Figure 4.

Change in Percentage of People in Poverty Using the Supplemental Poverty Measure:

## 2022 to 2023

ALL PEOPLE	2022	2023		Decrease	→ Increase
Total	12.4	12.9		<b>▶</b> 0.5*	
Sex					
Male	11.9	12.4		▶ 0.5*	
Female	12.8	13.4		<b>→</b> 0.5*	k
Age					
Under 18 years	12.4	13.7		<b>→</b> 1.3	*
18 to 64 years	11.9	12.2		▶ 0.4	
65 years and older	14.1	14.2		Z	
Housing Tenure					
Owner/mortgage	5.6	5.7	· 0.2		
Owner/no mortgage/rent-free	12.0	11.5	-0.	.5 🕈	
Renter	22.2	23.9			1.7*
Race and Hispanic Origin					
White	11.4	11.7		▶ 0.2	
White, not Hispanic	9.1	8.8	-0.3 ◀		
Black	17.2	18.5			<b>→</b> 1.3
Asian	11.6	13.6		→ 2.1	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	23.2	19.0			-4.3
Two or More Races	11.4	13.4		<b>→</b> 2.0°	*
Hispanic (any race)	19.3	20.9			→ 1.6*
Educational Attainment <sup>1</sup>					
No high school diploma	27.9	30.9			→ 3.0*
High school, no college	15.6	16.1			▶ 0.5
Some college, no degree	10.7	10.7		0.1	
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	5.9	.0.1		
Work Experience <sup>2</sup>					
All workers	6.6	7.0	▶ 0.4*		
Worked full-time, year-round	3.6	4.1	<b>▶</b> 0.5*		
Less than full-time, year-round	15.1	14.7		-0.4	
Did not work	29.9	31.1			→ 1.2*
		C	5 10	) 15	5 20 25 30 35
					Percent

## Z Rounds to zero. \* An asterisk indic

was 12.1 percent.

Note: Population as of March of the following year. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. More details are available in Table B-3. More information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <a href="https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf">https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf</a>>. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2023 and 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC).

<sup>\*</sup> An asterisk indicates change is statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ Population limited to individuals 25 years and older. In 2023, the overall Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) rate for this group

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Population limited to 18- to 64-year-olds. In 2023, the overall SPM rate for this group was 12.2 percent.