

Population Estimates

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ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES 1970 TO 1985 (REVISED)

(Advance report)

This report presents illustrative series of projections of the population of States, from 1970 to 1985, taking into account data on interstate migration from the 1960 Census, as well as the estimated changes in State population that have occurred since 1960. They represent revisions of previously published projections of State population for these dates given in the Series P-25, No. 326 report (published February 7, 1966). The revisions were made to take account of recently completed revised national population projections published in report No. 359, and current estimates of State population for July 1, 1965, (and the implied estimates of net migration for each State for the period April 1960-July 1965) published in report No. 348. The methodology and underlying assumptions are the same as in the earlier report, however. The figures given here are from a forthcoming report in the P-25 Series of *Current Population Reports*, which will present projections of the population by regions, divisions, and States, by age, sex, and color, to 1985. They will supersede those published last year in the aforementioned No. 326 report.

These projections are based on a number of reasonable alternative assumptions concerning the redistribution of population through interstate migration, as well as on alternative assumptions of future fertility of women in each of the States. (Only one assumption concerning

future mortality is used.) They are not intended as predictions but rather as indications of the population distributions that would develop on the basis of these assumptions. One of these assumptions is the continuation throughout the period of the interstate migration pattern of the recent past.

The projections are based on the assumption that there will be no major war, severe economic depression, or other catastrophe. The projections are generally designed to be consistent with assumption of continued high economic activity nationally and, for at least one of the series, of the preservation of recent differentials in economic activity among the States. The projections incorporating "migration Series I" assume the continuation of past trends and patterns of population redistribution through interstate migration.

Although the specific relationship between the size of migration streams and economic conditions is not known, it is generally believed that interstate migration movements are significantly affected by differential economic opportunities, and that any drastic changes in the economic advantages of one State over another will have substantial impact on the future size of migration streams and even on the direction of net migration for the affected States. Furthermore, no attempt is made to assess the possible regional impact of substantial change

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in the level or pattern of defense spending or of such specialized regional programs as Appalachia, or any similar regional development plans still forthcoming.

Basically, the projections start with estimates of the total population of States for July 1, 1965, published in report No. 348 of this series. The 1965 estimates are carried forward on the basis of separate projections of each of the components of population change to each projection date. Since the 1965 State figures were not available by detailed age-sex-color groups, operationally, the computations start with the April 1, 1960, Census data, by State, by age, sex, and color, and are carried forward on the basis of separate projections of each of the components of change, also by age, sex, and color. However, they have been forced into agreement with estimates of the population of States, by broad age groups, for July 1, 1965, given in reports Nos. 348 and 354. The procedure used assures consistency between the projections and the most recent current estimates of population.

The methodology and underlying assumptions used to develop these State projections are the same as those used in developing the earlier State projections published in the No. 326 report. Projections of fertility and mortality were developed consistent with the latest national projections of these components given in report No. 359. Specifically, the estimated number of births for each State, for each 5-year period, was derived by the use of general fertility rates (the number of births per 1,000 women of childbearing age). The general fertility rates for the States were projected on the assumptions that the 1960 national-State differentials will be reduced gradually and that the ratios of State rates to national rates will all reach unity in 50 years. The projected general fertility rates were applied to the projected numbers of females aged 15 to 44 years, to derive the future number of births for each State, for each 5-year period. The numbers of births so computed were then summed for all States and adjusted to add to the number of births projected nationally.

For present purposes, two of the four national fertility assumptions were used--B and D--to provide alternative projections of the number of births in each State. Generally, both of these national fertility levels assume a decline from present levels; but, whereas the decline in fertility indicated in Series B is only very moderate, Series D implies a substantial drop in fertility in the coming years.

Uniform mortality rates (by age, sex, and color) from the national life tables were used to derive the number of deaths for each 5-year period up to 1985. Initial death rates were obtained from United States Abridged Life Tables. Rates for the projection period were derived by linear interpolation between the initial rates (1962 Abridged Life Tables) and rates for the year 2000 derived for the national projections report. The numbers of deaths projected on the basis of these rates were adjusted to add to national totals. Thus, the mortality projections used here imply trends in mortality similar to the trend used in the national projections. In general, the figures imply only slight declines in the age-specific death rates in the years ahead.

Alternative interstate migration assumptions were used in conjunction with the above-mentioned fertility and mortality assumptions. Two of the interstate migration assumptions, used in Series I and II, are based on past migration patterns. A third migration assumption, used in Series III, was that of "no net migration" for each State. This series is designed primarily to serve as a guide for measuring the impact on the population projections of alternative assumptions of future interstate migration.

Future interstate migration was developed in terms of out-migration and in-migration separately, State by State, using the pattern of gross interstate movements of the 1955-60 period. The basic information on these movements was obtained in the 1960 Census from a question on residence in 1955. Briefly, under Series I, net migration is derived from an assumption that the gross interstate migration patterns of the 1955-60 period will continue throughout the projection period. The gross out-migration rates are used to derive the total number of out-migrants from each State, for each 5-year period, throughout the projection period. The total interstate migrants so computed are distributed to States of destination on the basis of the percentage distribution of in-migrants in the 1955-60 period. The difference between a State's contribution to the gross number of out-migrants and the number it receives as in-migrants represents net interstate migration for the State. The computations were carried through separately by age, sex, and color to reflect the changing age-sex-color composition of the State's population.

The Series II migration assumption allows for the convergence of the gross migration rates during the projection period. In effect, under

Series II, it is assumed that State migration differentials will gradually be reduced, and that at some time in the future (approximately 50 years hence), the number of persons migrating from a State will be offset by an equal number of persons moving into the State from other States, thus providing ultimately zero net interstate migration for each State.

In the special Series III, it is assumed that regardless of gross population movement, net interstate migration for each period after 1965 will balance out to zero.

In all series, immigration from abroad is allocated to States separately, using as an overall control the level established in the national population projections--that is, 400,000 net per year. The distribution to States is made on the basis of the 1960 State of residence of the foreign-born population reported in the 1960 Census as living abroad in 1955.

The methods and assumptions just described were applied uniformly to all States, even though it is recognized that they are not equally applicable to all States. One area in particular where questions may be raised concerning the reasonableness of the assumptions is the District of Columbia.

The District of Columbia is a small area and exclusively urban. The population composition, the city's position as the core of a large metropolitan area, and past suburbanization which has involved substantial interstate movement all contribute to unusual gross interstate migration patterns. Furthermore, it is quite possible, because of present and planned land use, that the present population is not very far below the practical maximum. Consequently, migration assumptions I and II may be least appropriate for this area.

In recognition of these special circumstances, additional projections were derived for the District of Columbia which provide substantially lower figures for 1985 than those derived by the uniform assumptions and shown in the detailed tables. The alternative projections for 1985 are 865,000 and 960,000. These

alternative projections are based on somewhat different combinations of projections by color, also derived by uniform assumptions of future net interstate migration than that used in the main series. The projection of 865,000 assumes no further net out-migration of white persons and the convergence of the 1955-60 gross migration rates for nonwhite persons toward those for whites for that period. This series, then, in effect, allows for considerable net out-migration of the nonwhites from the District of Columbia. The projection of 960,000 by 1985, on the other hand, assumes the continuation of the net out-migration of whites from the District, but at rates reduced somewhat from those of the recent past period, and for a somewhat slower convergence of the gross migration rates of nonwhites to those for the whites than that assumed for the projection of 865,000.

In contrast to these projections for the District of Columbia, recent local reports for the District suggest a population maximum of 810,000,¹ a figure which is used by various local planning groups.

The projections for all States and the District of Columbia relate to the total resident population--that is, the civilian resident population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in each area. They have been designed to be consistent with estimates of the population of the States, 1960 to 1965, published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 348.

ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

Estimates and projections presented in the tables of this report have been rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded. Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

¹ The 1980 Population of Metropolitan Washington, and Metropolitan Washington, Population Trends in the Sixties, prepared by Raymond F. Clapp, for the National Capital Planning Commission, National Capital Regional Planning Council, and the Government of the District of Columbia, October 1964 and March 1962, respectively.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES: 1960 TO 1985

(In thousands. As of July 1, except as noted. Roman numerals I and II indicate interstate migration assumptions, letters B and D represent national projections series. See text for explanations)

Region, division, and State	April 1, 1960 (census)	Estimates, 1965	Projections							
			Series I-B				Series II-B			
			1970	1975	1980	1985	1970	1975	1980	1985
United States.....	179,323	193,795	206,345	222,805	242,311	263,627	206,345	222,805	242,311	263,627
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	44,678	47,617	50,027	53,219	56,967	60,995	50,049	53,296	57,153	61,383
North Central.....	51,619	54,089	56,135	59,430	63,716	68,704	56,242	59,710	64,154	69,356
South.....	54,973	60,106	64,490	69,945	76,150	82,664	64,471	69,926	76,190	82,879
West.....	28,053	31,983	35,693	40,211	45,478	51,264	35,583	39,873	44,772	50,009
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	10,509	11,146	11,700	12,471	13,416	14,469	11,708	12,491	13,452	14,524
Middle Atlantic.....	34,168	36,471	38,327	40,748	43,550	46,526	38,341	40,805	43,702	46,858
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	36,225	38,231	39,931	42,534	45,861	49,713	39,994	42,692	46,118	50,031
West North Central.....	15,394	15,858	16,204	16,896	17,855	18,991	16,248	17,018	18,077	19,326
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	25,972	28,748	31,211	34,233	37,706	41,424	31,165	34,104	37,460	41,044
East South Central.....	12,050	12,819	13,419	14,228	15,155	16,109	13,441	14,304	15,328	16,437
West South Central.....	16,951	18,540	19,860	21,484	23,290	25,130	19,865	21,518	23,402	25,398
WEST:										
Mountain.....	6,855	7,693	8,455	9,399	10,513	11,730	8,445	9,371	10,456	11,601
Pacific.....	21,198	24,290	27,238	30,812	34,965	39,534	27,138	30,501	34,317	38,408
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	969	986	998	1,031	1,083	1,149	1,002	1,044	1,105	1,180
New Hampshire.....	607	673	731	800	875	950	729	795	866	940
Vermont.....	390	404	418	441	472	507	419	444	476	513
Massachusetts.....	5,149	5,361	5,545	5,842	6,236	6,701	5,556	5,871	6,285	6,769
Rhode Island.....	859	891	920	959	1,006	1,053	922	965	1,018	1,077
Connecticut.....	2,535	2,830	3,088	3,397	3,744	4,109	3,080	3,374	3,702	4,046
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	16,782	18,106	19,158	20,451	21,868	23,288	19,164	20,487	21,988	23,586
New Jersey.....	6,067	6,781	7,410	8,156	8,993	9,877	7,388	8,093	8,875	9,697
Pennsylvania.....	11,319	11,583	11,758	12,141	12,689	13,361	11,790	12,226	12,839	13,575
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	9,706	10,241	10,720	11,460	12,415	13,529	10,732	11,486	12,443	13,534
Indiana.....	4,662	4,893	5,095	5,417	5,831	6,310	5,103	5,435	5,858	6,339
Illinois.....	10,081	10,641	11,115	11,840	12,778	13,878	11,132	11,880	12,837	13,944
Michigan.....	7,823	8,317	8,705	9,258	9,928	10,667	8,723	9,313	10,040	10,852
Wisconsin.....	3,952	4,140	4,296	4,558	4,908	5,329	4,304	4,578	4,939	5,362
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	3,414	3,562	3,684	3,905	4,209	4,580	3,693	3,926	4,241	4,615
Iowa.....	2,758	2,758	2,748	2,807	2,921	3,078	2,761	2,839	2,975	3,153
Missouri.....	4,320	4,492	4,636	4,870	5,172	5,515	4,641	4,885	5,199	5,558
North Dakota.....	632	652	659	677	704	736	662	688	725	770
South Dakota.....	681	686	686	702	730	767	690	713	750	797
Nebraska.....	1,411	1,459	1,486	1,538	1,605	1,678	1,491	1,552	1,634	1,728
Kansas.....	2,179	2,248	2,304	2,397	2,513	2,638	2,310	2,416	2,552	2,705
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	446	503	555	617	689	767	553	613	681	754
Maryland.....	3,101	3,534	3,915	4,359	4,851	5,361	3,903	4,326	4,792	5,276
District of Columbia ^a	764	802	853	935	1,042	1,164	854	936	1,038	1,156
Virginia.....	3,967	4,420	4,806	5,243	5,713	6,175	4,800	5,233	5,710	6,198
West Virginia.....	1,860	1,815	1,766	1,755	1,772	1,810	1,779	1,789	1,832	1,898
North Carolina.....	4,556	4,935	5,232	5,596	5,993	6,386	5,238	5,618	6,048	6,498
South Carolina.....	2,383	2,550	2,689	2,865	3,063	3,265	2,696	2,889	3,117	3,364
Georgia.....	3,943	4,391	4,742	5,142	5,563	5,961	4,740	5,147	5,593	6,049
Florida.....	4,952	5,796	6,654	7,721	9,019	10,535	6,603	7,552	8,648	9,850
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	3,038	3,173	3,265	3,400	3,559	3,722	3,275	3,431	3,625	3,840
Tennessee.....	3,567	3,850	4,072	4,345	4,638	4,920	4,072	4,349	4,658	4,975
Alabama.....	3,267	3,486	3,670	3,922	4,223	4,549	3,675	3,938	4,255	4,604
Mississippi.....	2,178	2,309	2,413	2,560	2,735	2,918	2,420	2,585	2,790	3,019
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,786	1,941	2,053	2,185	2,320	2,442	2,053	2,188	2,337	2,490
Louisiana.....	3,257	3,560	3,819	4,163	4,572	5,021	3,822	4,172	4,591	5,083
Oklahoma.....	2,328	2,448	2,536	2,655	2,793	2,934	2,539	2,666	2,818	2,983
Texas.....	9,580	10,591	11,453	12,482	13,606	14,734	11,451	12,492	13,655	14,871
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	675	703	725	764	817	879	728	771	829	897
Idaho.....	667	693	717	760	821	897	719	765	827	901
Wyoming.....	330	330	335	354	386	430	336	356	387	427
Colorado.....	1,754	1,949	2,124	2,340	2,588	2,856	2,121	2,330	2,571	2,829
New Mexico.....	951	1,014	1,092	1,215	1,384	1,594	1,095	1,220	1,384	1,580
Arizona.....	1,302	1,575	1,829	2,127	2,469	2,847	1,819	2,100	2,415	2,754
Utah.....	891	994	1,087	1,207	1,346	1,494	1,088	1,209	1,351	1,503
Nevada.....	285	434	547	632	700	733	540	620	691	711
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	2,853	2,973	3,098	3,304	3,587	3,927	3,104	3,316	3,600	3,936
Oregon.....	1,769	1,938	2,076	2,239	2,414	2,588	2,071	2,229	2,401	2,576
California.....	15,717	18,403	21,004	24,129	27,742	31,704	20,899	23,805	27,065	30,537
Alaska.....	226	267	298	328	360	392	298	331	367	407
Hawaii.....	633	710	763	812	862	912	765	821	884	952

¹ See text, page 3, for special projections.

Table 1.-ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES: 1960 TO 1985--Continued

(In thousands. As of July 1, except as noted. Roman numerals I and II indicate interstate migration assumptions, letters B and D represent national projections series. See text for explanations)

Region, division, and State	Projections--Continued							
	Series I-D				Series II-D			
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1970	1975	1980	1985
United States.....	203,943	214,387	226,685	240,750	203,943	214,387	226,685	240,750
REGIONS:								
Northeast.....	49,493	51,362	53,545	56,037	49,516	51,442	53,732	56,407
North Central.....	55,487	57,192	59,608	62,739	55,594	57,463	60,059	63,341
South.....	63,692	67,162	71,010	75,156	63,672	67,136	71,028	75,320
West.....	35,271	38,671	42,522	46,819	35,162	38,346	41,866	45,682
NORTHEAST:								
New England.....	11,572	12,027	12,598	13,280	11,580	12,048	12,634	13,334
Middle Atlantic.....	37,921	39,335	40,947	42,757	37,936	39,394	41,098	43,073
NORTH CENTRAL:								
East North Central.....	39,469	40,927	42,895	45,385	39,531	41,081	43,141	45,684
West North Central.....	16,018	16,265	16,712	17,354	16,062	16,381	16,918	17,656
SOUTH:								
South Atlantic.....	30,828	32,388	35,194	37,707	30,783	32,761	34,956	37,345
East South Central.....	13,254	13,661	14,125	14,633	13,275	13,731	14,282	14,922
West South Central.....	19,610	20,613	21,690	22,816	19,614	20,643	21,790	23,053
WEST:								
Mountain.....	8,346	9,012	9,785	10,666	8,336	8,985	9,731	10,548
Pacific.....	26,925	29,659	32,737	36,153	26,825	29,361	32,134	35,134
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	986	993	1,015	1,052	991	1,005	1,036	1,081
New Hampshire.....	723	771	820	870	721	765	812	861
Vermont.....	413	425	442	465	414	428	447	470
Massachusetts.....	5,485	5,637	5,861	6,157	5,496	5,665	5,907	6,220
Rhode Island.....	910	926	945	968	912	931	957	990
Connecticut.....	3,055	3,276	3,514	3,768	3,046	3,254	3,476	3,713
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	18,954	19,740	20,564	21,415	18,960	19,776	20,680	21,690
New Jersey.....	7,330	7,864	8,438	9,052	7,308	7,805	8,331	8,893
Pennsylvania.....	11,637	11,731	11,945	12,290	11,668	11,813	12,087	12,489
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	10,598	11,033	11,621	12,363	10,610	11,058	11,648	12,370
Indiana.....	5,036	5,212	5,457	5,766	5,043	5,230	5,482	5,793
Illinois.....	10,987	11,396	11,953	12,666	11,004	11,435	12,012	12,733
Michigan.....	8,603	8,903	9,277	9,727	8,620	8,956	9,381	9,897
Wisconsin.....	4,246	4,384	4,588	4,862	4,254	4,403	4,617	4,892
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	3,641	3,753	3,931	4,177	3,649	3,774	3,961	4,207
Iowa.....	2,718	2,706	2,741	2,822	2,730	2,736	2,791	2,889
Missouri.....	4,584	4,692	4,846	5,042	4,589	4,706	4,870	5,081
North Dakota.....	651	650	657	670	654	661	676	701
South Dakota.....	678	674	681	697	682	685	699	724
Nebraska.....	1,469	1,480	1,502	1,533	1,473	1,493	1,529	1,579
Kansas.....	2,278	2,309	2,355	2,414	2,284	2,327	2,391	2,475
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	548	592	642	696	546	589	635	685
Maryland.....	3,867	4,187	4,525	4,876	3,855	4,155	4,471	4,802
District of Columbia.....	841	895	968	1,052	842	895	964	1,044
Virginia.....	4,747	5,036	5,331	5,618	4,741	5,027	5,328	5,641
West Virginia.....	1,747	1,696	1,669	1,667	1,760	1,728	1,725	1,747
North Carolina.....	5,167	5,373	5,588	5,801	5,173	5,394	5,638	5,902
South Carolina.....	2,653	2,742	2,842	2,947	2,660	2,765	2,891	3,035
Georgia.....	4,680	4,928	5,172	5,400	4,678	4,933	5,200	5,477
Florida.....	6,579	7,438	8,458	9,649	6,528	7,275	8,105	9,012
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	3,227	3,272	3,330	3,398	3,236	3,301	3,391	3,505
Tennessee.....	4,025	4,181	4,340	4,492	4,024	4,185	4,358	4,541
Alabama.....	3,624	3,763	3,931	4,125	3,628	3,777	3,959	4,171
Mississippi.....	2,378	2,445	2,526	2,617	2,386	2,468	2,575	2,705
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	2,027	2,097	2,161	2,216	2,027	2,100	2,176	2,257
Louisiana.....	3,766	3,979	4,232	4,522	3,770	3,988	4,249	4,549
Oklahoma.....	2,508	2,559	2,620	2,686	2,511	2,569	2,643	2,731
Texas.....	11,309	11,978	12,678	13,392	11,307	11,986	12,722	13,515
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	716	734	762	800	719	740	773	816
Idaho.....	708	731	767	817	710	735	773	821
Wyoming.....	331	340	361	392	332	343	362	389
Colorado.....	2,099	2,250	2,420	2,607	2,096	2,241	2,404	2,583
New Mexico.....	1,076	1,159	1,277	1,432	1,079	1,164	1,278	1,420
Arizona.....	1,804	2,037	2,295	2,581	1,795	2,011	2,244	2,496
Utah.....	1,072	1,155	1,249	1,352	1,073	1,157	1,253	1,361
Nevada.....	539	606	654	683	532	594	644	683
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	3,064	3,185	3,366	3,607	3,070	3,197	3,378	3,608
Oregon.....	2,055	2,162	2,270	2,378	2,050	2,152	2,257	2,367
California.....	20,761	23,224	25,973	28,997	20,657	22,913	25,344	27,939
Alaska.....	293	311	329	349	294	314	337	362
Hawaii.....	752	777	799	822	754	785	819	858

1 See text, page 3, for special projections.

Table 2.--PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES ASSUMING NO NET MIGRATION (SERIES III): 1970 TO 1985

(In thousands. Projections assume no net migration after 1965 and are consistent with Series B national projections; net immigration from abroad continues at 400,000 per year throughout the projection period)

Region, division, and State	1970	1975	1980	1985	Region, division, and State	1970	1975	1980	1985
United States.....	206,345	222,805	242,311	263,627	WEST NORTH CENTRAL--Con.				
REGIONS:					North Dakota.....	696	757	831	912
Northeast.....	50,237	53,678	57,762	62,252	South Dakota.....	727	785	858	941
North Central.....	57,203	61,482	66,651	72,327	Nebraska.....	1,522	1,638	1,770	1,918
South.....	64,312	69,777	76,215	83,232	Kansas.....	2,366	2,533	2,736	2,960
West.....	34,594	37,867	41,683	45,817	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
NORTHEAST:					Delaware.....	540	587	642	701
New England.....	11,777	12,614	13,620	14,731	Maryland.....	3,793	4,114	4,484	4,884
Middle Atlantic.....	38,459	41,064	44,142	47,521	District of Columbia....	867	945	1,038	1,143
NORTH CENTRAL:					Virginia.....	4,749	5,151	5,612	6,106
East North Central.....	40,553	43,682	47,424	51,511	West Virginia.....	1,895	2,011	2,151	2,304
West North Central.....	16,650	17,800	19,228	20,815	North Carolina.....	5,287	5,738	6,260	6,819
SOUTH:					South Carolina.....	2,763	3,036	3,353	3,699
South Atlantic.....	30,767	33,337	36,356	39,646	Georgia.....	4,729	5,158	5,659	6,202
East South Central.....	13,638	14,755	16,083	17,534	Florida.....	6,144	6,597	7,157	7,789
West South Central.....	19,906	21,685	23,776	26,052	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
WEST:					Kentucky.....	3,361	3,617	3,922	4,254
Mountain.....	8,359	9,211	10,211	11,292	Tennessee.....	4,070	4,366	4,713	5,087
Pacific.....	26,235	28,657	31,472	34,525	Alabama.....	3,719	4,034	4,407	4,814
NEW ENGLAND:					Mississippi.....	2,488	2,737	3,040	3,380
Maine.....	1,043	1,122	1,218	1,325	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
New Hampshire.....	711	761	821	886	Arkansas.....	2,049	2,206	2,399	2,616
Vermont.....	428	462	502	547	Louisiana.....	3,851	4,230	4,679	5,172
Massachusetts.....	5,654	6,045	6,520	7,049	Oklahoma.....	2,567	2,732	2,933	3,154
Rhode Island.....	937	995	1,065	1,143	Texas.....	11,439	12,517	13,765	15,110
Connecticut.....	3,004	3,229	3,494	3,781	MOUNTAIN:				
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Montana.....	750	816	895	982
New York.....	19,206	20,624	22,287	24,115	Idaho.....	738	800	875	956
New Jersey.....	7,187	7,702	8,304	8,960	Wyoming.....	350	378	411	447
Pennsylvania.....	12,067	12,738	13,551	14,445	Colorado.....	2,090	2,269	2,479	2,704
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					New Mexico.....	1,126	1,265	1,429	1,608
Ohio.....	10,842	11,654	12,622	13,673	Arizona.....	1,737	1,937	2,172	2,428
Indiana.....	5,172	5,554	6,012	6,511	Utah.....	1,093	1,221	1,372	1,534
Illinois.....	11,278	12,125	13,141	14,260	Nevada.....	476	525	579	635
Michigan.....	8,884	9,636	10,525	11,491	PACIFIC:				
Wisconsin.....	4,378	4,713	5,124	5,577	Washington.....	3,161	3,410	3,709	4,038
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					Oregon.....	2,031	2,163	2,322	2,494
Minnesota.....	3,769	4,067	4,435	4,841	California.....	19,954	21,864	24,070	26,456
Iowa.....	2,870	3,046	3,271	3,522	Alaska.....	304	347	396	449
Missouri.....	4,689	4,975	5,328	5,722	Hawaii.....	785	873	975	1,088

