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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN JANUARY 2012

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for January 2012:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 676,000. This is 0.7 percent ($\pm 1.2\%$)* above the revised December rate of 671,000 and is 19.0 percent ($\pm 2.4\%$) above the January 2011 estimate of 568,000.

Single-family authorizations in January were at a rate of 445,000; this is 0.9 percent ($\pm 1.1\%$)* above the revised December figure of 441,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 208,000 in January.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 699,000. This is 1.5 percent ($\pm 16.8\%$)* above the revised December estimate of 689,000 and is 9.9 percent ($\pm 14.2\%$)* above the January 2011 rate of 636,000.

Single-family housing starts in January were at a rate of 508,000; this is 1.0 percent ($\pm 19.0\%$)* below the revised December figure of 513,000. The January rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 175,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in January were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 530,000. This is 12.0 percent ($\pm 8.8\%$) below the revised December estimate of 602,000, but is 4.1 percent ($\pm 13.6\%$)* above the January 2011 rate of 509,000.

Single-family housing completions in January were at a rate of 389,000; this is 14.9 percent ($\pm 9.6\%$) below the revised December rate of 457,000. The January rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 136,000.

New Residential Construction data for February 2012 will be released on Tuesday, March 20, 2012, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/newresconst>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: January	568	419	20	129	77	49	94	65	286	216	111	89
February	534	382	15	137	63	39	86	59	288	209	97	75
March	574	392	16	166	60	37	94	64	296	215	124	76
April	563	395	21	147	59	38	94	64	284	210	126	83
May	609	406	20	183	80	36	97	67	293	218	139	85
June	617	402	21	194	71	35	99	68	306	217	141	82
July	601	403	21	177	60	37	96	68	312	214	133	84
August	625	418	25	182	61	34	107	74	313	224	144	86
September	589	413	20	156	64	36	107	74	288	221	130	82
October	644	428	23	193	61	39	107	71	345	232	131	86
November	680	436	21	223	77	41	104	70	339	236	160	89
December (r)	671	441	24	206	72	37	107	75	338	238	154	91
2012: January (p)	676	445	23	208	75	35	103	73	372	244	126	93
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>January 2012 from December 2011</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>0.9%</i>	<i>-4.2%</i>	<i>1.0%</i>	<i>4.2%</i>	<i>-5.4%</i>	<i>-3.7%</i>	<i>-2.7%</i>	<i>10.1%</i>	<i>2.5%</i>	<i>-18.2%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 9.9</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>	<i>± 4.5</i>	<i>± 4.1</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 1.9</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>
<i>January 2012 from January 2011</i>	<i>19.0%</i>	<i>6.2%</i>	<i>15.0%</i>	<i>61.2%</i>	<i>-2.6%</i>	<i>-28.6%</i>	<i>9.6%</i>	<i>12.3%</i>	<i>30.1%</i>	<i>13.0%</i>	<i>13.5%</i>	<i>4.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 36.1</i>	<i>± 5.8</i>	<i>± 12.1</i>	<i>± 17.5</i>	<i>± 4.4</i>	<i>± 5.5</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 3.5</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 3.4</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	73.8	49.1	103.5	75.4	299.1	232.3	128.2	90.6
2011: (r)	610.7	413.6	20.7	176.4	67.2	38.4	101.0	69.8	310.6	221.7	131.9	83.7
RSE (%)	1	1	4	(Z)	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
<i>Year to Year Percent Change⁴</i>	<i>1.0%</i>	<i>-7.5%</i>	<i>-6.0%</i>	<i>30.4%</i>	<i>-8.9%</i>	<i>-21.7%</i>	<i>-2.4%</i>	<i>-7.4%</i>	<i>3.8%</i>	<i>-4.6%</i>	<i>2.8%</i>	<i>-7.6%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.3</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 6.5</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 6.8</i>	<i>± 1.7</i>	<i>± 2.1</i>	<i>± 0.8</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 3.4</i>
2011: January	36.0	26.3	1.2	8.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	19.9	15.1	7.2	5.5
February	37.2	26.5	1.0	9.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.3	22.0	15.9	7.1	5.2
March	53.7	37.6	1.4	14.7	4.7	3.0	8.0	6.0	29.4	21.3	11.6	7.3
April	49.9	36.9	1.8	11.2	4.9	3.3	9.0	6.8	24.8	19.2	11.2	7.7
May	56.3	39.2	1.8	15.3	7.2	3.5	9.6	7.1	26.6	20.4	12.8	8.2
June	62.4	40.9	2.0	19.6	8.2	3.6	9.9	7.3	29.9	21.3	14.4	8.8
July	51.2	35.3	1.8	14.2	5.0	3.3	8.9	6.3	26.5	18.3	10.9	7.4
August	60.9	40.8	2.5	17.6	5.8	3.3	11.1	7.6	30.1	21.6	13.9	8.3
September	51.8	35.6	1.8	14.5	5.8	3.5	10.3	6.8	24.3	18.3	11.4	7.0
October	50.5	33.6	1.9	15.0	5.6	3.4	9.9	6.4	24.9	17.2	10.1	6.6
November	50.3	30.9	1.7	17.7	6.3	3.4	8.3	5.2	24.4	16.3	11.3	6.1
December (r)	49.9	29.1	1.7	19.1	5.6	2.7	7.0	4.1	25.8	16.3	11.5	6.1
2012: January (p)	45.8	29.5	1.7	14.7	4.6	2.2	5.1	3.3	27.9	18.0	8.3	6.0
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Not seasonally adjusted												
2011: January	79.4	46.3	2.3	30.7	11.5	7.6	6.2	4.5	39.5	24.1	22.2	10.2
February	79.3	46.3	2.0	30.9	11.0	7.6	6.9	4.8	38.8	23.7	22.6	10.3
March	81.9	48.6	1.8	31.5	10.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	38.8	24.6	24.6	10.7
April	81.8	48.2	2.1	31.5	9.7	6.8	8.8	6.9	38.5	23.9	24.8	10.6
May	82.6	47.6	1.8	33.2	11.1	6.5	7.9	6.0	39.4	24.3	24.2	10.8
June	84.7	45.5	1.7	37.5	11.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	42.4	23.5	24.9	11.2
July	80.7	43.4	1.9	35.5	8.3	5.8	6.2	4.2	43.2	23.6	23.1	9.8
August	87.4	45.5	2.5	39.4	8.7	5.9	7.8	5.9	46.2	23.6	24.8	10.1
September	79.9	45.0	3.5	31.4	8.9	5.8	7.9	5.9	41.6	23.8	21.5	9.5
October	75.3	42.8	3.0	29.5	8.0	5.6	7.0	4.9	39.9	22.8	20.3	9.4
November (r)	73.8	43.6	3.1	27.1	6.8	4.9	8.9	6.9	39.8	22.4	18.3	9.4
December (r)	78.1	42.3	2.4	33.5	7.8	4.8	6.3	4.0	43.1	23.3	20.9	10.2
2012: January (p)	76.6	40.6	1.9	34.2	8.1	4.9	5.7	3.7	42.9	22.2	20.0	9.8
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	7	19	9	15	18	15	15	7	9	12	17
Percent Change:²												
<i>January 2012 from December 2011</i>	-1.9%	-4.1%	-20.9%	2.2%	4.5%	1.1%	-9.2%	-8.4%	-0.7%	-4.5%	-4.7%	-3.8%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	±4.0	±5.1	±14.2	±7.1	±13.2	±8.0	±11.6	±17.5	±5.4	±6.8	±6.7	±9.0
<i>January 2012 from January 2011</i>	-3.5%	-12.5%	-19.1%	11.3%	-29.2%	-35.6%	-8.6%	-18.1%	8.6%	-7.8%	-10.1%	-3.6%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	±7.9	±7.6	±22.4	±17.1	±13.3	±12.8	±20.0	±17.9	±10.8	±10.3	±18.3	±17.2

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: January	636	437	(S)	187	94	46	115	86	306	208	121	97
February	518	388	(S)	112	55	34	63	61	310	221	90	72
March	593	418	(S)	164	61	38	81	68	337	229	114	83
April	549	411	(S)	124	60	47	96	65	274	221	119	78
May	553	416	(S)	131	56	38	99	72	264	221	134	85
June	615	449	(S)	160	68	38	126	85	288	239	133	87
July	615	430	(S)	176	85	40	90	74	306	227	134	89
August	585	425	(S)	153	57	36	86	51	301	246	141	92
September	646	422	(S)	218	59	41	98	75	327	219	162	87
October	628	437	(S)	175	64	41	110	78	322	235	132	83
November (r)	702	458	(S)	235	96	55	96	72	343	239	167	92
December (r)	689	513	(S)	153	63	45	172	131	328	248	126	89
2012: January (p)	699	508	(S)	175	68	41	102	84	388	284	141	99
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	4	(X)	14	14	12	12	12	7	6	11	9
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>January 2012 from December 2011</i>	<i>1.5%</i>	<i>-1.0%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>14.4%</i>	<i>7.9%</i>	<i>-8.9%</i>	<i>-40.7%</i>	<i>-35.9%</i>	<i>18.3%</i>	<i>14.5%</i>	<i>11.9%</i>	<i>11.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 16.8</i>	<i>± 19.0</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 36.4</i>	<i>± 44.2</i>	<i>± 24.8</i>	<i>± 27.2</i>	<i>± 33.3</i>	<i>± 17.7</i>	<i>± 21.3</i>	<i>± 34.6</i>	<i>± 27.9</i>
<i>January 2012 from January 2011</i>	<i>9.9%</i>	<i>16.2%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-6.4%</i>	<i>-27.7%</i>	<i>-10.9%</i>	<i>-11.3%</i>	<i>-2.3%</i>	<i>26.8%</i>	<i>36.5%</i>	<i>16.5%</i>	<i>2.1%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 14.2</i>	<i>± 12.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 31.7</i>	<i>± 37.8</i>	<i>± 38.6</i>	<i>± 26.8</i>	<i>± 39.3</i>	<i>± 21.2</i>	<i>± 17.0</i>	<i>± 28.0</i>	<i>± 22.6</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	71.6	52.3	97.9	79.2	297.5	247.1	119.9	92.6
2011: (r)	609.2	430.9	10.9	167.4	67.8	41.3	101.1	74.5	307.7	229.2	132.5	85.8
RSE (%)	1	1	14	3	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	2
<i>Year to Year Percent Change³</i>	<i>3.8%</i>	<i>-8.6%</i>	<i>-4.7%</i>	<i>60.4%</i>	<i>-5.3%</i>	<i>-21.1%</i>	<i>3.3%</i>	<i>-5.9%</i>	<i>3.4%</i>	<i>-7.2%</i>	<i>10.5%</i>	<i>-7.3%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 18.2</i>	<i>± 13.0</i>	<i>± 7.0</i>	<i>± 6.9</i>	<i>± 4.5</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 3.4</i>	<i>± 3.0</i>	<i>± 4.8</i>	<i>± 4.6</i>
2011: January	40.2	26.6	0.8	12.8	5.8	2.6	5.6	3.6	21.2	14.5	7.6	5.9
February	35.4	26.6	1.2	7.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	22.8	16.8	6.5	5.2
March	49.9	36.3	0.9	12.6	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.9	29.2	20.8	9.8	7.4
April	49.0	37.7	1.1	10.2	5.2	4.2	8.3	5.7	24.9	20.6	10.6	7.2
May	54.0	40.9	0.6	12.5	5.6	3.9	10.8	8.2	24.5	20.4	13.1	8.5
June	60.5	44.8	0.6	15.2	6.9	4.0	13.2	9.3	27.5	22.8	13.0	8.7
July	57.6	41.0	0.8	15.8	8.0	4.0	9.1	7.7	27.7	20.6	12.7	8.7
August	54.5	39.4	0.6	14.5	5.2	3.2	8.6	5.3	27.2	22.1	13.4	8.8
September	58.8	37.3	0.6	20.9	5.2	3.5	9.5	7.2	29.4	19.0	14.6	7.5
October	53.2	36.2	1.4	15.6	5.8	3.8	10.0	7.2	26.7	19.0	10.6	6.3
November (r)	53.0	32.7	0.7	19.6	7.6	4.2	7.2	5.3	25.7	17.0	12.6	6.3
December (r)	43.0	31.2	1.5	10.2	4.2	3.0	9.9	7.2	20.9	15.5	8.0	5.5
2012: January (p)	45.9	32.9	1.1	11.9	4.2	2.4	5.1	3.8	27.4	20.3	9.1	6.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	4	32	14	14	12	12	12	7	6	11	9

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted												
2011: January	430	259	(S)	160	100	39	68	48	171	116	91	56
February	423	252	(S)	160	99	38	66	47	171	113	87	54
March	420	252	(S)	156	99	37	66	47	169	114	86	54
April	418	250	(S)	157	96	38	67	45	169	114	86	53
May	415	246	(S)	158	94	36	66	45	170	114	85	51
June	415	245	(S)	160	92	35	66	45	170	114	87	51
July	417	243	(S)	164	95	35	66	46	166	110	90	52
August	411	238	(S)	163	93	33	61	43	166	111	91	51
September	418	238	(S)	171	91	34	63	44	169	110	95	50
October	421	235	(S)	176	88	34	65	44	171	108	97	49
November (r)	433	237	(S)	186	92	35	66	44	174	109	101	49
December (r)	433	236	(S)	187	91	35	68	46	173	107	101	48
2012: January (p)	438	241	(S)	186	89	36	68	47	178	110	103	48
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	(X)	4	7	9	6	7	4	5	6	10
Percent Change:												
<i>January 2012 from December 2011</i>	<i>1.2%</i>	<i>2.1%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-0.5%</i>	<i>-2.2%</i>	<i>2.9%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>2.9%</i>	<i>2.8%</i>	<i>2.0%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 1.4</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>	<i>± 1.7</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>	<i>± 1.4</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 1.9</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>
<i>January 2012 from January 2011</i>	<i>1.9%</i>	<i>-6.9%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>16.3%</i>	<i>-11.0%</i>	<i>-7.7%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>-2.1%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>	<i>-5.2%</i>	<i>13.2%</i>	<i>-14.3%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 4.3</i>	<i>± 4.4</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 9.9</i>	<i>± 8.7</i>	<i>± 9.0</i>	<i>± 8.5</i>	<i>± 11.4</i>	<i>± 7.3</i>	<i>± 7.4</i>	<i>± 8.7</i>	<i>± 5.4</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2011: January	413.8	245.3	10.9	157.6	98.1	37.8	64.8	45.2	164.2	109.7	86.7	52.6
February	408.2	238.4	11.4	158.4	96.5	36.0	61.6	42.8	165.8	108.3	84.3	51.3
March	410.6	243.6	11.9	155.0	97.2	35.9	62.3	43.1	167.4	112.4	83.7	52.1
April	414.9	246.7	11.5	156.7	95.0	36.7	65.0	43.1	168.9	114.0	86.1	52.8
May	419.6	249.7	11.0	158.8	94.7	36.3	65.9	44.9	172.7	116.6	86.3	51.9
June	426.2	253.4	10.2	162.6	93.9	35.8	68.7	47.5	174.5	117.8	89.1	52.4
July	428.7	253.9	9.9	164.9	96.5	36.0	68.5	48.8	170.8	114.8	92.9	54.3
August	424.7	250.6	9.8	164.3	94.8	34.4	65.2	46.8	170.8	115.5	93.9	53.9
September	429.1	248.2	9.3	171.7	92.1	34.7	66.3	47.3	172.7	113.8	98.0	52.4
October	429.5	241.6	9.8	178.2	89.9	35.0	67.7	46.3	173.4	109.9	98.5	50.3
November (r)	433.3	234.9	9.9	188.5	93.6	35.3	66.2	44.2	172.9	107.4	100.7	48.1
December (r)	417.3	222.2	10.2	184.9	89.4	34.4	65.6	43.8	164.9	99.5	97.4	44.5
2012: January (p)	423.4	227.3	10.7	185.5	87.7	34.7	65.1	43.9	171.0	103.5	99.7	45.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	10	4	7	9	6	7	4	5	6	10

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2011: January	509	417	(S)	86	66	48	92	74	246	215	105	80
February	611	482	(S)	121	69	52	96	79	325	250	121	101
March	597	374	(S)	215	69	42	94	65	342	198	92	69
April	543	426	(S)	100	67	41	98	76	277	226	101	83
May	549	441	(S)	103	69	54	106	74	243	214	131	99
June	574	452	(S)	106	83	49	111	74	281	245	99	84
July	641	487	(S)	145	68	49	116	78	355	276	102	84
August	621	481	(S)	136	65	50	123	80	296	243	137	108
September	608	427	(S)	171	99	32	93	68	301	235	115	92
October	576	445	(S)	124	88	36	94	82	283	238	111	89
November (r)	569	451	(S)	114	50	41	93	76	307	233	119	101
December (r)	602	457	(S)	136	80	39	103	75	296	245	123	98
2012: January (p)	530	389	(S)	136	86	36	81	55	276	220	87	78
Average RSE (%) ¹	7	6	(X)	18	22	17	13	13	8	8	11	10
<i>Percent Change:</i>												
<i>January 2012 from December 2011</i>	<i>-12.0%</i>	<i>-14.9%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>0.0%</i>	<i>7.5%</i>	<i>-7.7%</i>	<i>-21.4%</i>	<i>-26.7%</i>	<i>-6.8%</i>	<i>-10.2%</i>	<i>-29.3%</i>	<i>-20.4%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 8.8</i>	<i>± 9.6</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 22.8</i>	<i>± 32.3</i>	<i>± 22.4</i>	<i>± 15.3</i>	<i>± 17.4</i>	<i>± 13.6</i>	<i>± 14.7</i>	<i>± 12.9</i>	<i>± 14.4</i>
<i>January 2012 from January 2011</i>	<i>4.1%</i>	<i>-6.7%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>58.1%</i>	<i>30.3%</i>	<i>-25.0%</i>	<i>-12.0%</i>	<i>-25.7%</i>	<i>12.2%</i>	<i>2.3%</i>	<i>-17.1%</i>	<i>-2.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 13.6</i>	<i>± 14.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 50.1</i>	<i>± 62.5</i>	<i>± 36.4</i>	<i>± 26.6</i>	<i>± 28.1</i>	<i>± 19.6</i>	<i>± 21.7</i>	<i>± 20.9</i>	<i>± 23.0</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2010:	651.7	496.3	8.9	146.5	80.4	54.0	106.9	81.9	316.7	257.6	147.7	102.8
2011: (r)	585.2	446.3	8.5	130.4	72.8	44.0	103.0	75.6	295.6	235.5	113.8	91.1
RSE (%)	2	2	18	7	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
<i>Year to Year Percent Change³</i>	<i>-10.2%</i>	<i>-10.1%</i>	<i>-5.2%</i>	<i>-11.0%</i>	<i>-9.5%</i>	<i>-18.5%</i>	<i>-3.6%</i>	<i>-7.7%</i>	<i>-6.7%</i>	<i>-8.6%</i>	<i>-23.0%</i>	<i>-11.3%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 31.0</i>	<i>± 10.2</i>	<i>± 7.0</i>	<i>± 7.2</i>	<i>± 6.7</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 3.9</i>	<i>± 3.5</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 4.0</i>
2011: January	35.0	28.4	0.4	6.2	4.2	2.9	6.3	5.0	17.3	15.1	7.2	5.4
February	42.0	32.9	0.5	8.5	4.4	3.2	6.4	5.2	23.1	17.8	8.1	6.7
March	43.8	28.2	0.5	15.1	4.5	2.6	6.5	4.5	25.4	15.3	7.4	5.8
April	42.2	33.3	1.3	7.7	5.2	3.2	7.4	5.7	21.9	18.0	7.7	6.3
May	45.4	36.6	0.4	8.4	5.6	4.4	8.7	6.1	20.0	17.6	11.1	8.4
June	50.5	39.7	1.4	9.4	7.5	4.5	9.6	6.3	24.6	21.4	8.8	7.4
July	53.6	40.2	0.8	12.6	5.8	4.2	9.7	6.4	29.6	22.7	8.5	6.9
August	57.3	42.1	0.5	14.7	6.3	4.6	11.8	7.1	26.9	21.1	12.4	9.3
September	54.7	38.4	0.9	15.3	8.9	2.9	8.6	6.4	26.5	20.6	10.7	8.6
October	52.1	41.3	0.5	10.3	7.7	3.4	9.0	8.0	25.6	21.9	9.8	8.0
November (r)	50.1	40.7	0.4	9.0	4.7	4.1	8.8	7.5	26.0	20.1	10.5	9.1
December (r)	58.5	44.5	0.8	13.2	8.0	4.1	10.0	7.3	28.7	23.8	11.7	9.3
2012: January (p)	35.8	25.8	0.4	9.6	5.6	2.1	5.4	3.6	18.9	15.0	5.8	5.1
Average RSE (%) ¹	7	6	42	18	22	17	13	13	8	8	11	10

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.