5%	24.0%	15.9%	40.0%	53.4%
Under 18 years	29.7%	38.6%	32.4%	19.9%	55.8%	82.9%
Related children under 18 years	30.4%	38.9%	33.3%	20.1%	56.7%	90.0%
Related children under 5 years	36.4%	44.3%	39.2%	24.2%	60.3%	89.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	34.5%	44.7%	37.4%	22.8%	51.1%	91.8%
18 years and over	23.9%	31.4%	22.6%	16.6%	36.2%	49.8%
18 to 64 years	25.5%	32.1%	25.3%	18.0%	44.3%	55.1%
65 years and over	50.4%	80.4%	32.9%	29.4%	53.0%	90.3%
People in families	28.3%	38.3%	31.7%	19.7%	46.2%	60.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.7%	32.6%	23.5%	17.8%	38.6%	60.2%
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	12.2%	15.5%	6.6%	6.1%	16.1%	22.2%
Owner-occupied	10.3%	11.8%	4.2%	8.8%	13.7%	8.1%
Renter-occupied	17.2%	26.8%	13.4%	10.2%	21.2%	59.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	11.3%	13.8%	5.2%	7.9%	14.1%	16.2%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	14.8%	21.9%	10.5%	9.2%	16.1%	24.1%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	26.0%	38.5%	12.9%	12.4%	17.4%	50.8%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	28.4%	45.4%	15.7%	19.6%	29.0%	39.9%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	23.7%	34.1%	13.6%	19.6%	37.3%	32.6%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	33.8%	32.7%	19.4%	28.0%	51.2%	62.5%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	42.0%	44.0%	21.5%	29.4%	56.1%	34.6%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	53.3%	71.6%	24.2%	32.3%	70.3%	57.2%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	41.6%	11.4%	32.7%	22.2%	57.0%	68.9%
1 vehicle available	18.3%	32.6%	11.5%	12.4%	20.9%	39.8%
2 vehicles available	20.7%	52.6%	10.0%	15.9%	20.9%	28.2%
3 or more vehicles available	28.4%	64.1%	12.6%	22.2%	30.3%	23.8%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	28.1%	75.8%	12.3%	13.7%	19.9%	66.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26.0%	87.9%	15.5%	32.5%	74.7%	92.0%
Electricity	25.2%	79.9%	12.7%	10.0%	15.1%	27.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56.1%	9.4%	35.6%	49.8%	59.9%	117.7%
Coal or coke	95.3%	.	84.2%	95.1%	.	.
Wood	43.3%	51.8%	26.6%	69.1%	108.4%	.
Solar energy	94.2%	92.0%	84.5%	96.3%	.	86.4%
Other fuel	77.0%	89.1%	51.7%	81.8%	104.2%	.
No fuel used	90.6%	123.4%	70.5%	74.3%	92.0%	16.3%

Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	75.0%	30.6%	59.4%	65.7%	89.4%	93.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	73.7%	33.9%	60.0%	68.0%	87.8%	91.6%
No telephone service available	43.5%	62.0%	40.1%	34.9%	67.6%	82.8%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	4.2%	13.6%	1.2%	1.7%	4.3%	9.4%
1.01 to 1.50	56.0%	41.5%	52.2%	49.1%	66.0%	54.4%
1.51 or more	69.4%	34.4%	69.3%	67.0%	75.3%	73.8%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	31.1%	40.3%	17.4%	22.6%	51.4%	71.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25.9%	42.0%	18.3%	19.7%	45.6%	63.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40.3%	43.9%	21.6%	31.1%	39.8%	54.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	53.3%	57.4%	23.8%	36.4%	46.2%	47.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	56.4%	49.7%	21.5%	39.6%	38.4%	40.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	71.1%	78.9%	28.7%	49.4%	59.0%	41.8%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	79.2%	100.2%	44.6%	64.0%	88.0%	47.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	93.9%	98.3%	53.9%	79.8%	76.6%	73.6%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	22.9%	29.9%	8.6%	9.4%	13.1%	15.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	13.1%	14.4%	8.3%	15.7%	31.4%	29.4%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	83.4%	82.9%	79.6%	91.6%	100.2%	104.7%
\$300 to \$499	53.1%	74.3%	39.0%	55.7%	91.6%	94.9%
\$500 to \$699	47.6%	71.2%	31.0%	36.3%	69.7%	56.0%
\$700 to \$999	42.1%	60.0%	21.7%	27.3%	49.0%	41.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	61.5%	67.7%	18.4%	27.0%	42.9%	30.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	77.6%	72.3%	29.1%	41.2%	51.7%	45.7%
\$2,000 or more	77.8%	71.0%	30.4%	41.9%	49.4%	72.5%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	64.4%	86.5%	56.1%	83.7%	84.2%	81.1%
\$100 to \$199	36.1%	69.6%	30.0%	45.6%	58.8%	66.6%
\$200 to \$299	33.1%	58.5%	19.9%	33.1%	59.9%	55.7%
\$300 to \$399	43.8%	51.3%	20.6%	34.1%	57.8%	74.3%
\$400 or more	42.2%	27.9%	14.2%	23.8%	40.5%	39.0%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	29.2%	39.4%	12.3%	15.1%	27.7%	25.2%
Less than 20.0 percent	25.6%	37.4%	14.3%	24.5%	40.4%	21.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	61.2%	72.7%	25.7%	37.4%	61.4%	51.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	67.3%	76.9%	29.3%	41.4%	63.2%	62.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	81.1%	85.2%	36.3%	44.9%	62.4%	84.0%
35.0 percent or more	52.5%	65.2%	22.9%	22.1%	37.0%	57.9%
Housing unit without a mortgage						
Less than 10.0 percent	19.8%	37.5%	13.0%	28.5%	40.8%	28.2%

Table A4. Median Coefficient of Variation Across American Indian Reservation Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas of Select ACS Characteristics for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI Alone
10.0 to 14.9 percent	50.1%	52.5%	23.6%	37.2%	50.0%	71.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	60.3%	59.9%	29.8%	43.9%	87.0%	86.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	72.3%	78.7%	36.6%	50.6%	65.0%	101.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	76.6%	84.1%	37.7%	55.6%	93.5%	89.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	86.0%	83.8%	45.8%	62.3%	78.7%	93.5%
35.0 percent or more	61.5%	59.7%	30.4%	36.8%	70.5%	88.3%
Not computed	92.4%	.	69.6%	78.2%	100.8%	103.1%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	26.2%	45.0%	20.3%	14.5%	30.9%	85.5%
Less than \$200	58.9%	84.8%	55.3%	52.1%	95.1%	64.0%
\$200 to \$299	60.5%	81.7%	44.1%	46.2%	91.8%	.
\$300 to \$499	35.7%	68.8%	31.8%	31.5%	46.1%	78.4%
\$500 to \$749	41.4%	61.2%	25.5%	23.4%	37.2%	80.0%
\$750 to \$999	64.6%	67.6%	34.4%	32.0%	51.3%	56.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	81.3%	55.8%	46.7%	42.0%	56.0%	73.2%
\$1,500 or more	87.7%	80.2%	60.0%	58.1%	92.2%	119.2%
No rent paid	50.7%	48.0%	36.5%	43.2%	79.4%	63.6%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	26.2%	45.0%	20.4%	14.9%	30.9%	85.5%
Less than 15.0 percent	39.0%	55.1%	34.5%	43.6%	50.7%	74.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	50.8%	72.0%	39.9%	42.7%	61.4%	64.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	60.1%	81.9%	38.1%	41.9%	44.8%	68.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	69.1%	83.2%	44.3%	41.5%	53.9%	74.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	69.8%	81.8%	47.2%	44.6%	54.7%	109.1%
35.0 percent or more	38.4%	65.9%	24.9%	16.9%	41.3%	59.2%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	15.5%	13.6%	6.0%	11.6%	14.7%	19.2%
Family households (families)	9.5%	8.6%	7.0%	11.5%	8.6%	8.2%
With own children under 18 years	22.6%	19.5%	14.9%	23.0%	23.0%	24.5%
Married-couple family	23.3%	20.4%	9.8%	27.3%	13.7%	20.5%
With own children under 18 years	40.3%	34.5%	19.3%	47.8%	26.3%	38.2%
Male householder, no wife present, family	54.9%	39.8%	54.7%	65.5%	73.3%	63.9%
With own children under 18 years	69.5%	51.3%	70.9%	87.3%	94.2%	86.1%
Female householder, no husband present, family	30.3%	24.8%	34.1%	25.2%	60.4%	38.8%
With own children under 18 years	43.2%	32.8%	47.8%	36.3%	83.8%	54.9%
Nonfamily households	30.1%	21.0%	14.8%	23.7%	46.1%	47.9%
Householder living alone	33.8%	26.7%	17.1%	25.8%	52.1%	56.5%
65 years and over	57.1%	46.6%	29.4%	49.7%	76.7%	86.3%
Households with one or more people under 18	17.7%	15.1%	13.7%	19.4%	21.0%	16.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	32.3%	26.6%	13.0%	30.1%	39.4%	40.4%
Average household size	11.3%	9.2%	5.2%	9.6%	9.2%	12.6%
Average family size	11.1%	10.3%	4.9%	8.7%	8.2%	11.7%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	19.1%	15.6%	8.9%	17.7%	17.8%	24.7%
Never married	18.4%	12.9%	17.1%	18.1%	26.1%	20.9%
Now married, except separated	22.3%	21.4%	9.8%	24.4%	13.0%	19.6%
Separated	84.2%	62.9%	80.2%	73.7%	94.8%	95.3%
Widowed	72.4%	60.5%	58.5%	76.6%	92.3%	83.1%
Divorced	48.1%	44.0%	35.1%	53.2%	80.7%	65.6%
Females 15 years and over	17.4%	11.7%	8.2%	14.8%	16.4%	23.1%
Never married	21.0%	18.1%	19.6%	16.9%	29.6%	21.8%
Now married, except separated	21.9%	15.6%	10.1%	26.7%	13.1%	20.9%
Separated	75.0%	64.8%	71.3%	62.8%	92.0%	84.1%
Widowed	48.7%	41.6%	30.7%	44.8%	59.0%	56.4%
Divorced	40.5%	40.4%	29.1%	40.4%	67.2%	57.7%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	69.0%	55.1%	59.5%	71.9%	73.7%	81.9%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	42.8%	39.1%	63.6%	38.9%	68.0%	54.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	71.0%	57.5%	89.2%	77.3%	94.9%	82.5%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	67.8%	49.8%	59.3%	71.1%	74.1%	72.6%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	84.7%	76.5%	92.0%	89.4%	86.1%	87.1%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	70.7%	47.1%	65.6%	76.0%	82.8%	86.9%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	90.8%	64.1%	91.5%	95.5%	92.3%	87.0%
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	50.0%	44.7%	59.0%	55.9%	63.6%	52.1%
Responsible for grandchildren	33.5%	25.9%	49.8%	42.8%	71.7%	56.4%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	70.4%	57.3%	80.6%	83.8%	87.5%	94.7%
1 or 2 years	73.8%	73.3%	81.4%	82.0%	88.5%	81.8%
3 or 4 years	79.5%	49.5%	84.7%	86.8%	84.2%	90.1%
5 or more years	61.0%	58.7%	76.7%	69.4%	85.3%	82.4%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	24.3%	21.3%	23.9%	27.8%	34.8%	34.7%
Who are married	39.5%	30.1%	37.3%	45.4%	42.6%	38.2%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	24.0%	20.1%	16.2%	23.6%	24.8%	30.9%
Nursery school, preschool	55.8%	44.0%	54.3%	67.9%	72.4%	83.4%
Kindergarten	60.9%	45.3%	58.0%	71.4%	77.8%	72.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	18.5%	15.2%	17.3%	22.2%	29.2%	21.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	30.8%	21.7%	27.5%	33.8%	43.2%	36.1%
College or graduate school	47.5%	44.6%	26.9%	37.1%	33.9%	47.4%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	15.3%	12.6%	6.6%	12.7%	14.6%	20.2%
Less than 9th grade	51.3%	38.9%	44.9%	51.5%	54.6%	64.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35.2%	28.8%	32.2%	33.9%	59.1%	45.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19.5%	13.3%	14.5%	19.7%	38.2%	18.4%
Some college, no degree	25.7%	20.2%	17.1%	26.1%	40.4%	33.7%
Associate's degree	48.0%	50.4%	30.3%	50.3%	52.2%	54.7%
Bachelor's degree	50.6%	60.0%	19.9%	44.0%	22.8%	53.6%
Graduate or professional degree	66.5%	62.1%	28.2%	58.6%	34.7%	80.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	7.1%	6.3%	3.1%	6.8%	5.1%	6.4%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.5%	49.4%	16.0%	36.9%	15.7%	49.6%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	15.0%	12.1%	6.6%	12.5%	14.4%	20.7%
Civilian veterans	39.8%	37.1%	20.7%	40.5%	71.9%	44.9%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	15.5%	10.7%	7.0%	12.8%	14.4%	20.8%
Same house	4.9%	5.6%	4.2%	7.3%	6.6%	5.4%
Different house in the U.S.	45.4%	27.5%	29.8%	38.3%	50.8%	51.7%
Same county	57.7%	39.2%	39.0%	47.3%	60.3%	62.0%
Different county	65.9%	40.5%	45.6%	64.2%	71.1%	86.2%
Same state	72.4%	46.1%	56.9%	72.7%	83.1%	89.9%
Different state	85.6%	82.3%	64.1%	81.8%	86.8%	91.0%
Abroad	96.4%	80.8%	92.7%	95.8%	80.8%	78.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	15.6%	10.8%	7.0%	12.9%	14.4%	21.3%
Native	1.7%	1.6%	1.8%	1.9%	17.2%	3.8%
Born in United States	1.5%	1.6%	2.1%	2.0%	17.8%	5.1%
State of residence	4.5%	1.3%	6.9%	8.0%	21.3%	6.7%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
Different state	32.8%	42.0%	13.8%	24.9%	53.2%	61.2%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	93.1%	95.3%	69.4%	91.7%	86.1%	65.4%
Foreign born	94.6%	87.2%	40.1%	61.1%	8.3%	66.9%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	60.4%	82.9%	35.4%	35.1%	15.1%	62.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	62.8%	66.7%	31.8%	32.9%	23.6%	22.6%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	93.8%	86.6%	37.2%	59.8%	16.6%	50.9%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	58.7%	97.1%	69.4%	57.2%	57.0%	54.0%
Entered before 2000	57.7%	42.0%	37.3%	43.3%	44.1%	40.7%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	64.0%	72.2%	51.4%	44.2%	34.0%	25.6%
Entered before 2000	61.8%	82.9%	22.0%	28.9%	11.1%	50.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	95.7%	112.8%	46.3%	92.8%	96.0%	.
Asia	124.8%	.	79.1%	94.0%	2.7%	93.5%
Africa	.	.	93.8%	45.6%	96.5%	.
Oceania	70.1%	.	97.6%	93.2%	96.5%	18.3%
Latin America	60.3%	44.3%	37.9%	36.5%	94.8%	95.2%
Northern America	55.3%	78.5%	84.3%	94.3%	95.2%	225.6%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	15.4%	10.8%	6.9%	12.7%	14.4%	20.5%
English only	5.6%	4.9%	2.8%	2.2%	33.9%	10.6%
Language other than English	34.9%	24.0%	33.8%	61.4%	7.0%	33.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	63.4%	35.3%	53.3%	79.0%	20.3%	52.7%
Spanish	90.1%	88.4%	48.5%	77.7%	95.7%	86.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	91.7%	99.4%	64.5%	94.5%	96.9%	90.1%
Other Indo-European languages	98.0%	95.9%	54.4%	83.4%	53.5%	92.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	92.8%	.	75.5%	90.4%	71.6%	94.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	98.1%	83.1%	95.6%	97.7%	12.7%	35.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	79.6%	98.4%	96.3%	97.1%	23.9%	53.6%
Other languages	35.5%	26.2%	92.8%	86.9%	96.5%	99.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	64.1%	35.3%	94.7%	93.0%	97.3%	97.6%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	15.2%	11.6%	6.6%	12.5%	14.4%	20.6%
In labor force	10.7%	8.2%	5.5%	9.5%	8.9%	10.9%
Civilian labor force	10.7%	8.2%	5.6%	9.6%	9.0%	11.1%
Employed	12.8%	10.7%	6.3%	11.9%	9.7%	13.2%
Unemployed	44.2%	28.8%	39.1%	41.3%	61.6%	53.8%
Armed Forces	101.3%	83.7%	92.2%	93.6%	94.5%	94.6%
Not in labor force	15.4%	12.7%	10.6%	16.2%	17.8%	17.6%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	41.7%	27.3%	38.5%	39.9%	60.5%	50.7%
Females 16 years and over	17.3%	12.1%	8.1%	14.7%	16.4%	23.5%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
In labor force	14.8%	11.3%	8.6%	12.0%	14.0%	16.0%
Civilian labor force	14.8%	11.3%	8.6%	12.1%	14.0%	16.0%
Employed	17.2%	13.5%	9.4%	14.6%	15.4%	18.5%
With own children under 6 years	38.2%	30.6%	30.4%	43.0%	46.7%	44.4%
All parents in family in labor force	29.8%	21.4%	24.9%	24.2%	36.9%	39.8%
With own children 6 to 17 years	29.4%	22.8%	20.2%	30.2%	33.7%	35.8%
All parents in family in labor force	19.4%	12.2%	15.5%	15.8%	24.4%	23.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	19.8%	16.5%	9.2%	17.4%	17.3%	25.3%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	9.8%	22.9%	5.5%	11.0%	11.7%	15.1%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	46.3%	43.8%	36.5%	52.7%	48.4%	39.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	79.6%	88.6%	66.7%	51.1%	55.0%	69.3%
Walked	70.9%	29.4%	68.0%	84.5%	78.6%	88.1%
Other means	88.4%	42.8%	73.1%	91.8%	91.9%	90.6%
Worked at home	72.1%	46.9%	49.5%	89.2%	75.8%	88.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.9%	14.8%	8.6%	11.9%	10.8%	12.9%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.9%	23.9%	14.5%	31.6%	18.6%	35.2%
Service occupations	30.8%	26.1%	25.4%	29.7%	45.0%	33.6%
Sales and office occupations	35.1%	26.2%	17.6%	29.6%	31.5%	29.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	44.5%	35.2%	32.5%	63.8%	71.8%	39.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	45.2%	37.9%	31.0%	39.6%	53.1%	46.3%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	69.6%	55.3%	68.5%	92.8%	93.9%	81.2%
Construction	56.1%	57.7%	38.9%	75.4%	86.7%	50.6%
Manufacturing	62.5%	82.5%	32.2%	54.1%	46.1%	84.4%
Wholesale trade	92.1%	102.1%	55.2%	89.8%	75.5%	79.7%
Retail trade	58.3%	46.6%	29.7%	50.2%	51.2%	50.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	69.9%	40.5%	46.3%	59.6%	67.7%	64.5%
Information	93.0%	80.0%	62.1%	87.1%	77.5%	98.8%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	81.9%	63.7%	38.5%	64.4%	55.3%	74.5%
Professional, scientific, and management	77.5%	60.0%	32.5%	56.4%	44.6%	61.6%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	30.3%	21.2%	19.7%	27.0%	33.9%	38.0%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	46.0%	52.0%	37.4%	56.3%	58.2%	44.0%
Other services, except public administration	75.0%	55.1%	45.7%	70.4%	68.6%	68.4%
Public administration	41.9%	24.4%	47.0%	59.5%	72.4%	63.3%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	17.3%	15.9%	5.3%	9.2%	7.4%	9.1%
Government workers	22.0%	16.1%	25.9%	34.7%	47.4%	42.5%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	67.1%	55.3%	38.8%	74.3%	65.1%	69.0%
Unpaid family workers	91.7%	91.6%	94.3%	97.7%	96.4%	80.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	42.7%	45.2%	46.2%	40.7%	72.8%	69.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55.1%	50.0%	47.4%	52.4%	85.1%	76.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43.0%	31.3%	33.1%	40.8%	68.0%	65.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43.3%	36.4%	33.0%	44.9%	67.5%	64.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41.4%	33.0%	27.4%	41.9%	58.9%	50.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42.2%	32.4%	22.7%	40.4%	46.9%	40.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55.8%	43.4%	28.1%	56.4%	50.1%	57.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	65.6%	41.6%	28.4%	62.0%	41.5%	55.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	90.9%	60.9%	49.2%	89.7%	58.1%	86.5%
\$200,000 or more	94.5%	64.6%	54.4%	93.2%	62.1%	93.1%
Median household income (dollars)	20.6%	16.0%	10.1%	18.1%	19.0%	19.7%
Mean household income (dollars)	14.1%	10.9%	8.1%	12.9%	13.5%	14.8%
With earnings	8.7%	5.8%	4.6%	8.3%	6.4%	7.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	15.3%	11.9%	9.1%	14.0%	13.6%	16.1%
With Social Security	28.5%	27.6%	13.4%	27.4%	44.9%	34.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14.7%	12.6%	9.2%	14.6%	18.4%	16.1%
With retirement income	44.7%	44.2%	19.8%	38.2%	63.3%	40.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26.2%	28.6%	19.0%	25.3%	23.6%	23.0%
With Supplemental Security Income	56.0%	50.8%	56.1%	53.5%	72.3%	68.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	15.0%	19.4%	17.4%	15.3%	7.0%	8.8%
With cash public assistance income	57.9%	34.6%	69.4%	67.4%	90.7%	59.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	23.4%	19.7%	24.2%	23.8%	1.5%	19.5%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	33.9%	26.2%	43.4%	31.7%	72.7%	37.7%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	52.3%	59.8%	68.6%	57.2%	90.1%	68.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64.8%	56.1%	71.1%	69.0%	90.9%	83.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47.9%	47.3%	49.0%	50.9%	72.5%	60.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48.7%	42.4%	44.0%	53.9%	71.7%	81.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47.0%	38.9%	34.5%	49.4%	65.3%	58.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	45.0%	35.4%	26.6%	45.6%	50.9%	40.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	58.9%	45.1%	31.1%	59.8%	53.9%	59.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	66.6%	46.0%	30.5%	65.0%	43.5%	59.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	90.4%	60.3%	51.6%	90.8%	60.1%	92.8%
\$200,000 or more	95.1%	81.1%	55.9%	93.4%	63.3%	92.5%
Median family income (dollars)	23.2%	14.0%	11.0%	21.6%	20.0%	21.8%
Mean family income (dollars)	15.3%	12.2%	9.1%	14.7%	13.8%	15.7%
Per capita income (dollars)	15.2%	11.7%	8.6%	14.0%	14.0%	16.2%
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39.8%	31.6%	20.2%	30.4%	49.2%	46.2%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	24.6%	20.6%	14.8%	20.1%	24.1%	24.6%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	18.3%	18.1%	10.4%	16.3%	16.9%	15.8%
Median earnings for male full-time	20.3%	23.3%	11.6%	20.7%	19.8%	21.2%
Median earnings for female full-time	18.3%	18.7%	12.7%	17.0%	23.0%	18.4%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	34.6%	34.5%	50.4%	39.5%	70.2%	46.0%
With related children under 18 years	36.0%	37.4%	55.1%	41.1%	80.6%	50.9%
With related children under 5 years only	58.7%	48.2%	75.2%	55.1%	79.3%	86.6%
Married couple families	60.3%	63.3%	67.6%	81.7%	81.1%	75.2%
With related children under 18 years	61.2%	66.4%	75.6%	83.0%	86.3%	69.9%
With related children under 5 years only	64.6%	82.4%	84.5%	60.1%	77.8%	106.0%
Families with female householder, no husband	36.3%	42.1%	59.1%	40.0%	73.9%	56.2%
With related children under 18 years	36.7%	42.0%	55.8%	39.2%	63.4%	57.1%
With related children under 5 years only	56.3%	55.0%	52.0%	47.0%	53.5%	70.8%
All people	27.7%	26.9%	35.2%	32.0%	59.9%	40.4%
Under 18 years	35.4%	37.0%	56.4%	40.3%	78.5%	51.3%
Related children under 18 years	36.5%	38.8%	57.3%	40.6%	79.4%	54.2%
Related children under 5 years	44.8%	40.5%	66.3%	46.6%	81.3%	63.7%
Related children 5 to 17 years	38.7%	41.5%	62.0%	44.7%	80.0%	56.2%
18 years and over	28.6%	27.6%	33.4%	31.8%	58.9%	39.1%
18 to 64 years	29.6%	27.4%	36.7%	33.9%	62.5%	39.5%
65 years and over	56.6%	66.4%	60.2%	55.5%	73.7%	78.2%
People in families	33.6%	36.5%	51.9%	40.2%	72.1%	48.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.3%	29.0%	35.8%	35.7%	55.4%	44.7%
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	15.5%	13.6%	6.0%	11.6%	14.7%	19.2%
Owner-occupied	13.2%	11.5%	6.0%	16.4%	13.5%	20.8%
Renter-occupied	23.6%	17.5%	18.3%	15.5%	29.2%	21.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	13.6%	11.4%	5.9%	12.7%	10.7%	16.6%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	18.1%	15.3%	12.6%	13.8%	14.2%	16.8%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	30.2%	22.2%	16.3%	21.6%	26.6%	38.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	35.7%	28.4%	20.1%	33.0%	33.8%	38.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	31.4%	26.8%	19.8%	34.9%	39.3%	39.6%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	41.8%	24.8%	29.7%	50.4%	58.5%	58.9%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	50.8%	36.9%	35.5%	52.0%	72.8%	48.0%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	65.8%	56.1%	35.3%	54.9%	84.5%	63.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	50.1%	20.8%	46.3%	36.1%	65.4%	64.5%
1 vehicle available	23.7%	20.0%	15.6%	20.7%	34.9%	34.4%
2 vehicles available	26.6%	31.3%	13.1%	29.5%	25.0%	28.3%
3 or more vehicles available	35.5%	56.1%	20.6%	44.5%	37.2%	35.0%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	38.2%	86.3%	9.3%	15.8%	12.4%	79.6%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31.9%	90.1%	57.0%	77.5%	94.1%	90.2%
Electricity	33.5%	61.3%	19.1%	22.1%	37.4%	38.4%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	70.2%	7.5%	40.7%	55.9%	59.1%	79.4%
Coal or coke	83.4%	87.8%	88.9%	95.4%	98.1%	
Wood	46.7%	24.2%	63.1%	92.9%	97.6%	86.8%
Solar energy	97.1%	92.3%	95.5%	98.5%	91.3%	95.4%
Other fuel	85.2%	87.7%	89.2%	95.2%	96.2%	90.3%
No fuel used	92.5%	149.5%	92.0%	95.8%	78.9%	11.9%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	72.2%	54.0%	93.3%	94.1%	94.5%	96.6%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	72.5%	50.1%	91.6%	94.0%	93.7%	93.2%
No telephone service available	56.4%	44.9%	61.2%	67.9%	90.0%	69.8%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	5.8%	5.0%	1.6%	3.6%	6.1%	11.1%
1.01 to 1.50	59.6%	39.3%	76.5%	80.6%	70.2%	53.2%
1.51 or more	69.8%	44.8%	92.3%	93.9%	88.6%	61.0%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	33.9%	42.4%	46.6%	51.9%	94.7%	85.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30.8%	32.8%	30.5%	35.0%	91.4%	79.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	50.4%	33.7%	29.0%	50.7%	89.0%	64.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	63.3%	42.2%	30.6%	59.6%	78.8%	56.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	67.1%	37.4%	28.5%	59.6%	59.8%	51.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	79.4%	52.9%	31.2%	58.0%	37.5%	42.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	86.9%	92.4%	45.3%	72.3%	28.9%	49.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	92.5%	99.6%	74.5%	95.5%	69.3%	92.7%
Median (dollars)	19.5%	13.7%	5.8%	10.9%	8.7%	17.8%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	27.3%	24.2%	7.9%	14.2%	11.7%	17.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	18.6%	12.4%	16.1%	37.4%	47.6%	40.9%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	87.4%	75.9%	94.8%	96.1%	95.3%	106.3%
\$300 to \$499	68.3%	54.3%	76.6%	91.4%	96.4%	98.8%
\$500 to \$699	53.8%	54.7%	57.1%	69.1%	96.0%	65.4%
\$700 to \$999	53.7%	60.2%	37.0%	49.6%	92.6%	54.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	67.2%	49.4%	25.8%	43.0%	68.5%	49.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	86.8%	71.2%	32.6%	57.0%	58.2%	49.5%
\$2,000 or more	85.8%	67.1%	27.9%	51.4%	18.4%	58.9%
Median (dollars)	16.9%	16.6%	6.5%	10.3%	11.2%	15.3%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	66.6%	55.9%	90.9%	93.2%	91.9%	88.6%
\$100 to \$199	45.9%	45.8%	61.6%	74.3%	90.4%	62.7%
\$200 to \$299	41.8%	44.2%	44.0%	59.7%	78.8%	65.9%
\$300 to \$399	55.0%	40.9%	39.7%	58.6%	71.5%	56.6%
\$400 or more	53.3%	21.5%	18.4%	38.7%	32.7%	45.6%

Table A5. Median Coefficients of Variation Across Tracts by Characteristic for Major Race Group Alone Populations

Characteristic	AI Alone	AN Alone	White Alone	Black Alone	Asian Alone	NHOPI
Median (dollars)	14.0%	10.3%	8.5%	17.1%	19.0%	18.7%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	36.0%	34.7%	11.9%	25.7%	23.5%	36.7%
Less than 20.0 percent	36.2%	31.1%	20.6%	46.6%	48.5%	51.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	72.2%	61.7%	34.7%	63.5%	62.8%	76.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	81.7%	68.9%	40.6%	66.8%	66.2%	70.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	87.9%	85.2%	48.4%	71.2%	70.3%	87.2%
35.0 percent or more	62.9%	53.3%	26.5%	34.4%	34.2%	39.5%
Not computed	93.3%		95.4%	96.7%	96.7%	87.5%
Housing unit without a mortgage	28.0%	22.1%	18.2%	42.4%	51.9%	51.0%
Less than 10.0 percent	26.5%	24.4%	25.5%	52.6%	46.5%	37.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	58.6%	37.1%	39.9%	65.4%	70.7%	69.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	71.0%	46.6%	51.6%	72.3%	84.2%	85.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	83.1%	49.6%	63.7%	79.2%	89.1%	86.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	82.5%	60.0%	70.3%	87.5%	90.4%	90.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	89.4%	66.8%	84.0%	89.9%	92.5%	89.9%
35.0 percent or more	65.7%	52.7%	54.5%	63.0%	82.2%	81.9%
Not computed	88.5%		95.0%	96.3%	96.2%	96.5%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	34.7%	29.4%	22.1%	22.4%	36.3%	32.9%
Less than \$200	68.7%	76.7%	86.0%	75.2%	93.8%	80.3%
\$200 to \$299	68.7%	65.2%	73.6%	71.6%	81.5%	68.8%
\$300 to \$499	46.6%	50.9%	57.0%	58.8%	82.4%	86.8%
\$500 to \$749	50.1%	45.0%	38.3%	40.3%	70.1%	67.5%
\$750 to \$999	76.0%	59.0%	43.5%	43.6%	59.6%	57.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	86.8%	69.3%	46.4%	48.4%	41.8%	52.1%
\$1,500 or more	96.9%	76.8%	57.0%	71.7%	45.9%	68.2%
Median (dollars)	17.6%	18.4%	8.9%	10.4%	10.4%	17.3%
No rent paid	62.4%	51.3%	70.4%	80.6%	93.7%	89.1%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	35.1%	29.4%	22.3%	22.9%	36.9%	32.9%
Less than 15.0 percent	52.1%	44.1%	56.7%	69.4%	66.7%	71.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	68.3%	55.1%	57.1%	68.5%	68.1%	72.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	73.3%	49.6%	56.9%	66.5%	69.5%	72.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	79.4%	61.0%	59.6%	65.3%	73.3%	77.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	86.4%	79.8%	66.6%	69.4%	76.9%	87.5%
35.0 percent or more	48.7%	44.9%	31.1%	25.2%	41.4%	37.1%
Not computed	61.3%	51.3%	68.5%	71.9%	90.4%	79.8%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

ATTACHMENT

Table A6. Coefficient of Variation (CV) Estimates of the Alone or In Combination, the Alone, and the In Combination Populations for 60 Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	Alone or in Combination		Alone		In Combination	
	Population	Median CV	Population	Median CV	Population	Median CV
American Indian Alaska Native	4,787,447	1.0%	2,480,465	1.3%	2,306,982	1.4%
American Indian	3,710,767	1.1%	2,023,781	1.5%	1,686,986	1.7%
Alaska Native	161,271	4.6%	114,955	5.0%	46,316	11.1%
Alaskan Athabascan	25,155	11.8%	16,089	12.7%	9,066	24.9%
Aleut	19,409	14.4%	11,697	17.5%	7,712	24.9%
Apache	134,300	5.9%	65,274	7.7%	69,026	8.6%
Arapaho	11,808	18.9%	7,542	22.1%	4,266	30.0%
Assiniboine Sioux	5,900	21.5%	4,602	24.0%	1,298	41.5%
Blackfeet	138,301	5.5%	26,080	11.7%	112,221	6.1%
Canadian and French American Indian	14,728	14.9%	5,496	23.6%	9,232	19.5%
Central American Indian	16,513	17.7%	9,358	23.4%	7,155	23.8%
Cherokee	1,043,817	2.1%	282,760	3.7%	761,057	2.4%
Cheyenne	21,733	13.3%	11,739	17.2%	9,994	19.9%
Chickasaw	49,626	9.1%	20,780	13.0%	28,846	12.4%
Chippewa	181,908	4.5%	115,036	5.2%	66,872	7.9%
Chippewa Cree	7,751	19.2%				
Choctaw	207,769	4.7%	87,638	6.8%	120,131	6.2%
Chumash	8,761	23.9%				
Colville	10,828	17.5%	8,479	18.8%	2,349	37.2%
Comanche	28,523	12.0%	11,872	16.6%	16,651	16.5%
Cree	9,702	18.5%	2,600	33.0%	7,102	22.0%
Creek	88,380	6.8%	41,147	9.2%	47,233	9.5%
Crow	17,515	14.8%	11,056	18.6%	6,459	25.6%
Delaware	20,184	13.7%	7,064	21.7%	13,120	17.5%
Eastern Tribes	15,968	16.1%	8,496	19.5%	7,472	24.1%
Hopi	21,728	15.0%	15,141	17.1%	6,587	28.2%
Houma	10,925	21.6%	8,522	22.5%	2,403	41.8%
Inupiat	36,490	9.2%	26,495	10.4%	9,995	24.1%
Iroquois	99,366	6.1%	48,247	8.2%	51,119	8.7%
Kiowa	14,256	16.7%	8,939	19.9%	5,317	28.6%
Luiseno	6,205	29.1%				
Lumbee	81,053	8.2%	67,724	8.6%	13,329	22.0%
Menominee	11,365	16.9%	8,220	19.4%	3,145	30.2%
Mexican American Indian	155,981	5.9%	109,718	7.2%	46,263	10.7%
Miami	7,852	21.3%				
Micmac	9,770	18.3%				
Navajo	346,017	3.7%	298,164	3.9%	47,853	12.5%
Oneida Tribe	2,565	28.7%				
Osage	18,666	14.2%	7,479	21.2%	11,187	17.9%
Ottawa	12,385	15.5%	6,909	18.9%	5,476	23.4%
Paiute	15,613	16.4%	10,499	17.6%	5,114	32.5%
Pima	27,413	14.1%	22,819	15.5%	4,594	31.7%
Pomo	10,203	21.6%				
Potawatomi	34,171	10.8%	17,545	13.5%	16,626	16.3%
Pueblo	68,656	8.5%	56,169	9.0%	12,487	20.1%
Puget Sound Salish	19,386	14.6%	13,806	16.4%	5,580	27.8%
Sac and Fox	8,192	21.0%				

Table A6. Coefficient of Variation (CV) Estimates of the Alone or In Combination, the Alone, and the In Combination Populations for 60 Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	Alone or in Combination		Alone		In Combination	
	Population	Median CV	Population	Median CV	Population	Median CV
Salish and Kootenai	7,881	21.4%				
Seminole	36,892	10.6%	13,223	16.6%	23,669	13.6%
Shawnee	16,326	14.0%	6,034	20.2%	10,292	18.3%
Shoshone	15,556	15.1%	8,750	18.7%	6,806	22.2%
Sioux	188,981	4.6%	116,932	5.5%	72,049	8.1%
South American Indian	40,391	11.0%	20,147	15.7%	20,244	14.7%
Spanish American Indian	17,668	15.6%	11,397	19.8%	6,271	24.3%
Three Affiliated Tribes of North Dakota	8,445	18.3%				
Tlingit-Haida	26,590	12.2%	15,450	14.9%	11,140	22.0%
Tohono O'Odham	24,313	15.3%	19,730	16.4%	4,583	33.4%
Tsimshian	4,018	25.8%	1,934	30.8%	2,084	39.9%
Ute	13,683	16.8%	8,279	20.4%	5,404	27.1%
Yakama	11,952	21.0%	9,300	23.2%	2,652	39.3%
Yaqui	32,774	11.1%	19,099	14.1%	13,675	20.0%
Yuman	10,364	18.4%	8,123	19.6%	2,241	40.9%
Yup'ik	35,398	8.5%	29,887	8.2%	5,511	30.7%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Social Characteristics						
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%
Family households (families)	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.0%	1.1%
With own children under 18 years	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.8%	2.0%
Married-couple family	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.2%	2.3%
With own children under 18 years	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	3.1%	3.5%
Male householder, no wife present, family	0.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	5.2%	5.0%
With own children under 18 years	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%	2.4%	6.8%	7.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	3.1%	3.4%
With own children under 18 years	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%	1.5%	3.9%	4.6%
Nonfamily households	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.2%	2.5%
Householder living alone	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	2.9%	3.4%
65 years and over	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	6.9%	7.1%
Households with one or more people under 18	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.6%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.0%	2.7%	2.5%
Average household size	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	1.4%
Average family size	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.4%	1.6%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	1.5%
Never married	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.3%	1.4%
Now married, except separated	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	2.5%	2.3%
Separated	0.6%	2.1%	2.6%	3.2%	9.5%	10.2%
Widowed	0.2%	1.8%	2.3%	3.0%	8.5%	8.5%
Divorced	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	5.7%	5.8%
Females 15 years and over	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.4%
Never married	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.6%	1.9%
Now married, except separated	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.8%	2.0%
Separated	0.5%	1.6%	1.9%	2.8%	8.2%	8.5%
Widowed	0.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	4.3%	4.7%
Divorced	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	5.1%	6.0%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	0.3%	1.4%	1.6%	2.1%	5.0%	6.0%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	4.6%	4.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0.4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.9%	6.5%	7.8%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	0.3%	1.4%	1.6%	2.0%	4.9%	6.0%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0.8%	3.9%	4.5%	5.5%	17.4%	20.3%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	0.4%	1.5%	1.8%	2.4%	6.3%	7.4%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0.6%	4.0%	4.5%	5.4%	14.3%	16.1%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	3.8%	4.0%
Responsible for grandchildren	0.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	3.4%	3.1%
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	0.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.6%	11.4%	11.9%
1 or 2 years	0.6%	3.0%	3.2%	4.0%	12.8%	11.1%
3 or 4 years	0.8%	3.5%	3.6%	4.1%	13.1%	13.2%
5 or more years	0.5%	2.1%	2.4%	3.1%	7.4%	7.4%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	2.7%	3.1%
Who are married	0.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	3.6%	3.1%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	2.1%
Nursery school, preschool	0.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.9%	5.3%	7.2%
Kindergarten	0.2%	1.5%	1.7%	2.4%	5.8%	5.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.5%	1.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.1%	2.6%
College or graduate school	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	4.2%	4.8%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.1%
Less than 9th grade	0.3%	1.0%	1.3%	1.6%	3.6%	3.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	3.5%	3.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.6%	1.7%
Some college, no degree	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.4%	2.6%
Associate's degree	0.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	5.2%	6.8%
Bachelor's degree	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	5.3%	6.1%
Graduate or professional degree	0.4%	1.0%	1.2%	1.9%	7.3%	9.6%
Percent high school graduate or higher	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	0.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	4.2%	5.1%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	1.0%
Civilian veterans	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	3.6%	4.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%
Same house	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%
Different house in the U.S.	0.4%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	2.9%	3.2%
Same county	0.5%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	3.8%	4.4%
Different county	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	4.3%	5.1%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Same state	0.4%	1.2%	1.3%	2.0%	5.1%	5.4%
Different state	0.3%	1.5%	1.8%	2.5%	8.8%	10.8%
Abroad	0.5%	3.7%	4.6%	6.3%	22.7%	25.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%
Native	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Born in United States	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
State of residence	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%
Different state	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	2.5%	3.0%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad	0.2%	2.5%	3.0%	4.6%	15.7%	18.2%
American parent(s)						
Foreign born	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.2%	11.6%	13.2%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0.2%	2.0%	2.5%	2.9%	15.3%	19.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	8.8%	9.4%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	0.1%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	9.4%	11.0%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	0.6%	4.8%	5.9%	8.4%	25.8%	31.3%
Entered before 2000	0.1%	1.2%	1.4%	2.3%	8.6%	10.1%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	0.2%	1.7%	2.3%	3.0%	13.3%	18.9%
Entered before 2000	0.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.8%	11.4%	14.6%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	0.2%	7.7%	10.9%	17.2%	40.3%	50.9%
Asia	0.1%	4.3%	9.4%	11.7%	26.9%	43.1%
Africa	0.5%	13.4%	26.1%	37.9%	95.3%	97.1%
Oceania	1.2%	19.6%	33.1%	38.0%	30.4%	27.6%
Latin America	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	23.0%	27.7%
Northern America	0.6%	5.2%	5.8%	6.9%	26.5%	31.0%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%
English only	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%
Language other than English	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	2.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	0.2%	1.3%	1.6%	1.8%	3.6%	3.4%
Spanish	0.1%	1.0%	1.3%	1.7%	12.6%	20.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	0.1%	1.8%	2.4%	2.8%	34.7%	42.3%
Other Indo-European languages	0.2%	2.1%	2.6%	4.2%	13.1%	18.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	0.4%	4.7%	6.6%	10.4%	32.5%	33.1%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.2%	3.9%	6.0%	11.4%	20.1%	23.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	0.3%	6.4%	13.0%	23.8%	25.6%	30.4%
Other languages	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	2.2%	2.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	0.8%	2.0%	2.3%	2.3%	3.6%	3.4%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Economic Characteristics						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	1.1%
In labor force	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%
Civilian labor force	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%	1.0%
Employed	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.2%
Unemployed	0.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	3.0%	3.3%
Armed Forces	0.6%	3.6%	4.2%	6.0%	29.2%	34.5%
Not in labor force	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.3%	1.5%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	2.9%	3.1%
Females 16 years and over						
In labor force	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%
Civilian labor force	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%
Employed	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	1.8%
With own children under 6 years						
All parents in family in labor force	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%	3.2%
With own children 6 to 17 years						
All parents in family in labor force	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	2.0%	2.3%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	1.8%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.5%	2.0%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	4.8%	5.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.2%	1.6%	1.8%	3.0%	9.9%	12.1%
Walked	0.3%	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.8%	3.0%
Other means	0.4%	2.4%	3.0%	4.3%	4.6%	4.5%
Worked at home	0.2%	1.6%	1.7%	2.6%	9.1%	10.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	2.3%	2.9%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%	2.9%
Service occupations	0.2%	0.7%	1.0%	1.1%	3.0%	3.2%
Sales and office occupations	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	2.5%	2.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	4.6%	5.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	4.6%	5.3%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.3%	2.5%	2.8%	4.1%	8.6%	9.8%
Construction	0.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	5.8%	7.3%
Manufacturing	0.1%	0.9%	1.1%	1.5%	10.3%	11.2%
Wholesale trade	0.2%	1.8%	2.5%	3.0%	14.2%	16.9%
Retail trade	0.2%	0.9%	1.1%	1.6%	5.3%	5.9%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%	2.5%	6.1%	6.4%
Information	0.2%	2.2%	2.7%	4.4%	13.7%	15.1%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.5%	10.0%	11.3%
Professional, scientific, and management	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	6.4%	7.9%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	3.0%	3.1%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	0.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.5%	5.0%	6.3%
Other services, except public administration	0.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.9%	7.3%	8.0%
Public administration	0.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	3.9%	4.5%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	1.3%	1.6%
Government workers	0.3%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	2.5%	2.7%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	0.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	8.5%	9.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.8%	7.4%	8.9%	12.7%	31.3%	34.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	5.3%	5.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.8%	6.1%	6.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.2%	4.0%	4.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	4.1%	3.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.2%	3.7%	4.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	3.2%	4.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	0.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.4%	4.7%	5.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.2%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	5.0%	5.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0.3%	2.0%	2.2%	3.1%	10.2%	11.9%
\$200,000 or more	0.2%	2.4%	2.7%	4.8%	11.8%	14.6%
Mean household income (dollars)	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%
With earnings	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	2.0%	2.1%
With Social Security	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	2.7%	2.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	2.3%	2.2%
With retirement income	0.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	3.9%	3.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	0.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	7.2%	9.7%
With Supplemental Security Income	0.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	6.6%	7.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	4.7%	5.4%
With cash public assistance income	0.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	3.5%	3.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	2.0%	4.2%	4.2%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	2.7%	3.0%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	0.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	6.9%	7.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.4%	7.6%	7.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	6.0%	6.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	1.9%	5.4%	5.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	4.7%	5.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	3.6%	4.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	0.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.6%	5.1%	6.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.3%	1.1%	1.3%	2.0%	5.2%	5.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0.3%	2.0%	2.2%	3.2%	10.4%	11.7%
\$200,000 or more	0.3%	2.6%	2.8%	5.0%	14.3%	16.8%
Mean family income (dollars)	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	2.1%	2.1%
Per capita income (dollars)	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	3.2%	3.6%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	0.4%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	3.7%	4.1%
With related children under 18 years	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	4.0%	4.1%
With related children under 5 years only	0.6%	1.9%	2.1%	2.7%	9.2%	10.9%
Married couple families	0.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.9%	7.7%	7.6%
With related children under 18 years	0.6%	1.9%	2.1%	2.4%	7.8%	8.0%
With related children under 5 years only	0.9%	5.0%	5.7%	6.7%	22.3%	22.4%
Families with female householder, no husband	0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	5.1%	6.0%
With related children under 18 years	0.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	5.2%	5.8%
With related children under 5 years only	0.4%	2.0%	1.9%	2.5%	10.4%	13.1%
All people	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	2.8%	2.7%
Under 18 years	0.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	4.0%	4.0%
Related children under 18 years	0.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	4.2%	4.3%
Related children under 5 years	0.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	5.8%	6.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	4.6%	4.5%
18 years and over	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	2.8%	2.8%
18 to 64 years	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	3.0%	3.0%
65 years and over	0.2%	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	11.4%	11.9%
People in families	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	3.6%	3.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	3.8%	3.7%
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.7%	2.0%
Owner-occupied	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%	1.7%
Renter-occupied	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%	2.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	1.5%	1.6%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.7%	2.0%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.4%	3.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	3.5%	4.0%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	3.4%	3.9%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	0.2%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	4.0%	3.6%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	6.1%	6.2%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	0.2%	1.5%	1.5%	2.3%	7.9%	7.9%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	2.2%	2.2%
1 vehicle available	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	2.0%	2.5%
2 vehicles available	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	3.1%	3.5%
3 or more vehicles available	0.1%	0.6%	0.7%	1.1%	5.0%	6.0%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	2.6%	3.8%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	0.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	11.8%	14.9%
Electricity	0.1%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	3.8%	4.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	1.1%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%
Coal or coke	1.0%	6.4%	7.9%	9.8%	56.5%	56.6%
Wood	0.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	4.2%	4.6%
Solar energy	2.0%	11.7%	12.5%	19.6%	90.4%	90.4%
Other fuel	0.5%	3.0%	3.3%	4.6%	27.6%	30.0%
No fuel used	0.4%	3.8%	4.5%	5.8%	24.5%	29.6%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1.0%	2.1%	2.6%	2.8%	3.2%	3.2%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0.7%	2.2%	2.7%	3.0%	2.9%	3.0%
No telephone service available	0.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.8%	6.4%	6.5%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.7%
1.01 to 1.50	0.5%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	4.6%	4.7%
1.51 or more	0.5%	2.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.9%	3.9%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	4.3%	4.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.1%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	4.8%	4.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	4.4%	4.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%	5.0%	6.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	0.1%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	4.4%	4.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	0.1%	1.3%	1.4%	2.1%	5.6%	5.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.1%	1.7%	2.1%	2.9%	13.1%	15.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.3%	3.9%	4.0%	6.0%	31.5%	33.8%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%	2.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.2%	2.1%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	1.0%	6.3%	6.5%	7.4%	22.0%	21.8%
\$300 to \$499	0.4%	2.4%	2.5%	3.2%	9.2%	8.7%
\$500 to \$699	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.2%	8.8%	8.9%
\$700 to \$999	0.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.7%	7.7%	8.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0.1%	0.7%	0.8%	1.3%	4.5%	5.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.9%	6.0%	7.2%
\$2,000 or more	0.1%	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%	5.6%	6.8%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	0.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	11.4%	11.8%
\$100 to \$199	0.2%	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	7.7%	7.5%
\$200 to \$299	0.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.6%	6.3%	6.7%
\$300 to \$399	0.2%	1.3%	1.5%	2.1%	6.0%	6.2%
\$400 or more	0.1%	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%	2.7%	2.8%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	0.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.4%
Less than 20.0 percent	0.1%	0.6%	0.8%	1.2%	4.0%	4.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0.1%	1.5%	1.5%	2.1%	7.9%	8.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0.1%	1.5%	1.6%	2.3%	9.7%	11.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.2%	1.9%	2.1%	3.0%	9.4%	13.1%
35.0 percent or more	0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	5.2%	5.9%
Housing unit without a mortgage	0.3%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	2.8%	2.9%
Less than 10.0 percent	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.2%	3.1%	3.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	0.1%	1.5%	1.7%	2.1%	5.1%	5.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0.2%	1.6%	1.9%	2.7%	6.3%	6.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0.3%	2.3%	2.6%	3.5%	8.8%	9.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0.3%	2.9%	3.2%	4.6%	12.0%	12.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.5%	3.4%	4.0%	5.5%	11.1%	12.4%
35.0 percent or more	0.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.4%	6.6%	6.2%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	0.2%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	2.8%	3.7%
Less than \$200	0.5%	2.5%	3.2%	3.8%	16.2%	17.5%
\$200 to \$299	0.5%	2.2%	2.4%	3.1%	14.2%	15.2%
\$300 to \$499	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	7.9%	8.3%
\$500 to \$749	0.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.3%	4.8%	6.1%
\$750 to \$999	0.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.4%	4.4%	5.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0.2%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	5.1%	5.6%
\$1,500 or more	0.3%	2.0%	2.2%	3.4%	11.1%	14.5%
No rent paid	0.2%	1.8%	2.0%	2.3%	5.8%	5.9%

Table A7. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates of Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	2.9%	3.7%
Less than 15.0 percent	0.2%	1.3%	1.4%	2.0%	6.8%	6.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.4%	6.8%	8.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0.2%	1.6%	1.8%	2.7%	9.0%	10.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0.3%	1.6%	1.9%	2.7%	9.3%	12.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.2%	1.7%	2.1%	2.8%	9.8%	13.1%
35.0 percent or more	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	3.7%	3.8%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Social Characteristics						
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	0.2%	2.3%	2.6%	4.5%	23.8%	15.4%
Family households (families)	0.2%	2.1%	2.5%	3.6%	18.4%	11.8%
With own children under 18 years	0.4%	3.9%	4.6%	7.5%	24.4%	23.5%
Married-couple family	0.3%	3.3%	4.0%	6.2%	32.5%	17.8%
With own children under 18 years	0.7%	6.1%	6.6%	9.8%	46.6%	33.5%
Male householder, no wife present, family	1.7%	11.7%	13.0%	19.2%	63.5%	66.7%
With own children under 18 years	2.4%	15.9%	17.6%	25.5%	66.6%	76.7%
Female householder, no husband present, family	0.8%	6.0%	7.1%	11.3%	42.6%	37.1%
With own children under 18 years	1.2%	8.9%	10.3%	15.7%	42.4%	37.1%
Nonfamily households	0.4%	4.1%	4.6%	7.5%	27.2%	28.8%
Householder living alone	0.5%	4.6%	5.2%	8.4%	31.9%	32.1%
65 years and over	1.0%	9.7%	11.3%	18.6%	43.7%	47.3%
Households with one or more people under 18	0.4%	3.5%	4.2%	6.2%	22.1%	23.5%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	0.3%	4.6%	5.9%	10.1%	45.6%	32.2%
Average household size	0.2%	1.9%	2.2%	3.1%	14.5%	9.3%
Average family size	0.2%	1.9%	2.1%	3.1%	13.8%	9.5%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over						
Never married	0.0%	2.2%	2.8%	4.6%	21.7%	17.3%
Now married, except separated	0.5%	3.4%	4.2%	6.5%	19.2%	22.8%
Separated	0.4%	3.4%	4.0%	5.9%	26.2%	18.7%
Widowed	2.7%	17.4%	19.9%	29.5%	85.1%	58.6%
Divorced	1.7%	16.4%	17.9%	25.4%	81.0%	56.2%
Females 15 years and over						
Never married	0.0%	2.0%	2.4%	4.4%	20.3%	16.3%
Now married, except separated	0.5%	3.7%	4.4%	7.1%	19.0%	19.9%
Separated	0.4%	3.4%	4.1%	5.7%	22.2%	18.5%
Widowed	2.3%	13.8%	15.4%	23.6%	57.3%	49.3%
Divorced	0.7%	8.0%	9.6%	15.7%	64.1%	38.4%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	0.9%	6.0%	6.6%	11.1%	42.8%	31.7%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	1.7%	14.0%	15.7%	20.8%	73.0%	53.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	2.5%	12.5%	15.6%	20.9%	37.1%	23.5%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	3.1%	20.4%	22.1%	28.9%	76.3%	50.4%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	1.7%	13.7%	15.8%	20.6%	70.8%	47.2%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	7.2%	40.2%	43.4%	54.6%	78.1%	64.7%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	1.9%	15.3%	17.2%	25.4%	74.4%	59.7%
	4.3%	31.4%	38.8%	48.5%	68.6%	57.1%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1.7%	10.5%	11.6%	18.4%	63.7%	70.2%
Responsible for grandchildren	2.0%	9.6%	11.0%	13.4%	36.3%	43.3%
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	5.2%	27.8%	29.4%	38.4%	55.1%	11.7%
1 or 2 years	5.1%	26.7%	27.7%	39.2%	55.4%	35.4%
3 or 4 years	6.8%	32.5%	36.9%	45.7%	44.3%	60.2%
5 or more years	4.4%	19.1%	19.3%	26.2%	84.2%	84.7%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	1.2%	6.8%	7.8%	10.2%	39.8%	44.7%
Who are married	1.6%	10.1%	10.8%	15.5%	46.6%	43.3%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	0.2%	3.2%	3.8%	6.2%	25.7%	24.3%
Nursery school, preschool	1.4%	11.6%	13.9%	23.2%	88.2%	52.3%
Kindergarten	1.7%	12.8%	14.8%	22.0%	73.7%	44.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	0.4%	3.5%	3.8%	5.9%	19.9%	24.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	0.5%	5.4%	6.2%	10.6%	30.4%	30.9%
College or graduate school	0.6%	5.5%	6.8%	10.9%	34.8%	33.8%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	0.0%	1.6%	1.9%	3.6%	16.9%	13.5%
Less than 9th grade	1.2%	8.9%	11.8%	15.3%	56.3%	49.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1.0%	6.0%	6.9%	10.7%	53.8%	38.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	0.5%	3.4%	3.9%	6.1%	25.1%	20.1%
Some college, no degree	0.5%	3.7%	4.5%	7.2%	22.9%	17.0%
Associate's degree	0.9%	7.5%	8.7%	12.6%	61.9%	34.3%
Bachelor's degree	0.6%	6.3%	7.2%	11.5%	37.4%	41.5%
Graduate or professional degree	0.9%	8.8%	9.8%	15.7%	50.2%	44.5%
Percent high school graduate or higher	0.1%	1.2%	1.3%	2.1%	4.2%	3.9%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	0.5%	4.8%	5.6%	9.6%	33.9%	38.3%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	3.5%	16.3%	13.3%
Civilian veterans	0.6%	5.3%	5.8%	9.8%	46.0%	34.8%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	3.8%	16.5%	12.5%
Same house	0.2%	1.2%	1.4%	2.1%	8.0%	5.2%
Different house in the U.S.	0.9%	5.0%	6.0%	9.0%	24.2%	19.7%
Same county	1.2%	7.8%	9.1%	12.8%	38.0%	24.2%
Different county	1.2%	7.7%	9.3%	14.0%	37.8%	34.3%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Same state	1.7%	10.1%	12.7%	18.7%	50.0%	48.2%
Different state	2.0%	11.6%	13.0%	19.1%	50.2%	43.2%
Abroad	4.7%	31.9%	37.4%	46.0%	74.4%	88.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	3.7%	16.6%	12.5%
Native	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.9%	2.3%
Born in United States	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	1.4%	2.2%
State of residence	0.2%	1.7%	2.1%	3.5%	19.7%	16.9%
Different state	0.4%	2.8%	3.1%	4.5%	10.6%	9.4%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	2.6%	19.3%	25.4%	35.9%	65.0%	68.2%
Foreign born	0.9%	14.5%	17.6%	20.9%	38.6%	40.2%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1.6%	15.7%	20.9%	24.3%	33.2%	23.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	0.8%	7.9%	10.2%	12.2%	31.0%	34.4%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	0.9%	12.7%	15.7%	18.7%	60.3%	48.8%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	6.2%	36.1%	38.8%	49.8%	40.8%	48.0%
Entered before 2000	1.4%	8.6%	10.7%	17.7%	39.6%	36.3%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	1.5%	15.1%	18.7%	20.7%	41.2%	37.1%
Entered before 2000	1.1%	10.9%	11.9%	16.1%	39.1%	47.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	2.6%	58.7%	67.3%	82.4%	99.4%	111.2%
Asia	1.3%	39.8%	63.5%	73.2%	74.2%	93.3%
Africa	6.0%	88.2%	102.2%	104.7%	.	.
Oceania	13.0%	87.9%	79.3%	75.7%	41.9%	40.0%
Latin America	1.0%	5.2%	5.6%	5.0%	58.0%	64.9%
Northern America	4.9%	42.7%	49.1%	53.2%	62.7%	57.6%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	0.0%	1.6%	1.9%	3.7%	16.6%	12.5%
English only	0.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	2.9%	3.7%
Language other than English	0.7%	6.6%	7.7%	9.9%	46.0%	33.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.2%	13.3%	17.0%	21.2%	80.7%	58.0%
Spanish	0.8%	10.5%	13.1%	18.2%	66.3%	57.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	1.5%	16.9%	21.5%	27.4%	69.5%	75.0%
Other Indo-European languages	2.2%	18.0%	23.7%	39.6%	68.4%	55.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	4.0%	39.6%	51.3%	70.3%	89.0%	88.8%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.9%	29.1%	47.4%	68.6%	88.9%	63.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	3.1%	48.7%	64.5%	84.0%	65.2%	63.0%
Other languages	4.7%	14.3%	15.6%	15.6%	54.9%	36.1%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Speak English less than "very well"	9.3%	32.6%	37.2%	38.9%	84.0%	78.2%
Selected Economic Characteristics						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	3.4%	15.5%	13.2%
In labor force	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.9%	9.3%	7.8%
Civilian labor force	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	3.0%	9.4%	7.8%
Employed	0.2%	1.8%	2.1%	3.7%	12.2%	10.6%
Unemployed	1.1%	7.2%	8.3%	13.0%	52.6%	34.4%
Armed Forces	4.2%	30.8%	32.8%	46.6%	75.5%	77.7%
Not in labor force	0.3%	2.4%	2.8%	4.6%	18.9%	13.6%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	1.1%	6.9%	8.1%	12.6%	48.8%	34.1%
Females 16 years and over						
In labor force	0.2%	2.3%	2.7%	4.1%	13.2%	11.6%
Civilian labor force	0.2%	2.3%	2.7%	4.1%	13.5%	11.6%
Employed	0.3%	2.7%	3.1%	4.7%	15.4%	14.2%
With own children under 6 years						
All parents in family in labor force	0.7%	5.3%	6.2%	9.1%	31.2%	28.3%
With own children 6 to 17 years						
All parents in family in labor force	0.5%	3.3%	4.1%	6.2%	20.1%	14.2%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	0.2%	2.6%	3.0%	5.2%	20.7%	18.8%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	0.2%	2.0%	2.1%	3.3%	11.0%	10.2%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1.1%	7.5%	9.2%	13.2%	50.4%	48.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.5%	16.9%	22.2%	30.7%	39.1%	48.6%
Walked	2.2%	14.5%	16.2%	26.6%	61.1%	78.5%
Other means	2.7%	20.0%	23.6%	34.2%	71.9%	52.7%
Worked at home	1.5%	13.7%	15.9%	25.0%	78.9%	52.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	0.3%	2.6%	3.1%	4.5%	17.3%	10.8%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	0.5%	4.4%	5.2%	8.0%	30.7%	28.7%
Service occupations	0.8%	5.7%	6.8%	9.9%	38.5%	31.4%
Sales and office occupations	0.5%	4.9%	5.6%	8.8%	23.8%	19.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.0%	7.9%	8.7%	13.2%	69.3%	55.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	0.8%	6.8%	7.9%	11.2%	42.9%	33.3%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.1%	19.9%	22.7%	29.8%	74.6%	48.4%
Construction	1.2%	9.8%	11.3%	16.7%	81.4%	45.9%
Manufacturing	0.9%	8.4%	9.3%	14.1%	55.6%	48.5%
Wholesale trade	1.7%	18.1%	21.6%	32.0%	54.5%	52.9%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Retail trade	0.9%	8.0%	9.0%	13.9%	33.9%	33.9%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1.3%	11.6%	13.6%	20.2%	55.3%	35.4%
Information	2.1%	20.8%	23.4%	34.6%	93.3%	69.3%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.2%	12.7%	14.1%	22.3%	59.7%	55.1%
Professional, scientific, and management	1.0%	9.0%	11.0%	16.0%	50.7%	48.6%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	0.6%	5.4%	6.4%	9.8%	38.1%	46.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	1.1%	7.9%	9.9%	15.0%	58.8%	38.6%
Other services, except public administration	1.5%	12.3%	14.5%	23.0%	69.8%	56.0%
Public administration	1.4%	10.2%	11.9%	16.1%	61.6%	62.0%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	0.2%	1.5%	1.8%	2.7%	10.4%	7.0%
Government workers	0.8%	5.8%	6.7%	10.3%	44.2%	36.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1.1%	11.1%	12.6%	21.0%	57.0%	39.2%
Unpaid family workers	7.0%	51.5%	62.4%	72.6%	63.9%	38.2%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	1.2%	7.6%	9.1%	13.9%	50.1%	39.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1.3%	9.1%	10.8%	17.3%	64.4%	49.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	0.9%	7.1%	8.0%	12.5%	38.8%	42.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.0%	7.7%	8.4%	13.7%	59.3%	56.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	0.8%	6.7%	8.1%	11.8%	45.9%	49.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	0.7%	6.4%	7.4%	11.2%	45.6%	38.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	0.9%	8.6%	9.2%	15.2%	52.6%	44.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.9%	9.9%	11.2%	16.5%	52.2%	44.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.7%	19.5%	21.5%	31.7%	68.5%	50.8%
\$200,000 or more	1.8%	20.5%	24.8%	35.5%	90.0%	69.5%
Mean household income (dollars)	0.3%	2.7%	2.9%	4.7%	16.4%	18.3%
With earnings	0.1%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%	6.4%	5.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	0.3%	2.9%	3.3%	5.0%	17.2%	16.0%
With Social Security	0.3%	4.2%	5.2%	8.8%	46.7%	32.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	0.3%	3.0%	3.4%	5.5%	13.7%	7.7%
With retirement income	0.6%	6.0%	7.2%	12.4%	57.7%	34.4%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	0.9%	7.7%	8.8%	12.4%	20.1%	25.9%
With Supplemental Security Income	1.6%	8.7%	11.2%	17.1%	65.1%	42.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	0.9%	5.5%	6.2%	8.5%	2.1%	4.8%
With cash public assistance income	2.4%	12.7%	15.4%	23.1%	60.3%	53.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2.8%	14.6%	14.3%	18.5%	5.3%	9.7%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the	1.1%	5.8%	6.5%	11.1%	39.3%	30.5%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
past 12 months						
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	2.0%	11.1%	13.6%	20.6%	62.3%	63.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	13.6%	16.3%	23.5%	67.1%	55.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1.3%	9.1%	10.7%	16.1%	51.2%	43.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1.3%	9.0%	10.9%	18.0%	63.2%	62.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1.0%	7.7%	9.0%	14.1%	53.4%	42.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	0.7%	7.2%	8.4%	12.9%	42.6%	43.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	0.9%	9.2%	10.5%	16.1%	36.5%	36.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.9%	10.6%	11.7%	17.6%	56.4%	43.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1.7%	21.9%	24.6%	34.4%	91.7%	62.1%
\$200,000 or more	1.8%	22.1%	26.6%	39.7%	87.3%	76.9%
Mean family income (dollars)	0.4%	3.1%	3.5%	5.5%	21.2%	15.5%
Per capita income (dollars)	0.3%	2.7%	3.1%	4.4%	17.5%	14.1%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	0.7%	5.4%	5.9%	8.4%	24.3%	28.8%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	1.3%	7.8%	8.6%	12.4%	37.6%	43.5%
With related children under 18 years	1.5%	8.1%	9.0%	13.2%	43.3%	50.0%
With related children under 5 years only	3.1%	16.4%	18.6%	24.3%	57.7%	25.9%
Married couple families	2.2%	13.1%	16.0%	22.4%	59.4%	42.6%
With related children under 18 years	2.9%	16.5%	18.6%	27.6%	81.3%	70.3%
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	39.1%	42.2%	50.5%	75.2%	42.3%
Families with female householder, no husband	1.7%	8.3%	9.9%	15.1%	41.2%	41.4%
With related children under 18 years	1.7%	8.4%	9.8%	14.4%	40.3%	41.7%
With related children under 5 years only	3.0%	15.4%	16.3%	25.6%	59.6%	28.8%
All people	1.0%	5.5%	6.4%	8.2%	30.4%	20.8%
Under 18 years	1.6%	7.8%	9.2%	13.7%	45.6%	51.4%
Related children under 18 years	1.6%	7.9%	9.4%	14.2%	45.6%	51.4%
Related children under 5 years	2.1%	11.2%	13.1%	18.8%	31.8%	31.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	1.8%	9.2%	11.2%	16.5%	55.6%	52.9%
18 years and over	0.9%	5.1%	6.2%	8.2%	30.4%	21.2%
18 to 64 years	1.0%	5.6%	6.5%	8.4%	30.3%	20.0%
65 years and over	1.9%	13.7%	17.5%	25.5%	79.5%	49.7%
People in families	1.4%	6.9%	8.2%	11.1%	38.5%	39.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	0.9%	5.8%	6.7%	10.2%	35.0%	16.8%
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	0.2%	2.3%	2.6%	4.5%	23.8%	15.4%
Owner-occupied	0.2%	2.4%	2.9%	4.4%	23.9%	20.0%
Renter-occupied	0.5%	3.1%	3.9%	5.8%	23.1%	18.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	0.2%	2.4%	2.6%	3.8%	17.6%	11.7%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	0.5%	3.1%	3.6%	5.4%	19.8%	16.1%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	0.5%	3.4%	4.0%	5.8%	19.3%	14.6%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	0.6%	5.2%	6.0%	9.2%	39.9%	30.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	0.6%	5.3%	6.2%	9.9%	44.3%	30.6%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1.0%	8.9%	10.2%	14.9%	50.2%	46.0%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1.1%	11.4%	13.4%	20.6%	79.1%	66.2%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1.1%	13.2%	15.9%	24.6%	80.2%	72.1%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	1.2%	8.0%	9.8%	15.4%	55.4%	38.5%
1 vehicle available	0.5%	3.7%	4.2%	7.3%	23.8%	23.5%
2 vehicles available	0.4%	4.0%	4.7%	6.8%	37.0%	19.5%
3 or more vehicles available	0.6%	5.5%	7.0%	9.6%	47.6%	32.3%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	0.3%	3.2%	4.0%	6.9%	20.2%	18.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.1%	9.3%	10.5%	16.1%	69.1%	52.9%
Electricity	0.6%	4.7%	5.2%	7.4%	42.3%	17.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2.4%	19.2%	20.6%	25.1%	51.3%	74.5%
Coal or coke	14.4%	68.2%	72.0%	91.4%	58.6%	58.8%
Wood	2.0%	13.5%	15.6%	25.0%	46.7%	50.4%
Solar energy	23.2%	91.9%	88.0%	91.5%	90.6%	90.4%
Other fuel	5.1%	36.8%	39.5%	44.8%	80.5%	53.3%
No fuel used	6.1%	41.3%	50.4%	60.6%	91.7%	67.0%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5.0%	25.6%	29.8%	44.7%	67.0%	90.4%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4.0%	23.1%	28.0%	41.3%	70.2%	69.2%
No telephone service available	1.8%	11.9%	14.1%	18.4%	45.3%	51.8%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	4.4%	3.1%
1.01 to 1.50	2.7%	16.7%	18.4%	25.4%	90.3%	73.6%
1.51 or more	4.9%	28.6%	33.7%	42.8%	96.0%	71.3%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	1.0%	7.2%	8.3%	12.0%	52.3%	52.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	0.8%	6.6%	8.2%	11.5%	55.9%	46.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	0.9%	7.9%	9.1%	13.8%	51.7%	51.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0.9%	8.8%	9.7%	15.5%	43.1%	48.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	0.7%	8.7%	10.1%	16.0%	46.8%	33.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	0.9%	11.6%	14.2%	23.2%	40.2%	26.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.6%	21.3%	25.4%	36.2%	36.8%	44.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	3.4%	32.7%	37.4%	59.7%	49.5%	47.4%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	0.2%	2.2%	2.5%	4.4%	12.2%	10.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	0.5%	4.6%	5.5%	9.0%	32.5%	35.2%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	8.4%	46.2%	51.1%	63.5%	21.7%	21.7%
\$300 to \$499	2.9%	18.8%	22.0%	29.7%	98.1%	102.7%
\$500 to \$699	1.6%	12.7%	13.9%	20.1%	59.4%	46.0%
\$700 to \$999	1.1%	8.8%	10.8%	14.6%	70.7%	68.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0.7%	7.7%	8.6%	12.8%	44.2%	29.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1.0%	9.7%	11.3%	20.3%	51.3%	32.2%
\$2,000 or more	0.8%	11.6%	13.3%	20.0%	49.2%	21.6%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	5.5%	29.6%	36.5%	42.6%	82.8%	59.7%
\$100 to \$199	2.1%	13.7%	15.8%	21.6%	71.7%	76.6%
\$200 to \$299	1.3%	11.0%	12.7%	18.0%	79.0%	55.9%
\$300 to \$399	1.3%	10.7%	13.1%	17.9%	41.2%	59.0%
\$400 or more	0.6%	7.6%	9.0%	13.5%	38.6%	37.3%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	0.5%	3.9%	4.9%	7.4%	35.9%	26.2%
Less than 20.0 percent	0.6%	6.1%	6.7%	10.6%	42.9%	57.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1.0%	10.9%	12.2%	19.0%	55.8%	58.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.3%	12.0%	13.4%	21.6%	42.5%	56.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.7%	14.2%	16.1%	26.9%	53.2%	48.5%
35.0 percent or more	0.9%	7.1%	7.8%	13.0%	43.3%	32.4%
Housing unit without a mortgage	0.6%	5.5%	6.4%	11.4%	46.6%	41.6%
Less than 10.0 percent	0.7%	7.1%	8.2%	11.5%	53.0%	39.6%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1.2%	12.2%	13.6%	21.1%	61.0%	58.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1.7%	15.9%	18.3%	28.8%	64.5%	80.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2.1%	21.2%	24.3%	33.9%	64.5%	56.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.9%	25.9%	28.8%	39.2%	77.6%	40.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.5%	30.4%	34.4%	43.8%	86.4%	57.3%
35.0 percent or more	1.8%	15.2%	18.2%	26.8%	66.2%	78.1%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	0.5%	4.4%	5.1%	8.2%	35.5%	27.7%
Less than \$200	3.9%	23.6%	27.9%	33.1%	73.2%	75.2%
\$200 to \$299	3.4%	19.6%	22.3%	36.0%	61.3%	84.2%
\$300 to \$499	1.7%	10.7%	12.5%	17.8%	54.8%	65.5%
\$500 to \$749	1.0%	6.9%	7.8%	12.1%	36.6%	53.2%
\$750 to \$999	1.2%	9.6%	11.2%	15.8%	62.1%	70.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1.6%	11.3%	14.2%	21.8%	52.2%	50.1%
\$1,500 or more	3.0%	26.4%	31.3%	45.5%	90.7%	59.7%
No rent paid	2.3%	16.5%	19.2%	26.6%	79.7%	83.8%

Table A8. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across States for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	0.6%	4.4%	5.1%	8.2%	37.7%	27.7%
Less than 15.0 percent	1.8%	12.4%	15.0%	21.9%	62.0%	75.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1.7%	12.7%	14.5%	24.7%	76.7%	65.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1.8%	12.9%	15.4%	24.9%	83.0%	45.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.8%	13.7%	15.7%	25.6%	78.3%	53.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.2%	15.6%	19.2%	31.4%	60.0%	65.3%
35.0 percent or more	0.8%	5.8%	6.5%	9.6%	35.6%	23.9%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

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Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Social Characteristics						
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	1.8%	11.7%	12.9%	13.6%	9.0%	11.0%
Family households (families)	2.3%	10.3%	10.5%	9.3%	7.7%	8.3%
With own children under 18 years	4.7%	21.2%	21.3%	19.1%	16.7%	16.2%
Married-couple family	3.2%	17.9%	18.3%	17.9%	15.5%	16.6%
With own children under 18 years	6.3%	32.0%	32.6%	31.9%	27.9%	26.3%
Male householder, no wife present, family	18.2%	54.4%	55.4%	51.5%	31.8%	32.7%
With own children under 18 years	25.8%	67.7%	67.9%	62.1%	45.3%	48.8%
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.4%	32.3%	32.9%	29.8%	21.3%	20.9%
With own children under 18 years	14.2%	42.4%	42.4%	41.1%	29.7%	30.6%
Nonfamily households	5.2%	21.6%	22.5%	23.6%	18.3%	18.4%
Householder living alone	5.9%	25.0%	26.2%	28.0%	21.7%	23.3%
65 years and over	9.0%	48.9%	51.8%	50.5%	41.0%	42.8%
Households with one or more people under 18	4.3%	18.7%	18.7%	16.4%	13.6%	14.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	3.1%	27.4%	29.7%	30.2%	22.4%	21.8%
Average household size	1.6%	10.1%	10.3%	9.7%	7.8%	8.1%
Average family size	2.2%	10.3%	10.4%	9.7%	8.0%	8.8%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over						
Never married	0.4%	9.5%	11.2%	13.4%	8.4%	10.4%
Now married, except separated	5.0%	17.5%	18.2%	18.2%	10.8%	13.0%
Separated	3.4%	17.5%	18.2%	17.8%	17.2%	18.3%
Widowed	29.3%	70.7%	73.1%	75.3%	51.3%	53.0%
Divorced	18.6%	70.2%	73.1%	68.1%	55.8%	61.1%
Females 15 years and over						
Never married	0.4%	8.7%	10.7%	12.6%	7.6%	8.2%
Now married, except separated	5.8%	20.7%	21.3%	21.1%	14.8%	15.2%
Separated	3.5%	17.5%	18.0%	18.0%	13.8%	14.5%
Widowed	26.3%	63.8%	65.4%	64.1%	57.1%	49.1%
Divorced	7.8%	43.1%	45.7%	45.8%	39.0%	39.8%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	10.4%	33.0%	33.7%	32.2%	28.1%	29.0%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	20.2%	60.1%	61.7%	57.1%	44.2%	46.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26.3%	44.0%	43.3%	40.8%	29.3%	21.3%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	34.7%	68.1%	70.1%	68.2%	64.6%	54.4%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20.2%	59.1%	60.0%	57.4%	43.5%	45.2%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	58.2%	82.0%	81.7%	80.4%	63.8%	84.3%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	22.6%	61.5%	62.3%	59.3%	39.3%	39.5%
	46.5%	90.7%	91.4%	91.3%	64.5%	58.9%

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Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	19.1%	52.3%	52.7%	49.0%	38.4%	38.2%
Responsible for grandchildren	16.4%	37.6%	38.6%	31.9%	25.4%	21.3%
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	44.9%	69.1%	71.7%	66.6%	55.0%	52.0%
1 or 2 years	44.6%	70.3%	72.2%	71.2%	70.5%	64.4%
3 or 4 years	51.7%	79.0%	80.3%	79.5%	47.6%	50.4%
5 or more years	35.9%	61.1%	61.6%	56.6%	56.0%	57.4%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	10.1%	31.7%	32.0%	27.1%	18.5%	20.4%
Who are married	12.1%	40.2%	41.3%	36.9%	20.2%	23.5%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2.7%	14.6%	16.7%	19.6%	11.4%	13.7%
Nursery school, preschool	17.4%	53.6%	55.7%	55.5%	33.7%	41.8%
Kindergarten	19.3%	56.3%	58.3%	60.2%	44.1%	45.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	4.1%	17.1%	17.9%	17.5%	10.0%	12.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	5.9%	27.4%	27.9%	28.7%	13.1%	17.3%
College or graduate school	10.0%	30.1%	31.9%	32.8%	31.9%	30.2%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	0.3%	7.2%	8.9%	10.5%	6.4%	8.0%
Less than 9th grade	11.1%	45.8%	49.2%	45.2%	33.1%	32.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8.7%	31.8%	34.1%	31.4%	29.6%	28.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3.9%	18.0%	18.8%	18.1%	12.0%	12.2%
Some college, no degree	5.7%	20.5%	21.1%	20.9%	15.9%	17.1%
Associate's degree	10.3%	39.7%	39.6%	39.8%	41.6%	39.6%
Bachelor's degree	8.5%	36.3%	36.2%	37.8%	38.5%	41.8%
Graduate or professional degree	12.3%	48.4%	47.5%	48.5%	61.0%	60.6%
Percent high school graduate or higher						
Percent high school graduate or higher	1.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.7%	4.1%	4.4%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher						
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0%	29.8%	29.1%	30.5%	32.8%	36.4%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	0.1%	6.0%	8.1%	10.3%	5.6%	7.5%
Civilian veterans	6.3%	27.8%	28.9%	30.2%	25.1%	29.6%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	0.2%	6.6%	8.4%	10.5%	4.9%	7.4%
Same house	1.5%	6.0%	6.4%	6.2%	4.6%	4.9%
Different house in the U.S.	10.0%	25.8%	26.8%	27.7%	21.9%	23.4%
Same county	15.0%	37.7%	38.3%	38.6%	28.1%	27.8%
Different county	14.8%	37.1%	38.8%	41.3%	37.4%	38.6%

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Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Same state	18.1%	47.8%	49.3%	53.8%	41.9%	45.9%
Different state	26.0%	57.5%	57.8%	60.9%	68.0%	70.6%
Abroad	50.7%	87.4%	88.0%	90.3%	94.5%	77.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	0.0%	6.6%	8.4%	10.5%	5.2%	7.4%
Native	0.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%
Born in United States	0.4%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	0.8%	0.8%
State of residence	1.7%	8.1%	8.6%	7.4%	2.0%	2.0%
Different state	4.8%	15.9%	16.1%	18.7%	23.6%	30.0%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad American parent(s)	34.0%	72.2%	73.8%	85.5%	75.7%	77.3%
Foreign born	15.5%	60.8%	63.5%	58.0%	74.7%	70.4%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	20.3%	47.5%	46.4%	48.3%	58.6%	61.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	12.2%	30.1%	33.8%	30.3%	60.8%	60.8%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	13.8%	56.9%	60.0%	59.2%	63.2%	72.8%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	52.4%	62.9%	63.2%	61.4%	97.1%	95.7%
Entered before 2000	14.0%	40.0%	39.2%	45.1%	40.4%	38.0%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	23.9%	41.4%	44.1%	44.6%	62.9%	76.6%
Entered before 2000	11.9%	34.2%	34.1%	32.2%	42.4%	54.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	32.2%	93.7%	96.3%	97.9%	104.0%	97.7%
Asia	25.0%	71.3%	84.8%	83.7%	92.8%	.
Africa	60.8%	96.1%	100.0%	100.8%	.	.
Oceania	73.1%	93.2%	94.9%	93.8%	68.9%	61.9%
Latin America	14.1%	26.6%	28.0%	23.1%	101.2%	69.0%
Northern America	51.6%	75.5%	78.6%	84.4%	58.6%	60.1%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	0.1%	6.7%	8.5%	10.4%	4.3%	7.4%
English only	0.5%	3.9%	3.8%	5.0%	3.5%	3.5%
Language other than English	11.1%	34.4%	36.1%	30.3%	18.5%	17.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	19.1%	56.8%	59.0%	54.5%	44.4%	42.3%
Spanish	14.2%	49.0%	50.9%	52.9%	69.0%	86.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	23.8%	66.3%	68.5%	62.5%	101.4%	108.5%
Other Indo-European languages	28.9%	71.1%	75.7%	86.3%	84.9%	80.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	45.2%	89.7%	93.5%	95.6%	79.9%	80.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	36.3%	83.6%	91.1%	95.3%	81.1%	76.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	45.0%	91.8%	95.5%	96.3%	104.7%	106.3%

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Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Other languages	52.2%	59.5%	58.9%	46.4%	21.3%	18.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	64.2%	79.5%	79.7%	73.3%	37.1%	34.1%
Selected Economic Characteristics						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	0.3%	6.3%	8.3%	10.3%	4.5%	7.2%
In labor force	2.0%	8.4%	8.4%	8.1%	6.6%	7.6%
Civilian labor force	2.0%	8.7%	8.6%	8.1%	6.7%	8.0%
Employed	2.3%	10.3%	10.6%	9.9%	9.1%	10.2%
Unemployed	13.1%	39.1%	39.3%	38.3%	24.0%	24.0%
Armed Forces	58.9%	87.0%	88.2%	91.9%	98.0%	94.7%
Not in labor force	3.1%	13.1%	13.7%	14.5%	10.5%	11.6%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	12.9%	38.3%	38.1%	36.6%	24.1%	22.4%
Females 16 years and over	0.5%	8.6%	10.6%	12.5%	7.4%	8.3%
In labor force	2.9%	11.8%	12.1%	11.6%	9.4%	10.2%
Civilian labor force	2.9%	11.9%	12.3%	11.6%	9.4%	10.2%
Employed	3.2%	14.1%	14.4%	13.5%	11.4%	12.6%
With own children under 6 years	4.1%	27.8%	30.2%	33.0%	12.8%	20.0%
All parents in family in labor force	7.7%	23.3%	24.2%	24.7%	16.4%	19.1%
With own children 6 to 17 years	2.6%	17.4%	20.1%	24.1%	12.0%	17.2%
All parents in family in labor force	4.9%	16.1%	16.9%	16.5%	8.1%	9.9%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2.3%	12.6%	13.9%	14.9%	10.9%	14.1%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2.1%	8.7%	8.6%	8.7%	13.3%	13.3%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	11.3%	37.6%	38.7%	36.6%	31.7%	36.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	52.0%	70.8%	69.2%	68.2%	72.9%	68.3%
Walked	23.4%	64.3%	66.2%	68.8%	31.3%	29.8%
Other means	31.1%	73.8%	74.2%	72.7%	37.7%	38.4%
Worked at home	17.3%	62.4%	65.1%	68.6%	45.9%	45.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	3.8%	12.6%	12.5%	12.5%	10.8%	12.3%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5.8%	25.4%	25.0%	25.0%	18.3%	20.3%
Service occupations	8.0%	28.2%	29.3%	27.0%	19.9%	20.5%
Sales and office occupations	6.6%	26.3%	27.1%	28.0%	19.4%	20.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	39.1%	40.6%	38.2%	29.6%	28.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.0%	35.7%	37.9%	36.2%	30.5%	33.6%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and	16.3%	71.6%	71.0%	67.0%	39.5%	39.0%

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Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
hunting, and mining						
Construction	12.6%	50.0%	50.9%	47.7%	39.5%	52.3%
Manufacturing	9.4%	44.6%	45.7%	49.4%	57.2%	67.7%
Wholesale trade	21.9%	75.3%	74.1%	73.6%	89.2%	97.5%
Retail trade	10.3%	41.1%	43.3%	43.8%	37.6%	41.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	14.9%	58.3%	61.3%	61.0%	32.5%	40.1%
Information	29.0%	73.8%	77.5%	79.1%	61.2%	76.7%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	16.4%	60.0%	60.5%	62.1%	55.7%	54.1%
Professional, scientific, and management	15.4%	49.9%	51.0%	52.4%	43.5%	43.4%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	6.6%	29.1%	29.7%	28.2%	18.7%	18.7%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	13.8%	41.5%	42.4%	39.4%	35.1%	41.6%
Other services, except public administration	16.2%	59.6%	60.6%	59.4%	47.1%	47.7%
Public administration	15.8%	49.3%	49.5%	45.8%	22.8%	22.5%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	2.2%	8.3%	8.4%	9.4%	8.1%	9.5%
Government workers	8.3%	31.2%	31.6%	27.6%	15.3%	15.4%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	11.3%	53.8%	54.6%	56.0%	44.1%	46.2%
Unpaid family workers	53.4%	92.2%	92.4%	94.5%	94.9%	92.3%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	12.3%	39.9%	41.8%	40.4%	35.4%	36.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13.3%	49.2%	51.3%	47.1%	43.8%	43.6%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.4%	36.5%	38.0%	38.6%	28.2%	27.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.8%	39.8%	41.6%	39.6%	31.7%	36.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8.5%	36.5%	37.9%	36.5%	30.2%	30.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7.4%	33.2%	34.2%	33.7%	25.2%	26.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.3%	44.5%	45.8%	45.8%	28.8%	31.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.0%	48.8%	49.1%	49.4%	35.3%	42.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	25.3%	71.0%	72.2%	73.9%	54.9%	56.2%
\$200,000 or more	28.2%	76.2%	77.5%	89.9%	65.2%	64.3%
Mean household income (dollars)	3.2%	12.2%	12.7%	12.4%	9.6%	9.7%
With earnings	1.8%	6.7%	6.7%	6.2%	4.4%	5.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	3.6%	13.3%	13.7%	13.1%	10.7%	10.9%
With Social Security	3.7%	22.5%	24.5%	26.3%	21.8%	21.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3.0%	13.1%	13.5%	14.4%	10.6%	12.0%
With retirement income	6.6%	32.8%	34.6%	37.3%	27.5%	27.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7.8%	23.7%	23.8%	24.8%	25.0%	24.3%
With Supplemental Security Income	16.1%	49.0%	50.2%	50.2%	44.9%	42.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8.8%	14.7%	15.6%	16.5%	15.8%	16.2%

Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
With cash public assistance income	23.6%	56.6%	57.7%	53.3%	34.8%	29.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	22.4%	25.0%	24.7%	23.7%	18.1%	17.0%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.5%	31.0%	32.0%	32.1%	21.7%	23.5%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	20.2%	55.6%	56.9%	52.9%	43.6%	44.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22.4%	64.1%	66.3%	60.6%	46.5%	46.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.0%	45.7%	48.5%	44.6%	34.9%	34.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.1%	47.2%	49.3%	47.1%	42.7%	40.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.7%	42.8%	44.4%	41.9%	32.0%	33.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8.0%	36.8%	38.1%	38.3%	29.3%	31.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.7%	47.3%	49.1%	48.0%	32.8%	33.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.5%	50.5%	50.9%	52.1%	33.2%	40.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	26.4%	72.2%	74.6%	77.6%	53.5%	52.6%
\$200,000 or more	29.7%	75.8%	80.0%	91.3%	65.2%	65.4%
Mean family income (dollars)	3.5%	13.2%	13.8%	13.5%	10.5%	10.9%
Per capita income (dollars)	3.1%	12.6%	13.1%	12.9%	11.3%	11.4%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	6.4%	19.6%	20.0%	20.2%	17.4%	17.3%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	12.8%	38.4%	39.8%	35.6%	32.0%	28.9%
With related children under 18 years	14.5%	39.7%	40.6%	36.3%	29.1%	28.6%
With related children under 5 years only	29.8%	51.2%	51.8%	47.1%	49.1%	51.3%
Married couple families	20.2%	62.0%	65.3%	58.7%	60.2%	60.7%
With related children under 18 years	26.9%	68.3%	69.3%	61.6%	56.9%	54.2%
With related children under 5 years only	54.3%	74.3%	73.6%	70.7%	83.6%	81.9%
Families with female householder, no husband	15.9%	38.0%	39.9%	35.4%	37.6%	34.0%
With related children under 18 years	15.7%	36.9%	38.3%	34.2%	34.0%	32.8%
With related children under 5 years only	25.3%	43.2%	43.7%	42.5%	55.3%	64.0%
All people	9.5%	26.2%	27.3%	25.8%	22.3%	21.6%
Under 18 years	14.4%	36.9%	38.7%	36.7%	30.9%	29.9%
Related children under 18 years	14.7%	37.5%	39.8%	36.7%	32.0%	31.9%
Related children under 5 years	19.7%	43.8%	46.5%	40.7%	39.9%	39.0%
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.0%	42.6%	44.2%	41.2%	43.3%	35.7%
18 years and over	9.1%	26.7%	27.7%	25.7%	23.4%	22.7%
18 to 64 years	10.1%	27.7%	28.6%	27.0%	24.6%	23.1%
65 years and over	17.4%	59.7%	62.7%	56.9%	73.7%	74.4%
People in families	12.8%	34.2%	36.1%	33.2%	29.4%	28.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	10.0%	29.3%	30.5%	28.2%	22.2%	22.1%

Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	1.8%	11.7%	12.9%	13.6%	9.0%	11.0%
Owner-occupied	2.1%	12.6%	13.3%	14.0%	9.2%	9.6%
Renter-occupied	6.2%	18.2%	18.6%	16.3%	13.4%	14.3%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit						
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.0%	12.2%	12.4%	12.1%	9.6%	9.7%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit						
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	4.6%	15.5%	15.6%	14.7%	10.9%	11.8%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	5.8%	19.3%	19.2%	19.3%	16.0%	18.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	7.1%	28.1%	29.5%	29.4%	23.5%	22.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	6.5%	30.0%	30.6%	29.4%	21.7%	22.9%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	9.6%	44.5%	45.5%	43.4%	25.0%	26.3%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	10.9%	53.7%	56.8%	54.5%	32.3%	31.4%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	11.7%	62.1%	63.9%	63.9%	49.6%	51.9%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	14.7%	44.2%	46.8%	45.3%	22.6%	21.2%
1 vehicle available	5.5%	21.1%	22.0%	21.5%	15.1%	16.8%
2 vehicles available	4.6%	21.2%	21.8%	21.3%	21.6%	26.7%
3 or more vehicles available	5.8%	30.6%	30.5%	30.9%	36.0%	37.4%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	4.6%	19.6%	19.4%	19.2%	60.6%	64.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8.2%	47.8%	48.9%	43.2%	71.9%	84.7%
Electricity	5.1%	22.8%	22.5%	22.9%	39.4%	42.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27.0%	60.3%	63.1%	65.4%	5.9%	5.7%
Coal or coke	68.4%	95.3%	95.2%	92.1%	78.0%	77.9%
Wood	18.8%	58.7%	59.3%	55.2%	40.2%	38.6%
Solar energy	86.9%	94.3%	96.0%	95.6%	91.5%	90.5%
Other fuel	43.0%	88.7%	88.7%	85.3%	86.2%	87.0%
No fuel used	56.0%	88.5%	90.7%	88.4%	74.3%	74.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	45.3%	83.9%	85.2%	80.5%	42.0%	43.0%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	41.0%	85.0%	84.5%	85.4%	39.7%	41.8%
No telephone service available	19.3%	57.3%	60.3%	54.8%	57.7%	50.4%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	0.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%
1.01 to 1.50	29.9%	67.2%	67.8%	61.9%	37.6%	41.4%
1.51 or more	51.8%	81.7%	78.9%	75.8%	50.8%	54.8%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	8.8%	43.0%	45.3%	40.8%	32.5%	33.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7.0%	35.3%	37.5%	35.2%	27.1%	27.3%

Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8.9%	40.3%	42.6%	43.8%	26.5%	28.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.8%	45.7%	46.9%	48.9%	34.7%	39.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.6%	45.3%	45.8%	50.2%	27.1%	30.2%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	17.2%	53.8%	54.5%	60.2%	38.5%	43.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	29.6%	70.8%	69.9%	73.3%	60.2%	72.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	45.5%	88.8%	88.5%	88.8%	96.6%	100.4%
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	3.4%	13.3%	13.4%	14.6%	13.0%	14.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	4.2%	26.2%	27.6%	25.3%	15.5%	13.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	64.6%	88.7%	88.1%	86.6%	77.1%	78.6%
\$300 to \$499	25.3%	76.2%	77.3%	69.4%	52.7%	54.0%
\$500 to \$699	14.7%	61.5%	61.5%	59.3%	44.8%	43.3%
\$700 to \$999	9.3%	44.0%	46.8%	48.3%	40.4%	40.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8.5%	36.5%	37.9%	41.5%	40.5%	49.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.1%	49.7%	50.9%	57.4%	41.5%	48.3%
\$2,000 or more	19.2%	52.4%	53.3%	53.6%	43.7%	49.1%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	48.5%	83.6%	82.3%	74.6%	65.3%	55.4%
\$100 to \$199	17.9%	61.4%	62.0%	53.7%	52.0%	45.8%
\$200 to \$299	10.9%	51.2%	51.6%	44.2%	41.9%	43.2%
\$300 to \$399	10.8%	52.2%	53.8%	50.8%	40.6%	37.2%
\$400 or more	8.0%	34.7%	36.3%	39.5%	16.0%	16.6%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	4.4%	23.1%	24.2%	25.3%	22.0%	22.7%
Less than 20.0 percent	6.5%	31.9%	33.1%	32.5%	24.1%	23.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	13.1%	52.1%	53.0%	54.2%	50.2%	48.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	16.0%	58.1%	58.6%	61.4%	56.5%	56.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	19.8%	64.9%	65.9%	68.7%	63.0%	63.8%
35.0 percent or more	10.8%	35.8%	38.0%	39.7%	34.7%	34.9%
Housing unit without a mortgage						
Less than 10.0 percent	6.9%	36.9%	38.2%	31.5%	23.0%	24.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	11.8%	55.1%	56.4%	54.3%	44.4%	40.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	16.3%	68.0%	69.5%	67.2%	43.5%	51.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	21.4%	75.3%	73.6%	78.4%	65.1%	66.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	26.7%	82.0%	82.0%	79.0%	60.5%	62.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	32.3%	85.4%	86.7%	86.9%	59.8%	63.8%
35.0 percent or more	18.2%	63.5%	66.4%	65.8%	44.8%	42.6%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	7.6%	25.1%	25.7%	24.2%	21.7%	22.1%
Less than \$200	37.0%	72.1%	72.0%	67.6%	69.0%	64.5%

ATTACHMENT

Table A9. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Counties for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
\$200 to \$299	29.3%	73.0%	74.2%	70.5%	66.1%	65.9%
\$300 to \$499	15.6%	51.8%	54.1%	49.9%	47.0%	44.6%
\$500 to \$749	11.7%	37.7%	38.1%	38.2%	44.7%	39.6%
\$750 to \$999	19.3%	47.6%	47.7%	49.2%	37.0%	36.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	29.9%	53.9%	55.0%	54.9%	43.8%	49.0%
\$1,500 or more	44.1%	68.9%	69.4%	69.2%	53.0%	69.4%
No rent paid	19.6%	66.9%	66.7%	63.7%	49.1%	44.5%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	7.7%	25.6%	26.1%	24.3%	21.7%	22.1%
Less than 15.0 percent	18.8%	57.5%	58.3%	50.2%	39.0%	39.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	22.4%	60.0%	60.5%	59.5%	49.7%	46.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	23.3%	59.5%	58.6%	60.4%	55.9%	54.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	24.2%	59.8%	60.5%	59.0%	56.5%	55.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	28.1%	65.4%	66.4%	66.1%	58.2%	63.5%
35.0 percent or more	11.8%	28.7%	29.0%	31.3%	28.8%	31.8%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Selected Social Characteristics						
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Total households	11.1%	13.1%	11.8%	12.2%	15.0%	15.5%
Family households (families)	6.7%	7.8%	7.7%	7.8%	9.6%	9.2%
With own children under 18 years	16.8%	18.4%	17.7%	18.2%	19.7%	19.2%
Married-couple family	15.1%	19.5%	18.8%	19.5%	21.0%	20.9%
With own children under 18 years	25.8%	30.7%	31.7%	33.6%	30.1%	30.0%
Male householder, no wife present, family	37.7%	42.0%	41.2%	40.7%	48.1%	47.0%
With own children under 18 years	50.1%	56.2%	57.1%	55.2%	60.0%	62.2%
Female householder, no husband present, family	25.6%	27.5%	22.4%	22.8%	34.7%	35.5%
With own children under 18 years	37.1%	37.7%	32.5%	33.2%	47.2%	49.2%
Nonfamily households	21.6%	25.7%	23.3%	24.9%	33.7%	33.9%
Householder living alone	24.4%	29.0%	25.8%	26.9%	38.8%	39.5%
65 years and over	40.6%	47.6%	44.9%	45.8%	57.7%	60.1%
Households with one or more people under 18	12.5%	13.7%	13.2%	13.4%	14.5%	14.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	22.5%	27.3%	24.0%	24.4%	32.9%	34.1%
Average household size	8.5%	10.0%	8.9%	9.0%	11.6%	11.9%
Average family size	8.5%	10.4%	9.1%	9.5%	11.3%	12.0%
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	13.1%	16.0%	14.3%	15.5%	17.8%	18.3%
Never married	11.8%	13.3%	14.2%	14.1%	11.6%	12.0%
Now married, except separated	14.4%	19.3%	17.5%	18.4%	21.0%	21.1%
Separated	64.4%	72.8%	72.5%	72.4%	75.9%	74.6%
Widowed	56.4%	66.9%	63.4%	64.9%	81.4%	82.3%
Divorced	34.5%	42.5%	37.1%	38.1%	53.6%	56.7%
Females 15 years and over	13.0%	15.5%	12.4%	13.2%	17.3%	18.0%
Never married	14.8%	15.9%	15.4%	16.2%	16.8%	17.3%
Now married, except separated	13.9%	18.6%	18.1%	18.9%	19.6%	20.4%
Separated	57.6%	63.3%	61.0%	63.5%	83.0%	82.5%
Widowed	35.4%	42.7%	35.9%	36.2%	52.8%	53.7%
Divorced	31.5%	35.4%	30.0%	30.4%	63.6%	64.6%
FERTILITY						
Number 15 to 50 years old who had birth past 12 month	49.1%	55.0%	55.3%	56.5%	54.5%	55.3%
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, never married)	36.2%	40.8%	37.0%	38.9%	49.5%	49.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	54.1%	58.7%	60.9%	60.9%	58.6%	59.3%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	47.2%	51.9%	53.1%	54.1%	51.9%	52.6%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	71.3%	79.9%	74.6%	71.5%	81.3%	83.9%
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	47.6%	49.7%	52.6%	52.6%	50.4%	52.2%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	77.0%	85.2%	87.6%	86.8%	81.1%	81.3%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
GRANDPARENTS						
Number living with own grandchildren under 18 years	36.6%	39.4%	40.0%	39.4%	39.5%	40.5%
Responsible for grandchildren	25.4%	28.6%	28.9%	28.3%	29.4%	28.2%
YEARS RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN						
Less than 1 year	63.9%	69.6%	65.0%	64.8%	79.5%	76.2%
1 or 2 years	66.9%	70.6%	67.0%	66.7%	80.2%	80.2%
3 or 4 years	68.4%	73.8%	75.4%	76.0%	72.0%	71.8%
5 or more years	47.2%	53.0%	54.2%	52.8%	52.5%	51.7%
NUMBER OF GRANDPARENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Who are female	18.2%	22.6%	21.3%	21.5%	23.6%	23.1%
Who are married	30.2%	36.0%	35.5%	34.7%	37.1%	34.3%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	18.7%	20.0%	17.1%	18.7%	22.1%	22.6%
Nursery school, preschool	41.8%	44.6%	44.2%	46.6%	47.6%	45.9%
Kindergarten	44.0%	48.4%	50.9%	51.8%	49.0%	50.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13.0%	14.6%	14.0%	14.5%	16.0%	16.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.9%	24.9%	24.0%	25.3%	25.9%	26.3%
College or graduate school	35.7%	43.2%	37.6%	37.2%	57.7%	58.4%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	11.3%	13.5%	10.8%	11.8%	15.1%	15.4%
Less than 9th grade	33.8%	41.7%	47.6%	47.0%	37.7%	36.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26.0%	29.9%	27.1%	28.1%	37.3%	36.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12.3%	14.5%	14.7%	15.1%	14.5%	15.0%
Some college, no degree	18.4%	21.2%	18.1%	19.5%	27.2%	27.1%
Associate's degree	33.9%	42.2%	36.7%	37.9%	69.4%	69.5%
Bachelor's degree	33.6%	46.2%	41.5%	43.5%	72.2%	72.9%
Graduate or professional degree	44.7%	61.2%	57.9%	60.0%	84.0%	83.7%
Percent high school graduate or higher	4.7%	6.3%	5.2%	5.4%	7.9%	8.1%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6%	40.8%	34.8%	36.0%	67.0%	67.3%
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	11.7%	13.2%	10.7%	11.4%	15.1%	15.5%
Civilian veterans	27.0%	33.8%	32.0%	32.5%	42.2%	42.7%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	11.6%	12.9%	10.6%	11.6%	14.9%	15.4%
Same house	3.2%	4.2%	3.6%	3.6%	5.5%	5.2%
Different house in the U.S.	32.5%	37.3%	37.6%	39.0%	39.4%	42.2%
Same county	39.7%	44.7%	43.4%	44.8%	46.3%	50.8%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Different county	47.7%	56.5%	53.1%	55.5%	63.4%	69.5%
Same state	53.5%	62.0%	58.4%	64.0%	68.5%	69.6%
Different state	56.5%	76.4%	74.4%	75.2%	85.9%	86.5%
Abroad	79.6%	93.5%	91.1%	92.4%	93.3%	93.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	11.5%	13.0%	10.8%	11.6%	15.1%	15.4%
Native	1.4%	2.1%	1.2%	1.2%	4.1%	4.1%
Born in United States	1.4%	1.9%	0.9%	1.0%	4.0%	4.1%
State of residence	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%	3.7%	2.5%	2.6%
Different state	21.9%	28.7%	25.2%	27.3%	59.5%	67.7%
Born in PR, U.S. Islands, or abroad	63.5%	89.0%	90.1%	90.5%	100.9%	102.1%
American parent(s)						
Foreign born	49.6%	83.3%	87.3%	87.9%	87.2%	83.4%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS						
Naturalized U.S. citizen	38.0%	72.7%	62.8%	56.6%	74.2%	67.8%
Not a U.S. citizen	30.6%	56.4%	58.0%	61.7%	66.7%	82.9%
YEAR OF ENTRY						
Population born outside the United States	45.9%	75.4%	74.9%	86.4%	74.5%	84.3%
NATIVE						
Entered 2000 or later	62.8%	73.2%	73.4%	84.8%	112.4%	112.4%
Entered before 2000	44.7%	57.0%	53.5%	52.6%	52.3%	60.7%
FOREIGN BORN						
Entered 2000 or later	41.6%	63.6%	61.9%	60.3%	72.2%	61.5%
Entered before 2000	31.0%	62.5%	62.4%	66.1%	74.2%	78.5%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN (excluding population born at sea)						
Europe	59.0%	101.1%	108.8%	102.1%	112.8%	112.8%
Asia	45.9%	92.5%	88.4%	63.2%	95.7%	.
Africa	71.8%	60.3%	60.3%	60.3%	.	.
Oceania	86.2%	74.1%	72.7%	68.4%	.	.
Latin America	38.8%	55.2%	62.2%	64.5%	42.8%	42.8%
Northern America	63.4%	59.8%	64.3%	62.6%	61.5%	67.8%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Population 5 years and over	11.6%	13.1%	10.6%	11.3%	15.0%	15.6%
English only	4.9%	5.6%	4.5%	4.5%	11.7%	12.7%
Language other than English	19.8%	23.1%	27.3%	27.5%	16.3%	15.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	37.1%	46.9%	56.4%	56.0%	28.7%	28.5%
Spanish	53.5%	67.6%	65.2%	70.5%	89.3%	89.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	62.0%	87.6%	87.5%	86.4%	107.1%	107.9%
Other Indo-European languages	58.8%	87.3%	90.8%	91.1%	90.8%	93.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	63.0%	92.5%	93.2%	94.0%	.	.
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	59.4%	88.9%	87.4%	91.6%	92.0%	89.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	68.9%	96.0%	78.2%	74.6%	108.3%	116.5%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Other languages	27.7%	26.2%	30.7%	30.1%	16.3%	15.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	47.5%	46.7%	57.1%	57.0%	28.6%	28.5%
Selected Economic Characteristics						
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	11.5%	13.2%	10.7%	11.4%	15.1%	15.8%
In labor force	7.2%	8.5%	8.1%	8.4%	9.8%	9.9%
Civilian labor force	7.2%	8.6%	8.1%	8.4%	10.0%	10.2%
Employed	9.0%	11.2%	9.8%	9.8%	13.8%	13.9%
Unemployed	27.1%	31.0%	31.6%	33.0%	29.5%	31.1%
Armed Forces	80.3%	90.3%	92.8%	91.8%	87.0%	86.8%
Not in labor force	11.2%	12.7%	12.0%	12.4%	14.3%	14.6%
Percent Unemployed (civilian labor force)	26.2%	29.1%	30.6%	31.8%	26.9%	27.8%
Females 16 years and over						
In labor force	9.9%	12.4%	10.6%	11.0%	14.5%	15.1%
Civilian labor force	10.0%	12.4%	10.6%	11.0%	14.5%	15.1%
Employed	11.8%	14.6%	13.1%	13.4%	18.1%	19.1%
With own children under 6 years						
All parents in family in labor force	19.8%	22.0%	20.9%	22.4%	26.1%	27.1%
With own children 6 to 17 years						
All parents in family in labor force	13.3%	14.8%	14.3%	14.7%	16.9%	18.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	15.4%	17.3%	14.8%	15.4%	20.6%	21.1%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	8.3%	10.5%	8.1%	8.4%	44.6%	47.2%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	29.8%	40.3%	35.8%	36.2%	57.1%	55.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	72.2%	80.1%	78.8%	80.1%	89.5%	87.3%
Walked	34.1%	44.3%	62.8%	61.6%	23.3%	23.1%
Other means	44.5%	58.9%	80.8%	80.4%	35.8%	35.5%
Worked at home	52.9%	67.2%	63.6%	67.6%	68.8%	67.5%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.4%	13.8%	13.4%	14.0%	14.7%	15.7%
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	19.9%	24.9%	23.2%	23.7%	29.4%	30.8%
Service occupations	22.5%	25.7%	22.6%	24.1%	32.3%	33.6%
Sales and office occupations	23.2%	27.7%	26.4%	27.6%	32.5%	32.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	31.1%	37.7%	36.5%	37.1%	42.1%	42.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	31.7%	39.5%	38.3%	38.9%	44.3%	45.6%
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	46.6%	61.3%	59.2%	60.3%	73.2%	73.1%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Construction	41.4%	52.2%	46.7%	48.1%	64.3%	66.4%
Manufacturing	43.5%	56.1%	51.2%	54.9%	82.9%	85.2%
Wholesale trade	56.7%	86.5%	85.9%	86.8%	99.1%	98.5%
Retail trade	37.2%	47.7%	49.2%	50.5%	48.2%	49.9%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	44.2%	53.9%	60.4%	63.0%	48.4%	51.1%
Information	64.4%	86.8%	86.7%	88.2%	83.7%	86.4%
Finance and insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	51.7%	66.5%	64.2%	64.0%	82.6%	81.3%
Professional, scientific, and management	45.4%	61.7%	59.0%	62.4%	85.1%	85.4%
Educational services, health care, social assistance	20.6%	25.2%	25.3%	26.2%	25.2%	25.2%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation	31.0%	38.9%	33.3%	33.6%	62.7%	65.5%
Other services, except public administration	52.2%	63.3%	60.8%	64.0%	66.4%	67.6%
Public administration	30.6%	32.6%	30.1%	30.3%	39.5%	39.5%
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	12.8%	16.8%	15.1%	16.0%	19.4%	19.7%
Government workers	14.8%	17.1%	16.7%	16.2%	17.1%	17.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	42.7%	61.9%	55.5%	58.4%	77.9%	78.1%
Unpaid family workers	66.1%	85.4%	84.9%	82.8%	84.9%	87.6%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Less than \$10,000	38.9%	43.3%	35.6%	35.1%	60.1%	61.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43.2%	49.0%	45.1%	46.6%	62.4%	64.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31.4%	35.2%	32.7%	35.0%	42.2%	43.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34.1%	38.8%	34.0%	34.3%	43.3%	45.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30.3%	34.7%	31.5%	32.5%	42.1%	42.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26.7%	34.0%	30.6%	32.5%	39.3%	40.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38.5%	45.6%	43.8%	46.3%	56.1%	57.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	37.7%	50.6%	49.3%	50.6%	55.6%	58.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	56.9%	78.9%	78.0%	83.5%	80.9%	80.4%
\$200,000 or more	61.2%	87.8%	89.0%	90.0%	87.3%	84.8%
Mean household income (dollars)	9.9%	11.9%	10.9%	11.2%	13.6%	13.8%
With earnings	5.4%	6.6%	6.2%	6.5%	7.3%	7.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	11.5%	14.2%	12.2%	12.4%	17.2%	17.5%
With Social Security	20.6%	24.2%	20.5%	22.2%	31.1%	31.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11.2%	13.3%	12.6%	13.2%	17.0%	17.3%
With retirement income	28.6%	37.8%	34.9%	37.8%	40.6%	41.2%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20.9%	24.9%	24.8%	25.0%	27.9%	28.4%
With Supplemental Security Income	45.5%	51.9%	46.4%	48.1%	61.3%	61.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	13.9%	15.6%	15.1%	14.7%	15.2%	16.6%
With cash public assistance income	37.7%	44.1%	50.4%	52.2%	36.0%	36.0%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	22.9%	23.7%	24.1%	22.6%	22.9%	22.2%
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	23.1%	25.5%	27.9%	28.0%	23.5%	23.6%
FAMILIES						
Less than \$10,000	48.0%	51.5%	45.7%	46.9%	67.7%	67.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53.6%	60.8%	57.1%	56.4%	71.2%	72.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38.0%	42.4%	39.5%	39.6%	52.7%	54.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36.6%	42.1%	39.3%	40.0%	45.4%	46.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32.9%	37.8%	35.5%	35.7%	46.4%	46.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30.7%	36.8%	33.2%	35.9%	42.7%	42.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38.6%	48.6%	45.2%	49.6%	60.1%	62.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40.1%	54.4%	52.9%	53.2%	59.5%	62.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	57.0%	77.2%	77.0%	81.4%	80.8%	80.5%
\$200,000 or more	63.3%	87.4%	87.9%	90.1%	83.7%	83.7%
Mean family income (dollars)	10.4%	12.7%	12.0%	12.4%	14.1%	14.5%
Per capita income (dollars)	10.4%	12.2%	11.8%	11.9%	13.6%	13.2%
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	17.8%	21.5%	20.4%	21.4%	24.6%	24.8%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL						
All families	30.4%	33.5%	29.1%	30.0%	40.9%	40.9%
With related children under 18 years	31.1%	33.5%	28.8%	31.4%	40.1%	40.0%
With related children under 5 years only	48.5%	52.4%	46.3%	45.6%	72.7%	75.7%
Married couple families	47.7%	55.5%	54.2%	54.4%	57.8%	57.2%
With related children under 18 years	48.5%	57.0%	57.3%	57.0%	57.0%	57.3%
With related children under 5 years only	68.6%	71.6%	64.5%	59.5%	76.5%	75.8%
Families with female householder, no husband	35.4%	37.8%	30.8%	31.6%	53.6%	54.4%
With related children under 18 years	33.6%	39.1%	31.4%	31.5%	58.3%	59.3%
With related children under 5 years only	42.8%	50.0%	44.1%	48.2%	74.9%	82.9%
All people	25.1%	26.3%	23.3%	23.6%	30.8%	31.5%
Under 18 years	31.1%	32.4%	28.8%	29.7%	38.9%	38.6%
Related children under 18 years	31.1%	33.5%	29.0%	30.4%	40.1%	38.9%
Related children under 5 years	35.9%	39.7%	36.0%	36.4%	46.2%	44.3%
Related children 5 to 17 years	34.1%	35.8%	33.4%	34.5%	44.3%	44.7%
18 years and over	24.9%	26.5%	24.1%	23.9%	31.1%	31.4%
18 to 64 years	26.2%	27.6%	25.2%	25.5%	31.5%	32.1%
65 years and over	46.3%	54.5%	50.6%	50.4%	81.0%	80.4%
People in families	31.0%	31.8%	27.3%	28.3%	38.1%	38.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.9%	27.8%	27.1%	25.7%	32.6%	32.6%
Selected Housing Characteristics						
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	11.1%	13.1%	11.8%	12.2%	15.0%	15.5%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
Owner-occupied	8.5%	10.5%	9.9%	10.3%	11.7%	11.8%
Renter-occupied	17.6%	21.0%	16.9%	17.2%	26.1%	26.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	10.0%	12.1%	11.1%	11.3%	13.6%	13.8%
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	14.8%	16.9%	14.1%	14.8%	21.5%	21.9%
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Moved in 2005 or later	23.0%	27.9%	24.5%	26.0%	36.7%	38.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	26.5%	32.4%	26.4%	28.4%	45.5%	45.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	22.5%	26.6%	23.6%	23.7%	32.9%	34.1%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	26.7%	32.1%	32.4%	33.8%	32.5%	32.7%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	34.8%	42.0%	40.2%	42.0%	44.5%	44.0%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	40.2%	54.3%	50.7%	53.3%	66.4%	71.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
No vehicles available	24.6%	30.4%	41.5%	41.6%	12.2%	11.4%
1 vehicle available	18.4%	20.6%	17.7%	18.3%	32.6%	32.6%
2 vehicles available	18.3%	24.0%	20.5%	20.7%	57.6%	52.6%
3 or more vehicles available	22.5%	29.1%	26.7%	28.4%	63.5%	64.1%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	26.4%	27.9%	26.6%	28.1%	86.4%	75.8%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18.9%	28.6%	25.2%	26.0%	81.4%	87.9%
Electricity	21.8%	33.4%	24.4%	25.2%	81.2%	79.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19.6%	20.9%	54.4%	56.1%	9.1%	9.4%
Coal or coke	83.7%	95.4%	95.8%	95.3%	84.1%	.
Wood	31.2%	43.2%	40.7%	43.3%	50.8%	51.8%
Solar energy	79.6%	92.9%	91.4%	94.2%	94.9%	92.0%
Other fuel	59.5%	76.1%	76.9%	77.0%	89.8%	89.1%
No fuel used	65.0%	88.5%	88.5%	90.6%	115.5%	123.4%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	51.3%	56.7%	75.3%	75.0%	31.4%	30.6%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	50.4%	58.7%	74.6%	73.7%	34.8%	33.9%
No telephone service available	43.6%	49.0%	44.0%	43.5%	61.5%	62.0%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	3.9%	5.1%	4.0%	4.2%	13.4%	13.6%
1.01 to 1.50	41.3%	49.0%	56.4%	56.0%	40.2%	41.5%
1.51 or more	50.7%	56.0%	70.0%	69.4%	34.4%	34.4%
VALUE: OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS						
Less than \$50,000	29.0%	34.2%	31.0%	31.1%	42.3%	40.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27.2%	29.4%	25.2%	25.9%	41.4%	42.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34.1%	39.2%	38.5%	40.3%	43.2%	43.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	42.1%	51.9%	52.5%	53.3%	53.0%	57.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	35.9%	50.2%	54.0%	56.4%	47.5%	49.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	46.7%	69.8%	66.1%	71.1%	78.5%	78.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	54.1%	82.5%	80.0%	79.2%	95.9%	100.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	66.8%	90.9%	93.3%	93.9%	98.0%	98.3%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
MORTGAGE STATUS						
Housing units with a mortgage	18.7%	23.8%	21.9%	22.9%	29.4%	29.9%
Housing units without a mortgage	11.0%	13.5%	13.0%	13.1%	14.1%	14.4%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)						
Less than \$300	80.1%	82.9%	83.4%	83.4%	84.6%	82.9%
\$300 to \$499	46.8%	53.2%	51.6%	53.1%	76.0%	74.3%
\$500 to \$699	41.2%	48.7%	44.5%	47.6%	64.3%	71.2%
\$700 to \$999	39.5%	47.1%	43.7%	42.1%	62.0%	60.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.6%	57.5%	57.5%	61.5%	67.7%	67.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	42.8%	69.7%	72.0%	77.6%	67.0%	72.3%
\$2,000 or more	51.6%	75.7%	74.6%	77.8%	79.2%	71.0%
HOUSING UNITS WITHOUT A MORTGAGE						
Less than \$100	56.5%	66.1%	63.3%	64.4%	86.3%	86.5%
\$100 to \$199	36.4%	43.7%	35.4%	36.1%	73.8%	69.6%
\$200 to \$299	33.2%	38.3%	32.5%	33.1%	57.4%	58.5%
\$300 to \$399	37.7%	43.9%	42.5%	43.8%	51.6%	51.3%
\$400 or more	24.3%	33.5%	36.5%	42.2%	27.9%	27.9%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)						
Housing units with a mortgage	25.0%	31.0%	28.2%	29.2%	36.6%	39.4%
Less than 20.0 percent	21.0%	27.3%	25.6%	25.6%	34.0%	37.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	47.1%	62.7%	59.3%	61.2%	74.6%	72.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	49.2%	67.3%	66.0%	67.3%	78.3%	76.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	55.3%	78.1%	74.6%	81.1%	88.4%	85.2%
35.0 percent or more	38.9%	52.7%	50.0%	52.5%	66.6%	65.2%
Housing unit without a mortgage	18.9%	22.0%	20.9%	21.3%	24.6%	25.2%
Less than 10.0 percent	19.5%	24.0%	20.0%	19.8%	37.0%	37.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	39.7%	49.1%	49.2%	50.1%	51.5%	52.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	46.6%	59.3%	60.0%	60.3%	59.9%	59.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	59.4%	71.8%	70.0%	72.3%	78.3%	78.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	59.2%	76.9%	74.8%	76.6%	84.4%	84.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	62.9%	86.1%	86.0%	86.0%	83.7%	83.8%
35.0 percent or more	47.0%	59.4%	61.4%	61.5%	59.6%	59.7%
GROSS RENT						
Occupied units paying rent	26.9%	31.6%	26.3%	26.2%	44.9%	45.0%
Less than \$200	55.4%	62.9%	53.0%	58.9%	84.8%	84.8%
\$200 to \$299	54.0%	64.3%	57.6%	60.5%	81.5%	81.7%
\$300 to \$499	36.7%	43.1%	34.5%	35.7%	67.7%	68.8%
\$500 to \$749	39.4%	46.0%	38.8%	41.4%	58.9%	61.2%
\$750 to \$999	48.0%	62.7%	63.6%	64.6%	65.1%	67.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	61.7%	68.0%	77.5%	81.3%	55.2%	55.8%
\$1,500 or more	66.0%	82.0%	86.0%	87.7%	77.6%	80.2%

Table A10. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas for Selected Characteristics

Characteristics	Total	AIAN AOIC	American Indian		Alaska Native	
			AOIC	Alone	AOIC	Alone
No rent paid	40.3%	49.0%	49.6%	50.7%	46.6%	48.0%
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)						
Occupied units paying rent	27.2%	31.8%	26.2%	26.2%	44.9%	45.0%
Less than 15.0 percent	35.6%	45.3%	39.0%	39.0%	57.4%	55.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	48.6%	55.3%	52.0%	50.8%	67.3%	72.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	54.1%	62.4%	57.0%	60.1%	81.8%	81.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	55.8%	69.7%	68.2%	69.1%	83.4%	83.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	59.2%	70.3%	69.2%	69.8%	81.7%	81.8%
35.0 percent or more	36.5%	44.4%	37.8%	38.4%	64.3%	65.9%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A11. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groupings Alone-or-in-Combination Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Grouping	Alone-or-in-Combination Population				Places of Similar Size			
	Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Pop Ranges	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
American Indian Alaska Native	4,787,447	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1,000,000 or more			
American Indian	3,710,767	0.6%	1.1%	1.8%		0.7%	1.5%	2.9%
Cherokee	1,043,817	1.1%	2.1%	3.8%				
Navajo	346,017	2.1%	3.7%	7.0%	250,000 to 499,999	1.7%	3.6%	6.8%
Choctaw	207,769	2.5%	4.7%	8.4%	200,000 to 249,999	2.2%	4.6%	8.8%
Sioux	188,981	2.5%	4.6%	8.3%	150,000 to 199,999			
Chippewa	181,908	2.4%	4.5%	8.0%		2.4%	5.2%	10.2%
Alaska Native	161,271	2.7%	4.6%	8.5%				
Mexican American Indian	155,981	3.2%	5.9%	10.4%				
Blackfeet	138,301	2.9%	5.5%	10.1%	125,000 to 149,999	2.7%	5.9%	11.6%
Apache	134,300	3.4%	5.9%	10.0%				
Iroquois	99,366	3.4%	6.1%	11.0%	65,000 to 99,999			
Creek	88,380	3.7%	6.8%	12.5%		3.5%	7.7%	15.4%
Lumbee	81,053	4.7%	8.2%	15.2%				
Pueblo	68,656	4.5%	8.5%	15.0%				
Chickasaw	49,626	4.8%	9.1%	16.0%	45,000 to 64,999	4.1%	9.3%	18.7%
South American Indian	40,391	5.3%	11.0%	20.0%	35,000 to 44,999			
Seminole	36,892	5.6%	10.6%	18.6%		4.9%	10.8%	21.8%
Inupiat	36,490	5.5%	9.2%	16.8%				
Yup'ik	35,398	4.4%	8.5%	16.7%				
Potawatomi	34,171	5.7%	10.8%	19.4%	25,000 to 34,999			
Yaqui	32,774	6.6%	11.1%	18.9%				
Comanche	28,523	6.4%	12.0%	21.7%		5.6%	12.5%	24.9%
Pima	27,413	8.3%	14.1%	26.2%				
Tlingit-Haida	26,590	6.6%	12.2%	22.0%				
Alaskan Athabaskan	25,155	6.6%	11.8%	20.8%				
Tohono O'Odham	24,313	8.7%	15.3%	26.2%	20,000 to 24,999			
Cheyenne	21,733	7.4%	13.3%	22.4%		6.4%	14.2%	28.3%
Hopi	21,728	8.1%	15.0%	26.1%				
Delaware	20,184	7.2%	13.7%	26.8%				
Aleut	19,409	8.0%	14.4%	25.0%	15,000 to 19,999			
Puget Sound Salish	19,386	7.6%	14.6%	25.9%				
Osage	18,666	7.2%	14.2%	25.9%				
Spanish American Indian	17,668	8.3%	15.6%	25.3%				
Crow	17,515	8.5%	14.8%	26.2%		7.2%	15.8%	31.0%
Central American	16,513	8.2%	17.7%	28.7%				

Table A11. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groupings Alone-or-in-Combination Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Grouping	Alone-or-in-Combination Population				Places of Similar Size			
	Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Pop Ranges	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Indian								
Shawnee	16,326	7.6%	14.0%	27.3%				
Eastern Tribes	15,968	8.6%	16.1%	26.1%				
Paiute	15,613	9.2%	16.4%	25.9%				
Shoshone	15,556	8.9%	15.1%	26.2%				
Canadian and French American Indian	14,728	8.7%	14.9%	26.7%	12,000 to 14,999			
Kiowa	14,256	9.2%	16.7%	31.0%		8.1%	17.6%	34.1%
Ute	13,683	9.1%	16.8%	28.7%				
Ottawa	12,385	8.9%	15.5%	28.1%				
Yakama	11,952	12.2%	21.0%	36.0%	10,000 to 11,999			
Arapaho	11,808	10.8%	18.9%	33.9%				
Menominee	11,365	9.7%	16.9%	28.2%				
Houma	10,925	11.2%	21.6%	35.7%		8.8%	19.1%	36.9%
Colville	10,828	10.3%	17.5%	32.8%				
Yuman	10,364	10.6%	18.4%	33.2%				
Pomo	10,203	12.5%	21.6%	34.8%				
Micmac	9,770	10.2%	18.3%	30.1%	8,000 to 9,999			
Cree	9,702	10.2%	18.5%	31.1%				
Chumash	8,761	12.8%	23.9%	38.4%		9.6%	20.7%	39.5%
Three Affiliated Tribes of North Dakota	8,445	10.1%	18.3%	33.6%				
Sac and Fox	8,192	11.7%	21.0%	38.7%				
Salish and Kootenai	7,881	11.5%	21.4%	35.7%	6,000 to 7,999			
Miami	7,852	10.9%	21.3%	38.9%		10.7%	23.1%	43.6%
Chippewa Cree	7,751	10.8%	19.2%	32.4%				
Luiseno	6,205	14.3%	29.1%	43.6%				
Assiniboine Sioux	5,900	12.2%	21.5%	38.1%	4,000 to 5,999	12.4%	26.1%	48.1%
Tsimshian	4,018	14.3%	25.8%	42.5%				
Oneida Tribe	2,565	15.8%	28.7%	54.2%	2,500 to 2,999	14.0%	28.8%	52.0%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

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Table A12. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groups Alone Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Grouping	Alone Population				Places of Similar Size			
	Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Pop Ranges	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
American Indian Alaska Native	2,480,465	0.8%	1.3%	2.1%	1,000,000 or more	0.7%	1.5%	2.9%
American Indian	2,023,781	0.8%	1.5%	2.4%				
Navajo	298,164	2.2%	3.9%	7.4%	250,000 to 499,999	1.7%	3.6%	6.8%
Cherokee	282,760	2.0%	3.7%	6.7%				
Sioux	116,932	2.9%	5.5%	10.7%	100,000 to 124,999	3.0%	6.5%	12.7%
Chippewa	115,036	2.8%	5.2%	9.1%				
Alaska Native	114,955	2.9%	5.0%	8.9%				
Mexican American Indian	109,718	3.7%	7.2%	12.0%				
Choctaw	87,638	3.4%	6.8%	12.4%	65,000 to 99,999			
Lumbee	67,724	4.9%	8.6%	16.6%		3.5%	7.7%	15.4%
Apache	65,274	4.5%	7.7%	14.1%				
Pueblo	56,169	5.0%	9.0%	16.7%	45,000 to 64,999	4.1%	9.3%	18.7%
Iroquois	48,247	4.6%	8.2%	15.1%				
Creek	41,147	5.1%	9.2%	17.6%	35,000 to 44,999	4.9%	10.8%	21.8%
Yup'ik	29,887	4.1%	8.2%	16.5%	25,000 to 34,999			
Inupiat	26,495	5.9%	10.4%	18.2%		5.6%	12.5%	24.9%
Blackfeet	26,080	6.4%	11.7%	20.0%				
Pima	22,819	9.0%	15.5%	29.4%	20,000 to 24,999			
Chickasaw	20,780	7.1%	13.0%	22.2%		6.4%	14.2%	28.3%
South American Indian	20,147	7.6%	15.7%	29.5%				
Tohono O'Odham	19,730	9.3%	16.4%	28.0%	15,000 to 19,999			
Yaqui	19,099	8.4%	14.1%	22.8%				
Potawatomi	17,545	7.5%	13.5%	26.0%		7.2%	15.8%	31.0%
Alaskan Athabaskan	16,089	7.0%	12.7%	23.1%				
Tlingit-Haida	15,450	8.4%	14.9%	26.8%				
Hopi	15,141	9.3%	17.1%	30.7%				
Puget Sound Salish	13,806	9.2%	16.4%	28.4%	12,000 to 14,999	8.1%	17.6%	34.1%
Seminole	13,223	9.3%	16.6%	27.8%				
Comanche	11,872	9.1%	16.6%	28.4%	10,000 to 11,999			
Cheyenne	11,739	9.0%	17.2%	29.1%				
Aleut	11,697	9.4%	17.5%	29.0%		8.8%	19.1%	36.9%
Spanish American Indian	11,397	9.8%	19.8%	32.1%				
Crow	11,056	10.2%	18.6%	34.4%				
Paiute	10,499	10.3%	17.6%	29.9%				
Central American Indian	9,358	11.3%	23.4%	39.2%	8,000 to 9,999			

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Table A12. Coefficients of Variation of National Estimates Across Characteristics of Selected Tribal Groups Alone Populations Compared to Places of Similar Size

Tribal Grouping	Alone Population				Places of Similar Size			
	Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Total Pop Ranges	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Yakama	9,300	13.3%	23.2%	41.0%				
Kiowa	8,939	10.7%	19.9%	35.0%				
Shoshone	8,750	10.5%	18.7%	32.1%				
Houma	8,522	11.8%	22.5%	36.5%		9.6%	20.7%	39.5%
Eastern Tribes	8,496	11.3%	19.5%	34.9%				
Colville	8,479	11.3%	18.8%	35.8%				
Ute	8,279	10.7%	20.4%	37.6%				
Menominee	8,220	10.0%	19.4%	32.2%				
Yuman	8,123	11.8%	19.6%	34.6%				
Arapaho	7,542	12.4%	22.1%	39.0%	6,000 to 7,999			
Osage	7,479	10.9%	21.2%	35.5%				
Delaware	7,064	11.5%	21.7%	37.6%		10.7%	23.1%	43.6%
Ottawa	6,909	11.7%	18.9%	34.2%				
Shawnee	6,034	11.7%	20.2%	35.7%				
Canadian and French American Indian	5,496	12.4%	23.6%	39.6%	4,000 to 5,999	12.4%	26.1%	48.1%
Assiniboine Sioux	4,602	13.5%	24.0%	41.0%				
Cree	2,600	18.3%	33.0%	52.6%	2,500 to 2,999	14.0%	28.8%	52.0%
Tsimshian	1,934	17.7%	30.8%	49.5%	1,500 to 1,999	14.8%	29.7%	53.7%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A13. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone-or-in-Combination On and Off Reservation Populations By Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	AOIC Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	AOIC Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
American Indian	1,079,210	1.0%	1.9%	3.4%	3,708,237	0.7%	1.1%	1.8%
Alaska Native								
American Indian	956,969	1.1%	2.0%	3.6%	2,753,798	0.8%	1.3%	2.2%
Alaska Native	65,270	3.0%	5.5%	10.5%	96,001	3.9%	6.8%	11.9%
Alaskan Athabascan	3,600	11.9%	21.6%	35.7%	21,555	7.5%	13.1%	22.2%
Aleut	1,748	18.7%	33.7%	53.1%	17,661	8.5%	15.0%	26.7%
Apache	28,675	6.2%	11.3%	20.9%	105,625	3.7%	6.7%	12.1%
Arapaho	4,424	14.1%	25.6%	43.9%	7,384	13.1%	22.7%	41.3%
Assiniboine Sioux	2,463	14.9%	27.0%	46.6%	3,437	17.0%	30.9%	52.6%
Blackfeet	7,978	11.1%	20.5%	34.4%	130,323	2.9%	5.7%	10.6%
Cherokee	196,111	2.3%	4.7%	8.7%	847,706	1.3%	2.3%	4.3%
Cheyenne	4,690	9.9%	19.4%	34.9%	17,043	8.4%	16.1%	26.5%
Chickasaw	16,786	7.8%	14.4%	25.6%	32,840	6.0%	11.4%	20.6%
Chippewa	33,895	4.8%	8.3%	16.0%	148,013	2.8%	5.1%	9.5%
Chippewa Cree	2,129	13.2%	22.2%	41.3%	5,622	14.3%	27.1%	43.5%
Choctaw	68,648	4.0%	7.3%	14.0%	139,121	2.9%	5.7%	10.1%
Colville	3,759	15.6%	28.7%	49.5%	7,069	12.5%	20.6%	38.3%
Comanche	6,672	11.8%	20.2%	38.0%	21,851	7.2%	14.5%	25.5%
Cree	421	26.6%	41.6%	68.3%	9,281	10.5%	18.9%	33.1%
Creek	35,811	5.6%	10.1%	18.0%	52,569	4.6%	8.8%	16.5%
Crow	4,603	12.5%	22.0%	39.2%	12,912	10.4%	18.6%	30.1%
Delaware	1,595	21.3%	41.5%	67.4%	18,589	7.6%	14.1%	28.0%
Eastern Tribes	1,431	14.4%	30.4%	56.0%	14,537	9.5%	17.0%	27.6%
Hopi	7,775	10.6%	21.6%	37.5%	13,953	10.1%	19.7%	32.3%
Houma	5,933	14.4%	28.7%	50.8%	4,992	15.3%	27.7%	45.7%
Inupiat	17,527	5.5%	10.5%	18.1%	18,963	8.4%	15.8%	27.4%
Iroquois	12,358	8.8%	15.5%	30.8%	87,008	3.7%	6.5%	11.8%
Kiowa	3,819	16.4%	27.4%	51.3%	10,437	10.3%	19.2%	36.5%
Luiseno	637	22.1%	39.0%	66.1%	5,568	15.2%	31.6%	47.9%
Lumbee	51,580	5.6%	10.2%	20.3%	29,473	7.1%	12.9%	23.5%
Menominee	2,392	14.8%	28.0%	46.2%	8,973	11.4%	19.5%	33.5%
Navajo	157,416	2.4%	4.4%	9.0%	188,601	3.2%	6.1%	10.9%
Oneida Tribe	611	25.5%	47.4%	75.5%	1,954	18.0%	31.9%	56.7%
Osage	5,358	13.0%	23.4%	39.4%	13,308	8.6%	16.5%	30.3%
Paiute	1,792	15.4%	27.6%	49.3%	13,821	10.3%	18.3%	28.5%
Pima	13,880	10.2%	18.3%	34.7%	13,533	12.1%	21.5%	36.8%
Potawatomi	3,914	13.1%	23.2%	45.3%	30,257	6.1%	11.8%	21.4%
Pueblo	36,405	5.9%	10.6%	19.8%	32,251	6.8%	13.1%	22.3%
Puget Sound Salish	5,269	11.0%	19.7%	34.6%	14,117	9.7%	19.4%	35.2%
Sac and Fox	1,844	17.9%	33.5%	59.1%	6,348	13.5%	23.4%	42.5%
Salish and Kootenai	5,017	13.0%	26.5%	44.6%	2,864	16.6%	29.0%	52.1%
Seminole	8,512	10.7%	19.0%	31.9%	28,380	6.7%	12.3%	21.6%
Shawnee	1,623	20.1%	34.6%	55.7%	14,703	8.1%	14.6%	28.2%
Shoshone	1,820	14.6%	28.6%	44.4%	13,736	9.2%	17.1%	28.3%
Sioux	51,438	4.0%	7.4%	13.9%	137,543	3.1%	5.7%	10.8%
Three Affiliated Tribes of North Dakota	3,336	11.8%	21.2%	36.8%	5,109	13.6%	25.5%	43.5%
Tlingit-Haida	5,566	11.1%	20.9%	32.8%	21,024	8.1%	14.6%	27.2%
Tohono O'Odham	7,723	12.5%	23.0%	42.8%	16,590	10.7%	20.7%	34.3%

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Table A13. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone-or-in-Combination On and Off Reservation Populations By Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	AOIC Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	AOIC Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Tsimshian	1,149	14.4%	27.6%	47.3%	2,869	19.0%	34.4%	55.0%
Ute	4,172	13.0%	22.6%	37.7%	9,511	12.0%	21.7%	37.2%
Yakama	5,713	16.3%	28.4%	49.0%	6,239	15.5%	26.9%	44.4%
Yaqui	3,603	10.6%	20.6%	36.7%	29,171	6.8%	12.6%	21.4%
Yuman	3,473	12.3%	22.8%	44.9%	6,891	13.8%	25.4%	42.2%
Yup'ik	22,702	3.6%	7.3%	15.1%	12,696	10.5%	19.8%	30.7%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/

Table A14. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone On and Off Reservation Populations by Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
American Indian Alaska Native	858,063	1.1%	2.0%	3.6%	1,622,402	0.9%	1.7%	2.7%
American Indian	766,618	1.2%	2.3%	3.8%	1,257,163	1.1%	1.9%	3.1%
Alaska Native	54,831	3.1%	5.9%	10.8%	60,124	4.3%	7.8%	14.2%
Alaskan Athabascan	2,335	12.9%	22.0%	37.0%	13,754	8.1%	14.6%	25.5%
Aleut	511	21.3%	37.2%	58.4%	11,186	9.9%	17.8%	29.0%
Apache	25,720	6.5%	11.9%	21.8%	39,554	5.5%	10.0%	17.9%
Arapaho	4,207	14.2%	26.1%	46.0%	3,335	18.5%	31.6%	52.9%
Assiniboine Sioux	2,069	15.5%	28.0%	47.5%	2,533	18.6%	35.0%	59.3%
Blackfeet	7,471	11.5%	20.4%	34.7%	18,609	7.4%	13.4%	23.2%
Cherokee	95,457	3.4%	6.4%	11.8%	187,303	2.4%	4.4%	8.2%
Cheyenne	4,307	10.2%	19.2%	35.3%	7,432	12.8%	23.8%	41.1%
Chickasaw	7,362	10.8%	19.2%	34.7%	13,418	8.8%	16.3%	27.8%
Chippewa	31,577	5.0%	8.5%	17.2%	83,459	3.7%	6.4%	11.7%
Choctaw	37,392	5.3%	10.0%	18.2%	50,246	4.8%	9.3%	16.2%
Colville	3,668	15.5%	28.6%	49.5%	4,811	14.4%	23.5%	43.4%
Comanche	3,912	13.7%	23.7%	43.9%	7,960	10.8%	20.9%	36.6%
Cree	417	26.9%	41.3%	67.3%	2,183	19.1%	35.9%	55.3%
Creek	17,531	7.1%	13.1%	23.6%	23,616	6.9%	12.4%	24.5%
Crow	4,435	13.1%	22.3%	39.8%	6,621	13.6%	26.3%	43.2%
Delaware	606	26.5%	49.1%	78.0%	6,458	12.1%	22.3%	39.6%
Eastern Tribes	1,377	14.8%	31.6%	56.0%	7,119	12.6%	22.4%	37.8%
Hopi	7,590	11.1%	22.0%	38.1%	7,551	13.2%	24.2%	40.7%
Houma	5,009	15.2%	28.2%	50.0%	3,513	15.6%	32.8%	49.0%
Inupiat	14,512	5.8%	10.9%	19.5%	11,983	9.4%	18.0%	29.5%
Iroquois	8,544	9.3%	17.0%	33.6%	39,703	5.2%	9.3%	16.4%
Kiowa	2,928	16.4%	29.0%	52.0%	6,011	12.4%	24.2%	46.0%
Lumbee	49,015	5.8%	10.5%	20.8%	18,709	8.2%	15.3%	27.2%
Menominee	2,391	14.8%	28.0%	46.2%	5,829	12.8%	22.7%	39.6%
Navajo	156,138	2.4%	4.5%	9.0%	142,026	3.5%	7.1%	12.0%
Osage	3,008	16.2%	27.4%	48.0%	4,471	14.0%	25.3%	46.6%
Paiute	1,391	17.7%	31.3%	55.8%	9,108	11.4%	19.3%	34.1%
Pima	13,194	10.4%	18.9%	34.7%	9,625	13.8%	24.5%	45.0%
Potawatomi	1,269	16.5%	32.1%	57.0%	16,276	8.2%	14.4%	27.5%
Pueblo	35,461	6.0%	10.8%	20.0%	20,708	7.8%	15.5%	26.1%
Puget Sound Salish	4,933	11.5%	20.0%	35.5%	8,873	12.4%	24.2%	40.8%
Seminole	3,743	13.6%	25.2%	40.6%	9,480	11.8%	19.7%	34.9%
Shoshone	1,707	14.8%	29.3%	43.4%	7,043	12.6%	22.6%	37.2%
Sioux	49,874	4.0%	7.5%	14.2%	67,058	4.2%	7.8%	14.6%
Tlingit-Haida	2,238	12.9%	22.2%	36.5%	13,212	9.5%	16.9%	31.9%
Tohono O'Odham	7,514	12.3%	22.9%	42.8%	12,216	12.1%	23.7%	39.1%
Tsimshian	850	16.2%	30.0%	50.0%	1,084	25.4%	42.9%	69.3%
Ute	3,755	12.9%	23.4%	38.4%	4,524	15.7%	30.3%	49.6%

Table A14. First Quartile, Median, and Third Quartile Coefficients of Variation Across Characteristics of Estimates of the Alone On and Off Reservation Populations by Selected Tribal Groupings

Tribal Grouping	On Reservation				Off Reservation			
	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV	Alone Population	Q1 CV	Median CV	Q3 CV
Yakama	5,004	17.0%	29.2%	50.8%	4,296	16.3%	31.4%	53.0%
Yaqui	3,263	10.7%	20.8%	38.6%	15,836	8.7%	15.9%	26.6%
Yuman	3,216	12.8%	23.6%	44.6%	4,907	16.1%	28.3%	45.2%
Yup'ik	21,165	3.6%	7.2%	15.7%	8,722	11.1%	20.6%	33.1%

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

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Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Four Winds Cherokee (state) SDTSA, LA	29,291	6.9%	782	37.3%	318	46.4%
Flathead Reservation, MT	28,119	10.9%	8,554	20.9%	7,133	22.3%
Kaw/Ponca joint-use OTSA, OK	27,272	9.0%	3,230	22.6%	2,259	27.3%
Isabella Reservation, MI	26,352	6.8%	2,415	24.5%	1,874	27.8%
Wind River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WY	26,215	12.1%	7,676	19.1%	7,137	20.3%
Agua Caliente Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	25,927	5.8%	435	36.0%	186	44.3%
Oneida (WI) Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	23,520	14.8%	4,525	26.5%	4,119	27.1%
Seminole OTSA, OK	22,797	10.6%	5,204	22.4%	3,443	25.5%
Chickaloon ANVSA, AK	22,099	10.8%	2,133	31.6%	1,121	35.3%
Uintah and Ouray Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, UT	21,871	12.4%	2,836	29.1%	2,596	29.8%
MaChis Lower Creek (state) SDTSA, AL	21,097	9.9%	669	40.0%	246	48.5%
Kickapoo OTSA, OK	20,443	11.7%	3,637	25.0%	2,638	27.4%
Pine Ridge Reservation, SD--NE	18,710	15.2%	16,119	16.8%	15,827	16.9%
Nez Perce Reservation, ID	18,677	10.8%	2,485	23.6%	2,007	24.4%
Pawnee OTSA, OK	16,489	12.9%	2,919	27.8%	1,634	33.8%
Caddo-Wichita-Delaware OTSA, OK	14,535	10.7%	2,881	24.9%	2,038	29.2%
Ninilchik ANVSA, AK	13,299	10.6%	774	32.8%	465	39.6%
Ketchikan ANVSA, AK	12,537	17.7%	2,452	35.0%	1,390	43.1%
Southern Ute Reservation, CO	12,448	12.3%	1,656	32.8%	1,420	33.4%
Fort Apache Reservation, AZ	12,424	17.9%	11,506	18.2%	11,280	18.2%
Cherokee Tribe of Northeast Alabama (state) SDTSA, AL	12,118	18.3%				
Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ	11,380	21.6%	11,050	22.0%	10,954	21.8%
San Carlos Reservation, AZ	11,323	20.1%	11,090	19.4%	10,710	19.4%
Santa Clara Pueblo, NM	11,231	11.1%	1,509	28.0%	1,456	28.2%
Kiowa-Comanche-Apache-Ft Sill Apache/Caddo-Wichita-Delaware joint-use OTSA, OK	11,178	17.0%	4,754	26.1%	3,960	27.1%
Zuni Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM--AZ	10,876	25.0%	10,623	26.4%	10,537	26.4%
Rosebud Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	10,670	17.2%	9,395	20.1%	9,053	20.6%
Lake Traverse Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD--ND	10,624	12.8%	4,348	18.6%	4,067	19.1%
Blackfeet Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	10,429	18.2%	8,985	19.5%	8,732	19.6%
Leech Lake Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	10,270	12.4%	4,195	19.1%	3,860	19.2%
Tulalip Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	10,055	12.1%	2,281	24.9%	2,039	26.6%
White Earth Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	9,862	10.0%	4,756	15.9%	4,050	16.2%
Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	9,753	20.5%	8,451	22.5%	8,244	22.5%
Colorado River Indian Reservation, AZ--CA	9,582	14.9%	2,707	25.6%	2,406	26.6%
Fort Peck Indian Reservation and Off-	9,528	15.5%	6,380	20.0%	5,235	20.6%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Reservation Trust Land, MT						
Haliwa-Saponi (state) SDTSA, NC	8,710	17.2%	2,697	26.5%	2,133	27.3%
Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	8,515	21.0%	8,284	20.4%	8,284	20.4%
Mississippi Choctaw Reservation, MS	8,320	24.9%	6,740	25.2%	6,132	25.7%
Eastern Cherokee Reservation, NC	8,285	25.6%	6,510	28.2%	6,421	28.2%
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT--ND--SD	8,271	20.6%	7,856	21.1%	7,816	21.1%
Occaneechi-Saponi (state) SDTSA, NC	8,228	21.9%				
Standing Rock Reservation, SD--ND	8,194	13.0%	6,278	15.3%	6,057	15.8%
Cheyenne River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	8,099	14.8%	6,137	17.9%	5,932	17.9%
Colville Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	8,014	19.5%	4,833	26.3%	4,721	26.4%
Meherrin (state) SDTSA, NC	7,898	11.1%	420	39.3%	251	45.1%
Port Madison Reservation, WA	7,031	12.7%	504	44.9%	322	47.0%
Nanticoke Indian Tribe (state) SDTSA, DE	6,992	17.9%	501	42.4%		
Coeur d'Alene Reservation, ID	6,916	14.2%	1,365	32.1%	1,099	33.7%
Allegany Reservation, NY	6,691	12.5%	1,640	22.8%	1,475	23.9%
Iowa OTSA, OK	6,668	15.7%	519	39.1%		
Crow Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	6,609	20.0%	5,305	21.3%	5,022	21.5%
Yankton Reservation, SD	6,504	13.3%	2,993	21.2%	2,761	21.7%
Salt River Reservation, AZ	6,458	23.0%	4,503	27.5%	4,329	27.5%
Ohkay Owingeh, NM	6,419	15.0%	1,108	32.6%	1,100	32.6%
Apache Choctaw (state) SDTSA, LA	6,374	15.9%	1,631	27.8%	1,165	37.3%
Fort Berthold Reservation, ND	6,162	16.9%	4,190	20.6%	3,884	21.1%
Quapaw OTSA, OK	6,059	12.9%	1,493	25.9%	1,180	30.0%
Ottawa OTSA, OK	5,994	14.8%	1,535	26.0%	1,115	29.4%
Bethel ANVSA, AK	5,971	24.7%	4,275	29.8%	3,653	31.1%
Kaw OTSA, OK	5,894	14.4%	749	35.3%	479	39.0%
Nanticoke Lenni Lenape (state) SDTSA, NJ	5,889	13.8%	482	37.2%	290	44.2%
United Cherokee Ani-Yun-Wiya Nation (state) SDTSA, AL	5,749	25.1%				
Star Muskogee Creek (state) SDTSA, AL	5,728	16.6%				
Red Lake Reservation, MN	5,684	25.5%	5,232	26.3%	5,174	26.3%
Sandia Pueblo, NM	5,471	13.2%	883	31.9%	771	33.6%
Mille Lacs Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	5,444	16.3%	1,616	27.9%	1,431	29.6%
Douglas ANVSA, AK	5,352	17.3%	1,151	34.5%	613	35.8%
Fort Hall Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, ID	5,351	21.0%	3,515	25.5%	3,258	25.5%
Taos Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	5,258	18.8%	1,755	33.1%	1,597	33.7%
Peoria OTSA, OK	5,030	15.0%	1,199	27.5%	798	30.7%
Omaha Reservation, NE--IA	4,943	15.5%	2,342	23.8%	2,151	25.0%
Laguna Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	4,646	26.4%	4,502	25.8%	4,502	25.8%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Northern Cheyenne Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT-SD	4,635	18.2%	4,318	18.6%	4,249	18.6%
Kickapoo (KS) Reservation, KS	4,626	15.2%	813	33.7%	734	34.1%
Unalaska ANVSA, AK	4,485	29.0%	207	53.7%	148	54.4%
Seneca-Cayuga OTSA, OK	4,457	16.8%	698	34.1%	483	39.0%
Lummi Reservation, WA	4,253	17.4%	2,187	26.6%	1,998	28.2%
Fond du Lac Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN-WI	4,173	17.1%	1,796	26.8%	1,526	28.5%
Miami/Peoria joint-use OTSA, OK	4,162	15.0%	966	24.5%	709	29.8%
Barrow ANVSA, AK	4,139	30.1%	3,045	35.5%	2,555	37.2%
Pascua Pueblo Yaqui Reservation, AZ	4,093	19.1%	3,850	19.9%	3,507	20.3%
Torres-Martinez Reservation, CA	4,075	19.3%	239	55.5%		
Tonkawa OTSA, OK	4,059	16.2%	706	32.8%	523	39.1%
Spirit Lake Reservation, ND	4,040	17.5%	3,390	19.4%	3,357	19.6%
Mescalero Reservation, NM	4,025	27.6%	3,724	26.8%	3,666	26.9%
Warm Springs Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, OR	3,976	27.1%	3,650	28.2%	3,430	30.3%
Sitka ANVSA, AK	3,912	30.8%	1,248	47.1%	1,036	47.6%
Chickahominy (state) SDTSA, VA	3,893	18.2%	527	27.6%	440	30.3%
Muckleshoot Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	3,685	22.8%	1,076	41.1%	993	42.5%
L'Anse Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	3,664	20.0%	1,152	30.1%	1,032	31.9%
Nome ANVSA, AK	3,516	28.8%	2,197	38.7%	1,791	38.4%
Washoe Ranches Trust Land, NV-CA	3,490	19.6%	179	53.2%		
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, WI	3,389	21.5%	1,983	27.4%	1,555	29.5%
Pojoaque Pueblo of and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	3,281	17.9%	502	39.3%	494	38.6%
Isleta Pueblo, NM	3,271	30.7%	3,022	31.4%	2,993	31.4%
San Felipe Pueblo, NM	3,241	23.7%	2,402	26.9%	2,395	26.9%
Swinomish Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	3,206	21.9%	870	42.2%	806	45.6%
Mechoopda TDSA, CA	3,194	18.6%	250	50.9%		
Kotzebue ANVSA, AK	3,178	20.8%	2,573	23.4%	2,276	24.4%
Santo Domingo Pueblo, NM	3,169	24.4%	3,131	22.4%	3,108	23.0%
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation, NY	3,134	32.2%	2,275	34.2%	2,226	34.5%
Jicarilla Apache Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	3,113	22.6%	2,780	22.8%	2,645	22.6%
Rocky Boy's Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	3,099	19.9%	2,947	19.7%	2,917	19.7%
Acoma Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	2,987	24.8%	2,968	24.9%	2,961	25.0%
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	2,984	20.7%	2,070	22.9%	1,970	24.8%
Pee Dee (state) SDTSA, SC	2,950	37.5%				
Fort Belknap Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MT	2,798	18.3%	2,662	18.6%	2,648	18.6%
Menominee Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	2,797	26.1%	2,680	26.6%	2,634	26.6%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Umatilla Reservation, OR	2,748	20.7%	1,175	28.4%	917	28.2%
Hoopla Valley Reservation, CA	2,701	24.8%	2,019	27.2%	1,991	27.8%
Cayuga Nation TDSA, NY	2,626	24.7%				
Waccamaw Siouan (state) SDTSA, NC	2,623	25.2%	1,672	28.7%	1,621	29.7%
Adais Caddo (state) SDTSA, LA	2,541	19.8%				
Winnebago Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NE-IA	2,526	20.3%	1,771	22.8%	1,717	22.8%
Sappony (state) SDTSA, NC	2,521	21.9%				
Creek/Seminole joint-use OTSA, OK	2,427	24.4%	786	38.8%	546	40.0%
Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, CA-AZ	2,377	28.1%	1,473	35.1%	1,349	37.6%
Petersburg ANVSA, AK	2,276	34.0%				
Dillingham ANVSA, AK	2,252	23.8%	1,410	31.2%	1,049	34.0%
Cattaraugus Reservation, NY	2,229	33.5%	1,631	34.8%	1,490	35.3%
Ponca OTSA, OK	2,038	23.9%	822	38.5%	684	40.4%
Crow Creek Reservation, SD	2,034	25.5%	1,853	24.2%	1,846	24.7%
Sault Sainte Marie Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	1,993	28.5%	1,291	32.0%	1,109	32.7%
Picuris Pueblo, NM	1,980	20.4%				
Hollywood Reservation, FL	1,971	27.9%	537	53.1%	496	53.2%
Jemez Pueblo, NM	1,918	28.7%	1,864	28.6%	1,864	28.6%
Nambe Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	1,829	26.5%	719	38.3%	689	37.5%
Bishop Reservation, CA	1,828	31.2%	1,376	31.8%	1,254	31.8%
Spokane Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	1,819	27.1%	1,524	28.6%	1,358	29.5%
Craig ANVSA, AK	1,724	27.5%	402	39.1%	285	42.9%
San Ildefonso Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	1,669	23.3%	527	38.5%	509	38.3%
Wyandotte OTSA, OK	1,622	21.0%	399	36.2%	279	40.8%
Lower Brule Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, SD	1,620	26.1%	1,469	26.0%	1,453	25.4%
Upper South Carolina Pee Dee (state) SDTSA, SC	1,608	34.8%				
Akutan ANVSA, AK	1,596	39.4%				
Wassamasaw (state) SDTSA, SC	1,561	43.1%				
Fort Mojave Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ-CA-NV	1,555	28.7%	591	43.1%	576	42.9%
Beaver Creek (state) SDTSA, SC	1,509	40.7%				
Bad River Reservation, WI	1,492	29.7%	1,046	31.0%	1,015	31.1%
Annette Island Reserve, AK	1,447	25.9%	1,294	26.0%	1,114	27.7%
Ute Mountain Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CO-NM-UT	1,436	31.3%	1,361	31.1%	1,313	31.8%
Makah Indian Reservation, WA	1,435	29.0%	1,116	29.6%	1,039	31.0%
Cochiti Pueblo de, NM	1,424	28.8%	591	38.0%	578	38.7%
Quinalt Reservation, WA	1,421	33.1%	1,183	33.4%	1,055	35.3%
Point Hope ANVSA, AK	1,418	27.0%	1,274	27.8%	1,178	28.4%
Prairie Band of Potawatomi Nation Reservation, KS	1,412	28.2%	831	39.9%	758	40.9%
Pyramid Lake Paiute Reservation, NV	1,360	33.3%	1,043	35.7%	1,017	35.5%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Sand Point ANVSA, AK	1,329	35.4%	237	43.5%	179	46.5%
Ho-Chunk Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI-MN	1,307	33.8%	981	33.9%	933	33.9%
Yurok Reservation, CA	1,302	34.9%	628	46.5%	478	45.7%
Duck Valley Reservation, NV-ID	1,263	33.0%	1,055	32.0%	1,034	31.5%
Wrangell ANVSA, AK	1,253	36.5%				
Hooper Bay ANVSA, AK	1,218	22.4%	1,199	22.4%	1,190	22.4%
Reno-Sparks Indian Colony, NV	1,210	38.1%	1,148	38.1%	1,040	38.6%
Tule River Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	1,196	44.5%	977	45.8%	904	46.0%
Sac and Fox/Meskwaiki Settlement, IA	1,173	33.4%	1,044	33.5%	1,004	33.7%
Skagway ANVSA, AK	1,140	38.4%				
Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation Reservation, AZ	1,080	35.6%	959	36.0%	947	36.0%
Pala Reservation, CA	1,077	34.2%	468	47.8%	402	49.6%
St. Paul ANVSA, AK	1,065	46.7%	223	43.3%	207	44.7%
Bay Mills Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	1,046	31.3%	865	33.3%	776	34.8%
Tuscarora Nation Reservation, NY	1,009	34.8%	733	36.0%	710	36.2%
Salamatof ANVSA, AK	996	38.4%				
Cocopah Reservation, AZ	992	33.6%	502	44.7%	500	44.7%
Santee Reservation, NE	960	29.1%	627	32.9%	594	33.5%
Cabazon Reservation, CA	957	32.2%				
Chevak ANVSA, AK	944	24.3%	929	24.3%	875	24.9%
Rincon Reservation, CA	937	34.6%	400	47.9%	376	48.8%
Santa Ana Pueblo, NM	935	44.0%	935	44.0%	928	44.7%
Ramapough (state) SDTSA, NJ	925	34.9%	288	52.9%	251	60.0%
Wainwright ANVSA, AK	910	31.1%	877	32.2%	840	31.9%
Maricopa (Ak Chin) Indian Reservation, AZ	906	44.7%	873	44.6%	794	45.6%
Zia Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	901	35.3%	894	34.9%	894	34.9%
Red Cliff Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	865	33.1%	700	31.7%	671	30.0%
Tesuque Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NM	865	33.0%	396	46.2%	391	46.2%
Port Gamble Reservation, WA	861	36.4%	736	38.1%	617	39.3%
Nooksack Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	844	45.1%	644	49.6%	522	51.8%
Togiak ANVSA, AK	831	29.6%	755	29.2%	718	29.8%
Emmonak ANVSA, AK	830	28.8%	773	27.4%	747	28.5%
Indian Township Reservation, ME	767	26.5%	667	27.1%	567	26.7%
Mountain Village ANVSA, AK	765	25.4%	737	24.5%	718	24.2%
Elko Colony, NV	762	37.7%	672	38.5%	646	38.8%
Otoe-Missouria OTSA, OK	745	33.9%	338	40.3%	298	42.1%
Stockbridge Munsee Community, WI	736	32.8%	585	33.4%	528	34.8%
Yavapai-Apache Nation Reservation, AZ	736	45.8%	682	45.9%	661	45.6%
Toksook Bay ANVSA, AK	728	29.3%	698	30.6%	694	30.6%
Santa Rosa Rancheria, CA	725	47.5%	584	48.7%	560	49.1%
Eastern Shawnee OTSA, OK	725	28.3%	183	44.2%	163	47.1%
Selawik ANVSA, AK	716	29.1%	701	29.4%	652	30.9%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Catawba Reservation, SC	714	35.5%	489	37.2%	427	38.8%
Barona Reservation, CA	712	45.1%	479	48.2%	456	50.7%
Lower Elwha Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	706	41.5%	592	40.7%	548	41.6%
King Cove ANVSA, AK	702	47.9%	223	53.6%	204	55.4%
Skokomish Reservation, WA	698	33.9%	412	37.8%	410	37.8%
Bois Forte Reservation, MN	693	32.9%	507	38.2%	482	38.8%
Shishmaref ANVSA, AK	692	29.0%	678	28.0%	660	28.4%
San Pasqual Reservation, CA	687	39.0%	474	48.2%	411	47.9%
Hoonah ANVSA, AK	678	37.0%	396	41.7%	318	44.7%
Nuiqsut ANVSA, AK	678	31.6%	638	32.4%	635	32.4%
Forest County Potawatomi Community and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	666	40.5%	582	37.2%	543	39.5%
Chehalis Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	660	42.9%	422	53.4%	401	54.3%
Savoonga ANVSA, AK	660	26.9%	658	26.2%	645	25.7%
Hualapai Indian Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ	658	37.6%	620	37.4%	575	40.4%
Ysleta del Sur Pueblo and Off-Reservation Trust Land, TX	651	48.4%	440	49.4%	404	52.9%
Kwinhagak ANVSA, AK	649	28.3%	642	28.3%	625	28.3%
Unalakleet ANVSA, AK	647	29.5%	559	30.4%	466	32.3%
Noorvik ANVSA, AK	646	30.5%	614	30.0%	604	30.0%
Grand Traverse Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	644	38.5%	562	39.6%	482	39.0%
Kwethluk ANVSA, AK	644	32.0%	618	30.7%	595	30.7%
Akiachak ANVSA, AK	633	29.4%	583	26.7%	580	26.7%
Alabama-Coushatta Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, TX	630	41.0%	436	38.8%	431	38.6%
Yakutat ANVSA, AK	630	33.9%	412	45.6%	339	49.5%
Morongo Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	619	48.1%	480	54.1%	442	55.9%
Penobscot Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, ME	616	29.1%	469	29.9%	398	31.0%
Gambell ANVSA, AK	613	31.9%	586	31.5%	566	31.5%
St. Croix Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	604	32.3%	480	32.4%	444	32.5%
Klawock ANVSA, AK	597	35.4%	361	40.5%	300	40.1%
Kipnuk ANVSA, AK	595	32.0%	531	32.6%	531	32.6%
Nisqually Reservation, WA	588	44.1%	368	48.8%	338	49.0%
New Stuyahok ANVSA, AK	585	31.9%	557	33.8%	542	33.9%
Kotlik ANVSA, AK	581	27.0%	573	27.4%	560	26.9%
Naknek ANVSA, AK	574	33.6%	250	44.4%		
Campo Indian Reservation, CA	567	50.9%	479	56.2%	472	57.3%
Saxman ANVSA, AK	565	45.4%	416	49.6%	375	51.2%
Kickapoo (TX) Reservation, TX	563	41.2%				
Kake ANVSA, AK	562	41.4%	380	41.6%	352	42.6%
Tonawanda Reservation, NY	549	36.4%	435	37.0%	428	37.0%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Fort Yukon ANVSA, AK	548	32.5%	516	33.1%	492	33.1%
Kaktovik ANVSA, AK	547	39.3%	538	38.7%	495	39.3%
Siletz Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, OR	541	45.9%	463	49.5%	361	54.3%
Aniak ANVSA, AK	531	31.5%	371	33.9%	302	36.5%
Stebbins ANVSA, AK	526	29.9%	512	29.5%	503	29.7%
Tuluksak ANVSA, AK	525	28.4%	525	28.4%	525	28.4%
Hannahville Indian Community and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MI	520	39.8%	447	39.3%	397	40.4%
Squaxin Island Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	520	46.0%	428	48.4%	393	50.3%
Kasigluk ANVSA, AK	518	33.3%	507	33.5%	487	35.6%
Seldovia ANVSA, AK	518	38.3%				
Poarch Creek Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AL-FL	517	47.6%	338	51.7%	308	51.9%
Pilot Station ANVSA, AK	513	33.0%	494	30.6%	480	31.0%
Walker River Reservation, NV	508	42.8%	387	40.6%	387	40.6%
Chitimacha Reservation, LA	506	39.5%	340	45.2%	309	45.6%
Angoon ANVSA, AK	505	36.0%	455	37.1%	391	38.4%
Alakanuk ANVSA, AK	504	25.7%	455	27.0%	451	27.0%
Lower Sioux Indian Community, MN	497	42.2%	405	47.4%		
Modoc OTSA, OK	496	39.2%				
Buckland ANVSA, AK	492	33.6%	491	33.1%	488	33.1%
Noatak ANVSA, AK	486	34.2%	449	33.4%	420	33.9%
Galena ANVSA, AK	485	30.7%	366	34.5%	324	37.3%
Scammon Bay ANVSA, AK	479	29.4%	463	29.9%	460	29.8%
Pleasant Point Reservation, ME	475	34.0%	420	32.1%	331	35.3%
Quileute Reservation, WA	474	47.7%	450	48.3%	426	47.8%
Copper Center ANVSA, AK	473	40.9%				
Hydaburg ANVSA, AK	473	41.0%	405	42.4%	398	42.4%
Grand Portage Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	470	45.2%				
Round Valley Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	449	54.4%				
Nenana ANVSA, AK	449	32.7%	220	34.9%		
Nunapitchuk ANVSA, AK	433	33.0%	412	34.3%	409	34.3%
Newtok ANVSA, AK	426	34.8%	415	35.3%	409	35.3%
Coquille Reservation, OR	423	56.6%	194	53.8%		
Clifton Choctaw (state) SDTSA, LA	419	45.9%				
Flandreau Reservation, SD	414	41.1%	389	40.1%	373	39.2%
Anaktuvuk Pass ANVSA, AK	413	39.2%	381	38.7%	323	40.9%
Napakia ANVSA, AK	405	30.8%	394	29.5%	394	29.5%
Chefornak ANVSA, AK	401	37.4%	392	34.1%	392	34.1%
St. Michael ANVSA, AK	399	34.2%	376	34.3%	364	34.9%
Kongiganak ANVSA, AK	394	33.6%	381	32.1%	365	34.3%
Ely Reservation, NV	390	54.8%				
Marshall ANVSA, AK	382	35.0%	366	34.1%	360	34.3%
Kivalina ANVSA, AK	381	33.6%	374	32.3%	368	33.6%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Atkasuk ANVSA, AK	380	37.9%	349	37.4%	317	38.1%
Shinnecock (state) (state) Reservation, NY	380	45.3%	344	46.3%	344	46.3%
McGrath ANVSA, AK	379	36.6%	198	42.8%		
Karuk Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	378	44.1%	286	47.9%	242	49.9%
Nightmute ANVSA, AK	372	40.5%	372	40.5%	368	40.5%
Point Lay ANVSA, AK	367	41.0%	359	41.0%	342	40.8%
Algaaciq ANVSA, AK	362	35.1%	317	36.3%	317	36.3%
Kalispel Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WA	360	46.3%	325	48.8%	318	48.8%
Havasupai Reservation, AZ	359	39.3%	352	36.1%	352	36.1%
Santa Ynez Reservation, CA	358	51.9%	292	51.1%		
Susanville Indian Rancheria and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	358	56.8%				
Goodnews Bay ANVSA, AK	358	33.5%	334	32.4%	328	32.4%
Redwood Valley Rancheria, CA	350	60.4%				
Tanana ANVSA, AK	347	36.9%	276	39.5%	270	39.7%
Moapa River Indian Reservation, NV	346	49.0%	296	45.2%	296	45.2%
Tununak ANVSA, AK	345	34.1%	331	33.6%	320	33.8%
Carson Colony, NV	343	56.0%	264	55.2%	255	55.0%
Manokotak ANVSA, AK	341	37.4%	338	39.1%	311	39.0%
Kiana ANVSA, AK	338	37.8%	313	38.2%	301	37.4%
Fallon Paiute-Shoshone Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NV	333	38.9%	244	44.1%	212	46.9%
Soboba Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	332	51.5%				
Elim ANVSA, AK	330	36.7%	318	36.4%	302	36.6%
Prairie Island Indian Community and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	329	51.9%				
Upper Skagit Reservation, WA	329	50.9%	230	56.2%		
Koyuk ANVSA, AK	328	35.0%	322	32.5%	306	32.4%
Shungnak ANVSA, AK	328	37.2%	324	36.5%	324	36.5%
Russian Mission ANVSA, AK	325	37.2%	311	38.2%	200	41.7%
Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community and Off-Reservation Trust Land, MN	319	54.2%	263	55.5%	230	56.7%
Ambler ANVSA, AK	319	38.6%	303	36.1%	295	36.2%
Brevig Mission ANVSA, AK	315	36.6%	306	35.8%	293	35.6%
Sokaogon Chippewa Community and Off-Reservation Trust Land, WI	312	47.6%	270	47.1%	252	47.5%
Tazlina ANVSA, AK	310	45.9%				
Atmautluak ANVSA, AK	309	35.6%	297	33.5%	290	33.5%
Napaskiak ANVSA, AK	309	44.6%	301	41.2%	301	41.2%
Akiak ANVSA, AK	306	36.3%	285	35.3%	267	35.2%
Tuntutuliak ANVSA, AK	305	32.6%	305	32.6%	302	32.8%
Campbell Ranch, NV	291	53.1%	251	56.0%	251	56.0%
Ouzinkie ANVSA, AK	291	57.0%	191	54.3%	186	54.8%
Aleknagik ANVSA, AK	285	39.0%	251	36.5%	248	36.5%
Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation, NV-OR	282	52.8%	270	53.1%	270	53.1%

Table A15. Median Coefficients of Variation of Estimates Across Characteristics of the Alone -or-in-Combination and the Alone Populations for American Indian Reservation and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas

American Indian Reservation or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area	Total Population		AIAN Alone or In Combination		AIAN Alone	
	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV	Popula- tion	Median CV
Holy Cross ANVSA, AK	281	34.7%	276	35.0%	270	35.2%
Iowa (KS-NE) Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, KS--NE	277	44.7%	152	49.8%		
Shaktoolik ANVSA, AK	273	38.5%	266	38.5%	263	39.7%
Teller ANVSA, AK	267	38.3%	239	36.8%	218	38.7%
Port Lions ANVSA, AK	265	51.2%				
Big Pine Reservation, CA	262	51.5%				
Pechanga Reservation, CA	259	54.8%				
Sac and Fox Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NE--KS	258	48.8%				
Huslia ANVSA, AK	257	34.3%	247	35.5%	198	35.3%
Old Harbor ANVSA, AK	257	47.6%	222	48.1%	216	48.5%
Dresslerville Colony, NV	256	44.1%	219	47.4%	192	48.3%
Nulato ANVSA, AK	252	41.3%	248	41.6%	245	41.8%
Miami OTSA, OK	249	46.4%				
Fallon Paiute-Shoshone Colony and Off-Reservation Trust Land, NV	245	54.4%				
Kwigillingok ANVSA, AK	245	34.2%	245	34.2%	245	34.2%
Lower Kalskag ANVSA, AK	244	38.9%	222	40.8%		
Viejas Reservation, CA	240	59.9%				
New Koliganek ANVSA, AK	236	43.2%	206	41.4%	204	43.1%
La Jolla Reservation, CA	235	54.3%				
Ruby ANVSA, AK	235	37.9%	215	38.3%	209	39.4%
Nondalton ANVSA, AK	227	47.6%				
Chilkoot ANVSA, AK	226	49.2%				
Eek ANVSA, AK	208	38.7%	203	38.5%	203	38.5%
Grayling ANVSA, AK	208	47.4%	201	44.2%		
Kalskag ANVSA, AK	205	44.5%	194	45.2%		
Mekoryuk ANVSA, AK	201	43.6%				
Nanwalek ANVSA, AK	188	44.7%	188	44.7%	188	44.7%
White Mountain ANVSA, AK	183	40.2%	171	40.1%	171	40.1%
Quartz Valley Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, CA	168	62.3%				
Stewart Community, NV	142	58.1%	134	55.6%		
Cantwell ANVSA, AK	119	56.6%				

Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year Data

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, please see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/