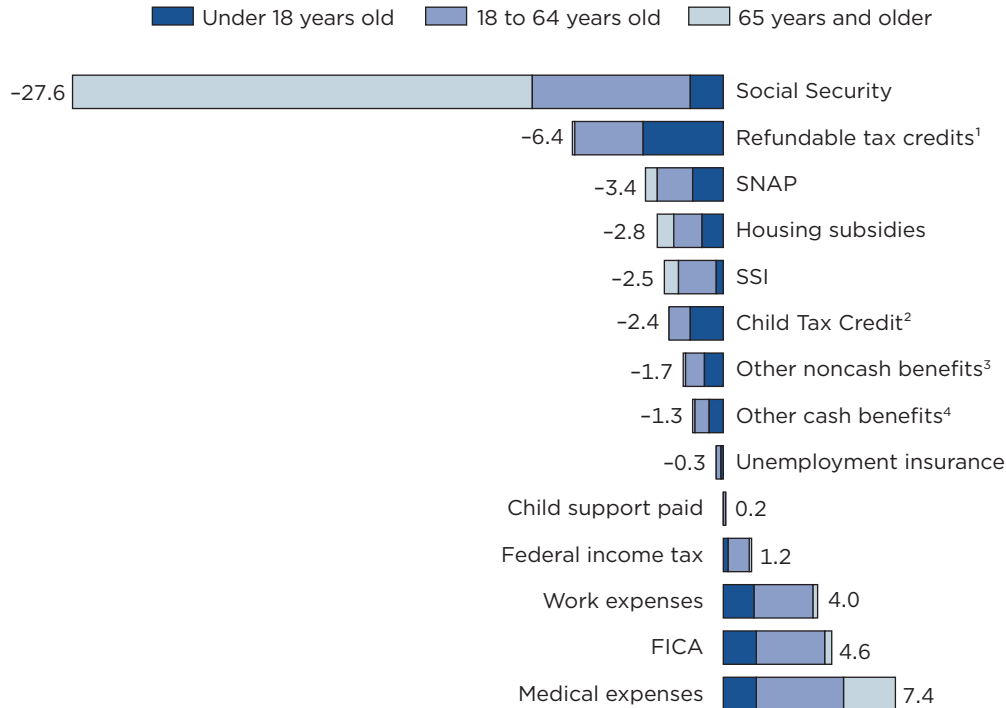


Figure 10.

## Change in Number of People in Supplemental Poverty After Including Each Element: 2023

(In millions)



<sup>1</sup> Refundable tax credits include the Earned Income Tax Credit and the refundable portion of the Child Tax Credit.

<sup>2</sup> Includes only the refundable portion of the Child Tax Credit.

<sup>3</sup> Other noncash benefits include energy and broadband benefits, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), and school lunch.

<sup>4</sup> Other cash benefits include workers compensation, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and child support received.

Note: SNAP is the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program; SSI is Supplemental Security Income; FICA is the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Population as of March of the following year. More details are available in Table B-7. More information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).