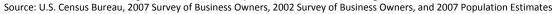
Table 6. Summary Statistics for Minority-Owned Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	5,759,209	3,958,610	45.5	-	1,024,801,958	661,148,403	55.0
Alabama	4,627,851	70,538	38,228	84.5		6,543,945	4,353,604	50.3 †
Alaska	683,478	11,746	8,967	31.0		1,889,358	3,441,801	-45.1
Arizona	6,338,755	85,227	55,814	52.7	†	14,183,639	7,746,156	83.1
Arkansas	2,834,797	23,637	15,112	56.4	†	2,856,167	1,700,025	68.0 †
California	36,553,215	1,220,581	915,514	33.3		283,713,234	195,367,010	45.2
Colorado	4,861,515	59,647	44,218	34.9		11,718,779	8,700,031	34.7
Connecticut	3,502,309	39,832	27,155	46.7	†	6,918,435	4,042,357	71.1 †
Delaware	864,764	11,349	7,159	58.5	†	2,006,166	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	22,505	16,823	33.8		4,993,805	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	680,069	409,604	66.0		101,384,269	58,138,447	74.4
Georgia	9,544,750	263,356	137,678	91.3		30,321,985	18,193,142	66.7
Hawaii	1,283,388	68,542	53,527	28.1		20,634,544	14,134,746	46.0 †
Idaho	1,499,402	6,815	5,239	30.1	+	1,348,333	875,440	54.0 †
Illinois	12,852,548	223,007	153,217	45.5	†	36,273,078	D	D

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

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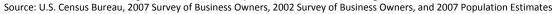
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	Population			Dougout shower in				
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
Indiana	6,345,289	40,706	27,146	50.0	†	7,921,197	5,329,486	48.6 †
Iowa	2,988,046	8,129	5,489	48.1	†	1,506,758	1,086,944	38.6 †
Kansas	2,775,997	18,249	13,646	33.7		3,669,607	2,295,045	59.9 †
Kentucky	4,241,474	20,221	13,966	44.8	†	4,010,964	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	83,279	57,391	45.1	+	8,995,284	6,129,822	46.7 †
Maine	1,317,207	3,392	2,555	32.8	†	539,579	393,089	37.3 ‡
Maryland	5,618,344	164,130	110,433	48.6	†	22,848,978	D	D
Massachusetts	6,449,755	64,998	47,013	38.3		11,504,423	8,518,947	35.0
Michigan	10,071,822	108,932	73,712	47.8	+	17,485,956	13,336,760	31.1
Minnesota	5,197,621	31,074	21,736	43.0	†	5,524,673	3,212,453	72.0 †
Mississippi	2,918,785	46,791	29,763	57.2		3,588,439	2,800,501	28.1
Missouri	5,878,415	42,744	29,696	43.9	+	7,834,845	4,287,572	82.7
Montana	957,861	4,287	3,526	21.6	*	753,586	417,201	80.6 ‡
Nebraska	1,774,571	8,814	5,753	53.2	†	1,555,556	D	D
Nevada	2,565,382	45,533	24,318	87.2		8,568,864	4,298,224	99.4

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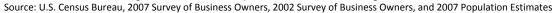
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	Population			Dougout showers in				
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)		Receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
New Hampshire	1,315,828	4,837	3,399	42.3	†	1,227,484	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	182,489	136,104	34.1		44,034,211	28,940,508	52.2 †
New Mexico	1,969,915	48,976	39,377	24.4		8,639,040	5,918,981	46.0 †
New York	19,297,729	537,544	422,879	27.1		79,419,259	50,512,675	57.2 †
North Carolina	9,061,032	131,728	79,303	66.1		16,108,472	9,363,646	72.0
North Dakota	639,715	1,773	1,418	25.0	‡	485,157	D	D
Ohio	11,466,917	82,387	58,607	40.6	†	14,460,756	10,513,357	37.5
Oklahoma	3,617,316	44,941	34,009	32.1		8,614,044	5,038,133	71.0 †
Oregon	3,747,455	31,659	20,387	55.3	†	6,046,187	4,257,150	42.0 †
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	96,208	59,064	62.9		18,690,271	10,919,520	71.2
Rhode Island	1,057,832	9,823	6,564	49.6	†	1,192,577	787,794	51.4 ‡
South Carolina	4,407,709	57,557	37,057	55.3		7,022,762	4,494,830	56.2 †
South Dakota	796,214	2,882	2,068	39.4	†	752,052	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	68,218	41,276	65.3		9,121,109	5,567,595	63.8 †
Texas	23,904,380	723,057	490,919	47.3	†	114,948,623	71,838,885	60.0 †

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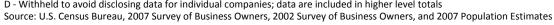
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	All firms, 2007	All firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of all firms (%)	Rec	eipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in receipts (%)
Utah	2,645,330	16,042	9,857	62.7		3,345,628	1,660,578	101.5
Vermont	621,254	1,794	1,366	31.3	‡	498,507	170,055	193.1
Virginia	7,712,091	138,256	91,365	51.3		25,412,449	15,368,308	65.4
Washington	6,468,424	71,465	49,275	45.0	† ;	26,053,728	10,743,336	142.5
West Virginia	1,812,035	4,433	3,686	20.3		1,016,573	D	D
Wisconsin	5,601,640	26,030	17,643	47.5	†	6,193,491	3,488,311	77.5
Wyoming	522,830	2,655	2,386	11.3	*	425,128	371,729	14.4 ‡

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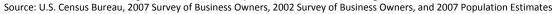
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	Population			Percent change in number of			Dorcont change in
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	766,533	629,831	21.7	860,492,119	557,774,029	54.3
Alabama	4,627,851	5,582	4,994	11.8	* 5,143,505	3,595,136	43.1
Alaska	683,478	1,391	1,761	-21.0	1,553,323	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	12,292	9,210	33.5	11,625,984	6,350,829	83.1
Arkansas	2,834,797	2,689	2,232	20.5	2,276,283	D	D
California	36,553,215	187,550	160,907	16.6	241,709,597	166,251,780	45.4
Colorado	4,861,515	9,582	8,691	10.3	9,997,086	7,521,278	32.9
Connecticut	3,502,309	5,684	4,507	26.1	5,628,400	D	D
Delaware	864,764	1,841	1,369	34.5	1,681,766	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	3,525	3,050	15.6	4,473,045	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	83,513	60,946	37.0	82,093,972	47,435,265	73.1
Georgia	9,544,750	26,364	18,581	41.9	24,029,444	14,766,692	62.7
Hawaii	1,283,388	12,471	11,600	7.5	18,528,592	12,641,714	46.6
Idaho	1,499,402	1,431	1,242	15.2	* 1,193,137	755,808	57.9
Illinois	12,852,548	27,876	24,057	15.9	31,026,018	D	D

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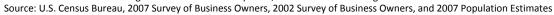
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	Population			Percent change in				Davaget shapes in
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	number of employer firms (%)		Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
Indiana	6,345,289	5,572	4,788	16.4		7,009,653	4,765,559	47.1
Iowa	2,988,046	1,632	1,361	19.9		1,320,819	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	2,978	3,119	-4.5	*	3,129,902	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	3,055	2,448	24.8		3,533,488	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	6,745	6,645	1.5	*	7,080,882	4,906,927	44.3
Maine	1,317,207	788	674	16.9	*	471,693	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	18,013	14,411	25.0		18,740,223	11,923,477	57.2
Massachusetts	6,449,755	10,227	8,774	16.6		9,597,960	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	11,465	10,636	7.8		15,408,986	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	4,363	3,428	27.3		4,853,645	2,739,167	77.2
Mississippi	2,918,785	3,459	3,384	2.2	*	2,520,745	2,057,174	22.5
Missouri	5,878,415	7,165	5,697	25.8		6,895,354	3,695,840	86.6
Montana	957,861	929	821	13.2	*	672,067	347,853	93.2 *
Nebraska	1,774,571	1,378	1,283	7.4	*	1,362,768	1,194,706	14.1
Nevada	2,565,382	6,146	4,283	43.5		7,069,000	3,493,607	102.3

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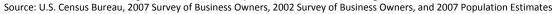
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	Population			Percent change in number of				Developt shapes in
Geographic Area	estimate, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)		Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in employer receipts (%)
New Hampshire	1,315,828	978	1,028	-4.9	*	1,073,585	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	33,612	27,903	20.5		38,457,818	25,406,689	51.4
New Mexico	1,969,915	7,468	6,522	14.5		7,403,335	D	D
New York	19,297,729	69,707	55,567	25.4		66,874,087	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	14,840	11,869	25.0		12,697,501	7,646,899	66.0
North Dakota	639,715	332	311	6.8	*	459,471	236,966	93.9
Ohio	11,466,917	10,788	10,300	4.7	*	12,559,236	9,215,333	36.3
Oklahoma	3,617,316	6,488	5,496	18.0		7,306,268	4,199,925	74.0
Oregon	3,747,455	6,374	4,879	30.6		5,155,154	3,645,420	41.4
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	14,686	11,846	24.0		16,277,118	9,478,356	71.7
Rhode Island	1,057,832	1,209	898	34.6		945,036	628,100	50.5 *
South Carolina	4,407,709	6,317	5,272	19.8		5,590,130	D	D
South Dakota	796,214	612	360	70.0		696,568	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	6,982	5,966	17.0		7,312,145	4,577,682	59.7
Texas	23,904,380	78,918	64,170	23.0		91,263,385	57,957,818	57.5

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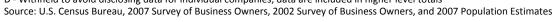
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	Population estimate,			Percent change in number of			Percent change in
Geographic Area	2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2007 (number)	Employer firms, 2002 (number)	employer firms (%)	Employer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Employer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	employer receipts (%)
Utah	2,645,330	2,792	2,087	33.8	2,925,889	1,437,486	103.5
Vermont	621,254	352	302	16.6	* 456,559	D	D
Virginia	7,712,091	20,482	15,727	30.2	21,560,136	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	15,645	12,506	25.1	23,976,556	9,474,080	153.1
West Virginia	1,812,035	918	1,092	-15.9	930,822	659,629	41.1 *
Wisconsin	5,601,640	4,529	3,930	15.2	5,574,726	3,108,355	79.3
Wyoming	522,830	475	695	-31.7	369,258	335,817	10.0 *

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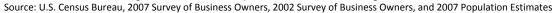
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
United States	301,621,157	5,816,114	4,675,382	24.4	164,064,596	115,368,254	42.2
Alabama	4,627,851	46,666	42,789	9.1	* 1,222,851	1,019,300	20.0
Alaska	683,478	11,736	D	D	341,075	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	99,176	73,832	34.3	2,565,886	1,551,755	65.4
Arkansas	2,834,797	19,814	D	D	378,526	D	D
California	36,553,215	1,471,933	1,268,812	16.0	42,378,804	31,292,355	35.4
Colorado	4,861,515	74,753	64,364	16.1	1,969,929	1,547,905	27.3
Connecticut	3,502,309	36,279	D	D	1,072,937	D	D
Delaware	864,764	10,058	D	D	299,972	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	38,273	D	D	1,233,609	D	D
Florida	18,251,243	476,898	372,009	28.2	13,560,512	8,839,373	53.4
Georgia	9,544,750	168,430	117,325	43.6	4,113,552	2,709,726	51.8
Hawaii	1,283,388	127,948	103,795	23.3	4,040,515	2,695,792	49.9
Idaho	1,499,402	9,424	7,355	28.1	238,664	138,832	71.9
Illinois	12,852,548	228,015	D	D	6,830,210	D	D

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

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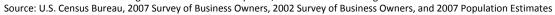
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
Indiana	6,345,289	58,273	37,788	54.2	1,325,743	958,992	38.2
Iowa	2,988,046	15,880	D	D	296,999	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	28,281	D	D	661,011	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	34,276	D	D	848,796	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	61,864	57,008	8.5	* 1,465,293	1,108,779	32.2
Maine	1,317,207	4,411	D	D	101,811	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	144,889	112,021	29.3	4,919,581	3,348,054	46.9
Massachusetts	6,449,755	77,514	D	D	2,551,862	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	122,413	D	D	3,895,555	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	37,805	29,435	28.4	1,033,307	768,948	34.4
Mississippi	2,918,785	26,774	22,557	18.7	488,480	389,564	25.4
Missouri	5,878,415	56,821	39,741	43.0	1,285,911	880,581	46.0
Montana	957,861	6,400	3,898	64.2	128,679	71,611	79.7
Nebraska	1,774,571	11,211	10,962	2.3	* 254,211	241,764	5.1 *
Nevada	2,565,382	59,163	31,887	85.5	1,660,562	802,334	107.0

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	Population estimate,			Percent change in			Percent change in
Geographic Area	2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	annual payroll (%)
New Hampshire	1,315,828	7,588	D	D	265,503	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	191,483	150,277	27.4	6,579,083	4,634,237	42.0
New Mexico	1,969,915	65,131	D	D	1,620,575	D	D
New York	19,297,729	370,061	D	D	11,562,876	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	129,493	87,347	48.3	2,781,364	1,712,502	62.4
North Dakota	639,715	3,786	2,558	48.0	* 82,075	38,754	111.8
Ohio	11,466,917	101,062	88,650	14.0	2,662,523	2,276,232	17.0
Oklahoma	3,617,316	56,794	41,864	35.7	1,486,054	862,959	72.2
Oregon	3,747,455	46,654	35,101	32.9	1,058,238	734,054	44.2
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	97,766	77,906	25.5	2,782,405	2,136,139	30.3
Rhode Island	1,057,832	6,486	4,911	32.1	* 177,837	128,615	38.3 *
South Carolina	4,407,709	53,065	D	D	1,060,224	D	D
South Dakota	796,214	5,871	D	D	119,950	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	57,185	52,010	10.0	* 1,489,745	1,097,963	35.7
Texas	23,904,380	690,956	543,798	27.1	17,594,910	11,791,655	49.2

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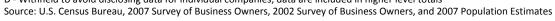
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2007 (number)	Employees, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of employees (%)	Annual payroll, 2007 (\$1,000)	Annual payroll, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in annual payroll (%)
Utah	2,645,330	22,913	14,920	53.6	559,419	293,699	90.5
Vermont	621,254	2,720	D	D	138,672	D	D
Virginia	7,712,091	174,428	D	D	6,028,322	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	111,225	75,039	48.2	3,364,350	1,769,324	90.1
West Virginia	1,812,035	8,510	6,896	23.4	* 234,203	201,904	16.0 *
Wisconsin	5,601,640	43,140	31,091	38.8	1,166,133	775,150	50.4
Wyoming	522,830	4,422	5,465	-19.1	* 85,291	82,266	3.7 *

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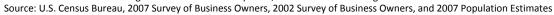
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)		Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	• •	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
United States	301,621,157	4,992,676	3,328,779	50.0	164,309,839	103,374,374	58.9
Alabama	4,627,851	64,956	33,234	95.5	1,400,440	758,468	84.6
Alaska	683,478	10,355	7,206	43.7	336,035	D	D
Arizona	6,338,755	72,935	46,605	56.5	2,557,655	1,395,327	83.3
Arkansas	2,834,797	20,948	12,880	62.6	579,884	D	D
California	36,553,215	1,033,032	754,608	36.9	42,003,637	29,115,231	44.3
Colorado	4,861,515	50,065	35,526	40.9	1,721,694	1,178,753	46.1
Connecticut	3,502,309	34,148	22,648	50.8	1,290,035	D	D
Delaware	864,764	9,507	5,790	64.2	324,400	D	D
District of Columbia	588,292	18,981	13,773	37.8	520,761	309,195	68.4
Florida	18,251,243	596,556	348,658	71.1	19,290,297	10,703,182	80.2
Georgia	9,544,750	236,992	119,097	99.0	6,292,541	3,426,450	83.6
Hawaii	1,283,388	56,071	41,927	33.7	2,105,953	1,493,031	41.1
Idaho	1,499,402	5,384	3,997	34.7	155,196	119,633	29.7 *
Illinois	12,852,548	195,131	129,160	51.1	5,247,061	D	D

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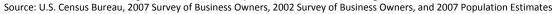
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	Nonemployer receipts, 2002 (\$1,000)	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Indiana	6,345,289	35,134	22,359	57.1	911,544	563,926	61.6
lowa	2,988,046	6,497	4,127	57.4	185,939	D	D
Kansas	2,775,997	15,271	10,527	45.1	539,705	D	D
Kentucky	4,241,474	17,167	11,518	49.0	477,477	D	D
Louisiana	4,293,204	76,534	50,746	50.8	1,914,403	1,222,896	56.5
Maine	1,317,207	2,605	1,881	38.5	67,886	D	D
Maryland	5,618,344	146,117	96,022	52.2	4,108,755	D	D
Massachusetts	6,449,755	54,771	38,239	43.2	1,906,463	D	D
Michigan	10,071,822	97,467	63,076	54.5	2,076,970	D	D
Minnesota	5,197,621	26,711	18,308	45.9	671,028	473,286	41.8
Mississippi	2,918,785	43,331	26,379	64.3	1,067,694	743,327	43.6
Missouri	5,878,415	35,580	24,000	48.3	939,491	591,733	58.8
Montana	957,861	3,358	2,705	24.1	81,520	69,348	17.6 *
Nebraska	1,774,571	7,436	4,470	66.4	192,788	D	D
Nevada	2,565,382	39,387	20,035	96.6	1,499,864	804,617	86.4

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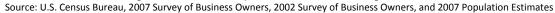
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)		Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)		Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
New Hampshire	1,315,828	3,859	2,371	62.8	153,898	D	D
New Jersey	8,685,920	148,877	108,201	37.6	5,576,393	3,533,818	57.8
New Mexico	1,969,915	41,509	32,855	26.3	1,235,705	D	D
New York	19,297,729	467,837	367,312	27.4	12,545,172	D	D
North Carolina	9,061,032	116,888	67,434	73.3	3,410,971	1,716,746	98.7
North Dakota	639,715	1,441	1,108	30.1	* 25,685	D	D
Ohio	11,466,917	71,599	48,308	48.2	1,901,520	1,298,024	46.5
Oklahoma	3,617,316	38,453	28,513	34.9	1,307,776	838,209	56.0
Oregon	3,747,455	25,285	15,508	63.0	891,033	611,730	45.7
Pennsylvania	12,432,792	81,522	47,217	72.7	2,413,153	1,441,164	67.4
Rhode Island	1,057,832	8,614	5,666	52.0	247,541	159,693	55.0
South Carolina	4,407,709	51,240	31,786	61.2	1,432,632	D	D
South Dakota	796,214	2,270	1,708	32.9	55,483	D	D
Tennessee	6,156,719	61,236	35,309	73.4	1,808,964	989,913	82.7
Texas	23,904,380	644,139	426,749	50.9	23,685,239	13,881,067	70.6

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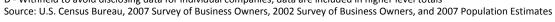
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Geographic Area	Population estimate, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2007 (number)	Nonemployer firms, 2002 (number)	Percent change in number of nonemployer firms (%)	Nonemployer receipts, 2007 (\$1,000)	• •	Percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Utah	2,645,330	13,250	7,770	70.5	419,738	223,091	88.1
Vermont	621,254	1,443	1,063	35.7	* 41,949	D	D
Virginia	7,712,091	117,774	75,637	55.7	3,852,313	D	D
Washington	6,468,424	55,821	36,770	51.8	2,077,172	1,269,256	63.7
West Virginia	1,812,035	3,515	2,593	35.6	85,751	D	D
Wisconsin	5,601,640	21,500	13,713	56.8	618,765	379,956	62.9
Wyoming	522,830	2,180	1,691	28.9	* 55,871	35,912	55.6

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These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum_table6.csv.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts,	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
United States	0	0	0.0	1	1	2.2
Alabama	2	2	5.2	3	4	7.5
Alaska	4	5	8.4	22	5	12.4
Arizona	1	3	4.8	3	3	7.8
Arkansas	2	4	7.0	5	4	10.8
California	0	1	1.3	2	3	5.2
Colorado	2	2	3.8	3	3	5.7
Connecticut	2	1	3.3	7	5	14.7
Delaware	2	5	8.5	7	D	D
District of Columbia	2	3	4.8	3	D	D
Florida	0	0	0.0	2	2	4.9
Georgia	1	2	4.3	3	2	6.0
Hawaii	1	1	1.8	2	3	5.3
Idaho	5	8	12.3	5	4	9.9
Illinois	1	1	2.1	3	D	D

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, 2002 Survey of Business Owners, and 2007 Population Estimates



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NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts,	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
Indiana	1	3	4.7	5	4	9.5
Iowa	4	5	9.5	6	7	12.8
Kansas	3	4	6.7	3	4	8.0
Kentucky	3	4	7.2	5	D	D
Louisiana	1	2	3.2	6	9	15.9
Maine	8	13	20.3	19	13	31.6
Maryland	1	1	2.1	3	D	D
Massachusetts	1	2	3.1	4	2	6.0
Michigan	1	2	3.3	2	2	3.7
Minnesota	2	3	5.2	6	4	12.4
Mississippi	1	3	5.0	3	4	6.4
Missouri	2	2	4.1	4	5	11.7
Montana	8	8	13.8	27	9	51.4
Nebraska	4	3	7.7	5	D	D
Nevada	1	2	4.2	5	3	11.6

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

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^{[2] -} Standard error (SE)

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Table 6. Summary Statistics for Minority-Owned Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

	RSE[1]	RSE[1]	SE[2] of percent			SE[2] of percent
Geographic Area	of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	•	RSE[1] of receipts,	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	change in receipts (%)
New Hampshire	7	8	15.1	12	D	D
New Jersey	1	1	1.9	4	3	7.6
New Mexico	1	2	2.8	4	3	7.3
New York	1	1	1.8	3	3	6.7
North Carolina	1	2	3.7	3	3	7.3
North Dakota	9	9	15.9	12	D	D
Ohio	1	2	3.1	3	4	6.9
Oklahoma	3	2	4.8	5	3	10.0
Oregon	3	3	6.6	4	8	12.7
Pennsylvania	1	1	2.3	4	3	8.6
Rhode Island	3	3	6.3	8	24	38.3
South Carolina	2	2	4.4	3	4	7.8
South Dakota	9	12	20.9	11	D	D
Tennessee	1	2	3.7	4	4	9.3
Texas	0	1	1.5	2	4	7.2

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

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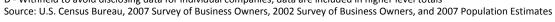
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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of all firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in all firms (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in receipts (%)
Utah	4	3	8.1	5	6	15.7
Vermont	11	15	24.4	17	9	56.4
Virginia	1	1	2.1	2	2	4.7
Washington	1	2	3.2	7	3	18.5
West Virginia	8	6	12.0	18	D	D
Wisconsin	1	2	3.3	4	6	12.8
Wyoming	11	5	13.4	8	22	26.8

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
United States	0	0	0.0	1	1	2.2
Alabama	3	6	7.5	3	5	8.3
Alaska	13	8	12.1	26	D	D
Arizona	3	2	4.8	3	3	7.8
Arkansas	4	8	10.8	6	D	D
California	1	1	1.6	2	3	5.2
Colorado	2	3	4.0	4	4	7.5
Connecticut	3	4	6.3	8	D	D
Delaware	9	4	13.2	8	D	D
District of Columbia	4	4	6.5	3	D	D
Florida	1	1	1.9	3	2	6.2
Georgia	1	2	3.2	4	2	7.3
Hawaii	2	1	2.4	2	3	5.3
Idaho	8	10	14.8	6	5	12.3
Illinois	1	2	2.6	3	D	D

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These data are available in comma separated value (CSV) format at http://www2.census.gov/econ/sbo/07/final/tables/cosum table6.csv.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Indiana	4	3	5.8	5	5	10.4
lowa	4	6	8.6	6	D	D
Kansas	3	5	5.6	3	D	D
Kentucky	6	7	11.5	6	D	D
Louisiana	4	2	4.5	8	11	19.6
Maine	20	16	29.9	23	D	D
Maryland	2	1	2.8	3	1	5.0
Massachusetts	2	2	3.3	4	D	D
Michigan	2	3	3.9	2	D	D
Minnesota	4	6	9.2	7	5	15.2
Mississippi	4	4	5.8	5	3	7.1
Missouri	3	4	6.3	5	5	13.2
Montana	13	16	23.3	31	12	64.2
Nebraska	9	12	16.1	5	5	8.1
Nevada	3	3	6.1	5	3	11.8

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, 2002 Survey of Business Owners, and 2007 Population Estimates



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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
New Hampshire	9	11	13.5	14	D	D
New Jersey	2	1	2.7	4	3	7.6
New Mexico	3	2	4.1	5	D	D
New York	1	2	2.8	4	D	D
North Carolina	2	3	4.5	4	4	9.4
North Dakota	18	25	32.9	13	9	30.7
Ohio	3	2	3.8	4	4	7.7
Oklahoma	4	4	6.7	5	4	11.1
Oregon	3	4	6.5	4	9	13.9
Pennsylvania	2	1	2.8	5	4	11.0
Rhode Island	9	11	19.1	11	30	48.1
South Carolina	2	3	4.3	4	D	D
South Dakota	16	19	42.2	11	D	D
Tennessee	4	4	6.6	4	4	9.0
Texas	1	2	2.7	3	4	7.9

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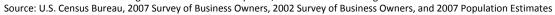
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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer firms (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of employer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in employer receipts (%)
Utah	7	7	13.2	6	6	17.3
Vermont	16	15	25.6	18	D	D
Virginia	2	3	4.7	3	D	D
Washington	2	2	3.5	8	3	21.6
West Virginia	6	6	7.1	20	6	29.5
Wisconsin	3	5	6.7	4	6	12.9
Wyoming	16	15	15.0	7	24	27.5

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
United States	1	1	1.8	1	1	2.0
Alabama	5	4	7.0	4	4	6.8
Alaska	21	D	D	22	D	D
Arizona	4	4	7.6	3	4	8.3
Arkansas	5	D	D	6	D	D
California	1	5	5.9	2	3	4.9
Colorado	6	5	9.1	4	4	7.2
Connecticut	4	D	D	5	D	D
Delaware	6	D	D	10	D	D
District of Columbia	5	D	D	4	D	D
Florida	3	4	6.4	2	2	4.3
Georgia	2	4	6.4	4	3	7.6
Hawaii	4	4	7.0	3	3	6.4
Idaho	10	5	14.3	6	6	14.6
Illinois	2	D	D	4	D	D

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, 2002 Survey of Business Owners, and 2007 Population Estimates



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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Indiana	7	4	12.4	6	2	8.7
Iowa	9	D	D	8	D	D
Kansas	4	D	D	3	D	D
Kentucky	5	D	D	6	D	D
Louisiana	8	6	10.9	9	8	15.9
Maine	21	D	D	16	D	D
Maryland	4	4	7.3	4	2	6.6
Massachusetts	5	D	D	4	D	D
Michigan	3	D	D	5	D	D
Minnesota	5	7	11.0	5	6	10.5
Mississippi	5	4	7.6	4	2	5.6
Missouri	7	5	12.3	3	5	8.5
Montana	13	19	37.8	13	12	31.8
Nebraska	14	7	16.0	7	8	11.2
Nevada	5	5	13.1	4	8	18.5

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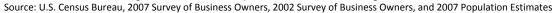
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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
New Hampshire	11	D	D	14	D	D
New Jersey	3	3	5.4	4	4	8.0
New Mexico	6	D	D	4	D	D
New York	5	D	D	3	D	D
North Carolina	5	6	11.6	5	4	10.4
North Dakota	17	35	57.6	9	15	37.0
Ohio	5	4	7.3	5	3	6.8
Oklahoma	7	4	10.9	8	5	16.2
Oregon	5	3	7.8	5	3	8.4
Pennsylvania	5	4	8.0	5	3	7.6
Rhode Island	10	15	23.8	12	17	28.8
South Carolina	6	D	D	6	D	D
South Dakota	15	D	D	11	D	D
Tennessee	5	7	9.5	6	5	10.6
Texas	3	6	8.5	3	6	10.0

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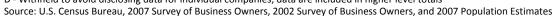
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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of employees, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in number of employees (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of annual payroll, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in annual payroll (%)
Utah	7	7	15.2	9	7	21.7
Vermont	21	D	D	30	D	D
Virginia	3	D	D	3	D	D
Washington	4	3	7.4	4	3	9.5
West Virginia	11	7	16.1	13	7	17.1
Wisconsin	5	6	10.8	10	5	16.8
Wyoming	13	38	32.5	9	35	37.5

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	nonemployer receipts,	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
United States	0	0	0.0	0	1	1.6
Alabama	2	2	5.5	4	6	13.3
Alaska	5	5	10.2	13	D	D
Arizona	1	3	4.9	4	4	10.4
Arkansas	2	4	7.3	10	D	D
California	0	1	1.4	1	2	3.2
Colorado	2	3	5.1	2	6	9.2
Connecticut	3	2	5.4	4	D	D
Delaware	3	6	11.0	8	D	D
District of Columbia	2	4	6.2	5	5	11.9
Florida	0	1	1.7	2	2	5.1
Georgia	1	2	4.4	3	5	10.7
Hawaii	2	1	3.0	5	4	9.0
Idaho	7	8	14.3	7	15	21.5
Illinois	1	1	2.1	3	D	D

^{[1] -} Relative standard error (RSE)

D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals





^{[2] -} Standard error (SE)

^{* -} Percent change is not statistically different from zero.

^{† -} Percent change is not statistically different from the percent change for the group nationally.

^{‡ -} Percent change is neither statistically different from zero nor the percent change for the group nationally.

Note: Only the number of all firms and receipts for all firms percent change estimates are tested for statistical differences against the percent change for the group nationally.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Minority-Owned Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Indiana	2	3	5.7	3	4	8.1
Iowa	5	6	12.3	13	D	D
Kansas	4	5	9.3	14	D	D
Kentucky	4	4	8.4	7	D	D
Louisiana	1	2	3.4	4	7	12.6
Maine	10	14	23.8	9	D	D
Maryland	1	1	2.2	3	D	D
Massachusetts	1	2	3.2	3	D	D
Michigan	1	2	3.5	4	D	D
Minnesota	2	4	6.5	5	6	11.1
Mississippi	1	3	5.2	3	10	15.0
Missouri	2	2	4.2	6	6	13.5
Montana	8	9	14.9	15	27	36.3
Nebraska	5	3	9.7	8	D	D
Nevada	2	2	5.6	3	4	9.3

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Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
New Hampshire	8	9	19.6	9	D	D
New Jersey	1	2	3.1	2	4	7.1
New Mexico	1	2	2.8	6	D	D
New York	1	1	1.8	2	D	D
North Carolina	1	2	3.9	5	7	17.1
North Dakota	11	11	20.2	6	D	D
Ohio	1	2	3.3	6	4	10.6
Oklahoma	3	2	4.9	7	5	13.4
Oregon	3	4	8.2	6	4	10.5
Pennsylvania	1	1	2.4	4	4	9.5
Rhode Island	3	3	6.5	3	5	9.0
South Carolina	2	2	4.6	4	D	D
South Dakota	8	13	20.3	12	D	D
Tennessee	2	2	4.9	6	7	16.8
Texas	0	1	1.5	2	3	6.2

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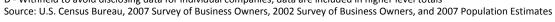
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Table 6. Summary Statistics for Minority-Owned Firms by State (Percent Changes): 2002 to 2007

NOTE. The data include firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Data are based on the 2007 Economic Census, and the estimates of business ownership by gender, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are based on the 2007 Survey of Business Owners. Detail may not add to total due to rounding or because a Hispanic firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. and state totals for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Introductory Text and Survey Methodology at http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo.

Geographic Area	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of number of nonemployer firms, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer firms (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2007 (%)	RSE[1] of nonemployer receipts, 2002 (%)	SE[2] of percent change in nonemployer receipts (%)
Utah	4	3	8.5	11	7	24.5
Vermont	14	17	29.9	18	D	D
Virginia	1	2	3.5	4	D	D
Washington	2	2	4.3	5	3	9.5
West Virginia	9	7	15.5	12	D	D
Wisconsin	1	2	3.5	6	5	12.7
Wyoming	14	6	19.6	18	11	32.8

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