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ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF STATES, BY BROAD AGE GROUPS JULY 1, 1955

(The estimates given in this report are consistent with the estimates of the total population of States published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 145, but they are not consistent with the estimates of the population of States by broad age groups for earlier postcensal years published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 130)

Estimates of the civilian population of the States and Hawaii in six broad age groups are presented in this report: under 5 years old, 5 to 17 years old, 18 to 34 years old, 35 to 44 years old, 45 to 64 years old, and 65 years old and over.¹ In addition, the age groups 14 years old and over, 18 years old and over, and 21 years old and over are shown.

These estimates were obtained by carrying forward the 1950 Census data for each of the age groups for the United States and for each State and allowing for births, civilian deaths, net civilian international and interstate migration, and the net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces, between April 1, 1950, and the estimate date. Finally, the estimates of the population of the six broad age groups for each State were adjusted proportionately to add to the total population of the State previously estimated (Series P-25, No. 145), and the estimates of the population of each age group for the States were adjusted to add to the population in the age group for the United States previously estimated (Series P-25, No. 146).

The estimates of net migration were developed basically by the method described in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 133. This method involves first the estimation of net migration rates for children 7½ to 14½ years old on the basis of data from the 1950 Census and statistics of elementary school enrollment in grades 2 to 8. Net migration rates for children 7½ to 14½ years of age had already been developed for use in preparing the estimates of the total population of States presented in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 145.

In preparing the State estimates of the population of each of the age groups shown in this report, except the group 65 years old and over, it was assumed that the rate of net migration for the population in each of these groups between April 1, 1950, and the estimate date for a given State bore the following relationships to the rate for children of the same State 7½ to 14½ years of age:

Age group	Ratio of migration rate for age group to that for group 7½ to 14½ years old
Under 5 years.....	1.8
5 to 17 years.....	1.0
18 to 34 years.....	2.2
35 to 44 years.....	1.0
45 to 64 years.....	0.6

¹ Estimates for some of the age groups shown in this report were prepared at the request and expense of the National Office of Vital Statistics and of the Children's Bureau, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Thus, it was assumed, for any State, that the direction of its net migration was the same for all of these age groups. The assumptions given in the table concerning variations in migration rates by age were based on a study of annual interstate migration data classified by age for recent years for the United States obtained in the Current Population Survey, the Bureau's continuing national sample survey of the population.

For the District of Columbia, the specific procedure used for estimating migration for the age groups 18 to 64 years differed somewhat from that used for the States. For these age groups (18 to 34, 35 to 44, and 45 to 64), the migration rate was initially assumed to equal one-tenth of the school age rate, as suggested by net migration rates during the 1940-50 period, and the tentative population estimates resulting from this assumption were then adjusted so that the estimates for all age groups summed to the independently derived estimate of the total population for the District of Columbia. The migration rate derived from school data was applied to the age groups under 5 years and 5 to 17 years in the same manner as for the States.

The migration rate for the group 65 years old and over for each State and the District of Columbia was based on data on interstate migration of aged beneficiaries obtained from the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance for the calendar year 1955. The migration rates of these beneficiaries were adjusted to allow for the difference in the national interstate migration rate of all aged beneficiaries and the corresponding rate found in the latest annual migration study by the Current Population Survey, for all persons 65 years old and over.

The estimates of net civilian migration for each age group for the various States obtained as described above were adjusted by a ratio method to add algebraically to the national estimate of net immigration in the particular age group for the same period. Agreement here is required, of course, since the balance of all movements to and from the States must equal the net immigration to the United States. The method of "forcing" generally resulted in only a small adjustment in the original State migration figures.

The net movement of civilians into the Armed Forces for each State was estimated by

(1) subtracting (a) the number of persons serving in the Armed Forces on April 1, 1950, who reported the State as their preservice residence from (b) the number serving in the Armed Forces on the estimate date who reported the State as their preservice residence, and (2) adding an allowance for former residents of the State who died during this period while serving in the Armed Forces.

The data on births available for preparing these population estimates include final figures for 1954 classified geographically on the basis of the residence of the mother, and provisional figures for 1955 classified geographically on the basis of the place where the birth occurred. For the present purpose, the provisional figures for 1955 were adjusted to a residence basis. All figures were corrected for underregistration. The factors used in correcting the births for underregistration were obtained by extending the results of the 1950 Birth Registration Test to the estimate dates. This test was conducted by the National Office of Vital Statistics in conjunction with the 1950 Census of Population. The estimates of deaths used in preparing these population estimates were developed from estimates of deaths for 1950 to 1955 classified by age, for the United States as a whole, and from tabulations of resident deaths classified by age, for each State for 1950 to 1954. The adjustment of the death statistics for underregistration was confined to infants under 1 year of age.

The estimates given in this report are based on age data from the 1950 Census; statistics of births and deaths provided by the National Office of Vital Statistics, United States Public Health Service; statistics on the movement of persons into and out of the United States provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; statistics relating to the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense; and estimates of net interstate migration, developed in part from official records of school enrollment obtained from State and Diocesan Departments of Education throughout the country.

In preparing the estimates shown in this report for the age group 5 to 17 years of age, the 1950 Census figures for the group under 5 years old were corrected for incompleteness in the enumeration of children in this age group. These corrected 1950 figures were derived from statistics on births, deaths, and migration, not from the census counts, and are given in

table A-5 of the appendix to Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 106. At the same time, in order to maintain comparability with the 1950 Census figures for children under 5 as enumerated, in the sense that the net change for children under 5 between the census date and the estimate date would not include the net census undercount, the estimates of the "true" total number of children under 5 years old, based on births, were deflated by the net census undercounts in the same age group (table A-4 of the appendix to Series P-25, No. 106).

The 1950 Census figures for the 5-year age groups in the age span 55 to 69 years were also adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census. A description of the adjustment procedure at the national level is given in Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 146. The adjustment at the State level was made by distributing the national adjustment to the States on the basis of the size of the population in the age groups in each State.

The estimates of the population 5 to 17 years old presented in this report are believed to have relatively high accuracy, because they

are based on data for all the components of population change that relate directly to the age group under consideration. The estimates of net migration are based on symptomatic data (school enrollment), but these cover fairly closely the age group that is being estimated. The general method used to estimate net migration does not involve, therefore, for the age group 5 to 17 years old, such broad assumptions as to the relation between the migration rate of elementary school age children and the migration rate of persons in the age group being estimated, as are required for estimating the age groups outside the school ages or the total population.

The assumptions made as to net interstate migration for the other age groups, except the group 65 years old and over, are so broad that only relatively large differences in percentage changes among States for these age groups can be relied upon. The estimates of the population of these age groups are valuable mainly as indicators of population levels and of broad patterns of change. Largely because of the nature of the migration assumptions, changes by States in each of the age groups are fairly highly correlated with changes in the population of all ages over the same period.

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Table 1.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: JULY 1, 1955

(Estimates are based on adjusted 1950 Census age data; see text for explanation. Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Cont. United States..	162,307,000	18,305,000	37,262,000	36,715,000	22,544,000	33,411,000	14,069,000	115,901,000	106,739,000	101,012,000
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	41,610,000	4,174,000	8,614,000	9,306,000	6,158,000	9,509,000	3,848,000	30,895,000	28,821,000	27,491,000
North Central.....	48,243,000	5,443,000	10,764,000	10,863,000	6,583,000	10,126,000	4,463,000	34,677,000	32,036,000	30,315,000
South.....	49,808,000	6,062,000	12,738,000	11,317,000	6,601,000	9,252,000	3,839,000	34,253,000	31,008,000	29,168,000
West.....	22,646,000	2,626,000	5,146,000	5,230,000	3,202,000	4,523,000	1,919,000	16,076,000	14,874,000	14,039,000
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	9,514,000	990,000	2,028,000	2,058,000	1,352,000	2,108,000	979,000	6,976,000	6,496,000	6,208,000
Middle Atlantic.....	32,096,000	3,184,000	6,586,000	7,248,000	4,806,000	7,401,000	2,869,000	23,919,000	22,325,000	21,283,000
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	33,498,000	3,756,000	7,411,000	7,703,000	4,679,000	7,011,000	2,937,000	24,134,000	22,330,000	21,116,000
West North Central.....	14,745,000	1,687,000	3,353,000	3,160,000	1,904,000	3,115,000	1,527,000	10,543,000	9,706,000	9,199,000
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	22,861,000	2,750,000	5,746,000	5,409,000	3,109,000	4,151,000	1,697,000	15,815,000	14,365,000	13,482,000
East South Central.....	11,539,000	1,408,000	3,111,000	2,477,000	1,480,000	2,136,000	927,000	7,837,000	7,021,000	6,620,000
West South Central.....	15,407,000	1,904,000	3,881,000	3,431,000	2,013,000	2,965,000	1,214,000	10,601,000	9,623,000	9,066,000
WEST:										
Mountain.....	5,806,000	756,000	1,475,000	1,367,000	751,000	1,026,000	432,000	3,943,000	3,575,000	3,329,000
Pacific.....	16,840,000	1,870,000	3,672,000	3,863,000	2,451,000	3,497,000	1,487,000	12,133,000	11,298,000	10,710,000
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	891,000	101,000	214,000	176,000	114,000	186,000	99,000	628,000	575,000	549,000
New Hampshire.....	549,000	57,000	122,000	116,000	73,000	120,000	61,000	400,000	370,000	352,000
Vermont.....	368,000	42,000	89,000	71,000	47,000	76,000	42,000	259,000	237,000	227,000
Massachusetts.....	4,729,000	486,000	982,000	1,033,000	667,000	1,066,000	496,000	3,493,000	3,261,000	3,118,000
Rhode Island.....	786,000	82,000	166,000	170,000	112,000	177,000	78,000	578,000	538,000	516,000
Connecticut.....	2,191,000	221,000	455,000	491,000	340,000	482,000	202,000	1,619,000	1,515,000	1,446,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	15,950,000	1,546,000	3,160,000	3,589,000	2,390,000	3,843,000	1,421,000	11,994,000	11,243,000	10,732,000
New Jersey.....	5,275,000	520,000	1,074,000	1,200,000	815,000	1,210,000	456,000	3,930,000	3,681,000	3,511,000
Pennsylvania.....	10,871,000	1,119,000	2,352,000	2,458,000	1,601,000	2,349,000	993,000	7,995,000	7,400,000	7,041,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	8,925,000	999,000	1,968,000	2,100,000	1,243,000	1,827,000	788,000	6,431,000	5,958,000	5,627,000
Indiana.....	4,325,000	495,000	985,000	1,005,000	580,000	862,000	396,000	3,088,000	2,844,000	2,686,000
Illinois.....	9,237,000	970,000	1,935,000	2,016,000	1,355,000	2,099,000	862,000	6,803,000	6,332,000	6,038,000
Michigan.....	7,311,000	868,000	1,677,000	1,775,000	1,011,000	1,445,000	536,000	5,175,000	4,766,000	4,471,000
Wisconsin.....	3,699,000	424,000	846,000	807,000	490,000	778,000	354,000	2,638,000	2,428,000	2,294,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	3,185,000	380,000	747,000	672,000	412,000	663,000	311,000	2,242,000	2,058,000	1,949,000
Iowa.....	2,669,000	307,000	614,000	544,000	340,000	562,000	302,000	1,904,000	1,748,000	1,663,000
Missouri.....	4,167,000	438,000	895,000	911,000	556,000	925,000	441,000	3,061,000	2,833,000	2,689,000
North Dakota.....	643,000	84,000	167,000	137,000	80,000	120,000	54,000	434,000	392,000	368,000
South Dakota.....	678,000	87,000	166,000	143,000	83,000	133,000	65,000	465,000	424,000	401,000
Nebraska.....	1,382,000	159,000	309,000	298,000	175,000	295,000	146,000	990,000	914,000	866,000
Kansas.....	2,021,000	232,000	453,000	453,000	258,000	416,000	210,000	1,447,000	1,337,000	1,262,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	382,000	43,000	82,000	97,000	55,000	75,000	29,000	276,000	256,000	240,000
Maryland.....	2,668,000	300,000	614,000	659,000	389,000	520,000	186,000	1,897,000	1,754,000	1,651,000
District of Columbia.....	835,000	92,000	122,000	204,000	149,000	207,000	61,000	646,000	620,000	600,000
Virginia.....	3,421,000	427,000	865,000	788,000	470,000	625,000	245,000	2,344,000	2,129,000	2,006,000
West Virginia.....	1,983,000	226,000	537,000	427,000	263,000	371,000	159,000	1,366,000	1,220,000	1,153,000
North Carolina.....	4,248,000	528,000	1,154,000	1,028,000	598,000	714,000	266,000	2,866,000	2,560,000	2,393,000
South Carolina.....	2,251,000	305,000	653,000	533,000	280,000	344,000	137,000	1,464,000	1,293,000	1,199,000
Georgia.....	3,581,000	453,000	961,000	802,000	478,000	633,000	254,000	2,413,000	2,167,000	2,033,000
Florida.....	3,492,000	376,000	757,000	870,000	465,000	661,000	361,000	2,544,000	2,359,000	2,207,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	2,954,000	347,000	784,000	632,000	368,000	560,000	263,000	2,033,000	1,823,000	1,718,000
Tennessee.....	3,296,000	389,000	867,000	780,000	457,000	640,000	264,000	2,364,000	2,140,000	2,015,000
Alabama.....	3,083,000	380,000	852,000	666,000	403,000	553,000	229,000	2,073,000	1,851,000	1,741,000
Mississippi.....	2,107,000	293,000	607,000	400,000	252,000	383,000	172,000	1,367,000	1,207,000	1,145,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,784,000	215,000	490,000	310,000	227,000	365,000	178,000	1,210,000	1,080,000	1,037,000
Louisiana.....	2,909,000	388,000	762,000	657,000	374,000	528,000	200,000	1,952,000	1,759,000	1,648,000
Oklahoma.....	2,179,000	235,000	537,000	441,000	285,000	457,000	224,000	1,549,000	1,406,000	1,340,000
Texas.....	8,536,000	1,067,000	2,092,000	2,023,000	1,127,000	1,616,000	612,000	5,889,000	5,377,000	5,041,000
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	624,000	77,000	153,000	128,000	85,000	120,000	60,000	433,000	394,000	373,000
Idaho.....	609,000	78,000	162,000	122,000	82,000	112,000	53,000	410,000	369,000	348,000
Wyoming.....	301,000	39,000	76,000	64,000	41,000	59,000	23,000	205,000	186,000	176,000
Colorado.....	1,506,000	179,000	351,000	362,000	197,000	285,000	132,000	1,062,000	976,000	915,000
New Mexico.....	766,000	115,000	218,000	178,000	93,000	119,000	42,000	488,000	432,000	399,000
Arizona.....	982,000	127,000	249,000	261,000	123,000	161,000	61,000	670,000	606,000	551,000
Utah.....	791,000	114,000	215,000	191,000	96,000	126,000	49,000	514,000	462,000	427,000
Nevada.....	227,000	26,000	50,000	60,000	34,000	45,000	12,000	163,000	151,000	139,000
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	2,534,000	291,000	592,000	537,000	354,000	519,000	241,000	1,785,000	1,651,000	1,568,000
Oregon.....	1,680,000	187,000	382,000	364,000	237,000	354,000	155,000	1,202,000	1,111,000	1,052,000
California.....	12,625,000	1,391,000	2,697,000	2,961,000	1,860,000	2,624,000	1,091,000	9,146,000	8,537,000	8,090,000
Hawaii.....	503,000	69,000	136,000	120,000	72,000	81,000	25,000	330,000	297,000	279,000

Table 2.--ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate has been independently rounded to the nearest thousand from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years ¹	65 years and over ¹	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Cont. United States..	149,634,000	16,164,000	30,560,000	38,693,000	21,332,000	30,691,000	12,195,000	111,290,000	102,910,000	96,670,000
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	39,344,000	3,766,000	7,085,000	10,248,000	5,889,000	8,920,000	3,436,000	30,465,000	28,492,000	26,927,000
North Central.....	44,369,000	4,677,000	8,709,000	11,315,000	6,188,000	9,519,000	3,961,000	33,362,000	30,983,000	29,179,000
South.....	46,653,000	5,573,000	11,001,000	12,181,000	6,410,000	8,284,000	3,204,000	33,128,000	30,079,000	27,934,000
West.....	19,269,000	2,148,000	3,765,000	4,949,000	2,845,000	3,968,000	1,594,000	14,336,000	13,356,000	12,630,000
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	9,261,000	916,000	1,708,000	2,370,000	1,307,000	2,054,000	906,000	7,112,000	6,637,000	6,257,000
Middle Atlantic.....	30,083,000	2,850,000	5,377,000	7,877,000	4,582,000	6,866,000	2,530,000	23,353,000	21,855,000	20,670,000
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	30,337,000	3,188,000	5,854,000	7,881,000	4,314,000	6,513,000	2,586,000	22,873,000	21,295,000	20,081,000
West North Central.....	14,032,000	1,489,000	2,855,000	3,434,000	1,874,000	3,005,000	1,375,000	10,489,000	9,688,000	9,098,000
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	20,860,000	2,479,000	4,843,000	5,602,000	2,900,000	3,661,000	1,375,000	14,871,000	13,538,000	12,591,000
East South Central.....	11,412,000	1,389,000	2,839,000	2,901,000	1,506,000	1,967,000	809,000	7,982,000	7,183,000	6,633,000
West South Central.....	14,380,000	1,704,000	3,318,000	3,679,000	2,003,000	2,655,000	1,020,000	10,275,000	9,357,000	8,711,000
WEST:										
Mountain.....	5,021,000	621,000	1,161,000	1,290,000	680,000	910,000	358,000	3,547,000	3,239,000	3,022,000
Pacific.....	14,248,000	1,526,000	2,604,000	3,659,000	2,165,000	3,058,000	1,236,000	10,789,000	10,117,000	9,608,000
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	912,000	100,000	196,000	221,000	117,000	184,000	94,000	673,000	616,000	576,000
New Hampshire.....	531,000	55,000	103,000	128,000	71,000	116,000	58,000	403,000	374,000	351,000
Vermont.....	378,000	42,000	81,000	92,000	48,000	76,000	40,000	278,000	255,000	237,000
Massachusetts.....	4,665,000	449,000	837,000	1,193,000	657,000	1,061,000	468,000	3,613,000	3,379,000	3,188,000
Rhode Island.....	774,000	77,000	138,000	206,000	111,000	172,000	70,000	598,000	559,000	526,000
Connecticut.....	2,001,000	195,000	353,000	531,000	302,000	445,000	177,000	1,548,000	1,454,000	1,378,000
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	14,801,000	1,365,000	2,514,000	3,819,000	2,316,000	3,533,000	1,254,000	11,621,000	10,922,000	10,354,000
New Jersey.....	4,802,000	459,000	834,000	1,265,000	748,000	1,104,000	392,000	3,737,000	3,509,000	3,331,000
Pennsylvania.....	10,480,000	1,026,000	2,030,000	2,793,000	1,518,000	2,230,000	883,000	7,995,000	7,424,000	6,985,000
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	7,938,000	847,000	1,505,000	2,081,000	1,116,000	1,683,000	706,000	5,988,000	5,587,000	5,274,000
Indiana.....	3,932,000	422,000	788,000	1,024,000	535,000	804,000	360,000	2,933,000	2,722,000	2,555,000
Illinois.....	8,672,000	843,000	1,564,000	2,236,000	1,297,000	1,981,000	751,000	6,688,000	6,265,000	5,931,000
Michigan.....	6,361,000	704,000	1,297,000	1,699,000	896,000	1,304,000	460,000	4,707,000	4,359,000	4,099,000
Wisconsin.....	3,433,000	372,000	699,000	843,000	469,000	740,000	310,000	2,557,000	2,362,000	2,222,000
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	2,981,000	332,000	615,000	729,000	395,000	640,000	269,000	2,199,000	2,033,000	1,909,000
Iowa.....	2,621,000	280,000	536,000	637,000	336,000	558,000	273,000	1,954,000	1,805,000	1,694,000
Missouri.....	3,952,000	384,000	765,000	961,000	559,000	878,000	405,000	3,021,000	2,803,000	2,641,000
North Dakota.....	620,000	75,000	148,000	154,000	80,000	114,000	48,000	438,000	396,000	367,000
South Dakota.....	650,000	77,000	144,000	162,000	80,000	131,000	55,000	470,000	429,000	399,000
Nebraska.....	1,322,000	140,000	266,000	325,000	174,000	286,000	130,000	992,000	915,000	858,000
Kansas.....	1,887,000	200,000	379,000	465,000	250,000	399,000	194,000	1,415,000	1,308,000	1,230,000
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	318,000	33,000	61,000	85,000	47,000	66,000	26,000	240,000	224,000	211,000
Maryland.....	2,301,000	258,000	457,000	631,000	342,000	451,000	162,000	1,706,000	1,586,000	1,498,000
District of Columbia..	787,000	71,000	113,000	240,000	133,000	175,000	55,000	634,000	603,000	573,000
Virginia.....	3,208,000	381,000	731,000	877,000	446,000	562,000	211,000	2,294,000	2,095,000	1,949,000
West Virginia.....	2,005,000	240,000	500,000	523,000	260,000	344,000	138,000	1,405,000	1,265,000	1,172,000
North Carolina.....	4,014,000	502,000	1,027,000	1,106,000	531,000	628,000	221,000	2,778,000	2,486,000	2,278,000
South Carolina.....	2,096,000	280,000	574,000	556,000	265,000	308,000	112,000	1,400,000	1,242,000	1,136,000
Georgia.....	3,402,000	422,000	840,000	890,000	469,000	566,000	215,000	2,373,000	2,140,000	1,980,000
Florida.....	2,729,000	291,000	541,000	692,000	409,000	562,000	235,000	2,041,000	1,898,000	1,794,000
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	2,913,000	346,000	712,000	720,000	371,000	530,000	234,000	2,057,000	1,855,000	1,721,000
Tennessee.....	3,281,000	380,000	770,000	872,000	450,000	577,000	232,000	2,348,000	2,131,000	1,971,000
Alabama.....	3,053,000	380,000	783,000	787,000	408,000	501,000	194,000	2,110,000	1,893,000	1,742,000
Mississippi.....	2,164,000	283,000	574,000	522,000	277,000	359,000	149,000	1,466,000	1,307,000	1,198,000
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	1,908,000	228,000	482,000	449,000	249,000	353,000	147,000	1,334,000	1,198,000	1,112,000
Louisiana.....	2,670,000	334,000	637,000	690,000	366,000	470,000	173,000	1,869,000	1,699,000	1,578,000
Oklahoma.....	2,218,000	240,000	508,000	545,000	301,000	432,000	193,000	1,616,000	1,470,000	1,372,000
Texas.....	7,584,000	901,000	1,692,000	1,995,000	1,087,000	1,401,000	508,000	5,456,000	4,991,000	4,650,000
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	589,000	68,000	127,000	145,000	80,000	118,000	51,000	428,000	394,000	371,000
Idaho.....	588,000	73,000	142,000	146,000	79,000	105,000	43,000	412,000	374,000	349,000
Wyoming.....	282,000	34,000	63,000	73,000	40,000	54,000	18,000	202,000	185,000	173,000
Colorado.....	1,307,000	148,000	271,000	338,000	178,000	257,000	115,000	962,000	885,000	833,000
New Mexico.....	668,000	95,000	176,000	177,000	86,000	102,000	33,000	442,000	397,000	366,000
Arizona.....	742,000	93,000	181,000	188,000	106,000	131,000	44,000	515,000	468,000	437,000
Utah.....	687,000	93,000	172,000	183,000	86,000	112,000	42,000	468,000	422,000	389,000
Nevada.....	157,000	17,000	30,000	40,000	26,000	34,000	11,000	118,000	110,000	105,000
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	2,317,000	263,000	451,000	575,000	334,000	483,000	211,000	1,720,000	1,603,000	1,516,000
Oregon.....	1,519,000	164,000	298,000	376,000	222,000	325,000	133,000	1,135,000	1,057,000	1,000,000
California.....	10,413,000	1,099,000	1,856,000	2,708,000	1,608,000	2,249,000	892,000	7,934,000	7,458,000	7,092,000
Hawaii.....	477,000	64,000	117,000	142,000	64,000	70,000	20,000	329,000	296,000	274,000

¹ Figures adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.

Table 3.--ESTIMATES OF THE PERCENT OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII:
APRIL 1, 1950, TO JULY 1, 1955

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	Total civilian population	Under 5 years ¹	5 to 17 years	18 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 years and over	18 years and over	21 years and over
Cont. United States.....	+8.5	+13.3	+21.9	-5.1	+5.7	+8.9	+15.4	+4.1	+3.7	+4.5
REGIONS:										
Northeast.....	+5.8	+10.8	+21.6	-9.2	+4.6	+6.6	+12.0	+1.4	+1.2	+2.1
North Central.....	+8.7	+16.4	+23.6	-4.0	+6.4	+6.4	+12.7	+3.9	+3.4	+3.9
South.....	+6.8	+8.8	+15.8	-7.1	+3.0	+11.7	+19.8	+3.4	+3.1	+4.4
West.....	+17.5	+22.2	+36.7	+5.7	+12.5	+14.0	+20.4	+12.1	+11.4	+11.2
NORTHEAST:										
New England.....	+2.7	+8.0	+18.7	-13.2	+3.5	+2.6	+8.0	-1.9	-2.1	-0.8
Middle Atlantic.....	+6.7	+11.7	+22.5	-8.0	+4.9	+7.8	+13.4	+2.4	+2.1	+3.0
NORTH CENTRAL:										
East North Central.....	+10.4	+17.8	+26.6	-2.3	+8.5	+7.6	+13.5	+5.5	+4.9	+5.2
West North Central.....	+5.1	+13.3	+17.4	-8.0	+1.6	+3.6	+11.1	+0.5	+0.2	+1.1
SOUTH:										
South Atlantic.....	+9.6	+11.0	+18.6	-3.5	+7.2	+13.4	+23.4	+6.4	+6.1	+7.1
East South Central.....	+1.1	+1.3	+9.6	-14.6	-1.8	+8.6	+14.7	-1.8	-2.3	-0.2
West South Central.....	+7.1	+11.7	+16.9	-6.7	+0.5	+11.7	+19.0	+3.2	+2.8	+4.1
WEST:										
Mountain.....	+15.6	+21.7	+27.0	+5.9	+10.3	+12.7	+20.7	+11.2	+10.4	+10.2
Pacific.....	+18.2	+22.5	+41.0	+5.6	+13.2	+14.4	+20.3	+12.5	+11.7	+11.5
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	-2.3	+1.8	+9.2	-20.3	-2.9	+1.1	+5.7	-6.6	-6.6	-4.5
New Hampshire.....	+3.4	+4.7	+18.5	-9.2	+1.7	+3.3	+5.5	-0.7	-1.0	+0.2
Vermont.....	-2.5	+0.5	+10.6	-22.0	-3.2	+0.9	+7.4	-6.6	-7.1	-4.5
Massachusetts.....	+1.4	+8.2	+17.3	-13.4	+1.5	+0.4	+5.9	-3.3	-3.5	-2.2
Rhode Island.....	+1.5	+7.2	+20.0	-17.6	+1.1	+3.3	+11.2	-3.6	-3.9	-1.8
Connecticut.....	+9.5	+13.7	+28.9	-7.4	+12.6	+8.3	+14.6	+4.6	+4.2	+4.9
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York.....	+7.8	+13.3	+25.7	-6.0	+3.2	+8.8	+13.3	+3.2	+2.9	+3.6
New Jersey.....	+9.8	+13.3	+28.8	-5.1	+9.0	+9.6	+16.1	+5.2	+4.9	+5.4
Pennsylvania.....	+3.7	+9.0	+15.9	-12.0	+5.4	+5.3	+12.4	(¹)	-0.3	+0.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	+12.4	+17.9	+30.8	+0.9	+11.4	+8.5	+11.5	+7.4	+6.7	+6.7
Indiana.....	+10.0	+17.2	+25.0	-1.8	+8.6	+7.2	+10.1	+5.3	+4.5	+5.1
Illinois.....	+6.5	+15.1	+23.7	-9.8	+4.5	+6.0	+14.9	+1.7	+1.1	+1.8
Michigan.....	+14.9	+23.3	+29.3	+4.5	+12.7	+10.8	+16.6	+9.9	+9.3	+9.1
Wisconsin.....	+7.7	+14.0	+21.0	-4.2	+4.3	+5.0	+14.4	+3.2	+2.8	+3.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	+6.9	+14.3	+21.4	-7.9	+4.3	+3.7	+15.7	+2.0	+1.2	+2.1
Iowa.....	+1.9	+9.5	+14.6	-14.6	+1.1	+0.7	+10.6	-2.6	-3.1	-1.9
Missouri.....	+5.4	+14.0	+17.0	-5.2	-0.5	+5.4	+8.7	+1.3	+1.1	+1.8
North Dakota.....	+3.7	+11.5	+12.6	-11.2	+0.9	+6.0	+11.3	-1.0	-1.1	+0.5
South Dakota.....	+4.4	+13.9	+15.3	-11.4	+3.3	+1.5	+16.9	-1.1	-1.0	+0.4
Nebraska.....	+4.6	+13.2	+16.3	-8.3	+0.7	+3.1	+11.8	-0.2	-0.1	+1.0
Kansas.....	+7.1	+15.9	+19.5	-2.5	+2.9	+4.3	+8.2	+2.3	+2.2	+2.6
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	+20.2	+30.7	+35.3	+13.6	+18.4	+14.4	+11.1	+15.0	+14.5	+13.9
Maryland.....	+15.9	+16.2	+34.3	+4.3	+13.8	+14.4	+14.8	+11.2	+10.6	+10.2
District of Columbia.....	+6.1	+29.5	+8.6	-15.1	+12.4	+18.4	+9.3	+1.9	+2.9	+4.8
Virginia.....	+6.7	+11.9	+18.4	-10.1	+5.5	+11.3	+16.2	+2.2	+1.6	+2.9
West Virginia.....	-1.1	-5.8	+7.4	-18.4	+1.4	+7.6	+15.5	-2.8	-3.5	-1.6
North Carolina.....	+5.8	+5.3	+12.4	-7.0	+5.2	+13.7	+20.0	+3.2	+3.2	+5.0
South Carolina.....	+7.4	+8.9	+13.8	-4.3	+5.3	+11.6	+22.6	+4.6	+4.2	+5.5
Georgia.....	+5.2	+7.1	+14.4	-9.9	+2.0	+11.9	+17.8	+1.7	+1.3	+2.7
Florida.....	+27.9	+29.3	+40.0	+25.7	+13.9	+17.7	+53.9	+24.6	+24.3	+23.0
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky.....	+1.4	+0.2	+10.0	-12.3	-0.8	+5.6	+12.6	-1.2	-1.7	-0.2
Tennessee.....	+3.5	+2.4	+12.6	-10.6	+1.6	+10.9	+13.8	+0.7	+0.4	+2.2
Alabama.....	+1.0	-0.1	+8.9	-15.3	-1.3	+10.3	+17.6	-1.8	-2.1	-0.1
Mississippi.....	-2.7	+3.3	+5.8	-23.3	-9.2	+6.8	+15.4	-6.8	-7.6	-4.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	-6.5	-6.0	+1.7	-31.0	-8.9	+3.5	+21.3	-9.3	-9.9	-6.7
Louisiana.....	+8.9	+15.9	+19.6	-4.7	+2.2	+12.3	+15.9	+4.4	+3.6	+4.4
Oklahoma.....	-1.8	-2.2	+5.8	-19.0	-5.3	+5.8	+16.1	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3
Texas.....	+12.5	+18.3	+23.6	+1.4	+3.6	+15.3	+20.5	+7.9	+7.7	+8.4
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	+6.0	+13.1	+20.8	-11.7	+6.5	+2.0	+18.8	+1.1	(¹)	+0.5
Idaho.....	+3.4	+7.4	+14.2	-16.7	+3.3	+7.0	+20.9	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3
Wyoming.....	+6.7	+13.6	+21.3	-12.2	+1.9	+9.1	+24.1	+1.5	+0.6	+2.0
Colorado.....	+15.2	+20.9	+29.7	+7.0	+10.8	+11.0	+14.0	+10.3	+9.8	+9.9
New Mexico.....	+14.7	+21.5	+24.0	+1.1	+8.6	+16.8	+28.0	+10.1	+9.0	+9.1
Arizona.....	+32.3	+36.6	+37.8	+38.6	+16.5	+22.9	+39.4	+30.0	+29.3	+26.1
Utah.....	+15.2	+22.6	+25.0	+4.6	+12.0	+13.2	+16.6	+9.8	+9.6	+10.0
Nevada.....	+44.1	+53.8	+66.6	+51.1	+29.2	+33.2	+12.1	+38.1	+36.5	+32.6
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	+9.4	+10.6	+31.4	-6.5	+5.8	+7.6	+14.1	+3.8	+3.0	+3.4
Oregon.....	+10.7	+14.3	+28.3	-3.0	+6.6	+8.7	+16.8	+5.9	+5.1	+5.2
California.....	+21.2	+26.5	+45.3	+9.4	+15.7	+16.6	+22.4	+15.3	+14.5	+14.1
Hawaii.....	+5.5	+8.4	+16.5	-15.6	+12.0	+15.6	+24.5	+0.3	+0.5	+1.7

¹ Less than 0.05.

Table 4.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF THE ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: JULY 1, 1955, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR APRIL 1, 1950

(Each estimate is based on unrounded numbers)

Region, division, and State	July 1, 1955							April 1, 1950						
	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over	Total civilian population	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years ¹	65 and over ¹
Continental United States....	100.0	11.3	23.0	22.6	13.9	20.6	8.7	100.0	10.8	20.4	25.9	14.3	20.5	8.1
REGIONS:														
Northeast.....	100.0	10.0	20.7	22.4	14.8	22.9	9.2	100.0	9.6	18.0	26.0	15.0	22.7	8.7
North Central.....	100.0	11.3	22.3	22.5	13.6	21.0	9.3	100.0	10.5	19.6	25.5	13.9	21.5	8.9
South.....	100.0	12.2	25.6	22.7	13.3	18.6	7.7	100.0	11.9	23.6	26.1	13.7	17.8	6.9
West.....	100.0	11.6	22.7	23.1	14.1	20.0	8.5	100.0	11.1	19.5	25.7	14.8	20.6	8.3
NORTHEAST:														
New England.....	100.0	10.4	21.3	21.6	14.2	22.2	10.3	100.0	9.9	18.4	25.6	14.1	22.2	9.8
Middle Atlantic.....	100.0	9.9	20.5	22.6	15.0	23.1	8.9	100.0	9.5	17.9	26.2	15.2	22.8	8.4
NORTH CENTRAL:														
East North Central.....	100.0	11.2	22.1	23.0	14.0	20.9	8.8	100.0	10.5	19.3	26.0	14.2	21.5	8.5
West North Central.....	100.0	11.4	22.7	21.4	12.9	21.1	10.4	100.0	10.6	20.3	24.5	13.4	21.4	9.8
SOUTH:														
South Atlantic.....	100.0	12.0	25.1	23.7	13.6	18.2	7.4	100.0	11.9	23.2	26.9	13.9	17.6	6.6
East South Central.....	100.0	12.2	27.0	21.5	12.8	18.5	8.0	100.0	12.2	24.9	25.4	13.2	17.2	7.1
West South Central.....	100.0	12.4	25.2	22.3	13.1	19.2	7.9	100.0	11.9	23.1	25.6	13.9	18.5	7.1
WEST:														
Mountain.....	100.0	13.0	25.4	23.5	12.9	17.7	7.4	100.0	12.4	23.1	25.7	13.5	18.1	7.1
Pacific.....	100.0	11.1	21.8	22.9	14.6	20.8	8.8	100.0	10.7	18.3	25.7	15.2	21.5	8.7
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	100.0	11.4	24.0	19.8	12.8	20.9	11.1	100.0	10.9	21.5	24.3	12.8	20.2	10.3
New Hampshire.....	100.0	10.4	22.2	21.2	13.2	21.9	11.1	100.0	10.3	19.4	24.1	13.4	21.9	10.9
Vermont.....	100.0	11.4	24.2	19.4	12.7	20.7	11.5	100.0	11.1	21.4	24.3	12.8	20.0	10.5
Massachusetts.....	100.0	10.3	20.8	21.8	14.1	22.5	10.5	100.0	9.6	17.9	25.6	14.1	22.7	10.0
Rhode Island.....	100.0	10.5	21.1	21.6	14.3	22.5	10.0	100.0	9.9	17.9	26.6	14.4	22.2	9.1
Connecticut.....	100.0	10.1	20.8	22.4	15.5	22.0	9.2	100.0	9.7	17.6	26.5	15.1	22.2	8.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	100.0	9.7	19.8	22.5	15.0	24.1	8.9	100.0	9.2	17.0	25.8	15.6	23.9	8.5
New Jersey.....	100.0	9.9	20.4	22.8	15.5	22.9	8.6	100.0	9.6	17.4	26.3	15.6	23.0	8.2
Pennsylvania.....	100.0	10.3	21.6	22.6	14.7	21.6	9.1	100.0	9.8	19.4	26.6	14.5	21.3	8.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	100.0	11.2	22.1	23.5	13.9	20.5	8.8	100.0	10.7	19.0	26.2	14.1	21.2	8.9
Indiana.....	100.0	11.4	22.8	23.2	13.4	19.9	9.2	100.0	10.7	20.0	26.0	13.6	20.4	9.2
Illinois.....	100.0	10.5	20.9	21.8	14.7	22.7	9.3	100.0	9.7	18.0	25.8	15.0	22.8	8.7
Michigan.....	100.0	11.9	22.9	24.3	13.8	19.8	7.3	100.0	11.1	20.4	26.7	14.1	20.5	7.2
Wisconsin.....	100.0	11.5	22.9	21.8	13.2	21.0	9.6	100.0	10.8	20.4	24.5	13.7	21.6	9.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	100.0	11.9	23.5	21.1	12.9	20.8	9.8	100.0	11.2	20.6	24.5	13.2	21.5	9.0
Iowa.....	100.0	11.5	23.0	20.4	12.7	21.1	11.3	100.0	10.7	20.4	24.3	12.8	21.3	10.4
Missouri.....	100.0	10.5	21.5	21.9	13.3	22.2	10.6	100.0	9.7	19.4	24.3	14.1	22.2	10.3
North Dakota.....	100.0	13.1	26.0	21.3	12.5	18.7	8.3	100.0	12.2	23.9	24.9	12.9	18.3	7.8
South Dakota.....	100.0	12.9	24.5	21.1	12.2	19.7	9.5	100.0	11.8	22.2	24.9	12.4	20.2	8.5
Nebraska.....	100.0	11.5	22.4	21.6	12.7	21.3	10.5	100.0	10.6	20.1	24.6	13.2	21.6	9.9
Kansas.....	100.0	11.5	22.4	22.4	12.7	20.6	10.4	100.0	10.6	20.1	24.6	13.3	21.1	10.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	100.0	11.4	21.6	25.3	14.5	19.6	7.6	100.0	10.5	19.2	26.8	14.7	20.6	8.2
Maryland.....	100.0	11.2	23.0	24.7	14.6	19.5	7.0	100.0	11.2	19.9	27.4	14.9	19.6	7.0
District of Columbia.....	100.0	11.1	14.7	24.4	17.8	24.7	7.3	100.0	9.1	14.3	30.5	16.8	22.2	6.6
Virginia.....	100.0	12.5	25.3	23.0	13.7	18.3	7.2	100.0	11.9	22.8	27.3	13.9	17.5	6.9
West Virginia.....	100.0	11.4	27.1	21.5	13.3	18.7	8.0	100.0	12.0	24.9	26.1	12.9	17.2	6.6
North Carolina.....	100.0	12.4	27.2	24.2	13.1	16.8	6.2	100.0	12.5	25.6	27.6	13.2	15.6	5.5
South Carolina.....	100.0	12.4	27.2	24.2	13.1	16.8	6.2	100.0	12.5	25.6	27.6	13.2	15.6	5.5
Georgia.....	100.0	13.5	29.0	23.7	12.4	15.3	6.1	100.0	13.4	27.4	26.5	12.7	14.7	5.3
Florida.....	100.0	12.6	26.8	22.4	13.4	17.7	7.1	100.0	12.4	24.7	26.2	13.8	16.6	6.3
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	100.0	11.7	26.5	21.4	12.5	19.0	8.9	100.0	11.9	24.5	24.7	12.7	18.2	8.0
Tennessee.....	100.0	11.4	25.5	23.0	13.5	18.8	7.8	100.0	11.6	23.5	26.6	13.7	17.6	7.1
Alabama.....	100.0	12.3	27.6	21.6	13.1	17.9	7.4	100.0	12.4	25.6	25.8	13.4	16.4	6.4
Mississippi.....	100.0	13.9	28.8	19.0	12.0	18.2	8.1	100.0	13.1	26.5	24.1	12.8	16.6	6.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	100.0	12.0	27.5	17.4	12.7	20.5	10.0	100.0	12.0	25.3	23.5	13.1	18.5	7.7
Louisiana.....	100.0	13.3	26.2	22.6	12.9	18.1	6.9	100.0	12.5	23.8	25.8	13.7	17.6	6.5
Oklahoma.....	100.0	10.8	24.7	20.2	13.1	21.0	10.3	100.0	10.8	22.9	24.6	13.6	19.5	8.7
Texas.....	100.0	12.5	24.5	23.7	13.2	18.9	7.2	100.0	11.9	22.3	26.3	14.3	18.5	6.7
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	100.0	12.4	24.5	20.5	13.7	19.2	9.7	100.0	11.6	21.5	24.7	13.6	20.0	8.6
Idaho.....	100.0	12.8	26.6	20.0	13.4	18.4	8.6	100.0	12.3	24.1	24.9	13.4	17.8	7.4
Wyoming.....	100.0	12.9	25.2	21.4	13.5	19.5	7.5	100.0	12.2	22.2	26.0	14.1	19.1	6.4
Colorado.....	100.0	11.9	23.3	24.0	13.1	18.9	8.7	100.0	11.3	20.7	25.9	13.6	19.6	8.8
New Mexico.....	100.0	15.1	28.5	23.3	12.1	15.5	5.5	100.0	14.2	26.4	26.4	12.8	15.2	4.9
Arizona.....	100.0	12.9	25.4	26.6	12.5	16.4	6.2	100.0	12.5	24.4	25.4	14.2	17.6	5.9
Utah.....	100.0	14.4	27.1	24.1	12.1	16.0	6.2	100.0	13.6	25.0	26.6	12.4	16.2	6.2
Nevada.....	100.0	11.5	22.0	26.4	14.9	19.7	5.4	100.0	10.8	19.1	25.2	16.7	21.4	7.0
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	100.0	11.5	23.4	21.2	13.9	20.5	9.5	100.0	11.4	19.4	24.8	14.4	20.8	9.1
Oregon.....	100.0	11.2	22.8	21.7	14.1	21.1	9.2	100.0	10.8	19.6	24.7	14.7	21.4	8.8
California.....	100.0	11.0	21.4	23.5	14.7	20.8	8.6	100.0	10.6	17.8	26.0	15.4	21.6	8.6
Hawaii.....	100.0	13.8	27.1	23.8	14.2	16.0	5.1	100.0	13.4	24.6	29.7	13.4	14.6	4.3

¹ Based on figures adjusted for the misreporting of age of nonwhite persons in the census.