

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)	Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	27,092,908	22,974,655	17.9	30,031,519,910	22,603,658,904	32.9
All firms	Female-owned	7,792,115	6,489,259	20.1	1,196,608,004	939,538,208	27.4
All firms	Male-owned	13,900,554	13,184,033	5.4	8,478,196,600	7,061,026,736	20.1
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	4,602,192	2,693,360	X	1,274,657,270	731,678,703	X
White	All firms	22,595,146	19,899,839	13.5	10,240,990,714	8,277,812,084	23.7
White	Female-owned	6,359,063	5,580,162	14.0	1,068,124,140	862,590,849	23.8
White	Male-owned	12,191,066	11,919,062	2.3	8,014,170,075	6,744,147,278	18.8
White	Equally male-/female-owned	4,045,016	2,400,622	X	1,158,696,500	671,073,957	X
Black or African American	All firms	1,921,864	1,197,567	60.5	135,739,834	88,641,608	53.1
Black or African American	Female-owned	911,728	547,032	66.7	36,804,059	20,670,616	78.1
Black or African American	Male-owned	856,754	571,501	49.9	88,511,440	61,562,301	43.8
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	153,382	79,034	X	10,424,335	6,408,691	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	236,691	201,387	17.5	34,353,842	26,872,947	27.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	96,543	78,292	23.3	8,862,208	5,763,268	53.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	128,025	116,408	10.0	24,276,259	17,734,650	36.9

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

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Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

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Race	Gender	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)	Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	12,122	6,477	X	1,215,375	649,530	X
Asian	All firms	1,549,559	1,103,587	40.4	506,047,751	326,663,445	54.9
Asian	Female-owned	522,969	339,554	54.0	87,678,029	53,652,929	63.4
Asian	Male-owned	805,288	640,363	25.8	343,318,813	234,428,718	46.4
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	221,302	123,670	X	75,050,909	38,581,797	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	37,687	28,948	30.2	6,319,357	4,279,591	47.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	14,963	10,582	41.4	1,509,366	795,963	89.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	20,155	16,178	24.6	4,563,372	3,262,888	39.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	2,569	2,188	X	246,619	220,739	X
Some other race	All firms	80,777	X	X	16,597,777	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	28,895	X	X	2,964,841	X	X
Some other race	Male-owned	45,067	X	X	11,904,350	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	6,815	X	X	1,728,586	X	X

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Race	Gender	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)	Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
Minority	All firms	5,759,209	3,958,610	45.5	1,024,801,958	661,148,403	55.0
Minority	Female-owned	2,212,777	X	X	186,180,130	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	2,903,966	X	X	710,789,124	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	642,466	X	X	127,832,704	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	434,725	X	X	108,463,188	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	13,722	X	X	2,917,875	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	52,952	X	X	42,132,100	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	368,050	X	X	63,413,213	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	20,100,926	X	X	9,816,196,729	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	5,565,615	X	X	1,007,509,999	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	10,943,636	X	X	7,725,275,376	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	3,591,676	X	X	1,083,411,353	X	X

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All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	26,294,860	X	X	10,949,461,875	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	798,048	494,399	X	19,082,058,036	13,820,117,758	X

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Race	Gender	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	5,735,562	5,524,784	3.8	29,058,828,476	21,836,249,354	33.1
All firms	Female-owned	909,661	916,657	-0.8	1,014,366,348	802,851,495	26.3
All firms	Male-owned	3,230,075	3,524,969	-8.4	7,909,150,925	6,564,052,308	20.5
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	1,050,232	717,961	X	1,091,625,689	627,202,424	X
White	All firms	4,639,743	4,712,119	-1.5	9,406,549,498	7,603,717,868	23.7
White	Female-owned	782,691	815,304	-4.0	914,356,569	742,669,201	23.1
White	Male-owned	2,924,724	3,251,897	-10.1	7,497,370,370	6,283,931,978	19.3
White	Equally male-/female-owned	932,328	644,926	X	994,822,559	577,116,690	X
Black or African American	All firms	106,566	94,518	12.7	97,144,898	65,799,425	47.6
Black or African American	Female-owned	32,109	27,027	18.8	23,066,255	12,975,918	77.8
Black or African American	Male-owned	61,879	58,054	6.6	67,365,910	48,213,424	39.7
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	12,578	9,437	X	6,712,733	4,610,083	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	23,662	24,498	-3.4 *	27,494,075	21,986,696	25.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	6,809	7,372	-7.6 *	6,852,823	4,409,219	55.4

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Race	Gender	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	15,575	15,939	-2.3 *	19,782,723	14,391,110	37.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	1,279	980	X	858,529	462,077	X
Asian	All firms	397,426	319,468	24.4	453,574,194	291,162,771	55.8
Asian	Female-owned	91,775	71,177	28.9	72,929,680	44,960,347	62.2
Asian	Male-owned	231,465	203,504	13.7	314,660,433	213,000,919	47.7
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	74,185	44,787	X	65,984,081	33,201,506	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	4,151	3,693	12.4 *	5,250,301	3,502,157	49.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	1,373	837	64.0	1,181,406	620,578	90.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	2,528	2,690	-6.0 *	3,913,423	2,786,672	40.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	249	S	X	155,472	S	X
Some other race	All firms	13,411	X	X	13,701,921	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	2,727	X	X	2,298,243	X	X

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Race	Gender	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
Some other race	Male-owned	8,938	X	X	9,968,169	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	1,746	X	X	1,435,509	X	X
Minority	All firms	766,533	629,831	21.7	860,492,119	557,774,029	54.3
Minority	Female-owned	180,100	X	X	141,430,873	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	457,892	X	X	613,626,786	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	128,541	X	X	105,434,459	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	85,900	X	X	91,965,951	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	3,413	X	X	2,446,231	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	18,311	X	X	39,763,628	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	64,176	X	X	49,756,091	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	4,337,535	X	X	9,062,684,893	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	726,149	X	X	870,489,243	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	2,753,871	X	X	7,255,760,511	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	857,515	X	X	936,435,138	X	X

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All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	5,189,968	X	X	10,015,142,962	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	545,594	352,720	X	19,043,685,514	13,796,996,645	X

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Race	Gender	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
All firms	All firms	117,310,118	110,766,605	5.9	4,822,816,636	3,812,427,806	26.5
All firms	Female-owned	7,520,121	7,141,369	5.3	214,673,400	173,528,707	23.7
All firms	Male-owned	41,051,438	42,428,508	-3.2	1,510,450,810	1,319,884,315	14.4
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	8,054,996	5,664,948	X	215,448,734	129,700,997	X
White	All firms	52,518,201	51,966,004	1.1	1,824,109,379	1,541,628,880	18.3
White	Female-owned	6,682,695	6,513,446	2.6	193,201,670	159,143,666	21.4
White	Male-owned	38,609,119	40,308,302	-4.2	1,433,492,163	1,262,596,201	13.5
White	Equally male-/female-owned	7,226,387	5,144,257	X	197,415,546	119,889,014	X
Black or African American	All firms	909,552	753,978	20.6	23,334,792	17,550,064	33.0
Black or African American	Female-owned	245,474	176,436	39.1	5,580,056	3,911,432	42.7
Black or African American	Male-owned	552,611	492,341	12.2	15,817,150	12,173,348	29.9
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	111,467	85,201	X	1,937,586	1,465,284	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	185,037	191,270	-3.3 *	5,930,247	5,135,273	15.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	52,432	49,406	6.1 *	1,523,112	1,102,515	38.1

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Race	Gender	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	124,511	119,239	4.4 *	4,220,416	3,222,438	31.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	8,094	5,565	X	186,719	99,846	X
Asian	All firms	2,807,771	2,213,948	26.8	79,230,459	56,044,960	41.4
Asian	Female-owned	561,031	425,024	32.0	14,872,625	9,957,511	49.4
Asian	Male-owned	1,742,269	1,485,834	17.3	53,697,284	40,531,219	32.5
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	504,471	303,089	X	10,660,550	5,556,230	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	37,801	29,319	28.9 *	1,217,138	826,217	47.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	12,074	7,395	63.3 *	363,667	148,814	144.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	23,609	20,421	15.6 *	813,493	653,316	24.5 *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	2,119	S	X	39,978	S	X
Some other race	All firms	83,631	X	X	2,349,019	X	X

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Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
Some other race	Female-owned	15,670	X	X	408,756	X	X
Some other race	Male-owned	57,857	X	X	1,741,516	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	10,103	X	X	198,747	X	X
Minority	All firms	5,816,114	4,675,382	24.4	164,064,596	115,368,254	42.2
Minority	Female-owned	1,211,151	X	X	31,087,414	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	3,697,690	X	X	114,123,646	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	907,272	X	X	18,853,536	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	696,450	X	X	22,284,328	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	27,092	X	X	909,185	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	215,609	X	X	9,544,427	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	453,750	X	X	11,830,717	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	50,113,990	X	X	1,754,224,020	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	6,281,878	X	X	182,676,801	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	37,138,139	X	X	1,386,782,737	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	6,693,973	X	X	184,764,482	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

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Race	Gender	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	56,626,555	X	X	1,940,572,945	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	60,683,564	55,398,389	X	2,882,243,692	2,185,642,376	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

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X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Nonemployer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	21,357,346	17,449,871	22.4	972,691,434	767,409,550	26.7
All firms	Female-owned	6,882,453	5,572,602	23.5	182,241,656	136,686,713	33.3
All firms	Male-owned	10,670,479	9,659,064	10.5	569,045,675	496,974,428	14.5
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	3,551,960	1,975,399	X	183,031,581	104,476,279	X
White	All firms	17,955,403	15,187,720	18.2	834,441,216	674,094,216	23.8
White	Female-owned	5,576,373	4,764,859	17.0	153,767,571	119,921,648	28.2
White	Male-owned	9,266,343	8,667,165	6.9	516,799,705	460,215,300	12.3
White	Equally male-/female-owned	3,112,688	1,755,696	X	163,873,940	93,957,268	X
Black or African American	All firms	1,815,298	1,103,049	64.6	38,594,936	22,842,182	69.0
Black or African American	Female-owned	879,619	520,005	69.2	13,737,804	7,694,698	78.5
Black or African American	Male-owned	794,875	513,447	54.8	21,145,530	13,348,877	58.4
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	140,804	69,597	X	3,711,602	1,798,608	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	213,029	176,889	20.4	6,859,767	4,886,251	40.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	89,735	70,920	26.5	2,009,385	1,354,049	48.4

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Nonemployer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	112,450	100,469	11.9	4,493,536	3,343,540	34.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	10,844	5,497	X	356,845	187,453	X
Asian	All firms	1,152,134	784,118	46.9	52,473,557	35,500,674	47.8
Asian	Female-owned	431,193	268,376	60.7	14,748,350	8,692,583	69.7
Asian	Male-owned	573,823	436,859	31.4	28,658,380	21,427,800	33.7
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	147,117	78,883	X	9,066,828	5,380,292	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	33,536	25,255	32.8	1,069,056	777,434	37.5 *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	13,589	9,746	39.4	327,960	175,385	87.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	17,627	13,488	30.7	649,949	476,216	36.5 *
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	2,320	S	X	91,147	S	X
Some other race	All firms	67,366	X	X	2,895,856	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	26,168	X	X	666,598	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

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Race	Gender	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Nonemployer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Some other race	Male-owned	36,128	X	X	1,936,181	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	5,070	X	X	293,077	X	X
Minority	All firms	4,992,676	3,328,779	50.0	164,309,839	103,374,374	58.9
Minority	Female-owned	2,032,678	X	X	44,749,256	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	2,446,074	X	X	97,162,338	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	513,925	X	X	22,398,244	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	348,825	X	X	16,497,237	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	10,310	X	X	471,644	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	34,641	X	X	2,368,472	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	303,874	X	X	13,657,122	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	15,763,391	X	X	753,511,836	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	4,839,466	X	X	137,020,756	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	8,189,764	X	X	469,514,865	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	2,734,161	X	X	146,976,215	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Race	Gender	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Nonemployer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	21,104,893	X	X	934,318,912	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	252,454	141,679	X	38,372,521	23,121,113	X

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Race	Gender	RSE[1]	RSE[1]	SE[2]	RSE[1]	RSE[1]	SE[2]
		of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	of percent change in all firms (%)	of receipts, 2007 (%)	of receipts, 2002 (%)	of percent change in receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	1	1	1.8
All firms	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	1	0	1.2
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
White	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	1	1	1.8
White	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	1	0	1.2
White	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
Black or African American	All firms	0	1	1.6	3	1	4.8
Black or African American	Female-owned	0	1	1.7	2	2	5.0
Black or African American	Male-owned	0	1	1.5	4	1	5.9
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	2	3	X	3	4	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	1	1	1.7	3	4	6.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	1	2	2.8	6	3	10.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	2	1	2.5	3	5	8.0

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	4	6	X	8	7	X
Asian	All firms	0	0	0.0	1	2	3.5
Asian	Female-owned	1	1	2.2	3	4	8.2
Asian	Male-owned	0	1	1.3	1	2	3.3
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	1	1	X	3	4	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	4	3	6.5	6	8	14.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	6	6	12.0	11	10	28.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	5	4	8.0	9	9	17.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	12	14	X	23	34	X
Some other race	All firms	2	X	X	4	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	5	X	X	19	X	X
Some other race	Male-owned	4	X	X	5	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	4	X	X	16	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
Minority	All firms	0	0	0.0	1	1	2.2
Minority	Female-owned	0	X	X	2	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	3	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	1	X	X	4	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	7	X	X	16	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	2	X	X	6	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	4	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X

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Race	Gender	RSE[1]	RSE[1]	SE[2]	RSE[1]	RSE[1]	SE[2]
		of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	of percent change in all firms (%)	of receipts, 2007 (%)	of receipts, 2002 (%)	of percent change in receipts (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	X	X	0	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	0	X	0	0	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	1	1	1.8
All firms	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	1	0	1.2
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
White	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	1	1	1.7
White	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	1	0	1.2
White	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
Black or African American	All firms	1	1	1.6	3	1	4.7
Black or African American	Female-owned	2	2	3.4	3	3	7.5
Black or African American	Male-owned	1	2	2.4	5	2	7.5
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	3	3	X	4	7	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	2	2	2.7	4	4	7.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	4	4	5.2	8	4	13.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	3	2	3.5	4	6	9.9

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	14	13	X	12	9	X
Asian	All firms	0	1	1.2	1	2	3.5
Asian	Female-owned	2	2	3.6	4	5	10.4
Asian	Male-owned	1	1	1.6	1	2	3.3
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	2	3	X	3	5	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	6	7	10.4	7	10	18.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	12	17	34.1	15	10	34.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	5	6	7.3	10	12	21.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	23	S	X	33	S	X
Some other race	All firms	2	X	X	5	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	10	X	X	25	X	X
Some other race	Male-owned	3	X	X	6	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	10	X	X	19	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Minority	All firms	0	0	0.0	1	1	2.2
Minority	Female-owned	1	X	X	3	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	4	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	1	X	X	5	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	4	X	X	19	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	1	X	X	6	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	2	X	X	5	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	X	X	0	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	0	X	0	0	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
All firms	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Female-owned	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.7
All firms	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	1	1	X	1	1	X
White	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Female-owned	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.7
White	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Equally male-/female-owned	1	1	X	1	1	X
Black or African American	All firms	2	3	4.3	2	1	3.0
Black or African American	Female-owned	4	6	10.0	3	3	6.1
Black or African American	Male-owned	2	2	3.2	3	2	4.7
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	10	9	X	6	8	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	2	3	3.5	4	3	5.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	7	7	10.5	8	6	13.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	4	3	5.2	4	4	7.4

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	14	19	X	17	11	X
Asian	All firms	1	1	1.8	1	2	3.2
Asian	Female-owned	2	5	7.1	3	6	10.0
Asian	Male-owned	1	2	2.6	2	2	3.7
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	3	4	X	5	5	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	11	10	19.2	11	15	27.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	19	18	42.7	28	13	75.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	14	12	21.3	10	18	25.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	56	S	X	51	S	X
Some other race	All firms	8	X	X	4	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	21	X	X	16	X	X
Some other race	Male-owned	9	X	X	8	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

X - Not applicable, not available, or not comparable

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	18	X	X	17	X	X
Minority	All firms	1	1	1.8	1	1	2.0
Minority	Female-owned	1	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	1	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	3	X	X	4	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	4	X	X	4	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	20	X	X	39	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	5	X	X	5	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	4	X	X	4	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	1	X	X	1	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	1	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Release Date: 6/7/2011

Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	X	X	0	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	0	X	0	0	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

* - Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

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These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
All firms	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	0	1	1.3
All firms	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
All firms	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
White	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Female-owned	0	0	0.0	0	1	1.3
White	Male-owned	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
White	Equally male-/female-owned	0	0	X	1	1	X
Black or African American	All firms	0	0	0.0	1	2	3.8
Black or African American	Female-owned	1	1	2.4	2	2	5.0
Black or African American	Male-owned	0	1	1.5	1	2	3.5
Black or African American	Equally male-/female-owned	2	3	X	3	8	X
American Indian and Alaska Native	All firms	1	2	2.7	3	3	6.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	Female-owned	1	2	2.8	6	4	10.7

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Table 8. Summary Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Race, Minority Status, and Gender (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
American Indian and Alaska Native	Male-owned	2	2	3.2	3	4	6.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	Equally male-/female-owned	5	8	X	17	14	X
Asian	All firms	0	0	0.0	1	2	3.3
Asian	Female-owned	1	1	2.3	2	4	7.6
Asian	Male-owned	0	1	1.3	2	2	3.8
Asian	Equally male-/female-owned	1	2	X	3	3	X
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	All firms	5	3	7.7	9	16	25.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Female-owned	7	5	12.0	8	14	30.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Male-owned	6	4	9.4	13	22	34.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Equally male-/female-owned	15	5	X	23	5	X
Some other race	All firms	2	X	X	5	X	X
Some other race	Female-owned	5	X	X	6	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

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NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Some other race	Male-owned	5	X	X	8	X	X
Some other race	Equally male-/female-owned	6	X	X	15	X	X
Minority	All firms	0	0	0.0	0	1	1.6
Minority	Female-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Male-owned	0	X	X	1	X	X
Minority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	2	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	All firms	1	X	X	2	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Female-owned	9	X	X	13	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Male-owned	3	X	X	4	X	X
Equally minority/nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	3	X	X
Nonminority	All firms	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Female-owned	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Male-owned	0	X	X	0	X	X
Nonminority	Equally male-/female-owned	1	X	X	1	X	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners

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NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at <http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo>.

These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table8.csv.

Race	Gender	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	All firms classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	0	X	X	0	X	X
Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status	1	2	X	2	3	X

[1] - Relative standard error (RSE)

[2] - Standard error (SE)

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners and 2002 Survey of Business Owners