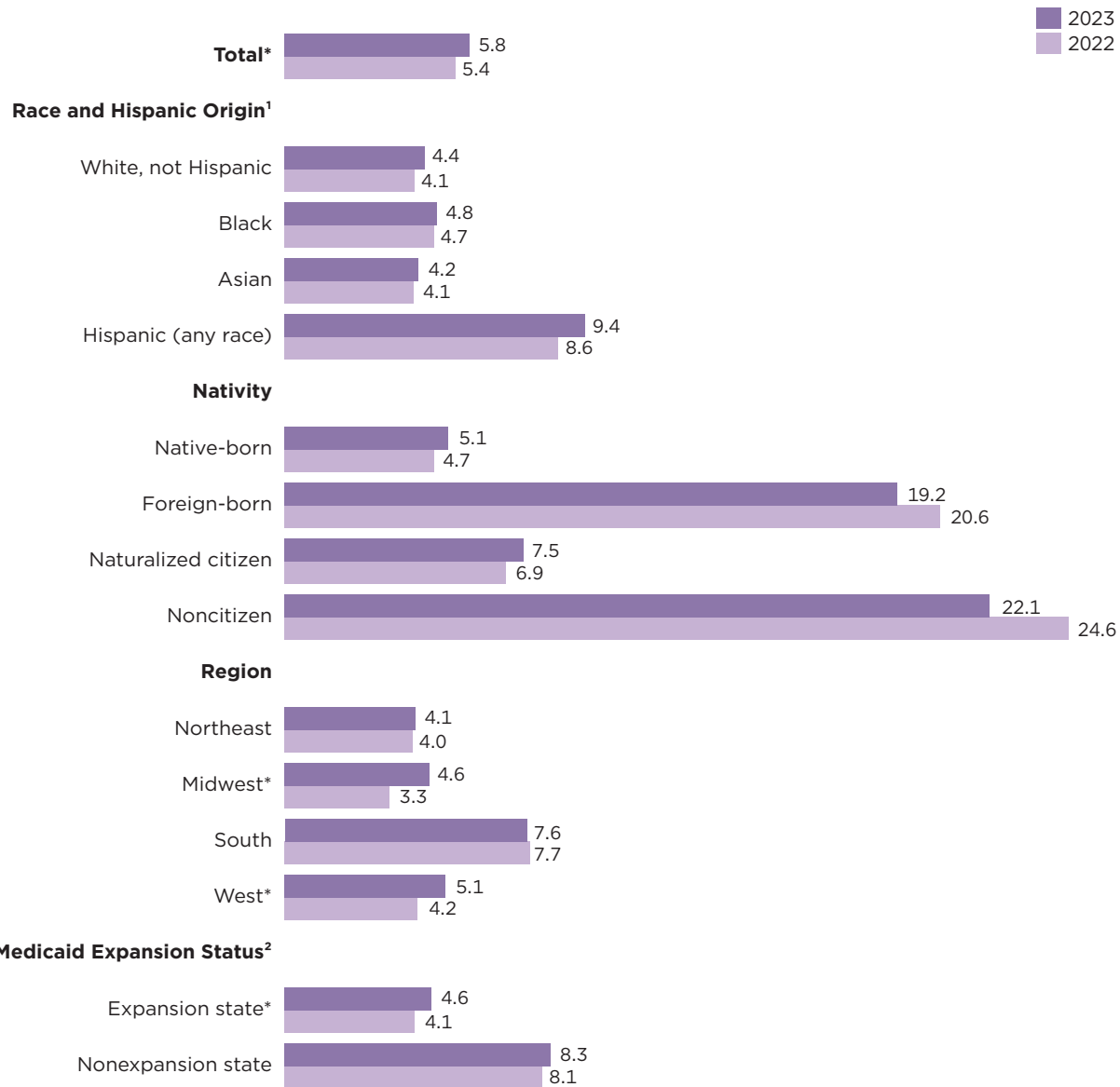Figure 4.
Percentage of Children Under the Age of 19 Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2022 and 2023

(Population of children under the age of 19 as of March of the following year)

Legend:
- 2023
- 2022

Total* — 2023: 5.8, 2022: 5.4

Race and Hispanic Origin[1]
- White, not Hispanic — 2023: 4.4, 2022: 4.1
- Black — 2023: 4.8, 2022: 4.7
- Asian — 2023: 4.2, 2022: 4.1
- Hispanic (any race) — 2023: 9.4, 2022: 8.6

Nativity
- Native-born — 2023: 5.1, 2022: 4.7
- Foreign-born — 2023: 19.2, 2022: 20.6
- Naturalized citizen — 2023: 7.5, 2022: 6.9
- Noncitizen — 2023: 22.1, 2022: 24.6

Region
- Northeast — 2023: 4.1, 2022: 4.0
- Midwest* — 2023: 4.6, 2022: 3.3
- South — 2023: 7.6, 2022: 7.7
- West* — 2023: 5.1, 2022: 4.2

Medicaid Expansion Status[2]
- Expansion state* — 2023: 4.6, 2022: 4.1
- Nonexpansion state — 2023: 8.3, 2022: 8.1

* Denotes a statistically significant change between 2022 and 2023 at the 90 percent confidence level.

[1] Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as Asian, may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This figure shows estimates for the race-alone population.

[2] Medicaid expansion status as of January 1, 2023. Expansion states on or before January 1, 2023, include AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, UT, VA, VT, WA, and WV. For more information, refer to <www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/index.html>.

Note: Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2023 and 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC).