



U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Series P-25, No. 922  
Issued October 1982

## Population Estimates and Projections

### Projections of the Population of the United States: 1982 to 2050 (Advance Report)

This report presents U.S. population projections by age, race, and sex for 1982 to 2050. These are based on the July 1, 1981, population estimates and race definitions, and are projected forward using a cohort-component method with alternative assumptions on fertility, mortality, and net immigration levels. The series using the middle assumptions for each of the three components is designated as the "middle" series.

Fertility rates are assumed to remain fairly steady, increasing slightly from 1.83 births per woman in 1980 to 1.96 in 2000 and then decreasing to 1.90 births per woman in 2050.

Life expectancy for females is assumed to rise from 78.3 in 1981 to 81.3 in 2005 and 83.6 years in 2050.

Life expectancy for males also is assumed to rise from 70.7 in 1981 to 73.3 in 2005 and 75.1 years in 2050.

Net immigration is assumed to be a constant 450,000 a year.

Under the middle series the growth rate of the U.S. population is projected to slow gradually with the following projected consequences.

The annual rate of population growth would slow from .9 percent in 1981 to .6 percent in 2000 and will reach virtually zero population growth by 2050.

The total U.S. population would increase from 230 million in 1981 to 268 million in 2000. The population will reach an all-time high of 309 million in 2050 before beginning to decline.

The total number of yearly births would climb from 3.6 million in 1981 to 3.9 million in 1988 before declining. Under these projections the U.S. population would never again reach the 4 million births attained annually during the height of the baby boom.

- Despite increasing life expectancies, the older age structure would cause the total number of deaths to increase from 2.0 million in 1981 to 3.6 million in 2035. From that time forward, the number of deaths will exceed the number of births and will be over 3.9 million by 2050.
- While the rate of natural increase is projected to be negative after 2035, net immigration results in a growing population until 2050, after which the population would start to decline.

These changing components of population growth would lead to marked changes in the age and race distribution of the population during the next 70 years.

- The percentage of the population aged 65 and over would rise from 11.4 percent in 1981 to 13.1 percent in 2000 and 21.7 percent in 2050.
- The percentage of the population aged 85 and over would rise from 1.0 percent in 1981 to 1.9 percent in 2000 and 5.2 percent in 2050.
- The population of primary-school age (5 to 13 years) would decrease from 30.7 million 1981 to 29.6 million in 1985 after which it would increase to 34.4 million by 1995.
- The population of secondary-school age (14 to 17 years) would decline from 14.9 million in 1981 to 12.9 million in 1990 before increasing to 15.4 million in 2000.
- The population of 18-and-19-year-olds, the prime group entering the labor force, college, and the Armed Forces, would decline from 8.5 million in 1981 to 6.5 million in 1995 before rising slowly to 7.5 million in 2000.
- The population of young adults aged 25 to 34 would increase briefly from 39 million in 1981 to 44 million in 1990 before declining to 36 million in 2000.

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- Overall, the U.S. population would grow substantially older with the median age increasing from 30.3 years in 1981 to 36.3 years in 2000 and 41.6 years in 2050.
- The percentage of the population that is Black is projected to increase from 11.9 percent in 1981 to 13.4 percent in 2000 and 16.8 percent in 2050.

## ALTERNATIVE PROJECTIONS

The preceding results are all based on the middle series, assuming the middle levels of fertility, mortality, and immigration. The nature of population growth is such that the actual future course of population size could vary considerably from the middle projection because of variations in fertility, mortality, and immigration. To give an approximate idea of the possible range of these projections, several tables in this report also show the series with the lowest total population (low fertility, high mortality, and low immigration) and the series with the highest total population (high fertility, low mortality, and high immigration). The range for population projections between the lowest and highest series is from 256 million to 282 million in the year 2000 and from 231 million to 429 million in 2050. The effects of changing each component separately are also shown by varying each of the fertility, mortality, and immigration components around the middle series.

- Alternative fertility assumptions make the largest difference of any component with a population of 257 million in 2050 under the lowest fertility assumption of 1.6 births per woman and a population of 379 million under the highest fertility assumption of 2.3 births per woman.
- Alternative mortality assumptions make the smallest difference of any component with a 2050 population of 298

million under the high mortality assumption (ultimate life expectancy at birth of 76.5 years) and a 2050 population of 322 million under the low mortality assumption (ultimate life expectancy of 83.3 years).

- Alternative net immigration assumptions could make a substantial difference with low net immigration (250,000 a year) leading to a population of 291 million in 2050, while high net immigration (750,000 a year) would result in 340 million in 2050.

## METHODOLOGY AND ASSUMPTIONS

These projections were prepared using the cohort-component method in which the components of population change (births, deaths, and net immigration) are projected separately for each birth cohort (persons born in each year). The base population (July 1, 1981) is carried forward year by year using projected survival rates and net immigration by single year of age, sex, and race. Each year a new birth cohort of persons under age 1 is added to the population by applying projected age-specific fertility rates to the surviving female population.

The principal assumptions for each of the series presented in this report are shown in table A. For each component (fertility, mortality, and immigration), a middle assumption representing the likely future course of the component was selected along with a reasonable range around each component to provide high and low assumptions.

Fertility in the middle series was assumed to reach an ultimate completed cohort fertility of 1.9 births per woman. This was consistent with recent levels of fertility, women's expectations of future births, and social and economic trends leading to lower fertility—increases in labor force participation, educational attainment, and age at first marriage. For the low and high assumptions, levels of 1.6 and 2.3 births per woman were chosen. The ultimate timing pattern of fertility

**Table A. Projected Series, by Principal Fertility, Mortality, and Migration Assumptions**

Series	Fertility assumption (ultimate life-time births per woman)	Mortality assumption (life expectancy in 2050)	Immigration assumption (yearly net immigration in thousands)
Middle.....	1.9	79.6	450
Highest.....	2.3	83.3	750
Lowest.....	1.6	76.7	250
High fertility.....	2.3	79.6	450
Low fertility.....	1.6	79.6	450
High mortality.....	1.9	76.7	450
Low mortality.....	1.9	83.3	450
High immigration.....	1.9	79.6	750
Low immigration.....	1.9	79.6	250
Zero immigration.....	1.9	79.6	0

was derived by assuming an ultimate mean age at childbearing of 26.5 in conjunction with slightly modified recent fertility experiences of birth cohorts of White women. These ultimate levels were assumed to be attained by the 1985 birth cohort for White and other races and by the calendar year 2050 for Blacks.

Mortality was projected to decline under all three assumptions. The middle assumption was consistent with projections done by the Social Security Administration in which rapid declines in mortality rates were projected to the year 2005. After that time, mortality rates decrease more slowly so that White and other races reach an ultimate life expectancy of 79.8 in 2050. The low mortality assumption projects even faster declines in mortality with total life expectancy reaching 83.3 in 2050. Even under the high mortality assumption, life expectancy increases to 76.7 by 2050. Since declines in the mortality rates for Blacks have historically lagged behind White mortality declines, the life expectancy of the Black population is projected to reach the ultimate level in 2080.

The middle set of immigration projections uses an assumption of a constant annual net inflow of 450,000—roughly equal to the measured level of net annual immigration over the past decade. A wide range between the high and low

assumptions of net immigration is needed given the uncertainty as to the future course of refugee movements, possible changes in immigration legislation over the next 70 years, and the lack of adequate data on the legal flows of emigrants from the United States and the flows of undocumented aliens into and out of the United States. The high assumption of 750,000 can accommodate most of these concerns. The low assumption of 250,000 assumes little or no undocumented migration to the United States and a substantial outmigration of both aliens and citizens from the United States.

The race definitions used in this report conform to the race definitions used in vital statistics procedures after 1978 and with the postcensal estimates for 1980 and 1981. For a detailed treatment of the differences between these results and the 1980 census definitions of race, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 917, pp. 6-7.

This advance report will be followed by a version showing considerably more detail—both in the projection results and in the description of methodology and assumptions. There may be slight revisions in the projected numbers in the detailed report based on the inclusion of more recent estimates of the population and its components of change.

**Table 1. Projections of the Population, by Sex and Race, for the United States: 1982 to 2050**

(Numbers in thousands. As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas. See text for methodology, assumptions, and definitions)

Series	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1995	2000
<b>LOWEST SERIES</b>											
All races:											
Total.....	231,769	233,675	235,544	237,366	239,133	240,837	242,472	244,030	245,507	251,550	255,638
Female.....	118,951	119,940	120,908	121,851	122,764	123,644	124,487	125,291	126,053	129,171	131,289
White:											
Total.....	198,377	199,718	201,024	202,288	203,501	204,657	205,752	206,779	207,735	211,350	213,257
Female.....	101,500	102,191	102,863	103,511	104,132	104,724	105,282	105,807	106,294	108,134	109,103
Black:											
Total.....	27,704	28,111	28,517	28,919	29,316	29,707	30,091	30,466	30,832	32,495	33,934
Female.....	14,553	14,765	14,976	15,185	15,391	15,594	15,793	15,987	16,177	17,035	17,776
<b>MIDDLE SERIES</b>											
Total.....	231,997	234,193	236,413	238,648	240,892	243,133	245,362	247,566	249,731	259,631	267,990
Female.....	119,073	120,216	121,368	122,525	123,684	124,840	125,988	127,121	128,234	133,317	137,611
White:											
Total.....	198,538	200,092	201,661	203,237	204,815	206,386	207,942	209,472	210,964	217,587	222,801
Female.....	101,587	102,390	103,198	104,008	104,817	105,620	106,415	107,195	107,955	111,324	113,976
Black:											
Total.....	27,737	28,187	28,645	29,107	29,574	30,043	30,514	30,984	31,452	33,693	35,795
Female.....	14,570	14,805	15,043	15,283	15,525	15,768	16,011	16,254	16,495	17,647	18,724
<b>HIGHEST SERIES</b>											
All races:											
Total.....	232,333	234,940	237,620	240,364	243,164	246,010	248,888	251,785	254,686	268,834	282,339
Female.....	119,248	120,603	121,992	123,411	124,857	126,323	127,804	129,292	130,782	138,040	144,966
White:											
Total.....	198,736	200,546	202,409	204,319	206,266	208,243	210,239	212,242	214,240	223,823	232,665
Female.....	101,686	102,617	103,573	104,550	105,545	106,553	107,569	108,588	109,604	114,470	118,963
Black:											
Total.....	27,772	28,270	28,781	29,305	29,841	30,387	30,942	31,503	32,068	34,891	37,732
Female.....	14,589	14,848	15,113	15,384	15,661	15,943	16,229	16,517	16,807	18,253	19,702
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
<b>LOWEST SERIES</b>											
All races:											
Total.....	258,542	260,669	261,842	261,605	259,673	256,090	251,097	244,989	238,099	230,813	220,436
Female.....	132,801	133,934	134,644	134,744	134,096	132,668	130,485	127,608	124,180	120,436	
White:											
Total.....	214,112	214,320	213,772	212,097	209,051	204,673	199,185	192,868	186,031	179,009	170,009
Female.....	109,537	109,658	109,451	108,771	107,501	105,608	103,118	100,094	96,668	93,049	
Black:											
Total.....	35,268	36,517	37,622	38,502	39,116	39,473	39,590	39,475	39,141	38,622	37,932
Female.....	18,462	19,104	19,678	20,144	18,634	20,695	20,784	20,747	20,587	20,323	
<b>MIDDLE SERIES</b>											
All races:											
Total.....	275,649	283,141	290,240	296,339	301,022	304,330	306,559	307,952	308,654	308,856	308,856
Female.....	141,540	145,376	149,038	152,278	154,917	156,952	158,453	159,448	159,957	160,084	
White:											
Total.....	227,308	231,614	235,578	238,712	240,663	241,468	241,403	240,711	239,551	238,100	238,100
Female.....	116,266	118,447	120,478	122,169	123,366	124,067	124,338	124,218	123,736	122,994	
Black:											
Total.....	37,904	40,059	42,184	44,167	45,951	47,546	48,971	50,223	51,281	52,146	52,146
Female.....	19,800	20,897	21,980	22,997	23,923	24,760	25,517	26,184	26,744	27,198	27,198
<b>HIGHEST SERIES</b>											
All races:											
Total.....	296,204	311,061	326,557	341,907	356,601	370,810	385,009	399,425	413,987	428,664	443,348
Female.....	152,064	159,632	167,511	175,371	183,008	190,516	198,083	205,734	213,358	220,908	228,482
White:											
Total.....	241,579	251,139	261,100	270,827	279,884	288,422	296,872	305,472	314,201	323,056	331,911
Female.....	123,488	128,314	133,335	138,287	143,000	147,555	152,120	156,735	161,321	165,854	170,428
Black:											
Total.....	40,784	44,104	47,590	51,105	54,587	58,064	61,576	65,106	68,596	72,015	75,434
Female.....	21,253	22,934	24,698	26,482	28,258	30,043	31,856	33,684	35,491	37,256	39,020

Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1982												
ALL AGES.....	231,997	112,924	119,073	198,538	96,951	101,587	33,458	15,972	17,486	27,737	13,166	14,570
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	17,370	8,888	8,482	14,107	7,239	6,868	3,263	1,648	1,614	2,744	1,385	1,359
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,649	1,869	1,780	2,948	1,514	1,434	701	355	346	606	307	300
1 YEAR.....	3,591	1,839	1,752	2,872	1,474	1,398	719	364	355	604	306	299
2 YEARS.....	3,553	1,817	1,736	2,894	1,484	1,409	659	332	327	552	278	274
3 YEARS.....	3,354	1,715	1,639	2,752	1,412	1,340	602	303	299	500	252	249
4 YEARS.....	3,223	1,648	1,575	2,642	1,355	1,287	581	293	288	481	242	238
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	15,945	8,153	7,791	13,058	6,696	6,362	2,886	1,457	1,429	2,390	1,205	1,185
5 YEARS.....	3,239	1,657	1,582	2,651	1,360	1,291	588	297	291	487	246	241
6 YEARS.....	3,134	1,601	1,533	2,567	1,315	1,251	567	286	282	468	235	233
7 YEARS.....	3,195	1,634	1,561	2,617	1,342	1,275	579	292	287	479	242	238
8 YEARS.....	3,125	1,598	1,527	2,561	1,313	1,248	564	285	279	467	235	231
9 YEARS.....	3,251	1,662	1,589	2,663	1,365	1,298	588	297	291	489	246	242
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	18,014	9,208	8,806	14,829	7,599	7,230	3,185	1,608	1,576	2,675	1,347	1,328
10 YEARS.....	3,374	1,725	1,648	2,767	1,419	1,348	606	306	300	505	255	251
11 YEARS.....	3,728	1,907	1,821	3,062	1,571	1,492	666	337	329	559	282	277
12 YEARS.....	3,731	1,907	1,824	3,083	1,580	1,503	648	327	320	543	274	269
13 YEARS.....	3,634	1,855	1,778	2,989	1,530	1,458	645	325	320	544	273	271
14 YEARS.....	3,547	1,812	1,735	2,928	1,499	1,429	619	313	307	524	264	261
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	19,829	10,107	9,722	16,458	8,407	8,051	3,372	1,700	1,671	2,873	1,442	1,431
15 YEARS.....	3,638	1,857	1,781	3,012	1,541	1,471	626	316	310	531	267	264
16 YEARS.....	3,760	1,918	1,842	3,113	1,592	1,521	647	327	321	551	276	274
17 YEARS.....	4,006	2,041	1,965	3,324	1,697	1,627	682	344	338	582	292	290
18 YEARS.....	4,185	2,134	2,052	3,479	1,777	1,702	706	357	350	603	303	300
19 YEARS.....	4,240	2,157	2,083	3,530	1,800	1,730	709	357	352	606	303	302
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	21,920	11,104	10,816	18,407	9,361	9,046	3,513	1,743	1,770	2,968	1,466	1,502
20 YEARS.....	4,269	2,170	2,099	3,563	1,815	1,747	706	354	352	602	301	301
21 YEARS.....	4,490	2,282	2,208	3,759	1,916	1,843	731	366	365	621	309	311
22 YEARS.....	4,441	2,253	2,187	3,727	1,898	1,828	714	355	359	603	299	305
23 YEARS.....	4,381	2,214	2,166	3,686	1,872	1,815	694	343	352	584	287	297
24 YEARS.....	4,339	2,184	2,155	3,672	1,859	1,813	667	325	342	558	270	288
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	20,768	10,389	10,378	17,614	8,884	8,731	3,153	1,506	1,648	2,577	1,225	1,352
25 YEARS.....	4,323	2,168	2,155	3,662	1,849	1,813	661	319	343	549	263	286
26 YEARS.....	4,207	2,106	2,101	3,564	1,798	1,767	642	308	334	529	252	276
27 YEARS.....	4,177	2,090	2,087	3,543	1,787	1,756	634	303	331	518	246	272
28 YEARS.....	4,074	2,035	2,039	3,458	1,743	1,715	616	292	324	499	236	263
29 YEARS.....	3,987	1,990	1,996	3,388	1,707	1,681	599	284	315	482	228	254
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	18,709	9,298	9,411	16,031	8,046	7,985	2,678	1,252	1,426	2,116	987	1,129
30 YEARS.....	3,776	1,883	1,893	3,219	1,621	1,598	557	262	295	445	209	236
31 YEARS.....	3,847	1,912	1,934	3,286	1,650	1,636	561	263	298	446	208	237
32 YEARS.....	3,753	1,865	1,888	3,217	1,615	1,603	536	251	285	423	197	226
33 YEARS.....	3,679	1,825	1,854	3,165	1,586	1,579	514	240	275	404	188	216
34 YEARS.....	3,653	1,811	1,842	3,144	1,574	1,570	509	237	272	398	185	213
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	15,680	7,741	7,939	13,588	6,774	6,814	2,092	967	1,125	1,639	751	887
35 YEARS.....	3,891	1,926	1,965	3,374	1,686	1,688	517	240	277	403	186	217
36 YEARS.....	2,890	1,428	1,462	2,494	1,244	1,249	396	183	213	309	142	167
37 YEARS.....	2,926	1,445	1,482	2,533	1,263	1,270	394	182	212	308	141	167
38 YEARS.....	2,909	1,434	1,476	2,522	1,255	1,267	387	179	208	304	139	165
39 YEARS.....	3,064	1,509	1,555	2,666	1,325	1,340	399	184	215	315	143	172
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	12,457	6,110	6,347	10,790	5,342	5,448	1,667	768	899	1,324	600	724
40 YEARS.....	2,663	1,309	1,353	2,308	1,146	1,162	355	164	191	281	128	153
41 YEARS.....	2,571	1,262	1,309	2,230	1,105	1,125	341	157	184	271	123	148
42 YEARS.....	2,490	1,221	1,268	2,157	1,068	1,089	333	153	179	264	120	145
43 YEARS.....	2,391	1,171	1,220	2,069	1,023	1,047	322	148	174	256	116	140
44 YEARS.....	2,343	1,146	1,197	2,027	1,000	1,027	316	145	170	252	114	138
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	11,046	5,377	5,670	9,604	4,720	4,885	1,442	657	785	1,165	524	640
45 YEARS.....	11,331	5,445	5,885	9,973	4,841	5,132	1,357	604	753	1,119	496	623
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	11,525	5,441	6,084	10,274	4,884	5,390	1,251	557	695	1,049	464	585
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	10,571	4,887	5,684	9,506	4,416	5,090	1,065	471	594	904	397	507
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	8,942	3,979	4,963	8,045	3,595	4,450	897	384	513	772	327	445
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	7,187	3,017	4,170	6,486	2,723	3,763	701	294	407	608	249	359
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	5,086	1,966	3,120	4,618	1,777	2,841	468	189	279	406	158	247
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	3,153	1,087	2,066	2,877	984	1,893	276	102	173	240	87	153
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	2,465	728	1,738	2,272	664	1,609	193	64	129	169	55	114
85 YEARS AND OVER.....												
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	13,721	7,019	6,702	11,159	5,726	5,433	2,562	1,293	1,269	2,137	1,078	1,059
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	30,411	15,549	14,862	24,959	12,796	12,163	5,451	2,753	2,699	4,541	2,288	2,253
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,952	7,628	7,323	12,377	6,329	6,047	2,575	1,299	1,276	2,188	1,099	1,089
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	30,344	15,395	14,950	25,416	12,938	12,478	4,929	2,457	2,472	4,177	2,072	2,105
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	17,184	8,743	8,441	14,331	7,309	7,022	2,853	1,434	1,419	2,432	1,216	1,215
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	13,160	6,652	6,508	11,085	5,629	5,456	2,076	1,023	1,053	1,745	856	889
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	109,363	54,749	54,614	92,888	46,813	46,075	16,475	7,936	8,539	13,497	6,472	7,025
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	184,216	88,487	95,729	159,472	76,916	82,556	24,744	11,571	13,173	20,452	9,494	10,958
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	177,031	84,819	92,212	153,532	73,876	79,657	23,499	10,943	12,556	19,397	8,963	10,433
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	169,264	80,859	88,405	147,095	70,586	76,509	22,169	10,272	11,897	18,264	8,395	9,869
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	156,570	74,398	82,172	136,524	65,194	71,329	20,047	9,204	10,843	16,453	7,487	8,965
62 YEARS AND OVER.....	32,927	13,581	19,346	29,785	12,280	17,505	3,142	1,300	1,841	2,712	1,102	1,609
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	26,833	10,776	16,057	24,299	9,743	14,555	2,534	1,033	1,501	2,195	876	1,318
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	30.6	29.3	31.9	31.5	30.2	32.8	25.8	24.5	27.1	25.4	24.1	26.8

**Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued**  
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1983												
ALL AGES.....	234,193	113,977	120,216	200,092	97,702	102,390	34,101	16,275	17,826	28,187	13,382	14,805
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	17,846	9,133	8,713	14,445	7,414	7,031	3,400	1,719	1,681	2,876	1,453	1,424
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,684	1,887	1,797	2,972	1,526	1,446	711	361	351	614	311	303
1 YEAR.....	3,649	1,869	1,781	2,947	1,513	1,434	702	356	346	606	306	299
2 YEARS.....	3,595	1,840	1,755	2,874	1,475	1,399	721	365	356	604	305	299
3 YEARS.....	3,558	1,819	1,739	2,896	1,486	1,411	662	333	328	552	278	274
4 YEARS.....	3,360	1,718	1,642	2,755	1,414	1,342	604	304	300	501	252	249
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	15,948	8,155	7,793	13,056	6,696	6,361	2,892	1,459	1,433	2,385	1,202	1,183
5 YEARS.....	3,229	1,651	1,578	2,645	1,357	1,288	584	294	289	481	242	239
6 YEARS.....	3,245	1,660	1,585	2,655	1,362	1,293	590	298	292	488	246	241
7 YEARS.....	3,140	1,605	1,536	2,571	1,317	1,253	570	287	283	468	236	233
8 YEARS.....	3,202	1,637	1,565	2,621	1,344	1,277	581	294	288	480	242	238
9 YEARS.....	3,132	1,602	1,530	2,565	1,315	1,250	567	286	281	468	236	232
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	17,755	9,077	8,678	14,588	7,477	7,111	3,167	1,600	1,567	2,645	1,332	1,313
10 YEARS.....	3,259	1,666	1,592	2,668	1,368	1,300	591	299	292	489	247	243
11 YEARS.....	3,381	1,729	1,652	2,772	1,421	1,351	609	308	301	506	255	251
12 YEARS.....	3,736	1,911	1,825	3,067	1,573	1,494	669	338	331	560	282	278
13 YEARS.....	3,739	1,911	1,827	3,088	1,582	1,506	650	329	322	544	274	270
14 YEARS.....	3,641	1,859	1,782	2,993	1,532	1,461	648	327	321	545	274	271
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	19,166	9,773	9,393	15,871	8,111	7,760	3,295	1,661	1,634	2,796	1,404	1,392
15 YEARS.....	3,554	1,815	1,739	2,932	1,501	1,431	622	314	308	525	264	261
16 YEARS.....	3,644	1,859	1,785	3,015	1,542	1,473	629	317	312	532	267	265
17 YEARS.....	3,766	1,921	1,845	3,116	1,593	1,523	650	328	322	552	277	275
18 YEARS.....	4,012	2,043	1,969	3,327	1,698	1,629	685	345	340	583	292	291
19 YEARS.....	4,190	2,135	2,056	3,481	1,777	1,704	709	358	352	604	303	301
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	21,852	11,082	10,770	18,280	9,303	8,977	3,572	1,779	1,793	3,018	1,498	1,520
20 YEARS.....	4,245	2,158	2,087	3,533	1,800	1,733	712	358	355	606	304	303
21 YEARS.....	4,275	2,171	2,104	3,565	1,815	1,750	710	355	355	602	301	302
22 YEARS.....	4,496	2,283	2,213	3,762	1,916	1,845	734	366	368	621	309	312
23 YEARS.....	4,447	2,254	2,193	3,730	1,899	1,831	718	356	362	604	299	305
24 YEARS.....	4,389	2,216	2,172	3,690	1,872	1,818	698	344	355	584	287	298
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	21,168	10,597	10,571	17,924	9,043	8,882	3,244	1,554	1,689	2,654	1,267	1,387
25 YEARS.....	4,348	2,186	2,162	3,677	1,860	1,816	672	326	345	558	270	288
26 YEARS.....	4,333	2,171	2,162	3,667	1,851	1,817	666	320	346	549	263	286
27 YEARS.....	4,217	2,109	2,108	3,570	1,799	1,771	647	310	337	529	252	277
28 YEARS.....	4,187	2,093	2,094	3,549	1,789	1,760	638	304	334	518	246	272
29 YEARS.....	4,082	2,038	2,045	3,462	1,744	1,718	620	294	327	500	236	264
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,067	9,483	9,584	16,287	8,180	8,107	2,781	1,303	1,477	2,200	1,029	1,171
30 YEARS.....	3,994	1,993	2,002	3,391	1,708	1,684	603	285	318	482	228	255
31 YEARS.....	3,782	1,885	1,897	3,222	1,622	1,600	560	263	297	445	209	237
32 YEARS.....	3,852	1,914	1,938	3,288	1,650	1,638	563	264	300	446	208	238
33 YEARS.....	3,757	1,866	1,891	3,219	1,615	1,604	538	251	287	423	197	226
34 YEARS.....	3,683	1,826	1,857	3,166	1,586	1,581	516	240	276	404	188	216
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	16,275	8,041	8,234	14,066	7,018	7,048	2,209	1,022	1,186	1,720	792	852
35 YEARS.....	3,656	1,811	1,844	3,144	1,574	1,571	511	238	273	398	185	213
36 YEARS.....	3,892	1,925	1,966	3,374	1,685	1,689	518	240	278	403	186	217
37 YEARS.....	2,891	1,427	1,464	2,494	1,244	1,251	397	184	214	308	142	167
38 YEARS.....	2,927	1,444	1,483	2,533	1,262	1,271	395	182	212	308	141	167
39 YEARS.....	2,909	1,432	1,477	2,521	1,253	1,268	388	179	209	304	139	165
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	13,167	6,462	6,706	11,417	5,656	5,761	1,751	806	945	1,383	626	757
40 YEARS.....	3,063	1,507	1,556	2,664	1,324	1,340	399	184	215	314	143	171
41 YEARS.....	2,661	1,308	1,354	2,306	1,144	1,162	355	164	192	280	127	153
42 YEARS.....	2,569	1,260	1,309	2,227	1,103	1,124	342	157	184	270	122	148
43 YEARS.....	2,487	1,219	1,268	2,154	1,066	1,088	333	153	180	263	119	144
44 YEARS.....	2,388	1,168	1,220	2,066	1,020	1,046	322	148	174	255	115	140
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	11,172	5,440	5,732	9,694	4,765	4,929	1,477	674	803	1,184	533	652
45 YEARS.....	11,145	5,359	5,786	9,786	4,754	5,032	1,358	604	754	1,110	492	618
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	11,472	5,420	6,053	10,205	4,860	5,344	1,268	559	708	1,055	463	592
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	10,732	4,956	5,776	9,642	4,476	5,167	1,090	481	609	918	402	516
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	9,014	4,016	4,998	8,116	3,633	4,484	898	383	514	767	325	443
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	7,342	3,082	4,260	6,616	2,781	3,835	726	302	425	628	255	373
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	5,242	2,028	3,214	4,760	1,835	2,926	482	194	288	417	162	255
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	3,271	1,129	2,143	2,982	1,022	1,960	290	107	183	252	90	161
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	2,558	745	1,813	2,355	679	1,676	203	66	136	178	57	120
85 YEARS AND OVER.....												
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	14,162	7,246	6,915	11,473	5,888	5,585	2,689	1,358	1,330	2,262	1,142	1,120
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	30,063	15,373	14,690	24,652	12,640	12,011	5,411	2,733	2,678	4,485	2,261	2,224
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,605	7,454	7,151	12,056	6,169	5,888	2,549	1,285	1,263	2,155	1,082	1,072
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	30,555	15,260	14,795	25,088	12,778	12,310	4,967	2,482	2,485	4,205	2,094	2,111
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	16,722	8,507	8,216	13,906	7,091	6,815	2,817	1,416	1,401	2,396	1,200	1,196
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	13,332	6,753	6,579	11,182	5,687	5,495	2,150	1,066	1,084	1,809	894	915
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	110,697	55,438	55,259	93,846	47,312	46,534	16,851	8,126	8,725	13,771	6,616	7,156
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	186,285	89,471	96,813	160,995	77,648	83,347	25,290	11,823	13,466	20,826	9,669	11,157
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	179,090	85,797	93,293	155,070	74,615	80,455	24,020	11,183	12,837	19,756	9,131	10,625
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	171,680	82,018	89,663	148,939	71,479	77,459	22,741	10,538	12,203	18,672	8,587	10,085
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	159,233	75,682	83,551	138,598	66,204	72,394	20,634	9,477	11,157	16,878	7,688	9,190
62 YEARS AND OVER.....	33,684	13,876	19,807	30,458	12,549	17,909	3,226	1,328	1,898	2,772	1,121	1,651
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	27,427	11,070	16,427	24,829	9,948	14,881	2,598	1,052	1,546	2,241	890	1,352
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	30.9	29.6	32.2	31.8	30.5	33.1	26.1	24.8	27.4	25.7	24.3	27.1

Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1984												
ALL AGES.....	236,413	115,045	121,368	201,661	98,463	103,198	34,752	16,583	18,170	28,645	13,601	15,043
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	18,234	9,334	8,901	14,708	7,550	7,158	3,526	1,784	1,742	2,997	1,515	1,482
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,734	1,912	1,821	3,011	1,546	1,465	723	367	357	622	315	307
1 YEAR.....	3,684	1,887	1,798	2,972	1,526	1,446	712	361	352	613	310	303
2 YEARS.....	3,653	1,870	1,783	2,949	1,514	1,435	704	356	347	605	306	299
3 YEARS.....	3,600	1,843	1,757	2,877	1,477	1,400	723	366	357	604	305	299
4 YEARS.....	3,563	1,822	1,741	2,900	1,487	1,412	664	334	329	553	278	274
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	16,208	8,287	7,921	13,267	6,804	6,463	2,942	1,484	1,458	2,421	1,220	1,201
5 YEARS.....	3,365	1,721	1,645	2,759	1,415	1,344	606	305	301	501	252	249
6 YEARS.....	3,235	1,654	1,581	2,649	1,359	1,290	586	296	290	482	243	239
7 YEARS.....	3,251	1,664	1,588	2,659	1,364	1,295	593	299	293	488	246	242
8 YEARS.....	3,147	1,608	1,539	2,575	1,319	1,255	572	288	284	469	236	233
9 YEARS.....	3,209	1,641	1,568	2,625	1,346	1,279	584	295	289	481	242	239
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	17,284	8,839	8,445	14,184	7,272	6,913	3,100	1,567	1,533	2,573	1,297	1,276
10 YEARS.....	3,139	1,605	1,534	2,570	1,318	1,252	570	288	282	469	236	232
11 YEARS.....	3,266	1,670	1,596	2,673	1,370	1,303	593	300	293	491	247	243
12 YEARS.....	3,389	1,733	1,656	2,777	1,424	1,353	612	309	303	508	256	252
13 YEARS.....	3,744	1,915	1,828	3,072	1,575	1,497	672	340	332	561	283	278
14 YEARS.....	3,746	1,915	1,831	3,093	1,585	1,508	653	330	323	545	275	271
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	18,646	9,508	9,138	15,399	7,872	7,527	3,247	1,636	1,611	2,742	1,376	1,366
15 YEARS.....	3,647	1,862	1,785	2,997	1,534	1,463	650	328	323	546	274	272
16 YEARS.....	3,560	1,818	1,743	2,936	1,503	1,433	625	315	310	526	265	262
17 YEARS.....	3,650	1,862	1,788	3,018	1,543	1,475	631	318	313	533	268	266
18 YEARS.....	3,772	1,922	1,849	3,119	1,594	1,525	653	329	324	553	277	275
19 YEARS.....	4,017	2,044	1,973	3,329	1,698	1,631	688	346	342	584	293	291
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	21,687	11,006	10,681	18,086	9,209	8,877	3,601	1,797	1,804	3,040	1,514	1,526
20 YEARS.....	4,196	2,136	2,060	3,484	1,778	1,706	712	358	354	605	303	301
21 YEARS.....	4,251	2,159	2,092	3,535	1,800	1,735	716	359	357	607	303	303
22 YEARS.....	4,281	2,171	2,110	3,568	1,816	1,752	713	356	357	603	300	302
23 YEARS.....	4,503	2,284	2,219	3,765	1,917	1,848	738	367	371	621	309	313
24 YEARS.....	4,455	2,256	2,199	3,734	1,899	1,835	722	357	357	604	298	306
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	21,523	10,790	10,733	18,178	9,178	9,001	3,344	1,612	1,732	2,740	1,316	1,424
25 YEARS.....	4,398	2,218	2,179	3,695	1,873	1,822	703	345	358	584	286	298
26 YEARS.....	4,358	2,189	2,169	3,682	1,861	1,820	676	328	349	558	270	289
27 YEARS.....	4,344	2,174	2,170	3,673	1,852	1,821	671	322	349	549	263	287
28 YEARS.....	4,227	2,112	2,115	3,576	1,801	1,775	652	311	340	529	252	277
29 YEARS.....	4,195	2,096	2,100	3,553	1,790	1,763	642	306	337	518	246	272
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,492	9,701	9,790	16,595	8,340	8,254	2,897	1,361	1,536	2,296	1,077	1,220
30 YEARS.....	4,090	2,040	2,050	3,466	1,745	1,721	624	295	329	500	236	264
31 YEARS.....	4,000	1,994	2,006	3,394	1,708	1,686	606	286	319	482	228	255
32 YEARS.....	3,787	1,886	1,901	3,224	1,622	1,602	563	264	299	445	208	237
33 YEARS.....	3,855	1,914	1,941	3,290	1,650	1,640	565	264	301	446	208	238
34 YEARS.....	3,760	1,867	1,894	3,220	1,615	1,606	540	252	288	423	197	226
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	17,054	8,431	8,622	14,711	7,346	7,365	2,342	1,085	1,257	1,819	839	980
35 YEARS.....	3,685	1,826	1,859	3,167	1,585	1,582	518	241	277	404	187	216
36 YEARS.....	3,657	1,811	1,846	3,145	1,573	1,572	512	238	274	398	184	213
37 YEARS.....	3,892	1,924	1,968	3,373	1,684	1,689	519	240	279	402	185	217
38 YEARS.....	2,892	1,427	1,466	2,494	1,243	1,251	398	184	214	308	141	167
39 YEARS.....	2,927	1,443	1,484	2,532	1,261	1,271	395	182	213	307	140	167
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	13,676	6,714	6,962	11,859	5,878	5,981	1,817	835	982	1,427	646	780
40 YEARS.....	2,908	1,431	1,477	2,520	1,252	1,268	388	179	209	303	138	165
41 YEARS.....	3,061	1,505	1,556	2,661	1,321	1,340	399	184	216	313	142	171
42 YEARS.....	2,659	1,305	1,354	2,303	1,142	1,161	356	163	192	279	126	153
43 YEARS.....	2,566	1,257	1,308	2,224	1,101	1,124	342	157	185	269	121	147
44 YEARS.....	2,483	1,215	1,267	2,150	1,063	1,088	332	153	180	262	118	144
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	11,384	5,545	5,839	9,864	4,850	5,014	1,520	695	825	1,210	543	666
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	10,968	5,277	5,691	9,608	4,671	4,937	1,360	606	755	1,103	488	615
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	11,365	5,372	5,992	10,086	4,813	5,274	1,278	560	719	1,057	461	596
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	10,858	5,011	5,847	9,745	4,522	5,223	1,113	489	624	931	405	526
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	9,107	4,062	5,045	8,204	3,677	4,527	903	384	518	766	324	442
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	7,492	3,146	4,347	6,745	2,838	3,907	748	308	440	643	260	384
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	5,389	2,086	3,302	4,892	1,888	3,004	497	199	298	429	166	263
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	3,384	1,169	2,215	3,082	1,058	2,024	301	111	190	261	93	168
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	2,663	768	1,896	2,448	698	1,750	215	70	145	189	60	128
85 YEARS AND OVER.....												
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	14,501	7,422	7,079	11,698	6,004	5,694	2,803	1,418	1,385	2,375	1,200	1,175
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	29,747	15,211	14,535	24,358	12,491	11,867	5,388	2,721	2,668	4,449	2,242	2,207
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,603	7,456	7,147	12,043	6,165	5,879	2,560	1,292	1,268	2,151	1,082	1,070
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	29,476	14,973	14,503	24,534	12,501	12,033	4,941	2,471	2,470	4,176	2,084	2,092
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	16,236	8,262	7,974	13,467	6,870	6,598	2,769	1,392	1,377	2,348	1,176	1,171
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	13,239	6,711	6,529	11,067	5,631	5,436	2,173	1,080	1,093	1,828	908	921
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	112,077	56,150	55,927	94,828	47,823	47,005	17,249	8,327	8,922	14,064	6,769	7,295
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	188,432	90,500	97,932	162,594	78,422	84,172	25,838	12,078	13,760	21,198	9,844	11,354
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	181,039	86,723	94,315	156,505	75,304	81,201	24,534	11,419	13,114	20,106	9,295	10,811
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	173,829	83,044	90,785	150,551	72,258	78,293	23,278	10,786	12,492	19,047	8,763	10,284
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	161,844	76,941	84,903	140,619	67,188	73,431	21,225	9,753	11,472	17,306	7,890	9,416
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	34,439	14,171	20,268	31,128	12,816	13,312	3,312	1,355	1,956	2,831	1,139	1,693
22 YEARS AND OVER.....	28,035	11,230	16,805	25,371	10,159	15,212	2,664	1,072	1,592	2,289	903	1,386
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	31.2	29.9	32.5	32.1	30.8	33.4	26.4	25.1	27.7	26.0	24.6	27.4



**Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued**  
(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1985												
ALL AGES.....	238,648	116,124	122,525	203,237	99,229	104,008	35,411	16,894	18,517	29,107	13,824	15,283
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	18,462	9,453	9,009	14,858	7,628	7,230	3,604	1,825	1,779	3,074	1,555	1,519
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,776	1,934	1,842	3,042	1,562	1,480	734	372	362	630	319	311
1 YEAR.....	3,734	1,912	1,822	3,010	1,545	1,465	724	367	357	621	314	307
2 YEARS.....	3,688	1,888	1,800	2,974	1,527	1,447	714	362	353	613	310	303
3 YEARS.....	3,658	1,873	1,785	2,952	1,515	1,437	706	357	349	606	306	299
4 YEARS.....	3,605	1,845	1,760	2,880	1,478	1,402	725	367	358	604	306	299
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	16,595	8,484	8,110	13,561	6,955	6,606	3,034	1,529	1,504	2,495	1,237	1,239
5 YEARS.....	3,569	1,825	1,744	2,903	1,489	1,414	666	336	331	553	278	274
6 YEARS.....	3,372	1,724	1,648	2,763	1,417	1,345	609	307	302	502	252	249
7 YEARS.....	3,241	1,657	1,584	2,653	1,361	1,292	588	297	292	482	243	239
8 YEARS.....	3,258	1,667	1,591	2,663	1,366	1,297	595	301	295	489	247	242
9 YEARS.....	3,154	1,612	1,543	2,579	1,322	1,257	575	290	285	470	236	234
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	16,785	8,584	8,201	13,741	7,045	6,696	3,045	1,539	1,505	2,515	1,268	1,247
10 YEARS.....	3,217	1,645	1,572	2,630	1,348	1,282	587	296	290	482	243	239
11 YEARS.....	3,147	1,609	1,538	2,575	1,320	1,255	572	289	283	470	237	233
12 YEARS.....	3,274	1,674	1,600	2,678	1,373	1,305	596	302	295	492	248	244
13 YEARS.....	3,397	1,737	1,660	2,782	1,426	1,356	615	311	304	509	256	252
14 YEARS.....	3,751	1,919	1,832	3,076	1,577	1,499	674	341	333	562	284	279
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	18,405	9,390	9,015	15,179	7,764	7,414	3,226	1,626	1,600	2,709	1,361	1,348
15 YEARS.....	3,752	1,918	1,835	3,097	1,586	1,510	656	331	324	546	275	271
16 YEARS.....	3,654	1,865	1,789	3,000	1,536	1,465	653	329	324	547	275	273
17 YEARS.....	3,566	1,820	1,746	2,939	1,504	1,435	627	316	311	527	265	262
18 YEARS.....	3,655	1,864	1,792	3,021	1,544	1,477	634	319	315	534	268	266
19 YEARS.....	3,777	1,924	1,853	3,122	1,594	1,527	656	330	326	553	277	276
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	21,282	10,800	10,482	17,697	9,010	8,687	3,585	1,790	1,795	3,022	1,508	1,514
20 YEARS.....	4,023	2,046	1,978	3,332	1,699	1,633	691	347	344	584	293	292
21 YEARS.....	4,202	2,137	2,065	3,486	1,778	1,709	716	359	357	607	303	302
22 YEARS.....	4,257	2,160	2,098	3,538	1,800	1,738	719	359	360	607	303	304
23 YEARS.....	4,288	2,172	2,116	3,571	1,816	1,756	717	357	360	603	300	303
24 YEARS.....	4,511	2,285	2,226	3,769	1,917	1,852	742	368	374	622	309	313
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	21,830	10,964	10,866	18,385	9,294	9,091	3,445	1,671	1,775	2,827	1,368	1,459
25 YEARS.....	4,464	2,258	2,206	3,739	1,900	1,838	726	358	368	604	298	306
26 YEARS.....	4,408	2,221	2,186	3,700	1,875	1,826	707	347	347	585	286	299
27 YEARS.....	4,369	2,193	2,176	3,688	1,863	1,825	681	330	330	558	269	289
28 YEARS.....	4,354	2,177	2,176	3,678	1,854	1,825	675	324	352	550	262	287
29 YEARS.....	4,236	2,115	2,121	3,580	1,802	1,778	656	313	343	530	252	278
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,951	9,936	10,015	16,939	8,517	8,422	3,012	1,419	1,593	2,391	1,124	1,267
30 YEARS.....	4,203	2,098	2,105	3,557	1,791	1,766	646	307	339	518	246	273
31 YEARS.....	4,095	2,042	2,054	3,469	1,746	1,723	627	296	331	500	235	264
32 YEARS.....	4,004	1,995	2,009	3,396	1,708	1,688	608	287	321	482	227	255
33 YEARS.....	3,790	1,887	1,904	3,226	1,622	1,603	565	265	300	445	208	237
34 YEARS.....	3,858	1,915	1,943	3,291	1,650	1,641	567	265	302	446	208	238
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	17,891	8,851	9,040	15,399	7,695	7,704	2,492	1,156	1,336	1,933	894	1,039
35 YEARS.....	3,763	1,867	1,896	3,221	1,614	1,607	542	252	289	423	197	226
36 YEARS.....	3,687	1,826	1,861	3,167	1,584	1,584	519	241	278	403	187	216
37 YEARS.....	3,658	1,810	1,848	3,144	1,572	1,573	513	238	275	397	184	213
38 YEARS.....	3,691	1,823	1,969	3,372	1,682	1,690	519	240	279	402	185	217
39 YEARS.....	2,892	1,426	1,467	2,494	1,242	1,252	399	184	215	308	141	167
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	14,107	6,929	7,178	12,227	6,065	6,162	1,881	864	1,016	1,467	665	802
40 YEARS.....	2,926	1,441	1,485	2,530	1,259	1,271	396	182	214	307	140	167
41 YEARS.....	2,906	1,429	1,478	2,517	1,250	1,268	389	179	210	302	138	165
42 YEARS.....	3,057	1,502	1,555	2,658	1,319	1,339	399	183	216	312	141	171
43 YEARS.....	2,656	1,302	1,353	2,300	1,139	1,161	355	163	192	278	126	153
44 YEARS.....	2,562	1,254	1,308	2,221	1,098	1,123	341	156	185	268	121	147
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	11,642	5,673	5,969	10,080	4,959	5,121	1,562	714	848	1,235	554	681
45 TO 54 YEARS.....	10,819	5,209	5,610	9,453	4,600	4,853	1,365	609	756	1,098	486	612
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	11,261	5,327	5,934	9,971	4,765	5,205	1,290	562	728	1,059	459	600
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	10,946	5,050	5,895	9,810	4,555	5,255	1,136	496	640	943	408	535
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	9,227	4,118	5,109	8,313	3,730	4,583	914	388	526	770	325	445
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	7,635	3,207	4,428	6,871	2,895	3,976	764	312	452	655	263	392
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	5,534	2,144	3,390	5,019	1,939	3,080	515	204	310	443	170	273
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	3,482	1,205	2,277	3,171	1,091	2,081	311	114	197	269	96	173
85 YEARS AND OVER.....	2,794	799	1,995	2,564	725	1,839	230	74	157	202	64	138
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	14,686	7,519	7,167	11,816	6,066	5,750	2,870	1,453	1,417	2,444	1,236	1,208
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	29,629	15,150	14,479	24,225	12,422	11,803	5,404	2,728	2,676	4,448	2,241	2,207
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,723	7,521	7,202	12,112	6,203	5,909	2,611	1,318	1,292	2,184	1,099	1,085
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	28,715	14,587	14,127	23,840	12,149	11,692	4,874	2,439	2,435	4,110	2,053	2,056
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	15,658	7,970	7,688	12,962	6,615	6,346	2,697	1,355	1,342	2,277	1,141	1,136
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	13,056	6,617	6,439	10,879	5,533	5,345	2,178	1,084	1,094	1,832	912	920
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	113,466	56,870	56,596	95,825	48,344	47,481	17,641	8,526	9,115	14,349	6,919	7,430
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	190,557	91,521	99,036	164,154	79,180	84,974	26,403	12,341	14,062	21,585	10,028	11,557
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	183,054	87,685	95,369	157,981	76,016	81,965	25,073	11,669	13,404	20,476	9,469	11,007
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	175,834	84,000	91,834	152,042	72,977	79,065	23,792	11,023	12,769	19,401	8,929	10,472
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	164,378	78,166	86,212	142,567	68,139	74,428	21,811	10,027	11,784	17,729	8,091	9,658
26 YEARS AND OVER.....	35,136	14,438	20,698	31,742	13,057	18,685	3,394	1,381	2,013	2,887	1,154	1,733
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	28,673	11,473	17,200	25,938	10,380	15,559	2,734	1,093	1,641	2,339	917	1,421
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	31.5	30.2	32.8	32.4	31.1	33.7	26.8	25.4	28.0	26.3	24.9	27.7



Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1990												
ALL AGES.....	249,731	121,498	128,234	210,964	103,010	107,955	38,767	18,488	20,279	31,452	14,957	16,495
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	19,200	9,831	9,369	15,400	7,906	7,494	3,800	1,925	1,875	3,213	1,625	1,588
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,832	1,963	1,869	3,067	1,575	1,492	765	388	377	646	327	319
1 YEAR.....	3,848	1,970	1,877	3,083	1,583	1,500	764	387	377	646	327	319
2 YEARS.....	3,852	1,972	1,880	3,090	1,586	1,504	762	386	376	644	326	318
3 YEARS.....	3,843	1,968	1,876	3,086	1,584	1,502	757	383	374	641	324	317
4 YEARS.....	3,825	1,958	1,867	3,074	1,578	1,496	751	380	371	636	322	314
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	18,599	9,519	9,080	14,940	7,667	7,272	3,660	1,852	1,808	3,082	1,558	1,524
5 YEARS.....	3,797	1,944	1,853	3,053	1,567	1,486	744	376	367	630	318	311
6 YEARS.....	3,760	1,925	1,836	3,025	1,553	1,473	735	372	363	623	315	308
7 YEARS.....	3,717	1,902	1,814	2,991	1,535	1,456	726	367	358	615	311	304
8 YEARS.....	3,688	1,888	1,801	2,970	1,524	1,446	718	363	355	608	307	301
9 YEARS.....	3,637	1,861	1,776	2,900	1,488	1,412	738	373	364	607	307	300
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	16,776	8,576	8,200	13,675	7,011	6,664	3,101	1,565	1,536	2,519	1,269	1,250
10 YEARS.....	3,603	1,842	1,761	2,924	1,499	1,424	679	342	337	556	280	276
11 YEARS.....	3,407	1,742	1,665	2,785	1,428	1,357	622	314	308	506	254	251
12 YEARS.....	3,278	1,676	1,602	2,676	1,372	1,304	602	304	298	487	245	241
13 YEARS.....	3,296	1,686	1,610	2,687	1,378	1,309	609	308	301	494	249	245
14 YEARS.....	3,193	1,631	1,562	2,604	1,334	1,270	589	297	292	476	239	236
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	16,957	8,663	8,294	13,844	7,090	6,753	3,113	1,573	1,541	2,543	1,281	1,262
15 YEARS.....	3,254	1,664	1,591	2,654	1,360	1,294	601	304	297	488	246	242
16 YEARS.....	3,184	1,627	1,556	2,598	1,331	1,267	586	297	290	476	240	236
17 YEARS.....	3,309	1,691	1,618	2,699	1,382	1,317	610	308	301	498	251	247
18 YEARS.....	3,429	1,751	1,678	2,801	1,434	1,367	628	317	311	514	259	256
19 YEARS.....	3,781	1,930	1,851	3,093	1,583	1,510	688	347	341	567	285	282
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	18,567	9,433	9,134	15,261	7,784	7,477	3,306	1,649	1,657	2,727	1,364	1,364
20 YEARS.....	3,782	1,928	1,854	3,112	1,591	1,521	670	337	333	551	277	274
21 YEARS.....	3,684	1,874	1,810	3,016	1,540	1,476	668	334	334	552	276	276
22 YEARS.....	3,598	1,829	1,770	2,955	1,508	1,447	643	321	322	531	266	265
23 YEARS.....	3,689	1,871	1,818	3,038	1,548	1,490	651	324	328	538	268	269
24 YEARS.....	3,814	1,932	1,882	3,140	1,598	1,542	674	334	340	556	277	279
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	21,503	10,856	10,647	17,814	9,036	8,778	3,689	1,820	1,869	3,029	1,501	1,527
25 YEARS.....	4,061	2,054	2,008	3,351	1,702	1,649	710	352	359	586	292	295
26 YEARS.....	4,244	2,146	2,097	3,508	1,782	1,726	736	364	371	607	302	305
27 YEARS.....	4,303	2,172	2,132	3,563	1,806	1,757	740	365	375	609	302	307
28 YEARS.....	4,336	2,186	2,150	3,598	1,823	1,775	739	363	375	604	299	306
29 YEARS.....	4,558	2,299	2,259	3,795	1,923	1,871	763	375	388	622	307	316
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	22,003	11,012	10,992	18,475	9,313	9,162	3,528	1,699	1,829	2,828	1,361	1,468
30 YEARS.....	4,510	2,271	2,238	3,763	1,906	1,857	746	365	382	605	296	309
31 YEARS.....	4,449	2,233	2,216	3,722	1,880	1,842	726	353	373	585	285	301
32 YEARS.....	4,404	2,202	2,201	3,706	1,867	1,839	698	335	363	559	268	291
33 YEARS.....	4,382	2,184	2,198	3,692	1,856	1,836	690	328	361	550	261	289
34 YEARS.....	4,259	2,120	2,139	3,591	1,803	1,788	668	317	351	529	251	279
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	20,004	9,932	10,071	16,955	8,502	8,453	3,049	1,430	1,619	2,384	1,116	1,268
35 YEARS.....	4,221	2,101	2,120	3,565	1,790	1,774	656	310	346	518	244	273
36 YEARS.....	4,110	2,043	2,067	3,474	1,744	1,730	635	299	337	499	234	265
37 YEARS.....	4,015	1,995	2,020	3,400	1,705	1,694	615	289	326	481	226	255
38 YEARS.....	3,798	1,885	1,913	3,227	1,618	1,609	571	266	305	444	206	237
39 YEARS.....	3,861	1,910	1,951	3,289	1,644	1,645	572	266	306	443	206	238
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	17,841	8,794	9,048	15,343	7,641	7,702	2,498	1,152	1,346	1,912	878	1,034
40 YEARS.....	3,761	1,860	1,901	3,216	1,607	1,609	545	253	292	420	194	226
41 YEARS.....	3,681	1,816	1,864	3,159	1,575	1,584	521	241	280	400	184	215
42 YEARS.....	3,647	1,798	1,849	3,133	1,561	1,572	514	237	277	393	181	212
43 YEARS.....	3,873	1,906	1,967	3,354	1,668	1,686	519	238	280	396	181	215
44 YEARS.....	2,880	1,413	1,466	2,480	1,230	1,250	399	183	216	303	138	166
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	13,973	6,827	7,146	12,106	5,976	6,130	1,868	851	1,016	1,435	644	791
45 TO 54 YEARS.....	11,418	5,513	5,905	9,887	4,824	5,063	1,531	689	842	1,188	524	664
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	10,451	4,962	5,489	9,141	4,392	4,749	1,310	570	740	1,032	445	587
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	10,639	4,928	5,711	9,434	4,421	5,014	1,205	507	698	967	405	562
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	10,006	4,459	5,547	8,975	4,028	4,947	1,031	431	600	837	347	491
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	8,048	3,402	4,646	7,256	3,084	4,172	792	318	474	656	261	395
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	6,224	2,415	3,808	5,612	2,183	3,428	612	232	380	518	192	326
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	4,060	1,412	2,648	3,693	1,280	2,413	367	132	235	314	109	205
85 YEARS AND OVER.....	3,461	964	2,496	3,154	871	2,284	306	94	213	268	80	188
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	15,368	7,868	7,500	12,333	6,331	6,002	3,035	1,537	1,498	2,567	1,299	1,269
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	32,183	16,465	15,718	26,011	13,345	12,666	6,172	3,120	3,052	5,125	2,587	2,538
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	12,940	6,612	6,327	10,554	5,406	5,147	2,386	1,206	1,180	1,937	976	961
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	25,777	13,115	12,663	21,155	10,802	10,353	4,622	2,313	2,309	3,809	1,908	1,901
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	14,676	7,483	7,193	12,022	6,148	5,874	2,654	1,335	1,320	2,184	1,097	1,087
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	11,101	5,632	5,469	9,133	4,653	4,480	1,968	978	990	1,625	811	814
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	116,876	58,690	58,186	97,693	49,367	48,326	19,183	9,323	9,860	15,422	7,500	7,923
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	198,348	95,202	103,146	169,553	81,758	87,795	28,795	13,444	15,351	23,114	10,745	12,369
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	191,901	91,907	99,994	164,296	79,065	85,231	27,605	12,842	14,763	22,150	10,259	11,891
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	185,409	88,590	96,819	159,000	76,352	82,647	26,409	12,237	14,172	21,177	9,769	11,408
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	174,416	82,980	91,436	149,994	71,743	78,250	24,423	11,237	13,186	19,544	8,948	10,596
62 YEARS AND OVER.....	38,151	15,577	22,574	34,338	14,075	20,262	3,814	1,502	2,312	3,160	1,225	1,935
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	31,799	12,652	19,147	28,689	11,446	17,244	3,110	1,207	1,903	2,593	989	1,604
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	33.0	31.8	34.3	33.9	32.7	35.2	28.3	26.9	29.6	27.7	26.3	29.1

**Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 1995												
ALL AGES.....	259,631	126,314	133,317	217,587	106,263	111,324	42,044	20,051	21,993	33,693	16,046	17,647
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	18,616	9,532	9,084	14,805	7,601	7,204	3,811	1,931	1,880	3,165	1,601	1,564
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,623	1,856	1,767	2,871	1,474	1,397	752	381	371	623	315	308
1 YEAR.....	3,673	1,881	1,792	2,916	1,497	1,419	757	383	373	628	318	310
2 YEARS.....	3,725	1,907	1,818	2,963	1,521	1,442	762	386	376	633	320	313
3 YEARS.....	3,776	1,933	1,843	3,008	1,544	1,464	768	389	379	639	323	316
4 YEARS.....	3,819	1,955	1,864	3,047	1,564	1,483	772	391	381	643	325	318
5 YEARS.....	3,819	1,955	1,864	3,047	1,564	1,483	772	391	381	643	325	318
6 YEARS.....	3,874	1,983	1,891	3,099	1,591	1,508	775	392	383	646	327	319
7 YEARS.....	3,880	1,986	1,894	3,107	1,595	1,512	775	392	383	647	327	320
8 YEARS.....	3,874	1,983	1,891	3,105	1,593	1,511	769	389	380	643	325	318
9 YEARS.....	3,857	1,974	1,883	3,093	1,587	1,506	763	386	377	639	323	316
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	18,780	9,610	9,169	15,053	7,723	7,330	3,726	1,887	1,839	3,105	1,569	1,535
10 YEARS.....	3,830	1,960	1,870	3,073	1,577	1,496	756	383	373	633	320	313
11 YEARS.....	3,795	1,942	1,853	3,047	1,564	1,484	748	379	369	627	317	310
12 YEARS.....	3,753	1,921	1,832	3,014	1,547	1,468	739	374	365	619	313	306
13 YEARS.....	3,726	1,907	1,819	2,994	1,536	1,458	732	371	361	613	310	303
14 YEARS.....	3,675	1,880	1,795	2,924	1,500	1,422	751	381	371	613	310	303
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	16,951	8,657	8,294	13,781	7,059	6,724	3,170	1,599	1,571	2,547	1,282	1,266
15 YEARS.....	3,640	1,860	1,780	2,947	1,511	1,437	693	349	343	562	283	279
16 YEARS.....	3,443	1,759	1,684	2,807	1,439	1,367	636	321	315	512	257	254
17 YEARS.....	3,313	1,692	1,621	2,697	1,382	1,316	616	311	305	493	248	245
18 YEARS.....	3,329	1,701	1,628	2,707	1,387	1,320	623	314	308	500	252	248
19 YEARS.....	3,225	1,645	1,581	2,622	1,341	1,281	603	303	300	481	241	240
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	17,129	8,713	8,416	13,935	7,116	6,818	3,194	1,597	1,598	2,562	1,285	1,278
20 YEARS.....	3,287	1,676	1,611	2,672	1,366	1,305	615	309	306	493	248	245
21 YEARS.....	3,217	1,638	1,579	2,616	1,337	1,279	602	302	300	480	241	239
22 YEARS.....	3,343	1,700	1,643	2,717	1,387	1,330	626	313	313	501	251	250
23 YEARS.....	3,465	1,760	1,704	2,819	1,439	1,380	646	321	324	518	259	259
24 YEARS.....	3,817	1,938	1,879	3,111	1,587	1,524	706	351	355	570	285	285
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	18,807	9,504	9,304	15,393	7,822	7,572	3,414	1,682	1,732	2,738	1,360	1,378
25 YEARS.....	3,822	1,937	1,885	3,133	1,596	1,537	689	342	348	554	276	277
26 YEARS.....	3,729	1,886	1,843	3,041	1,546	1,494	689	340	349	554	275	279
27 YEARS.....	3,649	1,844	1,805	2,983	1,516	1,467	666	328	338	533	265	266
28 YEARS.....	3,742	1,888	1,854	3,068	1,557	1,511	674	331	343	540	267	272
29 YEARS.....	3,866	1,949	1,917	3,169	1,607	1,562	696	342	354	558	276	282
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	21,682	10,907	10,775	17,911	9,060	8,851	3,771	1,847	1,924	3,030	1,494	1,536
30 YEARS.....	4,110	2,069	2,041	3,379	1,710	1,668	731	359	373	588	291	297
31 YEARS.....	4,286	2,159	2,127	3,532	1,788	1,743	755	371	384	608	301	307
32 YEARS.....	4,339	2,182	2,157	3,582	1,811	1,771	757	371	386	609	300	308
33 YEARS.....	4,366	2,194	2,172	3,613	1,826	1,787	753	368	385	604	297	307
34 YEARS.....	4,580	2,303	2,277	3,805	1,924	1,881	775	379	396	622	305	316
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	22,050	11,002	11,047	18,488	9,295	9,193	3,562	1,707	1,855	2,817	1,349	1,468
35 YEARS.....	4,527	2,273	2,254	3,771	1,906	1,885	756	368	388	604	295	309
36 YEARS.....	4,462	2,233	2,228	3,728	1,878	1,849	734	355	379	584	283	301
37 YEARS.....	4,413	2,201	2,213	3,709	1,864	1,845	705	337	368	557	266	291
38 YEARS.....	4,387	2,180	2,207	3,692	1,851	1,841	695	329	365	547	259	289
39 YEARS.....	4,260	2,114	2,146	3,589	1,797	1,792	672	317	354	526	248	278
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	19,944	9,867	10,077	16,894	8,445	8,449	3,050	1,422	1,627	2,358	1,096	1,262
40 YEARS.....	4,217	2,092	2,125	3,559	1,782	1,777	658	310	348	514	241	273
41 YEARS.....	4,102	2,032	2,070	3,466	1,734	1,731	636	298	339	494	230	264
42 YEARS.....	4,003	1,982	2,021	3,388	1,694	1,693	615	287	328	476	222	254
43 YEARS.....	3,783	1,870	1,913	3,213	1,606	1,607	570	264	306	438	202	236
44 YEARS.....	3,839	1,892	1,948	3,270	1,629	1,641	570	263	306	436	201	236
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	17,666	8,665	9,001	15,191	7,532	7,659	2,475	1,133	1,342	1,871	851	1,020
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	13,712	6,643	7,068	11,880	5,820	6,060	1,831	823	1,008	1,385	611	773
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	11,050	5,266	5,784	9,577	4,618	4,959	1,473	648	825	1,122	483	640
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	9,901	4,608	5,293	8,669	4,089	4,580	1,231	519	712	949	395	554
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	9,757	4,372	5,385	8,656	3,928	4,728	1,101	445	657	865	347	518
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	8,766	3,705	5,060	7,866	3,350	4,516	900	355	544	719	281	438
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	6,607	2,584	4,023	5,965	2,345	3,619	642	239	403	525	193	332
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	4,621	1,609	3,013	4,176	1,457	2,719	445	152	293	374	124	249
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	4,255	1,170	3,085	3,864	1,055	2,808	391	115	276	340	96	243
85 YEARS AND OVER.....												
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	14,993	7,676	7,317	11,934	6,127	5,807	3,059	1,549	1,510	2,542	1,286	1,256
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	34,443	17,628	16,815	27,612	14,170	13,442	6,831	3,458	3,373	5,713	2,888	2,825
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,071	7,192	6,879	11,376	5,831	5,545	2,695	1,362	1,306	2,179	1,098	1,081
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	23,684	12,058	11,625	19,264	9,844	9,419	4,420	2,214	2,204	3,543	1,778	1,765
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	13,059	6,660	6,399	10,616	5,431	5,185	2,443	1,229	1,214	1,954	982	972
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	10,625	5,399	5,226	8,647	4,413	4,234	1,977	986	992	1,589	796	794
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	116,563	58,651	57,912	96,403	48,798	47,605	20,160	9,853	10,307	16,053	7,865	8,187
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	206,573	99,154	107,418	175,171	84,492	82,678	31,402	14,662	16,740	24,815	11,557	13,258
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	199,257	95,414	103,844	169,300	81,482	79,958	29,958	13,932	16,026	23,640	10,965	12,676
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	192,501	91,962	100,539	163,795	78,661	77,133	28,706	13,300	15,406	22,636	10,459	12,177
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	182,659	86,941	95,719	155,794	74,567	73,227	26,865	12,373	14,492	21,162	9,718	11,444
62 YEARS AND OVER.....	39,908	16,171	23,737	35,709	14,565	14,144	4,199	1,605	2,593	3,378	1,272	2,107
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	34,006	13,440	20,565	30,527	12,135	11,392	3,479	1,305	2,174	2,822	1,042	1,780
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	34.7	33.3	36.0	35.7	34.3	37.0	29.8	28.2	31.2	29.1	27.4	30.7

Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 2000												
ALL AGES.....	267,990	130,379	137,611	222,801	108,825	113,976	45,189	21,554	23,635	35,795	17,072	18,724
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	17,624	9,024	8,601	13,848	7,110	6,738	3,776	1,914	1,863	3,084	1,560	1,524
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,473	1,779	1,695	2,716	1,395	1,321	757	384	373	618	313	305
1 YEAR.....	3,489	1,787	1,703	2,735	1,404	1,331	754	382	372	616	311	304
2 YEARS.....	3,516	1,800	1,716	2,762	1,418	1,344	753	382	372	615	311	304
3 YEARS.....	3,551	1,818	1,733	2,797	1,436	1,361	754	382	372	616	312	304
4 YEARS.....	3,595	1,840	1,755	2,837	1,457	1,381	757	384	374	619	313	306
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	18,758	9,601	9,157	14,890	7,643	7,247	3,868	1,958	1,910	3,174	1,604	1,569
5 YEARS.....	3,645	1,866	1,779	2,883	1,480	1,403	762	386	376	623	315	308
6 YEARS.....	3,700	1,894	1,806	2,932	1,505	1,427	768	389	379	629	318	311
7 YEARS.....	3,755	1,922	1,833	2,981	1,530	1,451	774	392	382	635	321	314
8 YEARS.....	3,806	1,948	1,858	3,027	1,553	1,473	780	395	385	641	324	317
9 YEARS.....	3,852	1,971	1,880	3,067	1,574	1,493	784	397	387	646	326	319
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	19,519	9,989	9,530	15,596	8,002	7,594	3,923	1,987	1,936	3,244	1,640	1,604
10 YEARS.....	3,887	1,989	1,897	3,099	1,590	1,509	787	399	389	649	328	321
11 YEARS.....	3,909	2,001	1,908	3,121	1,601	1,519	788	399	389	651	329	322
12 YEARS.....	3,917	2,005	1,912	3,130	1,606	1,524	787	399	388	651	329	322
13 YEARS.....	3,911	2,002	1,910	3,128	1,605	1,523	783	397	386	648	328	321
14 YEARS.....	3,894	1,993	1,902	3,117	1,599	1,518	777	394	383	644	326	319
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	18,950	9,688	9,262	15,156	7,769	7,388	3,794	1,920	1,874	3,132	1,581	1,550
15 YEARS.....	3,867	1,979	1,889	3,097	1,589	1,509	770	390	380	639	323	316
16 YEARS.....	3,831	1,960	1,872	3,069	1,574	1,496	762	386	376	632	319	313
17 YEARS.....	3,787	1,936	1,851	3,035	1,556	1,479	752	381	372	625	315	309
18 YEARS.....	3,758	1,921	1,837	3,013	1,544	1,469	745	377	368	618	312	306
19 YEARS.....	3,706	1,893	1,814	2,942	1,507	1,435	765	386	379	618	311	306
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	17,126	8,709	8,416	13,874	7,087	6,788	3,251	1,623	1,629	2,567	1,286	1,281
20 YEARS.....	3,671	1,871	1,800	2,964	1,516	1,448	707	355	352	567	285	282
21 YEARS.....	3,476	1,770	1,706	2,825	1,444	1,381	651	326	325	516	259	257
22 YEARS.....	3,347	1,702	1,645	2,716	1,387	1,329	632	315	316	497	249	248
23 YEARS.....	3,366	1,711	1,655	2,726	1,392	1,334	640	319	321	503	252	251
24 YEARS.....	3,265	1,655	1,610	2,644	1,347	1,297	622	308	314	484	242	243
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	17,380	8,792	8,589	14,076	7,161	6,915	3,305	1,631	1,674	2,576	1,283	1,293
25 YEARS.....	3,330	1,688	1,643	2,695	1,373	1,322	635	315	320	496	248	248
26 YEARS.....	3,266	1,653	1,613	2,642	1,345	1,297	623	308	315	483	241	242
27 YEARS.....	3,395	1,717	1,678	2,746	1,397	1,350	649	320	329	504	251	253
28 YEARS.....	3,519	1,779	1,741	2,850	1,449	1,401	669	329	340	520	259	262
29 YEARS.....	3,870	1,956	1,915	3,141	1,597	1,545	729	359	370	572	284	288
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,007	9,569	9,438	15,505	7,856	7,649	3,502	1,713	1,789	2,744	1,356	1,388
30 YEARS.....	3,873	1,954	1,919	3,162	1,605	1,557	711	349	362	555	276	280
31 YEARS.....	3,776	1,902	1,874	3,067	1,555	1,512	709	347	362	555	275	281
32 YEARS.....	3,689	1,858	1,832	3,006	1,523	1,483	684	334	349	535	264	271
33 YEARS.....	3,776	1,899	1,877	3,086	1,562	1,524	689	337	353	541	267	274
34 YEARS.....	3,893	1,957	1,936	3,184	1,611	1,573	709	346	363	558	275	283
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	21,736	10,902	10,834	17,931	9,047	8,884	3,805	1,855	1,950	3,019	1,482	1,537
35 YEARS.....	4,131	2,074	2,057	3,389	1,712	1,677	742	362	380	587	289	298
36 YEARS.....	4,302	2,161	2,141	3,539	1,788	1,751	763	373	390	606	299	307
37 YEARS.....	4,350	2,181	2,169	3,586	1,809	1,778	764	372	391	607	298	309
38 YEARS.....	4,372	2,190	2,182	3,614	1,822	1,793	758	369	389	601	294	307
39 YEARS.....	4,581	2,296	2,285	3,803	1,918	1,885	778	378	400	618	302	316
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	21,982	10,931	11,051	18,423	9,235	9,188	3,559	1,696	1,863	2,788	1,327	1,461
40 YEARS.....	4,523	2,264	2,259	3,765	1,898	1,868	758	367	391	599	291	308
41 YEARS.....	4,453	2,222	2,231	3,719	1,868	1,850	735	354	381	578	278	300
42 YEARS.....	4,400	2,187	2,213	3,696	1,852	1,844	704	335	369	551	261	290
43 YEARS.....	4,369	2,164	2,205	3,676	1,837	1,839	693	327	366	540	254	287
44 YEARS.....	4,237	2,095	2,142	3,568	1,781	1,787	669	314	355	519	242	276
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	19,753	9,728	10,025	16,734	8,331	8,403	3,019	1,398	1,621	2,311	1,065	1,246
45 TO 54 YEARS.....	17,341	8,441	8,900	14,916	7,345	7,571	2,425	1,096	1,329	1,810	811	999
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	13,285	6,360	6,925	11,520	5,583	5,937	1,765	777	988	1,313	567	746
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	10,494	4,910	5,584	9,104	4,315	4,789	1,390	595	795	1,038	433	605
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	9,110	4,109	5,002	7,978	3,650	4,328	1,132	459	673	855	342	513
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	8,583	3,655	4,928	7,615	3,285	4,330	968	370	598	749	284	465
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	7,242	2,835	4,407	6,506	2,566	3,940	736	269	467	581	210	372
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	4,965	1,742	3,223	4,490	1,584	2,906	475	158	317	385	127	258
85 YEARS AND OVER.....	5,136	1,393	3,743	4,640	1,256	3,383	497	137	359	426	114	311
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	14,151	7,245	6,906	11,131	5,715	5,416	3,019	1,530	1,490	2,465	1,247	1,218
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	34,382	17,597	16,785	27,368	14,046	13,323	7,013	3,551	3,462	5,774	2,919	2,855
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	15,380	7,868	7,513	12,319	6,317	6,002	3,061	1,551	1,511	2,540	1,283	1,257
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	24,590	12,523	12,067	19,829	10,137	9,692	4,761	2,386	2,375	3,803	1,909	1,894
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	14,611	7,454	7,157	11,744	6,011	5,733	2,867	1,443	1,424	2,318	1,166	1,152
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	9,979	5,068	4,910	8,085	4,126	3,959	1,894	942	951	1,485	743	742
15 TO 44 YEARS.....	116,181	58,592	57,589	94,966	48,155	46,811	21,215	10,437	10,778	16,827	8,315	8,512
14 YEARS AND OVER.....	215,984	103,758	112,226	181,585	87,669	84,889	34,399	16,089	18,310	26,938	12,593	13,345
16 YEARS AND OVER.....	208,222	99,787	108,436	175,371	84,881	82,852	32,852	15,306	17,546	25,655	11,944	13,710
18 YEARS AND OVER.....	200,604	95,891	104,713	169,266	81,352	79,914	31,338	14,539	16,799	24,398	11,309	13,088
21 YEARS AND OVER.....	189,469	90,206	99,262	160,347	76,785	74,825	29,121	13,421	15,700	22,595	10,402	12,194
62 YEARS AND OVER.....	41,086	16,548	24,538	36,479	14,815	14,664	4,607	1,733	2,874	3,592	1,324	2,268
65 YEARS AND OVER.....	35,036	13,734	21,302	31,228	12,340	12,340	3,808	1,394	2,415	2,995	1,076	1,918
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	36.3	34.9	37.7	37.4	36.0	38.8	31.0	29.2	32.6	30.2	28.4	31.9

**Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued**

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 2025												
ALL AGES.....	301,022	146,105	154,917	240,663	117,297	123,366	60,359	28,808	31,551	45,951	22,029	23,923
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	17,949	9,189	8,759	13,652	7,010	6,642	4,296	2,179	2,118	3,372	1,707	1,665
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,551	1,819	1,733	2,694	1,384	1,310	857	435	422	672	340	332
1 YEAR.....	3,567	1,826	1,741	2,710	1,391	1,318	857	435	422	673	340	332
2 YEARS.....	3,587	1,837	1,751	2,728	1,401	1,327	859	435	423	674	341	333
3 YEARS.....	3,610	1,848	1,762	2,749	1,412	1,338	861	436	424	676	342	334
4 YEARS.....	3,634	1,860	1,774	2,771	1,423	1,348	863	437	425	678	343	335
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	18,496	9,467	9,029	14,151	7,265	6,886	4,345	2,202	2,143	3,419	1,729	1,690
5 YEARS.....	3,657	1,872	1,785	2,792	1,434	1,359	865	438	427	680	344	336
6 YEARS.....	3,680	1,884	1,797	2,813	1,444	1,369	867	439	428	682	345	337
7 YEARS.....	3,702	1,895	1,807	2,832	1,454	1,378	869	440	429	684	346	338
8 YEARS.....	3,721	1,904	1,816	2,850	1,463	1,387	871	441	430	686	347	339
9 YEARS.....	3,736	1,912	1,824	2,864	1,470	1,394	872	442	430	687	348	340
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	18,764	9,603	9,162	14,402	7,391	7,011	4,362	2,211	2,150	3,440	1,740	1,700
10 YEARS.....	3,748	1,918	1,830	2,875	1,476	1,399	873	443	431	689	348	340
11 YEARS.....	3,756	1,922	1,834	2,882	1,479	1,403	874	443	431	689	348	341
12 YEARS.....	3,758	1,923	1,835	2,885	1,481	1,404	873	443	431	689	348	340
13 YEARS.....	3,755	1,922	1,834	2,883	1,480	1,404	872	442	430	688	348	340
14 YEARS.....	3,747	1,917	1,830	2,878	1,476	1,401	869	441	429	686	347	339
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	18,468	9,442	9,026	14,189	7,275	6,914	4,279	2,167	2,112	3,364	1,699	1,664
15 YEARS.....	3,733	1,910	1,823	2,867	1,471	1,396	866	439	427	682	345	337
16 YEARS.....	3,715	1,900	1,815	2,854	1,464	1,390	861	437	425	678	343	335
17 YEARS.....	3,694	1,889	1,805	2,838	1,455	1,383	856	434	422	673	340	333
18 YEARS.....	3,673	1,877	1,796	2,822	1,447	1,375	851	431	420	668	337	331
19 YEARS.....	3,653	1,866	1,787	2,808	1,438	1,369	845	427	418	662	334	328
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	18,121	9,227	8,894	13,956	7,136	6,820	4,165	2,091	2,074	3,235	1,628	1,608
20 YEARS.....	3,636	1,856	1,781	2,796	1,432	1,364	841	424	416	657	331	326
21 YEARS.....	3,624	1,847	1,776	2,788	1,427	1,361	836	421	415	652	328	323
22 YEARS.....	3,617	1,842	1,775	2,785	1,424	1,361	832	418	414	646	325	321
23 YEARS.....	3,618	1,840	1,778	2,788	1,425	1,364	829	415	414	642	323	319
24 YEARS.....	3,626	1,842	1,784	2,799	1,429	1,370	827	413	414	638	320	318
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	18,549	9,395	9,154	14,394	7,331	7,062	4,155	2,064	2,092	3,175	1,588	1,567
25 YEARS.....	3,643	1,849	1,795	2,817	1,437	1,380	827	412	415	635	319	317
26 YEARS.....	3,669	1,860	1,809	2,841	1,448	1,393	827	412	416	634	317	316
27 YEARS.....	3,703	1,875	1,827	2,873	1,463	1,410	830	412	418	633	317	317
28 YEARS.....	3,743	1,894	1,849	2,910	1,481	1,429	833	413	420	635	317	318
29 YEARS.....	3,790	1,917	1,874	2,952	1,502	1,451	838	415	423	637	318	319
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,725	9,957	9,768	15,450	7,847	7,603	4,276	2,110	2,165	3,261	1,624	1,637
30 YEARS.....	3,842	1,942	1,901	2,999	1,524	1,474	844	417	426	647	320	322
31 YEARS.....	3,897	1,968	1,929	3,047	1,548	1,499	850	420	430	642	322	325
32 YEARS.....	3,949	1,994	1,956	3,093	1,571	1,522	856	422	433	653	325	328
33 YEARS.....	3,998	2,017	1,981	3,137	1,593	1,544	861	425	436	658	327	330
34 YEARS.....	4,039	2,037	2,002	3,174	1,611	1,563	865	426	439	662	329	333
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	20,367	10,253	10,114	16,066	8,140	7,926	4,300	2,113	2,187	3,300	1,637	1,663
35 YEARS.....	4,069	2,051	2,018	3,202	1,624	1,578	867	427	440	664	330	334
36 YEARS.....	4,086	2,058	2,028	3,220	1,632	1,588	866	426	440	664	330	334
37 YEARS.....	4,087	2,058	2,029	3,225	1,634	1,591	862	424	439	662	328	334
38 YEARS.....	4,074	2,050	2,025	3,218	1,629	1,589	857	420	436	658	326	332
39 YEARS.....	4,050	2,036	2,014	3,202	1,620	1,581	849	416	433	652	323	329
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	19,612	9,838	9,774	15,503	7,830	7,673	4,110	2,008	2,102	3,140	1,549	1,591
40 YEARS.....	4,016	2,018	1,998	3,177	1,607	1,570	839	411	428	645	319	326
41 YEARS.....	3,972	1,994	1,978	3,144	1,589	1,555	828	405	423	636	314	322
42 YEARS.....	3,921	1,967	1,954	3,104	1,568	1,536	816	399	417	627	309	317
43 YEARS.....	3,882	1,946	1,936	3,077	1,553	1,524	805	393	413	618	304	313
44 YEARS.....	3,821	1,913	1,908	3,000	1,513	1,487	821	400	421	615	302	312
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	17,539	8,747	8,792	14,054	7,064	6,990	3,486	1,683	1,803	2,539	1,239	1,300
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	17,241	8,540	8,702	13,879	6,932	6,947	3,362	1,608	1,755	2,460	1,188	1,272
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	18,046	8,840	9,207	14,710	7,273	7,437	3,337	1,567	1,770	2,490	1,179	1,311
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	19,508	9,398	10,110	16,145	7,853	8,292	3,363	1,545	1,819	2,552	1,177	1,375
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	18,314	8,542	9,772	15,414	7,276	8,137	3,363	1,545	1,819	2,552	1,177	1,375
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	14,774	6,547	8,227	12,563	5,651	6,912	2,900	1,266	1,634	2,165	939	1,226
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	11,103	4,564	6,540	9,578	3,998	5,580	1,526	565	1,315	1,604	643	961
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	6,767	2,489	4,279	5,878	2,197	3,682	889	292	960	1,074	392	683
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	7,678	2,069	5,609	6,681	1,827	4,854	997	242	755	624	199	425
85 YEARS AND OVER.....										737	173	564
1 TO 4 YEARS.....	14,398	7,371	7,027	10,958	5,627	5,331	3,440	1,744	1,696	2,700	1,366	1,334
5 TO 13 YEARS.....	33,513	17,152	16,361	25,676	13,180	12,496	7,837	3,972	3,865	6,173	3,122	3,051
14 TO 17 YEARS.....	14,890	7,617	7,273	11,437	5,867	5,571	3,453	1,750	1,702	2,719	1,375	1,345
18 TO 24 YEARS.....	25,447	12,970	12,477	19,585	10,021	9,565	5,861	2,949	2,912	4,565	2,299	2,266
18 TO 21 YEARS.....	14,586	7,446	7,140	11,213	5,743	5,470	3,372	1,703	1,670	2,639	1,331	1,308
22 TO 24 YEARS.....	10,861	5,524	5,337	8,372	4,277	4,095	2,489	1,246	1,242	1,927	968	

Table 2. Middle Series Projections of the United States Population by Age, Sex, and Race: 1982 to 2050—Continued

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS. INCLUDES ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS. SEE TEXT FOR METHODOLOGY, ASSUMPTIONS, AND DEFINITIONS)

DATE AND AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER RACES			BLACK		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
JULY 1, 2050												
ALL AGES.....	308,856	148,772	160,084	238,100	115,107	122,994	70,756	33,665	37,090	52,146	24,947	27,198
UNDER 5 YEARS.....	17,653	9,039	8,614	13,223	6,791	6,433	4,429	2,248	2,181	3,291	1,666	1,625
UNDER 1 YEAR.....	3,502	1,794	1,709	2,623	1,347	1,276	880	447	433	652	330	322
1 YEAR.....	3,515	1,800	1,715	2,633	1,352	1,281	882	448	434	655	332	323
2 YEARS.....	3,530	1,807	1,722	2,644	1,358	1,286	884	449	436	658	333	325
3 YEARS.....	3,545	1,815	1,730	2,656	1,364	1,292	889	451	438	661	335	327
4 YEARS.....	3,561	1,823	1,738	2,668	1,370	1,298	893	453	440	665	336	328
5 TO 9 YEARS.....	18,003	9,215	8,788	13,493	6,928	6,565	4,510	2,287	2,223	3,366	1,703	1,663
5 YEARS.....	3,575	1,830	1,745	2,679	1,376	1,304	896	454	442	668	338	330
6 YEARS.....	3,589	1,837	1,752	2,690	1,381	1,309	899	456	443	671	339	331
7 YEARS.....	3,602	1,844	1,758	2,700	1,386	1,314	902	458	445	673	341	333
8 YEARS.....	3,613	1,849	1,764	2,708	1,390	1,318	905	459	446	676	342	334
9 YEARS.....	3,623	1,854	1,769	2,715	1,394	1,321	907	460	447	678	343	335
10 TO 14 YEARS.....	18,203	9,316	8,887	13,638	7,000	6,639	4,565	2,316	2,248	3,420	1,731	1,690
10 YEARS.....	3,631	1,858	1,773	2,721	1,397	1,324	910	461	448	681	344	336
11 YEARS.....	3,637	1,862	1,776	2,726	1,399	1,327	912	463	449	683	345	337
12 YEARS.....	3,642	1,864	1,778	2,729	1,401	1,328	913	464	450	684	346	338
13 YEARS.....	3,645	1,866	1,780	2,731	1,401	1,329	915	464	450	686	347	339
14 YEARS.....	3,647	1,866	1,781	2,732	1,402	1,330	915	465	451	687	347	339
15 TO 19 YEARS.....	18,236	9,324	8,912	13,657	7,003	6,654	4,579	2,321	2,258	3,438	1,737	1,700
15 YEARS.....	3,647	1,866	1,781	2,732	1,401	1,330	916	465	451	687	348	340
16 YEARS.....	3,647	1,866	1,781	2,731	1,401	1,330	916	465	451	688	348	340
17 YEARS.....	3,646	1,865	1,782	2,731	1,400	1,330	916	464	451	688	348	340
18 YEARS.....	3,647	1,864	1,783	2,731	1,400	1,331	916	464	452	688	347	340
19 YEARS.....	3,649	1,864	1,785	2,733	1,400	1,332	916	463	452	687	347	340
20 TO 24 YEARS.....	18,363	9,351	9,012	13,769	7,041	6,728	4,594	2,310	2,284	3,436	1,730	1,706
20 YEARS.....	3,653	1,864	1,788	2,736	1,401	1,335	916	463	453	687	347	340
21 YEARS.....	3,659	1,866	1,794	2,742	1,403	1,339	917	462	455	687	346	341
22 YEARS.....	3,669	1,868	1,801	2,751	1,407	1,344	918	462	457	687	346	341
23 YEARS.....	3,682	1,873	1,809	2,762	1,412	1,351	920	462	459	687	346	342
24 YEARS.....	3,700	1,880	1,820	2,777	1,418	1,359	923	462	461	688	346	342
25 TO 29 YEARS.....	18,873	9,561	9,313	14,202	7,235	6,967	4,672	2,326	2,346	3,463	1,735	1,729
25 YEARS.....	3,722	1,889	1,833	2,795	1,426	1,369	926	463	463	689	346	343
26 YEARS.....	3,747	1,900	1,847	2,816	1,436	1,381	930	464	466	691	346	344
27 YEARS.....	3,774	1,912	1,862	2,840	1,446	1,393	934	465	469	692	347	346
28 YEARS.....	3,802	1,924	1,878	2,863	1,458	1,406	939	467	472	694	347	347
29 YEARS.....	3,829	1,937	1,893	2,887	1,469	1,418	943	468	475	696	348	348
30 TO 34 YEARS.....	19,473	9,831	9,643	14,722	7,478	7,244	4,751	2,353	2,398	3,509	1,751	1,758
30 YEARS.....	3,855	1,948	1,907	2,909	1,479	1,430	946	469	477	699	349	350
31 YEARS.....	3,878	1,959	1,919	2,929	1,489	1,441	949	470	479	700	350	351
32 YEARS.....	3,898	1,968	1,930	2,947	1,497	1,450	951	471	480	702	350	352
33 YEARS.....	3,915	1,975	1,940	2,962	1,504	1,458	952	471	481	703	351	353
34 YEARS.....	3,927	1,980	1,947	2,974	1,509	1,465	953	471	482	704	351	353
35 TO 39 YEARS.....	19,637	9,885	9,752	14,896	7,546	7,349	4,742	2,339	2,402	3,504	1,743	1,761
35 YEARS.....	3,935	1,983	1,952	2,982	1,512	1,469	953	471	482	704	351	353
36 YEARS.....	3,937	1,983	1,954	2,985	1,513	1,472	952	470	482	703	350	353
37 YEARS.....	3,933	1,980	1,953	2,984	1,512	1,472	950	468	481	702	349	353
38 YEARS.....	3,924	1,974	1,950	2,978	1,508	1,470	946	466	480	699	347	352
39 YEARS.....	3,908	1,965	1,943	2,967	1,501	1,466	941	464	478	695	345	350
40 TO 44 YEARS.....	19,158	9,612	9,546	14,557	7,352	7,205	4,600	2,259	2,341	3,384	1,676	1,708
40 YEARS.....	3,888	1,953	1,934	2,952	1,493	1,459	936	460	475	690	343	348
41 YEARS.....	3,862	1,939	1,923	2,933	1,483	1,451	929	456	472	684	339	345
42 YEARS.....	3,833	1,923	1,910	2,912	1,471	1,441	921	452	468	677	335	342
43 YEARS.....	3,803	1,906	1,896	2,890	1,459	1,432	912	447	465	670	332	338
44 YEARS.....	3,773	1,890	1,883	2,869	1,447	1,422	903	443	461	663	327	335
45 TO 49 YEARS.....	18,518	9,252	9,266	14,133	7,111	7,022	4,386	2,141	2,244	3,201	1,577	1,625
45 TO 54 YEARS.....	18,403	9,136	9,266	14,200	7,103	7,097	4,203	2,033	2,169	3,059	1,493	1,566
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	18,802	9,249	9,553	14,698	7,290	7,408	4,104	1,959	2,145	3,016	1,452	1,563
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	18,474	8,957	9,517	14,582	7,135	7,447	3,893	1,822	2,070	2,884	1,362	1,522
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	16,591	7,839	8,752	13,137	6,272	6,866	3,453	1,567	1,886	2,543	1,165	1,378
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	13,431	6,075	7,356	10,773	4,930	5,843	2,658	1,145	1,513	1,857	808	1,048
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	11,352	4,804	6,548	9,153	3,921	5,232	2,198	883	1,316	1,543	626	918
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	9,624	3,700	5,924	7,861	3,062	4,799	1,763	639	1,125	1,269	464	806
85 YEARS AND OVER.....	16,063	4,627	11,436	13,406	3,910	9,496	2,657	717	1,940	1,963	530	1,433
50 TO 54 YEARS.....	14,150	7,245	6,905	10,600	5,444	5,157	3,550	1,801	1,749	2,639	1,336	1,303
55 TO 59 YEARS.....	12,559	6,664	6,894	9,553	5,004	4,553	3,159	1,559	1,559	2,249	1,165	1,165
60 TO 64 YEARS.....	14,587	7,463	7,125	10,925	5,604	5,321	3,663	1,858	1,804	2,749	1,391	1,359
65 TO 69 YEARS.....	25,659	13,079	12,580	19,233	9,842	9,391	6,426	3,237	3,189	4,811	2,424	2,387
70 TO 74 YEARS.....	14,607	7,457	7,150	10,943	5,605	5,337	3,665	1,852	1,813	2,749	1,387	1,362
75 TO 79 YEARS.....	11,051	5,621	6,430	8,290	4,236	4,054	2,761	1,385	1,376	2,062	1,037	1,025
80 TO 84 YEARS.....	113,741	57,564	56,177	85,803	43,656	42,147	27,938	13,908	14,030	20,733	10,372	10,362
84 YEARS AND OVER.....	258,645	123,069	135,576	200,478	95,791	104,687	58,167	27,278	30,889	42,755	20,195	22,560
85 YEARS AND OVER.....	251,351	119,337	132,014	195,014	92,988	102,027	56,336	26,349	29,987	41,381	19,499	21,881
86 YEARS AND OVER.....	244,057	115,606	128,451	189,553	90,186	99,366	54,505	25,420	29,085	40,005	18,804	21,201
87 YEARS AND OVER.....	233,110	110,015	123,095	181,352	85,984	95,368	51,757	24,030	27,727	37,943	17,763	20,180
88 YEARS AND OVER.....	78,010	32,333	45,677	62,987	26,315	36,672	15,023	6,018	9,005	10,876	4,391	6,485
89 YEARS AND OVER.....	67,060	27,044	40,016	54,331	22,095	32,236	12,729	4,950	7,780	9,175	3,592	5,583
MEDIAN AGE.....YEARS..	41.6	39.4	43.7	42.6	40.4	44.8	38.5	36.4	40.4	38.1	36.2	39.9

Table 3. Components of Population Change for the Middle Series, by Race, for the United States: 1982 to 2050

(Numbers in thousands. Includes Armed Forces overseas. See text for methodology, assumptions, and definitions)

Year	Population at middle of interval (July 1)	Average annual rate per 1,000 mid-interval population					Population at beginning of interval (Jan. 1)	Average annual population change during interval				
		Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net immigration		Net change	Natural increase	Births	Deaths	Net immigration
<b>TOTAL</b>												
1982.....	231,996	9.5	7.5	15.9	8.4	1.9	230,902	2,193	1,743	3,698	1,955	450
1983.....	234,193	9.4	7.5	16.0	8.5	1.9	233,095	2,208	1,758	3,741	1,983	450
1984.....	236,413	9.4	7.5	16.0	8.5	1.9	235,303	2,228	1,778	3,787	2,010	450
1985.....	238,648	9.4	7.5	16.0	8.5	1.9	237,531	2,239	1,789	3,825	2,036	450
1986.....	240,892	9.3	7.4	16.0	8.6	1.9	239,770	2,242	1,792	3,854	2,062	450
1987.....	243,133	9.2	7.3	15.9	8.6	1.9	242,012	2,235	1,785	3,873	2,087	450
1988.....	245,362	9.0	7.2	15.8	8.6	1.8	244,248	2,217	1,767	3,879	2,112	450
1989.....	247,566	8.8	7.0	15.6	8.6	1.8	246,464	2,185	1,735	3,871	2,136	450
1990-94.....	253,896	7.9	6.2	14.8	8.7	1.8	248,649	2,012	1,562	3,767	2,205	450
1995-99.....	263,121	6.4	4.7	13.5	8.8	1.7	258,711	1,697	1,247	3,559	2,312	450
2000-2004.....	271,086	5.7	4.0	12.9	8.9	1.7	267,197	1,538	1,088	3,502	2,413	450
2005-09.....	278,668	5.4	3.8	12.9	9.1	1.6	274,889	1,502	1,052	3,597	2,544	450
2010-14.....	286,059	5.0	3.4	12.9	9.5	1.6	282,400	1,432	982	3,698	2,716	450
2015-19.....	292,832	4.2	2.7	12.6	9.9	1.5	289,560	1,244	794	3,691	2,897	450
2020-24.....	298,390	3.2	1.7	12.1	10.4	1.5	295,782	966	516	3,612	3,096	450
2025-29.....	302,496	2.3	0.8	11.7	10.9	1.5	300,612	687	237	3,552	3,315	450
2030-34.....	305,334	1.5	0.0	11.6	11.6	1.5	304,048	465	15	3,555	3,540	450
2035-39.....	307,208	1.0	-0.5	11.7	12.2	1.5	306,372	294	-156	3,583	3,739	450
2040-44.....	308,307	0.5	-1.0	11.6	12.6	1.5	307,843	153	-297	3,583	3,880	450
2045-49.....	308,781	0.2	-1.3	11.5	12.8	1.5	308,608	49	-401	3,545	3,946	450
<b>WHITE</b>												
1982.....	198,538	7.8	6.5	15.0	8.6	1.4	197,762	1,554	1,283	2,983	1,700	271
1983.....	200,092	7.8	6.4	15.1	8.6	1.4	199,315	1,561	1,291	3,014	1,724	271
1984.....	201,661	7.8	6.5	15.1	8.7	1.3	200,876	1,573	1,302	3,049	1,747	271
1985.....	203,237	7.8	6.4	15.1	8.7	1.3	202,449	1,577	1,307	3,077	1,770	271
1986.....	204,815	7.7	6.4	15.1	8.8	1.3	204,026	1,575	1,304	3,097	1,793	271
1987.....	206,386	7.6	6.3	15.1	8.8	1.3	205,601	1,564	1,293	3,108	1,815	271
1988.....	207,942	7.4	6.1	15.0	8.8	1.3	207,164	1,543	1,272	3,109	1,837	271
1989.....	209,472	7.2	5.9	14.8	8.9	1.3	208,707	1,511	1,240	3,098	1,857	271
1990-94.....	213,797	6.3	5.1	14.0	9.0	1.3	210,218	1,354	1,083	2,999	1,916	271
1995-99.....	219,811	4.9	3.6	12.7	9.1	1.2	216,987	1,067	796	2,800	2,004	271
2000-2004.....	224,642	4.0	2.8	12.1	9.3	1.2	222,321	909	638	2,723	2,084	271
2005-09.....	229,054	3.8	2.6	12.1	9.5	1.2	226,866	865	594	2,780	2,185	271
2010-14.....	233,265	3.4	2.3	12.2	9.9	1.2	231,192	803	532	2,850	2,318	271
2015-19.....	236,959	2.7	1.6	11.9	10.4	1.1	235,206	647	377	2,831	2,455	271
2020-24.....	239,641	1.7	0.6	11.5	10.9	1.1	238,443	415	144	2,750	2,606	271
2025-29.....	241,109	0.8	-0.4	11.1	11.5	1.1	240,517	182	-89	2,686	2,774	271
2030-34.....	241,529	0.0	-1.1	11.1	12.2	1.1	241,427	2	-269	2,677	2,946	271
2035-39.....	241,192	-0.5	-1.6	11.2	12.8	1.1	241,437	-127	-398	2,695	3,092	271
2040-44.....	240,294	-0.9	-2.1	11.2	13.3	1.1	240,801	-224	-495	2,692	3,187	271
2045-49.....	238,993	-1.2	-2.3	11.1	13.4	1.1	239,681	-286	-557	2,658	3,214	271
<b>BLACK</b>												
1982.....	27,737	16.2	14.2	22.4	8.2	2.0	27,514	448	393	620	228	56
1983.....	28,187	16.1	14.1	22.3	8.2	2.0	27,962	454	398	628	230	56
1984.....	28,645	16.1	14.1	22.2	8.1	2.0	28,416	460	404	636	232	56
1985.....	29,107	16.0	14.0	22.1	8.1	1.9	28,876	465	409	643	234	56
1986.....	29,574	15.8	13.9	21.9	8.0	1.9	29,340	468	412	649	237	56
1987.....	30,043	15.7	13.8	21.7	7.9	1.9	29,808	470	415	653	239	56
1988.....	30,514	15.4	13.6	21.5	7.9	1.8	30,279	471	415	656	241	56
1989.....	30,984	15.1	13.3	21.2	7.8	1.8	30,749	469	413	656	243	56
1990-94.....	32,370	14.0	12.2	19.9	7.7	1.7	31,218	452	396	645	249	56
1995-99.....	34,542	12.2	10.6	18.1	7.5	1.6	33,477	422	366	625	259	56
2000-2004.....	36,632	11.5	10.0	17.4	7.4	1.5	35,587	421	365	637	272	56
2005-09.....	38,763	11.1	9.7	17.2	7.5	1.4	37,690	430	375	665	291	56
2010-14.....	40,919	10.4	9.1	16.8	7.7	1.4	39,843	427	371	688	317	56
2015-19.....	42,999	9.3	8.0	16.0	8.0	1.3	41,976	400	344	689	345	56
2020-24.....	44,905	8.0	6.8	15.2	8.4	1.2	43,976	361	305	682	376	56
2025-29.....	46,610	6.9	5.7	14.5	8.8	1.2	45,781	322	267	678	411	56
2030-34.....	48,136	6.0	4.8	14.1	9.3	1.2	47,393	288	233	681	448	56
2035-39.....	49,494	5.1	4.0	13.8	9.8	1.1	48,835	254	198	683	484	56
2040-44.....	50,670	4.3	3.2	13.4	10.2	1.1	50,105	215	160	677	517	56
2045-49.....	51,649	3.4	2.3	12.9	10.5	1.1	51,183	177	121	664	543	56

**Table 4. Population and the Components of Population Change Under Alternative Assumptions, for the United States: 1985 to 2050**

(Includes Armed Forces overseas. See text for methodology, assumptions, and definitions)

	Numbers in thousands						Rates per 1,000 mid-year population					
	1985	1990	1995	2000	2025	2050	1985	1990	1995	2000	2025	2050
<b>POPULATION (JULY 1)</b>												
MIDDLE SERIES.....	238,648	249,731	259,631	267,990	301,022	308,856	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fertility:												
High.....	239,032	251,224	262,795	273,342	329,333	379,236	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Low.....	238,250	247,794	255,520	261,523	276,083	257,030	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mortality:												
High.....	238,581	249,343	258,693	266,302	294,709	297,772	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Low.....	238,727	250,179	260,705	269,916	308,319	322,122	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Net immigration:												
High.....	239,900	252,728	264,537	274,920	319,465	339,588	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Low.....	237,830	247,817	256,547	263,684	290,110	291,184	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Zero.....	236,786	245,310	252,434	257,854	274,394	264,879	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>NET CHANGE (DURING YEAR)</b>												
MIDDLE SERIES.....	2,239	2,139	1,808	1,572	791	6	9.4	8.6	7.0	5.9	2.6	0.0
Fertility:												
High.....	2,396	2,421	2,191	2,071	2,067	2,046	10.0	9.6	8.3	7.6	6.3	5.4
Low.....	2,043	1,744	1,351	1,080	-136	-1,171	8.6	7.0	5.3	4.1	-0.5	-4.6
Mortality:												
High.....	2,201	2,051	1,677	1,403	600	-130	9.2	8.2	6.5	5.3	2.0	-0.4
Low.....	2,284	2,240	1,956	1,763	1,011	210	9.6	9.0	7.5	6.5	3.3	0.7
Net immigration:												
High.....	2,569	2,506	2,202	1,986	1,284	487	10.7	9.9	8.3	7.2	4.0	1.4
Low.....	2,028	1,912	1,568	1,323	516	-256	8.5	7.7	6.1	5.0	1.8	-0.9
Zero.....	1,753	1,604	1,235	970	91	-669	7.4	6.5	4.9	3.8	0.3	-2.5
<b>BIRTHS (DURING YEAR)</b>												
MIDDLE SERIES.....	3,825	3,849	3,628	3,495	3,566	3,514	16.0	15.4	14.0	13.0	11.8	11.4
Fertility:												
High.....	3,984	4,135	4,016	4,001	4,870	5,659	16.7	16.5	15.3	14.6	14.8	14.9
Low.....	3,627	3,448	3,165	2,996	2,615	2,241	15.2	13.9	12.4	11.5	9.5	8.7
Mortality:												
High.....	3,825	3,848	3,627	3,493	3,557	3,496	16.0	15.4	14.0	13.0	12.1	11.7
Low.....	3,826	3,849	3,629	3,496	3,576	3,532	16.0	15.4	13.9	13.0	11.6	11.0
Net immigration:												
High.....	3,855	3,919	3,729	3,623	3,845	3,925	16.1	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.0	11.6
Low.....	3,809	3,809	3,568	3,420	3,412	3,288	16.0	15.4	13.9	13.0	11.8	11.3
Zero.....	3,784	3,752	3,484	3,312	3,175	2,937	16.0	15.3	13.8	12.8	11.6	11.1
<b>DEATHS (DURING YEAR)</b>												
MIDDLE SERIES.....	2,036	2,160	2,270	2,373	3,225	3,958	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	10.7	12.8
Fertility:												
High.....	2,038	2,163	2,275	2,380	3,252	4,063	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.9	10.7
Low.....	2,034	2,155	2,264	2,366	3,201	3,862	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	11.6	15.0
Mortality:												
High.....	2,075	2,248	2,400	2,539	3,407	4,076	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	11.6	13.7
Low.....	1,991	2,060	2,122	2,183	3,015	3,773	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	9.8	11.7
Net immigration:												
High.....	2,036	2,163	2,277	2,387	3,310	4,188	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	10.4	12.3
Low.....	2,030	2,147	2,250	2,346	3,146	3,794	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	10.8	13.0
Zero.....	2,032	2,148	2,249	2,341	3,083	3,607	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	11.2	13.6
<b>IMMIGRATION (DURING YEAR)</b>												
MIDDLE SERIES.....	450	450	450	450	450	450	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Fertility:												
High.....	450	450	450	450	450	450	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
Low.....	450	450	450	450	450	450	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8
Mortality:												
High.....	450	450	450	450	450	450	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Low.....	450	450	450	450	450	450	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
Net immigration:												
High.....	750	750	750	750	750	750	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2
Low.....	250	250	250	250	250	250	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Zero.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

X Not applicable.