

**MOVING TO OPPORTUNITY
FINAL EVALUATION
SHORT-FORM YOUTH SURVEY
(INCLUDING POST-CODED RESPONSES)**

4/18/2013

Table of Contents

(click any line below to skip to the relevant section)

Background Information	2
1. Youth Education and Training (YED)	5
2. Youth Employment (YEM)	10
3. Youth Physical Health (YPH)	12
4. K-6 Index Plus Tranquility and Strengths & Difficulties (YK6)	15
5. Youth Mental Health Screener (YSC)	19
6. Youth Mental Health – Depression (YDE)	22
7. Youth Mental Health – Generalized Anxiety Disorder (YGA)	34
8. Youth Risky Behavior (YRB)	43

Background Information

The Moving to Opportunity (MTO) final, or long-term, youth *short-form* survey instrument appears in its entirety further below. Immediately below is some additional background information about the instrument.

Short-Form vs. Full Instrument: The full version of the MTO final youth survey is available at www.mtoresearch.org/instruments/final_youth.pdf. The short-form version of the survey is an abbreviated version of the full instrument. In the last two months of survey fielding, respondents who were unwilling to complete the full survey instrument were given the option of completing this short-form version of the instrument. Only a small handful of youth opted for the short-form survey.

The remainder of the background information below is about the short-form version of the instrument. See the link above for further details about the administration of the youth survey more generally. Users are encouraged to review the background information for the full instrument before using this document.

Age Restrictions: Some modules (or sections) of the survey were limited to certain subsets of youth based on their age (as of December 31, 2007). The Employment module was administered to youth ages 15-20 only, while the Mental Health Screener, Depression, Generalized Anxiety Disorder, and Risky Behavior modules were limited to youth ages 13-20.

Administration of the Short-Form Survey:

- The short-form survey was administered to a small handful of youth respondents in March and April 2010.
- The instrument as presented below is the survey specifications as opposed to the actual survey instrument, which was administered via a computer program that guided the interviewer through the skip patterns.
- Short-form survey interviews were conducted both in person and by telephone and only in English.
- The full survey instrument included 19 modules, whereas the short-form instrument included only 8 of the 19 modules in the full instrument. Additionally, the short-form versions of the 7 modules included fewer questions than the versions in the full instrument did.
- The short-form instrument was created directly from the full instrument without renumbering items, so the modules do not all begin with an item numbered 1. If the first item in the full instrument version of the module that was retained for the short-form was numbered 6, then the first item in the short-form module below will be 6.

Variable Naming Convention: Each survey item is labeled with a three-letter acronym that corresponds to the survey module name. Each survey module acronym begins with “Y” to indicate the “youth” survey. The second and third letters of the acronym correspond to the survey module, e.g. “ED” for the Youth Education and Training module. Items within each module are numbered, and in some cases items in a sequence use the same number and are unique by letter (e.g. YED36a and YED36b).

Furthermore, in the pages below, each survey question is labeled with both the raw survey data variable name as well as the field tag, which includes source survey information. For example, for the first question in the Income and Public Assistance module the raw survey data variable is YED1 and the field tag is YED1_S1_MTO, where “MTO” indicates that the question was used on the interim MTO survey and “S1” is the item number from the interim survey. Most MTO final survey questions, including those from the interim survey, were borrowed from other well-known survey such as the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth and the National Education Longitudinal Study. See the table below for a list of source survey acronyms. For the mental health modules, long series of final survey questions were borrowed from the National Comorbidity Survey (NCS), so the variable name (as well as the field tag) includes the source survey item number in the raw variable name. For example, item YDE1_D1 was item D1 on the NCS (field tag YDE1_D1_NCS).

Source Survey Acronyms

Acronym	Survey
CASS	Cornell Assessment of Secondary Schools
MTO	Moving To Opportunity Interim Survey ¹
ORIG	Original
NELS	National Educational Longitudinal Study
NCS	National Comorbidity Survey

Skip Patterns and Question Text Fills: The instrument included a variety of skip patterns that are all indicated below, usually in bold text in parentheses or via a checkpoint. A typical skip pattern is exemplified by item YEM1. Respondents who reported that they did *not* work for pay last week simply moved on to YEM2, but respondents who *were* working and respondents who voluntarily reported that they weren’t working because they were disabled or unable to work skipped YEM2 (asking why they weren’t working).


Checkpoints typically call on multiple pieces of information collected earlier in the survey and then route respondents to multiple destinations later in the survey based on that information. The mental health modules included many checkpoints, for example, because diagnosis of a mental health disorder is contingent on experiencing a certain number of symptoms. The survey asked questions about those symptoms and then included a checkpoint that routed respondents who have experienced enough symptoms to possibly be diagnosed with the disorder to additional follow-up questions and those who did not experience enough symptoms to the next section of the survey.

One key checkpoint that skipped many respondents fully past multiple modules is YSC15_SC36_CHKPT at the end of the Youth Mental Health Screener module. The screener asked a high-level symptom questions corresponding to the depression and Generalized Anxiety Disorder, and respondents who did not endorse the high-level symptoms were assumed not to ever have had the corresponding disorder and therefore were skipped past the module entirely. Respondents who did not endorse any of the three depression symptoms (HSC6_SC21, YSC7_SC22, and YSC8_SC23) skipped the depression (YDE) module, and those who also did

¹ The interim survey instrument is available at www.mtoresearch.org/instruments/interim_hhold.pdf.

not endorse the GAD symptoms (YSC12_SC26, YSC13_SCS26a, and YSC14_SC26b) skipped both the depression and the GAD (YGA) modules. Respondents who endorsed none of the symptoms in the screener skipped to the Risky Behavior module.

The instrument also contains a number of question text “fills” that were based on information that was preloaded at the individual-level into the software used to administer the survey or information collected via an earlier question on the survey. Examples of preloaded information include gender, which determined whether youth were asked if they have ever been pregnant (females at YRB27_U27) or rather whether they ever impregnated someone (males at YRB31_U1). An example of information collected during the survey itself that was used to create fill values for later questions was whether the type of depression symptoms experienced by the respondent, which were used to create text fills after item YDE3_D9 that were used throughout the rest of the module.

Colored Text and Post-Codes: Blue text indicates interviewer instructions that survey respondents did not see. Text in red such as “ Page 18” refers to the response booklet that respondents were given at the beginning of the administration of the survey. For survey questions with a long list of response options, the booklet allowed the respondents to view the list directly as opposed to having to remember all of the responses as they were read by the interviewer. Other red text is notes to the programmer who created the computer-based version of the survey instrument and can be ignored (neither the respondents nor the interviewers saw this text as the interviews were conducted).

This version of the instrument also includes the post-coded survey responses for open-ended items. Some questions included a series of specific responses but also an open-ended “Other: Please specify” option. Interviewers manually entered the open-ended responses, and those responses were then converted to post-codes for analysis. In some cases the open-ended responses were mapped back to one of the original responses, but in other cases new response categories were created. Note that the respondents did not see the list of post-coded responses when completing the survey. See items YEM2 and YEM2a for an example.

1. YOUTH EDUCATION AND TRAINING (YED)

YED1

YED1_S1_MTO

[F1] -- Help

The next questions are about your educational experiences. Are you currently attending or enrolled in regular school? If you are currently on summer vacation, please say so.

YES	1
NO	5 (GO TO YED3a)
ON SUMMER VACATION	6
DK	(GO TO YED3a)
RF	(GO TO YED3a)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1, 5 and 6;
/"Currently In School"

YED3c

YED3c_J2_MTO

Have you received a regular high school diploma? Do not include a GED.

Yes.....	1 (GO TO YED9)
No	5
DK	
RF	

Question Type: Enumerated Range 1 and 5;
/"High School Diploma"

YED3d

YED3d_J3_MTO

Have you received a GED?

Yes.....	1
No	5
DK	
RF	

Question Type: Enumerated Range 1 and 5;

YED9

YED9_J13_MTO

Have you ever repeated a grade?

- Yes 1
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "Ever Repeat Grade"

YED29

YED29_S7_MTO

[F1] -- Help

Have you ever taken any classes in algebra, geometry, or other advanced math?

- YES 1
- NO 5 (GO TO YED36a)
- DK (GO TO YED36a)
- RF (GO TO YED36a)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1, 5;
/"Any Math Class"

YED30a

YED30a_1_CASS

What average grade did you receive in math the last year of school you completed?

[INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not receive letter grades, ask how progress is reported (satisfactory, needs improvement, unsatisfactory, etc.). Ask what grade equivalent R received in math.]

- A 1
- B 2
- C 3
- D 4
- Below D 5
- IF VOL: Did not take math 6

Other (Specify).....7 (ASK YED30b)
 DK
 RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5;
 /"Math"

YED30b

YED30b_1_CASS

Please Specify.

Other: No letter grade assigned (incl. pass/fail)..... 8
 Other: A 61
 Other: Half As & half Bs..... 62
 Other: B 63
 Other: Half Bs & half Cs 64
 Other: C 65
 Other: Half Cs & half Ds 66
 Other: D 67
 Other: Below D 68
 Other: All other responses..... 95
 Other: Don t Know 98
 Other: No response (missing)..... 99

Question Type: String; Width = 100
 /"Math Grade Other/Specify"

YED36a

YED36a_36a_NELS

IWER: If R reports some time less than 1 hour, code as "1".

Overall about how much total time Fill (do/did) you spend on homework each week in school?

Never Assigned 0
 1 hour or less..... 1
 2-3 hours. 2
 4-6 hours. 3
 7-9 hours 4
 10-12 hours 5
 13-15 hours 6

Over 15 hours..... 7
 DK
 RF

Fill Logic:

- IF YED1 = 1 OR 6 AND YED2a < 13, THEN FILL = “do”
- ALL OTHERS, FILL = “did”

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-7;
 /”Hours Homework in School”

YED36b

YED36b_36a_nels

IWER: If R reports some time less than 1 hour, code as “1”.

Overall about how much total time Fill (do/did) you spend on homework each week out
of school?

Never Assigned 0
 1 hour or less..... 1
 2-3 hours. 2
 4-6 hours. 3
 7-9 hours 4
 10-12 hours 5
 13-15 hours 6
 Over 15 hours..... 7
 DK
 RF

Fill Logic:

- IF YED1 = 1 OR 6 AND YED2a < 13, THEN FILL = “do”
- ALL OTHERS, FILL = “did”

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-7;
 /”Hours Homework Out of School”

YED45

YED45_49_NELS

 Page 19

As things stand now, how far in school do you think you will get?

Less than high school graduation	1
High school graduation only	2
VOCATIONAL, TRADE, OR BUSINESS SCHOOL AFTER HIGH SCHOOL	
Less than two years of school	3
Two years or more of school	4
A degree from vocational, trade, or business school	5
COLLEGE PROGRAM	
Less than two years of college	6
Two or more years of college (including two-year degree)	7
Finish college (four- or five-year degree)	8
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL	
Master's degree or equivalent	9
Ph.D., M.D., or other professional degree	10
DOES NOT APPLY	11
DON'T KNOW	
REFUSED	

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 – 11;
/ "Own educ Aspiration"

IMPLICIT CHECKPOINT – REFER TO **HOUSEHOLD LISTING**

IF YOUTH 10-13 as of 12/31/07	1 (GO TO YPH1)
IF YOUTH 14-20 AS OF 12/31/07	2 (GO TO YEM1)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1-2
/ "Age Range"

2. YOUTH EMPLOYMENT (YEM)

YEM1

YEM1_T1_MTO

[F1] -- Help

Now I'd like to ask a few questions about any jobs you may have. Last week, did you do any work for pay?

- Yes 1 (GO TO YPH1)
- No 5
- If Volunteered, Disabled 7 (GO TO YPH1)
- If Volunteered, Unable to Work 8 (GO TO YPH1)
- DK D (GO TO YPH1)
- RF R (GO TO YPH1)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1,5, 7 and 8
/ "Work For Pay"

YEM2

YEM2_T2_MTO

[F1] -- Help

 Page 23

What is the main reason that you did not work for pay last week?

- Disabled 1
- Unable to Work 2
- Has Job But Temporarily Absent 3
- Couldn't Find Any Work 4
- Child Care Problems 5
- Family Responsibilities 6
- In School or Other Training 7
- Waiting For a New Job to Begin 8
- Other (Specify) 9 (ASK YEM2a)
- DK D
- RF R

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 2-10
/ "Why Not Work"

YEM2a

YEM2a_T2_MTO

Please specify

Other: Unemployed /Laid Off	10
Other: Pregnant	11
Other: Caring for sick	12
Other: No education/skills	13
Other: Volunteer work	14
Other: No job	15
Other: No work permit	17
Other: Seasonal employment	18
Other: Transportation problem	19
Other: Fired	20
Other: Moving houses	21
Other: Don't want work	23
Other: Quit	24
Other: Has baby	26
Other: Disabled	61
Other: Unable to work	62
Other: Temporarily absent	63
Other: Didn't find work	64
Other: Childcare problems	65
Other: Family responsibilities	66
Other: In school/train	67
Other: Waiting for new job	68
Other: Specify	95

Question Type: String; Width = 100
/ "Why Not Work Specify"

3. YOUTH PHYSICAL HEALTH (YPH)

YPH1

YPH1_V1_MTO

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your health. In general, how is your health: excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- Excellent..... 1
- Very good 2
- Good..... 3
- Fair 4
- Poor 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "Overall Health"

YPH3

YPH3_V3_MTO

During the past 12 months, have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?

- Yes 1
- No..... 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "Recent Asthma Attack"

YPH15

YPH15_V15_MTO

[F1] -- Help

In the past 12 months, have you had any accidents or injuries that required medical attention?

- Yes 1
- No..... 5 (GO TO YPH47B)
- DK (GO TO YPH47B)
- RF..... (GO TO YPH47B)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "Accident/Inj w/Med Attn"

YPH17a

YPH17a_V17_MTO

 Page 27

What was the cause of Fill[that/the first/the next] accident or injury requiring medical attention?

If Necessary, Probe: How did it happen?

◆ **Programmer: LOOP YPH17a FOR UP TO FOUR ACCIDENTS/INJURIES REPORTED IN YPH16.**

Cycling Or Skating.....	1
Other Sports-Related (E.G. Basketball, Football, Volleyball, Cheerleading)	2
Other Kids Including Fights.....	3
Other Falls.....	4
External Factor (Broken Glass, Needle, Nail, Car)	5
Other (Specify)	6 (ASK YPH17b)
DK	
RF	

Fill Logic

- IF YPH16=1, THEN FILL = "that"
- IF YPH16 > 1, FIRST TIME THROUGH THE LOOP, FILL = "the first"
- IF YPH16 > 1, SECOND, THIRD, FOURTH TIME THROUGH LOOP, FILL = "the next"

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-6
/ "Cause Accid/Inj w/Med Attn"

YPH17b

YPH17b_V17_MTO_Specify

Please specify

Other: internal problems/issues.....	6
Other: cycling/skating	61
Other: other sports	62
Other: other kids	63

Other: other falls	64
Other: external factor	65
Other: All other responses.....	95
Refuse	97
Don't know.....	98

Question Type: String; Width = 100
/ "Cause Accid/Inj w/ Med Spec"

YPH47b

YPH47b_1_ORIG

How tall are you?

Interviewer: Enter R's height in feet:

◆ **ENTER** feet _____

Question Type: Integer; Range=3-7
/ "Self report Height in feet"

YPH47c

YPH47c_1_ORIG

Interviewer: Enter R's height, rounding to the nearest quarter inch:

◆ **ENTER** inches _____

Question Type: Integer; Range=0.25 – 12.00
/ "Self report Height in inches"

YPH49

YPH49_1_ORIG

How much do you weigh?

Interviewer: Enter R's weight:

◆ **ENTER** weight _____

Question type: Integer, Range=50.0-500.0
/ "Self Report Weight"

4. K-6 INDEX PLUS TRANQUILITY AND STRENGTHS & DIFFICULTIES (YK6)

YK61

YK61_F20a_MTO

 Page 29

Now I am going to ask you some questions about feelings that you may have experienced during the past 30 days. How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...

So sad that nothing could cheer you up?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "K6 Inconsolable"

YK62

YK62_F20b_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

Nervous?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "K6 Nervous"

YK63

YK63_F20c_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

Restless or fidgety?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ “K6 Restless or Fidgety”

YK64

YK64_F20d_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

Hopeless?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ “K6 Hopeless”

YK65

YK65_F20e_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

That everything was an effort?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "K6 Everything An Effort"

YK66

YK66_F20f_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

Worthless?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "K6 Worthless"

YK67

YK67_F20g_MTO

 Page 29

(How much of the time during the past 30 days have you felt...)

Calm and peaceful?

- All of the time 1
- Most of the time 2
- Some of the time 3
- A little of the time 4
- None of the time 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "K6 Tranquil"

Programmer:

- All Youth ages 10-12 as of 12/31/07 should skip to END OF INSTRUMENT, see preloaded age variable.
 - All Youth ages 13 and older as of 12/31/07 -> **GO TO YSC6.**
-

5. YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH SCREENER (YSC)

YSC6_SC21

YSC6_SC21_NCS

The next questions are going to require you to think back over your entire life. Please take your time and think carefully before answering.

◆ INTERVIEWER: READ FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SLOWLY

[F1] -- Help

Have you ever in your life had an episode lasting several days or longer when most of the day you felt sad, empty or depressed?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "Brief Episode Depressed"

YSC7_SC22

YSC7_SC22_NCS

Have you ever had an episode lasting several days or longer when most of the day you were very discouraged or hopeless about how things were going in your life?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "Brief Episode Discourage"

YSC8_SC23

YSC8_SC23_NCS

Have you ever had an episode lasting several days or longer when you lost interest and became bored in most things you usually enjoy like work, hobbies, and personal relationships?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Brief Episode No Interest”

YSC12_SC26

YSC12_SC26_NCS

Did you ever have a time in your life when you were a “worrier” – that is, when you worried a lot more about things than other people with the same problems as you?

Yes 1 (**GO TO YSC21_SC36_Chkpt**)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Ever Have Worrier Period”

YSC13_SC26a

YSC13_SC26a_NCS

Did you ever have a time in your life when you were much more nervous or anxious than most other people with the same problems as you?

Yes 1 (**GO TO YSC21_SC36_Chkpt**)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Ever Over Anxious/Nervous”

YSC14_SC26b

YSC14_SC26b_NCS

Did you ever have a period lasting one month or longer when you were anxious and worried most days?

Yes 1

No..... 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Month+ Anxious/Worried”

YSC21_SC36_Chkpt

YSC21_SC36_Chkpt_NCS

◆ CHECKPOINT: FOLLOW SKIP FOR FIRST ENDORSED ITEM

- *YSC6_SC21 IS CHECKED..... 1 GO TO YDE1_D1**
- *YSC7_SC22 IS CHECKED.....2 GO TO YDE2_D2**
- *YSC8_SC23 IS CHECKED.....3 GO TO YDE3_D9**
- *YSC12_SC26 IS CHECKED..... 12 GO TO YGA1_G1**
- *YSC13_SC26a IS CHECKED..... 13 GO TO YGA1_G1**
- *YSC14_SC26b IS CHECKED 14 GO TO YGA1_G1**
- *All others..... 15 GO TO YRB2_U2**

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1-8, 12-18
/ “Checkpoint_YSC21_SC36”

6. YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH – DEPRESSION (YDE)

YDE1_D1

YDE1_D1_NCS

[F1] -- Help

A few moments ago, you mentioned having episodes that lasted several days or longer when you felt sad, empty, or depressed most of the day. During episodes of this sort, did you ever feel discouraged about how things were going in your life?

Yes1
No.....5 (**GO TO YDE1b_D1b**)
DK (**GO TO YDE1b_D1b**)
RF..... (**GO TO YDE1b_D1b**)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “DE Discouraged”

YDE1a_D1a

YDE1a_D1a_NCS

During the episodes of being sad, empty, or depressed, did you ever lose interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoy?

Yes1 (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
No.....5 (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
DK (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
RF..... (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “DE No Interest”

YDE1b_D1b

YDE1b_D1b_NCS

During the episodes of being sad, empty, or depressed, did you ever lose interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoy?

Yes1 (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
No.....5 (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
DK (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)
RF..... (**GO TO YDE4_D12**)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “DE No Interest2”

YDE2_D2

YDE2_D2_NCS

A few moments ago, you mentioned having episodes that lasted several days or longer when you felt discouraged about how things were going in your life. During episodes of this sort, did you ever lose interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoy?

- Yes1 (GO TO YDE4_D12)
- No5 (GO TO YDE4_D12)
- DK (GO TO YDE4_D12)
- RF (GO TO YDE4_D12)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Discouraged & No Interest”

YDE3_D9

YDE3_D9_NCS

Earlier in the interview, you mentioned having episodes that lasted several days or longer when you lost interest in most things like school, work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoy. Did you ever have an episode of this sort that lasted most of the day nearly very day for two weeks or longer?

- Yes 1 (GO TO YDE5_D16)
- No 5 (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)
- DK (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)
- RF (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “2Week+ No Interest Period”

PROGRAMMER: CREATE FILL VARIABLES TO BE USED THROUGHOUT THIS SECTION.

Fill1:

- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sad or discouraged or uninterested in things”
- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sad or discouraged”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sad or uninterested in things”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sad”

- If YDE2_D2 is coded 1 (yes), fill = “discouraged or uninterested in things”
- If YDE2_D2 is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “discouraged”
- If YDE3_D9 is coded 1, 5, DK or RF, fill = “uninterested in things”

Fill2:

- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sad or discouraged or uninterested”
- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sad or discouraged”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sad or uninterested”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sad”
- If YDE2_D2 is coded 1 (yes), fill = “discouraged or uninterested”
- If YDE2_D2 is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “discouraged”
- If YDE3_D9 is coded 1, 5, DK or RF, fill = “uninterested”

Fill3:

- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sadness, discouragement, and loss of interest”
- If YDE1a_D1a is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sadness and discouragement”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 1 (yes), fill = “sadness and loss of interest”
- If YDE1b_D1b is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “sadness”
- If YDE2_D2 is coded 1 (yes), fill = “discouragement and loss of interest”
- If YDE2_D2 is coded 5 (no), DK or RF, fill = “discouragement”
- If YDE3_D9 is coded 1, 5, DK or RF, fill = “loss of interest”

YDE4_D12

YDE4_D12_NCS

Did you ever have an episode of being (Fill1[sad/or/discouraged/or/uninterested in things]) that lasted most of the day, nearly every day, for two weeks or longer?

- Yes 1
 No 5 (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)
 DK (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)
 RF (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5 / “DE Over 2 Weeks”

YDE7a_D24a

YDE7a_D24a_NCS

[F1] -- Help

Please think of an episode of being (Fill2[sad/or/discouraged/or/uninterested]) lasting two weeks or longer when you also had other problems at the same time, such as changes in sleep, appetite, the ability to concentrate and remember, feelings of low self worth, and other problems. If one particular episode of this sort that stands out in your mind as the

worst one you ever had, then think of that one. If no one episode stands out as worst, think of the last time you had a bad episode.

During that episode, which of the following problems did you have most of the day nearly every day:

◆ **Programmer:** when count of items below reaches 5(GO TO YDE11_D28)

- (1) IF **YDE7a_D24a** OR **YDE7b_D24c** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
- (2) IF **YDE7c_D24e** OR **YDE7d_D24f** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
- (3) IF **YDE9i_D26m** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
- (4) IF **YDE9l_D26p** OR **YDE9m_D26r** OR **YDE9n_D26s** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
- (5) IF **YDE9o_D26u** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
- (6) IF **YDE9p_D26aa** OR **YDE9q_D26bb** OR **YDE9r_D26cc** IS CODED '1' (YES) INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.

Did you feel sad, empty, or depressed most of the day nearly every day during that episode of two weeks?

Yes 1(GO TO YDE7c_D24e)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Sad Empty Depressed"

YDE7b_D24c

YDE7b_D24c_NCS

(Think about the episode of two weeks or longer when your Fill3[sadness/and/discouragement/and/loss of interest] and other problems were most severe and frequent. During that episode, which of the following problems did you have most of the day nearly every day)

During that episode of two weeks, did you feel discouraged about how things were going in your life most of the day nearly every day?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Discouraged"

YDE7c_D24e

YDE7c_D24e_NCS

(Think about the episode of two weeks or longer when your Fill3[sadness/and/discouragement/and/loss of interest] and other problems were most severe and frequent. During that episode, which of the following problems did you have most of the day nearly every day)

During that episode of two weeks, did you lose interest in almost all things like work and hobbies and things you like to do for fun?

- Yes 1 (**GO TO YDE9h_D26l**)
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE No Interest"

YDE7d_D24f

YDE7d_D24f_NCS

(Think about the episode of two weeks or longer when your Fill3[sadness/and/discouragement/and/loss of interest] and other problems were most severe and frequent. During that episode, which of the following problems did you have most of the day nearly every day)

Did you feel like nothing was fun even when good things were happening?

- Yes 1
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE No Fun"

YDE8_D25_Chkpt

YDE8_D25_Chkpt_NCS (See YDE7a_D24a – YDE7d_D24f)

- One or More Responses coded 1 (yes)..... 1**

All Others 2 (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1 and 2
/ "Checkpoint_YDE8_D25"

YDE9h_D26I

YDE9h_D26I_NCS

Did you talk or move more slowly than is normal for you nearly every day?

- Yes 1
- No 5 (GO TO YDE9j_D26n)
- DK (GO TO YDE9j_D26n)
- RF (GO TO YDE9j_D26n)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Talk/Move Slowly"

YDE9i_D26m

YDE9i_D26m_NCS

Did anyone else notice that you were talking or moving slowly?

- Yes 1 (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)
- No 5 (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)
- DK (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)
- RF (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Anyone Notice Slow"

YDE9j_D26n

YDE9j_D26n_NCS

Were you so restless or jittery nearly every day that you paced up and down or couldn't sit still?

- Yes 1
- No 5 (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)
- DK (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)
- RF (GO TO YDE9I_D26p)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Very Restless"

YDE9m_D26r

YDE9m_D26r_NCS

Did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than is normal for you nearly every day?

- Yes 1
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Trouble Concentrating"

YDE9n_D26s

YDE9n_D26s_NCS

Were you unable to make up your mind about things you ordinarily have no trouble deciding about?

- Yes 1
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Trouble Deciding"

YDe9o_D26u

YDE9o_D26u_NCS

Did you feel down on yourself, no good, or worthless nearly every day?

- Yes 1
- No 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Down On Self"

YDE9p_D26aa

YDE9p_D26aa_NCS

Did you often think a lot about death, either your own, someone else's, or death in general?

Yes 1 (GO TO YDE10_D27_Chkpt)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Think About Death"

YDE9q_D26bb

YDE9q_D26bb_NCS

During that episode, did you ever think that it would be better if you were dead?

Yes 1 (GO TO YDE10_D27_Chkpt)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Think Better If Dead"

YDE9r_D26cc

YDE9r_D26cc_NCS

Did you think about committing suicide?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "DE Consider Suicide"

YDE10_D27_Chkpt

YDE10_D27_Chkpt_NCS (See YDE7a_D24a – YDE9r_D26cc)

PROGRAMMER:

1. IF AT LEAST ONE '1' (YES) RESPONSE IN YDE7a_D24a – YDE7b_D24c, INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.

2. IF AT LEAST ONE '1' RESPONSE IN YDE7c_D24e – YDE7d_D24f, INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE.
3. INCREMENT COUNT BY ONE FOR EACH '1' RESPONSE IN YDE9h_D26I – YDE9r_D26cc.

COUNT EQUALS THREE OR MORE..... 1
 ALL OTHERS..... 2 (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1 and 2
 / “Checkpoint_YDE10_D27”

YDE11_D28

YDE11_D28_NCS

You mentioned having a number of the problems I just asked you about. How much did your Fill3[sadness/or/discouragement/or/loss of interest] and these other problems interfere with either your work, your social life, or your personal relationships during that episode – not at all, a little, some, a lot, or extremely?

- Not at all..... 1
- A Little..... 2
- Some 3
- A Lot 4
- Extremely..... 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
 / “DE Depression Interfered”

YDE12_D17

YDE12_D17_NCS

How severe was your emotional distress during that episode -- mild, moderate, severe, or very severe?

- Mild 1
- Moderate..... 2
- Severe 3
- Very Severe 4
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-4

/ “DE Emotional Distress”

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (See YDE11_D28, YDE12_D17)

If(YDE11_D28 Equals ('3','4',or '5')) OR (YDE12_D17 Equals ('2','3', or '4'))
..... (Continue with YDE13_D37)

If **Neither of Those Things is True**..... (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)

Question Type: Implicit

YDE13_D37

YDE13_D37_NCS

Think of the very first time in your life you had an episode lasting two weeks or longer when most of the day nearly every day you felt (Fill1[sad/or/discouraged/or/uninterested]) and also had some of the other problems we just reviewed. Can you remember your exact age?

- Yes 1
- No 5 (GO TO YDE13b_D37b)
- DK (GO TO YDE13b_D37b)
- RF (GO TO YDE13b_D37b)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “1st DE Recall Age”

YDE13a_D37a

YDE13a_D37a_NCS

(IF NEC: How old were you?)

◆ **ENTER** age..... (GO TO YDE14_D38)

- DK (GO TO YDE13b_D37b1)
- RF (GO TO YDE13b_D37b1)

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-99

*Consistency check: **Hard** Edit check Age cannot be greater than R's age*
/ “1st DE Exact Age”

YDE13b_D37b1

YDE13b_D37b1_NCS

About how old were you (the first time you had an episode of this sort)?

◆ **INTERVIEWER: IF "ALL MY LIFE" OR "AS LONG AS I CAN REMEMBER,"
ENTER [Ctrl] D**

◆ **ENTER** age..... (GO TO YDE14_D38)

DK (GO TO YDE13c_D37b2)

RF..... (GO TO YDE13c_D37b2)

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-99

*Consistency check: **Hard** Edit check Age cannot be greater than R's age / "1st DE Approx Age"*

YDE13c_D37b2

YDE13c_D37b2_NCS

Was it before you first started school?

Yes 1 (GO TO YDE14_D38)

No..... 5

DK

RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5 / "1st DE Before School"

YDE13d_D37b3

YDE13d_D37b3_NCS

Was it before you were a teenager?

Yes 1

No..... 5

DK

RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5 / "1st DE Before Teenager"

YDE14_D38

YDE14_D38_NCS

Did you have an episode of being (Fill2[sad/or/discouraged/or/uninterested]) with some of the other problems lasting two weeks or longer at any time in the past 12 months?

Yes 1 (GO TO YDE15_D88_Chkpt)
No 5 (GO TO YDE14b_D38c)
DK (GO TO YDE14b_D38c)
RF (GO TO YDE14b_D38c)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “DE Past Year”

YDE14b_D38c

YDE14b_D38c_NCS

How old were you the last time you had one of these episodes?

◆ **ENTER** age

DK
RF

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-99

*Consistency Check: **Hard** Edit check Age cannot be exceed R's current age*
/ “Age at Last DE”

YDE15_D88_Chkpt

YDE15_D88_Chkpt_NCS (See YSC12_SC26, YSC13_SC26a, YSC14_SC26b):

◆ **FOLLOW SKIP FOR FIRST ENDORSED ITEM.**

YSC12_SC26 Equals '1' 9 (GO TO YGA1_G1)
YSC13_SC26a Equals '1' 10 (GO TO YGA1_G1)
YSC14_SC26b Equals '1' 11 (GO TO YGA1_G1)
All others 12 (GO TO YRB2_U2)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1,2,4,5,9,10,11,and 12
/ “Checkpoint_YD”

7. YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH – GENERALIZED ANXIETY DISORDER (YGA)

◆ **Programmer:** This section uses a set of fills multiple times. Here are the definitions:

Fill1: If YSC12_SC26 = '1', THEN Fill1 = 'a worrier'
If YSC13_SC26a = '1', THEN Fill1 = 'much more nervous or anxious than most
other

people'
If YSC14_SC26b = '1', THEN Fill1 = 'anxious our worried most days'

Fill 2: If YSC12_SC26 = '1', THEN Fill2 = 'worried or anxious'
If YSC13_SC26a = '1', THEN Fill2 = 'nervous or anxious'
If YSC14_SC26b = '1', THEN Fill2 = 'anxious or worried'

Fill3: If YSC12_SC26 = '1', THEN Fill3 = 'worried or nervous or anxious'
If YSC13_SC26a = '1', THEN Fill3 = 'nervous or anxious'
If YSC14_SC26b = '1', THEN Fill3 = 'anxious or worried'

Fill 4: If YSC12_SC26 = '1', THEN Fill4 = 'worry or anxiety'
If YSC13_SC26a = '1', THEN Fill4 = 'nervousness or anxiety'
If YSC14_SC26b = '1', THEN Fill4 = 'anxiety or worry'

YGA1_G1_Intro_NCS

Earlier you mentioned having a time in your life when you were [a worrier / much more nervous or anxious than most other people / anxious or worried most days]. The next questions are about that time.

Enter 1 to continue

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1
/ "YGA Intro"

YGA2_G3

YGA2_G3_NCS

Do you think your (FILL 4[worry or anxiety/nervousness or anxiety/anxiety or worry]) was ever excessive or unreasonable or a lot stronger than it should have been?

Yes 1
No..... 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "GAD Ever Excessive Worry"

YGA3_G4

YGA3_G4_NCS

How often did you find it difficult to control your (Fill4[worry or anxiety/nerves or anxiety/anxiety or worry]) -- often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- Often..... 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "GAD Control Worry Freq"

YGA4_G4a

YGA4_G4a_NCS

How often were you so nervous or worried that you could not think about anything else, no matter how hard you tried -- often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

- Often..... 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-4
/ "GAD All Consuming Freq"

YGA4 CHECKPOINT: (See YGA3, YGA4)

(YGA3 Equals '1' or '2') or (YGA4 Equals '1' or '2')...(CONTINUE)

All others (GO TO YRB2_U2)

Question Type: Implicit

YGA5a_G5

YGA5a_G5_NCS

What is the longest period of months or years in a row you ever had when you were (FILL2[worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried]) most days?

◆ **INTERVIEWER: IF VOL “WHOLE LIFE” OR “AS LONG AS I CAN REMEMBER,” CODE ‘995 YEARS’**

◆ **ENTER** length of period

DK(GO TO YGA5c_G5)

RF(GO TO YGA5c_G5)

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-995
/ “GAD Longest Period”

YGA5b_G5

YGA5b_G5_NCS

◆ **ENTER** unit of time period

Days..... 1

Weeks..... 2

Months..... 3

Years 4

- GO TO YGA6_G6_CHKPT

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-4
/ “GAD Longest Period Unit”

YGA5c_G5

YGA5c_G5_NCS

Did you ever have a period of time that lasted six months or longer?

Yes 1 (GO TO YGA6_G6 CHECKPOINT AND
CODE CHECKPOINT = 3 (AND FILL5 = “six
months”)

No 5 (GO TO YGA5d_G5)

DK (GO TO YGA5d_G5)

RF (GO TO YGA5d_G5)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “GAD Longest Period 6 Months”

YGA5d_G5

YGA5d_G5_NCS

Did you ever have a period of time that lasted one month or longer?

- Yes 1 (GO TO YGA6_G6 CHECKPOINT AND
CODE CHECKPOINT = 2 (AND FILL5 = “one
month”))
- No 5 (GO TO YRB2_U2)
- DK (GO TO YRB2_U2)
- RF (GO TO YRB2_U2)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “GAD Longest Period 1 Month”

YGA6_G6_Chkpt (SEE YGA5)

YGA6_G6_Chkpt_NCS

- YGA5a-b IS CODED LESS THAN 1 MONTH..... 1 (GO TO YRB2_U2)
- YGA5a-b IS CODED 1 TO 5 MONTHS 2 (CREATE FILL5 AND
GO TO YGA7a_G9a)
- ALL OTHERS 3 (CREATE FILL5 AND
GO TO YGA7a_G9a)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1-3
/ “YGA6_G6 Checkpoint”

Programmer: Fill 5 can be created here. It is used throughout the rest of the section.

Fill 5:

- If **YGA6_G6** CHECKPOINT is coded 2, THEN Fill5 = ‘one month’
- If **YGA6_G6** CHECKPOINT is coded 3, THEN Fill5 = ‘six months’

YGA7a_G9a

YGA7a_G9a_NCS

Think of your worst period lasting Fill5[one month / six months] or longer when you were Fill2[worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried]: During that episode, did you often have any of the following associated problems:

Did you often feel restless, keyed up, or on edge?

- Yes 1
- No 5

DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “GAD Restless/On Edge”

YGA7c_G9c

YGA7c_G9c_NCS

(Think of your worst period lasting Fill5[one month / six months] or longer when you were Fill2[worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried]: During that episode, did you often have any of the following associated problems:)

Were you often more irritable than usual?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “GAD Irritable”

YGA7d_G9d

YGA7d_G9d_NCS

(Think of your worst period lasting Fill5[one month / six months] or longer when you were Fill2[worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried]: During that episode, did you often have any of the following associated problems:)

Did you often have difficulty concentrating or keeping your mind on what you were doing?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “GAD Trouble Concentrating”

YGA9_G15

YGA9_G15_NCS

How much emotional distress did you ever experience because of your FILL 4 [worry or anxiety/nervousness or anxiety/anxiety or worry] – no distress, mild distress, moderate distress, severe distress, or very severe distress?

- NO 1
- MILD 2
- MODERATE 3
- SEVERE 4
- VERY SEVERE..... 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "GAD Emotional Distress"

YGA10_G17

YGA10_G17_NCS

How much did your FILL 4[worry or anxiety/nervousness or anxiety/anxiety or worry] ever interfere with either your work, your social life, or your personal relationships – not at all, a little, some, a lot, or extremely?

- NOT AT ALL 1
- A LITTLE..... 2
- SOME 3
- A LOT 4
- EXTREMELY 5
- DK
- RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1-5
/ "GAD Interfered With Life"

YGA10b_G17b_Chkpt

YGA10b_G17b_Chkpt_NCS (See YGA9_G15 and YGA10_G17)

(YGA9_G15 EQUALS '3', '4', OR '5') or
(YGA10_G17 EQUAL '3', '4', OR '5')..... 1

ALL OTHERS..... 2 (GO TO YRB2_U2)

Question Type: Explicit; Enumerated; Range 1 and 2
/"Checkpoint_YGA10b_G17b"

YGA11_G26

YGA11_G26_NCS

Think of the very first time in your life you had an episode lasting FILL5[one month / six months] or longer when you were FILL2 [worried or anxious / nervous or anxious / anxious or worried] most days and also had some of the other problems we just reviewed. Can you remember your exact age?

- YES1
- NO5 **GO TO YGA11b_G26b**
- DK **GO TO YGA11b_G26b**
- RF..... **GO TO YGA11b_G26b**

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "First GAD Recall Age"

YGA11a_G26a

YGA11a_G26a_NCS

(IF **NEC**: How old were you?)

- ◆ **ENTER** age..... (GO TO YGA12_G27)
- DK (GO TO YGA11b_G26b1)
- RF..... (GO TO YGA11b_G26b1)

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-25

*Consistency Check: **Hard** Edit Check answer to YGA11a cannot exceed R's age*
/ "First GAD Exact Age"

YGA11b_G26b1

YGA11b_G26b1_NCS

About how old were you?

- IF "ALL MY LIFE" OR "AS LONG AS I CAN REMEMBER,"
ENTER [Ctrl] D
- ◆ **ENTER** age..... (GO TO YGA12_G27)
- DK (ASK YGA11c_G26b2)
- RF..... (ASK YGA11c_G26b2)

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-25

Consistency Check: **Hard** Edit Check answer to YGA11b cannot exceed R's age / "First GAD Approx Age"

YGA11c_G26b2

YGA11c_G26b2_NCS

Was it before you first started school?

Yes 1 (**GO TO YGA12_G27**)
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5

/ "1st GAD Before School"

YGA11d_G26b3

YGA11d_G26b3_NCS

Was it before you were a teenager?

Yes 1
No 5
DK
RF

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5

/ "1st GAD Before Teenager"

YGA12_G27

YGA12_G27_NCS

Did you have an episode of being Fill2[worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried], lasting at least one month or longer, in the past 12 months?

YES 1
NO 5 (**GO TO YGA12c_G27c**)
DK (**GO TO YGA12c_G27c**)
RF (**GO TO YGA12c_G27c**)

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ "1 Month+ GAD in Last Year"

YGA12c_G27c

YGA12c_G27c_NCS

How old were you the last time you had one of these episodes?

◆ **ENTER** age

DK

RF

Question Type: Integer; Range 1-25

*Consistency Check: **Hard** Edit Check answer to YGA12c cannot exceed R's age*
/ "Most Recent GAD Age"

8. YOUTH RISKY BEHAVIOR (YRB)

YRB2_U2

YRB2_U2_MTO

First, I would like to ask you about smoking habits. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?

◆ **ENTER** number of days

DK

RF.....

Question Type: Integer; Range 0-30
/ "Days Smoked in Past 30"

YRB5_U5

YRB5_U5_MTO

Next I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, or liquor. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage? By a drink we mean a can or bottle of beer, a glass of wine, a mixed drink, or a shot of liquor. Do not include childhood sips that you might have had from an older person's drink.

◆ **ENTER** number of days

DK

RF.....

Question Type: Integer; Range 0-30
/ "Days Alcohol in Past 30"

YRB10_U10

YRB10_U10_MTO

On how many days have you used marijuana — that is grass or pot — in the last 30 days?

◆ **ENTER** number of days

DK

RF.....

Question Type: Integer; Range 0-30
/ “Days Marijuana in Past 30”

YRB26 CHECKPOINT:

If R is Female → **CONTINUE WITH YRB27_U27**
If R is Male → **GO TO YRB31_U31**

Question Type: Implicit

YRB27_U27

YRB27_U27_MTO

Have you ever been pregnant? Consider all pregnancies, even if no child was born.

Yes1
No5
DK
RF.....

GO TO END OF INSTRUMENT

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Ever Been Pregnant”

YRB31_U31

YRB31_U31_MTO

Have you ever gotten someone pregnant?

Yes1
No5
DK
RF.....

GO TO END OF INSTRUMENT

Question Type: Enumerated; Range 1 and 5
/ “Ever Caused Pregnancy”
