

ABSTRACT OF SECRETARIAL CORRESPONDENCE

TO: The Secretary

The Deputy Secretary

Date:

31 DEC 1980

From: Chief Economist for the Department of Commerce

Prepared by: VPBarabba, Director, Bureau of the Census

Outgoing to: The President of the United States

Subject: Transmittal of Apportionment Counts

The attached correspondence encloses the statement to be used this week in transmitting the population of each State and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each State is entitled under the existing size of the House. This statement furnishes the information which the statute requires to be transmitted by the President to the 97th Congress in the first week of its first regular session.

These population data will represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation. The Supreme Court has issued a stay of the Court Order in Detroit pending appeal, and all necessary steps are being taken to seek comparable legal relief in New York to clear the way for the release of apportionment counts.

Attachment

Control No. _____

SURNAME AND ORGANIZATION (Typed)	PREPARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY
	VPBarabba Dir/Census	PCFreije DAGC/EA				
INITIALS AND DATE	<i>[Signature]</i> DEC 3 1980	<i>[Signature]</i> 12/24/80				



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

DEC 81 1980

Honorable Philip M. Klutznick
Secretary of Commerce
Washington, D.C. 20230

Dear Mr. Secretary:

In accordance with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, section 141(b) and title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b, I transmit herewith a statement showing the population of each State and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each State is entitled under the existing size of the House. This statement furnishes the information which the statute requires to be transmitted by the President to the 97th Congress in the first week of its first regular session. These population data represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation.

The total population of each State is comprised solely of the resident population. The apportionment of Representatives for the 435 seats in the House shown in the statement is in accordance with the method of equal proportions, as prescribed in title 2, United States Code.

Sincerely,

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure



31 DEC 1980

Dear Mr. President:

There is transmitted herewith a report from the Director of the Bureau of the Census showing the population of each state and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each state is entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of Representatives by the method of equal proportions prescribed by law.

This report was prepared in accordance with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, section 141(b), and title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b.

The report of the Director of the Census Bureau is submitted at this time in compliance with the law requiring that the Secretary of Commerce transmit to you by January 1 the tabulation of the total population by states. These population data represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation. The law also provides that you transmit this information to the 97th Congress during the first week of its first regular session.

Respectfully,

PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK

Secretary of Commerce

Enclosures

The President
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

cc:Exec. Sec (3)
Ch Econ.
Freije ✓
CMS-Rm. 2428-3, Census

DCD:DWStoudt:edb 12/31/80

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Bureau of the Census

1980 POPULATION AND NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES BY STATE

State	Resident Population used as the basis for apportionment (1)	Number of Representatives based on 1980 census (2)	Change from 1970 apportionment (3)
United States <u>1/</u>	226,504,825	435	
Alabama	3,890,061	7	
Alaska	400,481	1	
Arizona	2,717,866	5	+1
Arkansas	2,285,513	4	
California	23,668,562	45	+2
Colorado	2,888,834	6	+1
Connecticut	3,107,576	6	
Delaware	595,225	1	
District of Columbia <u>2/</u>	637,651	--	
Florida	9,739,992	19	+4
Georgia	5,464,265	10	
Hawaii	965,000	2	
Idaho	943,935	2	
Illinois	11,418,461	22	-2
Indiana	5,490,179	10	-1
Iowa	2,913,387	6	
Kansas	2,363,208	5	
Kentucky	3,661,433	7	
Louisiana	4,203,972	8	
Maine	1,124,660	2	
Maryland	4,216,446	8	
Massachusetts	5,737,037	11	-1
Michigan	9,258,344	18	-1
Minnesota	4,077,148	8	
Mississippi	2,520,638	5	
Missouri	4,917,444	9	-1
Montana	786,690	2	
Nebraska	1,570,006	3	
Nevada	799,184	2	+1
New Hampshire	920,610	2	

State	Resident Population used as the basis for apportionment (1)	Number of Representatives based on 1980 census (2)	Change from 1970 apportionment (3)
New Jersey	7,364,158	14	-1
New Mexico	1,299,968	3	+1
New York	17,557,288	34	-5
North Carolina	5,874,429	11	
North Dakota	652,695	1	
Ohio	10,797,419	21	-2
Oklahoma	3,025,266	6	
Oregon	2,632,663	5	+1
Pennsylvania	11,866,728	23	-2
Rhode Island	947,154	2	
South Carolina	3,119,208	6	
South Dakota	690,178	1	-1
Tennessee	4,590,750	9	+1
Texas	14,228,383	27	+3
Utah	1,461,037	3	+1
Vermont	511,456	1	
Virginia	5,346,279	10	
Washington	4,130,163	8	+1
West Virginia	1,949,644	4	
Wisconsin	4,705,335	9	
Wyoming	470,816	1	

1/ Includes the District of Columbia. The total excluding the District of Columbia is 225,867,174.

2/ Excluded in determination of apportionment.

Authenticated:



VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

To the Congress of the United States

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, section 141(b) and Title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b, I transmit herewith a statement prepared by the Director of the Census, Department of Commerce, showing (1) the population of each State and the District of Columbia as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the population, and (2) the number of representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of representatives by the method of equal proportions.

Jimmy Carter

The White House

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
NEWS

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF
THE
CENSUS

STATEMENT BY VINCENT P. BARABBA, DIRECTOR, THE BUREAU OF THE
CENSUS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

Dec. 31, 1980

Mr. Secretary, I take pleasure in conveying to you the official counts of the population of the United States, and for each of the States, from the 1980 decennial census.

These are the figures that the Census Bureau has used to determine the number of seats that each State will receive in the United States House of Representatives for the decade of the 1980's. They are required by the Constitution for this purpose and mark the 20th time, spanning a period of 190 years, that a census has been carried out to perform this function.

Under the formula used for this apportionment, a method approved by the Congress, we have calculated a change of 17 seats in the House since the apportionment following the census of 1970. The changes essentially represent major shifts in the population during the past decade.

These results also mark the beginning of a statistical harvest that the Nation will reap from the 1980 census, an effort that proves once again that the overwhelming majority of the country's residents are willing to participate in one of the most important exercises of our free society.

(more)

This census of all the people is the only source of data that can provide a detailed statistical portrait of the economic and social characteristics of America at all geographic levels. Over the next two or three years, data users everywhere will have the opportunity to utilize these statistics in carrying out their responsibilities, whether in government or in the private sector.

In presenting these numbers to you, I would like to say a word about the quality of this census. We can say without qualification that this has been by far the most accurate census ever taken, a census that comes as close as possible to reflecting the actual number of citizens in this country. For this reason, as we indicated to you earlier, we do not believe that the Nation would be better served by any kind of adjustment of these official census numbers.

However, in the years ahead, as we develop the ability to determine what areas may have been undercounted by the census, as small as those numbers may be, we would make adjustments to reflect these findings to the population estimates that are the basis for distributing federal funds. We also recognize that because of pending litigation, we may later be required to make widespread adjustments before all the numbers are considered final.

Mr. Secretary, the United States Census Bureau is proud to present to you this first and very important set of population counts from the 20th decennial census.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
NEWS

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

OFFICE
OF THE
SECRETARY

STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK ON
DELIVERY OF 1980 CENSUS FIGURES

Mr. Barabba, on behalf of the President of the United States, I accept these figures from the 1980 Census. I will see that they are conveyed to the President in accordance with the requirements under Federal law.

I join the Director in calling this effort the most successful decennial census in modern times.

It was a tremendous and unprecedented undertaking. Within a period of three months, 300,000 census employees, many with different language skills needed for the assignment, were employed and trained in the techniques required to reach and enumerate members of the diverse ethnic groups within our population. More than 400 temporary offices were established to assemble the data.

So to all those involved--to the Chief Economist, Courtenay Slater, to Director Vince Barabba, to the expert professionals within the Census Bureau, to the thousands of temporary employees--I want to express the Nation's deepest gratitude. The assignment was carried out with a dedication that was in the highest tradition of service to our country.

Indeed, I understand from Mr. Barabba that the final processing of the count was not complete until Sunday, December 28 at 4:58 p.m. That Sunday, I'm told, was only one of many spent by Census workers preparing for this important day.

- more -

I also want to congratulate the American people. They completed and returned their census forms in numbers that exceeded the Census Bureau's most optimistic projections. And those who were contacted by the enumerators also cooperated to a high degree.

The 1970 Census counted more than 203 million people. An evaluation of these results led the Bureau of the Census to estimate that there had been an undercount of approximately 5 million people.

Prior to the Census just completed, the Bureau estimated the population to be 226 million. The actual count was 226,504,825, which stands as testimony to the improved techniques employed in this effort and to the dedication of the Census workers.

Of course, no one can say that this or any count is perfect, and we recognize that some jurisdictions have differences with the results in their areas. The courts are the appropriate place for the adjudication of these differences. We believe the ultimate decisions reached by the courts will be helpful for future censuses.

Again, Mr. Barabba, I commend you and your dedicated staff for a magnificent achievement, one that pioneered many new techniques in census taking, and one that gave the United States the most accurate count of its people ever taken. We are all grateful for the tremendous time, energy, effort and professional skill that you devoted to this undertaking.

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE
NEWS

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF
THE
CENSUS

1980 CENSUS POPULATION COUNT FOR U.S. IS 226,504,825;
REAPPORTIONMENT WOULD SHIFT 17 SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The population total of the United States counted in the 1980 census is 226,504,825.

The figure was received today by Secretary of Commerce Philip M. Klutznick from the Director of the Census Bureau, Vincent P. Barabba, who also provided the Secretary with final population counts for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The Secretary is required by law to deliver final counts to the President by Dec. 31, 1980.

The new population count is 11.4 percent greater than the 1970 population count of 203,302,031.

These counts determine the apportionment of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives among the states, since the Constitution requires a census every 10 years to assure that each state's population is equitably represented in the House. The utilization of these figures may be affected by the outcome of litigation now under appeal.

An attached table lists the final 1980 census population totals for the U.S., the District of Columbia, and the 50 states; the number of Representatives to which each state is entitled on the basis of the new counts; and the changes in House seats since the 1970 reapportionment.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Bureau of the Census

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2/ Excluded in determination of apportionment.

Authenticated:



VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

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APBOX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

DATE: 01/05/81

PAGE 1

SEQ	ST	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	PRIORITY						
51	CA	2	167362004	104	OH	5	24143763	157	VA	4	15433378	210	AZ	3	11095641	263	AL	5	8698441	316	PA	17	7195261
52	NY	2	124148772	105	NC	3	23982256	158	NY	12	15281658	211	CA	22	11011612	264	NJ	9	8678743	317	NY	25	7167733
53	TX	2	100609860	106	NY	8	23461913	159	CA	16	15277991	212	MO	5	10995739	265	OH	13	8644854	318	VA	8	7144266
54	CA	3	96626498	107	MA	3	23421355	160	IL	8	15258560	213	MI	9	10911063	266	TX	17	8627224	319	AL	6	7102247
55	PA	2	83910437	108	CA	11	22567088	161	FL	7	15029134	214	IL	11	10887075	267	CA	28	8608173	320	TN	7	7083681
56	IL	2	80740711	109	IN	3	22413562	162	TX	10	14998033	215	OR	3	10747802	268	MI	6	8590727	321	CA	34	7066029
57	OH	2	76349281	110	GA	3	22307768	163	KY	3	14947738	216	NC	6	10725191	269	NY	21	8567079	322	NJ	11	7021409
58	NY	3	71677327	111	SC	2	22056131	164	OH	8	14428658	217	NY	17	10645669	270	FL	12	8477575	323	SC	5	6974761
59	FL	2	68872143	112	CT	2	21973680	165	CA	17	14351173	218	KY	4	10569647	271	IN	7	6471530	324	OH	16	6969704
60	CA	4	68328252	113	TX	7	21954871	166	MI	7	14285435	219	TX	14	10546779	272	IL	14	8463926	325	CT	5	6948751
61	MI	2	65466378	114	VA	3	21826193	167	MO	4	14195438	220	CA	23	10521959	273	GA	7	8431504	326	TX	21	6942740
62	TX	3	58087130	115	FL	5	21779284	168	NY	13	14057080	221	WI	5	10521449	274	IA	4	8410224	327	IL	17	6923459
63	CA	5	52924513	116	PA	6	21665882	169	PA	9	13985073	222	MA	6	10474349	275	TN	6	8381524	328	NC	9	6923081
64	NJ	2	52072460	117	OK	2	21391861	170	NY	2	13786065	223	UT	2	10331092	276	CO	4	8339345	329	NY	26	6886535
65	NY	4	50683524	118	NJ	4	21258493	171	WI	4	13583132	224	PA	12	10328661	277	CA	29	8306037	330	MI	14	6862741
66	PA	3	48445714	119	IL	6	20847162	172	TX	11	13566231	225	OH	11	10294935	278	VA	7	8249487	331	CA	35	6861173
67	IL	3	46615671	120	MI	5	20702286	173	CA	18	13530416	226	MS	3	10290461	279	PA	15	8188820	332	WI	2	6823580
68	OH	3	44080278	121	NY	9	20691462	174	IL	9	13456785	227	FL	10	10266853	280	KY	5	8187213	333	KS	4	6821994
69	CA	6	43212684	122	CA	12	20600839	175	NJ	6	13445051	228	TN	5	10265229	281	NY	22	8168390	334	PA	18	6783757
70	NC	2	41536485	123	IA	2	20600757	176	TN	4	13252354	229	CA	24	10074009	282	TX	18	8133825	335	OK	5	6764700
71	TX	4	41073803	124	CO	2	20427411	177	NC	5	13135623	230	NY	18	10036833	283	MI	12	8058354	336	MA	9	6761163
72	MA	2	40566977	125	MO	3	20075381	178	FL	8	13015612	231	TN	6	10023650	284	CA	30	8024394	337	FL	15	6721233
73	FL	3	39763351	126	OH	6	19713300	179	NY	14	13014328	232	GA	6	9976337	285	OH	14	8003579	338	RI	2	6697390
74	NY	5	39259289	127	AZ	2	19216215	180	MA	5	12828405	233	IL	12	9398495	286	WV	3	7959388	339	KY	6	6684831
75	IN	2	38621428	128	WI	3	19208450	181	CA	19	12798493	234	NJ	8	9840770	287	ME	2	7952547	340	ID	2	6674628
76	GA	2	38638188	129	TX	8	19013476	182	SC	3	12734113	235	TX	15	9818517	288	IL	15	7879487	341	CA	36	6667862
77	VA	2	37803901	130	CA	13	18950016	183	OH	9	12724880	236	VA	6	9760925	289	NC	8	7850036	342	NY	27	6626571
78	MI	3	37797931	131	TN	3	18744658	184	CT	3	12684626	237	MI	10	9759151	290	AZ	4	7845803	343	TX	22	6619643
79	CA	7	36521383	132	OR	2	18615738	185	PA	10	12508630	238	CA	25	9662690	291	NY	23	7805167	344	AR	4	6597708
80	MO	2	34771580	133	NY	10	18507006	186	TX	12	12384218	239	KS	3	9647756	292	FL	13	7798235	345	MO	6	6571211
81	PA	4	34256293	134	PA	7	18310758	187	MI	8	12371983	240	NY	13	9500986	293	NJ	10	7762504	346	OH	17	6546897
82	WI	2	33271743	135	MS	2	17823502	188	OK	3	12350597	241	PA	19	9493894	294	CA	31	7761227	347	IL	18	6527500
83	IL	4	32962257	136	FL	6	17782711	189	IN	5	12276413	242	MD	5	9428260	295	MD	6	7698142	348	IA	5	6514531
84	TN	2	32461504	137	IL	7	17619088	190	GA	5	12218468	243	LA	5	9400367	296	TX	19	7693828	349	NH	2	6509696
85	NY	6	32055075	138	CA	14	17544305	191	MD	4	12171831	244	OH	12	9397947	297	LA	6	7675368	350	MD	7	6506117
86	TX	5	31815631	139	MD	3	17213569	192	CA	20	12141716	245	AR	3	9330568	298	MA	8	7666438	351	LA	7	6486870
87	CA	8	31628426	140	LA	3	17162264	193	LA	4	12138822	246	FL	11	9286718	299	PA	16	7659940	352	CA	37	6485146
88	OH	4	31169463	141	NC	4	16958016	194	NY	15	12115680	247	CA	26	9283574	300	OR	4	7499843	353	IN	9	6470238
89	NJ	3	30060409	142	MI	6	16903346	195	IL	10	12036115	248	WA	5	9235325	301	MO	7	7587781	354	CO	5	6459629
90	MD	2	29814775	143	MA	3	16861320	196	VA	5	11954643	249	NM	2	9192162	302	WA	6	7540611	355	GA	9	6439698
91	LA	2	29726571	144	TX	9	16768310	197	MA	4	11922753	250	TX	16	9184382	303	CA	32	7514776	356	PA	19	6416792
92	MA	2	29204662	145	NY	11	16740217	198	TA	3	11823853	251	TL	13	9142085	304	NY	24	7472878	357	NJ	12	6409677
93	MN	2	28629790	146	KS	2	16710404	199	CO	3	11793615	252	MN	5	9116780	305	OH	15	7450927	358	NE	3	6409523
94	FL	4	28116935	147	OH	7	16660779	200	MN	4	11769712	253	NC	7	9064441	306	MN	6	7443820	359	MI	15	6388864
95	CA	9	27893688	148	HN	3	16644887	201	CA	21	11549076	254	NY	20	9006699	307	MI	13	7412608	360	NY	28	6385524
96	AL	2	27500688	149	MA	4	16561399	202	FL	9	11478690	255	SC	4	9004378	308	IL	16	7370585	361	WA	7	6372980
97	NY	7	27091483	150	NJ	5	16466758	203	TX	13	11391823	256	MO	6	8977983	309	IN	8	7336560	362	TX	23	6325288
98	MI	4	26726537	151	CA	15	16332889	204	OH	10	11381479	257	CT	4	8970789	310	GA	8	7301931	363	CA	38	6312178
99	PA	5	26534810	152	AR	2	16161017	205	NJ	7	11363142	258	CA	27	8933123	311	TX	20	7299006	364	VA	9	6300650
100	TX	6	25977354	153	AL	3	15881108	206	PA	16	11333180	259	MA	7	8852448	312	CA	33	7283496	365	MN	7	6291176
101	KY	2	25690241	154	PA	8	15857582	207	PA	11	11331401	260	MI	11	8827485	313	MS	4	7276455	366	WI	8	6287768
102	IL	5	25532455	155	IN	4	15848781	208	AL	4	11229639	261	PA	14	8796204	314	WI	7	7276048	367	FL	16	6287138
103	CA	10	24948855	156	GA	4	15773974	209	NE	2	11101619	262	OK	4	8733191	315	FL	14	7219762	368	NC	10	6192192

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY				
369	IL	19	6174396	422	TN	9	5410251	475	CA	30	4781772	528	MI	22	4307371	581	IA	8	3893177	634	NC	17	3561896
370	OH	18	6172474	423	NY	33	5402882	476	IN	12	4778587	529	MN	10	4297691	582	PA	31	3891253	635	WV	6	3559547
371	NY	29	6161400	424	TX	27	5370157	477	GA	12	4756032	530	VA	13	4280449	583	MS	7	3889429	636	CA	67	3559283
372	CA	39	6148197	425	CA	45	5319114	478	NJ	16	4753543	531	MO	12	4280086	584	MN	11	3887408	637	MN	12	3548702
373	TN	8	6134648	426	IA	6	5319093	479	FL	21	4752629	532	CA	56	4264779	585	IL	30	3871221	638	NY	50	3547108
374	PA	20	6087503	427	IL	22	5312349	480	MI	20	4749430	533	MA	14	4252575	586	RI	3	3866740	639	IN	16	3543895
375	AZ	5	6077333	428	NM	3	5307097	481	NC	13	4703307	534	TX	34	4247752	587	CO	8	3860367	640	PA	34	3542701
376	TX	24	6056002	429	MI	18	5292643	482	MO	11	4688599	535	OH	26	4235096	588	KY	10	3859449	641	FL	28	3542401
377	MA	10	6047368	430	KS	5	5284294	483	CA	31	4687074	536	NY	42	4230879	589	NY	46	3858978	642	OH	31	3540613
378	AL	7	6002494	431	PA	23	5275404	484	NY	38	4682360	537	UT	4	4217650	590	ID	3	3853598	643	GA	16	3527168
379	CA	40	5992521	432	CO	6	5274265	485	OK	7	4668087	538	NJ	18	4209889	591	CA	62	3848674	644	AR	7	3526623
380	MI	16	5976235	433	OH	21	5268601	486	TX	31	4665671	539	DE	2	4208876	592	TX	26	3820339	645	OR	8	3518044
381	UT	3	5964659	434	FL	19	5266784	487	IL	25	4661567	540	AZ	7	4193758	593	TX	38	3794573	646	IL	33	3513788
382	NY	30	5952478	435	NY	34	5241565	488	PA	26	4654514	541	CA	57	4189290	594	NC	16	3791928	647	TX	41	3513449
383	FL	17	5905738	436	IN	11	5234680	489	VA	12	4653339	542	AR	6	4172757	595	OH	29	3789151	648	NE	5	3510640
384	NJ	13	5896045	437	GA	11	5209972	490	ND	2	4615251	543	SC	8	4168217	596	IN	15	3788583	649	CA	68	3506550
385	OR	5	5886813	438	CA	46	5202196	491	MS	6	4602034	544	PA	29	4164405	597	CA	63	3787091	650	MI	27	3494337
386	IL	20	5857547	439	AL	8	5198313	492	CA	52	4596054	545	IL	28	4152854	598	MI	25	3779703	651	KY	11	3491039
387	CA	41	5844535	440	MO	10	5183441	493	OH	24	4595687	546	CT	8	4152673	599	NJ	20	3777733	652	WI	14	3487826
388	OH	19	5838575	441	TX	28	5174813	494	MA	13	4593306	547	FL	24	4145616	600	NY	47	3775979	653	MA	17	3478590
389	TX	25	5808713	442	NC	12	5113034	495	ME	3	4591405	548	NY	43	4131412	601	GA	15	3770701	654	NY	51	3476861
390	MO	9	5795263	443	AR	5	5110562	496	AL	9	4584481	549	TX	35	4124602	602	PA	32	3767690	655	CA	69	3455357
391	PA	21	5790370	444	VA	11	5097477	497	NY	39	4560719	550	CA	58	4116427	603	WI	13	3767283	656	VA	16	3451008
392	IN	10	5787157	445	CA	47	5090308	498	NE	4	4532217	551	MI	23	4115836	604	NH	3	3758375	657	PA	35	3439993
393	GA	10	5759881	446	NY	35	5089604	499	FL	22	4531454	552	AL	10	4100484	605	NM	4	3752684	658	IA	9	3433459
394	NY	31	5757261	447	NJ	15	5081752	500	MI	21	4517609	553	WI	12	4095468	606	IL	31	3744261	659	TX	42	3428775
395	CA	42	5703682	448	IL	23	5076125	501	TX	32	4517516	554	OH	27	4095223	607	CA	64	3727448	660	OH	32	3428184
396	SC	6	5694869	449	PA	24	5050815	502	CA	53	4508502	555	IN	14	4069591	608	AL	11	3709028	661	NJ	22	3426116
397	CT	6	5673631	450	OH	22	5023414	503	IA	7	4495454	556	OR	7	4062287	609	MA	16	3703241	662	FL	29	3418067
398	NV	2	5651084	451	MI	19	5006339	504	WI	11	4486361	557	NC	15	4053741	610	NY	48	3696476	663	NY	52	3409343
399	KY	7	5649714	452	FL	20	4996510	505	PA	27	4478808	558	GA	14	4050383	611	TX	39	3695996	664	IL	34	3408876
400	MS	5	5636318	453	MA	12	4993450	506	IA	26	4478649	559	CA	59	4048056	612	VA	15	3689283	665	CA	70	3405637
401	VA	10	5635473	454	TX	29	4993183	507	NJ	17	4465177	560	OK	8	4042682	613	FL	27	3676123	666	CO	9	3404523
402	MD	8	5634463	455	CA	48	4983131	508	CO	7	4457568	561	NY	44	4036425	614	SC	9	3676022	667	TN	14	3402890
403	WV	4	5628137	456	MD	9	4969129	509	NY	40	4445239	562	PA	30	4023198	615	TN	13	3675542	668	MO	15	3393359
404	LA	8	5617794	457	AZ	6	4962122	510	MD	10	4444524	563	MO	11	4020223	616	MD	12	3669945	669	AL	12	3385863
405	MI	17	5613696	458	WI	10	4959859	511	LA	10	4431376	564	TX	36	4008393	617	CA	65	3669655	670	MD	13	3375859
406	NC	11	5601048	459	LA	9	4954428	512	CA	54	4424223	565	LA	11	4008330	618	CT	9	3662313	671	MS	8	3368344
407	TX	26	5580831	460	NY	36	4946206	513	OH	25	4408028	566	IL	29	4007094	619	OH	30	3660688	672	MI	28	3367227
408	NY	32	5574444	461	KY	8	4892796	514	IN	13	4395661	567	TN	12	3995735	620	LA	12	3659088	673	LA	13	3365871
409	IL	21	5571638	462	CA	49	4880375	515	TX	33	4378482	568	NJ	19	3982081	621	PA	33	3651733	674	NC	18	3358188
410	CA	43	5569459	463	SD	2	4880295	516	TN	11	4377108	569	CA	60	3978050	622	KS	7	3646509	675	CA	71	3357327
411	FL	18	5567983	464	WA	9	4867444	517	GA	13	4374913	570	FL	25	3976335	623	MO	14	3645052	676	TX	43	3348086
412	MT	2	5562738	465	IL	24	4860020	518	WV	5	4359536	571	VA	14	3962926	624	AZ	8	3631901	677	NY	53	3344397
413	WI	9	5545290	466	PA	25	4844571	519	NC	14	4354416	572	MA	15	3958932	625	MI	26	3631421	678	PA	36	3343072
414	OH	20	5538959	467	TN	10	4839075	520	WA	10	4353574	573	NY	45	3945707	626	IL	32	3625365	679	WV	2	3329172
415	OK	6	5523355	468	TX	30	4823874	521	CA	35	4343038	574	MI	24	3940613	627	NY	49	3620252	680	IN	17	3328910
416	PA	22	5520901	469	SC	7	4813042	522	NY	41	4335463	575	HI	3	3939596	628	VT	2	3616540	681	OH	33	3322676
417	WA	8	5519162	470	NY	37	4810667	523	FL	23	4329955	576	WA	11	3937956	629	CA	66	3613626	682	GA	17	3313197
418	MA	11	5470050	471	OR	6	4806563	524	PA	28	4315887	577	MO	13	3937106	630	TX	40	3602411	683	CA	72	3310369
419	NJ	14	5458677	472	MN	9	4804965	525	KY	9	4315040	578	OH	28	3926983	631	WA	12	3594845	684	IL	35	3310046
420	MN	8	5448318	473	OH	23	4800038	526	KS	6	4314608	579	CA	61	3912293	632	NJ	21	3593341	685	WA	13	3306777
421	CA	44	5441408	474	CT	7	4795094	527	IL	27	4309620	580	TX	37	3898553	633	OK	9	3565310	686	FL	30	3302167

APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTYS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/100000	PDP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		55723	1.799	7.492	
64	ALASKA	400481	1	1		40481	2.497	.772	
66	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	3.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	529968	1.901	45.584	
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464285	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859	
82	IDAH0	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	-1	549018	1.821	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913367	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.552	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9238344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546343	1.830	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7364198	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299868	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.945	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	22.055	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510093	1.960	6.842	
74	TEXAS	14228393	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.614	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705315	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

INTERCOM

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January 1981

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226,504,825

Rush to the Sunbelt, 4.8 Million Mystery People Highlight 1980 Census Totals

At least temporarily freed from its various legal entanglements by the Supreme Court, the U.S. Census Bureau officially presented its 1980 Census totals to President Carter on Dec. 31, 1980, the deadline day.

The grand total of the national resident population was 226,504,825. This figure is as of April 1, 1980, when the census was conducted. It represents an 11.4 percent increase from the 1970 Census population count of 203,302,031.

The South and West now contain 119 million people as these two regions, taken together, have now surpassed the North and North Central states (with 108 million people.) Two states—New York and Rhode Island—and the District of Columbia actually lost population during the decade. By far the biggest population loser was New York, which lost 684,000, or one out of every 25 New Yorkers, a loss which mainly occurred in New York City. (The New York census figures are being contested in court by the state and city.)

The biggest population gainers were California, which picked up some 3.7 million residents, followed by Texas and Florida. The biggest gainers by percentage were Nevada (63 percent) and Arizona (53 percent,) though both of these gains were made on relatively small state populations.

The census figures show the South and West have grown during the decade just past by 21.4 percent, while the North and North Central regions grew by only 2.1 percent.

This shift toward the sun, while greater than expected, was at least expected. The biggest surprise of the 1980 Census is rather its total, which is some 4.8 million greater than the Census Bureau's estimates for April 1, 1980. For a census to "find" a new, unexpected 2 percent of the national population is unusual. Bureau Director Vincent P. Barabba attributes the higher-than-expected count to the cooperation of minority groups. "Taken together," he asserted, "these figures indicate a tiny, or nonexistent measured undercount." And he affirmed the Bureau's determination not to adjust the

Continued on page 4

POPULATION TO LOSE ONE REPRESENTATIVE*

<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Losing Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
NY	17,557,288	34	33	17,534,225	-23,063	-.1314
FL	9,739,992	19	18	9,680,601	-59,391	-.6098
OH	10,797,419	21	20	10,727,881	-69,538	-.6440
CO	2,888,834	6	5	2,867,146	-21,688	-.7508
PA	11,866,728	23	22	11,775,099	-91,629	-.7722
KS	2,363,208	5	4	2,341,016	-22,192	-.9391

POPULATION TO GAIN ONE REPRESENTATIVE*

<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Gaining Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
IN	5,490,179	10	11	5,497,405	7,226	.1316
GA	5,464,265	10	11	5,497,405	33,140	.6065
CA	23,668,562	45	46	23,747,703	179,141	.7569
AL	3,890,061	7	8	3,922,432	32,371	.8321
MO	4,917,444	9	10	4,972,590	55,146	1.1214

* Assuming all other States remain unchanged.

1980
res

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

STATES	1980 POPULATION	1970 APPORTIONMENT		CHANGE	POPULATION PER SEAT
		1980 NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES	1970 NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES		
TOTAL	226545805	435	435	0	520795
Alabama	3893888	7	7	0	556270
Alaska	401851	1	1	0	401851
Arizona	2718215	5	4	1	543643
Arkansas	2286435	4	4	0	571609
California	23667902	45	43	2	525953
Colorado	2889964	6	5	1	481661
Connecticut	3107576	6	6	0	517929
Delaware	594338	1	1	0	594338
District of Columbia	638333	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	9746324	19	15	4	512964
Georgia	5463105	10	10	0	546311
Hawaii	964691	2	2	0	482346
Idaho	943935	2	2	0	471968
Illinois	11426518	22	24	-2	519387
Indiana	5490224	10	11	-1	549022
Iowa	2913808	6	6	0	485635
Kansas	2363679	5	5	0	472736
Kentucky	3660777	7	7	0	522968
Louisiana	4205900	8	8	0	525738
Maine	1124660	2	2	0	562330
Maryland	4216975	8	8	0	527122
Massachusetts	5737037	11	12	-1	521549
Michigan	9262078	18	19	-1	514560
Minnesota	4075970	8	8	0	509496
Mississippi	2520638	5	5	0	504128
Missouri	4916686	9	10	-1	546298
Montana	786690	2	2	0	393345
Nebraska	1569825	3	3	0	523275
Nevada	800493	2	1	1	400247
New Hampshire	920610	2	2	0	460305
New Jersey	7364823	14	15	-1	526059
New Mexico	1302894	3	2	1	434298
New York	17558072	34	39	-5	516414
North Carolina	5881766	11	11	0	534706
North Dakota	652717	1	1	0	652717
Ohio	10797630	21	23	-2	514173
Oklahoma	3025290	6	6	0	504215
Oregon	2633105	5	4	1	526621
Pennsylvania	11863895	23	25	-2	515822
Rhode Island	947154	2	2	0	473577
South Carolina	3121820	6	6	0	520303
South Dakota	690768	1	2	-1	690768
Tennessee	4591120	9	8	1	510124
Texas	14229191	27	24	3	527007
Utah	1461037	3	2	1	487012
Vermont	511456	1	1	0	511456
Virginia	5346818	10	10	0	534682
Washington	4132156	8	7	1	516520
West Virginia	1949644	4	4	0	487411
Wisconsin	4705767	9	9	0	522863
Wyoming	469557	1	1	0	469557

NOTE: This table was derived from the IBM PC Apportionment file.

App
Procedures

Speaker



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

August 22 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR Distribution List

From: Dennis W. Stoudt *[Signature]*
Special Projects Branch
Decennial Census Division

Subject: 1980 Decennial Census: Status Report for Development of Apportionment Counts

Attached is a draft version of a report intended to measure the progress made in the major processing stages involved in the development of apportionment counts from the 1980 census. This reporting system should allow the responsible staff to monitor the status of the major events culminating in preparation of the counts dictated by the January 1 requirement. While intended to place a minimal burden on those reporting the appropriate data, should this system prove inadequate in terms of the provision of necessary information, more elaborate reporting requirements will be developed and instituted as necessary.

Although generally self-explanatory, a few points concerning detailed reporting requirements seem worthwhile.

- a. Upon commencement of the report, updated information would be provided on a daily basis.
- b.
 - 1) Items a-f are reported in terms of the absolute number of completed DO's by State.
 - 2) Items ^gb-n require one reporting for a State and this should be the operation completion date.
 - 3) Item (o) is reported by date for the U.S. when completed.
- c.
 - 1) Items a and c-g are to be reported by GEO. ?
 - 2) Items b and h require reporting by DPS.
 - 3) Items i-n will be provided by DCD.
 - 4) Item o will be reported by POP.

g?

h. Dalzell & to Lepage?



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

JUL 30 1980

MEMORANDUM TO Distribution List

From: Gerald J. Post, Acting Chief
Decennial Census Division

Subject: 1980 Decennial Census: Coordination for Delivery of
Apportionment Counts

Mr. Dennis Stoudt will serve as the Bureau's coordinator of the operation to produce the apportionment counts for delivery to President Carter on or before December 31, 1980. In this capacity Mr. Stoudt will oversee the 100 percent data capture, geographic and review activities, as well as any other related activities, which must be completed prior to release of the counts.

During the next few weeks Mr. Stoudt will be meeting with the project managers who have responsibility for some of these operations for the purposes of determining the status of specifications, operational planning and status, and to establish or revise any time schedules as required. Effective immediately, Mr. Stoudt should be added to the distribution list of all memoranda regarding the data capture; MRF and related geographic activities; reviews by Population Division, etc. Likewise, to ensure the proper distribution of materials by Mr. Stoudt, please see that all primary persons involved in this operation are identified to him by calling Evelyn Butler (ext. 37784).

DCD:RBrown:mas

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C. Jones (SMD)	S. Matchett "	

the oath of office to Mr. Edwards, form prescribed by section 1757 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, being the form of oath administered to Members of the House of Representatives, to which Mr. Edwards subscribed.

Sincerely,

WILLIAM BREVARD HAND,
U.S. District Judge.

The SPEAKER. Pursuant to House Resolution 7, the oath is considered and accepted and received by the House.

The Member is reelected and officially a Member of the House of Representatives.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF APPOINTMENT OF CHIEF DEPUTY REPUBLICAN WHIP

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, it is my very great pleasure to announce that I have appointed the gentleman from Maine, Mr. DAVID F. EMERY, as chief deputy Republican whip for the 97th Congress.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, D.C., January 7, 1981.

Hon. THOMAS P. O'NEILL, Jr.,
The Speaker, House of Representatives,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Clerk has received on this date the following messages from the Secretary of the Senate:

(1) That the President pro tempore, pursuant to Senate Concurrent Resolution 2, 97th Congress, appointed Mr. Hatfield, Mr. Baker, Mr. Robert C. Byrd, and Mr. Pell to the Joint Committee on the Inaugural Ceremonies.

(2) That the Vice President, pursuant to section 1024 of title 15, United States Code, appointed the following Senators to the Joint Economic Committee: Mr. Jepsen (vice chairman), Mr. Roth, Mr. Abdnor, Mr. Symms, Mrs. Hawkins, and Mr. Mattingly.

With kind regards, I am,

Sincerely,

EDMUND L. HENSHAW, JR.,
Clerk, House of Representatives.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, D.C., January 9, 1981.

Hon. THOMAS P. O'NEILL, Jr.,
The Speaker, House of Representatives,
Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in the Rules of the House of Representatives, I have the honor to transmit sealed envelopes received from The White House as follows:

(1) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President where he transmits the 1980 Census to the Congress.

(2) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the

President wherein he transmits the Ninth Annual Report on the Administration of the Federal Railroad Safety Act of 1970.

(3) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President where he transmits the 1979 Annual Report on United States Participation in the United Nations.

(4) At 6:13 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President on Federal Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Salaries.

(5) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Annual Report on Pipeline Safety for the Calendar Year 1979.

(6) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Ninth Annual Report on Hazardous Materials Control.

(7) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Eleventh Annual Report on the Administration of the Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act of 1968, covering activities of calendar year 1978.

With kind regards, I am,

Sincerely,

EDMUND L. HENSHAW, JR.,
Clerk, House of Representatives.

□ 1210

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., LEGAL HOLIDAY

(Mr. CONYERS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CONYERS. Mr. Speaker, again this year I am very privileged to introduce this bill on behalf of the hundreds of Members who supported the memory of Martin Luther King and the notion that the time has come that his birthday be celebrated as a public legal holiday. I have introduced this legislation in every Congress since 1968, and, since that time, we have witnessed a growing interest and concern. Fifteen States now officially honor him, as do hundreds of cities and millions of people, and his birthday is indeed an international event.

So I entreat my colleagues, the new administration, and citizens from all over this country to join with me in the great and important opportunity that this Congress has to make legal and public and national and international the celebration of the birth date of the late Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr.

Mr. McCLORY. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. CONYERS. I yield to my colleague, the gentleman from Illinois, the ranking minority member on the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. McCLORY. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I do support the measure. I might say that I supported the Martin Luther King birthday as a Monday holiday, and I think that if we could agree on that, I do not see any reason why we should not pass that measure overwhelmingly.

Mr. CONYERS. Mr. Speaker, my colleague, the gentleman from Illinois

(Mr. McCLORY) has always supported us on that, and we understand the importance of that caveat.

It seems to me that the moment has come, and this is the session, and I urge that immediate and swift action be taken on this measure.

STATEMENT PREPARED BY DIRECTOR OF THE CENSUS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (H. DOC. NO. 97-5)

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service and ordered to be printed:

To the Congress of the United States:

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 2, United States Code, Section 2a(a), I transmit herewith a statement prepared by the Director of the Census, Department of Commerce, pursuant to Title 13, United States Code, Section 141(b) showing (1) the population of each State and the District of Columbia as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the population, and (2) the number of Representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of Representatives by the method of equal proportions.

JIMMY CARTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, January 7, 1981.

NINTH ANNUAL REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL RAILROAD SAFETY ACT OF 1970—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce:

To the Congress of the United States:

I transmit herewith the Ninth Annual Report on the Administration of the Federal Railroad Safety Act of 1970 (45 U.S.C. 421 et seq.) as required by that Act. This report was prepared in accordance with Section 211 of the Act and covers the period from January 1, 1979, through December 31, 1979.

JIMMY CARTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, January 7, 1981.

REPORT OF ACTIVITIES OF U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS AFFILIATED AGENCIES DURING 1979—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the

Apportionment

Sept 1976



Mr. K. Mills

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

MEMORANDUM FOR Meyer Zitter
Chief, Population Division *cej*
From: Charles E. Johnson, Jr.
Assistant Chief, Population Division
Subject: Apportionment and the Overseas Population

As we make plans for the 1980 census concerning the exclusion or inclusion of the population overseas in the apportionment count, we need to review the past history relating to this matter.

In planning the 1950 census, the opinion of the Attorney General was requested concerning the legality of not allocating Americans abroad back to their respective States, and Attorney General J. Howard McGrath, in an opinion dated August 26, 1949, stated that:

The Congress has vested in the Director of the Census, subject to the approval of the Secretary of Commerce, discretion to determine the manner in which inhabitants of the United States who are abroad . . . shall be enumerated . . .

and the opinion further notes that their allocation or nonallocation among the States is also within the Director's discretion. (See attachment A). As you know, Americans overseas were not included in the apportionment population in the 1950 census, nor in any census except 1970.

In 1970, the first census in which Americans overseas were included in the apportionment population, the overseas groups included were military



2.

and civilian Federal employees and their dependents who were living in foreign countries or in outlying areas of the United States.

During hearings on "Census and Legislation Related Thereto" of the House Subcommittee on Census and Statistics on April 24, 1976, Representative Meskill noted that he believed that Americans overseas should be included in the apportionment population.

In material later submitted for the record, the Bureau noted that:

. . . because of the larger number of persons expected to be overseas in 1970 and because of the recent court decisions concerning redistricting cases, there is growing interest in Congress and elsewhere in having persons enumerated overseas included in population figures used for apportionment purposes.

We are actively reviewing various alternatives for modifying the treatment for allocating Americans enumerated overseas in the 1970 census. We believe it possible to allocate these persons to States on the basis of their residence of record. (See attachment B, pages 108-111).

During hearings before the Senate Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary concerning "Privacy, The Census and Federal Questionnaires" held on May 2, 1969, the matter of including Americans overseas in the apportionment population was also discussed. Senator Erwin asked how many of the Americans residing abroad were omitted from the 1960 census, and Dr. Eckler in his reply noted that

3.

we were looking into the matter of including Americans overseas in the apportionment population in 1970 and would present a later statement to the committee. (See attachment C, pages 248-250).

Director Eckler subsequently wrote to Secretary Stans on May 13, 1969, noting that the Census Bureau was "actively reviewing various alternatives for modifying the treatment for allocating Americans enumerated overseas in the 1970 census." He further stated that the allocation of these persons by State would be "inexpensive and should not interfere with the time schedule . . . for apportionment purposes." The memo also noted that we intended to pursue the matter "with the Department of Justice and the Department of Defense, appropriate Congressional Committees, and other authorities." The Secretary noted on the correspondence: "O.K. Proceed along these lines." (See attachment D).

On October 16, 1969, Director Brown then wrote to Secretary Stans noting:

The Bureau of the Census proposes to include in the population of the several States, for apportionment purposes, the approximately 2 million Americans overseas as members of the Armed Forces, as civilian Federal employees, or as dependents of these two groups.

We have requested the General Counsel to review these plans and we understand that he is consulting the Attorney General on this point. If the reactions from the Department of Justice are favorable, we plan to inform the appropriate House and Senate Committees before any public announcement is made.

4.

The Secretary noted "O.K." on the correspondence. (See attachment E).

The Justice Department's letter, signed by William H. Rehnquist, Assistant Attorney General, on October 15, 1969, concerning the legality of the inclusion of the overseas population in the apportionment population stated "that the Director of the Census may, in his discretion, validly adopt that procedure". He also implied that the Bureau need not adopt this procedure since "the constitutional provisions and statutes relating to the taking of the census and referred to in the Attorney General's opinion of 1949 have not been changed since that time." (See attachment F).

After receipt of the Justice Department's opinion, The Secretary of Commerce wrote on December 5, 1969, to the Chairmen of the House Judiciary Committee, the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, the Subcommittee on Census and Statistics of the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, and the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee notifying them of our plan to allocate American military personnel, civilian employees of the government, and their dependents who are overseas on April 1, 1970, to their respective home States and include them in the population reported as the basis for apportioning seats in the House of Representatives.

5.

The Secretary's letter to the Committee Chairmen noted that we were making this allocation "because an unprecedentedly larger number of Americans will be overseas." The letter also noted that "our reexamination of census procedures for counting this group of the population resulted from discussions with several committees of the Congress which conducted hearings in 1969 on plans for the 1970 census." (See attachment G).

The first hearings regarding the inclusion or exclusion of Americans overseas in the apportionment population in 1980 will be held with the House Subcommittee on Census and Statistics on September 15, 1976. A copy of the Deputy Director's testimony, which recommends returning to the traditional method in 1980 and not including the overseas population in the apportionment population because of their minor (if any) impact on apportionment, their declining numbers, and the unknown reliability of the data on home State, is also attached. (See attachment H).

POP:CEJohnson:lis

cc: Mr. Hagan
Mr. Levine
Mr. Kaplan
Mr. Burke
Ms. Harvison
Mr. Johnson
Mr. Forstall
Mr. Speaker
Ms. DeAre
Mr. Siegel
Ms. R. Mills
Mr. Norton
Dr. Suter
Dr. Glick
Chron.
Ms. K. Mills
Attachments

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

DATE: 12/17/90 PAGE 2

1990 APPOINTMENT COUNTS

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

369 PA 18	6818908	422 OH 19	3867191	473 NY 39	3230840
370 NY 27	6810460	423 IL 20	5882284	476 GA 13	5210906
371 MN 7	6769333	424 IN 10	5662211	477 OR 6	5210180
372 KY 6	6733362	425 MN 8	5862414	478 WV 4	5200843
373 NJ 12	6743320	426 PA 21	5818082	479 CA 38	5189650
374 AZ 6	6715051	427 NC 12	5794723	480 WI 10	5172163
375 CA 43	6703873	428 CA 32	5793302	481 MN 9	5170163
376 TX 26	6691407	429 TX 30	5783817	482 TN 10	5161513
377 FL 20	6670384	430 MS 3	5763402	483 WA 10	5152342
378 OH 17	6601411	431 HI 9	5782654	484 CO 7	5104219
379 NY 28	6582724	432 FL 23	5780099	485 CA 39	5100912
380 CA 46	6558473	433 TN 9	5770747	486 FL 26	5100339
381 IN 9	6537308	434 OR 8	5768970	487 IL 23	5097362
382 WI 8	6556914	435 WA 9	5760494	488 TX 34	5093046
383 IL 18	6533088	436 MN 11	5748474	489 IA 6	5089117
384 VA 10	6552838	437 NJ 14	5743670	490 CT 7	5085328
385 TN 6	6543412	438 NY 32	5729136	491 NY 36	5083464
386 LA 7	6539710	439 KY 7	5707633	492 PA 24	5075494
387 MA 8	6531788	440 CA 33	5685924	493 OH 22	5065242
388 NE 3	6469172	441 MT 2	5682699	494 MD 10	5058192
389 PA 19	6448149	442 AZ 7	5672854	495 ME 19	5044429
390 TX 27	6438809	443 GA 12	5664852	496 ME 3	5034612
391 MI 13	6437473	444 LA 8	5663954	497 CA 68	5015178
392 CA 47	6417414	445 MI 17	5654606	498 NJ 16	5001722
393 MO 8	6414458	446 MO 9	5652238	499 LA 9	4994785
394 SC 6	6400516	447 IL 21	5595167	500 UT 4	4987683
395 OH 3	6384144	448 TX 34	5594130		
396 MA 10	6355178	449 OH 20	5585080		
397 NC 11	6344881	450 CA 54	5577672		
398 FL 21	6344990	451 KS 5	5557970		
399 NY 29	6332380	452 NY 33	5552842		
400 CA 48	6282296	453 PA 22	5547877		
401 AL 7	6268244	454 FL 24	5534500		
402 IA 5	6232869	455 CA 55	5475323		
403 OH 18	6223678	456 AL 8	5428888		
404 NM 3	6212637	457 TX 32	5416493		
405 GA 11	6205334	458 MO 10	5415224		
406 TX 28	6204592	459 VA 12	5410828		
407 NJ 13	6203823	460 SC 7	5409424		
408 IL 19	6200472	461 NY 34	5387019		
409 GA 49	6158719	462 CA 56	5376660		
410 NY 30	6117861	463 NJ 15	5347066		
411 PA 28	6117247	464 FL 22	5334783		
412 MO 9	6054960	465 MI 18	5332911		
413 FL 22	6049912	466 MO 13	5330370		
414 CO 6	6039393	467 OH 21	5312470		
415 CA 30	6028439	468 FL 25	5306680		
416 MI 16	6021704	469 IN 11	5305283		
417 CT 6	6017841	470 PA 23	5301180		
418 TX 29	5986818	471 AR 5	5282127		
419 VA 11	5987263	472 CA 37	5281490		
420 NY 31	5917026	473 TX 35	5249792		
421 CA 31	5909052	474 MA 12	5247615		

POPULATION TO LOSE ONE REPRESENTATIVE*

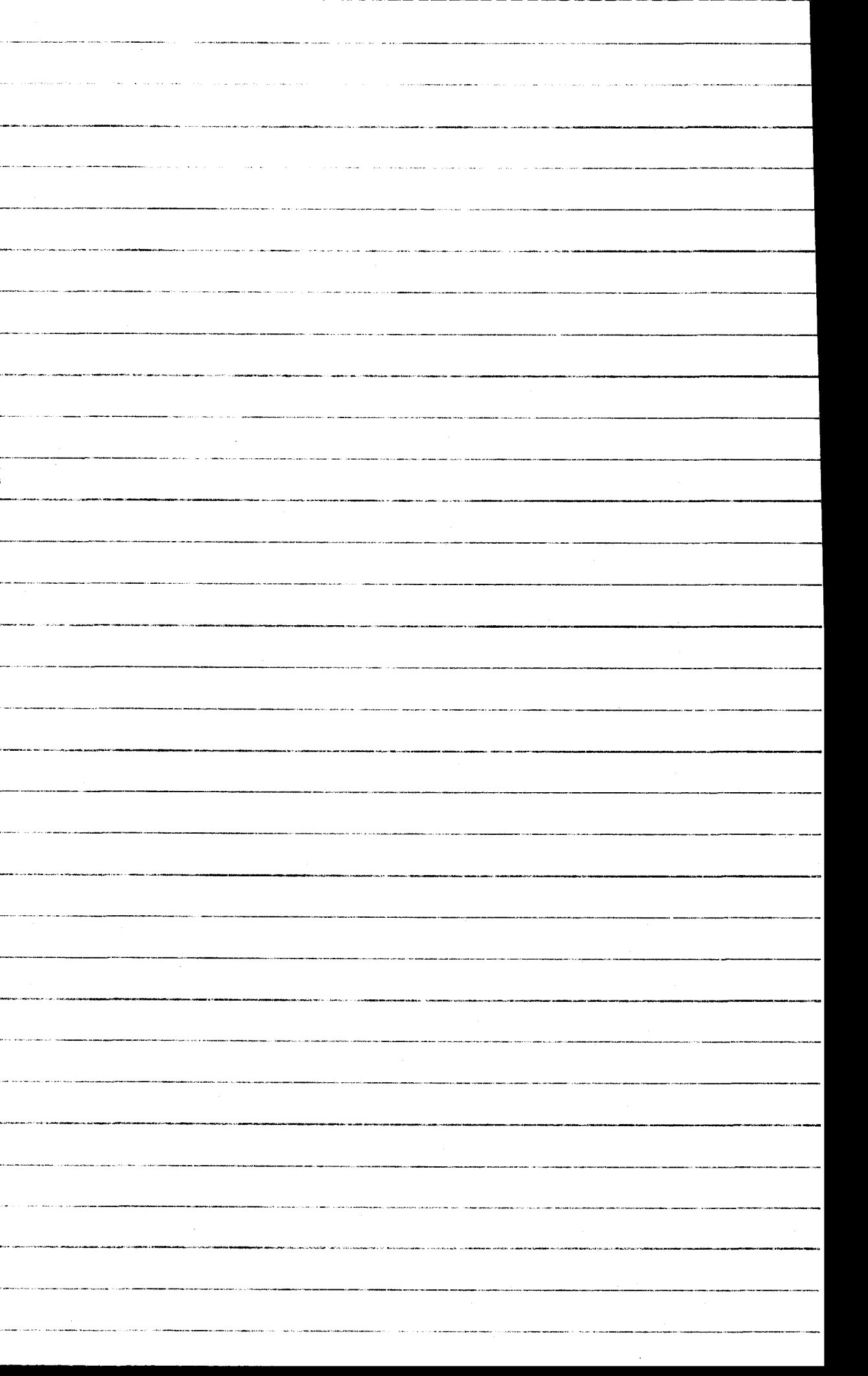
<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Losing Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
NY	17,557,288	34	33	17,534,225	-23,063	-.1314
FL	9,739,992	19	18	9,680,601	-59,391	-.6098
OH	10,797,419	21	20	10,727,881	-69,538	-.6440
CO	2,888,834	6	5	2,867,146	-21,688	-.7508
PA	11,866,728	23	22	11,775,099	-91,629	-.7722
KS	2,363,208	5	4	2,341,016	-22,192	-.9391

POPULATION TO GAIN ONE REPRESENTATIVE*

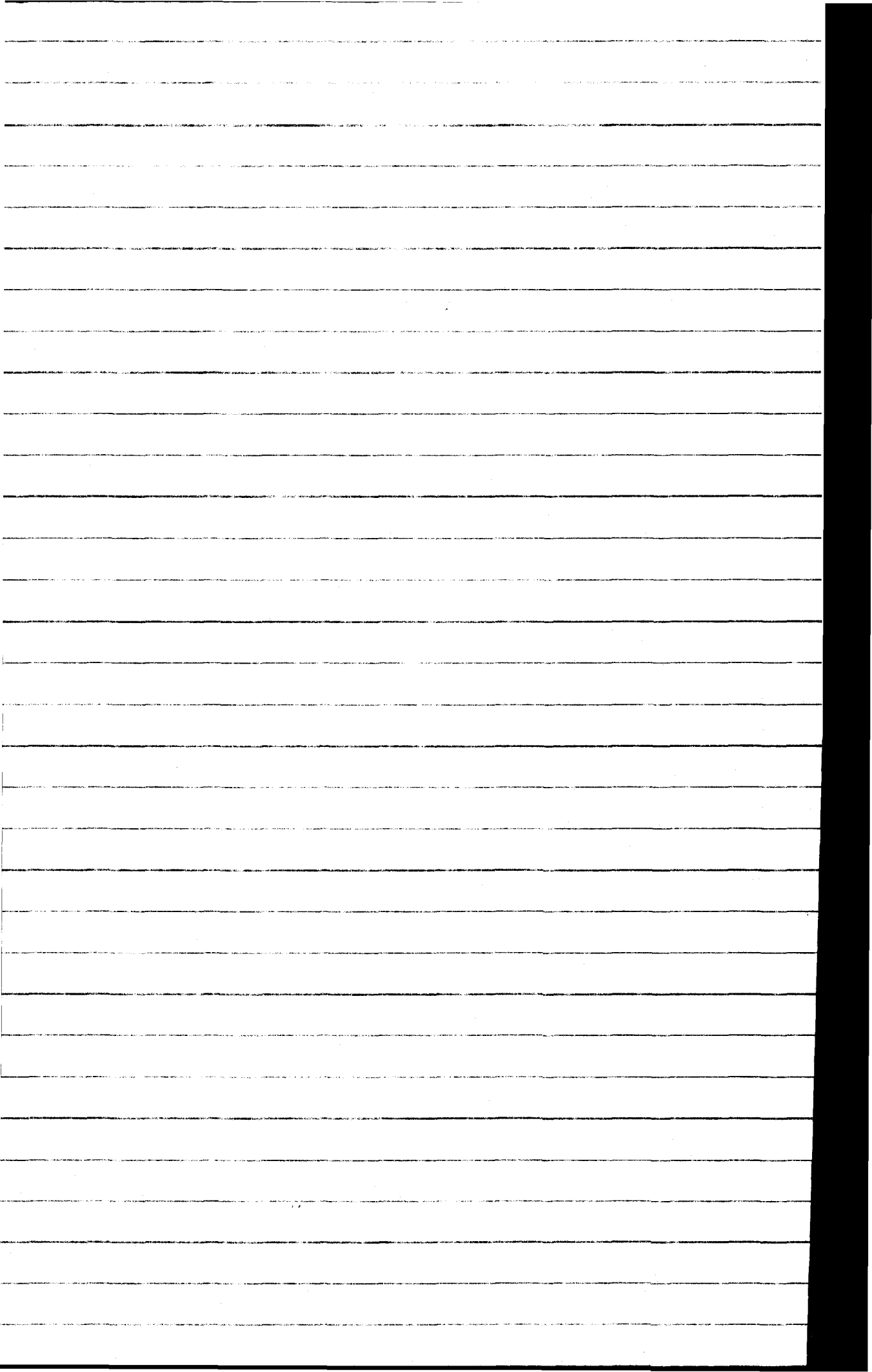
<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Gaining Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
IN	5,490,179	10	11	5,497,405	7,226	.1316
GA	5,464,265	10	11	5,497,405	33,140	.6065
CA	23,668,562	45	46	23,747,703	179,141	.7569
AL	3,890,061	7	8	3,922,432	32,371	.8321
MO	4,917,444	9	10	4,972,590	55,146	1.1214

* Assuming all other States remain unchanged.

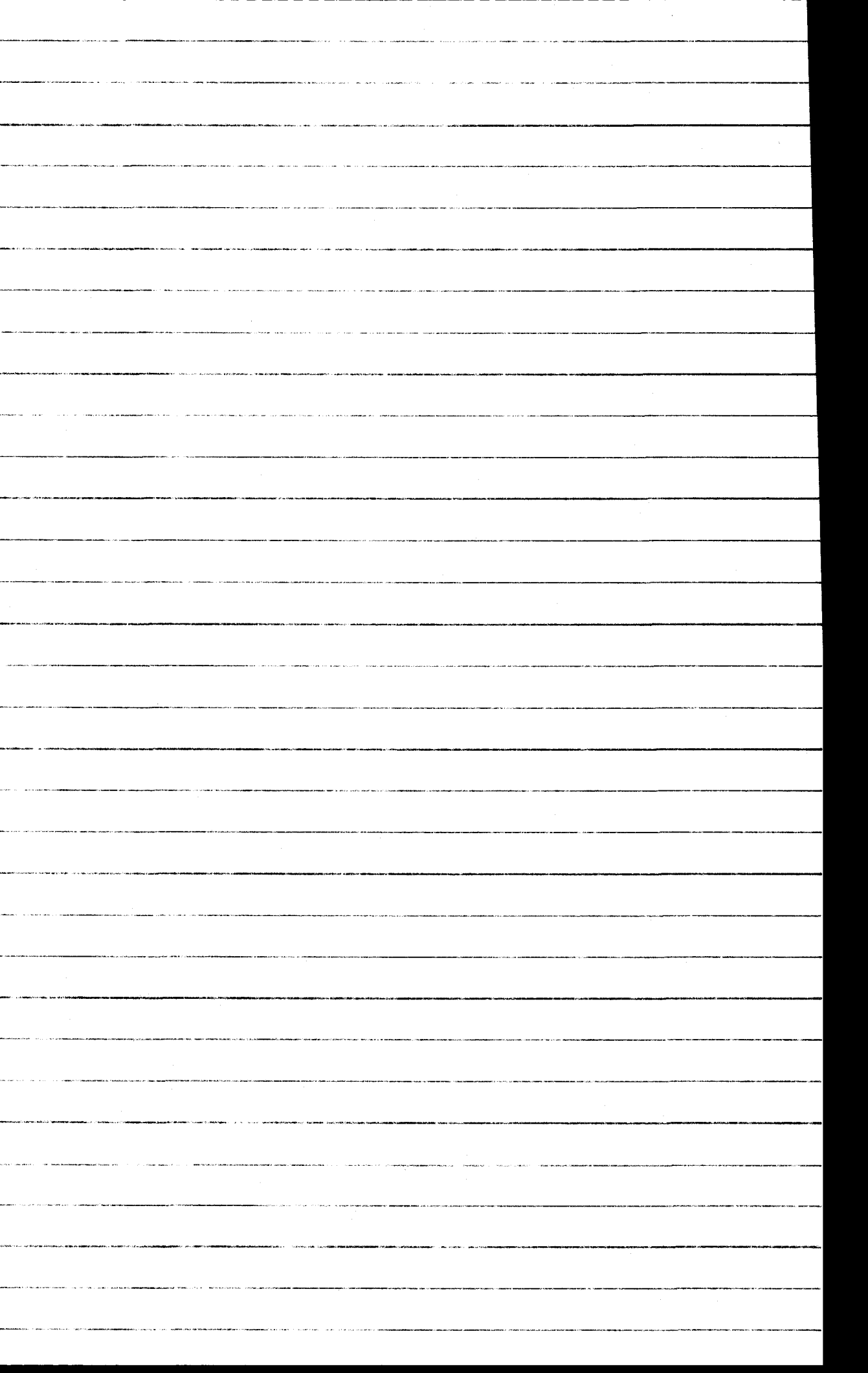
VALUES	# OF REP.	STATES	1980 POPULATION	CONTROL NUMBERS	VALUE NUMBER	SEATS
0.70710678	2	California	23667902	1	16735734	51
0.70710678	2	New York	17558072	2	12415432	52
0.70710678	2	Texas	14229191	3	10061557	53
0.40824829	3	California	23667902	51	9662381	54
0.70710678	2	Pennsylvania	11863895	4	8389041	55
0.70710678	2	Illinois	11426518	5	8079768	56
0.70710678	2	Ohio	10797630	6	7635077	57
0.40824829	3	New York	17558072	52	7168053	58
0.70710678	2	Florida	9746324	7	6891692	59
0.28867513	4	California	23667902	101	6832335	60
0.70710678	2	Michigan	9262078	8	6549278	61
0.40824829	3	Texas	14229191	53	5809043	62
0.22360680	5	California	23667902	151	5292304	63
0.70710678	2	New Jersey	7364823	9	5207716	64
0.28867513	4	New York	17558072	102	5068579	65
0.40824829	3	Pennsylvania	11863895	54	4843415	66
0.40824829	3	Illinois	11426518	55	4664856	67
0.40824829	3	Ohio	10797630	56	4408114	68
0.18257419	6	California	23667902	201	4321148	69
0.70710678	2	North Carolina	5881766	10	4159037	70
0.28867513	4	Texas	14229191	103	4107614	71
0.70710678	2	Massachusetts	5737037	11	4056698	72
0.40824829	3	Florida	9746324	57	3978920	73
0.22360680	5	New York	17558072	152	3926104	74
0.70710678	2	Indiana	5490224	12	3882175	75
0.70710678	2	Georgia	5463105	13	3862999	76
0.40824829	3	Michigan	9262078	58	3781228	77
0.70710678	2	Virginia	5346818	14	3780771	78
0.15430335	7	California	23667902	251	3652037	79
0.70710678	2	Missouri	4916686	15	3476622	80
0.28867513	4	Pennsylvania	11863895	104	3424811	81
0.70710678	2	Wisconsin	4705767	16	3327480	82
0.28867513	4	Illinois	11426518	105	3298552	83
0.70710678	2	Tennessee	4591120	17	3246412	84
0.18257419	6	New York	17558072	202	3205651	85
0.22360680	5	Texas	14229191	153	3181744	86
0.13363062	8	California	23667902	301	3162756	87
0.28867513	4	Ohio	10797630	106	3117007	88
0.40824829	3	New Jersey	7364823	59	3006676	89
0.70710678	2	Maryland	4216975	18	2981852	90
0.70710678	2	Louisiana	4205900	19	2974020	91
0.70710678	2	Washington	4132156	20	2921876	92
0.70710678	2	Minnesota	4075970	21	2882146	93
0.28867513	4	Florida	9746324	107	2813521	94
0.11785113	9	California	23667902	351	2789289	95
0.70710678	2	Alabama	3893888	22	2753395	96
0.15430335	7	New York	17558072	252	2709269	97
0.28867513	4	Michigan	9262078	108	2673732	98
0.22360680	5	Pennsylvania	11863895	154	2652848	99
0.18257419	6	Texas	14229191	203	2597883	100
0.70710678	2	Kentucky	3660777	23	2588560	101
0.22360680	5	Illinois	11426518	155	2555047	102
0.10540926	10	California	23667902	401	2494816	103
0.22360680	5	Ohio	10797630	156	2414423	104
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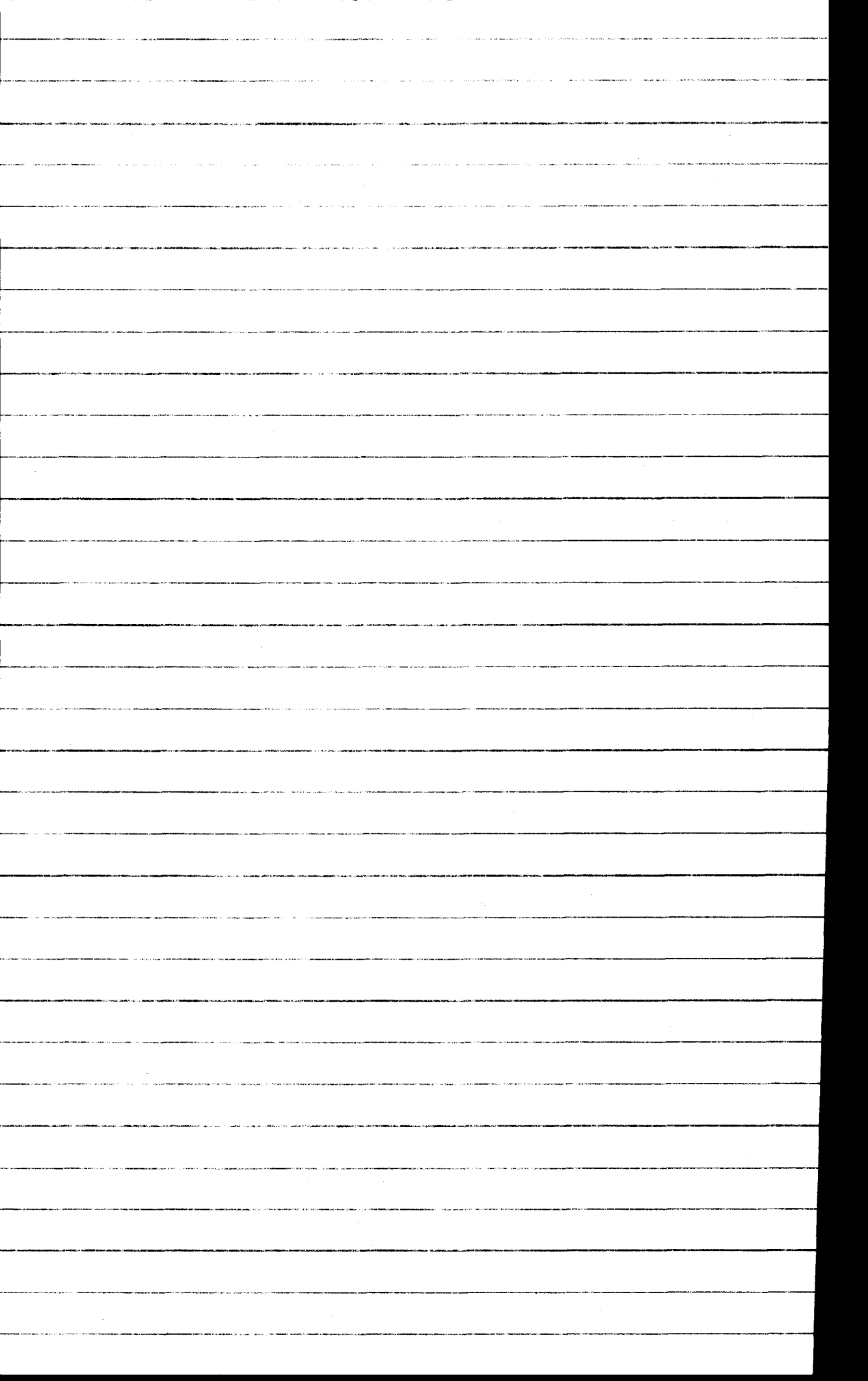
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0.09534626	11	California	23667902	451	2256646	108
0.40824829	3	Indiana	5490224	62	2241375	109
0.40824829	3	Georgia	5463105	63	2230303	110
0.70710678	2	South Carolina	3121820	24	2207460	111
0.70710678	2	Connecticut	3107576	25	2197388	112
0.15430335	7	Texas	14229191	253	2195612	113
0.40824829	3	Virginia	5346818	64	2182829	114
0.22360680	5	Florida	9746324	157	2179344	115
0.18257419	6	Pennsylvania	11863895	204	2166041	116
0.70710678	2	Oklahoma	3025290	26	2139203	117
0.28867513	4	New Jersey	7364823	109	2126041	118
0.18257419	6	Illinois	11426518	205	2086187	119
0.22360680	5	Michigan	9262078	158	2071064	120
0.11785113	9	New York	17558072	352	2069239	121
0.70710678	2	Iowa	2913808	27	2060373	122
0.08703883	12	California	23667902	501	2060026	123
0.70710678	2	Colorado	2889964	28	2043513	124
0.40824829	3	Missouri	4916686	65	2007229	125
0.18257419	6	Ohio	10797630	206	1971369	126
0.70710678	2	Arizona	2718215	29	1922068	127
0.40824829	3	Wisconsin	4705767	66	1921121	128
0.13363062	8	Texas	14229191	303	1901456	129
0.08006408	13	California	23667902	551	1894949	130
0.40824829	3	Tennessee	4591120	67	1874317	131
0.70710678	2	Oregon	2633105	30	1861886	132
0.10540926	10	New York	17558072	402	1850783	133
0.15430335	7	Pennsylvania	11863895	254	1830639	134
0.70710678	2	Mississippi	2520638	31	1782360	135
0.18257419	6	Florida	9746324	207	1779427	136
0.15430335	7	Illinois	11426518	255	1763150	137
0.07412493	14	California	23667902	601	1754382	138
0.40824829	3	Maryland	4216975	68	1721573	139
0.40824829	3	Louisiana	4205900	69	1717051	140
0.28867513	4	North Carolina	5881766	110	1697920	141
0.18257419	6	Michigan	9262078	208	1691016	142
0.40824829	3	Washington	4132156	70	1686946	143
0.11785113	9	Texas	14229191	353	1676926	144
0.09534626	11	New York	17558072	452	1674096	145
0.70710678	2	Kansas	2363679	32	1671373	146
0.15430335	7	Ohio	10797630	256	1666110	147
0.40824829	3	Minnesota	4075970	71	1664008	148
0.28867513	4	Massachusetts	5737037	111	1656140	149
0.22360680	5	New Jersey	7364823	159	1646825	150
0.06900656	15	California	23667902	651	1633240	151
0.70710678	2	Arkansas	2286435	33	1616754	152
0.40824829	3	Alabama	3893888	72	1589673	153
0.13363062	8	Pennsylvania	11863895	304	1585380	154
0.28867513	4	Indiana	5490224	112	1584891	155
0.28867513	4	Georgia	5463105	113	1577063	156
0.28867513	4	Virginia	5346818	114	1543493	157
0.08703883	12	New York	17558072	502	1528234	158
0.06454972	16	California	23667902	701	1527756	159
0.13363062	8	Illinois	11426518	305	1526933	160
0.15430335	7	Florida	9746324	257	1503890	161
0.10540926	10	Texas	14229191	403	1499888	162
0.40824829	3	Kentucky	3660777	73	1494506	163
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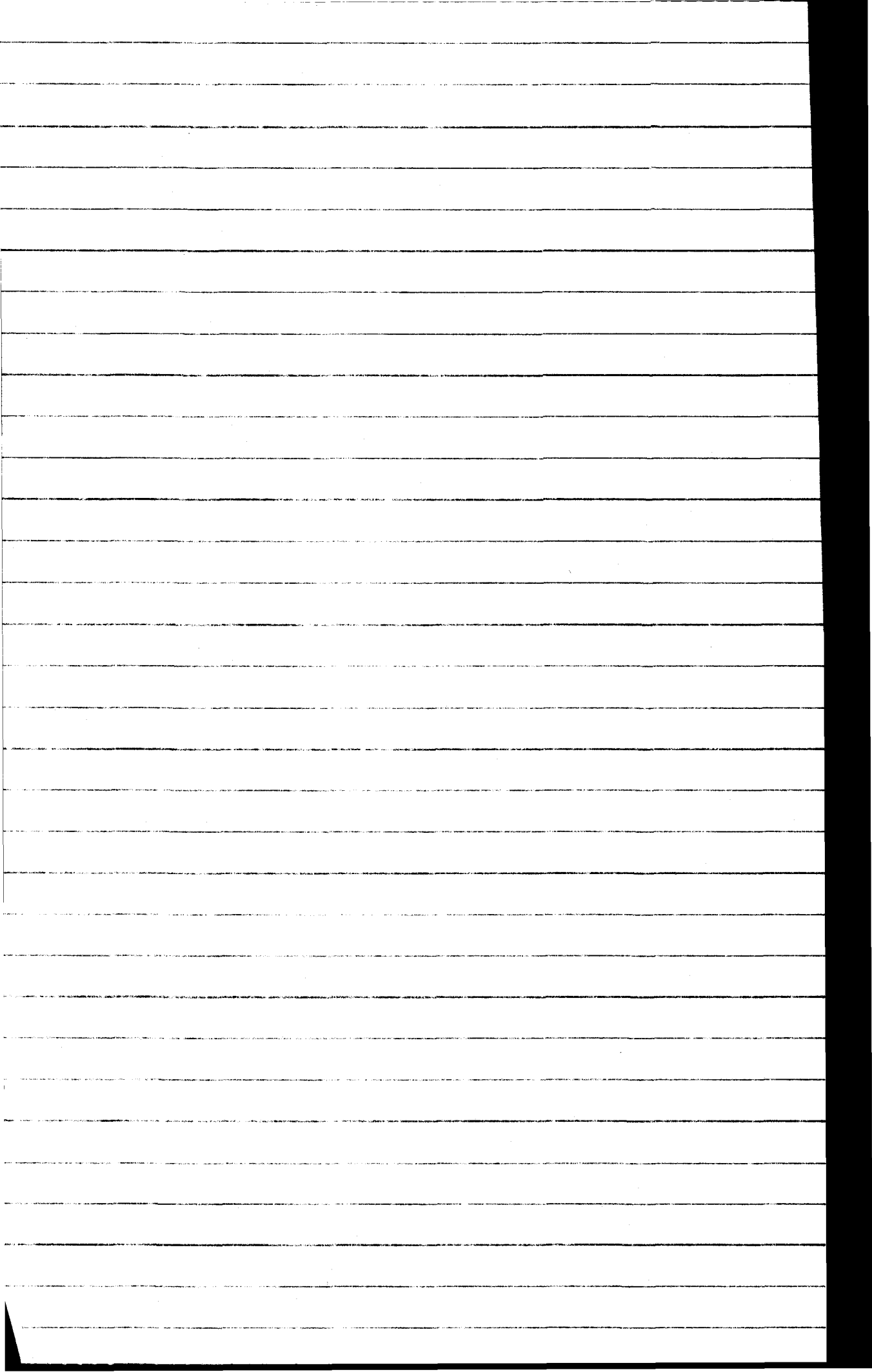
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0.28867513	4	Missouri	4916686	115	1419325	167
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0.11785113	9	Pennsylvania	11863895	354	1398173	169
0.70710678	2	West Virginia	1949644	34	1378606	170
0.28867513	4	Wisconsin	4705767	116	1358438	171
0.09534626	11	Texas	14229191	453	1356700	172
0.05716620	18	California	23667902	801	1353004	173
0.11785113	9	Illinois	11426518	355	1346628	174
0.18257419	6	New Jersey	7364823	209	1344627	175
0.28867513	4	Tennessee	4591120	117	1325342	176
0.22360680	5	North Carolina	5881766	160	1315203	177
0.13363062	8	Florida	9746324	307	1302407	178
0.07412493	14	New York	17558072	602	1301491	179
0.22360680	5	Massachusetts	5737037	161	1282840	180
0.05407381	19	California	23667902	851	1279814	181
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0.10540926	10	Pennsylvania	11863895	404	1250564	185
0.08703883	12	Texas	14229191	503	1238492	186
0.13363062	8	Michigan	9262078	308	1237697	187
0.40824829	3	Oklahoma	3025290	76	1235069	188
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0.22360680	5	Georgia	5463105	163	1221587	190
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0.28867513	4	Louisiana	4205900	119	1214139	192
0.05129892	20	California	23667902	901	1214138	193
0.06900656	15	New York	17558072	652	1211622	194
0.10540926	10	Illinois	11426518	405	1204461	195
0.22360680	5	Virginia	5346818	164	1195585	196
0.28867513	4	Washington	4132156	120	1192851	197
0.40824829	3	Iowa	2913808	77	1189557	198
0.40824829	3	Colorado	2889964	78	1179823	199
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0.15430335	7	New Jersey	7364823	259	1136417	205
0.06454972	16	New York	17558072	702	1133369	206
0.09534626	11	Pennsylvania	11863895	454	1131178	207
0.28867513	4	Alabama	3893888	122	1124069	208
0.70710678	2	Nebraska	1569825	35	1110034	209
0.40824829	3	Arizona	2718215	79	1109707	210
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0.09534626	11	Illinois	11426518	455	1089476	214
0.40824829	3	Oregon	2633105	80	1074961	215
0.18257419	6	North Carolina	5881766	210	1073859	216
0.06063391	17	New York	17558072	752	1064615	217
0.28867513	4	Kentucky	3660777	123	1056775	218
0.07412493	14	Texas	14229191	603	1054738	219
0.22360680	5	Wisconsin	4705767	166	1052242	220
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0.70710678	2	Utah	1461037	36	1033109	223
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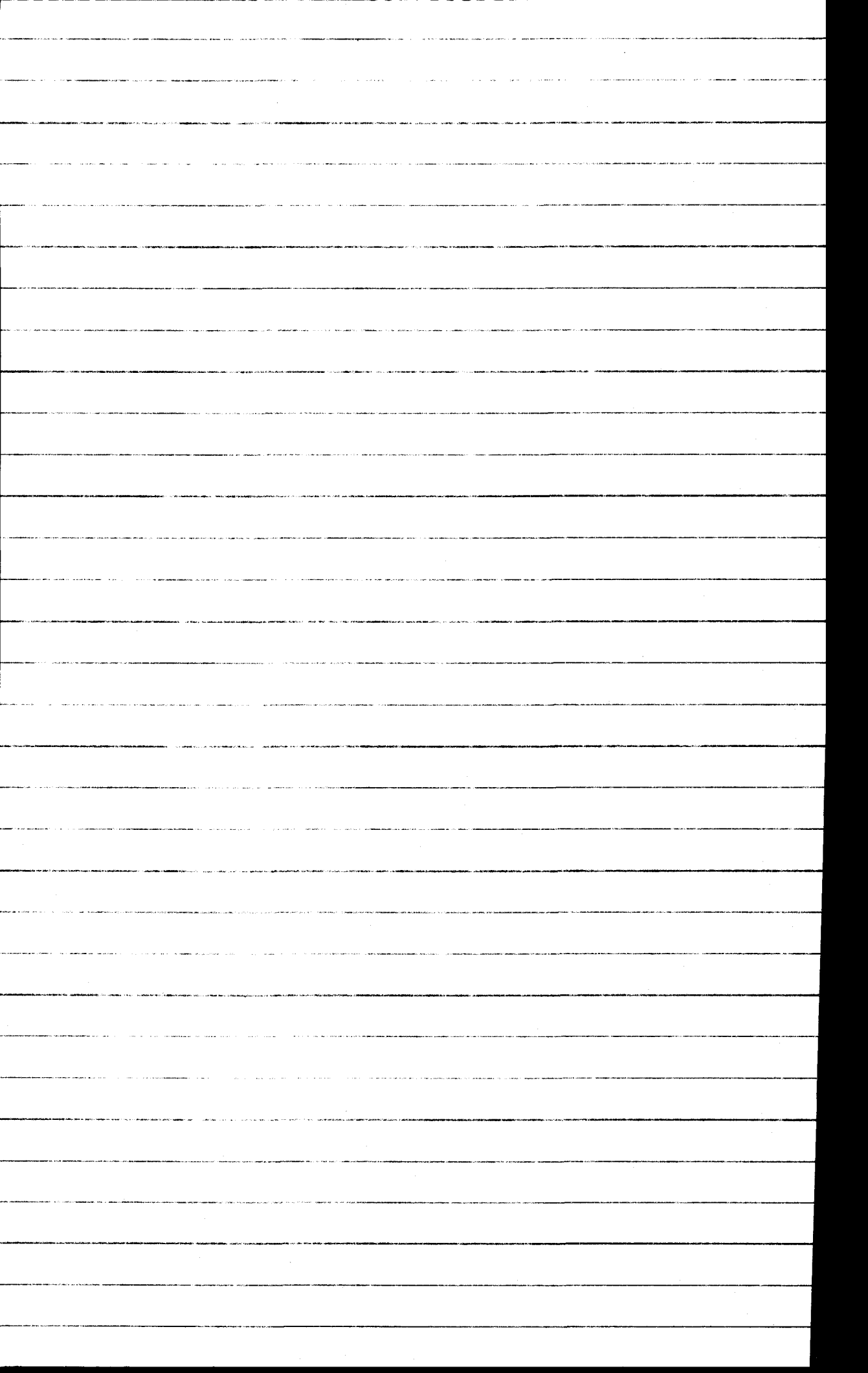
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0.10540926	10	Michigan	9262078	408	976309	236
0.18257419	6	Virginia	5346818	214	976191	237
0.04082483	25	California	23667902	1151	966238	238
0.40824829	3	Kansas	2363679	82	964968	239
0.08006408	13	Pennsylvania	11863895	554	949872	240
0.05407381	19	New York	17558072	852	949432	241
0.22360680	5	Maryland	4216975	168	942944	242
0.22360680	5	Louisiana	4205900	169	940468	243
0.08703883	12	Ohio	10797630	506	939813	244
0.40824829	3	Arkansas	2286435	83	933433	245
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0.03922323	26	California	23667902	1201	928332	247
0.22360680	5	Washington	4132156	170	923978	248
0.70710678	2	New Mexico	1302894	37	921285	249
0.06454972	16	Texas	14229191	703	918490	250
0.08006408	13	Illinois	11426518	555	914854	251
0.22360680	5	Minnesota	4075970	171	911415	252
0.15430335	7	North Carolina	5881766	260	907576	253
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0.28867513	4	Connecticut	3107576	125	897080	257
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0.15430335	7	Massachusetts	5737037	261	885244	259
0.09534626	11	Michigan	9262078	458	883104	260
0.07412493	14	Pennsylvania	11863895	604	879410	261
0.28867513	4	Oklahoma	3025290	126	873326	262
0.22360680	5	Alabama	3893888	172	870700	263
0.11785113	9	New Jersey	7364823	359	867953	264
0.08006408	13	Ohio	10797630	556	864502	265
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0.07412493	14	Illinois	11426518	605	846990	272
0.15430335	7	Georgia	5463105	263	842975	273
0.28867513	4	Iowa	2913808	127	841144	274
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0.03509312	29	California	23667902	1351	830581	277
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0.06900656	15	Pennsylvania	11863895	654	818687	279
0.22360680	5	Kentucky	3660777	173	818575	280
0.04652421	22	New York	17558072	1002	816875	281
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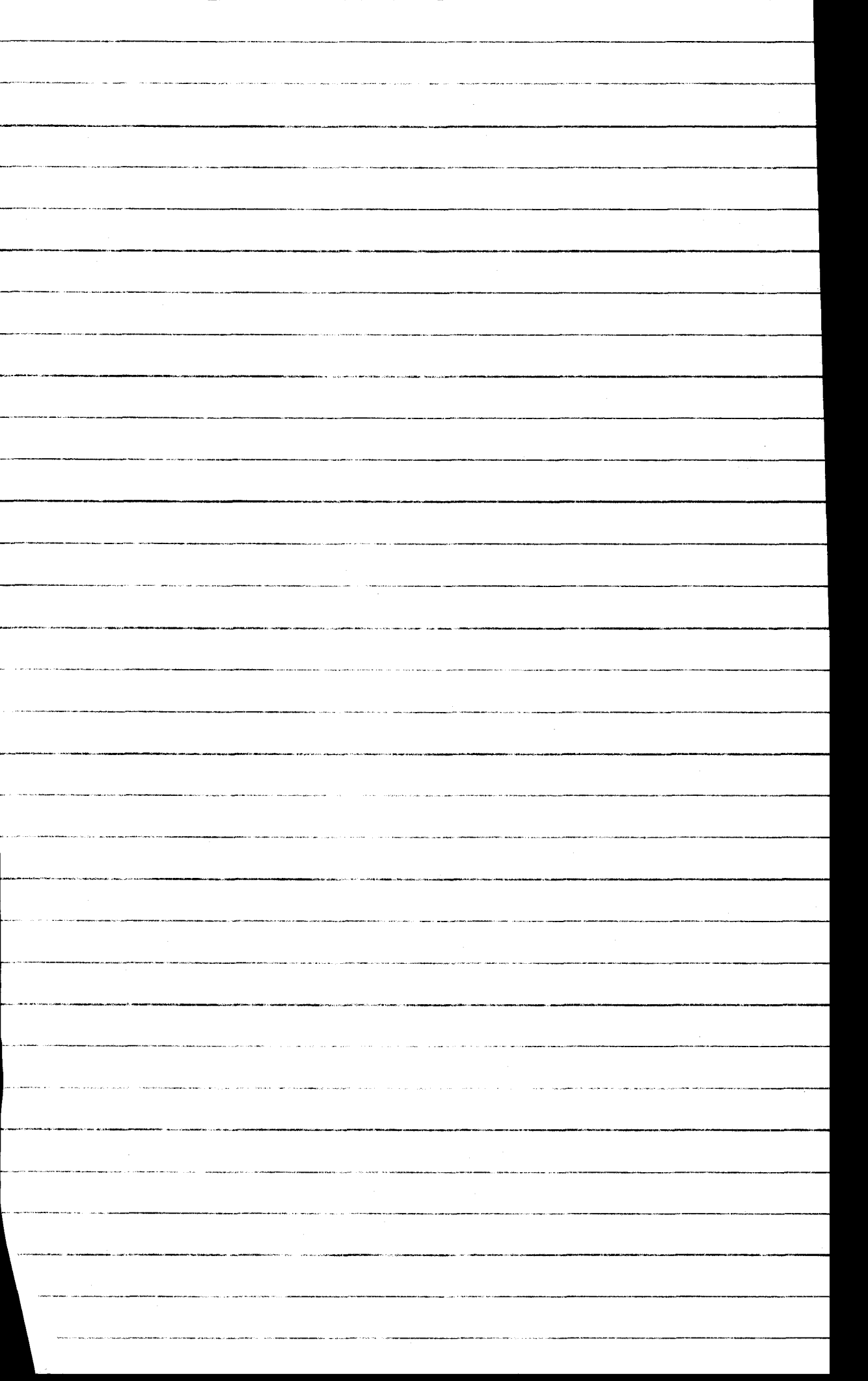
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0.13363062	8	North Carolina	5881766	310	785984	289
0.28867513	4	Arizona	2718215	129	784681	290
0.04445542	23	New York	17558072	1052	780551	291
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0.18257419	6	Maryland	4216975	218	769911	295
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0.13363062	8	Massachusetts	5737037	311	766644	298
0.06454972	16	Pennsylvania	11863895	704	765811	299
0.28867513	4	Oregon	2633105	130	760112	300
0.15430335	7	Missouri	4916686	265	758661	301
0.18257419	6	Washington	4132156	220	754425	302
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0.06063391	17	Pennsylvania	11863895	754	719354	316
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0.02898855	35	California	23667902	1651	686098	331
0.28867513	4	Kansas	2363679	132	682335	332
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0.22360680	5	Oklahoma	3025290	176	676475	335
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0.10540926	10	North Carolina	5881766	410	619993	368
0.05407381	19	Illinois	11426518	855	617875	369
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373	NY	28	6502699	426	NJ	14	5664737	479	PA	25	4944470	532	MO	12	4470404	585	FL	25	4058330	638	CA	65	3698213
374	NM	3	6499840	427	NY	32	5663641	480	CA	49	4930950	533	CA	54	4465766	586	MI	24	4025367	639	IL	32	3683374
375	WV	4	6498813	428	PA	22	5650823	481	MO	11	4917444	534	SC	8	4456011	587	CA	60	4011621	640	NJ	21	3682079
376	FL	16	6493328	429	CA	43	5635372	482	NJ	16	4909439	535	VA	13	4455232	588	AK	2	4004810	641	NC	17	3671518
377	AL	7	6483435	430	ME	3	5623300	483	OH	23	4907918	536	TX	33	4446370	589	OH	28	3999044	642	KY	11	3661433
378	TX	23	6467447	431	AL	8	5557230	484	TX	30	4906339	537	CT	8	4439394	590	NY	3	3995920	643	IN	16	3660119
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382	IL	19	6343589	435	TX	27	5472455	488	MI	20	4872813	541	PA	28	4395084	594	CA	61	3944760	647	GA	16	3642843
383	MS	5	6301595	436	GA	11	5464265	489	UT	4	4870123	542	IL	27	4391716	595	K9	7	3938680	648	IA	9	3641734
384	NY	29	6270460	437	MO	10	5463827	490	FL	21	4869996	543	NY	41	4389322	596	IL	30	3937400	649	CA	66	3641317
385	PA	20	6245646	438	MI	18	5446085	491	AL	9	4862576	544	OR	7	4387772	597	MT	3	3933450	650	WI	14	3619488
386	SC	6	6238416	439	IL	22	5437362	492	VA	12	4860254	545	CA	55	4383067	598	NE	5	3925015	651	CO	9	3611043
387	CA	39	6228569	440	AZ	6	5435732	493	IA	7	4855645	546	NM	4	4333227	599	IN	15	3921556	652	FL	28	3607404
388	CT	6	6215152	441	FL	19	5411107	494	CA	50	4830319	547	NJ	18	4331858	600	WI	13	3921112	653	MS	8	3600911
389	TX	24	6186253	442	OH	21	5398709	495	HI	3	4825000	548	AL	10	4322290	601	NC	16	3916286	654	OH	31	3599140
390	MI	16	6172229	443	PA	23	5393967	496	CO	7	4814723	549	OK	8	4321809	602	GA	15	3903046	655	PA	34	3595978
391	MO	9	6146605	444	CA	45	5379219	497	MA	13	4780864	550	OH	26	4318968	603	NY	46	3901619	656	CA	67	3586146
392	NJ	13	6136798	445	VA	11	5346279	498	IL	25	4757692	551	TX	34	4311631	604	WV	6	3899288	657	MA	17	3585648
393	KY	7	6102388	446	NC	12	5340390	499	PA	26	4746691	552	CA	56	4303375	605	SC	9	3899010	658	NY	50	3583120
394	IN	10	6100199	447	NY	34	5320390	500	NY	38	4745213	553	NY	42	4282265	606	FL	26	3895997	659	IL	33	3568269
395	FL	17	6087495	448	MD	9	5270558	501	TX	31	4742794	554	WI	12	4277577	607	AL	11	3890061	660	VA	16	3564186
396	GA	10	6071406	449	TX	28	5269771	502	RI	3	4735770	555	PA	29	4238117	608	CT	9	3884470	661	MI	27	3560901
397	CA	40	6068862	450	OR	6	5265326	503	CA	51	4733712	556	FL	24	4234779	609	AZ	8	3882666	662	TX	41	3557096
398	NY	30	6054237	451	NJ	15	5260113	504	K8	6	4726416	557	IL	28	4229060	610	CA	62	3880092	663	AL	12	3536419
399	OK	6	6050532	452	CA	46	5259680	505	ID	3	4719675	558	CA	57	4226529	611	NJ	20	3875873	664	CA	68	3532621
400	MD	8	6023494	453	LA	9	5254965	506	WY	2	4708160	559	IN	14	4223215	612	MI	25	3857643	665	IN	14	3531346
401	IL	20	6009716	454	NE	4	5233353	507	WI	11	4705335	560	MD	11	4216446	613	OH	29	3856221	666	MD	13	3513705
402	LA	8	6005674	455	KY	8	5230619	508	OH	24	4694530	561	MI	23	4208338	614	TX	38	3845509	667	MO	15	3512460
403	OH	19	5998566	456	WI	10	5228150	509	MD	10	4684940	562	LA	11	4203972	615	MD	12	3833133	668	NY	51	3511458
404	DE	2	5952250	457	MA	12	5215488	510	LA	10	4671080	563	GA	14	4203281	616	PA	32	3827977	669	NJ	22	3506742
405	VA	10	5940310	458	SC	7	5198680	511	CA	52	4640894	564	MS	7	4201063	617	TN	13	3825625	670	LA	13	3503310
406	PA	21	5933364	459	IL	23	5190210	512	FL	22	4638091	565	NC	15	4196021	618	MA	16	3824691	671	PA	35	3490214
407	TX	25	5928493	460	CT	7	5179293	513	MI	21	4629172	566	TX	35	4184818	619	LA	12	3821793	672	OH	32	3483038
408	CA	41	5917140	461	NY	35	5163908	514	NY	39	4620339	567	NY	43	4180307	620	VA	15	3818771	673	CA	69	3480671
409	K8	5	5908020	462	WA	9	5162704	515	NH	3	4603050	568	TN	12	4173409	621	CA	63	3817510	674	FL	29	3478569
410	WA	8	5900233	463	PA	24	5159447	516	NJ	17	4602599	569	IA	8	4161981	622	NY	47	3816802	675	TX	42	3470337
411	WI	9	5881669	464	CA	47	5145340	517	TN	11	4590750	570	OH	27	4152853	623	AR	7	3809186	676	SC	10	3465787
412	NC	11	5874429	465	MI	19	5143524	518	TX	32	4589801	571	CA	58	4152379	624	IL	31	3806154	677	IL	34	3460140
413	NY	31	5852429	466	OH	22	5141628	519	WA	10	4589070	572	WA	11	4130163	625	MO	14	3782649	678	NC	18	3455546
414	IA	6	5826774	467	FL	20	5126312	520	KY	9	4576791	573	CO	8	4126906	626	OK	9	3781583	679	CT	10	3452862
415	MN	8	5824497	468	VT	2	5114560	521	IN	13	4575149	574	VA	14	4112522	627	OR	8	3760947	680	SD	3	3450890
416	MI	17	5786465	469	TN	10	5100833	522	AR	6	4571026	575	MA	15	4097884	628	CA	64	3756915	681	NY	52	3442605
417	CO	6	5777668	470	MN	9	5096435	523	IL	26	4567384	576	MO	13	4097870	629	WA	12	3754694	682	WA	13	3441802
418	CA	42	5772820	471	TX	29	5081565	524	PA	27	4564126	577	PA	30	4091975	630	ME	4	3748867	683	IN	17	3431362
419	TN	9	5738438	472	OK	7	5042110	525	GA	13	4553554	578	NJ	19	4091199	631	FL	27	3746151	684	CA	70	3430226
420	MA	11	5737037	473	MS	6	5041276	526	CA	53	4551646	579	NY	44	4083090	632	TX	39	3744311	685	MI	28	3429016
421	FL	18	5729407	474	CA	48	5035864	527	MN	10	4530164	580	CA	59	4080787	633	NY	48	3735593	686	GA	17	3415166

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY
687	MN	13	3397623	740	TX	46	3161863	793	NJ	26	2945663	846	CA	87	2752158	899	AK	3	2002405
688	AZ	9	3397333	741	RI	4	3157180	794	WI	17	2940834	847	OK	12	2750242				
689	PA	36	3390494	742	CA	76	3155808	795	NC	21	2937214	848	IN	21	2745089				
690	TX	43	3387710	743	MS	9	3150798	796	IL	40	2927810	849	NY	65	2743326				
691	CA	71	3381223	744	ID	4	3146450	797	NY	61	2926215	850	TX	53	2736227				
692	NY	53	3376401	745	VA	18	3144870	798	OR	10	2925181	851	GA	21	2732132				
693	KS	8	3376011	746	FL	32	3141933	799	UT	6	2922074	852	MA	22	2731922				
694	MA	18	3374728	747	NE	6	3140012	800	CA	82	2922045	853	MO	19	2731913				
695	OH	33	3374193	748	WI	16	3136890	801	OH	38	2918221	854	NJ	28	2727466				
696	OK	10	3361407	749	MN	14	3136268	802	IA	11	2913387	855	MI	35	2723042				
697	WI	15	3360954	750	NY	57	3135230	803	MN	15	2912249	856	CA	88	2720524				
698	FL	30	3358618	751	PA	39	3122823	804	TX	50	2903752	857	IL	43	2718681				
699	IL	35	3358371	752	SC	11	3119208	805	PA	42	2894324	858	MN	16	2718099				
700	NJ	23	3347345	753	CA	77	3114284	806	MI	33	2893233	859	AZ	11	2717866				
701	VA	17	3341424	754	CT	11	3107576	807	MO	18	2892614	860	FL	37	2705553				
702	CA	72	3333600	755	TX	47	3093127	808	IN	20	2889568	861	NY	66	2701121				
703	KY	12	3328575	756	NC	20	3091805	809	CO	11	2888834	862	TN	18	2700441				
704	NY	54	3312696	757	MI	31	3086115	810	CA	83	2886410	863	OH	41	2699355				
705	TX	44	3308926	758	IL	38	3086071	811	NY	62	2878244	864	PA	45	2696984				
706	MI	29	3306551	759	OH	36	3084977	812	GA	20	2875929	865	CA	89	2689609				
707	PA	37	3296313	760	NY	58	3080226	813	TN	17	2869219	866	TX	54	2684601				
708	OR	9	3290829	761	CA	78	3073839	814	MA	21	2868518	867	VA	21	2673139				
709	CA	73	3287300	762	MO	17	3073403	815	FL	35	2864704	868	NC	23	2670195				
710	TN	15	3279107	763	NH	4	3068700	816	AR	9	2856891	869	NV	4	2663947				
711	MO	16	3278296	764	NJ	25	3068399	817	IL	41	2854615	870	NY	67	2660195				
712	OH	34	3271945	765	TN	16	3060500	818	CA	84	2851634	871	CA	90	2659389				
713	AR	8	3265019	766	KY	13	3051194	819	TX	51	2845677	872	IL	44	2655456				
714	NC	19	3263572	767	IN	19	3050099	820	OH	39	2841426	873	IA	12	2648534				
715	ND	3	3263475	768	FL	33	3043748	821	SC	12	2835644	874	MI	36	2645241				
716	IL	36	3262417	769	PA	40	3042751	822	NJ	27	2832368	875	PA	46	2637051				
717	NY	55	3251350	770	GA	19	3035703	823	NY	63	2831821	876	MD	17	2635279				
718	NM	5	3249920	771	CA	79	3034431	824	PA	43	2825411	877	TX	55	2634886				
719	WV	7	3249407	772	TX	48	3027315	825	CT	12	2825069	878	OH	42	2633517				
720	FL	31	3246664	773	NY	59	3027119	826	CA	85	2817686	879	OR	11	2632663				
721	MD	14	3243420	774	OK	11	3025266	827	KY	14	2816487	880	FL	38	2632430				
722	CA	74	3242269	775	AZ	10	3019851	828	VA	20	2813831	881	NJ	29	2630056				
723	AL	13	3241717	776	MA	20	3019493	829	ME	5	2811650	882	CA	91	2629840				
724	IA	10	3237097	777	MD	15	3011747	830	MD	16	2810964	883	LA	17	2627483				
725	LA	14	3233825	778	IL	39	3004858	831	MI	34	2805559	884	CO	12	2626213				
726	TX	45	3233723	779	LA	15	3002837	832	LA	16	2802648	885	KS	10	2625787				
727	IN	18	3229517	780	OH	37	2999283	833	MS	10	2800709	886	MT	4	2622300				
728	HI	4	3216667	781	CA	80	2996020	834	NC	22	2797347	887	NY	68	2620491				
729	GA	18	3214274	782	AL	14	2992355	835	TX	52	2789879	888	NE	7	2616677				
730	CO	10	3209816	783	MI	32	2986563	836	NY	64	2786871	889	KY	15	2615309				
731	PA	38	3207224	784	DE	3	2976125	837	WV	8	2785206	890	IN	22	2614371				
732	NJ	24	3201808	785	NY	60	2975811	838	IL	42	2784990	891	WI	19	2614075				
733	CA	75	3198454	786	VA	19	2970155	839	CA	86	2784537	892	MA	23	2607744				
734	MI	30	3192532	787	PA	41	2966682	840	FL	36	2782855	893	GA	22	2602031				
735	NY	56	3192234	788	TX	49	2964246	841	AL	15	2778615	894	CA	92	2600941				
736	MA	19	3187243	789	CA	81	2958570	842	OH	40	2768569	895	NM	6	2599936				
737	WA	14	3177048	790	KS	9	2954010	843	WI	18	2767844	896	SC	13	2599340				
738	OH	35	3175711	791	FL	34	2951513	844	PA	44	2759704	897	VT	3	2557280				
739	IL	37	3171795	792	WA	15	2950116	845	WA	16	2753442	898	WY	3	2354080				

APROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

SMALLEST DIVISORS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	8	7	1	486258	2.057	7.492	
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	7.72	
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	5.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	5	4	1	457103	2.188	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23688562	44	43	1	537922	1.859	45.584	
84	COLORADO	288834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	2	1	1	297613	3.360	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	18	15	3	541111	1.848	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859	
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	21	24	=3	543736	1.839	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.552	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	3	2	1	374887	2.667	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	=1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	17	19	=2	544608	1.836	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	=1	546383	1.830	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	=1	526011	1.901	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	33	39	=6	532039	1.880	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	2	1	1	326348	3.064	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	20	23	=3	539871	1.852	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	22	25	=3	539397	1.854	22.855	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	2	2		345089	2.898	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	8.842	
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

HARMONIC MEAN

APR 0X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE 1

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SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

Table with columns: SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY. Rows include state abbreviations and seat numbers, such as 687 FL 30, 688 SC 10, 689 UT 5, etc.

APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

HARMONIC MEAN

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	1,799	7.492
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	2,497	7.772
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	1,840	5.235
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	1,750	4.402
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	525968	1.901	1,901	45.584
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	2,077	5.564
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	1,931	5.985
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1,680	1.147
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	1,951	18.759
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	1,830	10.524
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	2,073	1.859
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	2,119	1.818
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	1,927	21.991
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	-1	549018	1.821	1,821	10.574
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	2,059	5.611
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	2,116	4.552
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	1,912	7.052
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	1,903	8.097
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	1,778	2.166
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	1,897	8.121
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	1,917	11.050
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	1,944	17.831
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	1,962	7.853
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	1,984	4.855
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546383	1.830	1,830	9.471
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	2,542	1.516
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	1,911	3.024
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	2,503	1.540
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	2,172	1.774
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	1,901	14.183
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2,308	2.504
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	1,937	33.814
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	1,873	11.314
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1,532	1.258
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.945	1,945	20.795
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	1,983	5.827
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	1,899	5.071
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	1,938	22.855
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	2,112	1.825
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	1,924	6.008
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1,449	1.330
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	1,960	8.842
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	1,898	27.403
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2,053	2.814
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	1,955	.986
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	1,870	10.297
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	1,937	7.955
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	2,052	3.755
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	1,913	9.063
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	2,124	.907
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY
51	CA	2	167362004	104	OH	5	24143763	157	VA	4	15433378	210	AZ	3	11095641	263	AL	5	8698441	316	PA	17	7195261
52	NY	2	124148772	105	NC	3	23982256	158	NY	12	15281658	211	CA	22	11011612	264	NJ	9	8678743	317	NY	25	7167733
53	TX	2	100609860	106	NY	8	23461913	159	CA	16	15277991	212	MO	5	10995739	265	OH	13	8644854	318	VA	8	7144266
54	CA	3	96626498	107	MA	3	23421355	160	IL	8	15258560	213	MI	9	10911063	266	TX	17	8627224	319	AL	6	7102247
55	PA	2	83910437	108	CA	11	22567088	161	FL	7	15029134	214	IL	11	10887075	267	CA	28	8608173	320	TN	7	7083681
56	IL	2	80740711	109	IN	3	22413562	162	TX	10	14998033	215	OR	3	10747802	268	WI	6	8590727	321	CA	34	7066029
57	OH	2	76349281	110	GA	3	22307768	163	KY	3	14947738	216	NC	6	10725191	269	NY	21	8567079	322	NJ	11	7021449
58	NY	3	71677327	111	SC	2	22056131	164	OH	8	14428658	217	NY	17	10645669	270	FL	12	8477575	323	SC	5	6974761
59	FL	2	68872143	112	CT	2	21973880	165	CA	17	14351173	218	KY	4	10569647	271	IN	7	8471530	324	OH	16	6969704
60	CA	4	68325252	113	TX	7	21954871	166	MI	7	14285935	219	TX	14	10546779	272	IL	14	8463926	325	CT	5	6948751
61	MI	2	65466378	114	VA	3	21826093	167	MO	4	14195438	220	CA	23	10521959	273	GA	7	8431544	326	TX	21	6942740
62	TX	3	58087130	115	FL	5	21779284	168	NY	13	14057080	221	WI	5	10521449	274	IA	4	8410224	327	IL	17	6923459
63	CA	5	52924513	116	PA	6	21665582	169	PA	9	13985073	222	MA	6	10474349	275	TN	6	8381524	328	NC	9	6923081
64	NJ	2	52072460	117	OK	2	21391861	170	WV	2	13786065	223	UT	2	10331092	276	CO	4	8339345	329	NY	26	6886535
65	NY	4	50683524	118	NJ	4	21258493	171	WI	4	13583132	224	PA	12	10328661	277	CA	29	8306037	330	MI	14	6862741
66	PA	3	48445714	119	IL	6	20847162	172	TX	11	13566231	225	OH	11	10294935	278	VA	7	8249487	331	CA	35	6861173
67	IL	3	46615671	120	MI	5	20702286	173	CA	18	13530416	226	MS	3	10290461	279	PA	15	8188820	332	HI	2	6823580
68	OH	3	44080278	121	NY	9	20691462	174	IL	9	13456785	227	FL	10	10266853	280	KY	5	8187213	333	KS	4	6821994
69	CA	6	43212684	122	CA	12	20600839	175	NJ	6	13445051	228	TN	5	10265229	281	NY	22	8168390	334	PA	18	6783757
70	NC	2	41538485	123	IA	2	20600757	176	TN	4	13252354	229	CA	24	10074009	282	TX	18	8133825	335	OK	5	6764700
71	TX	4	41073803	124	CO	2	20427141	177	NC	5	13135623	230	NY	18	10036833	283	MI	12	8058354	336	MA	9	6761163
72	MA	2	40566977	125	MO	3	20075381	178	FL	8	13015612	231	IN	6	10023650	284	CA	30	8024394	337	FL	15	6721233
73	FL	3	39763351	126	OH	6	19713300	179	NY	14	13014328	232	GA	6	9976337	285	OH	14	8003579	338	RI	2	6697390
74	NY	5	39259289	127	AZ	2	19218215	180	MA	5	12828405	233	IL	12	9938495	286	WV	3	7959388	339	KY	6	6684831
75	IN	2	38821428	128	WI	3	19209450	181	CA	19	12798493	234	NJ	8	9840770	287	ME	2	7952547	340	ID	2	6674628
76	GA	2	38638188	129	TX	8	19013476	182	SC	3	12734113	235	TX	15	9818517	288	IL	15	7879487	341	CA	36	6667862
77	VA	2	37803901	130	CA	13	18950016	183	OH	9	12724880	236	VA	6	9760925	289	NC	8	7850036	342	NY	27	6626571
78	MI	3	37797031	131	TN	3	18741658	184	CT	3	12686626	237	MI	10	9759151	290	AZ	4	7845803	343	TX	22	6619643
79	CA	7	36521383	132	OR	2	18615738	185	PA	10	12508630	238	CA	25	9662650	291	NY	23	7805167	344	AR	4	6597708
80	MO	2	34771580	133	NY	10	18507006	186	TX	12	12384218	239	KS	3	9647756	292	FL	13	7798235	345	MO	8	6571211
81	PA	4	34256293	134	PA	7	18310758	187	MI	8	12371983	240	PA	13	9500986	293	NJ	10	7762504	346	OH	17	6546897
82	WI	2	33271743	135	MS	2	17823602	188	OK	3	12350597	241	NY	19	9493894	294	CA	31	7761227	347	IL	18	6527500
83	IL	4	32962257	136	FL	6	17782711	189	IN	5	12276413	242	MO	5	9428260	295	MO	6	7698142	348	IA	5	6514531
84	TN	2	32461504	137	IL	7	17619068	190	GA	5	12218468	243	LA	5	9400367	296	TX	19	7693828	349	NH	2	6509696
85	NY	6	32055075	138	CA	14	17544305	191	MD	4	12171831	244	OH	12	9397947	297	LA	6	7675368	350	MD	7	6506117
86	TX	5	31815631	139	MD	3	17213569	192	CA	20	12141716	245	AR	3	9330568	298	MA	8	7666438	351	LA	7	6486870
87	CA	8	31628446	140	LA	3	17162644	193	LA	4	12135822	246	FL	11	9286718	299	PA	16	7659940	352	CA	37	6485146
88	OH	4	31169463	141	NC	4	16958016	194	NY	15	12115680	247	CA	26	9283574	300	OR	4	7599843	353	IN	9	6470238
89	NJ	3	30064049	142	MI	6	16903346	195	IL	10	12036115	248	WA	5	9235325	301	MO	7	7587781	354	CO	5	6459629
90	MD	2	29814775	143	WA	3	16861320	196	VA	5	11954643	249	NM	2	9192162	302	WA	6	7540611	355	GA	9	6439698
91	LA	2	29726571	144	TX	9	16768310	197	WA	4	11922753	250	TX	16	9184382	303	CA	32	7514776	356	PA	19	6416792
92	WA	2	29204662	145	NY	11	16740217	198	IA	3	11893853	251	IL	13	9142085	304	NY	24	7472878	357	NJ	12	6409677
93	MN	2	28829790	146	KS	2	16710404	199	CO	3	11793615	252	MN	5	9116780	305	OH	15	7450927	358	NE	3	6409523
94	FL	4	28116935	147	OH	7	16660779	200	MN	4	11769712	253	NC	7	9064441	306	MN	6	7443820	359	MI	15	6388864
95	CA	9	27893668	148	MN	3	16644887	201	CA	21	11549076	254	NY	20	9006699	307	MI	13	7412608	360	NY	28	6385524
96	AL	2	27506885	149	MA	4	16561399	202	FL	9	11478690	255	SC	4	9004378	308	IL	16	7370585	361	WA	7	6372980
97	NY	7	27091483	150	NJ	5	16466758	203	TX	13	11391823	256	MO	6	8977983	309	IN	8	7336560	362	TX	23	6325288
98	MI	4	26726537	151	CA	15	16332859	204	OH	10	11381479	257	CT	4	8970799	310	GA	8	7301931	363	CA	38	6312178
99	PA	5	26534810	152	AR	2	16161017	205	NJ	7	11363142	258	CA	27	8933123	311	TX	20	7299006	364	VA	9	6300650
100	TX	6	25977354	153	AL	3	15881108	206	NY	16	11333180	259	MA	7	8852440	312	CA	33	7283496	365	MN	7	6291176
101	KY	2	25890241	154	PA	8	15857582	207	PA	11	11314481	260	MI	11	8827485	313	MS	4	7276455	366	WI	8	6287768
102	IL	5	25532455	155	IN	4	15848781	208	AL	4	11229639	261	PA	14	8796204	314	WI	7	7260489	367	FL	16	6287138
103	CA	10	24948855	156	GA	4	15773974	209	NE	2	11101619	262	OK	4	8733191	315	FL	14	7219762	368	NC	10	6192192

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY				
369	IL	19	6174396	422	TN	9	5410251	475	CA	50	4781772	528	MI	22	4307371	581	IA	8	3893177	634	NC	17	3561896
370	OH	18	6172474	423	NY	33	5402882	476	IN	12	4778587	529	MN	10	4297691	582	PA	31	3891253	635	WV	6	3559547
371	NY	29	6161400	424	TX	27	5370157	477	GA	12	4756032	530	VA	13	4280449	583	MS	7	3889429	636	CA	67	3559283
372	CA	39	6148197	425	CA	45	5319114	478	NJ	16	4753543	531	MO	12	4280086	584	MN	11	3887408	637	MN	12	3548702
373	TN	8	6134648	426	IA	6	5319093	479	FL	21	4752629	532	CA	56	4264779	585	IL	30	3871221	638	NY	50	3547108
374	PA	20	6087503	427	IL	22	5312349	480	MI	20	4749430	533	MA	14	4252575	586	RI	3	3866740	639	IN	16	3543895
375	AZ	5	6077333	428	NM	3	5307097	481	NC	13	4703307	534	TX	34	4247752	587	CO	8	3860367	640	PA	34	3542701
376	TX	24	6056002	429	MI	18	5292643	482	MO	11	4688599	535	OH	26	4235096	588	KY	10	3859489	641	FL	28	3542401
377	MA	10	6047368	430	KS	5	5284294	483	CA	51	4687074	536	NY	42	4230979	589	NY	46	3858978	642	OH	31	3540613
378	AL	7	6002494	431	PA	23	5275404	484	NY	38	4682360	537	UT	4	4217650	590	ID	3	3853598	643	GA	16	3527168
379	CA	40	5992521	432	CO	6	5274265	485	OK	7	4668087	538	NJ	18	4209809	591	CA	62	3848674	644	AR	7	3526623
380	MI	16	5976235	433	OH	21	5268601	486	TX	31	4665671	539	DE	2	4208876	592	FL	26	3820339	645	OR	8	3518044
381	UT	3	5964659	434	FL	19	5266784	487	IL	25	4661567	540	AZ	7	4193758	593	TX	38	3794573	646	IL	33	3513788
382	NY	30	5952478	435	NY	34	5241565	488	PA	26	4654514	541	CA	57	4189290	594	NC	16	3791928	647	TX	41	3513449
383	FL	17	5905738	436	IN	11	5234680	489	VA	12	4653339	542	AR	6	4172757	595	OH	29	3789151	648	NE	5	3510640
384	NJ	13	5896045	437	GA	11	5209972	490	ND	2	4615251	543	SC	8	4168217	596	IN	15	3788583	649	CA	68	3506550
385	OR	5	5886813	438	CA	46	5202196	491	MS	6	4602034	544	PA	29	4164405	597	CA	63	3787091	650	MI	27	3494337
386	IL	20	5857547	439	AL	8	5198313	492	CA	52	4596054	545	IL	28	4152854	598	MI	25	3779703	651	KY	11	3491039
387	CA	41	5844535	440	MO	10	5183441	493	OH	24	4595687	546	CT	8	4152673	599	NJ	20	3777733	652	WI	14	3487826
388	OH	19	5838575	441	TX	28	5174813	494	MA	13	4593306	547	FL	24	4145616	600	NY	47	3775979	653	MA	17	3478590
389	TX	25	5808713	442	NC	12	5113034	495	ME	3	4591405	548	NY	43	4131412	601	GA	15	3770701	654	NY	51	3476861
390	MO	9	5795263	443	AR	5	5110562	496	AL	9	4584481	549	TX	35	4124602	602	PA	32	3767690	655	CA	69	3455357
391	PA	21	5790370	444	VA	11	5097477	497	NY	39	4560719	550	CA	58	4116427	603	WI	13	3767283	656	VA	16	3451008
392	IN	10	5787157	445	CA	47	5090308	498	NE	4	4532217	551	MI	23	4115836	604	NH	3	3758375	657	PA	35	3439993
393	GA	10	5759841	446	NY	35	5089604	499	FL	22	4531454	552	AL	10	4100484	605	NM	4	3752684	658	IA	9	3433459
394	NY	31	5757261	447	NJ	15	5081752	500	MI	21	4517609	553	WI	12	4095468	606	IL	31	3744261	659	TX	42	3428775
395	CA	42	5703682	448	IL	23	5076125	501	TX	32	4517516	554	OH	27	4075223	607	CA	64	3727448	660	OH	32	3428184
396	SC	6	5694869	449	PA	24	5050815	502	CA	53	4508502	555	IN	14	4069591	608	AL	11	3709028	661	NJ	22	3426116
397	CT	6	5673631	450	OH	22	5023414	503	IA	7	4495454	556	OR	7	4062287	609	MA	16	3703241	662	FL	29	3418067
398	NV	2	5651084	451	MI	19	5006339	504	WI	11	4486361	557	NC	15	4053741	610	NY	48	3696476	663	NY	52	3409343
399	KY	7	5649714	452	FL	20	4996510	505	PA	27	4478808	558	GA	14	4050383	611	TX	39	3695996	664	IL	34	3408876
400	MS	5	5636318	453	MA	12	4993450	506	IL	26	4478689	559	CA	59	4046056	612	VA	15	3689283	665	CA	70	3405637
401	VA	10	5635473	454	TX	29	4993183	507	NJ	17	4465177	560	OK	8	4042682	613	FL	27	3676123	666	CO	9	3404523
402	MD	8	5634463	455	CA	48	4983131	508	CO	7	4457568	561	NY	44	4036425	614	SC	9	3676022	667	TN	14	3402890
403	WV	4	5628137	456	MD	9	4969129	509	NY	40	4445239	562	PA	30	4023198	615	TN	13	3675542	668	MO	15	3393359
404	LA	8	5617794	457	AZ	6	4962122	510	MD	10	4444524	563	MD	11	4020223	616	MD	12	3669945	669	AL	12	3385863
405	MI	17	5613696	458	WI	10	4959859	511	LA	10	4431376	564	TX	36	4008393	617	CA	65	3669655	670	MD	13	3375859
406	NC	11	5601048	459	LA	9	4954428	512	CA	54	4424223	565	LA	11	4008330	618	CT	9	3662313	671	MS	8	3368344
407	TX	26	5580831	460	NY	36	4946206	513	OH	25	4408028	566	IL	29	4007094	619	OH	30	3660668	672	MI	28	3367227
408	NY	32	5574444	461	KY	8	4892796	514	IN	13	4395661	567	TN	12	3995735	620	LA	12	3659088	673	LA	13	3365871
409	IL	21	5571638	462	CA	49	4880375	515	TX	33	4378482	568	NJ	19	3982081	621	PA	33	3651733	674	NC	18	3358188
410	CA	43	5569459	463	SD	2	4880295	516	TN	11	4377108	569	CA	60	3978050	622	KS	7	3646509	675	CA	71	3357327
411	FL	18	5567983	464	WA	9	4867444	517	GA	13	4374913	570	FL	25	3976335	623	MO	14	3645052	676	TX	43	3348086
412	MT	2	5562738	465	IL	24	4860020	518	WV	5	4359536	571	VA	14	3962926	624	AZ	8	3631901	677	NY	53	3344397
413	WI	9	5545290	466	PA	25	4844571	519	NC	14	4354416	572	MA	15	3958932	625	MI	26	3631421	678	PA	36	3343072
414	OH	20	5538959	467	TN	10	4839075	520	WA	10	4353574	573	NY	45	3945707	626	IL	32	3625365	679	WY	2	3329172
415	OK	6	5523355	468	TX	30	4823874	521	CA	55	4343038	574	MI	24	3940613	627	NY	49	3620252	680	IN	17	3328910
416	PA	22	5520901	469	SC	7	4813042	522	NY	41	4335463	575	HI	3	3939596	628	VT	2	3616540	681	OH	33	3322676
417	WA	8	5519162	470	NY	37	4810667	523	FL	23	4329955	576	WA	11	3937956	629	CA	66	3613626	682	GA	17	3313197
418	MA	11	5470050	471	OR	6	4806563	524	PA	28	4315887	577	MO	13	3937106	630	TX	40	3602411	683	CA	72	3310369
419	NJ	14	5458677	472	MN	9	4804965	525	KY	9	4315040	578	OH	28	3926983	631	WA	12	3594845	684	IL	35	3310046
420	MN	8	5448318	473	OH	23	4800038	526	KS	6	4314608	579	CA	61	3912293	632	NJ	21	3593341	685	WA	13	3306777
421	CA	44	5441408	474	CT	7	4795094	527	IL	27	4309620	580	TX	37	3898553	633	OK	9	3565310	686	FL	30	3302167

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

Table with columns for state abbreviations and seat numbers. Rows include: 687 SC 10 3287934 740 AR 8 3054145 793 WI 17 2853028 846 NJ 28 2678318 899 AK 3 1634957; 688 NY 54 3281879 741 CA 78 3054072 794 WA 15 2850083 847 CA 89 2674456; 689 MA 18 3279646 742 NY 58 3053557 795 MI 33 2849058 848 MA 22 2669111; 690 CT 10 3275673 743 IL 38 3045194 796 CA 84 2834609 849 FL 37 2668741; 691 NJ 23 3273768 744 CO 10 3045098 797 AK 2 2831828 850 UT 6 2667476; 692 TX 44 3271109 745 OH 36 3041828 798 FL 35 2823483 851 PA 45 2666849; 693 UT 5 3266978 746 WI 16 3037281 799 IL 41 2819588 852 GA 21 2666288; 694 CA 73 3264707 747 MI 31 3035931 800 SD 3 2817640 853 OH 41 2666233; 695 MN 13 3264331 748 MN 14 3022183 801 TX 51 2817640 854 WA 16 2666009; 696 NY 3 3262655 749 CA 79 3015165 802 IN 20 2816402 855 ND 3 2664616; 697 PA 37 3251463 750 NC 20 3013518 803 MN 15 2813499 856 TX 54 2659627; 698 MI 29 3249042 751 WY 7 3008366 804 MO 18 2811116 857 MO 19 2659049; 699 WI 15 3246990 752 NJ 25 3006405 805 NY 63 2809256 858 NH 4 2657572; 700 ME 4 3246614 753 PA 40 3004476 806 OH 39 2804761 859 MS 10 2656986; 701 VA 17 3241658 754 NY 59 3001355 807 GA 20 2803109 860 CA 90 2644573; 702 OH 34 3223469 755 FL 33 2997275 808 CA 85 2801062 861 NY 67 2640268; 703 NY 55 3221656 756 TX 48 2995615 809 MA 21 2799387 862 OK 12 2633156; 704 CA 74 3220287 757 MO 17 2981638 810 PA 43 2792365 863 MN 16 2631788; 705 IL 36 3216787 758 CA 80 2977236 811 MI 4 2785715 864 IL 44 2625107; 706 MT 3 3211648 759 SC 11 2974048 812 KS 9 2785067 865 TN 18 2624357; 707 AZ 9 3203036 760 MS 9 2970600 813 TN 17 2783551 866 CA 91 2615351; 708 TX 45 3197591 761 IN 19 2968749 814 NJ 27 2779422 867 NC 23 2611502; 709 FL 31 3193869 762 IL 39 2966084 815 IA 11 2777805 868 TX 55 2610822; 710 OK 10 3188910 763 TN 16 2963316 816 OR 10 2775070 869 VA 21 2608717; 711 KY 12 3186868 764 CT 11 2962957 817 CA 86 2768300 870 MI 36 2608243; 712 CA 75 3177060 765 OH 37 2958475 818 NY 64 2765013 871 PA 46 2608230; 713 NC 19 3176527 766 GA 19 2954736 819 MI 34 2763993 872 WY 8 2605321; 714 MD 16 3174196 767 NY 60 2950909 820 TX 52 2762923 873 OH 42 2601977; 715 TN 15 3167918 768 MA 20 2943038 821 CO 11 2754395 874 NY 68 2601151; 716 PA 38 3164742 769 CA 81 2940251 822 IL 42 2751636 875 FL 38 2597562; 717 NY 56 3163604 770 MI 32 2939527 823 FL 36 2743932 876 AZ 11 2591384; 718 KS 8 3157969 771 TX 49 2933843 824 VA 20 2742583 877 CA 92 2586767; 719 MI 30 3136873 772 KY 13 2931493 825 CA 87 2736296 878 NJ 29 2584313; 720 IN 18 3138526 773 PA 41 2930280 826 RI 4 2734198 879 MD 17 2556596; 721 CA 76 3134978 774 MD 15 2909624 827 OH 40 2733743 880 IN 22 2554262; 722 NJ 24 3134394 775 FL 34 2907784 828 NC 22 2733032 881 MA 23 2550424; 723 OH 35 3130015 776 NM 5 2906817 829 PA 44 2728164 882 LA 17 2549032; 724 IL 37 3128639 777 CA 82 2904173 830 ID 4 2724906 883 WI 19 2544354; 725 TX 46 3127306 778 NY 61 2902130 831 NY 65 2722142 884 GA 22 2542206; 726 MD 14 3125438 779 LA 15 2901016 832 MD 16 2721704 885 IA 12 2535778; 727 GA 18 3123712 780 IL 40 2890981 833 SC 12 2714922 886 KY 15 2526629; 728 LA 14 3116191 781 VA 19 2890937 834 KY 14 2714035 887 ME 5 2514816; 729 AL 13 3114541 782 NJ 26 2888460 835 LA 16 2713652 888 CO 12 2514407; 730 NY 57 3107606 783 OK 11 2884478 836 TX 53 2710291 889 OR 11 2510146; 731 OR 9 3102623 784 AL 14 2883505 837 CA 88 2705023 890 SC 13 2497365; 732 MA 19 3102234 785 OH 38 2879568 838 CT 12 2704798 891 KS 10 2491040; 733 CA 77 3093996 786 TX 50 2874567 839 AR 9 2693503 892 DE 3 2429996; 734 FL 32 3092450 787 CA 83 2868969 840 WI 18 2689861 893 NE 7 2422572; 735 PA 39 3082527 788 NC 21 2866428 841 IL 43 2686883 894 NM 6 2373406; 736 IA 10 3070980 789 NE 6 2866426 842 AL 15 2684397 895 NV 4 2107045; 737 WA 14 3061480 790 AZ 10 2864882 843 MI 35 2683860 896 MT 4 2270978; 738 TX 47 3060044 791 PA 42 2859660 844 NY 66 2680580 897 VT 3 2088010; 739 VA 18 3056264 792 NY 62 2854938 845 IN 21 2678933 898 WY 3 1922098

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492	
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	.772	
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	5.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	525968	1.901	45.584	
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859	
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	-1	549018	1.821	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.532	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546383	1.830	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.945	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	22.855	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	8.842	
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

SE	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY				
51	CA	2	157790412	104	OH	5	23994264	157	CA	16	15270040	210	MO	5	10927653	263	AL	5	8644580	316	PA	17	7191956
52	NY	2	117048585	105	NC	3	23497716	158	NY	12	15267207	211	MI	9	10892169	264	OK	4	8643617	317	NY	25	7166240
53	TX	2	94855886	106	NY	8	23409717	159	AR	2	15236753	212	IL	11	10874725	265	OH	13	8637935	318	VA	8	7128372
54	CA	3	94674247	107	MA	3	22948148	160	IL	8	15224615	213	AZ	3	10871464	266	TX	17	8623262	319	AL	6	7072838
55	PA	2	79111519	108	CA	11	22541488	161	FL	7	14984603	214	NC	6	10680780	267	CA	28	8606750	320	CA	34	7065242
56	IL	2	76123072	109	IN	3	21960716	162	TX	10	14977245	215	NY	17	10640780	268	NY	21	8564531	321	TN	7	7062692
57	OH	2	71982792	110	TX	7	21889820	163	KY	3	14645732	216	TX	14	10539543	269	WI	6	8555155	322	NJ	11	7013484
58	NY	3	70229151	111	GA	3	21857060	164	OH	8	14396559	217	OR	3	10530652	270	FL	12	8469558	323	OH	16	6966077
59	CA	4	67624461	112	FL	5	21644427	165	CA	17	14344583	218	CA	23	10519361	271	IL	14	8458119	324	TX	21	6940675
60	FL	2	64933279	113	PA	6	21575869	166	MI	7	14243606	219	NE	2	10466707	272	IN	7	8446429	325	SC	5	6931573
61	MI	2	61722293	114	VA	3	21385116	167	MO	4	14049840	220	KY	4	10461237	273	GA	7	8406561	326	IL	17	6920279
62	TX	3	56913531	115	NJ	4	21040451	168	NY	13	14045830	221	WI	5	10456300	274	TN	6	8346818	327	NC	9	6911093
63	CA	5	52596804	116	SC	2	20794720	169	PA	9	13960856	222	MA	6	10430976	275	IA	4	8323963	328	CT	5	6905724
64	NY	4	50163679	117	IL	6	20760818	170	TX	11	13550841	223	WA	12	10318894	276	CA	28	8304759	329	NY	26	6885211
65	NJ	2	49094386	118	CT	2	20717173	171	CA	18	13524893	224	OH	11	10283256	277	CO	4	8253811	330	CA	35	6860453
66	PA	3	47466911	119	NY	9	20655633	172	WI	4	13443814	225	FL	10	10252623	278	VA	7	8225044	331	MI	14	6858033
67	IL	3	45673944	120	CA	12	20581358	173	IL	9	13433483	226	TN	5	10201667	279	PA	15	8183950	332	PA	18	6780987
68	OH	3	43189676	121	MI	5	20574098	174	NJ	6	13389378	227	MS	3	10082552	280	NY	22	8166180	333	KS	4	6752023
69	CA	6	43033749	122	OK	2	20168440	175	TN	4	13116428	228	CA	24	10071728	281	KY	5	8136518	334	MA	9	6749455
70	TX	4	40652523	123	MO	3	19669776	176	NC	5	13054287	229	NY	18	10032736	282	TX	18	8130505	335	OK	5	6722813
71	NC	2	39162860	124	OH	6	19631671	177	NY	14	13005398	230	IN	6	9982144	283	MI	12	8050734	336	FL	15	6717236
72	NY	5	39016195	125	IA	2	19422580	178	WV	2	12997627	231	GA	6	9935027	284	CA	30	8023241	337	CA	36	6667201
73	FL	3	38959968	126	CO	2	19258893	179	FL	8	12986656	232	IL	12	9929096	285	OH	14	7998088	338	KY	6	6657151
74	MA	2	38246913	127	TX	8	18971177	180	CA	19	12793817	233	NJ	8	9818877	286	IL	15	7874801	339	NY	27	6625392
75	MI	3	37033376	128	CA	13	18934849	181	MA	5	12748971	234	TX	15	9812678	287	NC	8	7832572	340	TX	22	6617853
76	IN	2	36601193	129	WI	3	18821340	182	OH	9	12702846	235	MI	10	9745625	288	NY	23	7803239	341	MO	8	6556592
77	GA	2	36428433	130	NY	10	18481356	183	PA	10	12491293	236	UT	2	9740247	289	WV	3	7798576	342	OH	17	6543890
78	CA	7	36413172	131	TN	3	18363000	184	SC	3	12476832	237	VA	6	9720507	290	FL	13	7791994	343	AR	4	6530037
79	VA	2	35641860	132	PA	7	18256504	185	CT	3	12430304	238	CA	25	9660637	291	AZ	4	7765331	344	IL	18	6524835
80	PA	4	33904937	133	AZ	2	18119107	186	TX	12	12372507	239	PA	13	9493382	292	CA	31	7760184	345	MD	7	6486840
81	MO	2	32782960	134	FL	6	17709076	187	MI	8	12344459	240	NY	19	9490426	293	NJ	10	7751745	346	CA	37	6484537
82	IL	4	32624174	135	IL	7	17566863	188	TN	5	12200398	241	KS	3	9452832	294	TX	19	7691018	347	IA	5	6474193
83	NY	6	31922342	136	OR	2	17551087	189	GA	5	12142811	242	OH	12	9389060	295	MD	6	7666265	348	LA	7	6467649
84	TX	5	31618629	137	CA	14	17532268	190	CA	20	12137724	243	MD	5	9369880	296	PA	16	7655954	349	IN	9	6459034
85	CA	8	31558083	138	MD	3	16865784	191	NY	15	12108474	244	LA	5	9342160	297	MA	8	7649383	350	HI	2	6433333
86	WI	2	31368900	139	MI	6	16833353	192	OK	3	12101064	245	CA	26	9281789	298	LA	6	7643585	351	GA	9	6428547
87	OH	4	30849768	140	LA	3	16815888	193	MD	4	12046988	246	FL	11	9276183	299	MO	7	7565298	352	CO	5	6419631
88	TN	2	30605000	141	MS	2	16804253	194	IL	10	12019433	247	TX	16	9179602	300	OR	4	7521894	353	PA	19	6414448
89	NJ	3	29456632	142	NC	4	16784083	195	LA	4	12011348	248	WA	5	9178140	301	CA	32	7513829	354	NJ	12	6403616
90	MD	2	28109640	143	TX	9	16739274	196	VA	5	11880620	249	AR	3	9142052	302	WA	6	7509387	355	MT	15	6385065
91	LA	2	28026480	144	NY	11	16721227	197	WA	4	11800466	250	IL	13	9134769	303	ME	2	7497733	356	NY	28	6384468
92	CA	9	27845367	145	OH	7	16611414	198	IA	3	11653548	251	MN	5	9060329	304	NY	24	7471186	357	WA	7	6354097
93	FL	4	27828548	146	WA	3	16520652	199	MN	4	11648994	252	NC	7	9037583	305	OH	15	7446496	358	TX	23	6323726
94	WA	2	27534420	147	MA	4	16391534	200	CO	3	11555336	253	NY	20	9003737	306	MN	6	7412996	359	RI	2	6314360
95	MN	2	27180987	148	NJ	5	16364795	201	CA	21	11545640	254	MD	6	8940807	307	MI	13	7406675	360	CA	38	6311616
96	NY	7	27011212	149	CA	15	16323146	202	FL	9	11458814	255	CA	27	8931533	308	IL	16	7366749	361	ID	2	6292900
97	MI	4	26452411	150	MN	3	16308592	203	TX	13	11382706	256	SC	4	8912023	309	IN	8	7320239	362	VA	9	6289740
98	PA	5	26370507	151	PA	8	15822304	204	OH	10	11365704	257	CT	4	8878788	310	TX	20	7296607	363	FL	16	6283866
99	AL	2	25933740	152	KS	2	15754720	205	NJ	7	11329474	258	MA	7	8826211	311	GA	8	7285687	364	NE	3	6280024
100	TX	6	25869787	153	IN	4	15686225	206	NY	16	11327283	259	MT	11	8817470	312	CA	33	7282634	365	WI	8	6273780
101	IL	5	25374358	154	GA	4	15612185	207	PA	11	11301646	260	PA	14	8790169	313	WI	7	7238977	366	MN	7	6272535
102	CA	10	24914276	155	AL	3	15560244	208	AL	4	11114460	261	NM	2	8666453	314	FL	14	7214809	367	NC	10	6183609
103	KY	2	24409553	156	VA	4	15275083	209	CA	22	11008633	262	NJ	9	8663715	315	MS	4	7201823	368	IL	19	6172141

MAJOR FRACTIONS

APROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

687	NY	54	3281736	740	CA	78	3054008	793	WI	17	2851718	846	CA	89	2674414
688	MA	18	3278307	741	NY	58	3053441	794	MI	33	2848721	847	AK	2	2669873
689	NJ	23	3272959	742	AR	8	3047351	795	WA	15	2848388	848	FL	37	2668491
690	CT	10	3271133	743	IL	38	3044923	796	CA	84	2834558	849	MA	22	2668389
691	TX	44	3270893	744	OH	36	3041526	797	FL	35	2823186	850	PA	45	2666680
692	CA	73	3264629	745	CO	10	3040878	798	IL	41	2819373	851	OH	41	2666029
693	MN	13	3261718	746	WI	16	3035700	799	TX	51	2817502	852	GA	21	2665495
694	PA	37	3251158	747	MI	31	3035523	800	IN	20	2815476	853	WA	16	2664621
695	MI	29	3248542	748	MN	14	3020110	801	MN	15	2811826	854	TX	54	2659511
696	UT	5	3246749	749	CA	79	3015103	802	MO	18	2809968	855	MO	19	2658078
697	WI	15	3245059	750	NC	20	3012528	803	NY	63	2809166	856	UT	6	2656431
698	VA	17	3240169	751	NJ	25	3005779	804	OH	39	2804524	857	MS	10	2653303
699	OH	34	3223110	752	PA	40	3004235	805	GA	20	2802187	858	CA	90	2644532
700	NY	55	3221521	753	NY	59	3001246	806	CA	85	2801013	859	NY	67	2640194
701	CA	74	3220213	754	WV	7	2999452	807	MA	21	2798555	860	OK	12	2630666
702	IL	36	3216468	755	FL	33	2996921	808	PA	43	2792171	861	MN	16	2630418
703	ME	4	3213314	756	TX	48	2995449	809	TN	17	2782273	862	NH	4	2630314
704	AZ	9	3197489	757	MO	17	2980269	810	KS	9	2780245	863	IL	44	2624934
705	TX	45	3197389	758	CA	80	2977178	811	NJ	27	2778928	864	TN	18	2623286
706	NY	3	3196736	759	SC	11	2970674	812	IA	11	2774654	865	CA	91	2615311
707	FL	31	3193440	760	IN	19	2967664	813	OR	10	2771224	866	NC	23	2610857
708	OK	10	3184491	761	IL	39	2965834	814	CA	86	2768253	867	ND	3	2610780
709	KY	12	3183855	762	MS	9	2965456	815	NY	64	2764927	868	TX	55	2610712
710	CA	75	3176986	763	TN	16	2961774	816	MI	34	2763685	869	PA	46	2608072
711	NC	19	3175367	764	CT	11	2959596	817	TX	52	2762793	870	MI	36	2607984
712	MO	16	3172544	765	OH	37	2958197	818	SD	3	2760712	871	VA	21	2607941
713	TN	15	3166034	766	GA	19	2953657	819	HI	4	2757143	872	OH	42	2601788
714	PA	38	3164461	767	NY	60	2950805	820	IL	42	2751436	873	NY	68	2601080
715	NY	56	3163475	768	MA	20	2942070	821	CO	11	2751270	874	WV	8	2599525
716	KS	8	3150944	769	CA	81	2940194	822	FL	36	2743660	875	FL	38	2597331
717	MT	3	3146760	770	MI	32	2939157	823	VA	20	2741682	876	AZ	11	2588444
718	WY	2	3138773	771	TX	49	2933687	824	CA	87	2736250	877	CA	92	2586728
719	MI	30	3138422	772	PA	41	2930056	825	OH	40	2733524	878	NJ	29	2583915
720	IN	18	3137245	773	KY	13	2929146	826	NC	22	2732293	879	MD	17	2555422
721	CA	76	3134909	774	MD	15	2907894	827	PA	44	2727983	880	IN	22	2553572
722	NJ	24	3133684	775	FL	34	2907460	828	NY	65	2722060	881	MA	23	2549794
723	OH	35	3129687	776	CA	82	2904118	829	MD	16	2720288	882	LA	17	2547862
724	IL	37	3128345	777	NY	61	2902031	830	SC	12	2712355	883	WI	19	2543424
725	TX	46	3127117	778	LA	15	2899291	831	LA	16	2712240	884	GA	22	2541519
726	MD	14	3123293	779	IL	40	2890750	832	KY	14	2712173	885	IA	12	2533380
727	GA	18	3122437	780	VA	19	2889881	833	TX	53	2710168	886	KY	15	2525126
728	LA	14	3114053	781	NM	5	2888818	834	RI	4	2706154	887	CO	12	2512030
729	AL	13	3112049	782	NJ	26	2887905	835	CA	88	2704978	888	OR	11	2507298
730	NY	57	3107485	783	AL	14	2881527	836	CT	12	2702240	889	ME	5	2499244
731	MA	19	3101101	784	OK	11	2881206	837	ID	4	2696957	890	SC	13	2495366
732	OR	9	3097251	785	OH	38	2879312	838	AR	9	2688839	891	KS	10	2487587
733	CA	77	3093930	786	TX	50	2874421	839	WI	18	2688763	892	NE	7	2415394
734	FL	32	3092061	787	CA	83	2868917	840	IL	43	2686697	893	DE	3	2380900
735	PA	39	3082267	788	NC	21	2865575	841	MI	35	2683578	894	NM	6	2363578
736	IA	10	3066723	789	AZ	10	2860912	842	AL	15	2682801	895	NV	4	2283383
737	TX	47	3059867	790	PA	42	2859453	843	NY	66	2680502	896	MT	4	2247686
738	WA	14	3059380	791	NY	62	2854844	844	IN	21	2678136	897	VT	3	2045824
739	VA	18	3055017	792	NE	6	2854556	845	NJ	28	2677876	898	WY	3	1883264

MAJOR FRACTIONS

AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492	
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	.772	
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	5.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	525968	1.901	45.584	
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859	
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.552	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546383	1.830	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	2	2		649984	1.538	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.945	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	22.855	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	8.842	
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

GREATEST DIVISORS

AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

Table with 18 columns: SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY. Rows 1-103 contain data for the 1980 Apportionment Counts. Rows 104-103 contain data for the Greatest Divisors. The table lists state abbreviations, seat numbers, and priority values.

APBOX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

GREATEST DIVISORS

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE 2

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

369	MI	16	5786465	422	MN	8	5096435	475	PA	26	4564126	528	PA	29	4091975	581	FL	26	3746151	634	CA	69	3430226
370	CO	5	5777668	423	TX	28	5081565	476	GA	12	4553554	529	NJ	18	4091199	582	TX	38	3744311	635	MI	27	3429016
371	CA	41	5772820	424	OK	6	5042110	477	CA	52	4551646	530	NY	43	4083090	583	NY	47	3735593	636	GA	16	3415166
372	TN	8	5738438	425	MS	5	5041276	478	MN	9	4530164	531	CA	58	4080787	584	OH	29	3723248	637	MN	12	3397623
373	MA	10	5737037	426	CA	47	5035864	479	AZ	6	4529777	532	IL	28	4078022	585	PA	32	3708353	638	AZ	8	3397333
374	FL	17	5729407	427	NY	35	5016368	480	NC	13	4518791	533	MN	10	4077148	586	MN	11	3706498	639	PA	35	3390494
375	AR	4	5713783	428	IN	11	4991072	481	NY	39	4501869	534	KY	9	4068259	587	MI	25	3703338	640	TX	42	3387710
376	IL	20	5709230	429	GA	11	4967514	482	OH	24	4498925	535	TX	35	4065252	588	CA	64	3698213	641	CA	70	3381223
377	TX	25	5691353	430	IL	23	4964548	483	MO	11	4470404	536	FL	24	4058330	589	IL	31	3683374	642	NY	52	3376401
378	OH	19	5682852	431	PA	24	4944470	484	CA	53	4465766	537	MI	23	4025367	590	NJ	20	3682079	643	KS	7	3376011
379	NJ	13	5664737	432	CA	48	4930950	485	SC	7	4456011	538	CA	59	4011621	591	NC	16	3671518	644	MA	17	3374728
380	NY	31	5663641	433	MO	10	4917444	486	VA	12	4455232	539	OH	27	3999044	592	KY	10	3661433	645	OH	32	3374193
381	PA	21	5650823	434	NJ	15	4909439	487	TX	32	4446370	540	NV	2	3995920	593	IN	15	3660119	646	OK	9	3361407
382	CA	42	5635372	435	OH	22	4907918	488	CT	7	4439394	541	NY	44	3990293	594	NY	48	3657768	647	WI	14	3360954
383	ME	2	5623300	436	TX	29	4906339	489	FL	22	4427269	542	PA	30	3955576	595	UT	4	3652593	648	FL	29	3358618
384	AL	7	5557230	437	NC	12	4895357	490	MA	13	4413105	543	TX	36	3952329	596	TX	39	3648303	649	IL	34	3358371
385	CA	43	5504317	438	NY	36	4877024	491	MI	21	4408735	544	CA	60	3944760	597	GA	15	3642843	650	NJ	22	3347345
386	IN	10	5490179	439	WV	4	4874110	492	PA	27	4395084	545	KS	6	3938680	598	IA	8	3641734	651	VA	16	3341424
387	NY	32	5486653	440	MI	19	4872813	493	IL	26	4391716	546	IL	29	3937400	599	CA	65	3641317	652	CA	71	3333600
388	TX	26	5472455	441	UT	3	4870123	494	NY	40	4389322	547	MT	2	3933450	600	WI	13	3619488	653	KY	11	3328575
389	GA	10	5464265	442	FL	20	4869996	495	OR	6	4387772	548	NE	4	3925015	601	CO	8	3611043	654	NY	53	3312696
390	MO	9	5463827	443	AL	8	4862576	496	CA	54	4383067	549	IN	14	3921556	602	FL	27	3607404	655	TX	43	3308926
391	MI	17	5446085	444	VA	11	4860254	497	NM	3	4333227	550	WI	12	3921112	603	MS	7	3600911	656	MI	28	3306551
392	IL	21	5437362	445	IA	6	4855645	498	NJ	17	4331858	551	NC	15	3916286	604	OH	30	3599140	657	PA	36	3296313
393	AZ	5	5435732	446	CA	49	4830319	499	AL	9	4322290	552	GA	14	3903046	605	PA	33	3595978	658	OR	8	3290829
394	FL	18	5411107	447	HI	2	4825000	500	OK	7	4321809	553	NY	45	3901619	606	CA	66	3586146	659	CA	72	3287300
395	OH	20	5398709	448	CO	6	4814723	501	OH	25	4318968	554	WV	5	3899288	607	MA	16	3585648	660	TN	14	3279107
396	PA	22	5393967	449	MA	12	4780864	502	TX	33	4311631	555	SC	8	3899010	608	NY	49	3583120	661	MO	15	3278296
397	CA	44	5379219	450	IL	24	4757692	503	CA	55	4303375	556	FL	25	3895997	609	IL	32	3568269	662	OH	33	3271945
398	VA	10	5346279	451	PA	25	4746691	504	NY	41	4282265	557	AL	10	3890061	610	VA	15	3564186	663	AR	7	3265019
399	NC	11	5340390	452	NY	37	4745213	505	WI	11	4277577	558	CT	8	3884470	611	MI	26	3560901	664	NC	18	3263572
400	NY	33	5320390	453	TX	30	4742794	506	PA	28	4238117	559	AZ	7	3882666	612	TX	40	3557096	665	ND	2	3263475
401	MD	8	5270558	454	RI	2	4735770	507	FL	23	4234779	560	CA	61	3880092	613	AL	11	3536419	666	IL	35	3262417
402	TX	27	5269771	455	CA	50	4733712	508	IL	27	4229060	561	NJ	19	3875873	614	CA	67	3532621	667	NY	54	3251350
403	OR	5	5265326	456	KS	5	4726416	509	CA	56	4226529	562	MI	24	3857643	615	TN	13	3531346	668	NM	4	3249920
404	NJ	14	5260113	457	ID	2	4719675	510	IN	13	4223215	563	OH	28	3856221	616	MD	12	3513705	669	WV	6	3249407
405	CA	45	5259680	458	WI	10	4705335	511	MD	10	4216446	564	TX	37	3845509	617	MO	14	3512460	670	FL	30	3246664
406	LA	8	5254965	459	OH	23	4694530	512	MI	22	4208338	565	MD	11	3833133	618	NY	50	3511458	671	MD	13	3243420
407	NE	3	5233353	460	MD	9	4684940	513	LA	10	4203972	566	PA	31	3827977	619	NJ	21	3506742	672	CA	73	3242269
408	KY	7	5230619	461	LA	9	4671080	514	GA	13	4203281	567	TN	12	3825625	620	LA	12	3503310	673	AL	12	3241717
409	WI	9	5228150	462	CA	51	4640894	515	MS	6	4201063	568	MA	15	3824691	621	PA	34	3490214	674	IA	9	3237097
410	MA	11	5215488	463	FL	21	4638091	516	NC	14	4196021	569	LA	11	3821793	622	OH	31	3483038	675	LA	13	3233825
411	SC	6	5198680	464	MI	20	4629172	517	TX	34	4184818	570	VA	14	3818771	623	CA	68	3480671	676	TX	44	3233723
412	IL	22	5190210	465	NY	38	4620339	518	NY	42	4180307	571	CA	62	3817510	624	FL	28	3478569	677	IN	17	3229517
413	CT	6	5179293	466	NH	2	4603050	519	TN	11	4173409	572	NY	46	3816802	625	TX	41	3470337	678	HI	3	3216667
414	NY	34	5163908	467	NJ	16	4602599	520	IA	7	4161981	573	AR	6	3809188	626	SC	9	3465787	679	GA	17	3214274
415	WA	8	5162704	468	TN	10	4590750	521	OH	26	4152853	574	IL	30	3806154	627	IL	33	3460140	680	CO	9	3209816
416	PA	23	5159447	469	TX	31	4589801	522	CA	57	4152379	575	MO	13	3782649	628	NC	17	3455546	681	PA	37	3207224
417	CA	46	5145340	470	WA	9	4589070	523	WA	10	4130163	576	OK	8	3781583	629	CT	9	3452862	682	NJ	23	3201808
418	MI	18	5143524	471	KY	8	4576791	524	CO	7	4126906	577	OR	7	3760947	630	SD	2	3450890	683	CA	74	3198454
419	OH	21	5141628	472	IN	12	4575149	525	VA	13	4112522	578	CA	63	3756915	631	NY	51	3442605	684	MI	29	3192532
420	FL	19	5126312	473	AR	5	4571026	526	MA	14	4097884	579	WA	11	3754694	632	WA	12	3441802	685	NY	55	3192234
421	TN	9	5100833	474	IL	25	4567384	527	MO	12	4097870	580	ME	3	3748867	633	IN	16	3431362	686	MA	18	3187243

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APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

GREATEST DIVISORS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492	
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	7.72	
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	5.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	48	43	5	493095	2.028	45.584	
84	COLORADO	2888834	5	5		577767	1.731	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464265	11	10	1	496751	2.013	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	1	2	-1	965000	1.036	1.859	
82	IDAHO	943935	1	2	-1	943935	1.059	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	23	24	-1	496455	2.014	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913387	5	6	-1	582677	1.716	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	4	5	-1	590802	1.693	4.552	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	10	10		491744	2.034	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	1	2	-1	786690	1.271	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	1	1		799184	1.251	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	1	2	-1	920610	1.086	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	15	15		490944	2.037	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	2	2		649984	1.538	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	35	39	-4	501637	1.993	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	22	23	-1	490792	2.038	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	24	25	-1	494447	2.022	22.855	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	1	2	-1	947154	1.056	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	8.842	
74	TEXAS	14228383	28	24	4	508157	1.968	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	2	2		730519	1.369	2.814	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	1.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	3	4	-1	649881	1.539	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	1.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

APROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

KAISER

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE 1

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

Table with 10 columns: SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY, SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY, SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY, SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY, SEQ, ST, SEAT, PRIORITY. Rows 1-103 contain numerical data for each field.

KAISER

APR 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY
369	IL	19	2270880	422	NY	33	1987452	475	IN	12	1756835	528	KS	6	1582867	581	IA	8	1430094	634	CA	67	1309362
370	OH	18	2270108	423	TX	27	1975336	476	GA	12	1748543	529	MN	10	1579571	582	HI	3	1429630	635	WV	6	1305864
371	NY	29	2266420	424	MT	2	1966725	477	NJ	16	1748124	530	VA	13	1573849	583	MN	11	1429015	636	NY	50	1304863
372	CA	39	2261668	425	CA	45	1956710	478	FL	21	1748048	531	MO	12	1573562	584	MS	7	1428011	637	MN	12	1304671
373	TN	8	2253461	426	IL	22	1953951	479	MI	20	1746835	532	CA	56	1568881	585	IL	30	1424006	638	IN	16	1303274
374	PA	20	2238976	427	IA	6	1951375	480	NC	13	1729327	533	MA	14	1563719	586	NY	46	1419581	639	PA	34	1303190
375	TX	24	2227542	428	MI	18	1946524	481	SD	2	1725445	534	TX	34	1562544	587	KY	10	1418514	640	FL	28	1303033
376	AZ	5	2226476	429	PA	23	1940393	482	CA	51	1724221	535	OH	26	1557805	588	CO	8	1418042	641	OH	31	1302402
377	MA	10	2222646	430	OH	21	1937825	483	MO	11	1723534	536	NY	42	1556414	589	CA	62	1415816	642	GA	16	1297122
378	CA	40	2204407	431	FL	19	1937070	484	NY	38	1722442	537	NJ	18	1548280	590	FL	26	1405244	643	AR	7	1294807
379	AL	7	2203828	432	KS	5	1935940	485	TX	31	1716250	538	CA	57	1541113	591	RI	3	1403191	644	IL	33	1292548
380	MI	16	2197771	433	CO	6	1934929	486	IL	25	1714656	539	UT	4	1540937	592	ID	3	1398422	645	TX	41	1292460
381	NY	30	2189584	434	NY	34	1928121	487	OK	7	1713897	540	AZ	7	1539747	593	TX	38	1395862	646	OR	8	1292295
382	FL	17	2171934	435	NM	3	1925878	488	PA	26	1712080	541	PA	29	1531842	594	NC	16	1394488	647	CA	68	1289963
383	NJ	13	2167876	436	IN	11	1924274	489	VA	12	1710788	542	SC	8	1531125	595	OH	29	1393808	648	NE	5	1286149
384	UT	3	2164499	437	GA	11	1915191	490	CA	52	1690740	543	AR	6	1530827	596	IN	15	1393189	649	MI	27	1285342
385	OR	5	2156677	438	CA	46	1913704	491	OH	24	1690403	544	IL	28	1527581	597	CA	63	1393163	650	KY	11	1283310
386	IL	20	2154398	439	AL	8	1909514	492	MA	13	1688881	545	CT	8	1525415	598	MI	25	1390282	651	WI	14	1282513
387	CA	41	2149974	440	MO	10	1905119	493	MS	6	1688313	546	FL	24	1524856	599	NJ	20	1389446	652	MA	17	1279310
388	OH	19	2147369	441	TX	28	1903497	494	AL	9	1684588	547	NY	43	1519791	600	NY	47	1389051	653	NY	51	1279023
389	TX	25	2136609	442	NC	12	1879794	495	NY	39	1677700	548	TX	35	1517250	601	GA	15	1386613	654	VT	2	1278640
390	PA	21	2129735	443	VA	11	1873838	496	FL	22	1666728	549	CA	58	1514311	602	PA	32	1385939	655	CA	69	1271132
391	MD	9	2129496	444	CA	47	1872547	497	ME	3	1666163	550	MI	23	1513882	603	WI	13	1385166	656	VA	16	1269114
392	IN	10	2127008	445	AR	5	1872292	498	TX	32	1661762	551	AL	10	1507089	604	IL	31	1377313	657	PA	35	1265414
393	NY	31	2117788	446	NY	35	1872229	499	MI	21	1661606	552	WI	12	1505688	605	CA	64	1371223	658	IA	9	1261640
394	GA	10	2116968	447	NJ	15	1868731	500	CA	53	1658535	553	OH	27	1499013	606	NM	4	1371060	659	TX	42	1261314
395	CA	42	2098165	448	IL	23	1867094	501	NE	4	1655866	554	IN	14	1496434	607	NH	3	1363867	660	OH	32	1261052
396	SC	6	2089233	449	PA	24	1857810	502	IA	7	1650515	555	OR	7	1491477	608	AL	11	1363443	661	NJ	22	1260170
397	CT	6	2081442	450	OH	22	1847677	503	WI	11	1649191	556	NC	15	1490697	609	MA	16	1361874	662	FL	29	1257307
398	KY	7	2074303	451	MI	19	1841281	504	PA	27	1647466	557	GA	14	1489371	610	NY	48	1359807	663	NY	52	1254187
399	VA	10	2071258	452	FL	20	1837710	505	IL	26	1647406	558	CA	59	1488424	611	TX	39	1359604	664	IL	34	1253962
400	MD	8	2069726	453	TX	29	1836701	506	NJ	17	1642144	559	DE	2	1488063	612	VA	15	1356673	665	CA	70	1252841
401	MS	5	2064907	454	MA	12	1835829	507	CO	7	1636605	560	OK	8	1485012	613	FL	27	1352210	666	TN	14	1251281
402	MI	17	2064531	455	CA	48	1833124	508	NY	40	1635224	561	NY	44	1484852	614	TN	13	1351434	667	CO	9	1251007
403	LA	8	2063603	456	MD	9	1825929	509	MD	10	1633538	562	PA	30	1479910	615	SC	9	1350771	668	MO	15	1247852
404	NC	11	2058951	457	WI	10	1822943	510	ND	2	1631738	563	MD	11	1477839	616	CA	65	1349963	669	AL	12	1244804
405	WV	4	2056265	458	LA	9	1820527	511	LA	10	1628705	564	TX	36	1474507	617	MD	12	1349246	670	MD	13	1241246
406	TX	26	2052810	459	AZ	6	1820416	512	CA	54	1627533	565	IL	29	1473976	618	OH	30	1346555	671	MI	28	1238597
407	NY	32	2050551	460	NY	36	1819487	513	OH	25	1621397	566	LA	11	1473466	619	CT	9	1345733	672	LA	13	1237574
408	IL	21	2049264	461	KY	8	1797287	514	TN	13	1616210	567	TN	12	1469022	620	LA	12	1345254	673	MS	8	1237305
409	CA	43	2048795	462	CA	49	1795326	515	TX	33	1610626	568	NJ	19	1464569	621	PA	33	1343291	674	NC	18	1235072
410	FL	18	2047789	463	WA	9	1788564	516	TN	11	1609030	569	CA	60	1463408	622	MO	14	1340326	675	CA	71	1235071
411	WI	9	2037642	464	IL	24	1787631	517	GA	13	1608582	570	FL	25	1462609	623	KS	7	1338823	676	TX	43	1231635
412	OH	20	2037222	465	PA	25	1781970	518	NC	14	1601167	571	VA	14	1457212	624	MI	26	1335754	677	NY	53	1230298
413	PA	22	2030660	466	TN	10	1778551	519	WA	10	1600110	572	MA	15	1455832	625	AZ	8	1334119	678	PA	36	1229766
414	WA	8	2027373	467	TX	30	1774434	520	CA	55	1597669	573	NY	45	1451483	626	IL	32	1333585	679	IN	17	1224262
415	OK	6	2026311	468	NY	37	1769634	521	WV	5	1597148	574	MI	24	1449451	627	NY	49	1331769	680	OH	33	1222248
416	MA	11	2010796	469	SC	7	1767118	522	NY	41	1594846	575	MO	13	1447607	628	CA	66	1329353	681	GA	17	1218484
417	NJ	14	2007216	470	MN	9	1765606	523	FL	23	1592639	576	WA	11	1447597	629	TX	40	1325182	682	CA	72	1217796
418	CA	44	2001694	471	OH	23	1765544	524	PA	28	1444497	577	OH	28	1444497	630	NJ	21	1321654	683	IL	35	1217613
419	MN	8	2001349	472	OR	6	1763347	525	KY	9	1585581	578	CA	61	1439219	631	WA	12	1321636	684	WA	13	1215846
420	NY	2	1997960	473	CT	7	1760528	526	IL	27	1434107	579	TX	37	1434107	632	OK	9	1310089	685	FL	30	1214683
421	TN	9	1988021	474	CA	50	1759055	527	MI	22	1431384	580	PA	31	1431384	633	NC	17	1309947	686	SC	10	1208445

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APROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

687	NY	54	1207301	740	CA	78	1123514	793	WI	17	1049249	846	NJ	28	985190	899	AK	3	593305
688	MA	18	1206186	741	NY	58	1123312	794	WA	15	1048071	847	CA	89	983867				
689	NJ	23	1204153	742	AR	8	1121889	795	MI	33	1048027	848	MA	22	981734				
690	CT	10	1203939	743	IL	38	1120198	796	CA	84	1042781	849	FL	37	981713				
691	TX	44	1203321	744	CO	10	1119193	797	FL	35	1038628	850	PA	45	981037				
692	CA	73	1200999	745	OH	36	1118952	798	IL	41	1037215	851	OH	41	980802				
693	MN	13	1200239	746	WI	16	1116965	799	TX	51	1036518	852	GA	21	980678				
694	UT	5	1196881	747	MI	31	1116756	800	IN	20	1035869	853	WA	16	980429				
695	PA	37	1196071	748	MN	14	1111290	801	MN	15	1034618	854	UT	6	978597				
696	MI	29	1195133	749	CA	79	1109202	802	MO	18	1033870	855	TX	54	978393				
697	WI	15	1194027	750	NC	20	1108368	803	NY	63	1033445	856	MO	19	977971				
698	VA	17	1192174	751	NJ	25	1105841	804	OH	39	1031756	857	MS	10	976547				
699	ME	4	1186165	752	PA	40	1105226	805	GA	20	1030980	858	CA	90	972873				
700	OH	34	1185760	753	WV	7	1104527	806	CA	85	1030441	859	NY	67	971282				
701	NY	55	1185148	754	NY	59	1104110	807	MA	21	1029633	860	NH	4	970956				
702	CA	74	1184658	755	FL	33	1102549	808	PA	43	1027206	861	OK	12	968073				
703	NV	3	1183976	756	TX	48	1101984	809	TN	17	1023698	862	MN	16	967845				
704	IL	36	1183311	757	MO	17	1096548	810	KS	9	1023385	863	ND	3	966956				
705	WY	2	1177040	758	CA	80	1095249	811	SD	3	1022486	864	IL	44	965680				
706	AZ	9	1176970	759	SC	11	1093263	812	NJ	27	1022371	865	TN	18	965184				
707	TX	45	1176278	760	IN	19	1091876	813	IA	11	1021124	866	CA	91	962123				
708	FL	31	1174853	761	MS	9	1091560	814	OR	10	1019948	867	NC	23	960560				
709	OK	10	1172050	762	IL	39	1091100	815	CA	86	1018389	868	TX	55	960441				
710	KY	12	1171644	763	TN	16	1089765	816	HI	4	1017773	869	VA	21	959503				
711	CA	75	1168757	764	CT	11	1089186	817	NY	64	1017170	870	PA	46	959475				
712	NC	19	1168294	765	OH	37	1088294	818	MT	34	1016740	871	MT	36	959455				
713	MO	16	1167316	766	GA	19	1086722	819	TX	52	1016390	872	OH	42	957167				
714	MT	3	1165467	767	NY	60	1085553	820	CO	11	1012519	873	WV	8	957022				
715	TN	15	1164950	768	MA	20	1082446	821	IL	42	1012221	874	NY	68	956892				
716	PA	38	1164174	769	CA	81	1081644	822	FL	36	1009369	875	FL	38	955533				
717	NY	56	1163793	770	MI	32	1081301	823	VA	20	1008719	876	AZ	11	952595				
718	KS	8	1160028	771	TX	49	1079262	824	CA	87	1006615	877	CA	92	951608				
719	MI	30	1154616	772	PA	41	1077935	825	OH	40	1005634	878	NJ	29	950618				
720	IN	18	1154285	773	KY	13	1077860	826	NC	22	1005245	879	MD	17	940231				
721	CA	76	1153277	774	MD	15	1069966	827	PA	44	1003591	880	IN	22	939491				
722	NJ	24	1152905	775	FL	34	1069634	828	NY	65	1001400	881	MA	23	938094				
723	OH	35	1151387	776	CA	82	1068372	829	AK	2	1001203	882	LA	17	937449				
724	IL	37	1150890	777	NY	61	1067610	830	MD	16	1000912	883	WI	19	935787				
725	TX	46	1150425	778	LA	15	1066801	831	RI	4	998951	884	GA	22	935057				
726	MD	14	1149258	779	NM	5	1064934	832	SC	12	998134	885	IA	12	932272				
727	GA	18	1148837	780	IL	40	1063475	833	KY	14	997981	886	KY	15	929126				
728	LA	14	1145858	781	VA	19	1063257	834	LA	16	997950	887	CO	12	924415				
729	AL	13	1145164	782	NJ	26	1062469	835	TX	53	997030	888	OR	11	922732				
730	NY	57	1143195	783	OK	11	1060337	836	ID	4	995556	889	ME	5	921321				
731	MA	19	1140970	784	AL	14	1060297	837	CA	88	995111	890	SC	13	918239				
732	OR	9	1140073	785	OH	38	1059271	838	CT	12	994412	891	KS	10	915555				
733	CA	77	1138201	786	TX	50	1057458	839	AR	9	989740	892	NE	7	889452				
734	FL	32	1137553	787	CA	83	1055421	840	WI	18	989275	893	DE	3	881815				
735	PA	39	1133934	788	NC	21	1054291	841	IL	43	988403	894	NM	6	870713				
736	IA	10	1128706	789	AZ	10	1052957	842	MT	35	987268	895	NV	4	842889				
737	WA	14	1125740	790	PA	42	1051959	843	AL	15	987143	896	MT	4	829712				
738	TX	47	1125684	791	NE	6	1051584	844	NY	66	986111	897	VT	3	757713				
739	VA	18	1124031	792	NY	62	1050249	845	IN	21	985329	898	WY	3	697505				

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APROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000	POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492	
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	.772	
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.840	5.235	
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402	
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	525968	1.901	45.584	
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564	
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985	
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147	
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759	
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524	
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859	
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818	
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	21.991	
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	-1	549018	1.821	10.574	
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611	
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.552	
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052	
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097	
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166	
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	1.897	8.121	
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050	
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831	
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853	
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855	
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546383	1.830	9.471	
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516	
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024	
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540	
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774	
22	NEW JERSEY	7360158	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	14.183	
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2.504	
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	33.814	
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314	
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258	
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.945	20.795	
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827	
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071	
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	22.855	
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825	
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008	
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330	
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	51083	1.960	8.842	
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403	
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814	
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986	
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297	
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955	
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755	
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063	
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907	
	US TOTAL	225867174	435						

K.
Statement
submitted for

CE Johnson

1/28/76

9/15/76 testimony

THE APPORTIONMENT POPULATION IN 1980

The primary reason for the establishment of the decennial census of population, as set forth in the Constitution, was to provide a basis for the apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the several States. Such an apportionment has been made on the basis of every census from 1790 to 1970, except that of 1920.

The Bureau of the Census is now planning the 1980 census. Before the 1980 census plans become final, it must be determined if the American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government and their dependents, who are abroad in 1980, should be allocated to their home States and included in the population of those States for the purposes of apportionment, as they were in 1970, or if they should be excluded, as they were in all censuses prior to 1970. We recommend that these segments of the American overseas population not be included in the apportionment population for 1980 because of the recent decline in the number of Americans overseas, because of the substantial time and financial expenditure involved in including these persons within the required time period, and because of the uncertain reliability of the procedure of allocating these persons back to their home States.

Prior to 1870, the population basis for apportionment was the total free population of the States, omitting Indians not taxed, plus three-fifths of the number of slaves. After the apportionment of 1860, the



fractional count of the number of slaves was eliminated from the procedure, and in 1940 it was determined that there were no longer any Indians who should be classed as "not taxed" under the terms of the apportionment laws. The 1940 and 1950 apportionments, therefore, were made on the basis of the entire population of the 48 States, those of 1960 and 1970 on the basis of the entire population of the 50 States. In 1970, for the first time, American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government who were abroad as of April 1, 1970, and their dependents who were with them, were allocated to their home States and included in the population of those States for the purposes of apportionment.

The procedures to be followed for determining the number of members to be seated in the House of Representatives from each State have been specifically outlined by act of Congress.^{1/} They are based on the decennial census enumeration of the population of each State as provided for in Article I, Section 2 of the Constitution. The decennial census of population determines the number of persons in each of the States and is carried out by the Bureau of the Census under the pro-

^{1/} The House of Representatives Report No. 91-1314 (91st Congress, 2d Session) entitled The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment contains valuable historical and legal information concerning the population universe to be included in the apportionment population and describes the methodology and procedures which are used to apportion Representatives among the States. A part of this paper is based on the House report.



visions of Title 13, United States Code. In Section 141(a) of that title, the Secretary of Commerce is required to take a census of population as of the first day of April (1980). Section 141(b) specifies that

"the tabulation of total population by States as required for the apportionment of Representatives shall be completed within 8 months of the census date (i.e., by December 1, 1980) and reported by the Secretary to the President of the United States."

The next step in the procedure is provided for in Title 2, United States Code (Sec. 2a). Under the provisions of this section, the President is to submit a census apportionment report "on the first day, or within 1 week thereafter, of the first regular session" of the (97th) Congress, convening in January (1981). This report shall consist of

A statement showing the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed, as ascertained under the * * * decennial census of population, and the number of Representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the then existing number of Representatives by the method known as the method of equal proportions, no State to receive less than one Member.

Because of the use of the enumerated decennial census population as the basis for apportioning Representatives among the States, the



legislation authorizing the decennial censuses has always been specific with reference to the details of defining the population. In the act providing for the first decennial census (approved March 1, 1790), Section 5 starts:

* * * Be it enacted, That every person whose usual place of abode shall be in any family on the aforesaid Monday in August next, shall be returned as of such family; * * *

This 1790 act also required the counting of persons "without a settled place of residence" and of "every person occasionally absent at the time of the enumeration, as belonging to that place in which he usually resides in the United States." Although some of the details have varied over the decades, the enumeration requirements have been similar in concept to those expressed in the 1790 law.

The phrase, "the whole number of persons in each State" has historically been interpreted to include those persons whose usual place of residence was in that State on the date of the census, including those present in the State on that date who had no usual place of residence elsewhere.

An integral part of the enumeration procedures is the rules for enumerating certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear, for example: the enumeration of members of the Armed Forces stationed in the United States, college students, staff and



inmates of institutions, and persons abroad at the time of the census. Specific rules must be provided for these different types of situations to make certain that the constitutional requirement for counting "the whole number of persons in each State" is properly met.

The allocation of the Armed Forces population overseas back to their "home States" leads to an inconsistency in the treatment of Armed Forces personnel in the census. In the 1970 census, the Armed Forces personnel stationed overseas were allocated back to their home States, but the Armed Forces personnel stationed in the United States were counted where they resided at the time of enumeration and were not allocated back to their home States. College students were also enumerated as inhabitants of the States in which they were living while attending college rather than being allocated back to their parental home.

For the 1970 census, the whole number of persons in each State was redefined to also include (for the first time) all American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government from that State who were abroad as of April 1, 1970, and their dependents who were with them. This overseas population was allocated to "home States" for purposes of congressional apportionment.^{2/}

2/ For most members of the Armed Forces, "home State" meant their "home of record" as it appeared on military records; for the others, it meant the "home State" reported on the 1970 overseas census report form. The phrase "home State" was used by Americans overseas to designate their area of usual residence in the United States which may be their present or last voting residence, legal residence, the "home" specified in their official records, etc.



This change in the definition of the apportionment population recognized the substantial numbers of U.S. citizens and other residents who would have been enumerated in their home States on April 1, 1970, except for their assignment to duty stations overseas as military or civilian personnel of the U.S. Government. In prior censuses of population, the total number of Federal Government personnel on duty overseas was relatively small, and the Attorney General, when consulted in 1949, stated that exclusion of the overseas population from the apportionment count as was done in 1940 and prior censuses and as was being proposed for 1950 was not contrary to the requirements of the Constitution or applicable law. The 1960 census also excluded the overseas population of the United States from the apportionment count.

When this matter was brought to the attention of the Subcommittee on Census and Statistics during its hearings on the 1970 census, the Subcommittee, in view of the very large number of Federal Government military and civilian personnel anticipated to be overseas at the time of the 1970 census, recommended that these Americans also be counted in the apportionment population. The Office of the Attorney General perceived no objection to their inclusion, and the Secretary of Commerce then directed that they be counted in the 1970 census for apportionment purposes.

The decision to include these selected segments of the population overseas in the apportionment population was based primarily on the



expectation that very large numbers of Federal Government military and civilian personnel would be overseas at the time of the 1970 census. The decision was not made because of any new specific constitutional interpretation or requirement, or other law. Both the inclusion and exclusion of the population overseas in the apportionment population have been deemed as acceptable by the Attorney General's office in past censuses.

Adding Americans overseas to the counts of the States for apportionment purposes in 1970 made very minor changes in the population counts of the individual States. The attached table shows that the number of persons abroad allocated back to their home States in 1970 ranged from 145,729 persons for the State of California to 1,894 persons for the State of Alaska. The only State besides California to which more than 100,000 persons were added was Texas, which was increased by 102,057 persons. For no State did the number of persons abroad who were allocated back to the State equal the National average for the apportionment population per Representative. In 1970, the ratio of the apportionment population to Representatives was 469,088 persons, and the ratio of the resident population to Representatives was 465,468 persons.

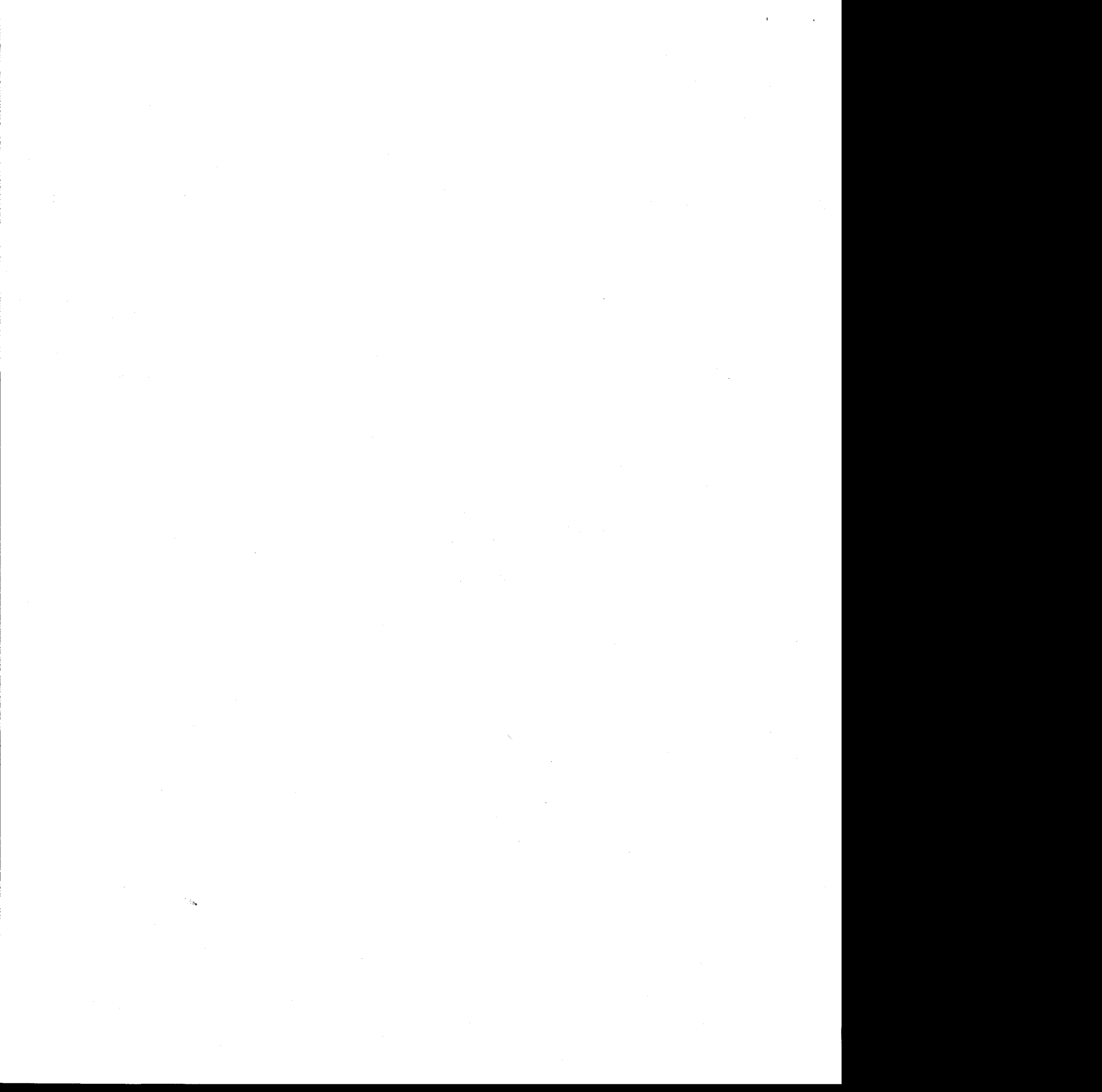
The addition of these selected groups abroad to the resident population for the purposes of apportionment increased the resident population by 0.8 percent. The relative increase for the individual



States ranged from a high of 1.9 percent for the State of Hawaii to a low of 0.5 percent for the State of New York. The only States in addition to Hawaii with increases of more than 1 percent were Maine (1.3 percent); New Hampshire (1.2 percent); and West Virginia (1.1 percent).

Adding Americans overseas to the counts of the States for apportionment purposes in 1970 did not change the relative distribution of the population among the States to the one decimal level (see attached table).^{3/} Although the absolute number of persons overseas who were allocated back to their home States for the purposes of apportionment in 1970 was relatively small for any one State, and although the relative distribution of the population among the States was virtually the same both for the resident population and for the apportionment population, the assignment of the population overseas back to their home States did make a difference in the number of Representatives apportioned among the States. If the 1970 apportionment had been based on the resident population only, excluding the overseas population, Connecticut would have had one more seat (for a total of 7) and Oklahoma one less seat (total of 5) than resulted from the official apportionment based on the resident population plus the overseas population.

^{3/} Although the table appears to indicate that Arkansas and California differed by 0.1 between their proportion of the apportionment population and the resident population, this is due only to rounding. The actual difference for Arkansas was only 0.002 and the difference for California was only 0.005.

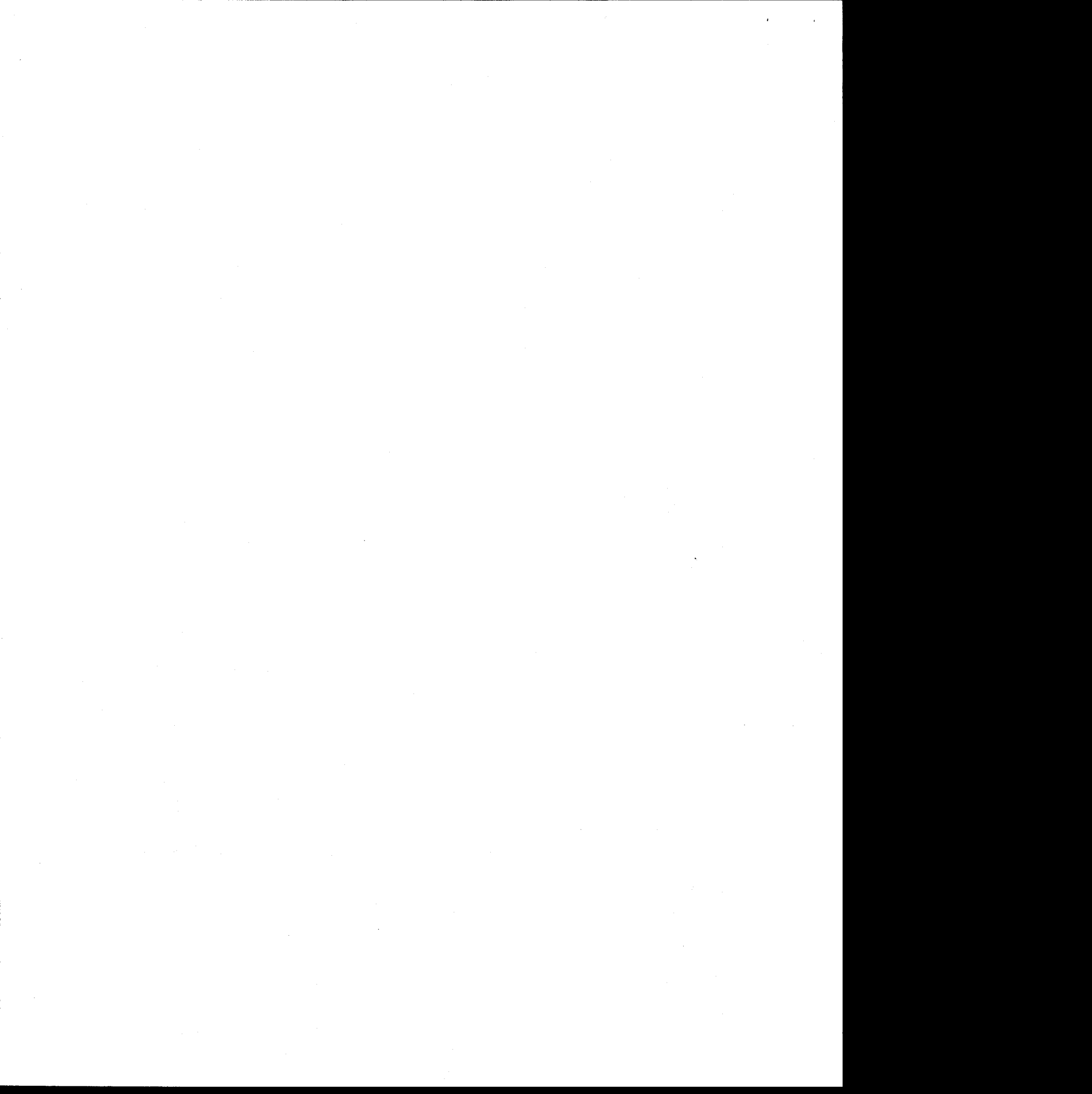


At the present time, there are far fewer Americans overseas than at the time of the 1970 census. Then, there were approximately 1.6 million Americans overseas in the Armed Forces, working as civilian employees of the Federal Government, or as dependents of the Armed Forces or of civilian employees. As of September 30, 1974, this number had been reduced to approximately 900,000.

If at the time of the 1970 census there had been only 900,000 Americans overseas to be added to the resident population for the purposes of apportionment, and if these 900,000 had the same relative distribution among the States as the actual 1.6 million overseas, then Oregon would have had one more seat (total of 5) and Oklahoma one less seat (total of 5).

However, if the calculation were based on our estimates of the population of States for 1975 and the estimated 900,000 Americans overseas, there would be no difference in the apportionment of Representatives among the States whether the apportionment population included or excluded the overseas population.

To obtain information on the home of record of the overseas population and to tabulate the information secured for each State was a complicated process in 1970 which required a considerable expenditure of time and funds to complete. The data were collected from various sources and forms. Department of Defense tabulations of "home of record"



for members of the Army, Air Force, and Marine Corps stationed overseas provided a part of the needed data. Census forms were used to obtain information from the overseas land-based Navy personnel, military dependents, and Federal employees and their dependents living abroad for an extended period. Other census forms were used to obtain information from members of the Armed Forces living in barracks in Puerto Rico and the outlying areas of the United States and from members of the Armed Forces stationed on U.S. Navy and Coast Guard ships at sea.

All of these forms had to be hand-sorted as they were received from military sources and from the U.S. diplomatic and consular posts. They were also checked off against various control cards indicating ships and locations from which returns were expected. A staff of 25 to 30 clerks worked for several months to hand-process the hundreds of thousands of questionnaires. Finally, counts of the number of persons according to "home State" were made from the assembled forms, and these counts, along with counts of the military abroad received on tape from the Department of Defense, were added to the State totals for apportionment purposes. All of this processing had to be completed prior to the transmittal of the apportionment figures to the President (December 1, 1970).

We believe that it is not necessary or desirable to allocate the overseas population back to their home State for apportionment purposes



in 1980, for the following considerations:

1. These segments of the Americans abroad were not included in the apportionment population of any census prior to 1970.

2. Americans abroad were included in the apportionment population in 1970 only because of the very large number who were overseas at that time and not because of any change in the constitutional requirements or other laws governing the apportionment procedure.

3. The number of Americans abroad has declined -- from 1.6 million in 1970 to 900,000 as of September 30, 1974.

4. In 1970 the allocation of Americans overseas back to their home States affected the apportionment for only the last Congressional seat. The allocation of Americans overseas back to their home States, based on present estimates of the population in each of the States and present estimates of the overseas population, does not change the apportionment of Representatives among the States in 1974. It must be stressed, however, that the exact effects of overseas population upon the apportionment of Representatives among the States for 1980 are unknown and cannot be determined at this time. The effects are dependent upon the interaction of the distribution of the resident and overseas populations among the States and the function of the mathematical formula, known as the method of equal proportions, used to compute the apportionment.



5. The process of allocating the overseas population to their home States is complex, time-consuming, and costly, and renders extremely difficult and uncertain our efforts to comply with the requirement that we submit correct apportionment figures to the President within 6 months of the census date.



COMPONENTS OF THE APPORTIONMENT POPULATION: 1970

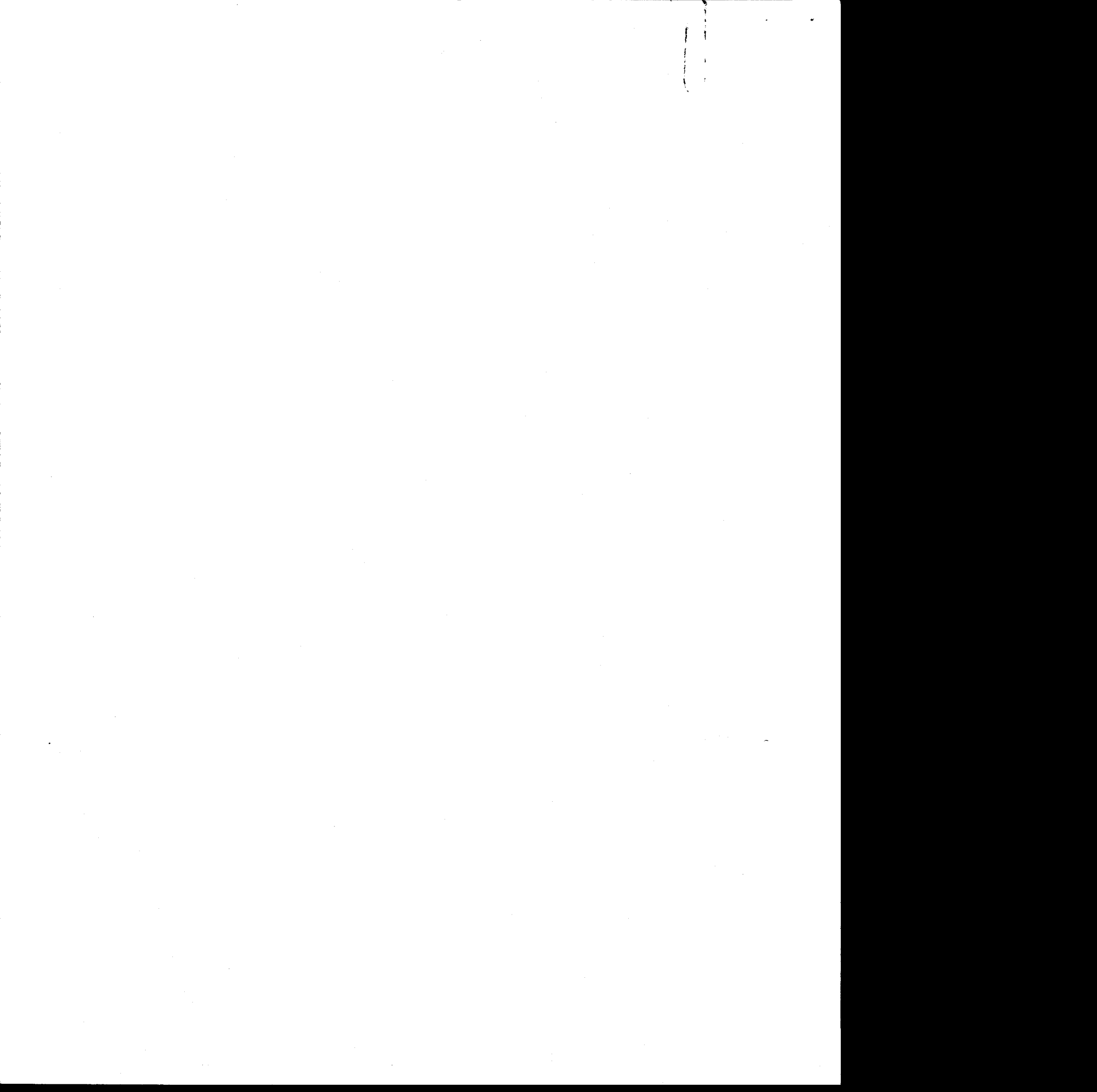
States	Apportionment population	Resident population	United States population abroad $\frac{1}{2}$	Population abroad as a percent of the resident population	Percent distribution		
					Apportionment population	Resident population	United States population abroad
UNITED STATES...	204,053,325	202,478,788	1,574,537	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama.....	3,475,885	3,444,165	31,720	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
Alaska.....	304,067	302,173	1,894	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona.....	1,787,620	1,772,482	15,138	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Arkansas.....	1,942,303	1,923,295	19,008	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
California.....	20,098,863	19,953,134	145,729	0.7	9.8	9.9	9.3
Colorado.....	2,226,771	2,207,259	19,512	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Connecticut.....	3,050,693	3,032,217	18,476	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
Delaware.....	551,928	548,104	3,824	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Florida.....	6,855,702	6,789,443	66,259	1.0	3.4	3.4	4.2
Georgia.....	4,627,306	4,589,575	37,731	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.4
Hawaii.....	784,901	769,913	14,988	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.0
Idaho.....	719,921	713,008	6,913	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Illinois.....	11,184,320	11,113,976	70,344	0.6	5.5	5.5	4.5
Indiana.....	5,228,156	5,193,669	34,487	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
Iowa.....	2,846,920	2,825,041	21,879	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Kansas.....	2,265,846	2,249,071	16,775	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kentucky.....	3,246,481	3,219,311	27,170	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Louisiana.....	3,672,008	3,643,180	28,828	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Maine.....	1,006,320	993,663	12,657	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
Maryland.....	3,953,698	3,922,399	31,299	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Massachusetts.....	5,726,676	5,689,170	37,506	0.7	2.8	2.8	2.4
Michigan.....	8,937,196	8,875,083	62,113	0.7	4.4	4.4	3.9
Minnesota.....	3,833,173	3,805,069	28,104	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
Mississippi.....	2,233,848	2,216,912	16,936	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Missouri.....	4,718,034	4,677,399	40,635	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.6
Montana.....	701,573	694,409	7,164	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Nebraska.....	1,496,820	1,483,791	13,029	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Nevada.....	492,396	488,738	3,658	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire.....	746,284	737,681	8,603	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
New Jersey.....	7,208,035	7,168,164	39,871	0.6	3.5	3.5	2.5
New Mexico.....	1,026,664	1,016,000	10,664	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
New York.....	18,338,055	18,241,266	96,789	0.5	9.0	9.0	6.1
North Carolina....	5,125,230	5,082,059	43,171	0.8	2.5	2.5	2.7
North Dakota.....	624,181	617,761	6,420	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Ohio.....	10,730,200	10,652,017	78,183	0.7	5.3	5.3	5.0
Oklahoma.....	2,585,486	2,559,253	26,233	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Oregon.....	2,110,810	2,091,385	19,425	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	11,884,314	11,793,909	90,405	0.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
Rhode Island.....	957,798	949,723	8,075	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Carolina....	2,617,320	2,590,516	26,804	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
South Dakota.....	673,247	666,257	6,990	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tennessee.....	3,961,060	3,924,164	36,896	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.3
Texas.....	11,298,787	11,196,730	102,057	0.9	5.5	5.5	6.5
Utah.....	1,067,810	1,059,273	8,537	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Vermont.....	448,327	444,732	3,595	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia.....	4,690,742	4,648,494	42,248	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.7
Washington.....	3,443,487	3,409,169	34,318	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
West Virginia.....	1,763,331	1,744,237	19,094	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
Wisconsin.....	4,447,013	4,417,933	29,080	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9
Wyoming.....	335,719	332,416	3,303	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2

(See footnotes on next page.)



1/ Includes military and civilian Federal employees and their dependents who (a) were living in outlying areas of the United States and reported a State as their "home of record," or (b) were living in a foreign country and were American citizens or reported a State as their home of record.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Characteristics of the Population, U.S. Summary, Section 2, table A, p. App-3.





Mr. Herstatt

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

December 12, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR Charles E. Johnson, Jr.

From: Jacob S. Siegel *JS*

Subject: Position Paper on the Apportionment Population in 1980

I am setting forth some comments on your draft of a position paper on the apportionment population in 1980. These comments record systematically the items which we discussed a few days ago and extend that discussion to cover some additional general matters and details. I find the concluding statement in the draft unconvincing, in part irrelevant. Three main elements should be covered in the paper.

1. A statement of the principles for determining the apportionment population as reflected in the law and tradition and as we interpret the principle.
2. The effect on apportionment of alternative coverages of the resident and overseas population.
3. The impact of alternative coverages on the timing, quality, cost, and other aspects of the census operations in relation to what is achieved by the alternative coverages.

The censuses from 1790 to 1960 were taken in accordance with the census legislation, which specified that we should assign the population according to usual residence. In assigning overseas population to the United States, the procedure used in 1970 represented a departure from both the traditional concept of usual residence and the procedure called for by the law. Inasmuch as the law was not changed in 1970, the procedure followed was extra-legal. The inclusion of Americans abroad has not been our practice over our long period of census-taking, and it is not only not required by law but, it may be argued, seems to be proscribed by law. When it was done in 1970, it was done without benefit of Congressional legislation or judicial decision. I conclude that we made the apportionment that way because the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee told us to do it that way.

The logical inconsistency of assigning U. S. armed forces overseas to States of preservice residence and of assigning U. S. armed forces stationed in the United States to their State of station should be noted. There is the alternative possibility of assigning all armed forces to a State of preservice residence if data on State of preservice residence can be secured for the armed forces stationed in the United States.

- more -



Inclusion of the overseas population in the U. S. resident population results in a different population for Congressional apportionment and for State redistricting unless the overseas population is assigned to locations within States. It should be possible to secure the information for the civilians overseas, but the processing problems would be tremendous. Such information could not be secured for the military population. As a result of the inconsistencies between the apportionment population and the redistricting population, a Federal Congressman represents more people under the apportionment calculations than under the Congressional redistricting calculations.

The overseas citizen population would seem to merit representation in some way in the United States Congress; or we may be committing "taxation without representation." But if they are not taxed, we can justifiably commit "no representation without taxation." Maybe the Constitution should be changed so that the overseas population would have a Congressman or two.

The scope of the overseas population needs to be clarified in relation to what we can provide for the purpose. Should it be citizens only? Some armed forces personnel and some civilian employees of Federal agencies overseas are aliens, and these were presumably included in the 1970 apportionment population. Should it be all citizens or only those employed by the Federal Government? Should it be only those who went overseas in connection with specific Government assignments or include also those citizens who were, in effect, expatriates. Presumably, alien members of the nuclear families of armed forces personnel and of citizen workers (spouses and children) were included in the overseas population in 1970 and (most of the) other members of the household who were aliens were excluded.

It is essentially irrelevant to build the argument on the fact that the percent distribution of the resident population and the total including the overseas population are almost the same. It is the effect on the apportionment of the change in coverage that needs to be analyzed. In 1970, the alternative coverage (total population vs. resident) did result in a shift of a representative between two States. Such a shift could result with an even smaller overseas population than in 1970; in fact, it could result from a very small overseas population when there are States which are near the edge of gaining or losing a Congressman. The resident "base" population may be more important than the amount of overseas population that is added. The effect on the apportionment should be tested with current estimates of State population (1975), including and excluding current estimates of the armed forces overseas according to State of preservice residence. Furthermore, we will shortly be able to test the possible effect on apportionment of projections for 1980 using alternative population projections; this calcula-

tion should test out the effect of alternative assumptions on the size of the overseas population (e.g., $\frac{1}{2}$, 1, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ million).

The point that inclusion of the overseas population in the apportionment population will be a complex, time-consuming, and costly operation should be developed. Would it be such a large and complicated job that we would be hard-pressed to finish it in the eight months allotted and to do a good job? If we must include the overseas population and assign it to States, should we claim that we need additional time (e.g., nine months) to provide the apportionment population? And if the population overseas must be assigned to places within States (as claimed by Borough Park, Pennsylvania, in its suit against the Census Bureau), should we indicate that even more time would be needed?

Some specific comments are as follows:

Page 6, para. 1. I think it is irrelevant and even misleading to state what the average number of persons allocated per State was.

Page 7, para. 1. The first sentence taken literally is incorrect. The entire paragraph should be reduced to the first sentence with the addition of "to one decimal (see table)."

Page 7, last para., sentence 2. This sentence is repetitive and should be deleted.

Table. It would be better if the totals of columns 2 and 3 excluded the District of Columbia and covered only the apportionment population. The totals for columns 1, 2, and 3 would carry footnote 3. The figures in columns 2 and 3 for the District of Columbia would then have parenthesis around them to show that they were not included in the total. The remaining entries for the District of Columbia should be "X", representing "not applicable." Footnote 2 may be consistent with the Census text but it is not consistent with the Congressional report quoted. Which is right? Were the spouses and children treated differently or not?

JSSiegel:mcb

cc: Mr. Zitter
Dr. Glick
Dr. Engels
Mr. Forstall
Mr. Herrenbruck
Mr. Siegel

July 13, 1978

Mr. Warren W. Blackman
210 - 4th Avenue E
Oskaloosa, Iowa 52577

Dear Mr. Blackman:

Your letter of July 1 addressed to Mr. Plotkin has been referred to this office for reply.

Since the basic reason for conducting a census decennially is to provide the "apportionment population" on which the number of seats in the House of Representatives is allocated to each State, it is required that data collected be available by State. Until the last census in 1970 members of the armed forces, their dependents and other persons living abroad were counted as living overseas and not distributed among the States. In 1970 a substantial number of armed forces and other Americans were living abroad, hence a different procedure was adopted in the Census. The 1970 Census was the first one in which segments of the overseas population were allocated back to their "Home State" for the purpose of Congressional Apportionment. The questionnaire used for the overseas enumeration included a question asking for "Home State" of each respondent to obtain information for the allocation.

The decision for 1980 is to revert back to the procedure used prior to 1970 counting the overseas population and not distributing them among the States. The major reason is that it is estimated that there will be less than 500,000 armed forces overseas in 1980. The inclusion of a number of that magnitude by State results in a minimal impact on the apportionment, but adds to the cost and complexities of the enumeration. (For a detailed discussion see the report on Hearings before the subcommittee on Post Office and Civil Service, 94th Congress Serial No. 94-89.)

This treatment is consistent with the principle of usual residence which governs the allocation of the population in the United States, that is people are counted where they live at the time of the Census. In an opinion of the Attorney General of the United States on August 26, 1949, he found that nothing in the Constitution or in the statutes forbids such action on the part of the Director of the Census or the Secretary of Commerce. Hence the continued enumeration of the overseas population.

2

Data published by the Bureau of the Census as estimates of the population by age, sex, and race do include armed forces stationed abroad and are used by scholars to measure the growth of the various groups in the population. I am enclosing a copy of the latest such report for your information and use.

If I can be of further assistance, please call on me.

Sincerely,

(Signed) Meyer Zitter

MEYER ZITTER
Chief, Population Division
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

POP/TBressler/bjg

cc: Karen Mills
Charles Johnson
Tobia Bressler
Pop Div File

Rec 3B 7/10/77

Oakland Ave 52577

210 4th Ave. E.

Mr. J. P. Blakemore

Sincerely yours,

Why does the official population of the United States not include members of the armed forces overseas and U.S. nationals also living overseas? In my 1968 Almanac of 1978 the population is listed that way. Even though these people are not living in the continental United States they should be counted in the official census. Their exclusion doesn't reflect an accurate count of the people of the country and it grows from decade to decade.

2223
 Dear Mr. Blakemore
 Saturday July 1, 1978
 PEP