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ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES: 1970 TO 1985

(Advance report)

This report presents alternative series of projections of the population of States, from 1970 to 1985, taking into account data on interstate migration from the 1960 Census, as well as the estimated changes in State population that have occurred since 1960. They are consistent with the most recent national population projections published last year in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 286. The figures are from a forthcoming report in the P-25 series of Current Population Reports, which will present projections of the population by regions, divisions, and States, by age, sex, and color, to 1985. They supersede those previously published in 1957 in Series P-25, No. 160.

These projections are based on a number of reasonable alternative assumptions concerning the redistribution of population through interstate migration, as well as on alternative assumptions of future fertility of women in each of the States. They are not intended as predictions but rather as indications of the population distributions that would develop on the basis of these assumptions. One of these assumptions is the continuation throughout the period of the interstate migration pattern of the recent past.

The projections were developed by a component method in which the 1960 Census population of each State, by age, sex, and color, is carried forward on the basis of separate

projections of each of the components of population change--that is, births, deaths, and net migration--each by age, sex, and color.

Projections of fertility and mortality were developed consistent with the national projections of these components given in the No. 286 report. Specifically, the estimated number of births for each State, for each 5-year period, was derived by the use of general fertility rates (the number of births per 1,000 women of childbearing age). The general fertility rates for the States were projected on the assumption that the 1960 national-State differentials will be reduced gradually, and that the ratios of State rates to national rates will all reach unity in 50 years. The projected general fertility rates were applied to the projected numbers of females aged 15 to 44 years, to derive the future number of births for each State, for each 5-year period. The numbers of births so computed were then summed for all States and adjusted to add to the number of births projected nationally.

For present purposes, two of the four national fertility assumptions were used--B and D--to provide alternative projections of the number of births in each State. Generally, both of these national fertility levels assume a decline from present levels, but, whereas the decline in fertility indicated in Series B is only very moderate, Series D implies a substantial drop in fertility in the coming years.

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, John T. Connor, Secretary
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



Uniform mortality rates (by age, sex, and color) from the national life table were used to derive the number of deaths for each 5-year period up to 1985. Initial death rates were obtained from the latest available source (United States Abridged Life Tables for 1962); rates for the terminal year 2000 were based on those developed in connection with revised national projections. Rates for intermediate periods were derived by linear interpolation between these two sets of rates. The numbers of deaths projected on the basis of these rates were adjusted to add to national totals. Thus, the mortality projections used here imply trends in mortality similar to the trend used in the national projections. In general, the figures imply only slight declines in the age-specific death rates in the years ahead.

Alternative interstate migration assumptions were used in conjunction with the above-mentioned fertility and mortality assumptions. Two of the interstate migration assumptions, used in Series I and II, are based on past migration patterns. A third migration assumption, used in Series III, was that of "no net migration" for each State. This series is designed primarily to serve as a guide for measuring the impact on the population projections of alternative assumptions of future interstate migration.

Future interstate migration was developed in terms of out-migration and in-migration separately, State by State, using the pattern of gross interstate movements of the 1955-60 period. The basic information on these movements was obtained in the 1960 Census from a question on residence in 1955. Briefly, under Series I, net migration is derived from an assumption that the gross interstate migration patterns of the 1955-60 period will continue throughout the projection period. The gross out-migration rates are used to derive the total number of out-migrants from each State, for each 5-year period, throughout the projection period. The total interstate migrants so computed are distributed to States of destination on the basis of the percentage distribution of in-migrants in the 1955-60 period. The difference between a State's contribution to the gross number of out-migrants and the number it receives as in-migrants represents net interstate migration for the State. The computations were carried through separately by age, sex, and color to reflect the changing age-sex-color composition of the State's population.

The Series II migration assumption allows for the convergence of the gross migration rates during the projection period. In effect, under Series II, it is assumed that State migration differentials will gradually be reduced, and that at some time in the future (approximately 50 years hence), the number of persons migrating from a State will be offset by an equal number of persons moving into the State from other States, thus providing ultimately zero net interstate migration for each State.

In the special Series III, it is assumed that regardless of gross population movement, net interstate migration for each period after 1965 will balance out to zero.

In all series, immigration from abroad is allocated to States separately, using as an overall control the level established in the national population projections--that is, 300,000 net per year. The distribution to States is made on the basis of the 1960 State of residence of the foreign-born population reported in the 1960 Census as living abroad in 1955.

The methods and assumptions just described were applied uniformly to all States, even though it is recognized that they are not equally applicable to all States. One area in particular where questions may be raised concerning the reasonableness of the assumptions is the District of Columbia.

The District of Columbia is a small area and exclusively urban. The population composition, the city's position as the core of a large metropolitan area, and past suburbanization which has involved substantial interstate movement all contribute to unusual gross interstate migration patterns. Furthermore, it is quite possible, because of present and planned land use, that the present population is not very far below the practical maximum. Consequently, migration assumptions I and II may be least appropriate for this area.

In recognition of these special circumstances, additional projections were derived for the District of Columbia which provide substantially lower figures for 1985 than those derived by the uniform assumptions and shown in the detailed tables. The alternative projections for 1985 are 870,000 and 960,000. These alternative projections are based on somewhat different combinations of projections by color, also derived by uniform assumptions of future net interstate migration than that used in the main series. The projection of 870,000 assumes

no further net out-migration of white persons and the convergence of the 1955-60 gross migration rates for nonwhite persons toward those for whites for that period. This series, then, in effect, allows for considerable net out-migration of the nonwhites from the District of Columbia. The projection of 960,000 by 1985, on the other hand, assumes the continuation of the net out-migration of whites from the District, but at rates reduced somewhat from those of the recent past period, and for a somewhat slower convergence of the gross migration rates of nonwhites to those for the whites than that assumed for the projection of 870,000.

In contrast to these projections for the District of Columbia, recent local reports for the District suggest a population maximum of 810,000,¹ a figure which is used by various local planning groups.

The projections for all States and the District of Columbia relate to the total resi-

dent population--that is, the civilian resident population plus members of the Armed Forces stationed in each area. They have been designed to be consistent with estimates of the population of the States, 1960 to 1964, published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 289.

ROUNDING OF ESTIMATES

Estimates and projections presented in the tables of this report have been rounded to the nearest thousand without being adjusted to group totals, which are independently rounded. Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

¹ The 1980 Population of Metropolitan Washington, and Metropolitan Washington, Population Trends in the Sixties, prepared by Raymond F. Clapp, for the National Capital Planning Commission, National Capital Regional Planning Council, and the Government of the District of Columbia, October 1964 and March 1962, respectively.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES: 1960 TO 1985

(In thousands. As of July 1, except as noted. Roman numerals I and II indicate interstate migration assumptions; letters B and D represent national projections series. See text for explanations)

Region, division, and State	Estimates			Projections					
	1960 (April 1)	1963	1964 (preliminary) ¹	Series I-B				Series II-B	
				1970	1975	1980	1985	1970	1975
United States.....	179,323	188,616	191,334	208,249	225,123	244,566	265,575	208,249	225,123
REGIONS:									
Northeast.....	44,678	46,613	47,125	50,233	53,039	56,404	60,139	50,321	53,309
North Central.....	51,619	52,928	53,370	56,331	60,054	64,490	69,352	56,747	60,673
South.....	54,973	58,285	59,252	65,096	70,601	76,831	83,460	65,031	70,577
West.....	28,053	30,790	31,587	36,588	41,428	46,841	52,625	36,150	40,564
NORTHEAST:									
New England.....	10,509	10,939	11,070	11,844	12,650	13,599	14,636	11,864	12,683
Middle Atlantic.....	34,168	35,674	36,055	38,389	40,389	42,805	45,503	38,457	40,627
NORTH CENTRAL:									
East North Central.....	36,225	37,259	37,619	40,023	42,906	46,302	50,010	40,277	43,260
West North Central.....	15,394	15,669	15,751	16,309	17,148	18,187	19,342	16,470	17,413
SOUTH:									
South Atlantic.....	25,972	27,764	28,311	31,617	34,826	38,400	42,185	31,451	34,499
East South Central.....	12,050	12,535	12,678	13,521	14,279	15,176	16,145	13,598	14,471
West South Central.....	16,951	17,987	18,263	19,958	21,496	23,255	25,130	19,982	21,607
WEST:									
Mountain.....	6,855	7,508	7,697	8,852	9,873	10,990	12,149	8,788	9,785
Pacific.....	21,198	23,282	23,891	27,736	31,556	35,851	40,476	27,362	30,779
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	969	986	989	1,030	1,085	1,149	1,218	1,042	1,104
New Hampshire.....	677	644	654	715	775	844	919	712	769
Vermont.....	390	405	409	436	461	490	522	438	466
Massachusetts.....	5,149	5,296	5,338	5,633	5,983	6,398	6,855	5,663	6,026
Rhode Island.....	859	892	914	973	1,016	1,070	1,129	972	1,021
Connecticut.....	2,535	2,715	2,766	3,057	3,331	3,647	3,993	3,038	3,297
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	16,782	17,696	17,915	19,164	20,071	21,177	22,407	19,186	20,232
New Jersey.....	6,067	6,554	6,682	7,451	8,122	8,900	9,757	7,381	8,007
Pennsylvania.....	11,319	11,425	11,459	11,774	12,195	12,728	13,339	11,889	12,387
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	9,706	10,000	10,100	10,821	11,654	12,635	13,707	10,867	11,705
Indiana.....	4,662	4,779	4,825	5,112	5,476	5,902	6,364	5,145	5,519
Illinois.....	10,081	10,382	10,489	11,163	11,971	12,933	13,997	11,222	12,047
Michigan.....	7,823	8,031	8,098	8,572	9,125	9,768	10,462	8,658	9,271
Wisconsin.....	3,952	4,066	4,107	4,356	4,682	5,064	5,479	4,384	4,719
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	3,414	3,492	3,521	3,723	4,014	4,356	4,726	3,754	4,054
Iowa.....	2,758	2,755	2,756	2,775	2,877	3,010	3,162	2,818	2,944
Missouri.....	4,320	4,384	4,409	4,583	4,840	5,154	5,507	4,613	4,879
North Dakota.....	632	645	645	657	681	712	744	669	704
South Dakota.....	681	708	715	746	787	798	832	753	788
Nebraska.....	1,411	1,468	1,480	1,538	1,586	1,652	1,727	1,549	1,617
Kansas.....	2,179	2,217	2,225	2,287	2,383	2,505	2,643	2,313	2,427
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	446	480	491	557	623	697	775	553	614
Maryland.....	3,101	3,352	3,432	3,900	4,327	4,808	5,323	3,866	4,264
District of Columbia ¹	764	798	808	873	948	1,050	1,170	877	952
Virginia.....	3,967	4,282	4,378	4,899	5,340	5,837	6,360	4,869	5,305
West Virginia.....	1,860	1,813	1,797	1,748	1,749	1,767	1,799	1,795	1,827
North Carolina.....	4,556	4,787	4,852	5,244	5,595	5,993	6,413	5,263	5,646
South Carolina.....	2,383	2,504	2,555	2,793	2,989	3,207	3,433	2,806	3,027
Georgia.....	3,943	4,217	4,294	4,726	5,073	5,468	5,885	4,725	5,100
Florida.....	4,952	5,531	5,705	6,877	8,181	9,573	11,028	6,699	7,764
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	3,038	3,126	3,159	3,309	3,441	3,602	3,778	3,338	3,507
Tennessee.....	3,567	3,747	3,798	4,071	4,285	4,542	4,822	4,077	4,317
Alabama.....	3,267	3,376	3,407	3,645	3,907	4,209	4,534	3,670	3,949
Mississippi.....	2,178	2,286	2,314	2,496	2,647	2,823	3,011	2,514	2,697
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	1,786	1,902	1,933	2,062	2,144	2,251	2,371	2,063	2,169
Louisiana.....	3,257	3,415	3,468	3,817	4,181	4,594	5,034	3,832	4,205
Oklahoma.....	2,328	2,441	2,465	2,598	2,697	2,826	2,975	2,604	2,725
Texas.....	9,580	10,228	10,397	11,481	12,474	13,583	14,749	11,483	12,508
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	675	701	705	749	797	853	914	755	809
Idaho.....	667	687	692	738	797	865	937	744	805
Wyoming.....	330	339	343	387	397	432	469	369	400
Colorado.....	1,754	1,918	1,966	2,235	2,462	2,712	2,975	2,214	2,434
New Mexico.....	951	986	1,008	1,160	1,334	1,558	1,764	1,166	1,347
Arizona.....	1,302	1,516	1,581	1,968	2,295	2,640	2,992	1,924	2,221
Utah.....	891	971	992	1,131	1,298	1,398	1,541	1,130	1,260
Nevada.....	285	389	408	504	512	532	557	487	510
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	2,853	2,961	2,984	3,220	3,521	3,860	4,221	3,229	3,518
Oregon.....	1,769	1,852	1,871	1,999	2,129	2,282	2,452	1,998	2,127
California.....	15,717	17,539	18,084	21,463	24,748	28,440	32,422	21,077	23,962
Alaska.....	226	246	250	290	335	381	428	291	335
Hawaii.....	632	684	701	763	823	887	953	768	837

¹ See text, page 2, for special projections.

Table 1.--ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES: 1960 TO 1985--Con.

(In thousands. As of July 1, except as noted. Roman numerals I and II indicate interstate migration assumptions; letters B and D represent national projections series. See text for explanations)

Region, division, and State	Projections--Con.									
	Series II-B--Con.		Series I-D				Series II-D			
	1980	1985	1970	1975	1980	1985	1970	1975	1980	1985
United States.....	244,566	265,575	205,139	218,108	232,393	247,206	205,139	218,108	232,393	247,206
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	56,903	60,904	49,540	51,500	53,765	56,202	49,628	51,768	54,251	56,932
North Central.....	65,378	70,571	55,479	58,146	61,205	64,442	55,890	58,751	62,062	65,597
South.....	76,881	83,627	64,088	68,342	72,930	77,588	64,020	68,306	72,950	77,702
West.....	45,405	50,472	36,031	40,121	44,493	48,974	35,600	39,283	43,129	46,975
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	13,648	14,705	11,677	12,276	12,951	13,660	11,697	12,308	12,999	13,728
Middle Atlantic.....	43,255	46,199	37,863	39,224	40,814	42,542	37,931	39,460	41,253	43,204
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	46,789	50,660	39,415	41,539	43,939	46,463	39,667	41,888	44,415	47,091
West North Central.....	18,589	19,911	16,064	16,607	17,266	17,979	16,223	16,863	17,647	18,506
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	37,871	41,418	31,137	33,736	36,494	39,277	30,972	33,413	35,976	38,541
East South Central.....	15,523	16,686	13,312	13,819	14,397	14,996	13,386	14,002	14,721	15,489
West South Central.....	23,486	25,523	19,639	20,787	22,039	23,315	19,662	20,891	22,254	23,672
WEST:										
Mountain.....	10,884	12,036	8,704	9,533	10,393	11,243	8,641	9,448	10,293	11,139
Pacific.....	34,520	38,436	27,327	30,588	34,100	37,731	26,960	29,836	32,836	35,836
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	1,178	1,261	1,015	1,051	1,093	1,135	1,026	1,070	1,120	1,175
New Hampshire.....	834	903	705	751	803	855	701	745	793	842
Vermont.....	500	537	429	446	466	486	431	451	474	499
Massachusetts.....	6,462	6,945	5,555	5,807	6,096	6,400	5,584	5,850	6,157	6,485
Rhode Island.....	1,082	1,148	960	989	1,023	1,059	959	993	1,034	1,077
Connecticut.....	3,593	3,910	3,014	3,231	3,471	3,725	2,995	3,199	3,421	3,650
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	21,519	22,976	18,901	19,494	20,198	20,962	18,924	19,652	20,527	21,495
New Jersey.....	8,717	9,479	7,346	7,882	8,477	9,111	7,277	7,772	8,307	8,858
Pennsylvania.....	13,019	13,744	11,617	11,848	12,139	12,468	11,730	12,035	12,419	12,851
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	12,690	13,763	10,657	11,284	11,994	12,740	10,704	11,336	12,050	12,799
Indiana.....	5,958	6,437	5,034	5,302	5,602	5,915	5,067	5,344	5,657	5,985
Illinois.....	13,028	14,113	10,997	11,596	12,283	13,017	11,056	11,672	12,378	13,132
Michigan.....	9,999	10,801	8,439	8,828	9,261	9,710	8,524	8,922	9,482	10,029
Wisconsin.....	5,114	5,547	4,289	4,529	4,799	5,082	4,317	4,566	4,848	5,147
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	4,409	4,797	3,664	3,880	4,124	4,378	3,695	3,919	4,174	4,444
Iowa.....	3,110	3,302	2,734	2,787	2,860	2,942	2,776	2,852	2,955	3,072
Missouri.....	5,205	5,571	4,518	4,694	4,904	5,132	4,548	4,733	4,952	5,191
North Dakota.....	749	799	646	658	673	690	659	680	709	740
South Dakota.....	835	890	733	741	755	770	741	761	780	823
Nebraska.....	1,708	1,813	1,515	1,536	1,569	1,606	1,526	1,565	1,621	1,685
Kansas.....	2,573	2,739	2,253	2,310	2,382	2,462	2,278	2,352	2,446	2,551
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	682	753	548	603	661	719	544	594	646	699
Maryland.....	4,706	5,174	3,839	4,188	4,563	4,947	3,805	4,128	4,468	4,811
District of Columbia ¹	1,049	1,161	860	918	998	1,088	863	922	996	1,079
Virginia.....	5,795	6,312	4,825	5,174	5,549	5,924	4,795	5,139	5,508	5,878
West Virginia.....	1,883	1,956	1,725	1,698	1,684	1,681	1,771	1,773	1,794	1,827
North Carolina.....	6,088	6,562	5,163	5,418	5,693	5,966	5,182	5,466	5,780	6,103
South Carolina.....	3,282	3,597	2,747	2,890	3,040	3,185	2,760	2,926	3,109	3,297
Georgia.....	5,535	6,005	4,651	4,907	5,185	5,463	4,649	4,932	5,246	5,571
Florida.....	8,851	9,938	6,780	7,940	9,121	10,304	6,604	7,533	8,428	9,276
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	3,717	3,953	3,260	3,334	3,424	3,518	3,288	3,397	3,532	3,679
Tennessee.....	4,607	4,927	4,011	4,153	4,318	4,492	4,016	4,184	4,380	4,589
Alabama.....	4,276	4,632	3,587	3,778	3,989	4,206	3,612	3,819	4,052	4,296
Mississippi.....	2,922	3,173	2,453	2,593	2,666	2,780	2,471	2,601	2,757	2,926
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	2,306	2,464	2,030	2,074	2,134	2,201	2,031	2,098	2,185	2,284
Louisiana.....	4,633	5,096	3,752	4,033	4,338	4,648	3,766	4,056	4,373	4,704
Oklahoma.....	2,880	3,056	2,561	2,617	2,691	2,777	2,567	2,643	2,742	2,851
Texas.....	13,668	14,907	11,296	12,062	12,876	13,689	11,298	12,094	12,954	13,833
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	874	945	737	770	808	847	743	782	827	876
Idaho.....	875	951	727	771	818	868	732	778	829	881
Wyoming.....	435	473	361	384	409	435	363	387	412	439
Colorado.....	2,679	2,936	2,201	2,382	2,573	2,764	2,179	2,355	2,541	2,728
New Mexico.....	1,540	1,740	1,138	1,302	1,466	1,622	1,144	1,295	1,449	1,600
Arizona.....	2,534	2,854	1,935	2,216	2,496	2,769	1,891	2,144	2,396	2,641
Utah.....	1,406	1,561	1,111	1,212	1,317	1,420	1,109	1,213	1,325	1,438
Nevada.....	541	577	495	496	505	518	479	493	513	536
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	3,843	4,190	3,174	3,415	3,673	3,936	3,183	3,411	3,657	3,907
Oregon.....	2,281	2,449	1,971	2,065	2,173	2,287	1,970	2,064	2,172	2,285
California.....	27,100	30,368	21,146	23,989	27,053	30,229	20,766	23,228	25,780	28,319
Alaska.....	383	432	284	322	359	394	285	322	361	398
Hawaii.....	914	997	751	797	842	886	755	809	867	926

¹ See text, page 2, for special projections.

Table 2.--PROJECTIONS OF THE POPULATION OF STATES ASSUMING NO NET MIGRATION (SERIES III): 1970 TO 1985

(In thousands. Projections assume no net migration after 1965 and are consistent with Series B national projections; net immigration from abroad continues at 300,000 per year throughout the projection period)

Region, division, and State	1970	1975	1980	1985	Region, division, and State	1970	1975	1980	1985
United States.....	208,249	225,123	244,566	265,575	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:				
REGIONS:					Minnesota.....	3,806	4,131	4,514	4,820
Northeast.....	50,623	54,065	58,042	62,355	Iowa.....	2,900	3,096	3,332	3,593
North Central.....	57,535	62,036	67,284	72,976	Missouri.....	4,665	4,960	5,312	5,700
South.....	64,925	70,561	77,036	84,032	North Dakota.....	696	761	838	921
West.....	35,166	38,461	42,204	46,212	South Dakota.....	776	846	929	1,021
NORTHEAST:					Nebraska.....	1,582	1,701	1,843	1,995
New England.....	11,906	12,758	13,753	14,835	Kansas.....	2,365	2,536	2,738	2,955
Middle Atlantic.....	38,717	41,307	44,289	47,520	SOUTH ATLANTIC:				
NORTH CENTRAL:					Delaware.....	543	590	645	703
East North Central.....	40,745	44,005	47,778	51,851	Maryland.....	3,791	4,111	4,474	4,863
West North Central.....	16,790	18,031	19,506	21,125	District of Columbia.....	888	969	1,062	1,163
SOUTH:					Virginia.....	4,814	5,222	5,682	6,172
South Atlantic.....	31,044	33,663	36,664	39,904	West Virginia.....	1,892	2,016	2,159	2,314
East South Central.....	13,799	14,974	16,337	17,814	North Carolina.....	5,312	5,777	6,302	6,882
West South Central.....	20,083	21,924	24,035	26,314	South Carolina.....	2,840	3,126	3,452	3,825
WEST:					Georgia.....	4,742	5,184	5,688	6,229
Mountain.....	8,664	9,575	10,613	11,725	Florida.....	6,221	6,667	7,200	7,794
Pacific.....	26,502	28,886	31,591	34,487	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
NEW ENGLAND:					Kentucky.....	3,410	3,679	3,990	4,326
Maine.....	1,064	1,148	1,246	1,353	Tennessee.....	4,105	4,424	4,769	5,149
New Hampshire.....	704	753	811	875	Alabama.....	3,719	4,047	4,426	4,835
Vermont.....	443	479	522	568	Mississippi.....	2,565	2,834	3,152	3,501
Massachusetts.....	5,719	6,120	6,590	7,104	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:				
Rhode Island.....	975	1,036	1,107	1,184	Arkansas.....	2,084	2,251	2,452	2,676
Connecticut.....	3,000	3,222	3,477	3,752	Louisiana.....	3,859	4,255	4,711	5,208
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					Oklahoma.....	2,630	2,809	3,019	3,277
New York.....	19,348	20,730	22,312	24,027	Texas.....	11,510	12,609	13,853	15,184
New Jersey.....	7,247	7,754	8,333	8,958	MOUNTAIN:				
Pennsylvania.....	12,122	12,824	13,644	14,536	Montana.....	770	841	924	1,014
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					Idaho.....	755	823	903	988
Ohio.....	10,946	11,801	12,787	13,845	Wyoming.....	374	406	444	484
Indiana.....	5,202	5,605	6,072	6,576	Colorado.....	2,175	2,371	2,592	2,824
Illinois.....	11,331	12,203	13,214	14,311	New Mexico.....	1,162	1,312	1,483	1,666
Michigan.....	8,833	9,604	10,488	11,440	Arizona.....	1,831	2,041	2,280	2,559
Wisconsin.....	4,432	4,793	5,217	5,679	Utah.....	1,130	1,268	1,425	1,593
					Nevada.....	468	513	563	615
					PACIFIC:				
					Washington.....	3,231	3,492	3,794	4,119
					Oregon.....	1,996	2,128	2,283	2,452
					California.....	20,205	22,068	24,173	26,420
					Alaska.....	290	330	375	425
					Hawaii.....	780	867	966	1,072

Table 3.--PROJECTED CHANGE AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1960 TO 1985

(Numbers in thousands)

Region, division, and State	Series I-B					Series II-B				
	Net change		Components of change			Net change		Components of change		
	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration	Number	Percent	Births	Deaths	Net migration
United States.....	86,251	48.1	130,546	51,936	+7,642	86,251	48.1	130,546	51,936	+7,642
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	15,461	34.6	28,580	13,335	+216	16,226	36.3	28,634	13,417	+1,009
North Central.....	17,732	34.4	35,572	14,346	-3,494	18,952	36.7	35,849	14,466	-2,430
South.....	28,486	31.8	42,233	15,823	+2,076	28,654	52.1	42,440	15,733	+1,947
West.....	24,572	87.6	24,161	8,433	+8,844	22,419	79.9	23,623	8,319	+7,116
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	4,126	39.3	6,964	3,111	+274	4,196	39.9	6,974	3,123	+344
Middle Atlantic.....	11,334	33.2	21,616	10,224	-58	12,030	35.2	21,660	10,294	+665
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	13,785	38.1	25,436	9,920	-1,731	14,435	39.8	25,543	10,008	-1,100
West North Central.....	3,948	25.6	10,136	4,426	-1,763	4,517	29.3	10,306	4,459	-1,330
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	16,213	62.4	20,264	7,781	+3,729	15,447	59.5	20,193	7,667	+2,921
East South Central.....	4,095	34.0	8,659	3,313	-1,251	4,636	38.5	8,834	3,332	-867
West South Central.....	8,178	48.2	13,310	4,729	-403	8,572	50.6	13,413	4,734	-107
WEST:										
Mountain.....	5,294	77.2	6,277	1,874	+891	5,181	75.6	6,237	1,860	+803
Pacific.....	19,278	90.9	17,883	6,558	+7,953	17,238	81.3	17,385	6,460	+6,312
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	249	25.7	630	280	-101	292	30.1	644	280	-72
New Hampshire.....	312	51.3	426	188	+74	297	48.9	424	187	+60
New Jersey.....	3,690	60.8	4,295	1,870	+1,265	3,413	56.3	4,220	1,864	+1,056
Vermont.....	132	34.0	272	114	-25	147	37.7	276	114	-15
Massachusetts.....	1,706	33.1	3,309	1,524	-79	1,796	34.9	3,324	1,535	+8
Rhode Island.....	270	31.4	526	250	-5	289	33.6	530	252	+11
Connecticut.....	1,458	57.5	1,801	754	+411	1,375	54.2	1,777	754	+352
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	5,625	33.5	10,851	5,126	-99	6,193	36.9	10,876	5,174	+491
New Jersey.....	3,690	60.8	4,295	1,870	+1,265	3,413	56.3	4,220	1,864	+1,056
Pennsylvania.....	2,019	17.3	6,471	3,227	-1,224	2,424	21.4	6,564	3,257	-883
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	4,001	41.2	6,852	2,642	-209	4,056	41.8	6,841	2,661	-124
Indiana.....	1,701	36.5	3,228	1,266	-260	1,775	38.1	3,247	1,274	-198
Illinois.....	3,916	38.8	6,979	2,872	-191	4,031	40.0	6,982	2,904	-47
Michigan.....	2,639	33.7	5,549	2,016	-894	2,978	38.1	5,622	2,041	-604
Wisconsin.....	1,527	38.6	2,828	1,124	-178	1,595	40.4	2,851	1,128	-128
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	1,312	38.4	2,499	946	-242	1,383	40.5	2,522	992	-187
Iowa.....	405	14.7	1,660	787	-468	544	19.7	1,704	795	-365
Missouri.....	1,187	27.5	2,738	1,315	-235	1,251	29.0	2,759	1,322	-187
North Dakota.....	112	17.7	431	158	-162	167	26.4	449	161	-122
South Dakota.....	151	22.2	491	188	-152	209	30.8	507	190	-107
Nebraska.....	316	22.4	946	412	-218	402	28.5	966	416	-149
Kansas.....	465	21.3	1,371	620	-286	561	25.7	1,399	624	-214
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	329	73.7	378	127	+77	307	68.7	371	126	+61
Maryland.....	2,222	71.7	2,519	880	+582	2,073	66.9	2,479	873	+467
District of Columbia.....	406	53.1	653	244	-2	397	52.0	637	248	+8
Virginia.....	2,393	60.3	3,085	1,077	+384	2,345	59.1	3,071	1,075	+349
West Virginia.....	-62	-3.3	967	468	-561	95	5.1	1,015	476	-443
North Carolina.....	1,857	40.8	3,303	1,167	-279	2,006	44.0	3,359	1,173	-179
South Carolina.....	1,057	44.1	1,857	590	-217	1,174	49.3	1,907	595	-138
Georgia.....	1,942	49.2	3,137	1,061	-135	2,061	52.3	3,169	1,065	-43
Florida.....	6,076	122.7	4,366	2,168	+3,878	4,987	100.7	4,184	2,036	+2,839
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	740	24.4	2,010	825	-445	915	30.1	2,062	831	-316
Tennessee.....	1,255	35.2	2,445	993	-196	1,360	38.1	2,472	996	-116
Alabama.....	1,267	38.8	2,407	882	-259	1,366	41.8	2,448	887	-196
Mississippi.....	833	38.2	1,796	613	-351	995	45.7	1,852	619	-239
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	585	32.7	1,299	561	-153	677	37.9	1,331	562	-91
Louisiana.....	1,777	54.6	2,795	888	-130	1,839	56.5	2,817	890	-88
Oklahoma.....	647	27.8	1,484	696	-141	728	31.3	1,509	698	-83
Texas.....	5,170	54.0	7,733	2,584	+21	5,328	55.6	7,756	2,585	+157
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	239	35.5	497	179	-80	270	40.0	507	180	-57
Idaho.....	269	40.4	483	169	-44	284	42.5	491	171	-37
Wyoming.....	139	42.0	239	81	-19	143	43.2	241	82	-16
Colorado.....	1,221	69.6	1,472	495	+244	1,182	67.4	1,452	492	+223
New Mexico.....	813	85.5	968	214	+99	789	83.0	964	214	+39
Arizona.....	1,690	129.8	1,451	428	+667	1,552	119.2	1,436	432	+549
Utah.....	650	73.0	863	213	(2)	670	75.2	865	215	+18
Nevada.....	272	95.2	304	96	+63	292	102.2	302	94	+84
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	1,367	47.9	1,999	812	-180	1,337	46.9	1,998	812	+151
Oregon.....	683	38.6	1,141	528	+70	680	38.5	1,145	527	+62
California.....	16,705	106.3	13,979	5,015	+7,741	14,650	93.2	13,468	4,913	+6,096
Alaska.....	202	89.2	244	40	-2	206	91.1	242	41	+5
Hawaii.....	321	50.7	520	164	-36	364	57.5	532	166	-2

Z Less than 500.